

***Supplementary Information***

**Arylation of Gold Nanoclusters and Insights in Structure-Related CO<sub>2</sub> Reduction Reaction Performances**

Chen Zhu,<sup>†,‡</sup> Bo Li,<sup>§,‡</sup> Chen Li<sup>†</sup>, Luyao Lu,<sup>†</sup> Hao Li,<sup>†</sup> Xinhua Yuan,<sup>†</sup> Xi Kang,<sup>†,\*</sup> De-en Jiang,<sup>§,\*</sup>  
Manzhou Zhu<sup>†,\*</sup>

<sup>†</sup>Department of Chemistry and Centre for Atomic Engineering of Advanced Materials, Anhui Province Key Laboratory of Chemistry for Inorganic/Organic Hybrid Functionalized Materials, Key Laboratory of Structure and Functional Regulation of Hybrid Materials, Anhui University, Ministry of Education, Anhui University, Hefei, Anhui 230601, P. R. China.

<sup>§</sup>Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee 37235, United States.

\*E-mails of corresponding authors: kangxi\_chem@ahu.edu.cn (X.K.); de-en.jiang@vanderbilt.edu (D.-e. J.); zmz@ahu.edu.cn (M.Z.)

Notes: The authors declare no competing financial interest.

*This Supplementary Information file includes:*

- Experimental Methods
- Computational Details
- Figures S1-S34
- Tables S1-S6
- DFT optimized geometry for Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph and Au<sub>15</sub>-SR clusters
- References

## Experimental Methods

### Materials

All following reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and used without further purification: tetrachloroauric(III) acid ( $\text{HAuCl}_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , 99% metal basis), bis(2-diphenylphosphinophenyl)ether (DPPOE, 98%), *p*-toluenethiol (97%), sodium tetraphenylborate ( $\text{NaBPh}_4$ ), sodium tetrakis(4-fluorophenyl)borate ( $\text{NaB}(\text{Ph}-\text{F})_4$ ), potassium tetrakis(4-chlorophenyl)borate ( $\text{KB}(\text{Ph}-\text{Cl})_4$ ), sodium borohydride ( $\text{NaBH}_4$ , 99%), methylene chloride ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , HPLC grade), methanol ( $\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ , HPLC grade), n-Hexane ( $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{14}$ , HPLC grade).

### Synthesis of the $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^p\text{Me})_6]^+$ nanocluster (Au<sub>15</sub>-SR)

80 mg of  $\text{HAuCl}_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  were dissolved in a mixed solution (15 mL of  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  and 5 mL of  $\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ ). The solution was vigorously stirred with a magnetic stir bar for 5 minutes, and 50 mg of *p*-toluenethiol was added. After 20 minutes, 50 mg of DPPOE was added, and the reaction was further stirred for 20 minutes. Then, 5 mL of an aqueous solution of  $\text{NaBH}_4$  (8 mg  $\text{mL}^{-1}$ ) was added, and the solution color changed to black immediately. The reaction was proceeded for 24 hours. After evaporating all solvent, the crude product was dissolved in 5 mL of  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  and centrifuged at 10000 rpm for 1 minute to remove the precipitate. Then, the crude product was washed with Hex three times (20 mL × 3) to get the cluster product and purified by thin layer chromatography (TLC). Finally, the precipitate was dissolved in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , which produced the Au<sub>15</sub>-SR nanocluster. The synthetic yield was calculated to be 9% based on the Au element for the Au<sub>15</sub>-SR nanocluster.

### Synthesis of $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^p\text{Me})_4(\text{Ph})_2]^+$ nanocluster (Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph)

10 mg of the Au<sub>15</sub>-SR nanocluster was dissolved in 10 mL DCM, then 10 mg of  $\text{NaBPh}_4$  dissolved in 5 mL MeOH was added. The solution was quickly stirred with a magnetic stirrer for 5 minutes. Then, the precipitate was collected and washed three times with  $\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$  (20 mL × 3) to remove the redundant  $\text{NaBPh}_4$  and the by-products (e.g.,  $\text{BPh}_3$  and thiolates). Finally, the precipitate was dissolved in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  and diffused with DCM:Hex=1:3 liquid phase. After 7 days, Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph nanoclusters crystal was formed. The synthetic yield was calculated to be 58% based on the Au<sub>15</sub>-SR nanocluster.

### Synthesis of $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^p\text{Me})_4(\text{Ph-F})_2]^+$ nanocluster (Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-F)

The synthesis of Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-F was the same as the synthetic procedure of Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph, just by altering the  $\text{NaBPh}_4$  precursor to the  $\text{NaB}(\text{Ph-F})_4$ . The synthetic yield was calculated to be 53% based on the Au<sub>15</sub>-SR nanocluster.

### Synthesis of $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^p\text{Me})_4(\text{Ph-Cl})_2]^+$ nanocluster (Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-Cl)

The synthesis of Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-F was the same as the synthetic procedure of Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph, just by altering the  $\text{NaBPh}_4$  precursor to the  $\text{KB}(\text{Ph-Cl})_4$ . The synthetic yield was calculated to be 48% based on the Au<sub>15</sub>-SR nanocluster.

### Characterizations

The optical absorption (UV-vis) spectra of nanoclusters were recorded using an Agilent 8453 diode array spectrometer.

The electrospray ionization-mass spectrometry (ESI-MS) measurements were performed by

Waters XEVO G2-XS QT of the mass spectrometer. The sample was directly infused into the chamber at 5  $\mu$ L/min. For preparing the ESI samples, nanoclusters were dissolved in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (1 mg/mL) and diluted (v/v = 1:1) by CH<sub>3</sub>OH.

The X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) measurements were performed on a Thermo ESCALAB 250 instrument configured with a monochromatized Al K $\alpha$  (1486.8 eV) 150 W X-ray source, 0.5 mm circular spot size.

The thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) was carried out on a thermogravimetric analyzer (DTG-60H, Shimadzu Instruments, Inc.) with 5 mg of nanoclusters in a SiO<sub>2</sub> pan heating rate of 10°C min<sup>-1</sup> (nitrogen atmosphere) from room temperature to 800°C.

Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) measurements were carried out on JEOL JNM ECZ400R at 300K.

### X-Ray Crystallography

The data collection for single-crystal X-ray diffraction (SC-XRD) of all nanocluster crystal samples was carried out on Stoe Stadivari diffractometer under nitrogen flow, using graphite-monochromatized Cu K $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda$  = 1.54186 Å). Data reductions and absorption corrections were performed using the SAINT and SADABS programs, respectively. The structure was solved by direct methods and refined with full-matrix least squares on F<sup>2</sup> using the SHELXTL software package. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically, and all the hydrogen atoms were set in geometrically calculated positions and refined isotropically using a riding model. All crystal structures were treated with PLATON SQUEEZE. The diffuse electron densities from these residual solvent molecules were removed. The CCDC number of the Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph nanocluster was 2307548. The CCDC number of the Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-F nanocluster was 2307549. The CCDC number of the Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-Cl nanocluster was 2307550.

**Electrochemical measurements.** All electrochemical tests are conducted in an H-type electrolysis cell, with two compartments separated by a Nafion 117 proton exchange membrane. Carbon paper loaded with ink reagent was used for CO<sub>2</sub> reduction of the working electrode. Additionally, an Ag/AgCl electrode serves as the reference electrode, while a platinum electrode functions as the auxiliary electrode. Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph and Au<sub>15</sub>-SR nanoclusters were loaded on activated carbon with a mass ratio of 1:10. After the sample was dried, the catalytic sample was dispersed in a mixture of ethanol, water and Nafion (10mg/mL) for 30 min by ultrasonic treatment to prepare ink reagent. The working electrode is then prepared by applying 200  $\mu$ L ink droplets onto the carbon paper. The electrolyte is 0.5 M KHCO<sub>3</sub> solution. The reactants were quantified using a PANNA A91 PLUS gas phase detector with an FID detector. The whole CO<sub>2</sub>RR reacts for 10 min, and during the reaction, the electrolyte in the cathode chamber is stirred at a speed of 600rpm. The uncompensated resistance at each potential is determined using electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) prior to electrochemical testing and 90% $iR$  correction is performed.

The turnover frequency was calculated as below:

$$TOF = \frac{I_{product} * t}{NFnAu}$$

where, I<sub>product</sub> = partial current density for certain product (e.g., CO), F = Faradaic constant (96485 C mol<sup>-1</sup>), N = electron number transferred in CO<sub>2</sub>RR, t = reaction time (s), and nAu = mol of active Au sites in CO<sub>2</sub>RR (15 Au sites per cluster).

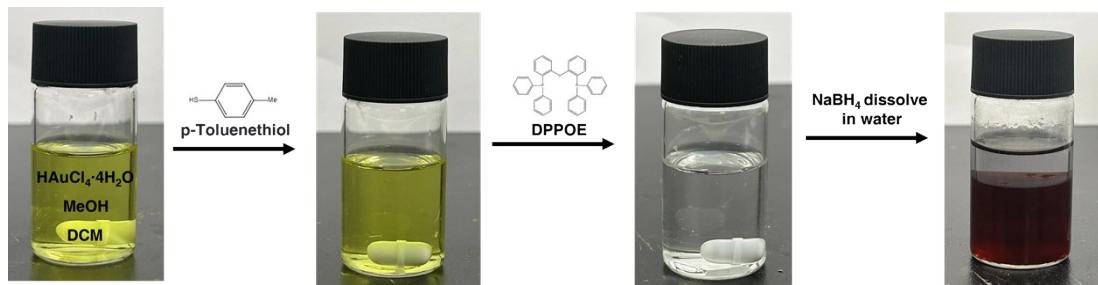
**Computational Details.** Density functional theory (DFT) calculations were performed with the Gaussian 16 program package<sup>1</sup> using the PBE functional.<sup>2</sup> 6-31G\*\* basis sets<sup>3</sup> were employed for C, H, O, S, P, while LANL2DZ basis set for Au was used.<sup>4</sup> Grimme's D3 with the Becke-Johnson damping method was used to include the dispersion interaction.<sup>5</sup> The IEF-PCM solvation model<sup>6</sup> was employed to calculate the reaction energy in aqueous solution.

The CO<sub>2</sub>RR calculations were performed using the Vienna ab initio simulation package (VASP) with the Generalized Gradient Approximation (GGA) of Perdew, Burke, and Ernzerhof (PBE) to describe electron exchange-correlation interactions. A cutoff energy of 400 eV for the plane-wave basis was employed and van der Waals interactions were included using the Grimme's D3 method. Convergence criteria for energy and force are set at 10<sup>-5</sup> eV and 0.02 eV·Å<sup>-1</sup>, respectively. The Brillouin zone was sampled using  $\Gamma$  point only. The Au<sub>15</sub>-SR and Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph complexes were placed in the cubic box of 25×25×25 Å<sup>3</sup> and a uniform background charge was added to unit cell to balance the charges.

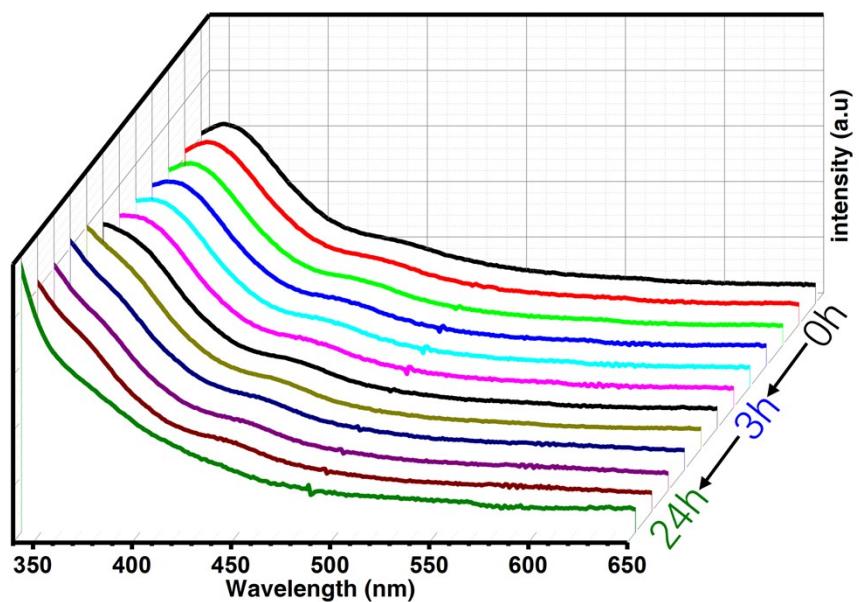
The reaction free energies of the CO<sub>2</sub>RR steps were calculated using the computational hydrogen electrode proposed by Norskov et al. Gibbs free energy ( $\Delta G$ ) for all the reaction steps were computed using the following equation:

$$\Delta G = \Delta E + \Delta E_{ZPE} - T\Delta S,$$

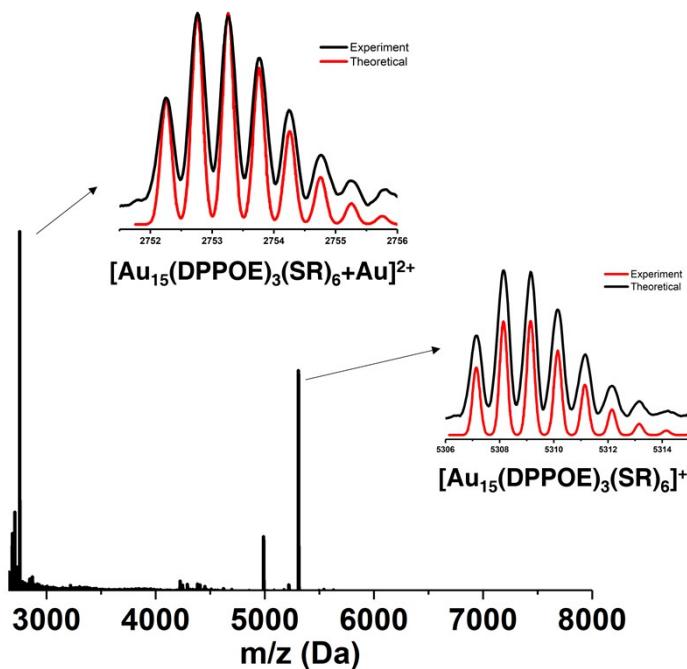
Where  $\Delta E$  is the difference of the DFT total energy,  $\Delta E_{ZPE}$  is the zero-point energy difference calculated from the vibrational frequencies, and  $\Delta S$  the entropy difference between the product and the reactant. The entropies of the free molecules at 298 K and 1 atom were taken from the NIST database, while the vibrational entropy was computed for the adsorbed species.



