

# Copper-catalyzed direct regioselective C5–H alkylation reactions of functionalized indoles with $\alpha$ -diazomalonates

Tomohiro Isono,<sup>a</sup> Shingo Harada,<sup>\*a</sup> Mai Yanagawa<sup>a</sup> and Tetsuhiro Nemoto<sup>\*a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Chiba University, 1-8-1, Inohana, Chuo-ku, Chiba 260-8675, Japan

E-mail: [Sharada@chiba-u.jp](mailto:Sharada@chiba-u.jp), [tnemoto@faculty.chiba-u.jp](mailto:tnemoto@faculty.chiba-u.jp)

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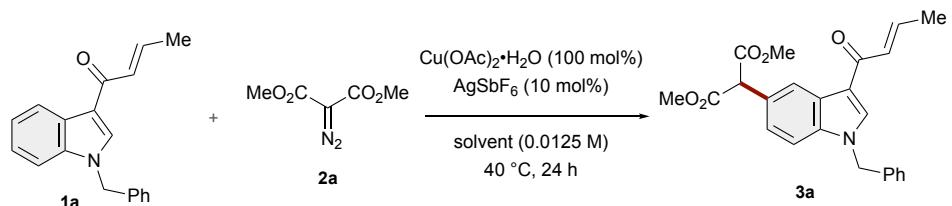
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## **1. General Information**

NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL ECZ 400 spectrometer, a JEOL ECP 400 spectrometer and a JEOL ECZ 600 spectrometer. Chemical shifts in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  were reported downfield from TMS ( $= 0$  ppm) for  $^1\text{H}$  NMR. Data are reported in the following format: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, sep = septet, m = multiplet, and br = broad), integration and coupling constants in Hz. For  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, chemical shifts were reported in the scale relative to the solvent signal [ $\text{CHCl}_3$  (77.0 ppm)] as an internal reference. ESI mass spectra were measured on a JEOL AccuTOF LC-plus JMS-T100LP. Melting points were measured with a SIBATA NEL-270 melting point apparatus. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on Kieselgel 60F<sub>254</sub>, 0.25 mm thickness plates. Column chromatography was performed with silica gel 60 N (spherical, neutral 63-210 mesh). Reactions were conducted in dry solvent. Other reagents were purified by the usual methods.

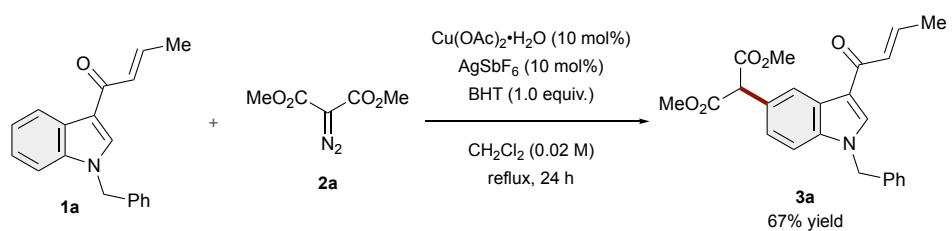
## 2. Additional studies

**Table s1 Screening of solvents for regioselective C5–H alkylation reaction**

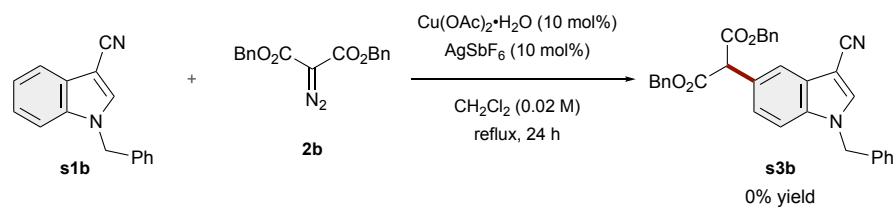
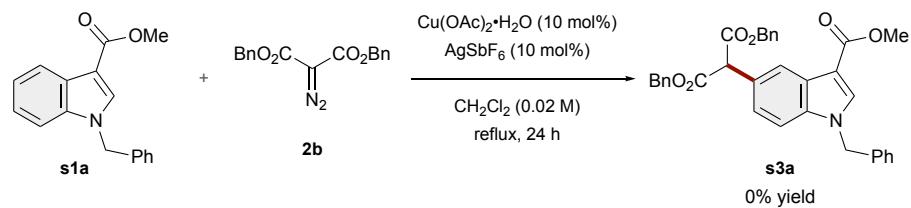


entry	solvent	yield (%)
1	DCE	62
2	Toluene	0
3	THF	0
4	DMF	0
5	MeCN	8
6	AcOEt	10
7	EtOH	23
8	DCM	71
9	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	23
10	PhCl	42

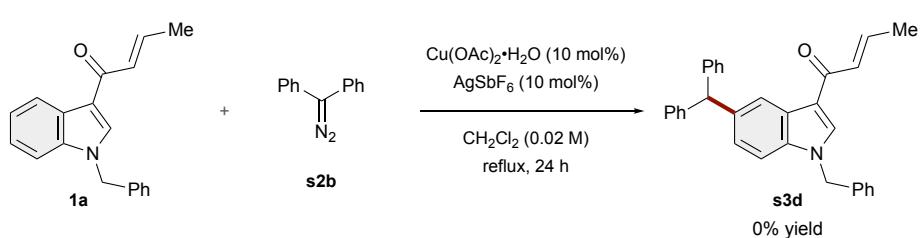
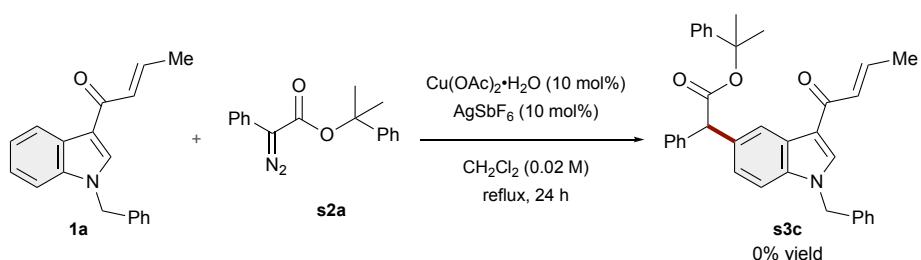
**Scheme s1 A control experiment**



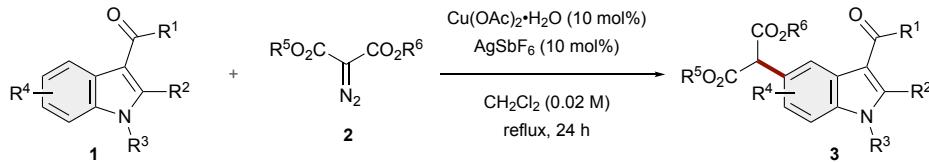
**Scheme s2 Reactions using indoles bearing ester or cyano groups**



**Scheme s3 Reactions using donor/acceptor-substituted and donor/donor-substituted diazo compounds**

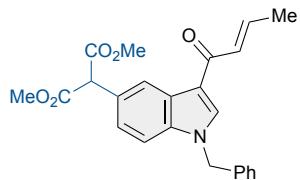


### 3. General Procedure for the Regioselective C5–H Alkylation of Indoles



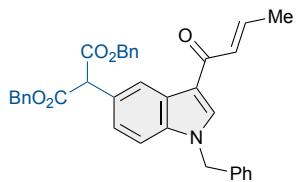
$\text{Cu(OAc)}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  (4.0 mg, 10 mol%, 0.02 mmol),  $\text{AgSbF}_6$  (6.9 mg, 10 mol%, 0.02 mmol), and indole substrate **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) were introduced into a pre-dried 50-mL pear-shaped flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar. After injecting dichloromethane (5 mL) into the flask under an argon atmosphere, the solution was stirred at room temperature for 20 min. A solution of diazo compound **2** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in dichloromethane (5 mL) was then introduced into the reaction flask. The resulting solution was continuously stirred under reflux for 24 hours. After removing the solvent under reduced pressure, the obtained crude residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc) to afford the resultant product **3**. The analytical data for compound **3** are provided below.

#### Dimethyl (E)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3a)



A pale orange amorphous solid (59.1 mg, 73% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 2/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.45 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.42 (dd,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.17 (dd,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (qd,  $J = 15.6$  Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd,  $J = 15.6$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.35 (s, 2H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 6H), 1.96 (dd,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  184.8, 169.2 (2C), 141.0, 137.0, 135.8, 135.2, 129.1 (2C), 128.7, 128.3, 127.20, 127.13 (2C), 127.09, 124.4 (2C), 117.6, 110.6, 57.8, 52.9 (2C), 50.9, 18.4; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  2953, 1732, 1658, 1603, 1523, 1258, 1217, 1177, 1146, 1061, 1027, 907 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> m/z 428.1468, found 424.1468.

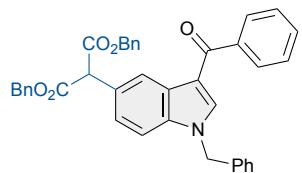
### Dibenzyl (*E*)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3b)



A pale orange amorphous solid (88.0 mg, 79% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.48 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.40 (dd,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.22 (m, 14H), 7.14 (dd,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (qd,  $J = 15.2$  Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd,  $J = 15.2$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 5.19 (d,  $J = 12.8$  Hz, 2H), 5.12 (d,  $J = 12.8$  Hz, 2H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 1.95 (dd,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 184.8, 168.5 (2C), 141.0, 137.0, 135.8, 135.4 (2C), 135.1, 129.2 (2C), 128.7, 128.63, 128.58 (4C), 128.36, 128.30 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.11 (2C), 127.08, 124.63, 124.58, 117.6, 110.6, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 50.9, 18.4; IR (ATR) ν 3064, 3032, 2943, 1730, 1658, 1604, 1523, 1455, 1212, 1176, 1139, 908 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>36</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> m/z 580.2094, found 580.2102.

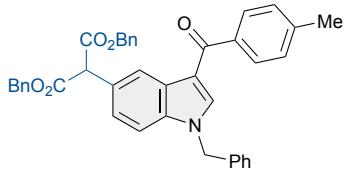
### Dibenzyl 2-(3-benzoyl-1-benzyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3c)



A pale orange amorphous solid (107.7 mg, 91% yield): TLC R<sub>f</sub> = 0.3 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.46 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.51 (tt, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.21 (m, 14H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (s, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 190.9, 168.5 (2C), 140.7, 137.8, 137.0, 135.8, 135.4 (2C), 131.4, 129.2 (2C), 128.8 (2C), 128.6 (4C), 128.5 (2C), 128.36 (2C), 128.33, 128.2 (4C), 127.5, 127.3, 126.9 (2C), 124.8, 124.4, 116.2, 110.8, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 51.0; IR (ATR) ν 3062, 3032, 2948, 1731, 1616, 1575, 1521, 1379, 1246, 1212, 1172, 1137 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI-TOF)

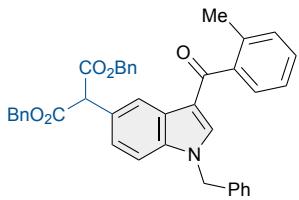
$[M + Na]^+$  calcd for  $C_{39}H_{31}NNaO_5^+$  m/z 616.2094, found 616.2092.

**Dibenzyl 2-(1-benzyl-3-(4-methylbenzoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3d)**



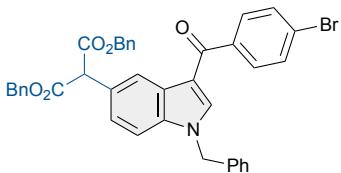
A pale yellow amorphous solid (106.9 mg, 88% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.5$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 2/1);  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.44 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.41 (dd,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.22 (m, 16H), 7.11 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 5.18 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H);  $^{13}C$  NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  190.6, 168.5 (2C), 141.9, 138.0, 137.5, 136.9, 135.9, 135.5 (2C), 129.14 (2C), 129.12 (2C), 129.0 (2C), 128.8, 128.6 (4C), 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.6, 127.2, 126.9 (2C), 124.7, 124.4, 116.3, 110.7, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 51.0, 21.7; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3063, 3032, 2946, 2362, 1731, 1619, 1604, 1521, 1378, 1173, 1138, 907  $cm^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[M + Na]^+$  calcd for  $C_{40}H_{33}NNaO_5^+$  m/z 630.2251, found 630.2270.

**Dibenzyl 2-(1-benzyl-3-(2-methylbenzoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3e)**



A pale yellow amorphous solid (84.8 mg, 70% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 4/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.42 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.21 (m, 19H), 7.09 (dd,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 5.19 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  192.9, 168.4 (2C), 140.8, 138.5, 137.1, 136.1, 135.7, 135.4 (2C), 131.0, 129.6, 129.1 (2C), 128.8, 128.6 (4C), 128.5, 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.8, 127.1, 126.9 (2C), 125.3, 124.8, 124.4, 117.7, 110.8, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 51.1, 19.8; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3062, 3033, 2954, 1731, 1619, 1522, 1455, 1378, 1244, 1212, 1174, 1139  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 630.2251, found 630.2260.

