

Supporting Information

Access to Spirocyclic Vinyl Sulfones via Radical Cyclization and Functional Group Migration

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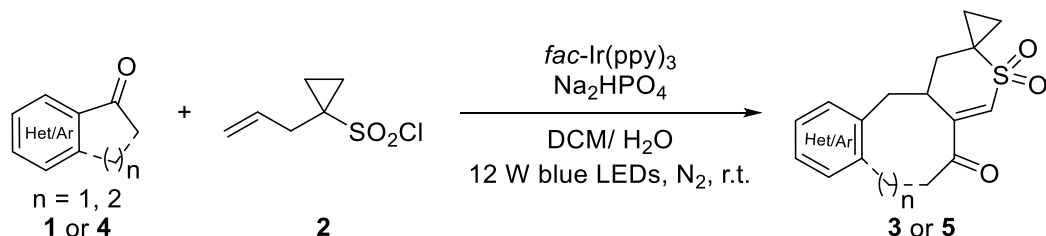
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1. General experimental details

All reactions were maintained under nitrogen unless otherwise stated. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Infrared (FT-IR) spectra were recorded on a BRUKER VERTEX 70, $\nu_{\max}$ in cm^{-1} . ^1H -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (400 MHz) spectrometer and a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (500 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 7.26). Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quadruplet, br = broad, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVANCE III HD (100 or 125 MHz) spectrometer with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 : δ 77.16). ^{19}F -NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER AVANCE III HD (376 MHz) spectrometer. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was measured with a GCT PremierTM and BRUKER micrOTF-Q III. Melting points were measured using INESA WRR and values are uncorrected.

Propargyl alcohol **1aa** and allylcyclopropane sulfonyl chloride **2** are commercially available reagents.

2. General procedure for the synthesis of spirocyclic vinyl sulfones



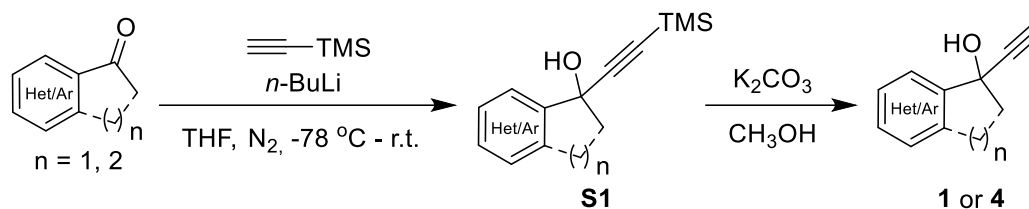
Propargyl alcohol **1** or **4** (0.2 mmol), Na_2HPO_4 (0.2 mmol), and $fac\text{-Ir(ppy)}_3$ (0.006 mmol, 3 mol %) were loaded in a reaction vial which was subjected to evacuation/flushing with N_2 three times. Then allylcyclopropane sulfonyl chloride **2** (0.3 mmol) in CH_3CN (2 mL) and H_2O (0.2 mL) were added to the mixture via syringe. The reaction was irradiated with 12 W blue LEDs for about 12 hours. After reaction completion, the reaction mixture was directly concentrated in vacuo. Purification the residue by flash column chromatography on silica gel afforded the desired product **3** or **5**.

Gram-scale preparation:

Propargyl alcohol **1a** (5.0 mmol, 1.016 g), Na_2HPO_4 (5.0 mmol, 0.710 g), and $fac\text{-Ir(ppy)}_3$ (3 mol %, 100 mg) were loaded in a 100 mL round-bottom flask which was subjected to evacuation/flushing with N_2 three times. Then allylcyclopropane sulfonyl chloride (7.5 mmol, 1.355 g) in CH_3CN (50 mL) and H_2O (5 mL) were added to the mixture. The reaction was irradiated with 12 W blue LEDs for 48 hours. After reaction completion, the reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc, and the organic layers were

dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. Purification the residue by flash column chromatography on silica gel afforded the desired product **3a** (76 % yield, 1.3203 g).

3. Synthesis of starting materials

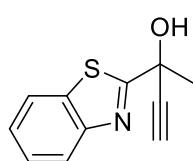


First step: To a solution of trimethylsilylacetylene (5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (11 mL, 0.5 M) was slowly added *n*-butyllithium (5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) at -78 °C, then the mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. Then ketone (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (5 mL) was added dropwise via syringe and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for another 1 h. After reaction completion, the mixture was quenched by H₂O and extracted with EtOAc for three times. The combined organic extracts were washed by brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give **S1**.

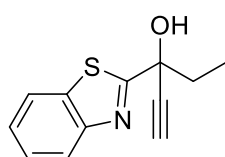
Second Step: A solution of **S1** (4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in CH₃OH (8 mL, 0.5 M) was added K₂CO₃ (4.8 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) and stirred for 1 h at room temperature. After reaction completion, the crude reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc, and the organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. Purification the residue by flash column chromatography on silica gel afforded the corresponding propargyl alcohol **1** or **4**.

4. Characterization of new starting materials and products

a. Starting materials

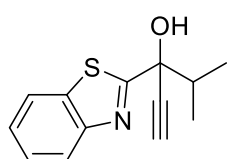


1a: yellow solid, m.p. 162-163 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.91-7.87 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 1H), 3.94 (br, 1H), 2.73 (s, 1H), 2.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.9, 152.7, 135.5, 126.3, 125.5, 123.5, 121.8, 84.9, 74.0, 68.9, 31.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3232, 2212, 1651, 1633, 1364, 1155, 1036, 760. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₀NOS [M+H]⁺ 204.0478, found 204.0477.

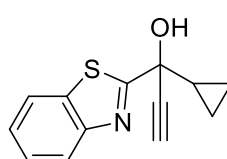


1b: yellow solid, m.p. 154-155 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 1H), 3.80 (br, 1H), 2.74 (s, 1H), 2.31-2.16 (m, 2H), 1.11 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.4,

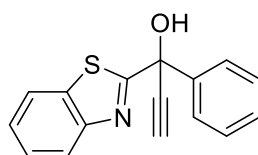
152.6, 135.5, 126.3, 125.4, 123.4, 121.8, 83.9, 74.8, 72.5, 37.2, 8.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3242, 2102, 1651, 1633, 1315, 1180, 1057, 758. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₂NOS [M+H]⁺ 218.0643, found 218.0638.



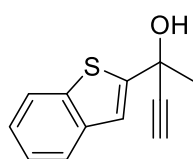
1c: yellow solid, m.p. 122-123 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 1H), 2.74 (s, 1H), 2.50-2.39 (m, 1H), 1.14 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.5, 152.4, 135.5, 126.2, 125.4, 123.4, 121.8, 83.4, 75.6, 75.4, 40.2, 17.6, 16.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3271, 2972, 2116, 1633, 1506, 1381, 1139, 1005. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₄NOS [M+H]⁺ 232.0791, found 232.0792.



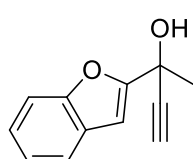
1d: yellow solid, m.p. 157-158 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, d₆-DMSO) δ 8.08 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 3.64 (s, 1H), 1.60-1.52 (m, 1H), 0.71-0.63 (m, 2H), 0.59-0.52 (m, 1H), 0.49-0.42 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, d₆-DMSO) δ 177.4, 153.4, 135.0, 126.6, 125.6, 123.3, 122.7, 83.9, 76.6, 71.4, 22.7, 2.8, 2.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3289, 3065, 2116, 1636, 1450, 1386, 1155, 1051. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₂NOS [M+H]⁺ 230.0634, found 230.0643.



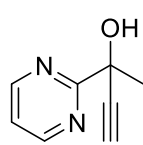
1e: yellow solid, m.p. 172-173 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, d₆-DMSO) δ 8.08-8.05 (m, 1H), 7.98 (br, 1H), 7.96-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 3.98 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, d₆-DMSO) δ 177.4, 153.4, 143.4, 135.1, 128.7, 128.6, 126.7, 126.4, 125.7, 123.3, 122.8, 85.2, 78.2, 72.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3564, 3417, 2120, 1633, 1489, 1157, 1067, 984. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₁NNaOS [M+Na]⁺ 288.0454, found 288.0453.



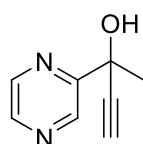
1f: yellow solid, m.p. 50-51 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.75-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 2H), 2.82 (br, 1H), 2.75 (s, 1H), 1.96 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.1, 139.7, 139.2, 124.6, 124.5, 123.9, 122.5, 120.7, 86.0, 73.2, 67.6, 32.8. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3291, 2985, 2116, 1653, 1369, 1155, 1069, 748. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₁OS [M+H]⁺ 203.0525, found 203.0519.