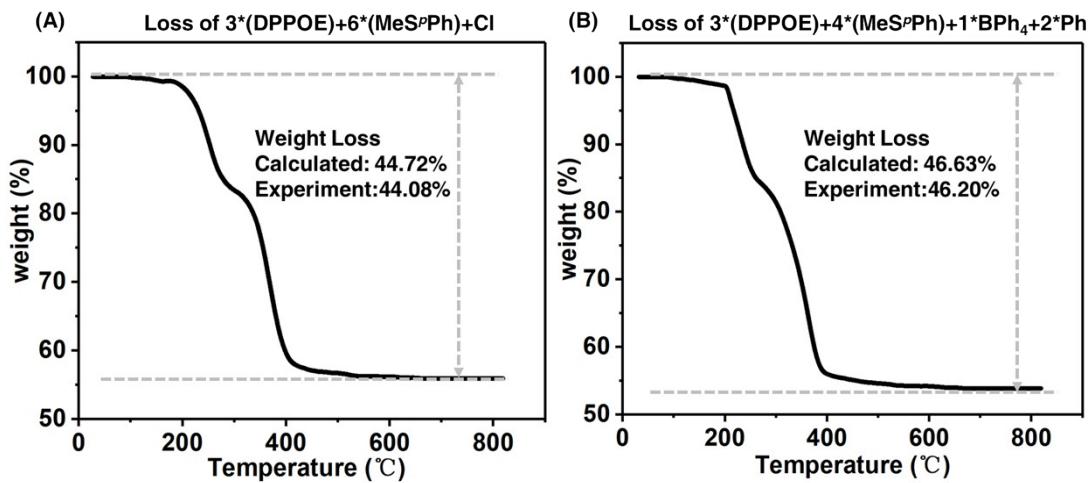
**Figure S1.** Synthetic approach for the preparation of the  $\text{Au}_{15}$ -SR nanocluster.



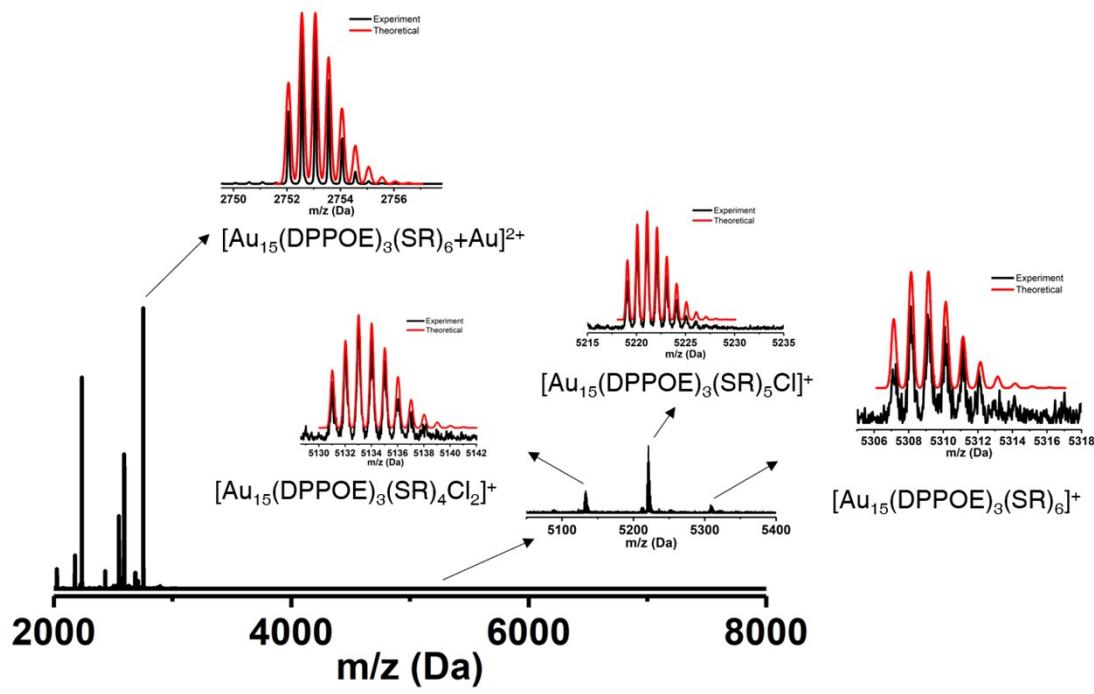
**Figure S2.** Time-dependent optical absorptions of the  $\text{Au}_{15}$ -SR nanocluster at room temperature to test the thermal stability of the nanocluster. Characteristic UV-vis absorptions of  $\text{Au}_{15}$ -SR gradually decreased in intensity after three hours and completely disappeared in approximately 24 hours, indicating degradation.



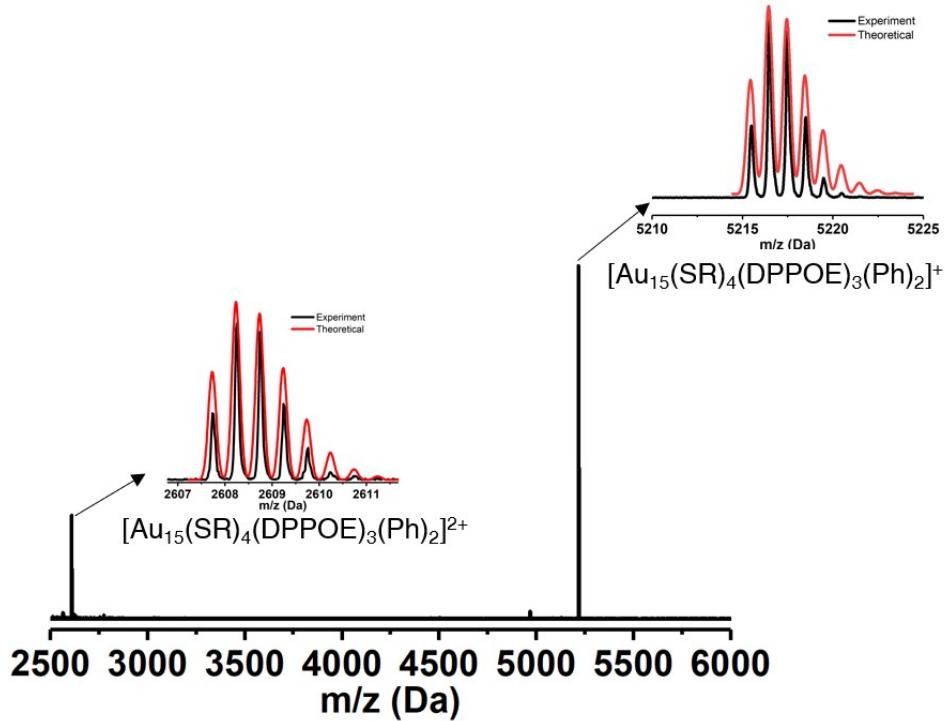
**Figure S3.** ESI-MS result of the  $\text{Au}_{15}$ -SR nanocluster. Two mass signals were detected, corresponding to the chemical formula of  $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^{\rho}\text{Me})_6]^+$  and  $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^{\rho}\text{Me})_6\text{-Au}]^{2+}$ . For  $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^{\rho}\text{Me})_6\text{-Au}]^{2+}$ , a gold cation was anchored onto the cluster framework to promote the cluster ionization.



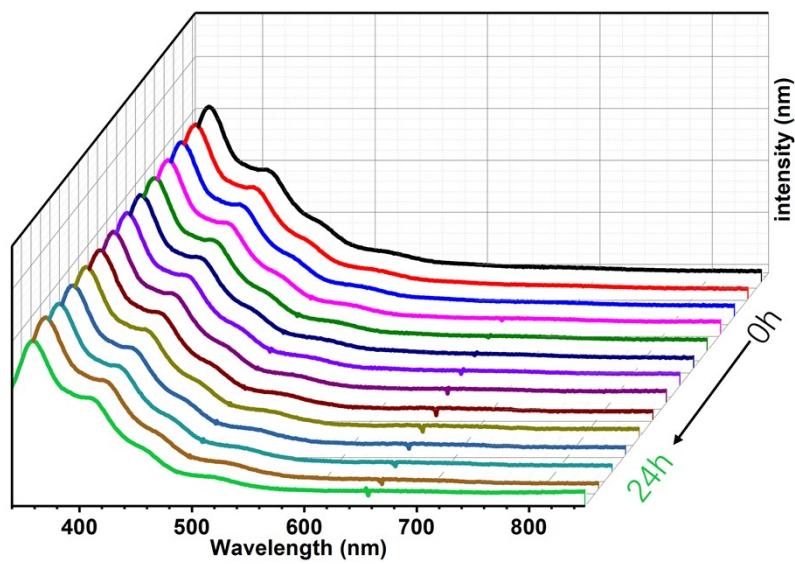
**Figure S4.** TGA results of (A) the  $\text{Au}_{15}$ -SR nanocluster and (B) the  $\text{Au}_{15}$ -Ph nanocluster. The experimental losses matched well with the calculated ones, demonstrating the high purity of the prepared nanoclusters.



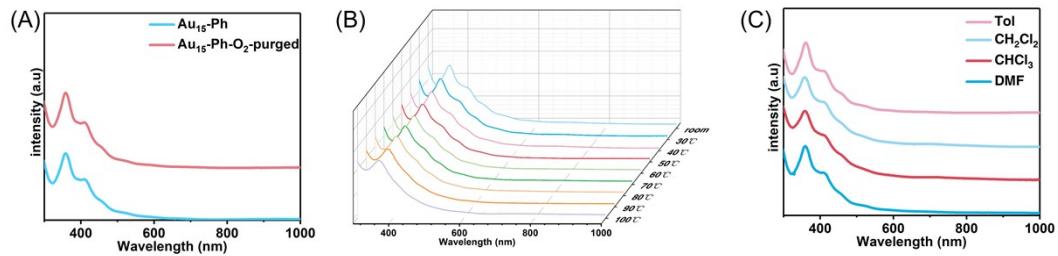
**Figure S5.** ESI-MS result of the  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  nanocluster in the presence of  $\text{Cs}^+$ . Four mass signals were detected, corresponding to the chemical formula of  $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^p\text{Me})_6\text{-Au}]^{2+}$ ,  $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^p\text{Me})_6]^+$ ,  $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^p\text{Me})_5\text{Cl}_1]^+$ , and  $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^p\text{Me})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$ . In this context, a maximum of two Cl ligands could be arranged onto the cluster surface by substituting the detachable thiol ligands.



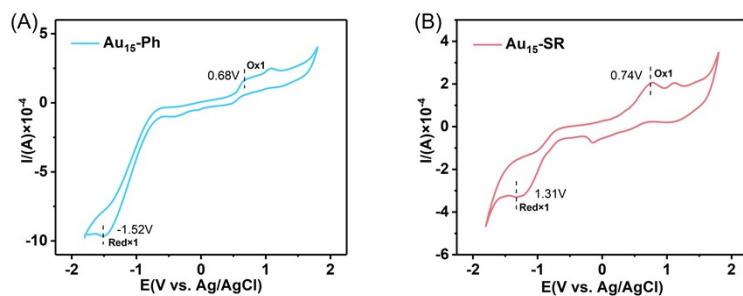
**Figure S6.** ESI-MS result of the  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  nanocluster. The cluster sample was prepared by dissolving the cluster crystal with  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ .