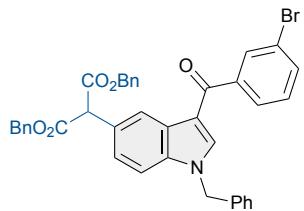
### Dibenzyl 2-(1-benzyl-3-(4-bromobenzoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3f)



A pale yellow amorphous solid (116.8 mg, 87% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 4/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.41 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.55 (m, 5H), 7.43 (dd,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.23 (m, 14H), 7.12 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.32 (s,

2H), 5.19 (d,  $J$  = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d,  $J$  = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (s, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  189.5, 168.4 (2C), 139.4, 137.6, 137.0, 135.7, 135.4 (2C), 131.7, 130.4 (2C), 129.2 (2C), 128.8 (2C), 128.6 (4C), 128.45, 128.41, 128.37 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.4 (2C), 125.0, 124.3, 115.9, 110.8, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 51.0; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3063, 3032, 2949, 1731, 1617, 1585, 1522, 1378, 1213, 1171, 1139, 1009  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{30}\text{BrNNaO}_5^+$  m/z 694.1200, found 694.1200.

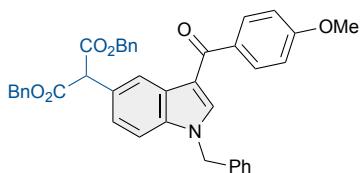
### Dibenzyl 2-(1-benzyl-3-(3-bromobenzoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3g)



A pale yellow amorphous solid (117.8 mg, 88% yield): TLC  $R_f$  = 0.25 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 4/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.41 (d,  $J$  = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (ddd,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.44 (dd,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.22 (m, 15 H), 7.14 (dd,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (s, 2H), 5.20 (d,  $J$  = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 5.14 (d,  $J$  = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (s, 1H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  188.9, 168.4 (2C), 142.6, 137.9, 137.0, 135.7, 135.4 (2C), 134.2, 131.7, 130.1, 129.2 (2C), 128.8, 128.6 (4C), 128.45, 128.39 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.5, 127.3, 127.0 (2C), 125.0, 124.3, 122.7, 115.8, 110.9, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 51.0; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3064, 3032, 2950,

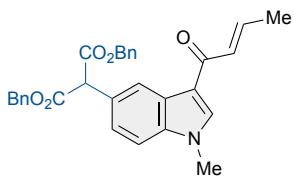
1731, 1619, 1560, 1521, 1377, 1242, 1214, 1178, 1140  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>39</sub>H<sub>30</sub>BrNNaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> m/z 694.1200, found 694.1195.

**Dibenzyl 2-(1-benzyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3h)**



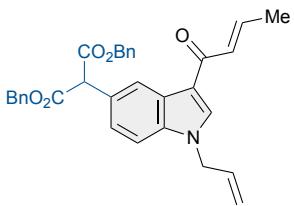
A pale orange amorphous solid (112.8 mg, 90% yield): TLC R<sub>f</sub> = 0.2 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.40 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.20 (m, 14H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 189.7, 168.5 (2C), 162.4, 137.0, 136.9, 135.9, 135.5 (2C), 133.3, 131.0 (2C), 129.1 (2C), 128.6 (4C), 128.33 (2C), 128.30, 128.2 (4C), 127.7, 127.02, 126.96 (2C), 124.6, 124.3, 116.3, 113.7 (2C), 110.7, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 55.5, 50.9; IR (ATR) ν 3032, 2950, 2840, 1731, 1614, 1599, 1570, 1521, 1251, 1166, 1139, 1025  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub><sup>+</sup> m/z 646.2200, found 646.2200.

**Dibenzyl (*E*)-2-(3-(but-2-enoyl)-1-methyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3i)**



A brown amorphous solid (76.3 mg, 79% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.4$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 1/1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.43 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.20 (m, 11H), 7.01 (qd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 1.95 (dd, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 184.7, 168.6 (2C), 140.6, 137.3, 136.0, 135.4 (2C), 128.8, 128.6 (4C), 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 126.9, 126.8, 124.4, 124.3, 116.9, 110.1, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 33.6, 18.4; IR (ATR) ν 3033, 2942, 1730, 1658, 1603, 1527, 1456, 1284, 1213, 1140, 1081, 907 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> m/z 504.1781, found 504.1779.

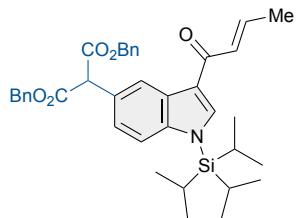
### Dibenzyl (E)-2-(1-allyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-1H-indol-5-yl)malonate (3j)



A yellow amorphous solid (73.2 mg, 72% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.2$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.46 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.44 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 11H), 7.03 (qd, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd, *J* = 15.2

Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (tdd,  $J$  = 10.4 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d,  $J$  = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.22-5.12 (m, 5H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 4.70 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (dd,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  184.8, 168.5 (2C), 140.8, 136.8, 135.5 (2C), 134.8, 132.1, 128.7, 128.6 (4C), 128.4, 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.0, 124.6, 124.4, 118.8, 117.4, 110.5, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 49.5, 18.4; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3033, 2947, 1731, 1658, 1604, 1523, 1386, 1285, 1191, 1141, 963, 909  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na] $^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{29}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 530.1938, found 530.1938.

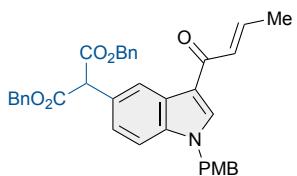
### Dibenzyl (*E*)-2-(3-(but-2-enoyl)-1-(triisopropylsilyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3k)



A pale yellow amorphous solid (89.5 mg, 72% yield): TLC  $R_f$  = 0.25 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.47 (d,  $J$  = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 10H), 7.05 (qd,  $J$  = 15.2 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dd,  $J$  = 15.2 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d,  $J$  = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 5.15 (d,  $J$  = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 1.98 (dd,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H), 1.73 (sep,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 18H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  185.3, 168.5 (2C), 141.4, 141.0, 138.9, 135.5 (2C), 128.82, 128.76, 128.6 (4C), 128.2 (2C), 128.1 (4C), 126.8, 124.3,

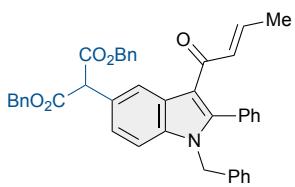
124.2, 120.5, 114.3, 67.4 (2C), 58.0, 18.4, 18.1 (6C), 12.8 (3C); IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3033, 2945, 2869, 1732, 1659, 1608, 1520, 1173, 1139, 1013, 908, 882  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>45</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub>Si<sup>+</sup> m/z 646.2959, found 646.2963.

**Dibenzyl (*E*)-2-(3-(but-2-enoyl)-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3l)**



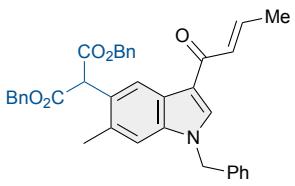
A pale orange amorphous solid (92.0 mg, 78% yield): TLC R<sub>f</sub> = 0.25 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 2/1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.47 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 11H), 7.10-6.97 (m, 3H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (dd, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.20-5.10 (m, 6H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.93 (dd, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  184.8, 168.5 (2C), 159.6, 140.8, 137.0, 135.5 (2C), 135.0, 128.7 (2C), 128.6 (4C), 128.5, 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.7, 127.1, 127.0, 124.6, 124.5, 117.5, 114.5 (2C), 110.6, 67.4 (2C), 58.1, 55.4, 50.4, 18.4; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3033, 2936, 2837, 1731, 1658, 1606, 1513, 1247, 1211, 1173, 1138, 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>37</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub><sup>+</sup> m/z 610.2200, found 610.2201.

**Dibenzyl (*E*)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-2-phenyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3m)**



A pale yellow amorphous solid (88.9 mg, 70% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.3$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 3/1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.50 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (tt, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.19 (m, 16H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (qd, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (dd, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.21-5.11 (m, 6H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 1.55 (dd, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  187.2, 168.5 (2C), 146.5, 140.1, 136.8, 136.5, 135.5 (2C), 131.0, 130.9 (2C), 129.8, 128.9 (2C), 128.67 (2C), 128.64, 128.60 (4C), 128.5, 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.7, 127.1, 126.2 (2C), 124.6, 124.4, 116.7, 111.0, 67.4 (2C), 58.2, 47.9, 18.2; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3063, 3032, 2949, 1731, 1653, 1600, 1529, 1471, 1404, 1215, 1137, 909 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>42</sub>H<sub>35</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> m/z 656.2407, found 656.2408.

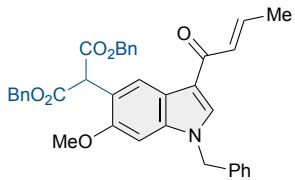
### Dibenzyl (E)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-6-methyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3n)



A pale orange amorphous solid (68.9 mg, 60% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.50 (s, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 13H), 7.14

(d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 7.02 (qd,  $J = 15.0$  Hz, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (dd,  $J = 15.0$  Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 5.23 (d,  $J = 12.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.20 (d,  $J = 12.0$  Hz, 2H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.94 (dd,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 1.8 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  184.6, 168.4 (2C), 140.5, 137.2, 135.9, 135.4 (2C), 134.5, 132.5, 129.0 (2C), 128.9, 128.5 (4C), 128.4, 128.20 (4C), 128.17 (2C), 126.9 (2C), 126.6, 125.4, 124.0, 117.7, 111.6, 67.4 (2C), 55.6, 50.6, 20.7, 18.2; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3033, 2941, 1732, 1658, 1604, 1525, 1455, 1382, 1215, 1180, 1144, 903  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 594.2251, found 594.2255.

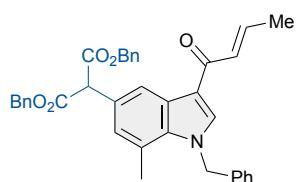
**Dibenzyl (*E*)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-6-methoxy-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3o)**



A pale yellow amorphous solid (51.5 mg, 44% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.2$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.40 (s, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.25 (m, 13H), 7.14 (d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.01 (qd,  $J = 15.0$  Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd,  $J = 15.0$  Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 5.21 (s, 4H), 5.15 (s, 1H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 1.94 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1.8 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  184.6, 168.5 (2C), 154.9, 140.3, 137.8, 135.8, 135.7 (2C), 133.8, 129.0 (2C), 128.8, 128.4 (4C), 128.17 (4C), 128.15, 128.05

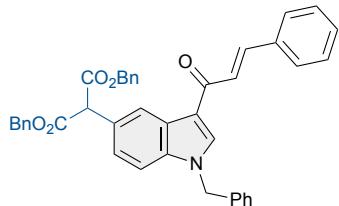
(2C), 127.0 (2C), 124.2, 120.4, 118.5, 117.7, 92.3, 67.1 (2C), 55.6, 53.3, 50.7, 18.2; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3032, 2935, 1732, 1658, 1627, 1604, 1577, 1525, 1200, 1144, 1054, 901  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaO}_6^+$  m/z 610.2200, found 610.2205.

**Dibenzyl (*E*)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-7-methyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3p)**



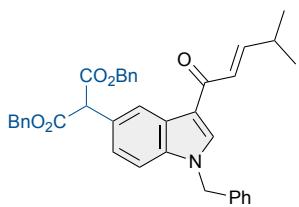
An orange amorphous solid (64.1 mg, 56% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.41 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.24 (m, 13H), 7.07 (d,  $J = 0.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.02 (qd,  $J = 15.2$  Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (dd,  $J = 15.2$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 2H), 5.19 (d,  $J = 12.8$  Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d,  $J = 12.8$  Hz, 2H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.93 (dd,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  184.8, 168.5 (2C), 140.7, 137.9, 137.2, 135.9, 135.5 (2C), 129.2 (2C), 128.8, 128.6 (4C), 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 128.1, 128.0, 127.3, 127.1, 125.6 (2C), 122.5, 121.9, 117.3, 67.4 (2C), 57.9, 53.0, 19.5, 18.3; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3064, 3032, 2957, 1730, 1658, 1603, 1533, 1453, 1217, 1177, 1138, 908  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 594.2251, found 594.2252.

**Dibenzyl 2-(1-benzyl-3-cinnamoyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3q)**



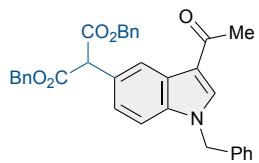
A pale orange amorphous solid (91.9 mg, 74% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.3$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.54 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.20 (m, 19H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (s, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  184.4, 168.5 (2C), 141.3, 137.1, 135.8, 135.44 (2C), 135.40, 135.37, 130.0, 129.2 (2C), 129.0 (2C), 128.6 (4C), 128.5, 128.35 (2C), 128.33 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.2, 127.11 (2C), 127.06, 124.7, 124.6, 123.9, 118.2, 110.8, 67.5 (2C), 58.1, 51.0; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3063, 3032, 2948, 2360, 2252, 1730, 1648, 1593, 1523, 1175, 1139, 906 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> m/z 642.2251, found 642.2261.