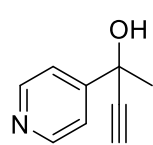
1g: yellow solid, m.p. 53-54 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 2.79 (br, 1H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 1.95 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.1, 155.1, 127.8, 124.7, 123.0, 121.4, 111.5, 102.7, 84.7, 72.9, 65.2, 28.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3292, 2993, 2120, 1651, 1454, 1373, 1141, 752. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₀KO₂ [M+K]⁺ 225.0312, found 225.0314.



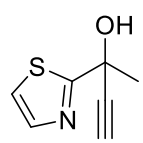
1h: yellow solid, m.p. 65-66 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.80 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dd, J = 5.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (br, 1H), 2.54 (s, 1H), 1.90 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.8, 157.4, 120.1, 86.4, 71.8, 69.6, 30.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3291, 2986, 2112, 1634, 1508, 1404, 1153, 1086. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_9\text{N}_2\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 149.0709, found 149.0709.



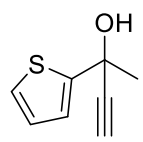
1i: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.80 (s, 1H), 8.57-8.50 (m, 2H), 4.68 (br, 1H), 2.64 (s, 1H), 1.85 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.3, 143.9, 142.5, 142.3, 85.7, 73.3, 68.0, 31.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3562, 3332, 2114, 1634, 1506, 1339, 1147, 1107. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_9\text{N}_2\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 149.0709, found 149.0705.



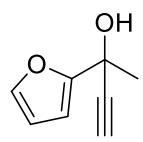
1j: yellow solid, m.p. 149-150 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.57-8.53 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 3.70 (br, 1H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 1.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 155.3, 150.0, 120.4, 87.9, 75.3, 67.6, 33.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3235, 1867, 1634, 1506, 1456, 1361, 1161, 1007. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 148.0757, found 148.0752.



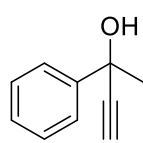
1k: yellow solid, m.p. 92-93 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 4.47 (br, 1H), 2.67 (s, 1H), 1.95 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.6, 142.5, 119.9, 85.3, 73.4, 68.4, 31.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3219, 2797, 2112, 1634, 1506, 1368, 1144, 1061. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_8\text{NOS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 154.0321, found 154.0320.



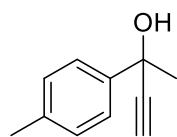
1l: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.95 (dd, J = 5.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (br, 1H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 1.90 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.7, 126.7, 125.3, 124.2, 86.4, 72.6, 67.2, 33.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3291, 2988, 2114, 1637, 1369, 1236, 1136, 926. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$] $^+$ 135.0263, found 135.0260.



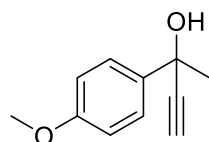
1m: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41-7.39 (m, 1H), 6.42-6.39 (m, 1H), 6.35-6.32 (m, 1H), 2.65 (br, 1H), 2.61 (s, 1H), 1.85 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.7, 142.6, 110.3, 106.0, 85.1, 72.2, 64.7, 28.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3294, 2993, 2118, 1633, 1373, 1339, 1159, 1010. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_7\text{O}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$] $^+$ 119.0491, found 119.0486.



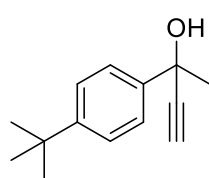
1n: white solid, m.p. 47-48 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 2.44 (br, 1H), 1.80 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.0, 128.4, 127.9, 124.9, 87.2, 73.1, 69.9, 33.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3294, 2987, 2114, 1635, 1447, 1225, 1091, 764. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C_{10}H_9 [$\text{M}+\text{H}-\text{H}_2\text{O}$] $^+$ 129.0699, found 129.0695.



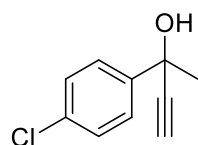
1o: white solid, m.p. 30-31 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 2H), 2.67 (s, 1H), 2.43 (br, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.2, 137.6, 129.0, 124.8, 87.4, 72.9, 69.7, 33.0, 21.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3291, 2986, 2012, 1634, 1508, 1339, 1153, 1086. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{KO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ 199.0520, found 199.0520.



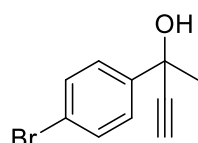
1p: white solid, m.p. 39-40 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60-7.56 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.87 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.67 (s, 1H), 2.53-2.50 (m, 1H), 1.77 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.2, 137.2, 126.2, 113.6, 87.4, 73.0, 69.5, 55.4, 33.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3294, 2986, 2112, 1611, 1508, 1252, 1179, 1030. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 199.0730, found 199.0730.



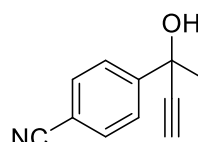
1q: white solid, m.p. 73-74 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.37 (br, 1H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.9, 142.0, 125.3, 124.6, 87.4, 72.9, 69.7, 34.5, 32.9, 31.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3305, 2964, 2114, 1634, 1506, 1361, 1157, 1086. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{NaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 225.1250, found 225.1241.



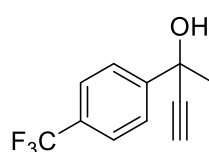
1r: yellow solid, m.p. 39-40 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 2H), 2.69 (s, 1H), 2.56 (br, 1H), 1.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.6, 133.7, 128.5, 126.5, 86.8, 73.5, 69.4, 33.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3298, 2988, 2114, 1636, 1489, 1396, 1153, 1094. HRMS [EI] calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{ClO}$ $[\text{M}]^+$ 180.0337, found 180.0339.



1s: white solid, m.p. 42-43 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 2.59 (br, 1H), 1.75 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.1, 131.4, 126.8, 121.9, 86.7, 73.5, 69.5, 33.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3296, 2986, 2114, 1636, 1487, 1394, 1152, 1086. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 224.9910, found 224.9902.

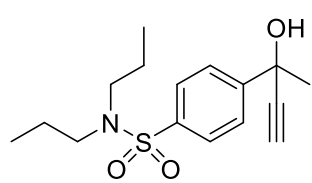


1t: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.66-7.63 (m, 2H), 2.72 (s, 1H), 2.71 (br, 1H), 1.76 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.2, 132.3, 125.8, 118.7, 111.6, 86.1, 74.0, 69.4, 33.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3294, 2988, 2232, 2114, 1609, 1404, 1368, 1159. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_9\text{NNaO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 194.0576, found 194.0570.

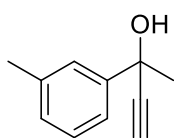


1u: yellow solid, m.p. 48-49 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 2H), 2.71 (s, 1H), 2.64 (s, 1H), 1.78 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.9, 130.1 (q, $J = 32.1$ Hz), 125.4, 125.4 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 124.1 (q, $J = 270.4$ Hz), 86.5, 73.7, 69.6, 33.3; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3306,

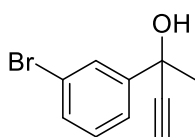
2989, 2118, 1620, 1414, 1371, 1165, 1070. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{11}H_{10}F_3O$ $[M+H]^+$ 215.0678, found 215.0683.



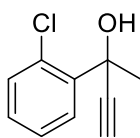
1v: yellow solid, m.p. 84-85 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.78-7.75 (m, 4H), 3.05 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 2.76 (s, 1H), 2.71 (s, 1H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.60-1.50 (m, 4H), 0.86 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 149.4, 139.4, 127.2, 125.6, 86.4, 73.8, 69.5, 50.2, 33.4, 22.1, 11.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3308, 2967, 2345, 1636, 1489, 1361, 1155, 1094. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{16}H_{24}NO_3S$ $[M+H]^+$ 310.1471, found 310.1466.



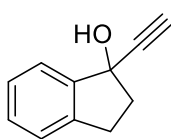
1w: colorless oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.50-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 1H), 2.67 (s, 1H), 2.42 (br, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 145.0, 138.1, 128.6, 128.3, 125.5, 121.9, 87.4, 73.0, 69.8, 33.1, 21.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3294, 2986, 2113, 1607, 1487, 1368, 1153, 1086. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{11}H_{12}KO$ $[M+K]^+$ 199.0520, found 199.0515.



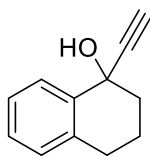
1x: colorless oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.83-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 1H), 2.70 (s, 1H), 2.54 (s, 1H), 1.77 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 147.3, 130.9, 130.0, 128.2, 123.6, 122.5, 86.6, 73.6, 69.4, 33.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3296, 2986, 2115, 1636, 1472, 1338, 1155, 1074. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{10}H_{10}BrO$ $[M+H]^+$ 224.9910, found 224.9907.