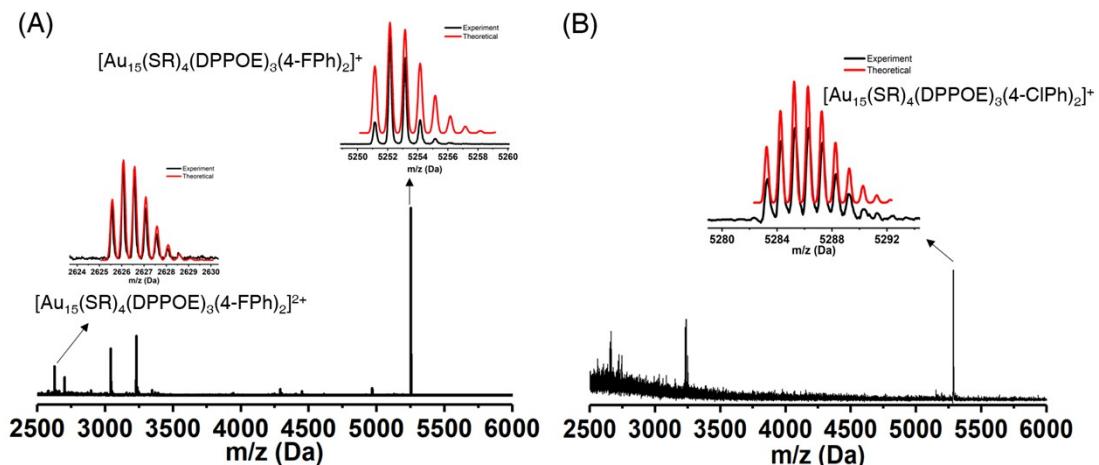
**Figure S7.** Time-dependent optical absorptions of the  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  nanocluster at room temperature to test the thermal stability of the nanocluster. Characteristic UV-vis absorptions of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  maintained within 24 hours, demonstrating its high stability.



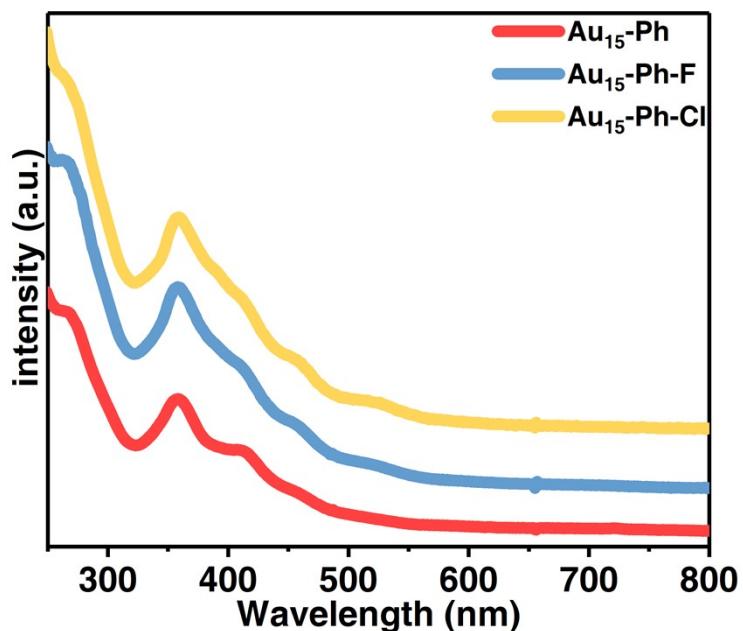
**Figure S8.** Stability test of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  in oxygen, at different temperatures, and in different solvents.



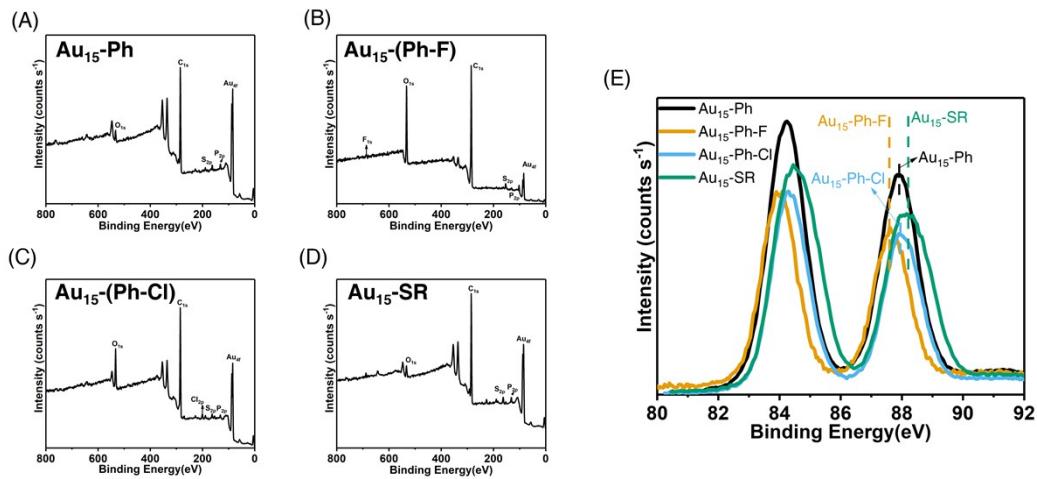
**Figure S9.** Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) test of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  and  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  nanoclusters.



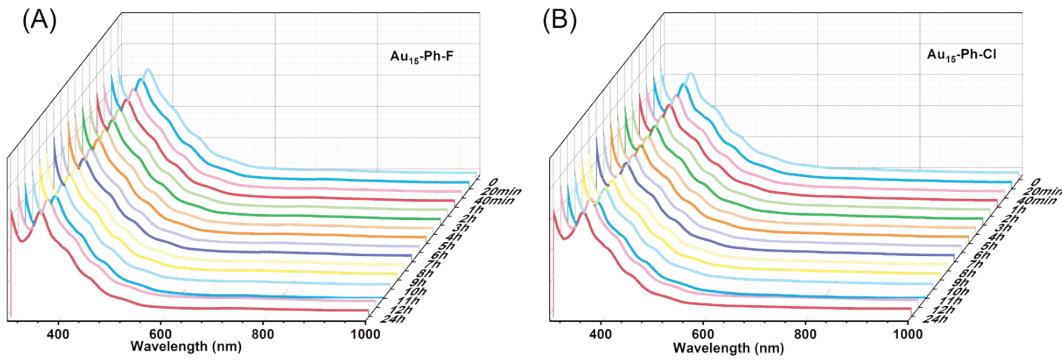
**Figure S10.** ESI-MS results of (A) the  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-F}$  nanocluster and (B) the  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-Cl}$  nanocluster. The mass signals of  $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^{\rho}\text{Me})_4(\text{Ph-F})_2]^{+}$  and  $[\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{S-Ph}^{\rho}\text{Me})_4(\text{Ph-Cl})_2]^{+}$  were detected.



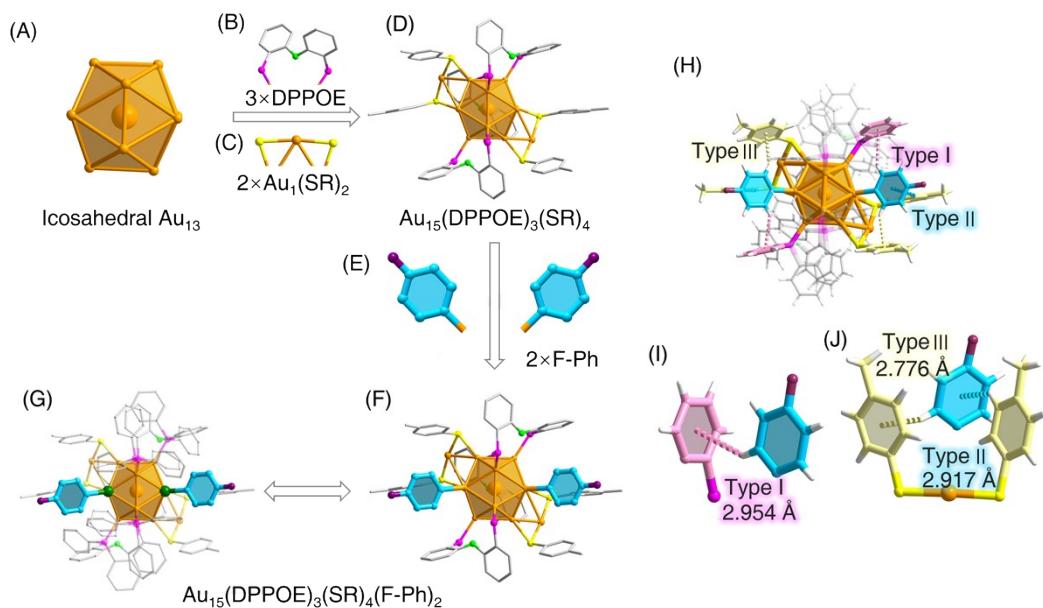
**Figure S11.** The comparison of optical absorptions of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$ ,  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-F}$ , and  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-Cl}$  nanoclusters. The optical absorptions of the three nanoclusters were almost the same, demonstrating their analogous electronic structures.



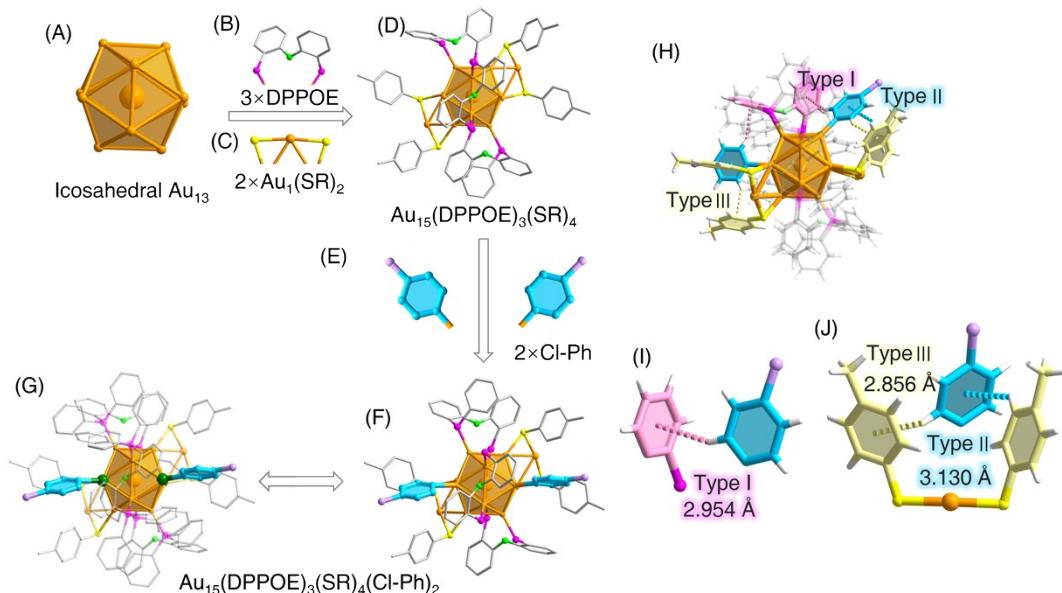
**Figure S12.** XPS results of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$ ,  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-(Ph-F)}$ ,  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-(Ph-Cl)}$ , and  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  nanoclusters. The bonding energies of  $\text{Au}_{4\text{f}}$  in the three arylgold nanoclusters showed remarkable blue-shifts relative to  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$ .



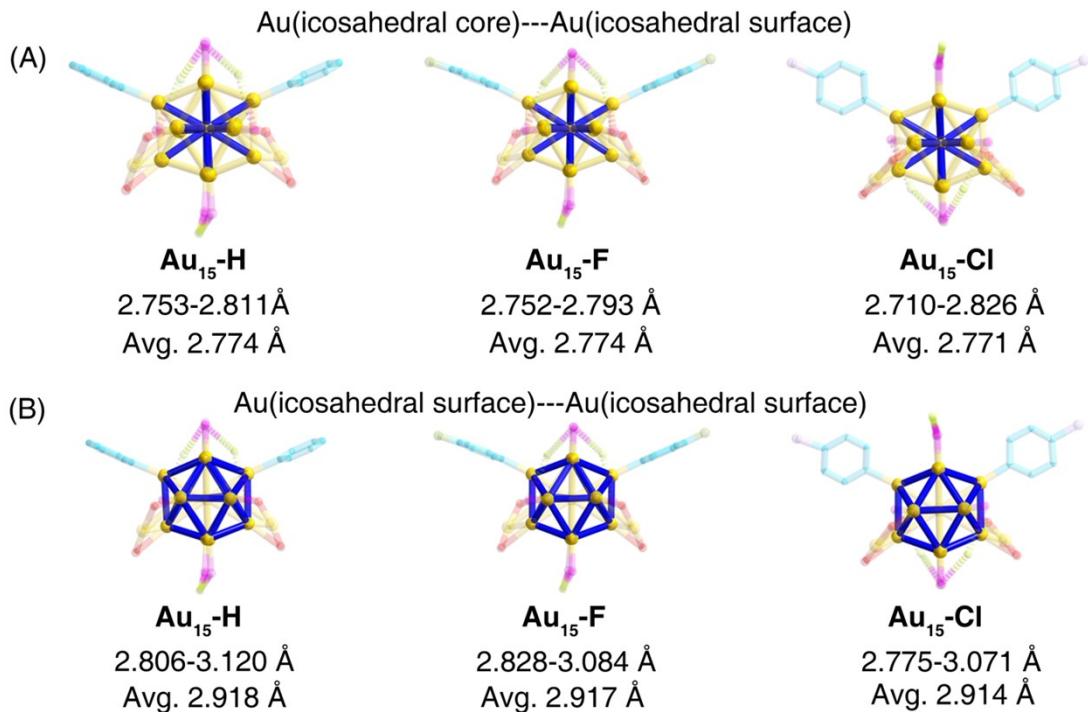
**Figure S13.** The stability of  $\text{Au}_{15}$  nanoclusters bearing different aryl groups in 24h.