**Dibenzyl (*E*)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(4-methylpent-2-enoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3r)**



A pale yellow amorphous solid (86.4 mg, 74% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.3$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 3/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.47 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.40 (dd,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.23 (m, 14H), 7.14 (dd,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (dd,  $J = 15.6$  Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (dd,  $J = 15.6$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 5.18 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 2.53 (sepdd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 1.12 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  185.4, 168.5 (2C), 152.2, 137.0, 135.9, 135.4 (2C), 135.1, 129.2 (2C), 128.63, 128.59 (4C), 128.51, 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.10, 127.05 (2C), 124.61, 124.56, 124.3, 117.8, 110.6, 67.4 (2C), 58.1, 50.9, 31.3, 21.7 (2C); IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3063, 3033, 2959, 2359, 1732, 1655, 1604, 1524, 1386, 1177, 1141, 907 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>38</sub>H<sub>35</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub><sup>+</sup> m/z 608.2407, found 608.2409.

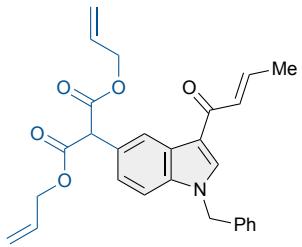
### Dibenzyl 2-(3-acetyl-1-benzyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3s)



A white amorphous solid (58.2 mg, 55% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.2$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.37 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.38 (dd,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.23 (m, 14H), 7.13 (dd,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 5.18 (d,

$J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  193.1, 168.5 (2C), 136.9, 135.8, 135.6, 135.4 (2C), 129.2 (2C), 128.6 (4C), 128.37, 128.35 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.12 (2C), 127.05, 126.5, 124.4, 124.1, 117.6, 110.6, 67.5 (2C), 58.0, 50.9, 27.8; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3063, 3032, 2949, 2359, 1730, 1645, 1619, 1527, 1213, 1177, 1140, 908  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{29}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 554.1938, found 554.1935.

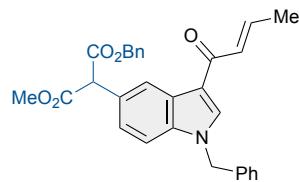
### Diallyl (*E*)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3t)



A pale orange amorphous solid (57.7 mg, 63% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.46 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.44 (dd,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.15 (dd,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (qd,  $J = 15.2$  Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd,  $J = 15.2$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.88 (tdd,  $J = 16.8$  Hz, 10.4 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 5.32 (s, 2H), 5.28 (dd,  $J = 16.8$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.20 (dd,  $J = 10.4$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 4.64 (m, 4H), 1.96 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  184.8, 168.4 (2C), 141.0, 137.0, 135.7, 135.1, 131.6 (2C), 129.2 (2C),

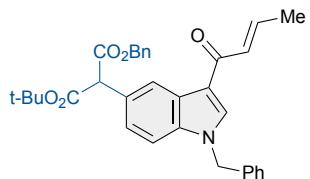
128.7, 128.4, 127.15, 127.13 (2C), 127.06, 124.6, 124.5, 118.7 (2C), 117.6, 110.6, 66.3 (2C), 58.0, 50.9, 18.4; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3033, 2943, 1732, 1658, 1605, 1524, 1206, 1178, 1143, 991, 966, 935  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 480.1781, found 480.1781.

**1-benzyl 3-methyl (*E*)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3u)**



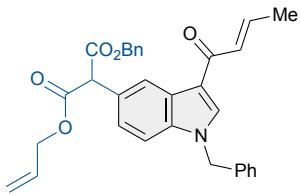
A brown amorphous solid (65.8 mg, 68% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.2$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.46 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.40 (dd,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.25 (m, 9H), 7.14 (dd,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (qd,  $J = 14.8$  Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd,  $J = 14.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (s, 2H), 5.21 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 1.95 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  184.8, 169.1, 168.5, 140.9, 137.0, 135.8, 135.5, 135.1, 129.2 (2C), 128.7, 128.63, 128.59 (2C), 128.35, 128.32, 128.2 (2C), 127.12 (2C), 127.09, 124.54, 124.50, 117.6, 110.6, 67.4, 57.9, 52.9, 50.9, 18.4; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3033, 2952, 1731, 1658, 1604, 1523, 1388, 1259, 1213, 1176, 1143, 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 504.1781, found 504.1799.

**1-benzyl 3-(tert-butyl) (E)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3v)**



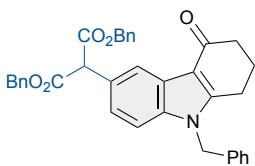
A pale orange amorphous solid (78.4 mg, 75% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 3/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.45 (d,  $J = 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.40 (dd,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.24 (m, 9H), 7.13 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (qd,  $J = 15.2$  Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd,  $J = 15.2$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 5.22 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.77 (s, 1H), 1.94 (dd,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  184.9, 168.9, 167.6, 140.8, 136.9, 135.9, 135.7, 135.1, 129.1 (2C), 128.8, 128.62, 128.57 (2C), 128.4, 128.3 (2C), 127.6, 127.1 (2C), 127.0, 124.6, 124.5, 117.6, 110.4, 82.4, 67.2, 59.1, 50.9, 27.9 (3C), 18.3; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3033, 2978, 2934, 1726, 1658, 1604, 1524, 1389, 1369, 1284, 1136, 908  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 546.2251, found 546.2255.

**1-allyl 3-benzyl (E)-2-(1-benzyl-3-(but-2-enoyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (3w)**



A brown amorphous solid (76.4 mg, 75% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.2$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.48 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.40 (dd,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 9H), 7.12 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (qd,  $J = 14.8$  Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (dd,  $J = 14.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (tdd,  $J = 14.4$  Hz, 10.4 Hz, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 5.22-5.13 (m, 4H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 4.61 (m, 2H), 1.93 (dd,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  184.8, 168.5, 168.3, 140.9, 137.0, 135.8, 135.5, 135.2, 131.6, 129.1 (2C), 128.74, 128.64, 128.60 (2C), 128.34, 128.32, 128.2 (2C), 127.12 (2C), 127.08, 124.55, 124.51, 118.7, 117.6, 110.6, 67.4, 66.3, 58.0, 50.9, 18.4; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3033, 2942, 1730, 1658, 1604, 1523, 1207, 1176, 1139, 1061, 962, 906  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{29}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 530.1938, found 530.1931.

### Dibenzyl 2-(9-benzyl-4-oxo-2,3,4,9-tetrahydro-1*H*-carbazol-6-yl)malonate (3x)

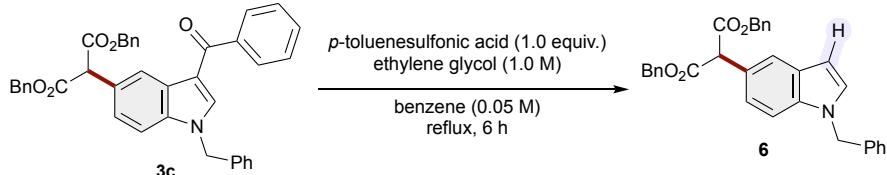


A white amorphous solid (33.6 mg, 30% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 1/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.27 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H),

7.32-7.22 (m, 14H), 7.02 (dd,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 5.19 (d,  $J$  = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d,  $J$  = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 2.84 (t,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.57 (t,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (tt,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz, 6.4 Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  193.9, 168.5 (2C), 152.3, 137.0, 135.9, 135.4 (2C), 129.2 (2C), 128.6 (4C), 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 128.1, 127.1, 126.2 (2C), 125.0, 124.1, 123.2, 113.3, 110.1, 67.4 (2C), 58.0, 47.2, 37.9, 23.4, 22.4; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3062, 3033, 2945, 2360, 1730, 1643, 1621, 1534, 1455, 1136, 1097, 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na] $^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{31}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 580.2094, found 580.2090.

#### 4. Derivatization of the Product

##### Dibenzyl 2-(1-benzyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (**6**)

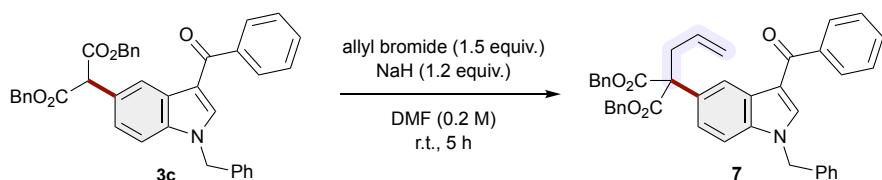


A solution of **3c** (0.1 mmol, 59.4 mg), ethylene glycol (0.1 mL), and *p*-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate (0.1 mmol, 1 equiv., 21 mg) in benzene (2 mL) was stirred under reflux for 6 hours. Upon completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature. After the addition of a saturated aqueous NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution, the mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with a saturated aqueous NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution, then with water, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Finally, the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford the title compound.

Pink oil (35.0 mg, 71% yield): TLC R<sub>f</sub> = 0.4 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/2); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.20 (m, 15H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.52 (dd, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 2H), 4.82 (s, 1H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 168.7 (2C), 137.5, 136.2, 135.6 (2C), 129.0, 128.91, 128.89 (2C), 128.6 (4C), 128.3 (2C), 128.2 (4C), 127.8, 126.9 (2C), 123.7, 123.0,

122.2, 110.0, 102.1, 67.4 (2C), 58.0, 50.3; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3063, 3033, 2947, 1730, 1606, 1586, 1511, 1454, 1262, 1225, 1175, 1132  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaO}_4^+$  m/z 512.1832, found 512.1830.

### Dibenzyl 2-allyl-2-(3-benzoyl-1-benzyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)malonate (7)

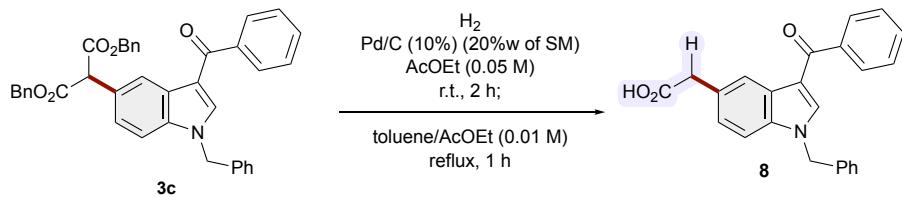


A solution of **3c** (59.4 mg, 0.10 mmol) in DMF (0.25 mL) was added dropwise to a suspension of NaH (60% suspension in oil; 4.8 mg, 1.2 equiv., 0.12 mmol) in DMF (0.25 mL) at 0 °C. After stirring for 30 min at room temperature, allyl bromide (0.0127 mL, 1.5 equiv., 0.15 mmol) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture. After 5 hours of stirring, the reaction was quenched with water. The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , and concentrated under reduced pressure. Finally, the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford the title compound.

A white amorphous solid (41.0 mg, 65% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.4$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 3/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.56 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.54 (tt,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (tt,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27-

7.19 (m, 11H), 7.14 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.80 (tdd,  $J = 17.2$  Hz, 10.4 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (s, 2H), 5.16 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 5.11 (d,  $J = 12.4$  Hz, 2H), 5.04 (dd,  $J = 17.2$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd,  $J = 10.4$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  190.8, 170.5 (2C), 140.8, 137.5, 136.5, 135.8, 135.5 (2C), 133.1, 131.3, 131.1, 129.1 (2C), 128.8 (2C), 128.5 (4C), 128.4 (2C), 128.3, 128.19 (4C), 128.16 (2C), 127.2, 126.9(2C), 125.3, 122.1, 119.1, 116.4, 110.0, 67.3 (2C), 63.2, 51.0 40.0; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3062, 3033, 2926, 1730, 1625, 1575, 1522, 1380, 1219, 1173, 911, 899  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na] $^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{35}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z 656.2407, found 656.2406.

### 2-(3-Benzoyl-1-benzyl-1*H*-indol-5-yl)acetic acid (**8**)

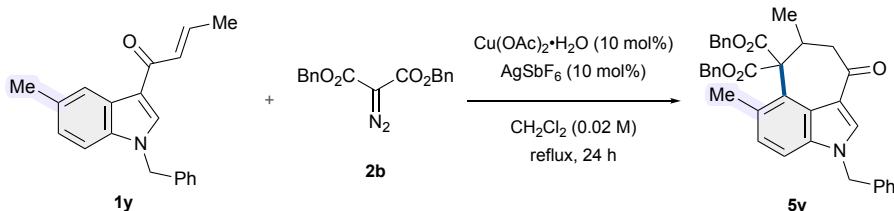


A suspension of **3c** (59.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 10% palladium on carbon (11.9 mg) in EtOAc (2.0 mL) was stirred for 2 hours at room temperature under a hydrogen atmosphere (1 atm). The mixture was then filtered through celite to remove insoluble material. The filtrate was concentrated to give a foam. This residue was dissolved in toluene/EtOAc (1:1, 10 mL) and the solution was stirred under reflux for 1 hour. After removing the solvent under reduced pressure, the obtained crude residue was purified by flash

chromatography on silica gel to afford the product **8**.