1y: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.80-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.21 (m, 2H), 3.31 (br, 1H), 2.64 (s, 1H), 1.95 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 140.7, 131.8, 131.4, 129.2, 127.0, 126.8, 86.2, 72.9, 68.9, 29.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3296, 2986, 2114, 1636, 1431, 1371, 1155, 1097. HRMS [EI] calcd for $C_{10}H_9ClO$ $[M]^+$ 180.0337, found 180.0338.

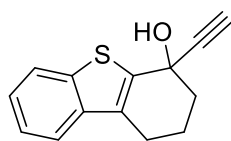


4a: white solid, m.p. 63-64 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.54-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 3H), 3.16-3.06 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 1H), 2.61-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.37 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 145.3, 143.1, 129.2, 127.2, 125.1, 123.2, 85.9, 76.2, 73.0, 43.1, 29.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3291, 3022, 2988, 1634, 1474, 1338, 1157, 1042. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{11}H_{10}KO$ $[M+K]^+$ 197.0363, found 197.0370.

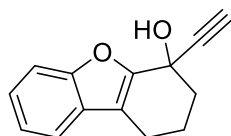


4b: yellow solid, m.p. 46-47 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.80-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1H), 2.89-2.75 (m, 2H), 2.60 (s, 1H), 2.36 (s, 1H), 2.25-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.09-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.88 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 138.6, 136.1, 129.2, 128.3, 127.7, 126.6, 88.1, 72.4, 67.7, 38.9, 29.2, 19.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3289, 2940, 2106,

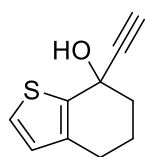
1636, 1489, 1362, 1161, 1086. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₂H₁₂NaO [M+Na]⁺ 195.0780, found 195.0783.



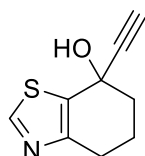
4c: white solid, m.p. 77-78 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.31 (m, 2H), 2.86-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 2.63 (s, 1H), 2.40-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.20-2.06 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.3, 139.3, 138.7, 132.1, 125.1, 124.2, 122.8, 121.9, 86.4, 73.2, 66.2, 39.7, 23.5, 19.3. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3291, 2932, 2114, 1634, 1471, 1373, 1153, 1047. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₁S [M+H-H₂O]⁺ 211.0576, found 211.0571.



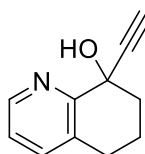
4d: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 1H), 2.77 (s, 1H), 2.76-2.69 (m, 1H), 2.65 (s, 1H), 2.69-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.10-1.97 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.7, 151.2, 127.7, 124.9, 122.7, 119.8, 115.8, 111.7, 84.4, 73.2, 64.0, 39.5, 20.6, 19.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3291, 2947, 2114, 1634, 1452, 1250, 1134, 970. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₂NaO₂ [M+Na]⁺ 235.0730, found 235.0734.



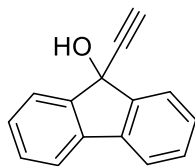
4e: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.74-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 1H), 2.65-2.58 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 1H), 2.24-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.91 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.6, 137.7, 127.2, 125.2, 87.1, 72.4, 65.5, 39.6, 25.4, 19.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3289, 2936, 2112, 1651, 1454, 1319, 1159, 1089. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₀H₉S [M+H-H₂O]⁺ 161.0419, found 161.0415.



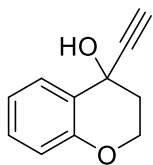
4f: yellow solid, m.p. 101-102 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.67 (s, 1H), 4.06 (s, 1H), 2.91-2.75 (m, 2H), 2.63 (s, 1H), 2.28-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.12-1.96 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.7, 152.6, 133.6, 86.7, 72.9, 65.1, 39.6, 26.4, 19.5. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3287, 2949, 2110, 1651, 1454, 1359, 1265, 1085. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₉H₁₀NOS [M+H]⁺ 180.0478, found 180.0473.



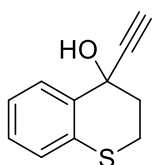
4g: yellow solid, m.p. 91-92 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.45 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 2.86-2.81 (m, 2H), 2.55 (s, 1H), 2.47-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.07 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.97 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.8, 147.3, 137.6, 130.6, 123.2, 87.6, 73.0, 68.0, 36.5, 27.9, 19.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3286, 2949, 2104, 1573, 1445, 1329, 1169, 1086. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₁H₁₂NO [M+H]⁺ 174.0914, found 174.0913.



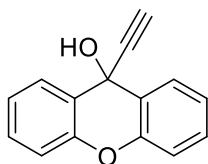
4h: white solid, m.p. 105-106 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.32 (m, 4H), 2.70 (s, 1H), 2.47 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 146.6, 139.1, 129.9, 128.7, 124.3, 120.3, 83.9, 74.6, 71.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3290, 2989, 2112, 1633, 1506, 1365, 1158, 1059. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 207.0804, found 207.0810.



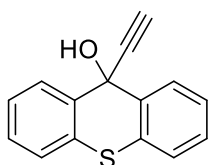
4i: white solid, m.p. 40-41 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.98-6.93 (m, 1H), 6.86-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.34-4.29 (m, 2H), 2.71 (s, 1H), 2.64 (s, 1H), 2.41-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.26 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.5, 130.3, 128.2, 124.6, 120.9, 117.3, 86.3, 73.1, 63.6, 62.2, 37.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3289, 2926, 2117, 1633, 1456, 1373, 1159, 758. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{NaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 197.0573, found 197.0582.



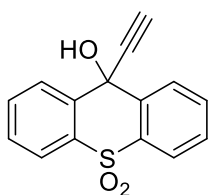
4j: yellow solid, m.p. 54-55 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86-7.82 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 2H), 3.33-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.05-2.99 (m, 1H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 2.59-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 1H), 2.41-1.34 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 134.7, 132.5, 128.8, 128.6, 126.8, 124.6, 86.5, 73.9, 66.4, 37.0, 22.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3287, 2924, 2112, 1636, 1471, 1173, 1080, 1036. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{KOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{K}]^+$ 229.0084, found 229.0086.



4k: yellow solid, m.p. 63-64 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.18 (m, 4H), 2.92 (s, 1H), 2.75 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.6, 130.2, 128.6, 123.7, 123.3, 116.9, 85.1, 75.8, 64.0. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3291, 2118, 1603, 1450, 1317, 1242, 1153, 756. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{10}\text{NaO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 245.0573, found 245.0579.

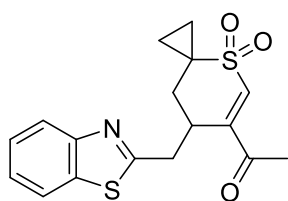


4l: yellow solid, m.p. 96-97 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.17-8.11 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 4H), 2.96 (s, 1H), 2.93 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.0, 131.5, 128.2, 127.0, 126.7, 126.6, 82.7, 76.7, 70.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3289, 2926, 2114, 1634, 1456, 1267, 1159, 1063. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{10}\text{NaOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 261.0345, found 261.0346.

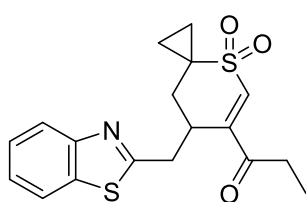


4m: yellow solid, m.p. 211-212 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 8.17-8.13 (m, 2H), 8.10-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.68 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 3.37 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, d_6 -DMSO) δ 142.3, 135.4, 134.0, 130.0, 127.4, 123.7, 85.1, 77.6, 64.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 3258, 2920, 2114, 1445, 1292, 1163, 1136, 1063. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ 288.0689, found 288.0687.

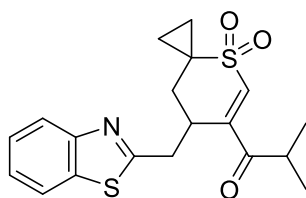
b. Products



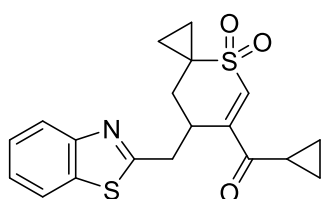
3a: yellow solid, m.p. 144-145 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 3.59-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.37-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.29-3.24 (m, 1H), 2.52 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.08 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.48-1.40 (m, 2H), 0.86-0.79 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.3, 167.5, 153.0, 147.6, 135.4, 135.3, 126.2, 125.3, 122.9, 121.7, 35.9, 35.3, 34.2, 31.0, 26.5, 13.3, 8.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2924, 1688, 1435, 1362, 1296, 1211, 1125, 763. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 348.0723, found 348.0732.