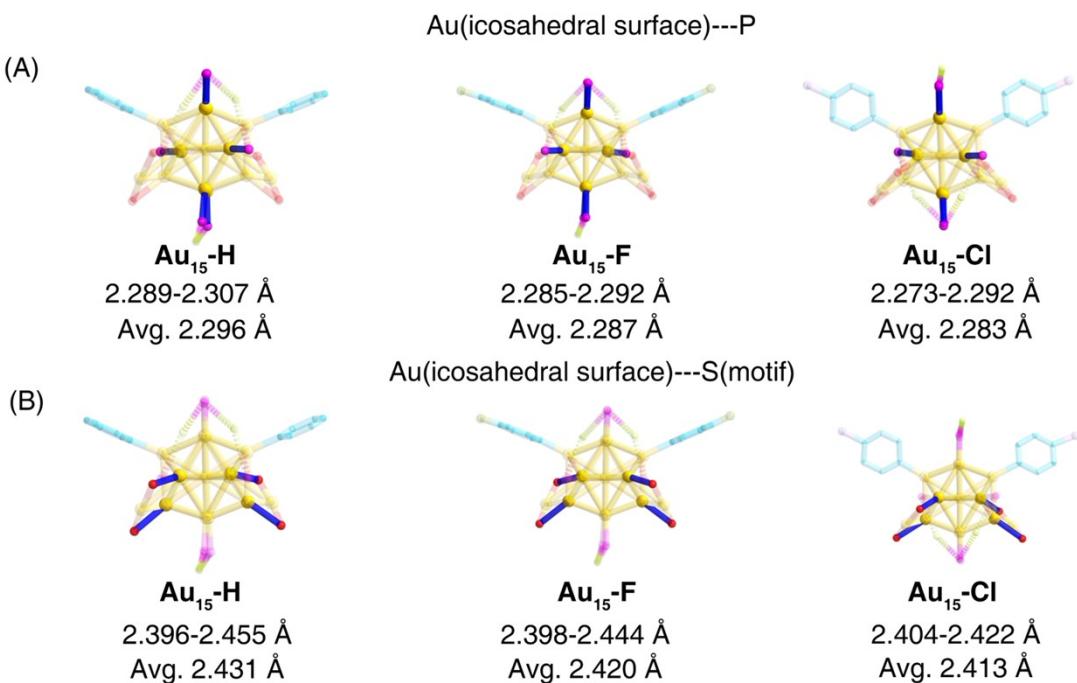
**Figure S14.** Structural anatomy of the arylgold  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-F}$  nanocluster and the intracluster  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions to stabilize the aryl ligands on the nanocluster surface.



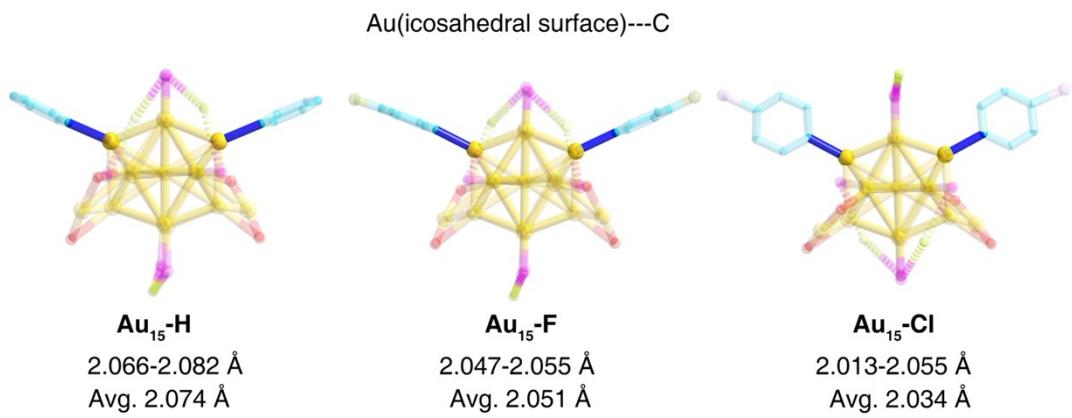
**Figure S15.** Structural anatomy of the arylgold  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-Cl}$  nanocluster and the intracluster  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions to stabilize the aryl ligands on the nanocluster surface.



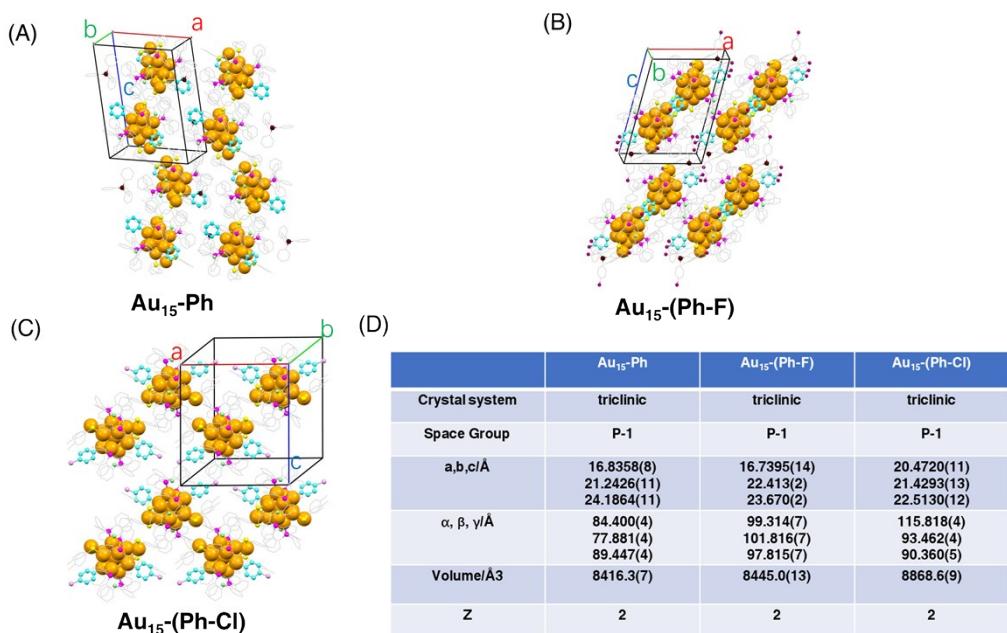
**Figure S16.** Comparison of the lengths of (A) Au(icosahedral core)-Au(icosahedral core) and (B) Au(icosahedral core)-Au(icosahedral surface) bonds of Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph, Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-F, and Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-Cl nanoclusters.



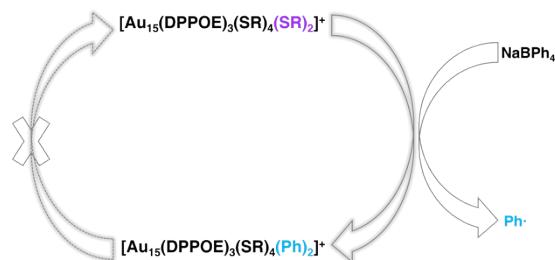
**Figure S17.** Comparison of the lengths of (A) Au(icosahedral surface)-S(thiol ligand) and (B) Au(icosahedral surface)-P(phosphine ligand) bonds of Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph, Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-F, and Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph-Cl nanoclusters.



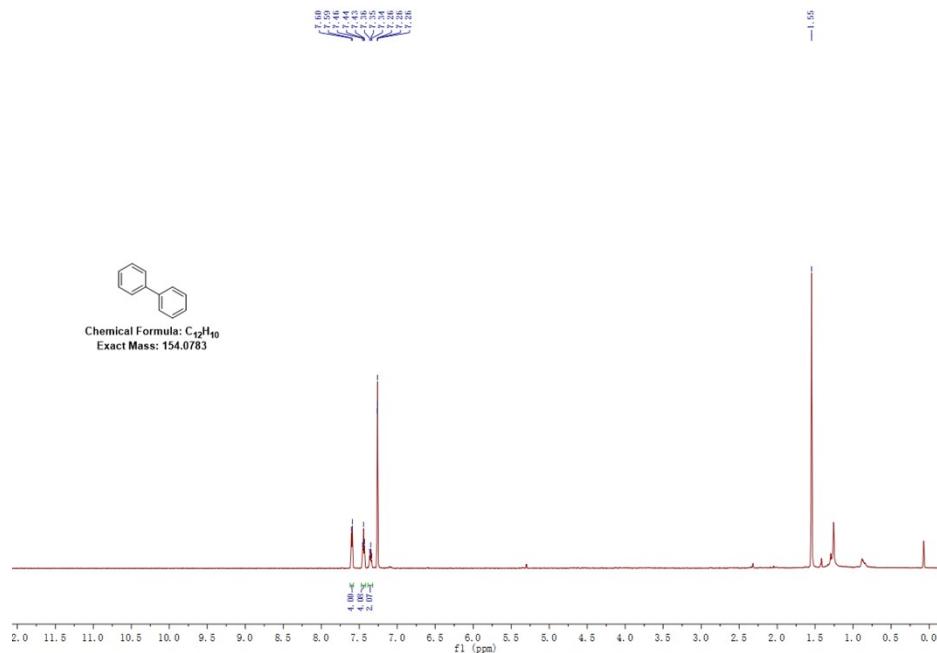
**Figure S18.** Comparison of the lengths of Au(icosahedral surface)-C(aryl ligand) bonds of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$ ,  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-F}$ , and  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-Cl}$  nanoclusters.



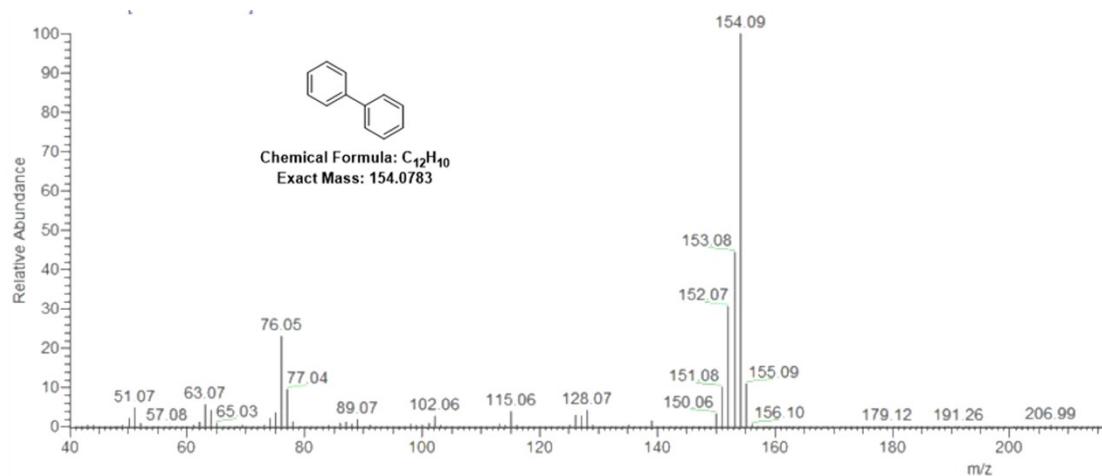
**Figure S19.** Crystal lattices of (A)  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$ , (B)  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-F}$ , and (C)  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-Cl}$  nanoclusters. (D) Comparison of the crystalline unit cell parameters of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$ ,  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-F}$ , and  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-Cl}$  nanoclusters.



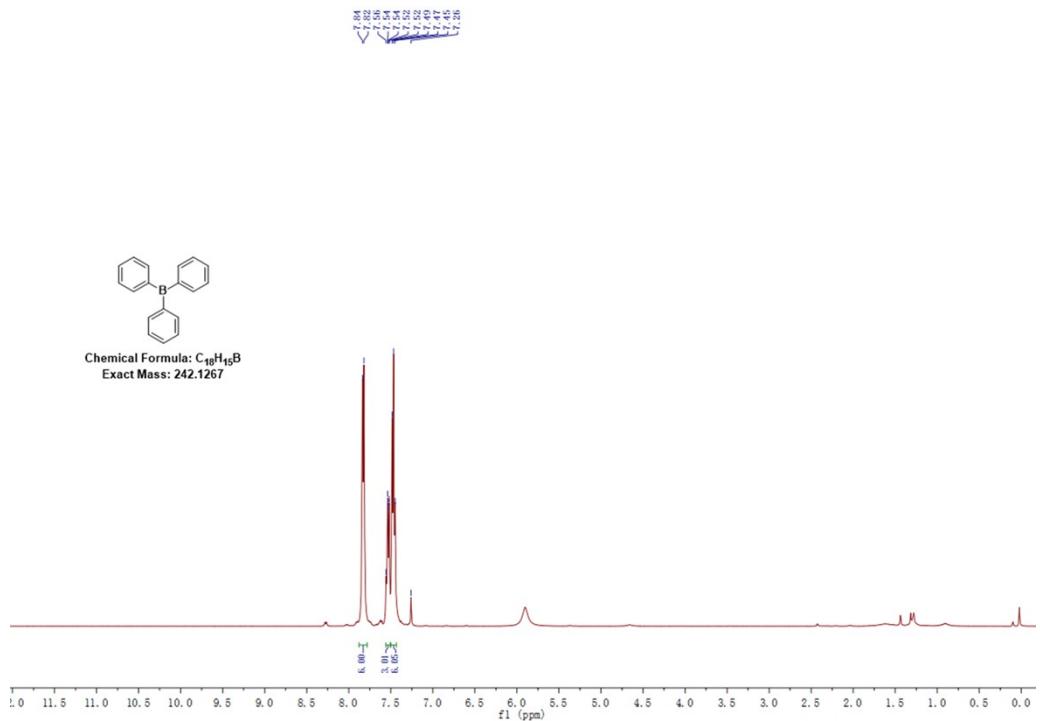
**Figure S20.** The proposed transforming mechanism of the nanocluster arylation, including the nanocluster arylation from  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  to  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  and the C-B bond cleavage of  $[\text{BPh}_4]^-$ , referred to the reaction between metal complexes and borate species reported previously.