A white solid (28.2 mg, 76% yield): m.p. 123-125 °C; TLC  $R_f = 0.3$  (EtOAc);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{COCD}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.25 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.44 (tt,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.09 (m, 6H), 5.43 (s, 2H), 3.61 (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{COCD}_3$ )  $\delta$  189.8, 172.7, 141.2, 138.4, 137.1, 136.2, 131.0, 129.4, 128.8 (2C), 128.6 (2C), 128.3 (2C), 127.9, 127.7, 127.2 (2C), 125.2, 123.1, 115.2, 110.7, 50.3, 40.9; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3030, 2924, 1702, 1614, 1572, 1520, 1455, 1381, 1246, 1173, 1024, 851  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}_3^+$  m/z 392.1257, found 392.1253.

## 5. Reaction employing C5-Substituted Indole



$\text{Cu(OAc)}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  (4.0 mg, 10 mol%, 0.02 mmol),  $\text{AgSbF}_6$  (6.9 mg, 10 mol%, 0.02 mmol), and indole substrate **1y** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) were introduced into a pre-dried 50-mL pear-shaped flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar. After injecting dichloromethane (5 mL) into the flask under an argon atmosphere, the solution was stirred at room temperature for 20 min. A solution of diazo compound **2b** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) in dichloromethane (5 mL) was then introduced into the reaction flask. The resulting solution was continuously stirred under reflux for 24 hours. After removing the solvent under reduced pressure, the obtained crude residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane/EtOAc) to afford the resultant product **5y**.

Colourless oil (73.7 mg, 64% yield): TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 2/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.94 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.14 (m, 19H), 7.05 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.28 (s, 2H), 5.25-5.08 (m, 4H), 3.27-3.18 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.80 (br, 1H), 2.77-2.52 (br, 1H), 1.23-1.14 (br, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  195.1, 170.63, 170.59, 136.6, 135.3 (2C), 135.2, 135.1, 134.6, 129.2 (2C), 128.8, 128.7, 128.60 (2C), 128.57 (2C), 128.49 (2C),

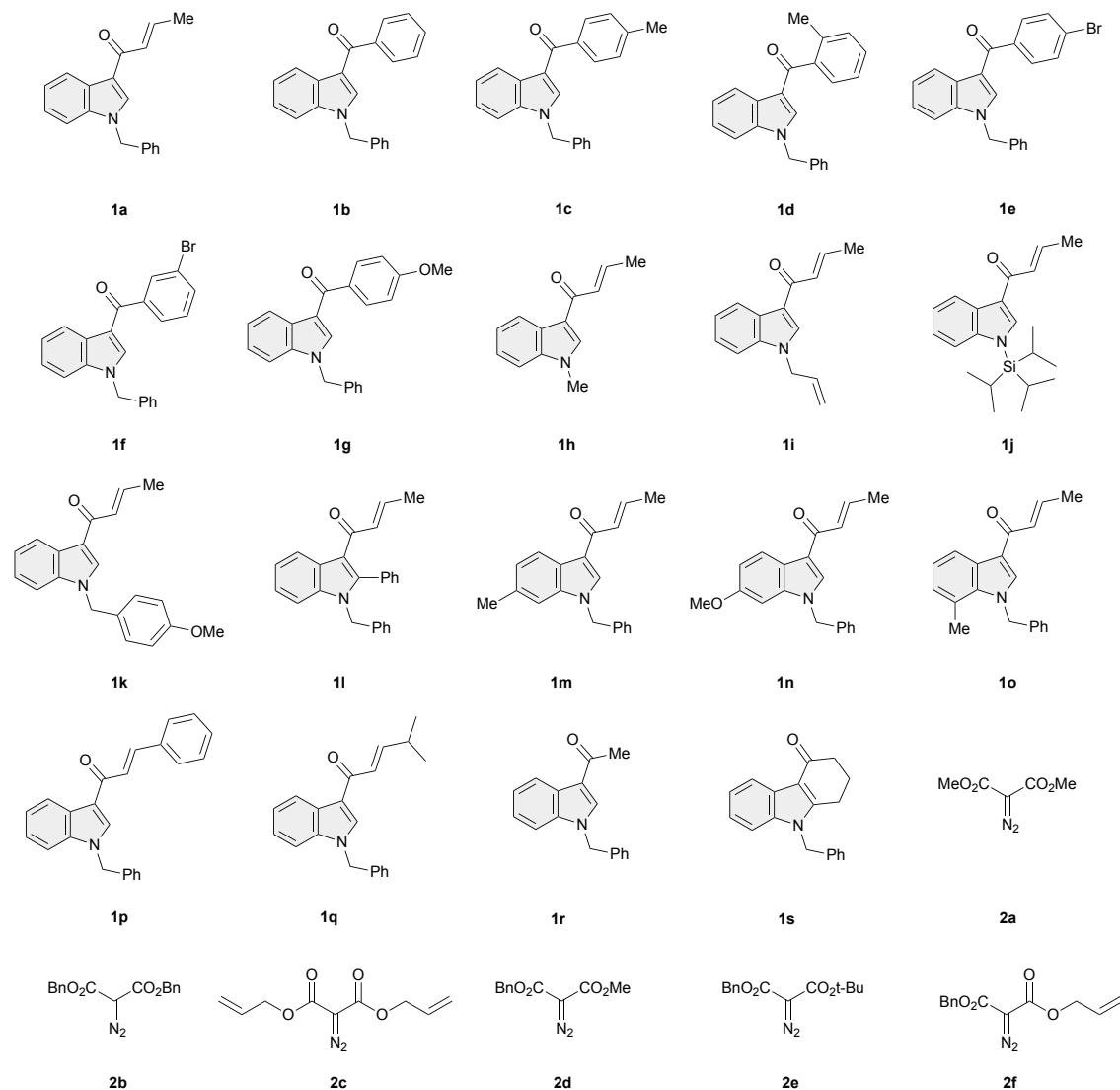
128.43 (2C), 128.42 (2C), 128.0, 127.6 (2C), 127.5, 124.6, 110.4, 67.59, 67.55, 53.6, 51.1,  
47.8, 35.9, 21.8, 14.3; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3063, 3032, 2947, 1725, 1643, 1522, 1497, 1454, 1207,  
1170, 1027, 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaO}_5^+$  m/z  
594.2251, found 594.2264.

## 6. Preparation of Substrates

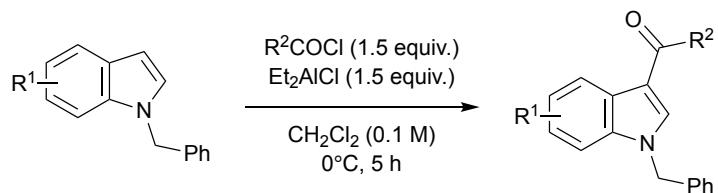
The substrates **1a**,<sup>1</sup> **1b**,<sup>2</sup> **1c**,<sup>2</sup> **1d**,<sup>3</sup> **1g**,<sup>3</sup> **1h**,<sup>4</sup> **1j**,<sup>5</sup> **1k**,<sup>1</sup> **1l**,<sup>1</sup> **1o**,<sup>1</sup> **1p**,<sup>1</sup> **1q**,<sup>1</sup> **1r**,<sup>6</sup> **1s**,<sup>7</sup> **2a**,<sup>6</sup> **2b**,<sup>6</sup>

**2c**,<sup>6</sup> **2d**,<sup>8</sup> **2e**<sup>9</sup> and **2f**<sup>10</sup> were synthesized by the reported procedure. The substrates **1e**, **1f**,

**1i**, **1m** and **1n** were synthesized as below.

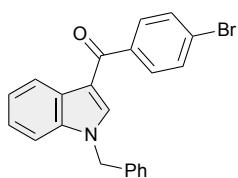


**General procedure for the preparation of indole derivatives (1e, 1f, 1m, 1n)**



To a stirred solution of *N*-benzyl indole derivative (1.0 equiv.) in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> was added Et<sub>2</sub>AlCl (0.87 mol/L in hexane; 1.5 equiv.) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at the same temperature. To this solution was added dropwise an acid chloride (1.5 equiv.) at 0 °C. The resulting solution was stirred for 5 hours at 0 °C. The reaction was quenched by the addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution followed by H<sub>2</sub>O, and the layers were separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, and the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (n-hexane/EtOAc).

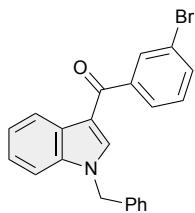
**(1-benzyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)(4-bromophenyl)methanone (1e)**



A yellow solid (257.0 mg, 66% yield, 1 mmol scale): m.p. 117-119 °C; TLC  $R_f$  = 0.4 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/1); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.40 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H),

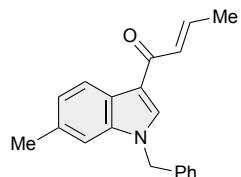
7.71-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.14 (dd,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 5.37 (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  189.7, 139.6, 137.2, 137.1, 135.8, 132.5, 132.0, 131.7 (2C), 130.4 (2C), 129.2, 128.4, 127.4, 126.9, 126.0, 124.1, 123.1, 122.8, 115.9, 110.4, 50.9; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3057, 3030, 2925, 1790, 1725, 1611, 1585, 1520, 1379, 1170, 1010, 875  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrNNaO}^+$  m/z 412.0308, found 412.0315.

**(1-benzyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)(3-bromophenyl)methanone (1f)**



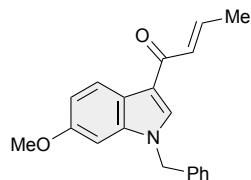
A white solid (300.2 mg, 77% yield, 1 mmol scale): m.p. 123-125 °C; TLC  $R_f = 0.4$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 5/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.41 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.73 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 7H), 7.15 (dd,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.39 (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  189.1, 142.7, 137.4, 137.2, 135.7, 134.1, 131.7, 130.0, 129.2, 128.4, 127.4, 127.1, 126.8, 124.2, 123.2, 123.0, 122.8, 122.7, 122.6, 115.8, 110.5, 51.0; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3108, 3060, 3031, 1621, 1575, 1560, 1519, 1463, 1378, 1193, 1176, 883  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrNNaO}^+$  m/z 412.0308, found 412.0313.

**(E)-1-(1-benzyl-6-methyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)but-2-en-1-one (1m)**



A yellow green solid (241.6 mg, 56% yield, 1.5 mmol scale): m.p. 109-111 °C; TLC  $R_f$  = 0.25 (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 4/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.36 (dd, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 3H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 7.02 (qd, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (s, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.92 (dd, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 184.9, 140.5, 137.7, 136.1, 134.4, 133.8, 129.1, 128.9 (2C), 128.2, 127.0 (2C), 124.9, 124.5, 122.8, 117.6, 110.1, 50.6, 22.0, 18.3; IR (ATR) ν 3103, 3030, 2912, 2371, 2329, 1705, 1657, 1600, 1570, 1523, 1379, 1175 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI-TOF) [M + Na]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sup>+</sup> m/z 312.1359, found 312.1360.

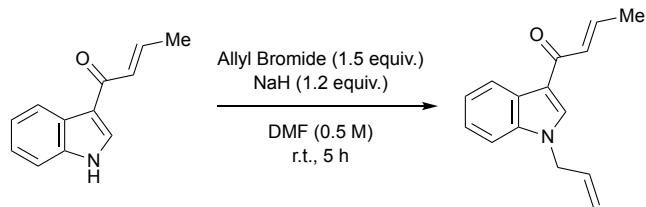
**(E)-1-(1-benzyl-6-methoxy-1*H*-indol-3-yl)but-2-en-1-one (1n)**



A yellow solid (286.7 mg, 63% yield, 1.5 mmol scale): m.p. 110-112 °C; TLC  $R_f$  = 0.25

(*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 4/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.36 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.16 (dd,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (qd,  $J = 14.8$  Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (dd,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (m, 2H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.95 (dd,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1.6 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  184.9, 157.4, 140.4, 138.2, 136.0, 134.2, 129.1, 128.7 (2C), 128.2, 127.0 (2C), 123.8, 121.2, 117.6, 111.8, 94.1, 55.7, 50.7, 18.3; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3110, 3032, 2935, 2833, 2372, 2335, 1656, 1600, 1574, 1523, 1496, 911  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}_2^+$  m/z 328.1308, found 328.1318.