3b: yellow solid, m.p. 106-107 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 3.61-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.37-3.30 (m, 1H), 3.28-3.23 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.78-2.69 (m, 1H), 2.52 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.48-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.14 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.84-0.80 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.1, 167.6, 153.0, 147.5, 135.3, 134.2, 126.2, 125.3, 122.9, 121.7, 36.0, 35.3, 34.5, 31.8, 31.1, 13.2, 8.4, 7.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1668, 1514, 1435, 1298, 1169, 1125, 762. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 362.0879, found 362.0877.

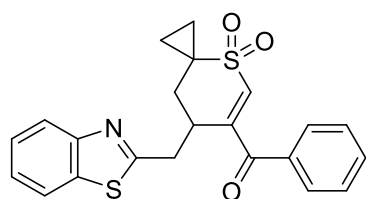


3c: yellow solid, m.p. 125-126 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 3.64-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.18 (m, 3H), 2.50 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.73-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.40 (m, 2H), 1.19 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.85-0.80 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.9, 167.5, 153.0, 147.1, 135.3, 133.8, 126.2, 125.3, 122.9, 121.7, 36.0, 35.7, 35.3, 34.6, 30.9, 19.4, 18.5, 13.0, 8.5. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2928, 2359, 1688, 1514, 1435, 1298, 1196, 1123. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 376.1036, found 376.1044.

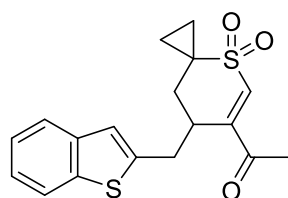


3d: yellow solid, m.p. 153-154 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 3.63-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.25 (m, 2H), 2.44 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.37-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.19 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.20-1.13 (m, 2H), 1.12-1.08 (m, 1H), 1.07-1.00 (m, 1H), 0.87-0.81 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.0, 167.5, 153.0, 149.0, 135.3, 133.8, 126.2, 125.3, 122.9, 121.7, 36.1, 35.5, 34.8, 31.4, 18.2, 13.6, 12.7, 12.4, 8.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 2359,

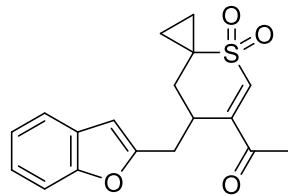
1688, 1506, 1456, 1298, 1163, 1125. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NO₃S₂ [M+H]⁺ 374.0879, found 374.0877.



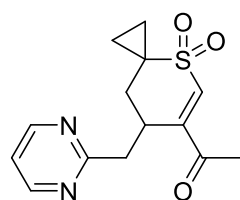
3e: white solid, m.p. 173-174 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91-7.86 (m, 3H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 3.83-3.76 (m, 1H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (dd, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (dd, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.50-1.43 (m, 1H), 1.23-1.17 (m, 1H), 0.97-0.91 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 194.2, 166.7, 153.1, 148.3, 135.2, 135.0, 134.4, 134.2, 130.2, 128.9, 126.2, 125.3, 122.9, 121.6, 36.3, 36.0, 35.9, 32.5, 11.1, 10.2. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2922, 1668, 1446, 1300, 1273, 1236, 1128, 762. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NO₃S₂ [M+H]⁺ 410.0879, found 410.0878.



3f: yellow solid, m.p. 151-152 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 3.42-3.36 (m, 1H), 3.17 (dd, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.39 (dd, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (dd, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.73-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.17-1.11 (m, 1H), 0.81-0.76 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 148.4, 141.6, 139.8, 139.5, 134.8, 124.5, 124.2, 123.1, 122.8, 122.3, 35.5, 35.4, 33.3, 31.1, 26.6, 12.9, 8.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2920, 2359, 1688, 1435, 1296, 1221, 1125, 750. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₉O₃S₂ [M+H]⁺ 347.0770, found 347.0761.

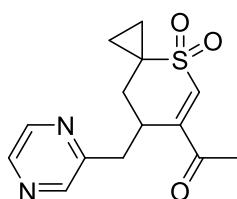


3g: white solid, m.p. 109-110 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 3.52-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.06-2.95 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.37 (dd, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (dd, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.22-1.16 (m, 1H), 0.86-0.80 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 154.9, 154.8, 148.5, 134.7, 128.3, 124.0, 122.9, 120.6, 111.0, 104.7, 35.5, 33.4, 31.7, 31.1, 26.5, 12.6, 8.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2357, 1694, 1454, 1362, 1298, 1211, 1125. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₁₉O₄S [M+H]⁺ 331.0999, found 331.0992.

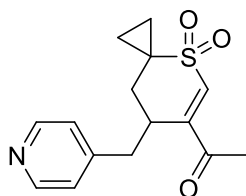


3h: yellow solid, m.p. 142-143 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.64 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 3.68-3.61 (m, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.11-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.38 (dd, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (dd, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.64-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.23 (m, 1H), 0.82-0.75 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.6, 168.0, 157.1, 149.4, 133.9, 119.2, 41.1, 35.5, 33.4, 31.6, 26.6, 12.5, 8.8. FT-

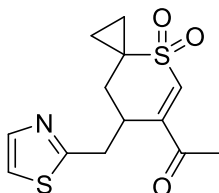
IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2922, 2359, 1694, 1564, 1423, 1294, 1213, 1125. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺ 293.0954, found 293.0944.



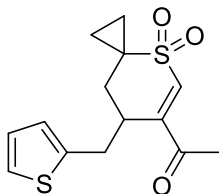
3i: yellow solid, m.p. 70-71 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.48-8.46 (m, 1H), 8.45-8.43 (m, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 3.50-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.07-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.34 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.00 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.69-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.37-1.31 (m, 1H), 0.85-0.79 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 154.3, 148.6, 145.1, 143.9, 143.1, 134.7, 36.8, 35.4, 33.9, 31.1, 26.5, 12.8, 8.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2920, 1688, 1506, 1456, 1294, 1215, 1125, 1018. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₇N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺ 293.0954, found 293.0960.



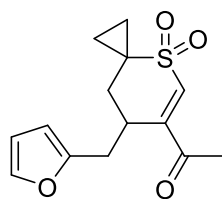
3j: yellow solid, m.p. 67-68 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (d, J = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 3.37-3.30 (m, 1H), 2.99 (dd, J = 13.5 Hz, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, J = 13.5 Hz, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.24 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.04-0.98 (m, 1H), 0.79-0.72 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 150.2, 148.5, 147.5, 135.0, 124.1, 37.6, 35.3, 34.4, 31.2, 26.6, 12.7, 8.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2922, 1688, 1603, 1506, 1456, 1294, 1213, 1125. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₅H₁₈NO₃S [M+H]⁺ 292.1002, found 292.1010.



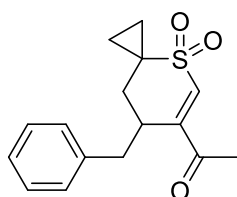
3k: red solid, m.p. 125-126 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 3.45-3.39 (m, 1H), 3.27 (dd, J = 14.5 Hz, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, J = 15.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, J = 15.0 Hz, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.05 (dd, J = 15.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.68-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.38 (m, 2H), 0.85-0.80 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.3, 166.6, 147.8, 142.6, 135.1, 119.3, 35.2, 34.8, 34.7, 30.8, 26.5, 13.2, 8.4. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2922, 2357, 1682, 1504, 1294, 1213, 1125, 1041. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₃H₁₆NO₃S₂ [M+H]⁺ 298.0566, found 298.0558.



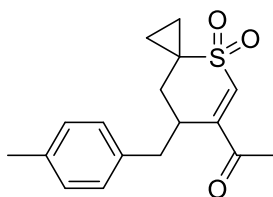
3l: white solid, m.p. 116-117 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.93 (dd, J = 5.0 Hz, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.27 (m, 1H), 3.06 (dd, J = 14.5 Hz, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 14.5 Hz, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.33 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.14-1.09 (m, 1H), 0.82-0.77 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.4, 148.7, 140.4, 134.5, 127.1, 126.2, 124.4, 36.0, 35.4, 32.4, 31.1, 26.6, 12.8, 8.7. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2922, 2359, 1694, 1435, 1360, 1296, 1211, 1125. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₄H₁₇O₃S₂ [M+H]⁺ 297.0614, found 297.0622.



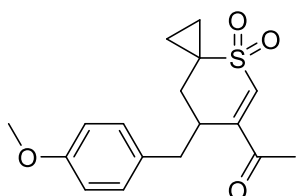
3m: brown oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.29-6.26 (m, 1H), 6.06-6.04 (m, 1H), 3.37-3.30 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.79 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.33 (dd, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (dd, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.68-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.20-1.14 (m, 1H), 0.86-0.80 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.4, 151.9, 148.9, 141.9, 134.3, 110.4, 107.6, 35.5, 33.8, 31.7, 30.6, 26.6, 12.6, 8.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2920, 2359, 1688, 1506, 1361, 1296, 1213, 1125. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 281.0842, found 218.0844.