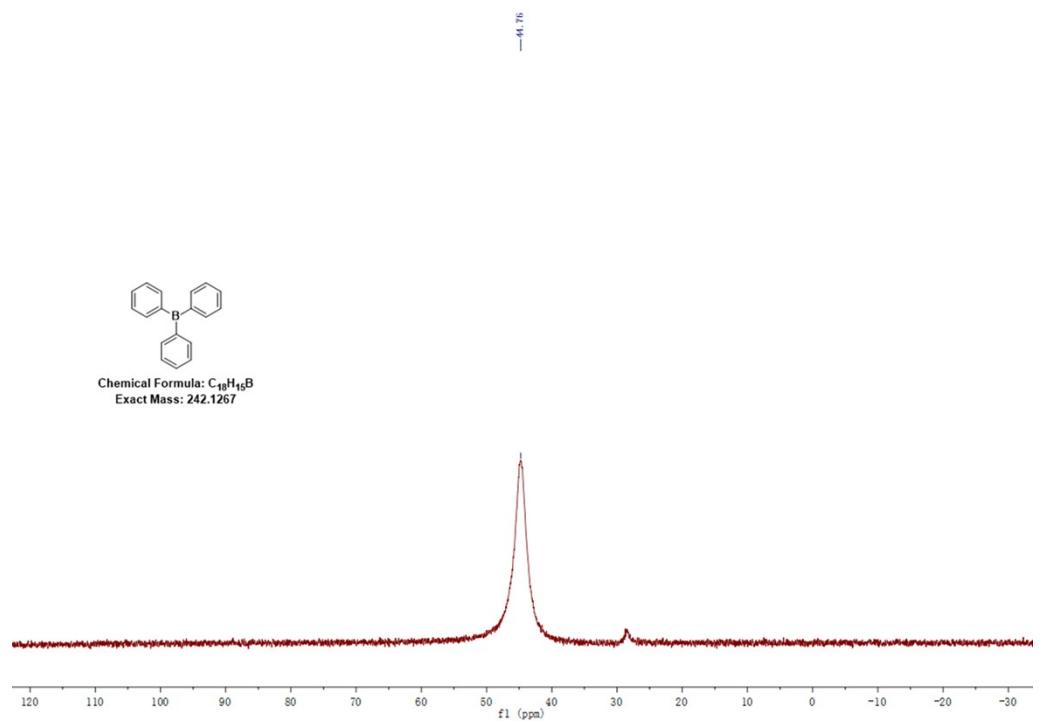
**Figure S21.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of diphenyl that was separated from by-products of the nanocluster arylation from Au<sub>15</sub>-SR to Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph.



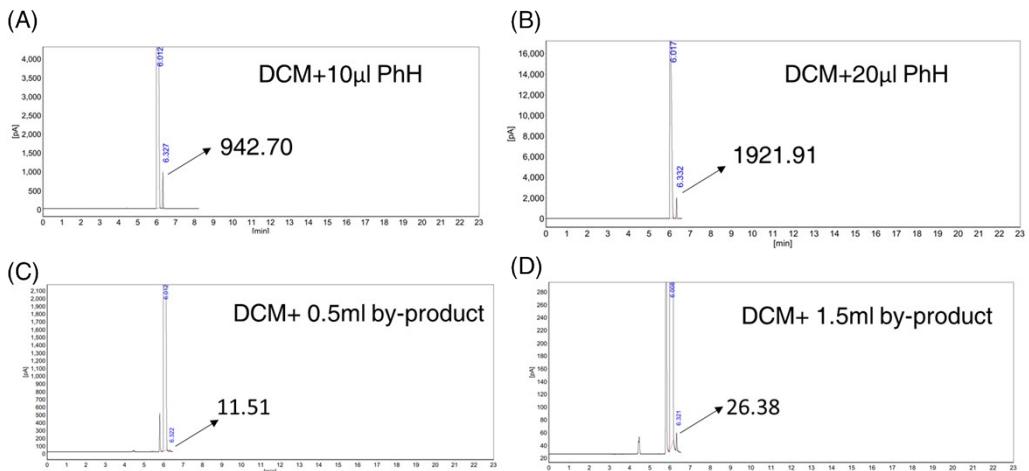
**Figure S22.** GC-MS result of diphenyl that was separated from by-products of the nanocluster arylation from Au<sub>15</sub>-SR to Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph.



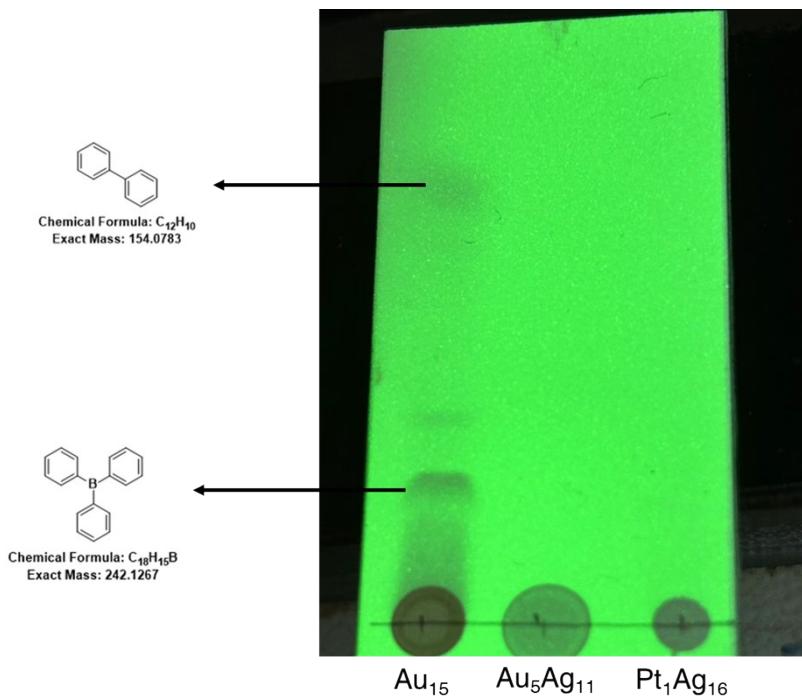
**Figure S23.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of  $\text{BPh}_3$  that was separated from by-products of the nanocluster arylation from  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  to  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$ .



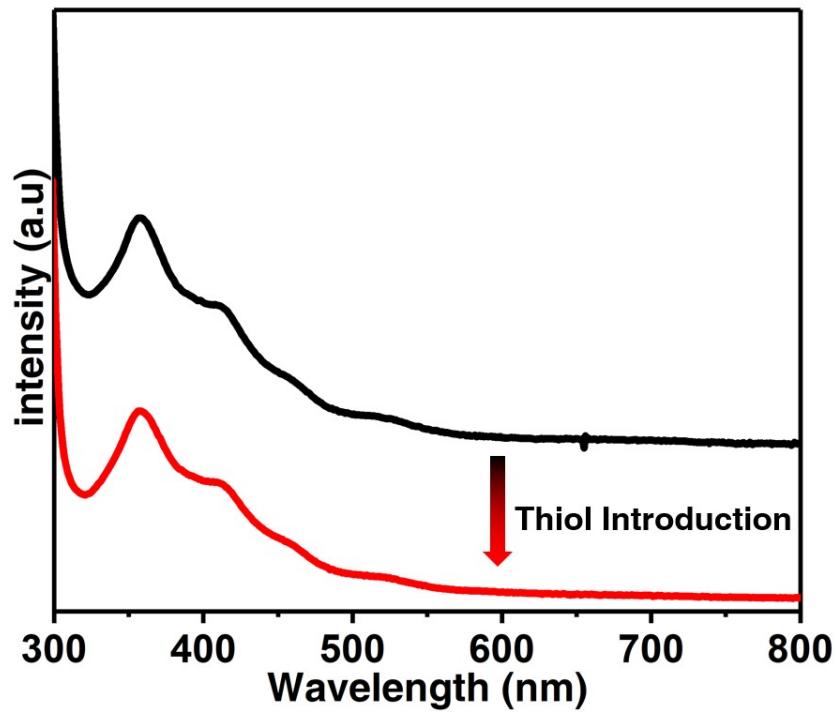
**Figure S24.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectrum of  $\text{BPh}_3$  that was separated from by-products of the nanocluster arylation from  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  to  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$ .



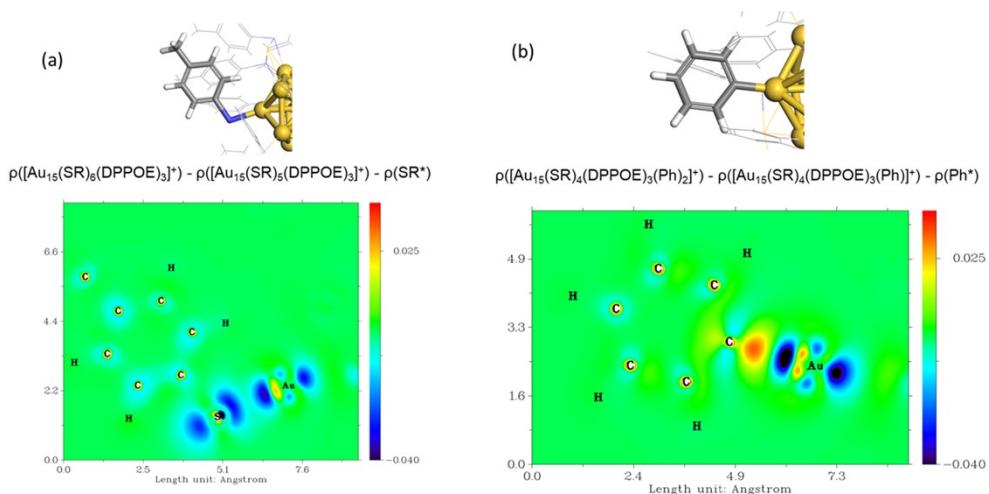
**Figure S25.** Detection of benzene in by-products of the nanocluster arylation from  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  to  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  by gas chromatography (GC). (A,B). Determine the peak location of benzene in 6.3 pA. (C) A mixture of 3 mL of dichloromethane and 0.5 mL of by-product was used for the GC detection. (D) A mixture of 3 mL of dichloromethane and 1.5 mL of by-product was used for the GC detection. Compared with (C), the signal of benzene in 6.3 pA of (D) was triply higher, corresponding to the triple addition of the sample, confirming the presence of benzene in by-products of the nanocluster arylation from  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  to  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$ .



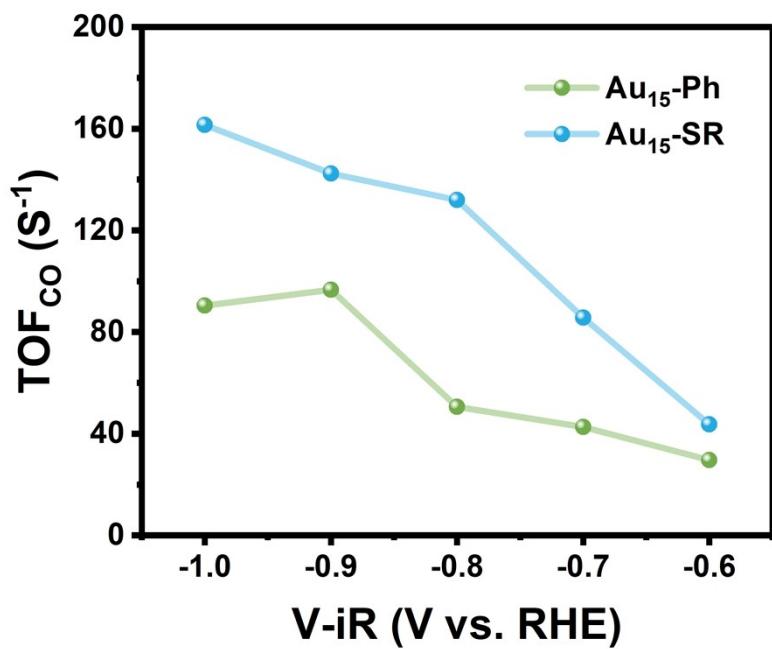
**Figure S26.** For the reported  $\text{Au}_5\text{Ag}_{11}$  and  $\text{Pt}_1\text{Ag}_{16}$  nanoclusters with similar thiol and DPPOE ligands of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$ , no C-B bond cleavage of the introduced  $[\text{BPh}_4]^-$  was observed, demonstrating that the  $\text{Au}_5\text{Ag}_{11}$  and  $\text{Pt}_1\text{Ag}_{16}$  nanoclusters have no catalytic capacity towards the C-B bond cleavage of  $[\text{BPh}_4]^-$ .