### Experimental procedure for the preparation of the *N*-allyl indole derivative (**1i**)



A solution of (*E*)-1-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (277.8 mg, 1.0 equiv., 1.5 mmol) in DMF (1.5 mL) was added dropwise to a suspension of NaH (60% suspension in oil; 72 mg, 1.2 equiv., 1.8 mmol) in DMF (1.5 mL) at 0 °C. After stirring for 30 minutes at room temperature, allyl bromide (0.195 mL, 1.5 equiv., 2.25 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture. After stirring for 5 hours, the reaction was quenched by the addition of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . The mixture was extracted three times with EtOAc, and the combined organic layers

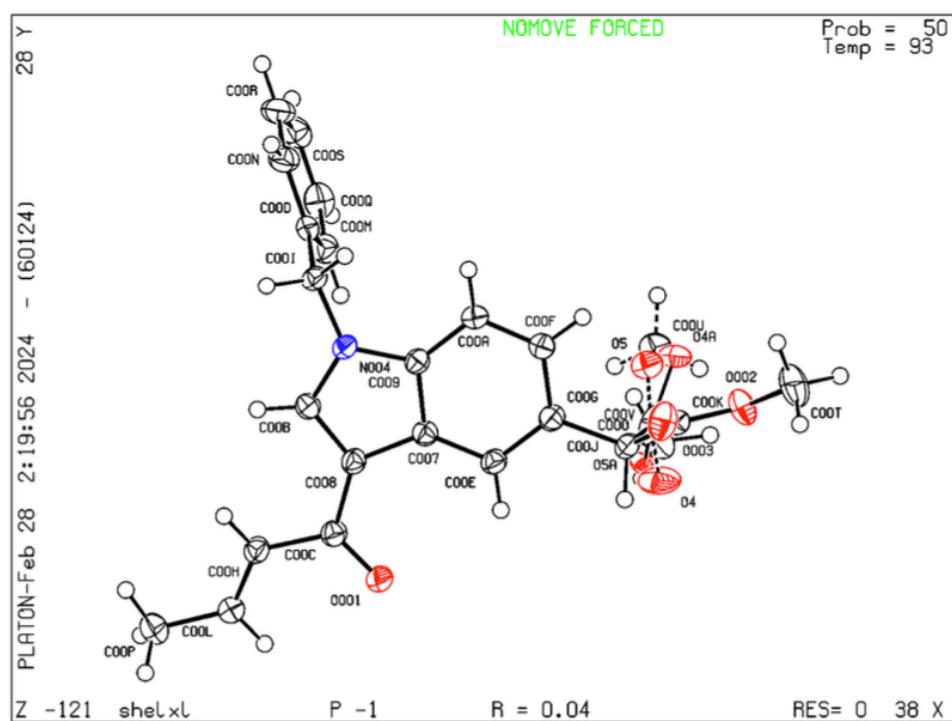
were washed with brine, dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to afford the title compound as a pale yellow oil (144.8 mg, 43% yield).

**(E)-1-(1-allyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)but-2-en-1-one (1i)**

A pale yellow oil (144.8 mg, 43% yield); TLC  $R_f = 0.25$  (*n*-hexane/EtOAc, 3/1);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.48 (dd,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.03 (qd,  $J = 15.0$  Hz, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (dd,  $J = 15.0$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (tdd,  $J = 16.8$  Hz, 10.2 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d,  $J = 10.2$  Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d,  $J = 16.8$  Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 2H), 1.94 (dd,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  184.9, 140.6, 137.1, 134.6, 132.2, 128.9, 127.0, 123.6, 123.1, 122.6, 118.7, 117.3, 110.1, 49.4, 18.3; IR (ATR)  $\nu$  3102, 3054, 2967, 2911, 2371, 2360, 1657, 1599, 1520, 1385, 960, 900, 809  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{NNaO}^+$  m/z 248.1046, found 248.1052.

## 7. Single Crystal X-Ray Diffraction Analysis

Crystal Data for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> (**3a**,  $M = 405.43$  g/mol): triclinic, space group P-1 (no. 2),  $a = 8.1618(2)$  Å,  $b = 11.0202(3)$  Å,  $c = 12.1858(3)$  Å,  $\alpha = 80.226(6)^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 71.038(5)^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 81.929(6)^\circ$ ,  $V = 1017.24(6)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 2$ ,  $T = 93.15$  K,  $\mu$  (Cu K  $\alpha$ ) = 0.760 mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.324$  g/cm<sup>3</sup>, 11746 reflections measured ( $7.74^\circ \leq 2\Theta \leq 136.372^\circ$ ), 3652 unique ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0356$ ,  $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0445$ ) which were used in all calculations. The final  $R_1$  was 0.0429 ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ) and  $wR_2$  was 0.1165 (all data). The ellipsoid contour probability level in the ORTEP is 50%.



ORTEP of **3a**

CCDC No. 2448262

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0023 Å Wavelength=1.54187

Cell: a=8.1618(2) b=11.0202(3) c=12.1858(3)  
alpha=80.226(6) beta=71.038(5) gamma=81.929(6)  
Temperature: 93 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	1017.24(6)	1017.24(6)
Space group	P -1	P -1
Hall group	-P 1	-P 1
Moiety formula	C24 H23 N O5	C24 H23 N O5
Sum formula	C24 H23 N O5	C24 H23 N O5
Mr	405.43	405.43
Dx, g cm-3	1.324	1.324
Z	2	2
Mu (mm-1)	0.760	0.760
F000	428.0	428.0
F000'	429.37	
h, k, lmax	9,13,14	9,13,14
Nref	3723	3652
Tmin, Tmax	0.927, 0.927	0.771, 1.000
Tmin'	0.927	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.771 Tmax=1.000  
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.981 Theta (max)= 68.186

R(reflections)= 0.0429( 2920) wR2(reflections)=  
0.1165( 3652)  
S = 1.054 Npar= 305

## **8. Computational Details**

DFT calculations were performed with the Gaussian 16 program.<sup>11</sup> The molecular structure optimizations were carried out using the hybrid density functional method based on Becke's three-parameter exchange function and the Lee-Yang-Parr nonlocal correlation functional (UB3LYP),<sup>12</sup> and the Def2-SVPP basis set for H, C, N, O, F, Cu, and Sb. The vibrational frequencies were computed at the same level to check whether each optimized structure is at an energy minimum on the potential energy surface (no imaginary frequency) or a transition state (one imaginary frequency) and to evaluate its zero-point vibrational energy (ZPVE) and thermal corrections at 298.15 K. The intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) method was used to track minimum energy paths from transition structures to the corresponding local minima.<sup>13</sup> Single-point energies were calculated at the UCAM-B3LYP level using the 6-311+G\*\* basis set for H, C, N, O, F and the SDD basis set for Cu and Sb in dichloromethane as the solvent.<sup>14</sup>

	E(UB3LYP/6-31G*/Def2-SVPP) (A.U.)	E(UCAM-B3LYP/6-311+G**/SDD) (A.U.)
$\text{RT}_{SM} + \text{RT}_{Cu}$	-3834.99278	-2158.4868
$\text{TS1}_{C4}$	-3834.99221	-2158.4859
$\text{CP1}_{C4}$	-3835.03068	-2158.5471
$\text{CP2}$	-3835.05449	-2158.5608
$\text{TS2}$	-3835.04225	-2158.5532
$\text{CP3}$	-3835.06308	-2158.5612
$\text{TS3}$	-3835.04796	-2158.5554
$\text{CP4}$	-3835.05169	-2158.5611
$\text{CP5}$	-3835.11412	-2158.609
$\text{TS4}$	-3835.03607	-2158.5334
$\text{CP6}$	-3835.04246	-2158.5406
$\text{TS1}_{C5}$	-3834.97558	-2158.4637
$\text{CP1}_{C5}$	-3835.02573	-2158.534
$\text{TS1}_{C6}$	-3834.97623	-2158.4689
$\text{CP1}_{C6}$	-3835.03304	-2158.5314
$\text{TS1}_{C7}$	-3834.97356	-2158.4616
$\text{CP1}_{C7}$	-3835.01986	-2158.5212
$\text{TS1}_{C2}$	-3834.96459	-2158.4611
$\text{CP1}_{C2}$	-3835.01267	-2158.5277

**RT<sub>SM</sub>+RT<sub>Cu</sub>**

Zero-point correction=	0.406078 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.448867
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.449812
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.325263
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.586698
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.543908
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.542964
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.667512

Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
C	-1.74444800	-0.79799200	2.57320200
C	-0.34748800	-0.79052400	2.48599200
C	0.02401600	-2.07460000	1.92306600
C	-1.18627600	-2.77801000	1.69838000
N	-2.24435300	-1.95670200	2.09327400
H	-2.41510800	0.01013900	2.85715900
C	1.24676300	-2.70508200	1.64288200
H	2.19302100	-2.19025300	1.81320100
C	-1.21472600	-4.07745300	1.18514100
H	-2.15639800	-4.60426500	1.01175400
C	1.22599600	-4.00634100	1.13760000
H	2.17262100	-4.50665400	0.91143500
C	0.01282300	-4.68301900	0.90599700
H	0.02954200	-5.70212400	0.50715000
C	0.48604700	0.36279400	2.69004200
O	1.58893400	0.47467700	2.07192400
C	0.04290300	1.41905000	3.60963600
H	-0.86287600	1.23347800	4.19639500
C	0.71670100	2.57930200	3.74352400

H	1.61474800	2.71241500	3.13058900
C	0.32593300	3.70834100	4.63704500
H	-0.58413300	3.48975000	5.22103500
H	1.14597900	3.95627500	5.33879300
H	0.14767300	4.62105700	4.03576700
C	2.44064000	-0.44715900	-0.78249200
C	3.84720400	-0.84724500	-0.58420800
C	1.66572000	-1.10356800	-1.80971400
O	4.09833600	-1.55979600	0.36219200
O	1.93863600	-0.41820200	-2.78661700
O	4.71244200	-0.34080600	-1.44387400
O	0.88374700	-2.11781200	-1.67615700
C	0.06766200	-2.51432000	-2.81240300
H	-0.42792200	-1.62690500	-3.22925600
H	0.70771900	-3.01183100	-3.55878400
H	-0.67122000	-3.20811800	-2.39412500
C	6.09730100	-0.66555700	-1.23629500
H	6.42358300	-0.32884500	-0.23894900
H	6.25361500	-1.75300600	-1.32404700
H	6.64467300	-0.13150700	-2.02471700
Cu	1.56863100	1.10835100	0.16558500
H	0.53248500	5.36685500	-0.40869200
C	0.51978200	4.58093500	-1.18037900
C	1.02989400	3.28779700	-0.62306400
H	-0.52596900	4.40539700	-1.49091500
H	1.10477300	4.88347900	-2.06300900
O	1.58728700	2.42528300	-1.37469100
O	0.88677400	2.98291700	0.59998800
F	-3.07128000	0.72542900	0.49950500
Sb	-2.25729100	0.54465400	-1.24428700
F	-1.91739900	2.43901400	-1.30846300

F	-0.49982200	0.32899200	-0.36057500
F	-2.46018800	-1.37847600	-1.09846200
F	-1.34495400	0.29058000	-2.92616400
F	-3.95235700	0.72312500	-2.11115800
C	-3.64503100	-2.22993000	1.82534200
H	-3.79954800	-2.30605100	0.73647700
H	-3.95699900	-3.16732700	2.31817400
H	-4.25200300	-1.39715200	2.20831900

### TS1<sub>C4</sub>

Zero-point correction=	0.406161 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.447858
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.448802
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.328052
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.586050
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.544354
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.543410
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.664160

### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	-1.62978900	-0.46751700	2.72895500
C	-0.25728600	-0.21830500	2.61037500
C	0.34424700	-1.47409400	2.22652000
C	-0.71015400	-2.41544700	2.13363600
N	-1.90345000	-1.75690500	2.43695400
H	-2.43894700	0.23562200	2.91510700
C	1.66745900	-1.89251200	1.99909800
H	2.50164300	-1.20403000	2.12601500
C	-0.48517300	-3.75620600	1.81312400
H	-1.30761000	-4.47239700	1.74126400