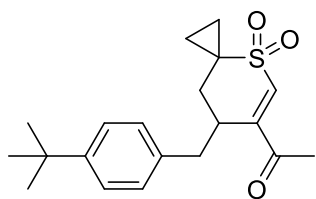
3n: yellow solid, m.p. 62-63 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 3.37-3.30 (m, 1H), 2.98 (dd, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.25 (dd, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (dd, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.10-1.04 (m, 1H), 0.77-0.72 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.7, 149.7, 138.3, 133.9, 128.9, 128.8, 126.9, 38.3, 35.4, 35.4, 31.2, 26.7, 12.8, 8.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2920, 1690, 1454, 1296, 1267, 1211, 1126, 743. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 291.1049, found 291.1052.



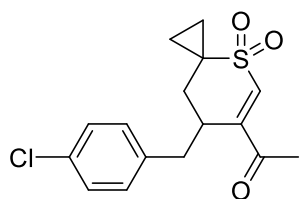
3o: yellow solid, m.p. 141-142 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.13-7.06 (m, 4H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 3.34-3.27 (m, 1H), 2.97-2.90 (m, 1H), 2.51 (dd, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.25 (dd, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (dd, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.10-1.04 (m, 1H), 0.77-0.71 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.7, 149.8, 136.5, 135.1, 133.7, 129.5, 128.7, 37.8, 35.5, 35.4, 31.1, 26.7, 21.1, 12.8, 8.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1684, 1506, 1456, 1296, 1211, 1126, 922. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 327.1025, found 327.1030.



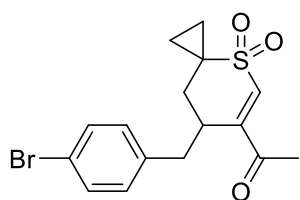
3p: white solid, m.p. 92-93 $^{\circ}\text{C}$. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.12-7.07 (m, 2H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 6.86-6.81 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.31-3.23 (m, 1H), 2.91 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.23 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.09-1.02 (m, 1H), 0.78-0.70 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.7, 158.5, 149.9, 133.7, 130.1, 129.8, 114.2, 55.3, 37.5, 35.7, 35.5, 31.2, 26.7, 12.8, 8.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1695, 1508, 1456, 1296, 1211, 1125, 1034. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 343.0975, found 343.0984.



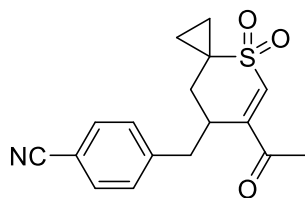
3q: white solid, m.p. 135-136 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 3.36-3.29 (m, 1H), 2.93 (dd, J = 13.5 Hz, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (dd, J = 13.5 Hz, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.29 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.37 (m, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.13-1.07 (m, 1H), 0.79-0.73 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.6, 149.9, 149.8, 135.1, 133.7, 128.5, 125.7, 37.7, 35.4, 35.4, 34.5, 31.4, 31.1, 26.7, 13.0, 8.6. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2961, 1694, 1558, 1456, 1362, 1298, 1209, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NaO}_3\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 369.1495, found 369.1485.



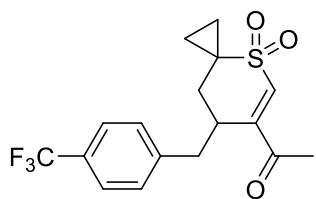
3r: white solid, m.p. 163-164 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 3.30-3.23 (m, 1H), 2.98-2.91 (m, 1H), 2.51 (dd, J = 12.0 Hz, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.11 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (dd, J = 15.5 Hz, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.05-0.99 (m, 1H), 0.77-0.71 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.6, 149.2, 136.8, 134.3, 132.7, 130.2, 129.0, 37.7, 35.4, 35.3, 31.2, 26.7, 12.7, 8.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1694, 1506, 1491, 1456, 1296, 1211, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClO}_3\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 325.0660, found 325.0666.



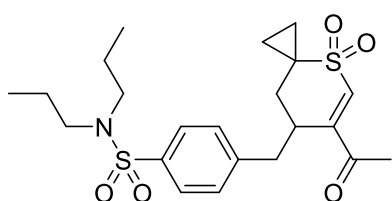
3s: white solid, m.p. 158-159 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 3.31-3.22 (m, 1H), 2.93 (dd, J = 13.6 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (dd, J = 13.6 Hz, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.20 (dd, J = 15.2 Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.93 (dd, J = 15.2 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.05-0.98 (m, 1H), 0.78-0.70 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.6, 149.2, 137.3, 134.3, 131.9, 130.5, 120.8, 37.7, 35.4, 35.2, 31.2, 26.7, 12.7, 8.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1688, 1634, 1506, 1456, 1296, 1211, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_4\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 343.0975, found 343.0984.



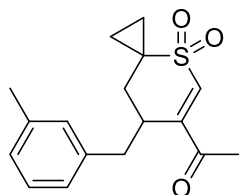
3t: white solid, m.p. 162-163 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 3.34-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 13.6 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 13.6 Hz, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.20 (dd, J = 15.2 Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (dd, J = 15.2 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.34 (m, 1H), 1.04-0.96 (m, 1H), 0.79-0.71 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.6, 148.6, 144.0, 134.9, 132.6, 129.7, 118.6, 110.9, 38.5, 35.4, 35.0, 31.3, 26.6, 12.7, 8.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 2228, 1684, 1506, 1456, 1296, 1211, 1125. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 316.1002, found 316.0993.



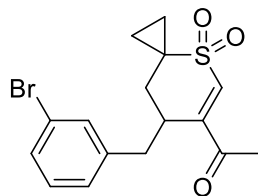
3u: white solid, m.p. 150-151 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 3.37-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.05 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.21 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.07-0.99 (m, 1H), 0.79-0.71 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.6, 148.9, 142.5 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 0.9$ Hz), 134.6, 129.3 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.5$ Hz), 129.2, 125.8 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.8$ Hz), 124.1 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.3$ Hz), 38.1, 35.4, 35.1, 31.2, 26.6, 12.7, 8.9; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.5 (s). FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 2359, 1688, 1506, 1456, 1327, 1298, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{NaO}_3\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 381.0743, found 381.0737.



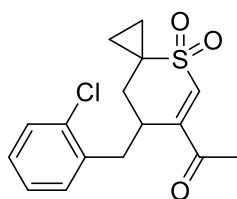
3v: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 3.35-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.09-3.00 (m, 5H), 2.60 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.18 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.46 (m, 4H), 1.42-1.34 (m, 1H), 1.04-0.97 (m, 1H), 0.84 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H), 0.77-0.70 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.6, 148.8, 143.1, 139.0, 134.7, 129.4, 127.6, 49.9, 38.2, 35.4, 35.1, 31.3, 26.6, 22.0, 12.6, 11.2, 8.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2967, 2876, 1686, 1506, 1373, 1298, 1155, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_5\text{S}_2$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 454.1716, found 454.1723.



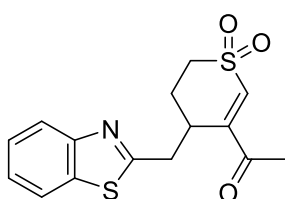
3w: white solid, m.p. 76-77 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.07-6.96 (m, 4H), 3.37-3.28 (m, 1H), 2.95 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (dd, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.25 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.12-1.04 (m, 1H), 0.79-0.71 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.7, 149.8, 138.5, 138.1, 133.8, 129.5, 128.7, 127.6, 125.9, 38.3, 35.5, 35.4, 31.2, 26.7, 21.4, 12.8, 8.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1694, 1609, 1506, 1456, 1296, 1211, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_3\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$ 327.1025, found 327.1030.



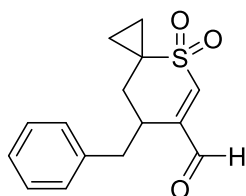
3x: white solid, m.p. 61-62 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.11 (m, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 3.33-3.25 (m, 1H), 2.97 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.24 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.07-1.00 (m, 1H), 0.80-0.73 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 192.8, 144.3, 135.9, 129.7, 127.0, 125.6, 125.4, 122.8, 118.1, 33.3, 30.7, 30.5, 26.5, 21.9, 8.0, 4.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2920, 1684, 1506, 1473, 1361, 1296, 1211, 1125. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrO}_3\text{S}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$ 369.0155, found 369.0163.