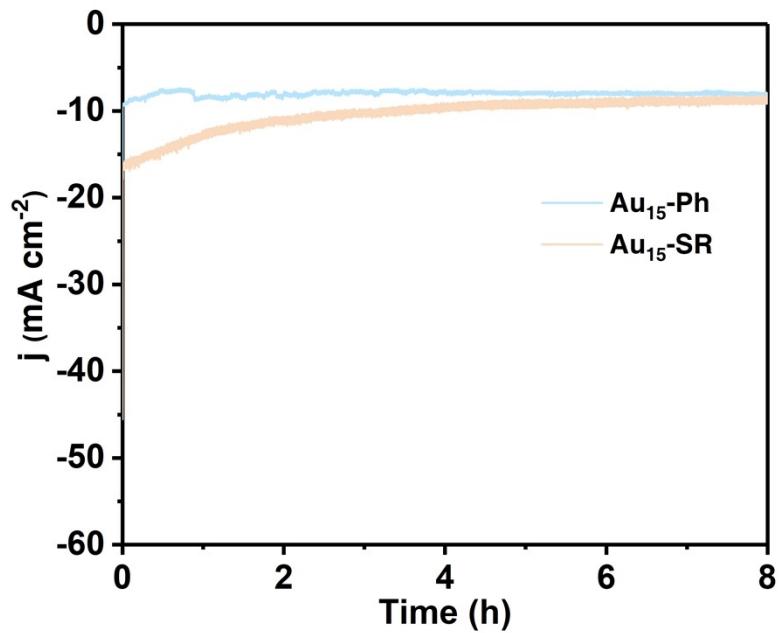
**Figure S27.** The maintained optical absorptions of Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph by adding excess thiol ligands. In this context, the anti-arylation from Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph to Au<sub>15</sub>-SR was not practicable, demonstrating that the Au-aryl interactions in Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph was much more robust than Au-S on the two ligand-exchanging sites of the cluster framework.



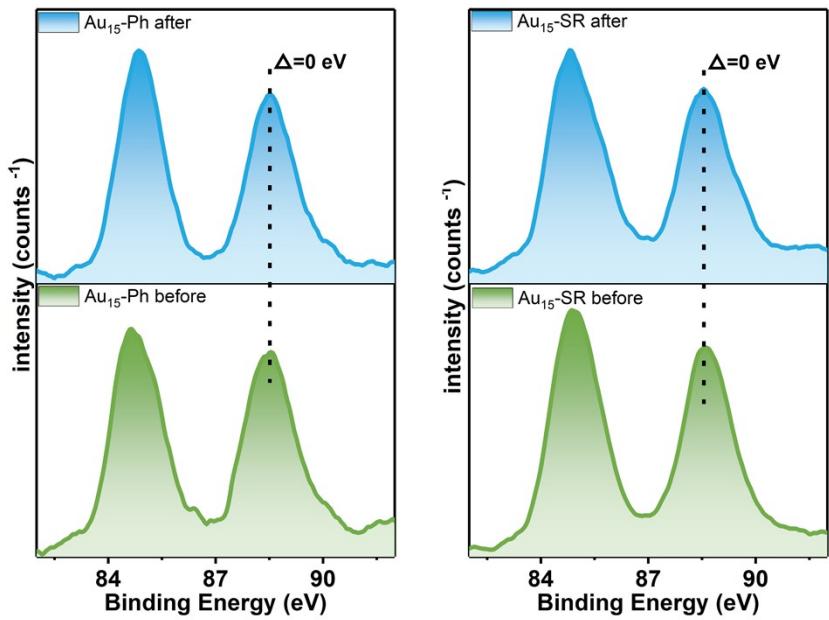
**Figure S28.** The charge density difference plots: (a) Au<sub>15</sub>-SR; (b) Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph clusters. Red color represents charge accumulation region and blue color represents charge depletion region.



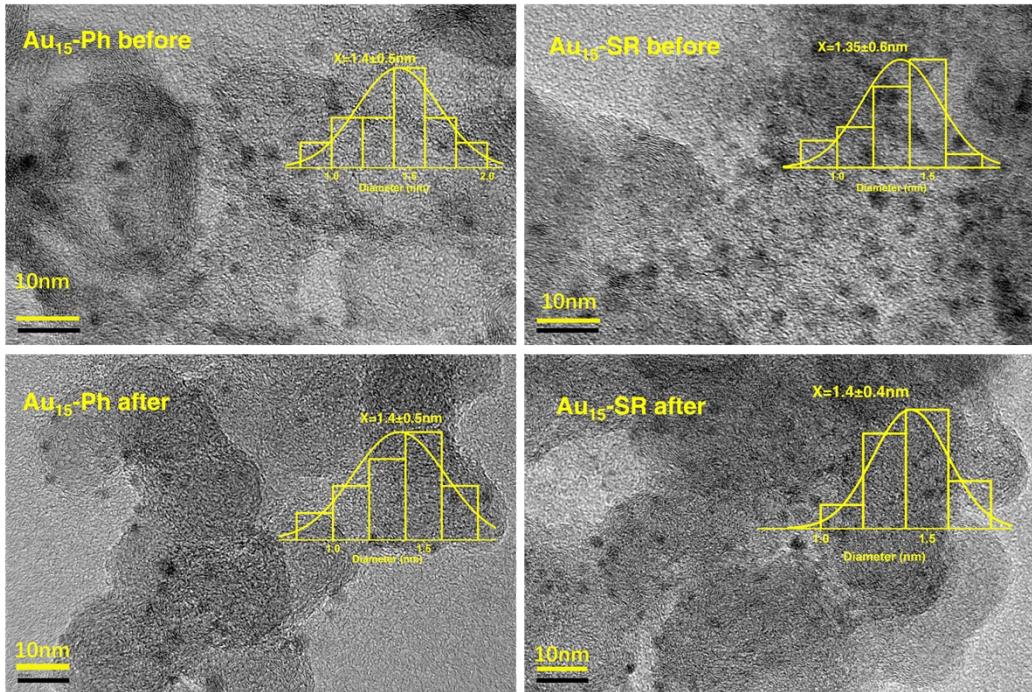
**Figure S29.** Turnover frequency (TOF) of Au<sub>15</sub>-SR and Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph nanoclusters in CO<sub>2</sub>RR.



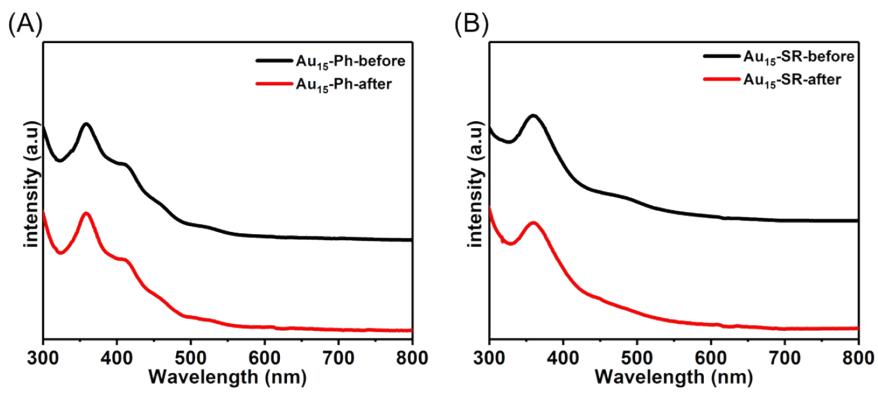
**Figure S30.** Stability test of Au<sub>15</sub>-SR and Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph nanoclusters in CO<sub>2</sub>RR.



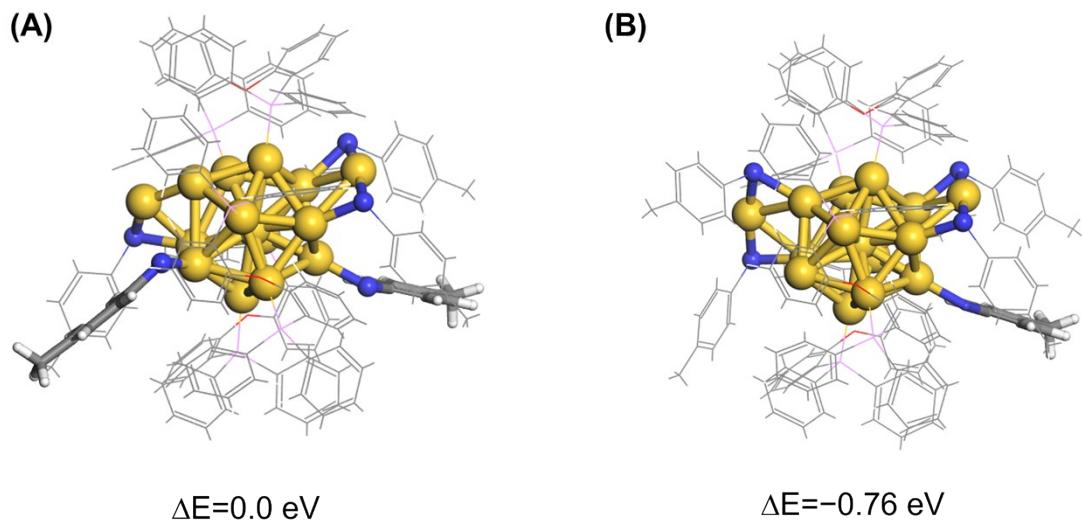
**Figure S31.** The maintained XPS spectra of Au 4f band for  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  and  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  nanoclusters before and after catalysis demonstrated the stability of such cluster-based catalysts. We also compared the shapes and broadening of other cluster samples. The XPS results of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  and  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  nanoclusters were similar to those of other gold nanoclusters (see Table S6).



**Figure S32.** The maintained TEM and particle size analysis results  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  and  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  nanoclusters before and after catalysis demonstrated the stability of such cluster-based catalysts.



**Figure S33.** Optical absorptions of  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$  and  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  before and after the catalysis. The maintained spectra demonstrated the high robustness of the cluster-based catalysts.



**Figure S34.** Optimized structures after dethiolating the -SR ligand from (A) staple motif and (B) independently anchored ligands in  $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-SR}$  nanocluster.

**Table S1.** Crystal data and structure refinement for the  $\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{SPh}-\rho\text{Me})_4(\text{Ph})_2$  nanocluster ( $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph}$ ).

Molecular formula	$\text{C}_{172}\text{H}_{142}\text{Au}_{15}\text{BO}_3\text{P}_6\text{S}_4$
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/ $\text{\AA}$	16.8358(8)
b/ $\text{\AA}$	21.2426(11)
c/ $\text{\AA}$	24.1864(11)
$\alpha/^\circ$	84.400(4)
$\beta/^\circ$	77.881(4)
$\gamma/^\circ$	89.447(4)
Volume/ $\text{\AA}^3$	8416.3(7)
Z	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g/cm}^3$	2.185
$\mu/\text{mm}^{-1}$	25.265
F(000)	5084.0
Radiation	$\text{CuK}\alpha$ ( $\lambda = 1.54186$ )
Index ranges	$-19 \leq h \leq 14, -19 \leq k \leq 24, -27 \leq l \leq 26$
2 $\theta$ range ( $^\circ$ )	8.268 to 125
Measured reflections and unique reflections	26129 [Rint = 0.0769, Rsigma = 0.1014]
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	0.940
Largest diff. peak/hole / e $\text{\AA}^{-3}$	4.71/-5.72
Final R indexes [ $ I  \geq 2\sigma( I )$ ]	$R_1 = 0.0729, wR_2 = 0.1778$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.1051, wR_2 = 0.1993$

**Table S2.** Crystal data and structure refinement for the  $\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{SPh}-p\text{-Me})_4(\text{Ph-F})_2$  nanocluster ( $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-F}$ ).

Molecular formula	$\text{C}_{172}\text{H}_{136}\text{Au}_{15}\text{BF}_6\text{O}_3\text{P}_6\text{S}_4$
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	16.7395(14)
b/Å	22.413(2)
c/Å	23.670(2)
$\alpha/^\circ$	99.314(7)
$\beta/^\circ$	101.816(7)
$\gamma/^\circ$	97.815(7)
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	8445.0(13)
Z	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g/cm}^3$	2.220
$\mu/\text{mm}^{-1}$	25.249
F(000)	5180.0
Radiation	$\text{CuK}\alpha$ ( $\lambda = 1.54186$ )
Index ranges	-19 ≤ h ≤ 11, -24 ≤ k ≤ 25, -21 ≤ l ≤ 27
2θ range (°)	8.416 to 124.996
Measured reflections and unique reflections	25743 [ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0890$ , $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0986$ ]
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	0.941
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>	4.86/-2.68
Final R indexes [I>=2σ(I)]	$R_1 = 0.0746$ , $wR_2 = 0.1878$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.1101$ , $wR_2 = 0.2040$

**Table S3.** Crystal data and structure refinement for the  $\text{Au}_{15}(\text{DPPOE})_3(\text{SPh}-\rho\text{Me})_4(\text{Ph-Cl})_2$  nanocluster ( $\text{Au}_{15}\text{-Ph-Cl}$ ).