C	1.89814700	-3.23781000	1.68520900
H	2.92473100	-3.56996100	1.50833400
C	0.83763400	-4.15463300	1.59004500
H	1.04647700	-5.19946200	1.34091700
C	0.38066400	1.07107400	2.61678200
O	1.46448000	1.24005900	1.98466100
C	-0.23804800	2.19393900	3.33249200
H	-1.07784300	1.97136000	3.99961900
C	0.18834300	3.46201900	3.16158900
H	1.01738900	3.62144700	2.46249900
C	-0.39686300	4.66697000	3.81851700
H	-1.22468200	4.41567800	4.50305300
H	0.37829600	5.21639800	4.38751300
H	-0.77392900	5.37249200	3.05286300
C	2.41776900	-0.50456800	-0.57115800
C	3.88524000	-0.65881500	-0.39289500
C	1.74793700	-1.35368700	-1.55349900
O	4.34769600	-1.26428800	0.54725400
O	2.01138600	-0.89943800	-2.65280500
O	4.58198900	-0.01717500	-1.31992700
O	0.98235100	-2.35201500	-1.23839800
C	0.25938500	-3.00548400	-2.31118400
H	-0.29819300	-2.25258100	-2.88476300
H	0.97027400	-3.55197900	-2.95239900
H	-0.43052300	-3.69242100	-1.80639300
C	6.01256600	-0.07013600	-1.20770300
H	6.33828500	0.36483200	-0.24874600
H	6.36536100	-1.11230300	-1.27316200
H	6.39427800	0.52045300	-2.05163700
Cu	1.44554400	1.17872100	-0.02841500
H	0.14188600	5.04645700	-1.74226000

C	0.15815400	4.07248400	-2.25673000
C	0.76011200	3.02254700	-1.37422300
H	-0.88287100	3.76208800	-2.45917300
H	0.70138400	4.13860700	-3.21229300
O	1.36816800	2.02080300	-1.87168700
O	0.64733900	3.06268800	-0.11241300
F	-3.18250300	0.41228700	0.45762700
Sb	-2.34075300	0.04320000	-1.24433500
F	-2.22862400	1.92600700	-1.63221100
F	-0.58379900	0.19380200	-0.34924300
F	-2.31716700	-1.83974900	-0.77316100
F	-1.39641000	-0.38015100	-2.87102600
F	-4.04147200	-0.13012600	-2.10151000
C	-3.22943400	-2.32609700	2.26663600
H	-3.37327900	-2.59972100	1.20890000
H	-3.35344500	-3.21403400	2.91083600
H	-3.97984200	-1.57035000	2.53902200

### CP1c4

Zero-point correction=	0.408463 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.449741
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.450685
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.330957
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.622221
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.580942
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.579998
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.699727

### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
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C	-1.20939700	-2.04590700	1.88155800

C	-0.07562000	-1.19601700	1.91645300
C	0.94294500	-1.86383400	1.21562300
C	0.40558400	-3.12559800	0.82274900
N	-0.92625200	-3.18421400	1.24250900
H	-2.21835900	-1.83731100	2.23062700
C	2.35143900	-1.52255500	0.89138300
H	2.86959000	-1.17451200	1.80585800
C	1.15919000	-4.09169700	0.18866400
H	0.71410000	-5.04568800	-0.10961300
C	3.11545400	-2.66928900	0.33009200
H	4.18252100	-2.48947400	0.17561000
C	2.54244400	-3.85498500	-0.05074800
H	3.14040900	-4.63507000	-0.52888900
C	0.00327300	0.14771000	2.49524900
O	0.99251100	0.86280200	2.22808100
C	-1.06984900	0.64401500	3.35515000
H	-1.81360300	-0.06309900	3.73400100
C	-1.19385700	1.96812900	3.59248700
H	-0.45050800	2.63134200	3.13149000
C	-2.28799500	2.60523800	4.37714000
H	-2.97953800	1.86830100	4.81843200
H	-1.86941000	3.23559400	5.18547300
H	-2.86787300	3.28672200	3.72470700
C	2.61163800	-0.31063800	-0.10696200
C	3.96015000	0.27465900	0.17166500
C	2.29533100	-0.57754800	-1.55018400
O	4.74906000	-0.17217000	0.98627000
O	2.92074000	-0.18709100	-2.50469600
O	4.19090300	1.39693000	-0.51973800
O	1.17195700	-1.32374800	-1.65576600
C	0.63100000	-1.48577000	-2.96966000

H	0.40371900	-0.50207900	-3.40718800
H	1.34048400	-2.02721800	-3.61897400
H	-0.30217000	-2.04933800	-2.83599300
C	5.47104300	2.00294600	-0.36135400
H	5.63256500	2.31218400	0.68534500
H	6.27177200	1.30249400	-0.65289000
H	5.46993800	2.87879800	-1.02587100
Cu	1.36503100	1.30928500	0.28359100
H	-0.36684600	5.15232400	-1.03940200
C	-0.33467500	4.20620700	-1.60370100
C	0.46107800	3.17545700	-0.85684300
H	-1.36741700	3.81916800	-1.68533800
H	0.07203700	4.36326200	-2.61438700
O	1.16064200	2.31476900	-1.47344300
O	0.40123200	3.09678700	0.41030300
F	-3.11374800	-0.11238400	0.95375200
Sb	-2.63700400	0.11022100	-0.91980700
F	-2.97172300	2.00097000	-0.82288600
F	-0.80564800	0.44632400	-0.29722000
F	-2.19454600	-1.79144000	-0.94199600
F	-2.03968100	0.25247100	-2.73793500
F	-4.43581800	-0.27896000	-1.44556100
C	-1.89310500	-4.20259800	0.85701500
H	-2.15034200	-4.07837700	-0.20704900
H	-1.48397800	-5.20780100	1.04868000
H	-2.80431000	-4.06790000	1.45769400

## CP2

Zero-point correction=	0.409921 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.450536
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.451480

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.334799
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.644571
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.603955
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.603011
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.719693

Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	-1.71638700	1.85261900	1.87802400
C	-1.83393400	0.45657000	1.66671300
C	-2.76281100	0.30320800	0.63164500
C	-3.22830300	1.61068000	0.28361300
N	-2.54939600	2.53618300	1.08166700
H	-1.03745100	2.37711900	2.54754400
C	-3.20717100	-0.88340000	-0.16131800
H	-3.57771500	-1.66410900	0.53232800
C	-4.21689200	1.81386500	-0.65121000
H	-4.57858700	2.82166400	-0.87751100
C	-4.30088300	-0.56609800	-1.12386200
H	-4.69481100	-1.41202000	-1.69570900
C	-4.78166700	0.69499800	-1.34105300
H	-5.57031200	0.87321600	-2.07654800
C	-1.16357000	-0.63420700	2.43238700
O	-1.64706700	-1.75932700	2.39233100
C	0.04056500	-0.30013900	3.22395800
H	0.52084300	0.66720500	3.05284300
C	0.57726500	-1.19376800	4.07608200
H	0.06929200	-2.16228600	4.17783600
C	1.81819100	-0.98210100	4.88010700
H	2.25706900	0.01557800	4.71234800
H	1.61466800	-1.10591200	5.96170900

H	2.57746400	-1.74483200	4.61883500
C	-2.00179900	-1.55540400	-0.84753200
C	-1.52423300	-2.80360600	-0.35703500
C	-1.26371000	-0.87288000	-1.85083400
O	-0.35444100	-3.24740000	-0.48152900
O	-0.16738400	-1.23801200	-2.34742400
O	-2.42995200	-3.55595400	0.27829400
O	-1.83230100	0.24565400	-2.31632600
C	-1.11824100	0.99754400	-3.30764100
H	-0.07953700	1.17216600	-2.99566000
H	-1.13384700	0.46121100	-4.27168000
H	-1.66008200	1.95078100	-3.39548900
C	-1.95545600	-4.67339500	1.03079800
H	-1.45193100	-5.40177800	0.37496200
H	-1.26016800	-4.33180400	1.81366400
H	-2.84993500	-5.12321700	1.48650500
Cu	1.11786900	-2.13120300	-1.17119900
H	5.26395200	-2.45498800	0.22099300
C	4.86758200	-1.69580800	-0.47064200
C	3.43307200	-1.97249400	-0.80761400
H	4.90102100	-0.70265100	0.01319800
H	5.47345500	-1.64486900	-1.38969900
O	2.88830000	-1.44230300	-1.82390300
O	2.69984400	-2.69764500	-0.06244900
F	1.17313300	2.24451000	1.71476900
Sb	1.60848100	1.87972500	-0.15037000
F	3.33865500	1.21303800	0.35848200
F	0.88749600	0.06892800	0.09770200
F	-0.20610400	2.45466400	-0.58475000
F	1.91310600	1.52858700	-2.01327000
F	2.24723900	3.67673200	-0.33067400

C	-2.53648000	3.97798500	0.88584800
H	-1.94544600	4.22216300	-0.01259100
H	-3.56578900	4.35950000	0.78845800
H	-2.06567700	4.45028400	1.76071400

## TS2

Zero-point correction=	0.409390 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.449494
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.450439
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.334528
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.632857
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.592753
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.591809
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.707719

### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	2.90354600	-1.95782300	0.21087700
C	2.45048000	-0.86475300	0.96563500
C	2.78031500	0.27463100	0.20298500
C	3.46147800	-0.14002000	-0.94873100
N	3.51822100	-1.52955500	-0.91940400
H	2.77965200	-3.02310600	0.39701800
C	2.51962700	1.70093700	0.43202900
H	2.55590800	1.97006000	1.49103800
C	4.00379100	0.78774200	-1.86651100
H	4.56755800	0.44458100	-2.73939900
C	3.15987900	2.63283900	-0.50687800
H	3.20494200	3.68817800	-0.23343200
C	3.82894600	2.15322400	-1.66083300
H	4.24902000	2.86602100	-2.37488800

C	1.77727100	-0.82194500	2.28686800
O	1.43219400	0.26212600	2.74829700
C	1.59810900	-2.08996000	3.03534000
H	1.86844400	-3.02941000	2.54432400
C	1.09249600	-2.09494900	4.28047800
H	0.82200800	-1.12058000	4.70854000
C	0.84933400	-3.30865600	5.11810200
H	1.15774900	-4.23669500	4.60728300
H	1.38987400	-3.24006600	6.08228400
H	-0.22544400	-3.39425100	5.37102800
C	1.19253600	2.29464000	-0.13903500
C	0.47858300	3.13015600	0.80841000
C	0.47766400	1.88157300	-1.33057800
O	-0.75837000	3.20792100	0.92006800
O	-0.71361900	2.18184000	-1.56816400
O	1.25469100	3.81123500	1.64902400
O	1.16247600	1.20077300	-2.22569100
C	0.47584900	0.76852300	-3.41507700
H	-0.44215800	0.22536200	-3.15427700
H	0.23852400	1.64255900	-4.04364900
H	1.18566000	0.10494600	-3.92794200
C	0.61746800	4.49263600	2.73829700
H	-0.06170400	5.27324600	2.36014800
H	0.04792900	3.77696500	3.35232400
H	1.43429100	4.94016300	3.32184900
Cu	-1.99786100	1.99042900	-0.07814400
H	-5.79319200	0.50191300	1.51134400
C	-5.31975200	0.19888000	0.56475800
C	-4.09465400	1.01479400	0.29449200
H	-4.99071100	-0.85355400	0.64180700
H	-6.02716200	0.27703800	-0.27613200

O	-3.62215400	1.12827300	-0.87829400
O	-3.44504600	1.57871800	1.23425300
F	-0.20320700	-2.66109400	0.81067700
Sb	-1.14050100	-1.91627100	-0.70285600
F	-2.82523800	-1.99457800	0.22729400
F	-0.87535800	-0.12336000	0.08547200
F	0.57854500	-1.72020900	-1.59844700
F	-1.96170600	-1.08455400	-2.23376800
F	-1.37447400	-3.66246500	-1.45574100
C	3.90700900	-2.38676800	-2.02588500
H	3.08672700	-2.45262500	-2.76207000
H	4.81600000	-1.99589900	-2.51088700
H	4.12372800	-3.39556300	-1.64245000

### CP3

Zero-point correction=	0.410185 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.450989
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.451933
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.332650
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.652895
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.612090
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.611146
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.730429

#### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	-5.25275900	-1.28977800	-0.84369500
C	-4.58515700	-0.37980600	-0.02067000
C	-3.29781200	-0.95242100	0.23205600
C	-3.24294700	-2.17721700	-0.42752400
N	-4.44490900	-2.36551700	-1.08502100

H	-6.25083200	-1.24880900	-1.27612400
C	-2.19078000	-0.52943300	1.09799200
H	-2.47774100	0.04241500	1.98123400
C	-2.10855900	-3.06123100	-0.37024200
H	-2.11877200	-4.01941800	-0.89718900
C	-1.02198600	-1.44804300	1.15851100
H	-0.45270100	-1.51867700	2.08710600
C	-1.02670400	-2.69042900	0.36072200
H	-0.14811100	-3.33446100	0.44328800
C	-5.06529300	0.91218200	0.50671100
O	-4.35371900	1.58227400	1.24846800
C	-6.42899500	1.37034900	0.11478700
H	-7.02595300	0.74003400	-0.55370800
C	-6.92689000	2.53444300	0.56626200
H	-6.27873000	3.11992900	1.23212900
C	-8.27421900	3.09596900	0.24305300
H	-8.85142500	2.43924700	-0.43038000
H	-8.86460600	3.25458700	1.16641100
H	-8.18005200	4.09028200	-0.23527500
C	-0.79484800	0.00765000	0.54860300
C	-0.08276000	0.91030700	1.49528300
C	-0.50762800	0.22136900	-0.88870800
O	0.73417500	1.78905100	1.20421100
O	0.27177200	1.06539100	-1.34901300
O	-0.40675100	0.71503400	2.75789400
O	-1.17582000	-0.55595600	-1.70688800
C	-0.79934000	-0.53837300	-3.09227900
H	-0.97355700	0.45821700	-3.52709800
H	0.26399400	-0.80847500	-3.18261100
H	-1.43744200	-1.29133400	-3.57553800
C	0.35777900	1.40963600	3.75743500