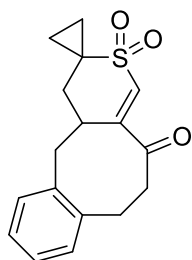
3y: white solid, m.p. 69-70 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 3.54-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.03 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.21 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (dd, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.70-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.12-1.05 (m, 1H), 0.81-0.74 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.6, 150.1, 135.7, 134.3, 133.5, 130.8, 130.0, 128.4, 127.1, 36.3, 35.6, 34.0, 32.4, 26.7, 12.4, 9.1. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2924, 1694, 1633, 1506, 1473, 1296, 1211, 1125. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClO}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 325.0660, found 325.0652.



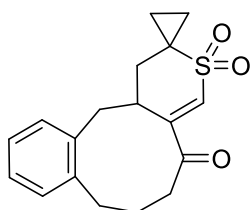
3z: white solid, m.p. 133-134 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.88-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 3.54-3.43 (m, 2H), 3.31 (dd, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.23-3.16 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.36 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.8, 167.0, 153.1, 147.2, 135.4, 135.3, 126.3, 125.4, 122.9, 121.7, 46.7, 35.2, 32.5, 26.2, 23.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1688, 1514, 1435, 1358, 1296, 1215, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 322.0566, found 322.0572.



3aa: yellow solid, m.p. 75-76 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.57 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 3.23-3.15 (m, 2H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (dd, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (dd, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.75-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.13-1.07 (m, 1H), 0.79-0.72 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 191.2, 148.9, 142.0, 138.1, 128.9, 128.8, 127.0, 37.7, 36.1, 34.3, 31.0, 12.8, 8.7. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 1697, 1558, 1456, 1417, 1361, 1298, 1138. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 277.0893, found 277.0895.

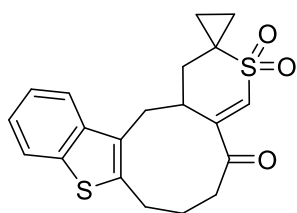


5a: yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 3.21-3.13 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.01 (m, 1H), 3.00-2.86 (m, 4H), 2.67-2.54 (m, 2H), 2.26-2.18 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.47-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.05-0.98 (m, 1H), 0.97-0.90 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.6, 154.2, 138.3, 135.4, 131.4, 130.1, 128.3, 127.6, 125.1, 46.0, 38.4, 37.8, 36.4, 34.4, 29.8, 10.6, 10.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2920, 2849, 1697, 1558, 1456, 1294, 1230, 1120. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 303.1049, found 303.1042.

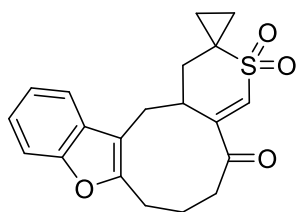


5b: white solid, m.p. 172-173 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.21-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 3.28-3.19 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.76 (m, 4H), 2.75-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.66 (dd, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.07-0.96 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.3, 153.0, 131.7, 130.7, 129.6, 128.5, 127.8,

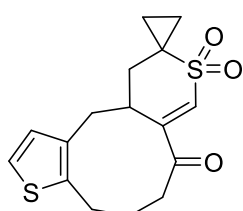
127.3, 125.2, 38.2, 37.1, 36.9, 30.0, 18.9, 12.8, 12.6, 11.0, 9.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2920, 1694, 1633, 1506, 1418, 1294, 1142, 1121. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₈H₂₁O₃S [M+H]⁺ 317.1206, found 317.1196.



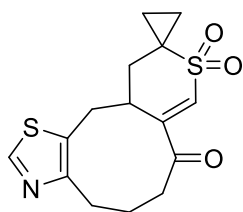
5c: yellow solid, m.p. 203-204 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79-7.75 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 2H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 3.50-3.42 (m, 1H), 3.40-3.30 (m, 1H), 3.29-3.11 (m, 1H), 2.92-2.84 (m, 2H), 2.83-2.73 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.34 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.18 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.05-0.95 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.6, 152.7, 139.1, 135.7, 131.9, 128.4, 124.8, 124.4, 122.6, 121.7, 38.2, 37.7, 37.2, 34.9, 30.7, 24.5, 22.9, 11.4, 9.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2924, 2359, 1695, 1506, 1456, 1296, 1202, 1121. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₀H₂₁O₃S₂ [M+H]⁺ 373.0927, found 373.0922.



5d: white solid, m.p. 176-177 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.29 (m, 1H), 6.37 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.49-3.41 (m, 1H), 3.25-3.12 (m, 2H), 2.78-2.65 (m, 3H), 2.58-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.26 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.13 (m, 1H), 1.95 (dd, J = 15.2 Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.65-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.04-0.97 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.8, 154.6, 153.0, 150.8, 128.3, 128.2, 124.7, 122.6, 119.1, 115.6, 111.3, 38.3, 37.4, 37.2, 34.9, 29.0, 24.6, 20.1, 11.4, 9.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2926, 1695, 1616, 1506, 1456, 1296, 1123, 1032. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₀H₂₁O₄S [M+H]⁺ 357.1155, found 357.1153.

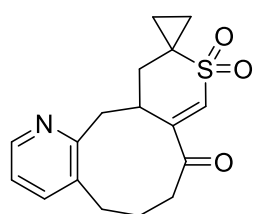


5e: yellow solid, m.p. 157-158 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.39-3.32 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.22 (m, 1H), 3.16-3.02 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.57 (m, 3H), 2.50-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.58 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.03-0.94 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.3, 152.9, 138.0, 134.4, 128.9, 128.3, 125.1, 39.0, 37.9, 37.0, 34.9, 30.1, 26.0, 24.9, 11.3, 9.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 2920, 2849, 1696, 1506, 1456, 1296, 1152, 1123. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₁₆H₁₉O₃S₂ [M+H]⁺ 323.0770, found 323.0768.

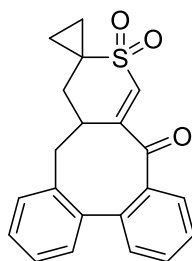


5f: yellow solid, m.p. 145-146 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.66 (s, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.42-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.24 (m, 1H), 3.02-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.86-2.76 (m, 2H), 2.75-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.31-2.23 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.14 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.86 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.41-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.01-0.93 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.6, 152.9, 152.4, 152.2, 129.0, 128.4, 38.2, 37.8, 36.8, 34.4, 28.6, 25.5, 25.0, 11.3, 9.6. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹)

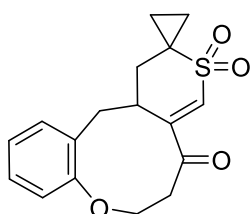
2926, 2855, 1689, 1603, 1454, 1346, 1152, 1072. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{15}H_{18}NO_3S_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 324.0723, found 324.0724.



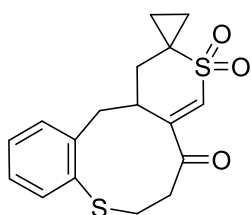
5g: yellow oil. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.44 (dd, J = 4.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.41-3.32 (m, 1H), 3.15-2.65 (m, 5H), 2.57-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.41-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.14-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.05-0.95 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 204.6, 156.8, 153.3, 148.3, 138.5, 134.1, 127.4, 122.7, 38.7, 38.6, 37.3, 35.9, 30.2, 25.7, 22.7, 11.4, 9.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2924, 2865, 1701, 1574, 1454, 1296, 1197, 1123. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{20}NO_3S$ $[M+H]^+$ 318.1158, found 318.1164.



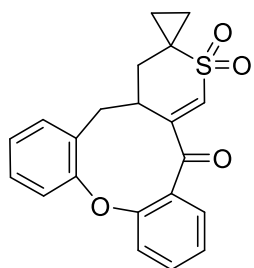
5h: yellow solid, m.p. 164-165 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.08-8.04 (m, 1H), 7.67-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 3.27-3.15 (m, 2H), 3.07 (dd, J = 14.8 Hz, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.58-2.52 (m, 1H), 1.78 (dd, J = 14.8 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.59-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.36 (m, 1H), 0.99-0.89 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 194.7, 152.4, 141.6, 139.6, 135.7, 133.9, 133.0, 130.8, 130.1, 130.1, 129.5, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9, 38.1, 36.6, 35.7, 33.0, 11.2, 9.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2924, 2357, 1694, 1591, 1477, 1296, 1231, 1123. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{21}H_{19}O_3S$ $[M+H]^+$ 351.1049, found 351.1052.