Molecular formula	$\text{C}_{148}\text{H}_{120}\text{Au}_{15}\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}_6\text{S}_4$
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/ $\text{\AA}$	20.4720(11)
b/ $\text{\AA}$	21.4293(13)
c/ $\text{\AA}$	22.5130(12)
$\alpha/^\circ$	115.818(4)
$\beta/^\circ$	93.462(4)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90.360(5)
Volume/ $\text{\AA}^3$	8868.6(9)
Z	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{g/cm}^3$	1.979
$\mu/\text{mm}^{-1}$	24.208
F(000)	4810.0
Radiation	$\text{CuK}\alpha$ ( $\lambda = 1.54186$ )
Index ranges	$-22 \leq h \leq 23, -24 \leq k \leq 19, -13 \leq l \leq 25$
2 $\theta$ range ( $^\circ$ )	11.88 to 124.996
Measured reflections and unique reflections	27410 [Rint = 0.0509, Rsigma = 0.0729]
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$	0.933
Largest diff. peak/hole / e $\text{\AA}^{-3}$	3.57/-2.55
Final R indexes [ $ I  \geq 2\sigma( I )$ ]	R1 = 0.0632, wR2 = 0.1701
Final R indexes [all data]	R1 = 0.0872, wR2 = 0.1821

**Table S4.** Comparison of the bond lengths of Au<sub>13</sub> (from reference 7) and the Au<sub>13</sub> kernel in Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph.

	Length Å	Average Å
Au <sub>15</sub> -Ph	2.753-3.12	2.878
Au <sub>13</sub>	2.696-2.974	2.865

**Table S5.** FECO Comparison of various gold nanoclusters in catalyzing the reduction of CO<sub>2</sub> to CO.

Catalysts	FECO (@V vs RHE)	ref
Au <sub>28</sub> (C <sub>2</sub> B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>11</sub> S) <sub>12</sub> (tht) <sub>4</sub> Cl <sub>4</sub>	98.5% @ -0.9	8
[Au <sub>11</sub> (dppe) <sub>5</sub> ] <sup>3+</sup>	70% @ -0.60	9
Au <sub>52</sub> (CHT) <sub>28</sub>	94.2% @ -0.67	10
Au <sub>78</sub> (TBBT) <sub>40</sub>	95% @ -0.57	11
Au <sub>25</sub> (Nap) <sub>18</sub>	95% @ -0.8	12
Au <sub>44</sub> (PPh <sub>3</sub> )(TBBT) <sub>26</sub>	97% @ -0.57	13
Au <sub>15</sub> -SR	96% @ -0.7V	This work
Au <sub>15</sub> -Ph	93% @ -0.7V	This work

**Table S6.** Comparison of the Au peak positions of different clusters.

	Au 4f <sub>7/2</sub>	reference
Au <sub>11</sub>	84.2	14
Au <sub>13</sub>	85.5	14
Au <sub>13</sub> Cu <sub>1</sub>	84.9	14
Au <sub>13</sub> Cu <sub>2</sub>	84.5	14
Au <sub>13</sub> Cu <sub>3</sub>	85.0	14
Au <sub>13</sub> Cu <sub>4</sub>	84.9	14
Au NPs-1	83.6	15
Au <sub>44</sub>	84.59	16
Au <sub>52</sub>	84.67	16
Au <sub>78</sub>	84.71	16
Au <sub>92</sub>	84.76	16
Au NPs-2	84.9	16
Au <sub>3</sub>	84.85	17
Au <sub>8</sub> Ag <sub>55</sub>	85.44	18
Au <sub>8</sub> Ag <sub>57</sub>	85.7	18
Au <sub>12</sub> Ag <sub>60</sub>	85.9	18
Au <sup>0</sup>	84.0	19
Au <sup>1</sup>	86.0	19
Au <sub>15</sub> -SR	84.8	
Au <sub>15</sub> -Ph	84.7	

## DFT optimized geometry

**Au<sub>15</sub>-Ph**

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opt.log Energy: -7281597.1951265

Au	0.00183	0.02454	-0.00228
Au	-2.07097	-1.51198	1.26374
Au	2.56832	-0.13098	1.13480
Au	0.74925	-2.39375	1.20557
Au	0.14231	0.09277	2.81185
Au	-2.57150	0.07490	-1.13645
Au	-2.04377	1.48810	1.42467
Au	0.89831	2.35764	1.23383
Au	-0.91036	-2.30489	-1.26864
Au	1.96342	-1.62135	-1.30584
Au	-0.13587	0.17120	-2.81363
Au	-1.79337	-1.77233	4.26372
Au	2.14701	1.37615	-1.39424
Au	-0.72304	2.44408	-1.17944
Au	1.66763	-1.78424	-4.31476
P	1.39342	-4.37878	2.23009
S	-0.15883	-0.35100	5.23974
P	4.62558	-0.20722	2.23025
S	-3.25340	-3.04557	2.89945
S	3.03493	-3.18932	-2.98561
P	1.62607	4.37910	2.14746
P	-1.70478	-4.21719	-2.32515
P	-4.62878	0.18560	-2.22937
P	-1.29465	4.53850	-2.03738
O	3.83372	2.53943	2.82361
O	-0.21279	-5.31276	-0.04536
C	-3.71905	2.76935	3.60060
H	-2.83396	2.62962	4.22629
C	-4.86900	3.34792	4.16584
H	-4.85539	3.65307	5.21749
C	-6.02909	3.52345	3.39460
H	-6.92320	3.97519	3.83568
C	-6.03184	3.10371	2.05532
H	-6.92525	3.22970	1.43524
C	-4.88042	2.52683	1.49279
H	-4.90003	2.22401	0.44348
C	-3.70316	2.35814	2.25174
C	0.04156	-5.61508	2.31992
C	-0.57848	-5.99576	1.10807

C	-1.58600	-6.96631	1.08144
H	-2.05495	-7.22619	0.12984
C	-2.00138	-7.55674	2.28096
H	-2.80061	-8.30278	2.26157
C	-1.40887	-7.18520	3.49647
H	-1.73323	-7.64627	4.43296
C	-0.39007	-6.22373	3.51330
H	0.08397	-5.94727	4.45832
C	2.71788	-5.30087	1.36313
C	3.40056	-4.70796	0.29007
H	3.14924	-3.68647	-0.01461
C	4.37720	-5.43605	-0.40463
H	4.88969	-4.97042	-1.24999
C	4.68526	-6.74625	-0.01672
H	5.44663	-7.31365	-0.56035
C	4.01716	-7.33613	1.06997
H	4.25923	-8.35822	1.37597
C	3.02902	-6.62014	1.75684
H	2.49172	-7.08294	2.59084
C	-0.40783	2.33660	5.81203
H	0.58195	2.43171	5.35590
C	-1.04653	3.45742	6.35202
H	-0.54049	4.42715	6.31093
C	-2.32830	3.36714	6.93136
C	-2.95183	2.10654	6.95490
H	-3.95263	2.00864	7.38800
C	-2.32860	0.97282	6.41593
H	-2.83721	0.00405	6.42288
C	-1.05087	1.08355	5.84135
C	2.01572	-4.15725	3.93626
C	3.37273	-4.37036	4.24984
H	4.06381	-4.71868	3.47816
C	3.83594	-4.12917	5.55098
H	4.89168	-4.29287	5.78694
C	2.95495	-3.68405	6.54602
H	3.32199	-3.49907	7.55929
C	1.60646	-3.45417	6.23263
H	0.91337	-3.08043	6.99185
C	1.14106	-3.67647	4.93198
H	0.09256	-3.46237	4.68833
C	-5.74955	-1.12414	-1.62752
C	-6.33620	-2.07562	-2.48228
H	-6.13151	-2.04532	-3.55580
C	-7.18060	-3.06093	-1.95006

H	-7.62932	-3.80533	-2.61439
C	-7.45610	-3.08647	-0.57601
H	-8.12381	-3.85040	-0.16718
C	-6.86332	-2.14472	0.28056
H	-7.06206	-2.16561	1.35505
C	-5.99329	-1.17944	-0.23853
H	-5.50367	-0.46910	0.43606
C	-3.77460	-4.38281	-0.42797
H	-3.45625	-3.38067	-0.12106
C	-3.11499	-5.03045	-1.48406
C	-3.51707	-6.32383	-1.88142
H	-2.99903	-6.82902	-2.70286
C	-4.57029	-6.96106	-1.21392
H	-4.88249	-7.96296	-1.52316
C	-5.21308	-6.31920	-0.14164
H	-6.02505	-6.82606	0.38842
C	-4.81575	-5.03413	0.24919
H	-5.30855	-4.52885	1.08317
C	2.38629	4.17474	3.80841
C	3.47324	3.28370	3.93893
C	4.11544	3.08982	5.16792
H	4.93603	2.37116	5.23728
C	3.67167	3.79980	6.29058
H	4.16222	3.63967	7.25454
C	2.60022	4.69914	6.18273
H	2.25763	5.25548	7.05922
C	1.96444	4.88565	4.94793
H	1.13222	5.58894	4.85728
C	5.63082	-1.59954	1.60948
C	5.86613	-1.65943	0.21927
H	5.44312	-0.89862	-0.44500
C	6.63939	-2.69618	-0.31516
H	6.83093	-2.72325	-1.39087
C	7.14196	-3.70107	0.52709
H	7.73199	-4.52037	0.10627
C	6.87470	-3.66616	1.90258
H	7.25312	-4.45777	2.55609
C	6.12816	-2.61257	2.45008
H	5.92842	-2.57810	3.52428
C	-4.61306	0.08364	-4.05805
C	-5.79562	0.33009	-4.78859
H	-6.73473	0.52445	-4.26109
C	-5.75890	0.34627	-6.18871
H	-6.67673	0.53397	-6.75377

C	-4.54278	0.14117	-6.86192
H	-4.51294	0.17406	-7.95517
C	-3.36943	-0.10108	-6.13561
H	-2.41582	-0.25850	-6.64537
C	-3.40459	-0.14158	-4.73440
H	-2.48948	-0.32088	-4.16137
C	-0.46757	-5.56843	-2.41437
C	-0.08212	-6.20343	-3.60980
H	-0.51694	-5.87355	-4.55657
C	0.83955	-7.25847	-3.59287
H	1.12929	-7.73904	-4.53090
C	1.37845	-7.69802	-2.37513
H	2.10165	-8.51797	-2.35524
C	1.00791	-7.08231	-1.17364
H	1.43829	-7.39657	-0.22022
C	0.09958	-6.01823	-1.20025
C	-5.88864	-3.09715	3.71641
H	-5.72928	-4.17458	3.82219
C	-4.83333	-2.27361	3.28549
C	-5.04379	-0.88807	3.15753
H	-4.23053	-0.24002	2.81578
C	-6.29275	-0.33858	3.46191
H	-6.43264	0.74154	3.35100
C	-7.36273	-1.14844	3.89746
C	-7.13863	-2.53289	4.01516
H	-7.95404	-3.18380	4.34862
C	6.99463	1.23441	1.49374
H	7.41288	0.27640	1.17383
C	7.75805	2.40584	1.39705
H	8.77641	2.35812	1.00203
C	7.21583	3.63213	1.81044
H	7.80169	4.55132	1.72416
C	5.91389	3.69637	2.32162
H	5.46931	4.64860	2.62031
C	5.15831	2.52169	2.41273
C	5.68441	1.27609	2.00536
C	-3.64846	-4.03589	-4.37196
H	-4.37548	-4.33703	-3.61337
C	-4.07234	-3.75204	-5.67783
H	-5.13370	-3.83356	-5.93041
C	-3.14508	-3.36795	-6.65617
H	-3.48148	-3.14963	-7.67350
C	-1.78803	-3.24241	-6.32122
H	-1.05735	-2.91723	-7.06751

C	-1.36022	-3.50895	-5.01583
H	-0.30190	-3.37804	-4.75608
C	-2.28397	-3.92890	-4.03704
C	-8.69736	-0.53751	4.24744
H	-8.94583	0.29651	3.57161
H	-8.68922	-0.12935	5.27372
H	-9.51054	-1.27819	4.19584
C	7.27774	-1.55907	-3.88860
C	6.26529	-0.69101	-3.42877
H	6.48078	0.37173	-3.27840
C	4.97690	-1.15935	-3.15497
H	4.20786	-0.46673	-2.79808
C	4.66752	-2.51942	-3.34054
C	5.66112	-3.39834	-3.80716
H	5.42136	-4.45365	-3.96931
C	6.95125	-2.91510	-4.07604
H	7.71663	-3.60740	-4.44300
C	-1.58216	5.15201	-4.82235
H	-0.70978	5.80064	-4.70535
C	-2.21485	5.03749	-6.06741
H	-1.83066	5.59632	-6.92487
C	-3.33515	4.20508	-6.21088
H	-3.82272	4.09975	-7.18385
C	-3.83276	3.49327	-5.11223
H	-4.69366	2.82662	-5.20818
C	-3.19503	3.61779	-3.87195
C	-2.05735	4.43637	-3.70680
C	0.22602	5.51838	2.43223
C	0.20879	6.84088	1.95166
H	1.05163	7.22138	1.36862
C	-0.89472	7.66432	2.22007
H	-0.90934	8.68992	1.83958
C	-1.97014	7.17981	2.97715
H	-2.82642	7.82722	3.18604
C	-1.96250	5.85488	3.44123
H	-2.81487	5.45204	3.99553
C	-0.87995	5.01776	3.15218
H	-0.89361	3.97390	3.48090
C	6.22770	2.75335	-2.00718
H	7.12623	2.82224	-1.38559
C	5.04260	2.24489	-1.44811
H	5.04255	1.93718	-0.39998
C	3.85893	2.14995	-2.20995
C	3.90223	2.56356	-3.55761