H	1.41762500	1.12590600	3.66493700
H	0.24643700	2.49830700	3.63688900
H	-0.05551900	1.07885100	4.72002100
Cu	1.72838900	2.09273500	-0.48563900
H	5.37080600	3.99540100	-1.68673000
C	4.42282500	4.56416500	-1.69009200
C	3.32145800	3.65582400	-1.22740000
H	4.53166100	5.41835400	-1.00357300
H	4.23197300	4.90823400	-2.71870700
O	3.02582300	3.54947000	0.00299300
O	2.67124400	2.93561500	-2.04739600
F	1.88475000	-0.95342900	1.75498500
Sb	3.04057300	-1.50030700	0.28285400
F	3.13781500	0.41660100	-0.18248800
F	4.56159700	-1.32334900	1.42678500
F	2.73588100	-3.33871100	0.74688500
F	4.13970600	-1.93403000	-1.22058200
F	1.46538500	-1.56163200	-0.86203000
C	-4.79565900	-3.52688100	-1.88171900
H	-4.79715400	-4.44285800	-1.26509400
H	-5.80297400	-3.38426400	-2.30130200
H	-4.08342200	-3.66228800	-2.71422600

### TS3

Zero-point correction=	0.408858 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.449319
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.450263
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.331051
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.639098
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.598637
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.597693

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -3834.716905  
 Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	-5.46238300	-1.33921000	-0.80761200
C	-4.96751800	-0.32472600	-0.02201900
C	-3.61593300	-0.72506800	0.33009900
C	-3.38144400	-1.99337300	-0.28755600
N	-4.50702500	-2.34047100	-0.96220200
H	-6.43648000	-1.45484900	-1.27990800
C	-2.62608700	-0.18137400	1.12978300
H	-2.80424500	0.72698300	1.70655500
C	-2.15878600	-2.72266700	-0.16810300
H	-2.03719400	-3.70333800	-0.63361700
C	-1.28818100	-0.80629000	1.17559300
H	-0.93221400	-0.91220700	2.21609800
C	-1.13699300	-2.13195100	0.50656500
H	-0.16664100	-2.62238000	0.59846200
C	-5.63424100	0.92355700	0.42465000
O	-5.05729100	1.67210000	1.20182800
C	-6.99538400	1.21751800	-0.09562300
H	-7.45689600	0.51496600	-0.79846000
C	-7.65382400	2.32950500	0.27804200
H	-7.13528700	2.99540000	0.98085800
C	-9.01718100	2.73487200	-0.17817400
H	-9.45939400	2.00778600	-0.88047200
H	-9.69975300	2.84798500	0.68628400
H	-8.98354100	3.72477100	-0.67308800
C	-0.45333800	0.36369900	0.60877600
C	0.25285400	1.18238100	1.54423100
C	-0.28275700	0.57351900	-0.79034600

O	1.13407900	2.02976600	1.28372600
O	0.53638500	1.35355500	-1.32663300
O	-0.09546300	0.99502900	2.82352200
O	-1.08781000	-0.14577100	-1.57946400
C	-0.75513100	-0.19382900	-2.96981900
H	-0.83012800	0.80590400	-3.42693800
H	0.26649500	-0.58511000	-3.09560400
H	-1.48837500	-0.87719300	-3.42433900
C	0.71886100	1.61574800	3.82357600
H	1.75686400	1.25483800	3.74249200
H	0.70235600	2.71190200	3.71472800
H	0.28066200	1.31680700	4.78675800
Cu	2.09037300	2.16395400	-0.43353800
H	6.03615200	3.33474700	-1.64169700
C	5.21155600	4.07093800	-1.65514600
C	3.95619300	3.38993200	-1.18654900
H	5.47778000	4.89753300	-0.97778500
H	5.09140200	4.43295500	-2.68834400
O	3.64762300	3.35798400	0.04387900
O	3.18762800	2.79708100	-2.00452800
F	1.72254800	-1.28470500	1.68686500
Sb	2.92780000	-1.72429000	0.21991700
F	3.16935100	0.20659300	-0.05814700
F	4.39654300	-1.75605800	1.44588600
F	2.49739500	-3.57953700	0.49812700
F	4.07692300	-2.10280000	-1.26317700
F	1.40759500	-1.61518800	-0.99616600
C	-4.69161800	-3.56604100	-1.72667600
H	-4.59998900	-4.44983000	-1.07261300
H	-5.69560200	-3.55969800	-2.17573600
H	-3.94181400	-3.63607400	-2.53265600

## CP4

Zero-point correction=	0.408824 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.450100
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.451045
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.329125
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.642863
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.601587
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.600642
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.722562

### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
C	-5.34731600	-1.40067000	-0.40458900
C	-5.02030300	-0.15088700	0.05622600
C	-3.65897200	-0.26429000	0.56636900
C	-3.25504200	-1.63409600	0.36900500
N	-4.28683600	-2.28811200	-0.21577900
H	-6.26524100	-1.76293600	-0.86495000
C	-2.76140800	0.63444200	1.08419000
H	-3.03334900	1.68584700	1.19617000
C	-1.98451300	-2.14111400	0.74111300
H	-1.68590400	-3.17334800	0.54577800
C	-1.42331500	0.18323400	1.52783300
H	-1.43815400	0.32198200	2.63686300
C	-1.11606400	-1.26313100	1.32125400
H	-0.12331100	-1.59014700	1.63744900
C	-5.83748000	1.08870200	0.06480500
O	-5.37251000	2.11339600	0.54524100
C	-7.20299800	1.03358400	-0.51803000
H	-7.56408700	0.08678600	-0.93471200

C	-7.98945400	2.12500400	-0.54192500
H	-7.56958000	3.04376100	-0.11085800
C	-9.37269500	2.19508800	-1.10073100
H	-9.71084800	1.22813000	-1.51055000
H	-10.09105100	2.51739400	-0.32225800
H	-9.42966600	2.95579300	-1.90323200
C	-0.25892700	1.07330100	1.07507500
C	0.83903500	1.25448700	1.95622300
C	-0.12582300	1.39958400	-0.29916800
O	1.95427700	1.75856700	1.68426600
O	0.85884300	1.93327400	-0.86144300
O	0.62684500	0.82633900	3.21392800
O	-1.20381400	1.11423700	-1.04993200
C	-1.05269100	1.19742200	-2.46815000
H	-0.80804900	2.22593200	-2.77876000
H	-0.25750000	0.51111800	-2.80012000
H	-2.02436900	0.89410300	-2.88672700
C	1.76146200	0.76555100	4.08308300
H	2.52477600	0.09664400	3.65455600
H	2.19293500	1.76762000	4.23710400
H	1.38297300	0.36085300	5.03349400
Cu	2.67145500	2.02531900	-0.12237800
H	6.61315400	2.19268000	-1.80915600
C	6.09874100	3.12497900	-1.51200500
C	4.74646100	2.76878000	-0.95904700
H	6.71026400	3.62434500	-0.74404300
H	5.99517700	3.76039700	-2.40560100
O	4.59220000	2.50781500	0.27325700
O	3.73133600	2.68502600	-1.71512500
F	1.89079000	-1.43157000	1.47433100
Sb	2.32272600	-1.97022000	-0.35464600

F	3.13754700	-0.20296300	-0.57664700
F	3.97336900	-2.71044600	0.26634300
F	1.34339400	-3.60125700	-0.03517200
F	2.72867400	-2.44113100	-2.16492100
F	0.64446400	-1.18149700	-0.95458600
C	-4.28040100	-3.69189200	-0.60790700
H	-4.10125600	-4.33578100	0.26947200
H	-5.25799200	-3.94595000	-1.04299100
H	-3.49365400	-3.87941600	-1.35798800

### CP5

Zero-point correction=	0.411288 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.452168
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.453112
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.333065
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.702829
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.661950
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.661005
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.781053

#### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	5.88866900	-1.24058200	0.00000000
C	4.76863500	-0.41961500	-0.00000700
C	3.62929800	-1.31482000	-0.00000400
C	4.14237000	-2.63918700	0.00000800
N	5.52730200	-2.56083600	0.00001200
H	6.94508700	-0.97533600	-0.00000100
C	2.23989000	-1.11748800	-0.00001100
H	1.86231700	-0.09534000	-0.00002000
C	3.30488800	-3.76132200	0.00001500

H	3.70296600	-4.77914100	0.00002500
C	1.39252300	-2.22954600	-0.00000600
H	-0.60507300	-3.04818700	-0.00001900
C	1.93012600	-3.53845000	0.00000900
H	1.25052400	-4.39556300	0.00001500
C	4.71639600	1.05318800	-0.00001800
O	3.63934700	1.64341400	-0.00003400
C	6.01115100	1.79443700	-0.00000900
H	6.94475100	1.22144600	0.00000500
C	6.05807000	3.13736200	-0.00001400
H	5.09715200	3.66880500	-0.00002600
C	7.30033900	3.96970100	-0.00000400
H	8.21633000	3.35419700	0.00000900
H	7.32700500	4.63461000	-0.88510900
H	7.32698500	4.63461800	0.88509600
C	-0.13359600	-2.05951600	-0.00000900
C	-0.59793500	-1.33317200	-1.25564800
C	-0.59794500	-1.33318900	1.25563500
O	-0.54240000	-0.11753800	-1.42006300
O	-0.54240200	-0.11755700	1.42006900
O	-1.00032500	-2.14845500	-2.19301000
O	-1.00035400	-2.14848300	2.19297900
C	-1.55333900	-1.56113700	3.39370500
H	-0.79293700	-0.94108700	3.89383700
H	-2.42852100	-0.95052500	3.12117700
H	-1.84162500	-2.41387100	4.02280800
C	-1.55329700	-1.56109700	-3.39373600
H	-2.42848900	-0.95049800	-3.12121300
H	-0.79289300	-0.94103100	-3.89384500
H	-1.84156400	-2.41382400	-4.02285700
Cu	-0.43407000	1.32090200	0.00001300

H	1.34202600	5.21673700	-0.90757600
C	1.52753700	4.62144300	0.00003200
C	0.68590800	3.38350600	0.00002800
H	2.58270900	4.29100800	0.00002200
H	1.34204000	5.21671900	0.90765600
O	0.33546600	2.81831300	-1.08291100
O	0.33549700	2.81828700	1.08296400
F	-2.87976800	-1.30992300	-0.00000300
Sb	-4.16017400	0.17797300	-0.00000400
F	-2.59674300	1.39230200	0.00002800
F	-4.04833600	0.15536900	-1.92532000
F	-5.61359400	-1.06430600	-0.00002900
F	-5.31003900	1.70207100	-0.00000800
F	-4.04838500	0.15533900	1.92531500
C	6.42713300	-3.69623200	0.00001600
H	6.27128800	-4.32157700	-0.89736900
H	7.46668700	-3.33474200	0.00003100
H	6.27126600	-4.32158500	0.89739200

#### TS4

Zero-point correction=	0.408552 (Hartree/Particle)		
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.449059		
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.450003		
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.330349		
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.627519		
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.587011		
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.586067		
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.705722		
Cartesian Coordinates			
Atom	X	Y	Z

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C	-4.83359200	-1.28905200	-0.96638900
C	-4.16377600	-0.60353600	0.03733700
C	-3.00192700	-1.40677500	0.36644300
C	-3.09196800	-2.59769900	-0.41065900
N	-4.20271800	-2.46459300	-1.24726600
H	-5.71532000	-0.99894600	-1.53634900
C	-1.96869300	-1.12776900	1.28181800
H	-2.15558600	-0.39491600	2.06876300
C	-2.44971400	-3.81310900	-0.10798800
H	-2.80612500	-4.73259400	-0.58164200
C	-0.93190800	-2.85611400	1.62983600
H	-0.53838800	-3.04189700	2.63186300
C	-1.56148100	-3.91752800	0.95533500
H	-1.40358200	-4.91524200	1.38061700
C	-4.46344400	0.72585600	0.59296700
O	-3.73478900	1.22663200	1.44642200
C	-5.67605700	1.43872600	0.09824100
H	-6.29999600	0.95801300	-0.66326500
C	-6.01244900	2.64922700	0.57590200
H	-5.34951800	3.07730400	1.33973600
C	-7.20109900	3.45547100	0.16051700
H	-7.80585100	2.94494700	-0.60867700
H	-7.85207500	3.67093200	1.03007300
H	-6.88758300	4.43953400	-0.23905000
C	-0.55132900	-1.54863600	1.03423700
C	0.38445200	-0.67333300	1.87476900
C	-0.07834800	-1.43773300	-0.42092600
O	0.52920600	0.52251700	1.63725400
O	-0.06840800	-0.35583700	-1.00695000
O	0.94338300	-1.26230200	2.89105700
O	0.28324700	-2.55018800	-0.98110900