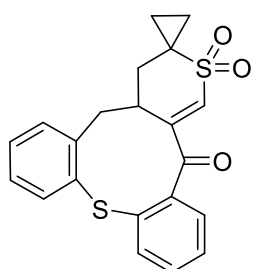
5i: yellow solid, m.p. 164-165 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.27-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.04-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 4.74-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.22-4.15 (m, 1H), 3.46 (dd, J = 14.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.43-3.36 (m, 1H), 3.10-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.81 (dd, J = 15.0 Hz, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (dd, J = 14.0 Hz, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.63 (dd, J = 15.0 Hz, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.54-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.33 (m, 1H), 0.98-0.89 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 200.5, 158.3, 150.8, 132.3, 129.9, 129.1, 127.6, 123.5, 118.9, 69.7, 40.8, 36.9, 35.9, 32.4, 32.1, 11.6, 8.9. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2924, 1699, 1506, 1489, 1456, 1296, 1248, 1124. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{19}O_4S$ $[M+H]^+$ 319.0999, found 319.1007.



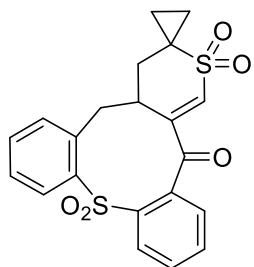
5j: yellow solid, m.p. 174-175 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 3.39-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.05 (m, 5H), 2.69-2.58 (m, 2H), 2.34-2.22 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.37 (m, 1H), 1.10-1.03 (m, 1H), 0.98-0.92 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 201.6, 152.2, 143.1, 137.6, 134.4, 130.7, 129.8, 128.5, 55.2, 39.9, 38.2, 37.7, 36.4, 34.4, 10.7, 10.3. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2920, 2849, 1697, 1506, 1456, 1296, 1219, 1121. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $C_{17}H_{19}O_3S_2$ $[M+H]^+$ 335.0770, found 335.0764.



5k: yellow solid, m.p. 164-165 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.71-6.64 (m, 1H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 3.68-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.27-3.19 (m, 1H), 3.00-2.87 (m, 1H), 2.76-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.47 (m, 1H), 1.20-1.12 (m, 1H), 0.93-0.85 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.2, 158.7, 158.6, 158.3, 155.2, 133.7, 131.3, 129.7, 129.3, 129.2, 126.8, 125.2, 124.9, 123.0, 121.0, 38.6, 37.9, 36.0, 35.8, 14.1, 8.4. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2922, 2850, 1695, 1636, 1456, 1296, 1227, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 367.0999, found 367.0992.



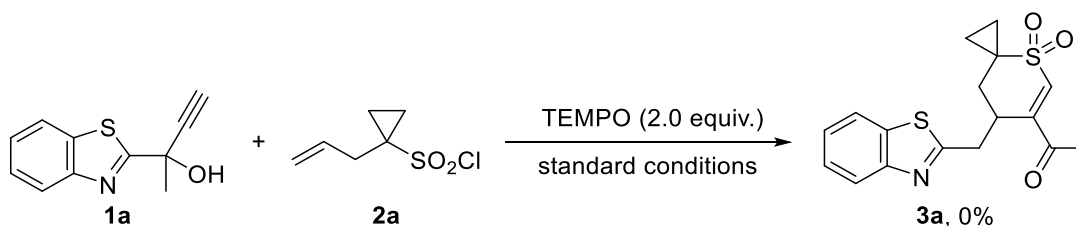
5l: yellow solid, m.p. 156-157 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.15-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.45-3.36 (m, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J = 15.2 Hz, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.74-2.68 (m, 1H), 2.06-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.24-1.18 (m, 1H), 0.95-0.87 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.1, 152.6, 142.3, 139.5, 139.4, 136.7, 135.4, 133.0, 131.8, 130.3, 130.3, 130.2, 128.9, 127.8, 127.7, 40.4, 38.0, 35.7, 35.4, 13.8, 8.2. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2924, 2850, 1695, 1506, 1456, 1296, 1224, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 383.0770, found 383.0763.



5m: white solid, m.p. 157-158 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.31 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.58-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 3H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 4.93-4.84 (m, 1H), 3.52-3.42 (m, 1H), 3.16 (dd, J = 15.2 Hz, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (dd, J = 12.4 Hz, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (dd, J = 15.2 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.28-1.21 (m, 1H), 0.96-0.89 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 195.2, 150.5, 141.6, 140.0, 138.4, 136.8, 135.2, 133.8, 133.1, 133.0, 131.9, 131.5, 129.2, 129.1, 126.3, 38.0, 37.5, 35.2, 34.9, 14.4, 7.8. FT-IR: ν (cm^{-1}) 2920, 2851, 1682, 1516, 1436, 1298, 1264, 1126. HRMS [ESI] calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_5\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 415.0668 found 415.0666.

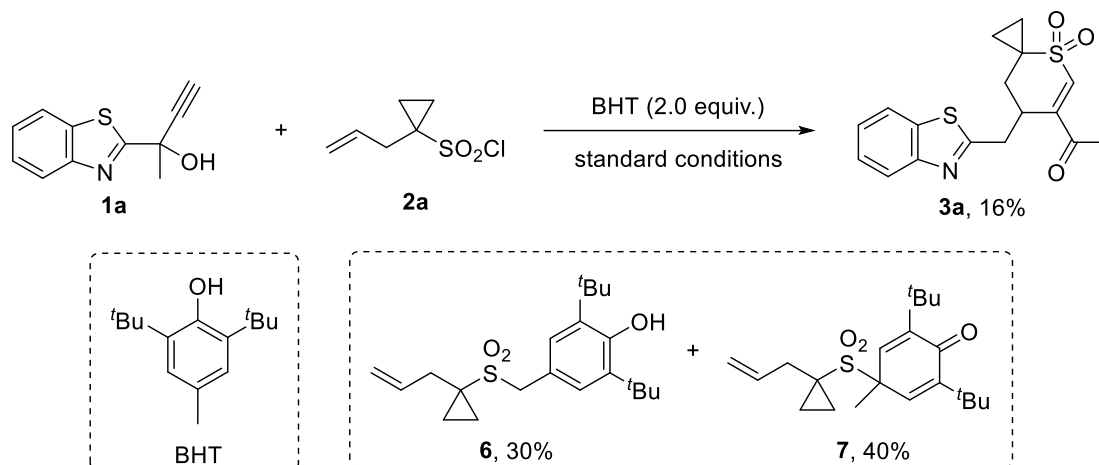
5. Mechanistic studies

a) Radical trapping experiments

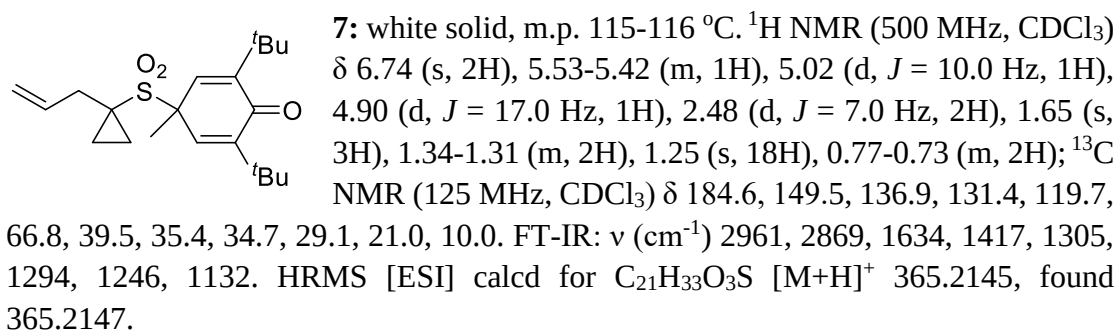
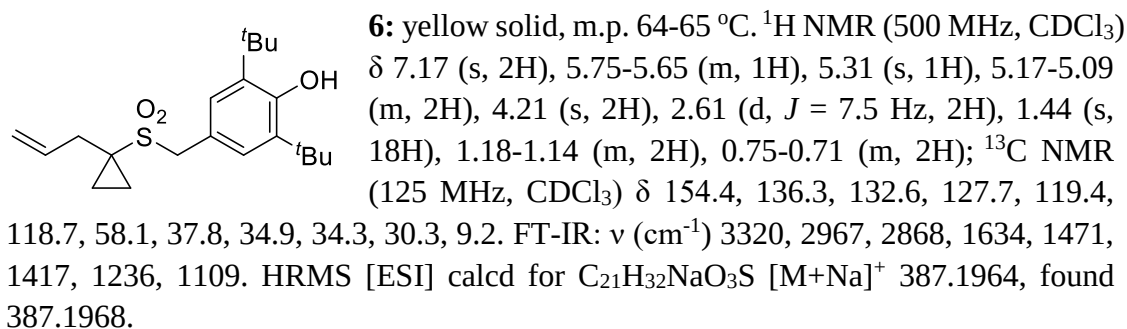


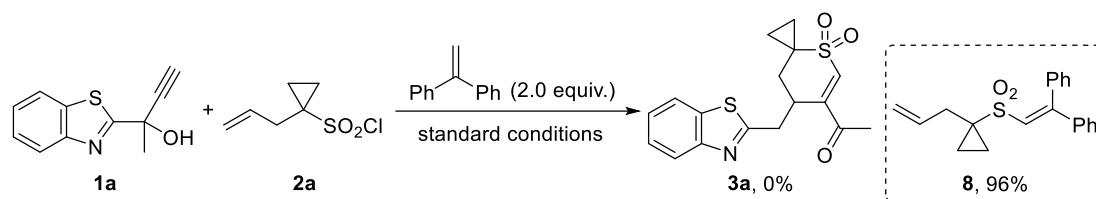
Propargyl alcohol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 40.7 mg), Na_2HPO_4 (0.2 mmol, 28.4 mg), TEMPO

(0.6 mmol, 93.8 mg), and *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (3 mol %, 4.0 mg) were loaded in a reaction vial which was subjected to evacuation/ flushing with N₂ three times. Then allylcyclopropane sulfonyl chloride **2a** (0.3 mmol, 55.9 mg) in CH₃CN (2 mL) and H₂O (0.2 mL) were added to the mixture via syringe. The reaction was irradiated with 12 W blue LEDs. No desired product **3a** was detected by TLC.