H	3.01157	2.47892	-4.18521
C	5.08601	3.07323	-4.11914
H	5.09307	3.38068	-5.17011
C	6.25290	3.17643	-3.34512
H	7.17369	3.57438	-3.78320
C	5.80681	-0.21229	4.78763
H	6.75990	-0.10709	4.25983
C	5.77401	-0.20943	6.18796
H	6.70695	-0.12189	6.75266
C	4.54455	-0.29969	6.86234
H	4.52025	-0.27812	7.95601
C	3.35160	-0.41289	6.13644
H	2.38766	-0.48107	6.64691
C	3.38052	-0.43858	4.73485
H	2.45103	-0.51583	4.16237
C	4.60423	-0.32991	4.05767
C	3.36659	4.85537	0.00785
H	2.89518	3.98289	-0.45692
C	2.92337	5.31146	1.25881
C	3.54330	6.42437	1.86932
H	3.21099	6.76500	2.85517
C	4.59768	7.07570	1.21848
H	5.07645	7.93949	1.68933
C	5.05020	6.60656	-0.02686
H	5.88820	7.10468	-0.52386
C	4.43746	5.50052	-0.62864
H	4.79632	5.11718	-1.58647
C	8.67350	-1.04548	-4.14417
H	9.24974	-0.97638	-3.20411
H	8.65355	-0.03561	-4.58423
H	9.23227	-1.70715	-4.82407
C	2.39368	5.78487	-3.28988
H	3.21746	5.33440	-3.85087
C	2.49145	7.09724	-2.80094
H	3.39065	7.68804	-2.99686
C	1.45029	7.64041	-2.03582
H	1.53461	8.65527	-1.63609
C	0.29198	6.89008	-1.78419
H	-0.52434	7.31698	-1.19556
C	0.18452	5.58154	-2.29024
C	1.25509	5.01932	-3.01838
H	1.19748	3.98372	-3.36786
C	-3.00405	4.59327	7.49488
H	-3.01358	5.41700	6.76058

H	-2.47770	4.96774	8.38996
H	-4.04502	4.38378	7.78552
C	-2.52419	5.53144	-1.11948
C	-3.06317	6.70599	-1.68973
H	-2.70630	7.05683	-2.66337
C	-4.07034	7.40618	-1.01513
H	-4.48663	8.31755	-1.45466
C	-4.55673	6.92630	0.21324
H	-5.35851	7.46429	0.72811
C	-4.02440	5.75924	0.77520
H	-4.41014	5.36874	1.71968
C	-3.00073	5.06367	0.11496
H	-2.59278	4.14388	0.54761
O	-3.61760	2.87093	-2.78020
C	-5.56542	1.74652	-1.98572
C	-4.94061	2.95233	-2.37252
C	-5.60287	4.18119	-2.26956
H	-5.08374	5.09950	-2.55349
C	-6.90897	4.21288	-1.76639
H	-7.42132	5.17408	-1.67068
C	-7.54873	3.02749	-1.37393
H	-8.57068	3.05428	-0.98629
C	-6.87895	1.80128	-1.48328
H	-7.37401	0.87489	-1.18047
S	0.13204	-0.23309	-5.25133
C	3.32468	4.54888	-7.38814
H	2.76112	5.07643	-8.17648
H	4.29476	4.24892	-7.81319
H	3.51808	5.28352	-6.58690
C	2.55816	3.35981	-6.86281
C	1.29469	3.53030	-6.26170
H	0.86542	4.53416	-6.18450
C	0.57849	2.44579	-5.74548
H	-0.39541	2.60160	-5.27212
C	1.12246	1.14863	-5.82245
C	2.37953	0.95759	-6.42091
H	2.81068	-0.04700	-6.46662
C	3.08143	2.05630	-6.93529
H	4.06489	1.89508	-7.38871

### Au<sub>15</sub>-SR

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opt.log Energy: -7830430.4756348

Au	-0.00002	0.00008	0.01158
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Au	-2.14439	-1.06669	1.52984
Au	0.26270	2.80576	0.04254
Au	-0.62146	1.35737	2.39483
Au	-2.39445	1.52396	-0.09881
Au	-0.26262	-2.80568	0.04714
Au	-2.12434	-1.15709	-1.45167
Au	-0.76826	1.25221	-2.40228
Au	0.62087	-1.35349	2.39723
Au	2.14412	1.06926	1.52830
Au	2.39451	-1.52410	-0.09585
Au	-4.56736	0.82015	1.83885
Au	2.12462	1.15463	-1.45331
Au	0.76854	-1.25637	-2.39993
Au	4.56717	-0.81674	1.84086
P	-1.08971	2.53075	4.35691
S	-4.43407	2.80942	0.53990
P	0.59242	5.11100	-0.05553
S	-4.14379	-1.18736	3.02583
S	4.14340	1.19294	3.02419
P	-1.41638	2.30538	-4.38407
P	1.08892	-2.52339	4.36143
P	-0.59242	-5.11106	-0.04715
P	1.41708	-2.31283	-4.37989
O	-0.19342	4.48654	-2.85927
O	-0.00048	0.00453	5.38069
C	-5.51792	-0.96104	-1.77875
H	-4.75100	-0.37206	-1.26189
C	-6.86300	-0.59574	-1.67047
H	-7.12286	0.28185	-1.07269
C	-7.88023	-1.32724	-2.30969
C	-9.33162	-0.94633	-2.14499
C	-7.49434	-2.44196	-3.08053
H	-8.26034	-3.02520	-3.60466
C	-6.15244	-2.82540	-3.18936
H	-5.87857	-3.69933	-3.78904
C	-5.13555	-2.09593	-2.52660
C	-1.85919	1.49435	5.65925
C	-1.15547	0.34141	6.07648
C	-1.64577	-0.47752	7.09951
H	-1.08412	-1.36868	7.38794
C	-2.86643	-0.16005	7.70718
H	-3.25724	-0.81032	8.49465
C	-3.58680	0.97267	7.30154
H	-4.53861	1.22190	7.77776

C	-3.08180	1.79687	6.28734
H	-3.63239	2.69150	5.98619
C	0.37704	3.21136	5.21853
C	1.63366	3.20229	4.59498
H	1.73447	2.80207	3.58087
C	2.75809	3.68170	5.28280
H	3.73542	3.65189	4.79508
C	2.62435	4.18945	6.58122
H	3.50272	4.56246	7.11638
C	1.36271	4.22177	7.19960
H	1.25558	4.62327	8.21163
C	0.23968	3.72762	6.52517
H	-0.74141	3.73277	7.01064
C	-5.28710	2.62075	-2.10821
H	-4.22614	2.54857	-2.36277
C	-6.26713	2.62145	-3.10615
H	-5.96225	2.52264	-4.15237
C	-7.63568	2.70993	-2.79188
C	-7.99614	2.82686	-1.43542
H	-9.05416	2.90897	-1.16441
C	-7.02827	2.82100	-0.42352
H	-7.32471	2.89379	0.62704
C	-5.66597	2.70446	-0.75883
C	-2.18152	3.97723	4.10581
C	-1.67317	5.28777	4.21374
H	-0.63416	5.44903	4.51109
C	-2.49856	6.38374	3.92880
H	-2.09588	7.39790	4.00941
C	-3.83209	6.18590	3.54389
H	-4.47131	7.04481	3.32180
C	-4.33674	4.88276	3.42405
H	-5.36655	4.71339	3.09744
C	-3.51383	3.78225	3.69064
H	-3.90617	2.76757	3.55370
C	-1.64419	-5.67300	1.33684
C	-1.18350	-6.57010	2.31853
H	-0.16988	-6.97431	2.25743
C	-2.03025	-6.94221	3.37291
H	-1.66846	-7.63607	4.13764
C	-3.33657	-6.43849	3.44142
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C	-3.79512	-5.53561	2.46884
H	-4.80943	-5.13028	2.51732
C	-2.94517	-5.13577	1.43145

H	-3.29453	-4.41332	0.68783
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H	-1.73517	-2.79591	3.58543
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H	0.74017	-3.72074	7.01719
C	-1.36400	-4.20931	7.20670
H	-1.25704	-4.60904	8.21945
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H	-3.73632	-3.64355	4.80083
C	-2.14576	3.96572	-4.11429
C	-1.37261	4.93079	-3.43104
C	-1.82141	6.24923	-3.29245
H	-1.20117	6.97839	-2.76799
C	-3.08091	6.60105	-3.79355
H	-3.43925	7.62555	-3.66058
C	-3.88078	5.64988	-4.44268
H	-4.86716	5.92368	-4.82545
C	-3.40709	4.34217	-4.61095
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C	1.64388	5.67544	1.32769
C	2.94488	5.13845	1.42351
H	3.29445	4.41475	0.68122
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H	4.80891	5.13498	2.50973
C	3.33578	6.44471	3.43128
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C	0.91591	-6.14197	0.00687
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H	1.95803	-9.38582	-0.32313
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C	3.33550	-6.28836	0.16135
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H	2.21284	-4.43723	0.31967

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H	-6.40860	-2.54482	4.15012
C	-5.32087	-2.32966	2.28495
C	-5.24578	-2.71498	0.93589
H	-4.45205	-2.31485	0.29717
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H	-6.12972	-3.86227	-0.65172
C	-7.22436	-4.12711	1.20738
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H	-8.07811	-4.13250	3.19945
C	2.63461	6.45016	-1.55038
H	3.07551	6.72792	-0.59000
C	3.24694	6.85313	-2.74346
H	4.16293	7.44874	-2.70580
C	2.68939	6.49151	-3.97852
H	3.17261	6.79360	-4.91173
C	1.51893	5.72577	-4.02534
H	1.08376	5.40327	-4.97465
C	0.91502	5.32838	-2.82793
C	1.45609	5.67997	-1.57369
C	1.67240	-5.28064	4.22300
H	0.63335	-5.44141	4.52043
C	2.49785	-6.37708	3.94001
H	2.09517	-7.39110	4.02224
C	3.83145	-6.17986	3.55501
H	4.47072	-7.03913	3.33446
C	4.33610	-4.87693	3.43309
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C	3.51313	-3.77598	3.69769
H	3.90547	-2.76152	3.55913
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C	6.34153	2.85448	3.09673
H	6.40809	2.55226	4.14632
C	7.27996	3.74525	2.55391
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C	7.49497	2.43620	-3.08369
H	8.26106	3.01845	-3.60880
C	6.15312	2.81959	-3.19325
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C	5.13612	2.09138	-2.52929
C	5.51832	0.95778	-1.77940
H	4.75132	0.36978	-1.26154
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H	7.12310	-0.28404	-1.07109
C	7.88070	1.32277	-2.31091
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C	-0.84093	7.53880	-0.18849

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C	-2.16259	5.52164	0.17337
H	-2.21276	4.43767	0.31225
C	-0.91595	6.14194	-0.00364
C	1.15003	1.95620	-5.42501
H	1.27969	1.23553	-4.61113
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C	0.85259	3.88679	-7.44782
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H	2.89410	3.39660	-7.98888
C	2.21163	2.22779	-6.29884
H	3.15805	1.70035	-6.16642
C	8.23497	5.07901	0.60660
H	7.79442	6.07687	0.43416
H	8.59077	4.71157	-0.37014
H	9.10706	5.21009	1.26539
C	4.79797	-0.11882	-5.16494
H	5.52353	0.43872	-4.56714
C	4.96420	-0.25997	-6.55087
H	5.83496	0.18308	-7.04326
C	4.00386	-0.94892	-7.30890
H	4.11872	-1.03839	-8.39305
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C	-0.85120	-3.89938	-7.44146

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C	-2.06045	-3.19737	-7.30615
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C	-0.91452	-5.33331	-2.81920
C	-1.51821	-5.73279	-4.01603
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C	-2.68863	-6.49851	-3.96808
H	-3.17167	-6.80224	-4.90085
C	-3.24636	-6.85803	-2.73249
H	-4.16230	-7.45366	-2.69395
C	-2.63428	-6.45296	-1.54001
H	-3.07532	-6.72907	-0.57922
S	4.43400	-2.80840	0.54561
C	8.68278	-2.63313	-3.86841
H	8.89878	-1.57841	-4.11664
H	8.34605	-3.12263	-4.79611
H	9.63044	-3.09893	-3.55641
C	7.63631	-2.71538	-2.78570
C	6.26783	-2.62743	-3.10043
H	5.96316	-2.53062	-4.14690
C	5.28759	-2.62481	-2.10270
H	4.22669	-2.55310	-2.35764
C	5.66615	-2.70596	-0.75309
C	7.02838	-2.82189	-0.41726
H	7.32460	-2.89270	0.63349
C	7.99648	-2.82971	-1.42893
H	9.05443	-2.91135	-1.15754
S	-3.46844	-2.67689	-2.67021
S	3.46907	2.67229	-2.67406
H	-9.43912	0.13026	-1.93596
H	-9.79555	-1.48765	-1.30055
H	-9.92196	-1.18485	-3.04491
H	9.43928	-0.13416	-1.93382
H	9.79630	1.48529	-1.30263
H	9.92223	1.17798	-3.04622

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