Propargyl alcohol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 40.7 mg), Na₂HPO₄ (0.2 mmol, 28.4 mg), BHT (0.4 mmol, 88.1 mg), and *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (3 mol %, 4 mg) were loaded in a reaction vial which was subjected to evacuation/ flushing with N₂ three times. Then allylcyclopropane sulfonyl chloride **2a** (0.3 mmol, 55.9 mg) in CH₃CN (2 mL) and H₂O (0.2 mL) were added to the mixture via syringe. The reaction was irradiated with 12 W blue LEDs. After reaction completion, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo. Purification the residue by flash column chromatography on silica gel afforded the desired product **3a** in a 16% yield, radical trapping adducts **6** in a 30% yield and **7** in a 40% yield.





Propargyl alcohol **1a** (0.2 mmol, 40.7 mg), Na₂HPO₄ (0.2 mmol, 28.4 mg), and *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (3 mol %, 4 mg) were loaded in a reaction vial which was subjected to evacuation/ flushing with N₂ three times. Then allylcyclopropane sulfonyl chloride **2a** (0.3 mmol, 55.9 mg) in CH₃CN (2 mL), 1,1-diphenylethylene (0.4 mmol, 72.1 mg), and H₂O (0.2 mL) were added to the mixture via syringe. The reaction was irradiated with 12 W blue LEDs. No desired product **3a** was detected by TLC. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo. Purification the residue by flash column chromatography on silica gel afforded the radical trapping adduct **8** in a 96% yield.

8: yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.31 (m, 8H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 5.81-5.69 (m, 1H), 5.17-5.10 (m, 2H), 2.68 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.23-1.19 (m, 2H), 0.78-0.74 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.5, 139.8, 136.1, 132.9, 130.2, 129.9, 129.2, 128.7, 128.3, 127.8, 124.9, 119.2, 40.9, 34.9, 9.9. FT-IR: ν (cm⁻¹) 3059, 2920, 1607, 1489, 1445, 1301, 1123, 923. HRMS [ESI] calcd for C₂₀H₂₁O₃S [M+H]⁺ 325.1257, found 325.1252.

b) Quantum yield measurements

Determination of the light intensity at 456 nm

The photon flux of the kessil light (40 W, λ_{max} = 456 nm) was determined by standard ferrioxalate actinometry following a modified literature procedure of Yoon¹ and Glorius². A 0.15 M solution of ferrioxalate was prepared by dissolving potassium ferrioxalate hydrate (0.737 g) in H₂SO₄ (10 mL of a 0.05 M solution). A buffered solution of 1,10-phenanthroline was prepared by dissolving 1,10-phenanthroline (5.0 mg) and sodium acetate (1.13 g) in H₂SO₄ (5.0 mL of a 0.5 M solution). Both solutions were stored in the dark. To determine the photon flux of the LED, the ferrioxalate solution (3.0 mL) was placed in a cuvette and irradiated for 60 seconds at λ_{max} = 456 nm. After irradiation, the phenanthroline solution (0.525 mL) was added to the cuvette and the mixture was allowed to stir in the dark for 1 h to allow the ferrous ions to completely coordinate to the phenanthroline. The absorbance of the solution was measured at 510 nm. The same procedure was repeated two more times. A nonirradiated sample was also prepared and the absorbance at 510 nm was measured. The average of the absorption of the irradiated and non-irradiated samples was determined and used to calculate the generated amount of Fe(II) according to the Lambert-Beer law (equation 1),

$$\text{mol Fe}^{2+} = (V \times \Delta A_{510\text{nm}}) / (l \times \epsilon) \quad (1)$$

where V is the total volume (3.525×10^{-3} L), $\Delta A_{510\text{nm}}$ the difference between absorbance of irradiated samples and the non-irradiated (control) ones (at $\lambda = 510$ nm), l is the path length of the cuvette (1.0 cm), and ϵ is the molar attenuation coefficient of the ferrioxalate actinometer $\lambda = 510$ nm ($11100 \text{ L} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1} \cdot \text{cm}^{-1}$)³. The photonflux can be calculated using equation 2,

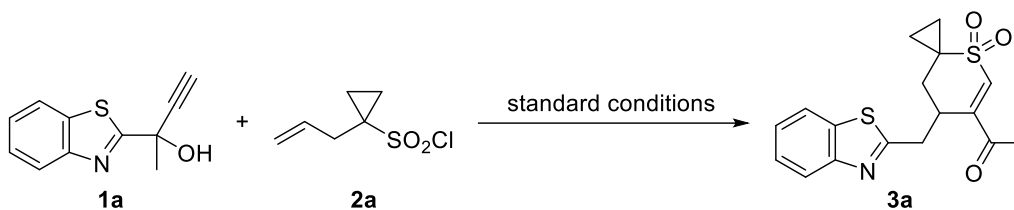
$$\text{photo flux} = \text{mol Fe}^{2+} / (\Phi_F \times t \times f) \quad (2)$$

where Φ is the quantum yield of the ferrioxalate actinometer (1.11 at $\lambda = 436$ nm)⁴ and t is the irradiation time (60 s). The fraction of light absorbed at $\lambda = 456$ nm by the actinometer (f) is calculated by using equation 3. $A_{456\text{nm}}$ is the absorbance of the ferrioxalate solution at $\lambda = 456$ nm.

$$f = 1 - 10^{-A_{456\text{nm}}} \quad (3)$$

The absorbance ($A_{456\text{nm}}$) of the ferrioxalate solution was measured to be > 3 indicating that $> 99.9\%$ of the photons are absorbed ($f > 0.999$). The photon flux was therefore calculated to be 5.3×10^{-9} einstein s^{-1} as an average of three experiments.

Determination of the quantum yield



The reaction mixture was stirred and irradiated by blue LED ($\lambda_{\text{max}} = 456$ nm) for 3600 s. The yield of product was determined by ^1H NMR analysis using toluene as an internal standard. The yield of 3a was determined to be 15.5% (0.0155×10^{-3} mol of **3a**). The reaction quantum yield (Φ) was determined using equation 4 where the photon flux is 5.3×10^{-9} einsteins s^{-1} (determined by actinometry as described above), t is the reaction time (3600 s) and f is the fraction of incident light absorbed by the catalyst, determined using (equation 3).

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Quantum Yield} &= \text{moles of product formed} / (\text{flux} \times f \times t) \quad (4) \\ &= 0.0155 \times 10^{-3} / (5.3 \times 10^{-9} \times 1 \times 3600) = 0.81 \end{aligned}$$

Conclusion: Although the light on/off experiments showed that the product formation occurred only during the periods of constant light irradiation. Typical lifetime of radical chain process can be on the second or sub-second timescale, which means chain processes can terminate faster than the timescale of the analytical measurement used. The quantum yield measurement ($\Phi < 1$) indicated that the reaction mainly proceeded via a photocatalytic pathway, but the contribution of radical chain process could not be ruled out.

1. M. A. Cismesia, T. P. Yoon, *Chem. Sci.* **2015**, 6, 5426-5434.
2. L. Quach, S. Dutta, P. M. Pflüger, F. Sandfort, P. Belotti, F. Glorius, *ACS Catal.*

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3. I. P. Pozdnyakov, O. V. Kel, V. F. Plyusnin, V. P. Grivin, N. M. Bazhin, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, **2008**, *112*, 8316-8322.
4. A. Dewanji, L. Dalsen, J. A. Rossi-Ashton, E. Gasson, G. E. M. Crisenza, D. J. Procter, *Nat. Chem.* **2023**, *15*, 43-52.

6. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F NMR spectra