C	0.83998500	-2.48686000	-2.31467600
H	0.09173400	-2.07299500	-3.00889100
H	1.74209900	-1.85636500	-2.30299300
H	1.08204300	-3.52681500	-2.57107600
C	1.88014000	-0.49006200	3.68392000
H	2.67465300	-0.10232900	3.02837100
H	1.34859000	0.34072700	4.17404700
H	2.27451800	-1.19733800	4.42536100
Cu	0.13468000	1.44910900	-0.11902600
H	-1.57293400	5.06775400	-1.88440800
C	-0.81838100	5.05148700	-1.08250900
C	-0.50024600	3.63913700	-0.69093000
H	0.10378800	5.52735300	-1.46363100
H	-1.16295200	5.62327800	-0.20655500
O	-0.07529700	3.35382500	0.47072600
O	-0.61082600	2.67982600	-1.51760400
F	5.21201100	-1.14274100	-0.09307700
Sb	3.80199900	0.12777600	-0.32838600
F	3.44271100	-0.51535100	-2.11253100
F	2.49837200	-1.18294700	0.32566900
F	3.97901600	0.74705800	1.49064000
F	2.27674600	1.36644000	-0.54376600
F	4.97263800	1.48898200	-0.97982700
C	-4.68175500	-3.48281800	-2.15875000
H	-5.09770700	-4.35084500	-1.61365400
H	-5.47276900	-3.05543400	-2.79409900
H	-3.86171700	-3.83474200	-2.80755800

## CP6

Zero-point correction= 0.409427 (Hartree/Particle)  
 Thermal correction to Energy= 0.450370

Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.451315
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.331117
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.633035
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.592092
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.591147
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.711345

Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	-5.06838700	-1.32898300	-0.78866400
C	-4.31940600	-0.55050100	0.06678700
C	-3.08541400	-1.30530200	0.32725300
C	-3.26104900	-2.60109300	-0.32938900
N	-4.45743500	-2.52179900	-1.05702200
H	-6.02226700	-1.10227900	-1.26464800
C	-1.97936700	-0.86301200	0.99579800
H	-2.07324300	0.07989500	1.53816900
C	-2.57079400	-3.76735300	-0.10113500
H	-2.95159700	-4.69028800	-0.54859300
C	-0.70608200	-2.94662400	1.38652300
H	-0.03832000	-3.23067000	2.20140600
C	-1.50805900	-3.90426000	0.84904700
H	-1.34723100	-4.92427100	1.21919200
C	-4.61245100	0.81231400	0.53508100
O	-3.80994500	1.42693500	1.23440700
C	-5.91640200	1.42376900	0.14554700
H	-6.61520500	0.84474300	-0.46820700
C	-6.24530000	2.66511400	0.54218900
H	-5.50732400	3.19521100	1.15891700
C	-7.51853900	3.37936500	0.21916700
H	-8.19606500	2.76860400	-0.40218500

H	-8.05525500	3.66252100	1.14547200
H	-7.31217500	4.32590200	-0.31728500
C	-0.60402000	-1.51681200	0.91451500
C	0.32054700	-0.65500200	1.80482000
C	-0.06158400	-1.34718900	-0.53601900
O	0.48728500	0.54440000	1.59855100
O	0.01378900	-0.24598500	-1.07924800
O	0.83918100	-1.26002900	2.83295800
O	0.23626400	-2.45168100	-1.14915100
C	0.81394500	-2.35649200	-2.47233100
H	0.10132100	-1.86492900	-3.15326100
H	1.75157900	-1.78246900	-2.41858000
H	0.99759100	-3.39527900	-2.77765800
C	1.75503900	-0.50811600	3.66744100
H	2.59274900	-0.14795100	3.05105800
H	1.22274500	0.33989700	4.12577600
H	2.09217800	-1.22100200	4.43148800
Cu	0.25837200	1.52571100	-0.15232500
H	-1.13283000	5.26358900	-1.94871600
C	-0.43749200	5.19148900	-1.09789100
C	-0.22132600	3.75681600	-0.71765400
H	0.53247800	5.62455100	-1.40403100
H	-0.81177800	5.76404500	-0.23469600
O	0.11180200	3.42809000	0.46269400
O	-0.32960200	2.82046900	-1.57004000
F	5.18307500	-1.34454300	-0.01946400
Sb	3.85853300	0.01463300	-0.25529900
F	3.50784400	-0.56010300	-2.06419100
F	2.46213600	-1.23127300	0.33297000
F	4.02628200	0.57775500	1.58283000
F	2.41567700	1.34703700	-0.46991400

F	5.12470500	1.31800100	-0.84325600
C	-5.03813200	-3.61349200	-1.80692300
H	-5.35084500	-4.44140300	-1.14211400
H	-5.92161800	-3.24707800	-2.35211400
H	-4.31280700	-4.00796100	-2.53968100

### TS1<sub>CS</sub>

Zero-point correction=	0.405265 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.447536
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.448480
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.324239
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.570314
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.528043
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.527099
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.651340

### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
C	-3.13585200	-1.89066500	1.22609800
C	-3.15592800	-0.50761500	1.10799500
C	-2.00082800	-0.03456500	1.84616000
C	-1.36862000	-1.18460500	2.39628300
N	-2.07615600	-2.29875900	1.98913300
H	-3.80453500	-2.63530800	0.79690700
C	-1.41291200	1.22437700	2.05112200
H	-1.87708300	2.12196100	1.63866600
C	-0.20497800	-1.11092100	3.17725300
H	0.26538600	-2.00881000	3.58509900
C	-0.22951900	1.30007500	2.81109800
H	0.21342400	2.27816100	3.00652100
C	0.35280200	0.14356200	3.38141400

H	1.27157600	0.24307300	3.96269800
C	-4.11341400	0.32470600	0.37015700
O	-3.93893600	1.53862900	0.26065000
C	-5.30580600	-0.34108800	-0.22908000
H	-5.38415400	-1.43198800	-0.17035300
C	-6.28642300	0.36757700	-0.81411600
H	-6.16608700	1.45909600	-0.83236300
C	-7.52500100	-0.19846400	-1.43274100
H	-7.55892800	-1.29956500	-1.36742800
H	-8.43091100	0.20814000	-0.94240800
H	-7.59767600	0.08862300	-2.49987700
C	1.67065600	1.91502200	0.49844600
C	2.95156500	1.40225800	1.03374700
C	1.49696300	3.39087900	0.51628700
O	3.05959700	1.20030000	2.22052900
O	0.98682100	3.97055400	1.44314800
O	3.86314600	1.25234400	0.09925600
O	1.93910000	3.91878900	-0.61257300
C	1.62050800	5.29859900	-0.86732100
H	2.10652000	5.54013000	-1.82224000
H	0.52779700	5.41131600	-0.94905500
H	2.00721600	5.93875900	-0.05861500
C	5.12824100	0.67393400	0.48210700
H	4.96095900	-0.35293500	0.83640800
H	5.73307400	0.67325900	-0.43445100
H	5.60310600	1.28614800	1.26557200
Cu	0.20814300	0.93152200	-0.43870000
Sb	1.67031000	-2.05658200	-0.99378400
F	1.82819100	-0.29244100	-1.82930100
F	3.10018100	-1.56940400	0.20542100
F	1.29358400	-3.60006500	0.08764900

F	2.89663600	-2.90555200	-2.18140200
F	0.47103900	-0.98607900	0.20984400
F	0.16724700	-2.44918600	-2.10386500
O	-1.38369000	0.55098400	-1.60665000
C	-1.51577000	1.79077000	-1.82732900
C	-2.64938700	2.33663500	-2.63547300
H	-2.96183100	1.60405600	-3.39623000
H	-3.49158800	2.50178800	-1.93846700
H	-2.37130700	3.29479800	-3.10176600
O	-0.65207900	2.56560600	-1.29215000
C	-1.63957200	-3.67155000	2.17964000
H	-0.69859400	-3.85154300	1.62904800
H	-1.48284200	-3.88104900	3.25177000
H	-2.41632000	-4.35184000	1.79862600

### CP1<sub>C5</sub>

Zero-point correction=	0.407747 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.449649
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.450593
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.326958
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.617987
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.576085
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.575141
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.698776

### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
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C	-3.36036300	-2.19232900	0.89323500
C	-3.34732800	-0.82472100	0.82178700
C	-2.09650400	-0.41525000	1.45255800
C	-1.43241500	-1.62580600	1.87649600

N	-2.21346500	-2.66806900	1.53468000
H	-4.09786400	-2.90836000	0.53429700
C	-1.48881300	0.79230200	1.65010100
H	-1.96495000	1.72590100	1.34329300
C	-0.17800100	-1.63049600	2.54269900
H	0.29530400	-2.56367500	2.84896800
C	-0.14002100	0.86800100	2.27814900
H	-0.28761300	1.46475700	3.21240700
C	0.44580800	-0.43324500	2.71214600
H	1.42857600	-0.38959000	3.18429600
C	-4.35274100	0.09520900	0.23065100
O	-4.16601000	1.30249400	0.28079500
C	-5.55748300	-0.49815400	-0.40491600
H	-5.66527800	-1.58826000	-0.42348800
C	-6.50205300	0.28346800	-0.95868400
H	-6.33378900	1.36774200	-0.91103100
C	-7.74823600	-0.19264100	-1.63037000
H	-7.83287200	-1.29270100	-1.62928900
H	-8.64384200	0.22965600	-1.13484700
H	-7.78317900	0.16048800	-2.67920400
C	0.78881100	1.74155200	1.36144100
C	2.27180500	1.46623700	1.49347400
C	0.45080500	3.18760200	1.50182700
O	2.87626200	1.25048000	2.51504100
O	-0.57873600	3.60688100	1.99138900
O	2.84622500	1.48166700	0.27472500
O	1.41527800	3.98575700	1.01446900
C	1.10734600	5.37589100	0.92553900
H	2.02493200	5.86409400	0.56536000
H	0.28412400	5.53072100	0.20896900
H	0.81745000	5.77886900	1.91003200

C	4.25137700	1.20107800	0.19315400
H	4.46006500	0.23307800	0.67193500
H	4.47928500	1.15359300	-0.87925600
H	4.82287800	2.00276900	0.68938300
Cu	0.56291700	1.38562200	-0.65368000
Sb	1.81499700	-2.13577300	-0.81492500
F	2.88177400	-0.82443300	-1.72559100
F	2.63003800	-1.62195600	0.86224200
F	0.61975200	-3.29075700	0.19421000
F	3.07661400	-3.54420200	-1.08078300
F	0.49434800	-0.66500300	-0.44578400
F	0.83293100	-2.54687400	-2.40144500
O	0.31500300	1.47416700	-2.67573500
C	-0.13701200	2.64736300	-2.54894000
C	-0.54647500	3.46199500	-3.74823100
H	-0.66989600	2.81577100	-4.63042500
H	-1.47832800	4.01105300	-3.53467500
H	0.23965200	4.20946100	-3.95994000
O	-0.22086700	3.14446500	-1.38002400
C	-1.88928700	-4.07824000	1.73388900
H	-0.94568500	-4.30742300	1.21469600
H	-1.79331600	-4.29806500	2.81066300
H	-2.70253500	-4.68918800	1.31602500

### TS1C6

Zero-point correction=	0.405727 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.448012
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.448956
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.323862
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.570498
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.528213

Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies= -3834.527269  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -3834.652364

Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	3.48132800	-2.07467800	-0.24326700
C	4.00200200	-0.89283800	-0.77800900
C	2.86346400	-0.13556800	-1.22357900
C	1.70523800	-0.91206900	-0.91584700
N	2.12518500	-2.09565100	-0.32208800
H	4.00528200	-2.92351200	0.19512900
C	2.70921000	1.10372800	-1.88320700
H	3.59652400	1.68352600	-2.14035100
C	0.41442300	-0.48204800	-1.21780100
H	-0.45608900	-1.12117200	-1.06297000
C	1.43041300	1.53908200	-2.19974200
H	1.29510900	2.48815900	-2.72370400
C	0.28259600	0.77608100	-1.85921100
H	-0.69981100	1.05364800	-2.24349300
C	5.41270600	-0.47605500	-0.88779900
O	5.70350200	0.61258300	-1.37208100
C	6.46300300	-1.41240900	-0.39289500
H	6.15908400	-2.37799900	0.02670100
C	7.76647700	-1.09057500	-0.46009500
H	8.00796700	-0.11073400	-0.89352900
C	8.90499900	-1.94439800	-0.00246500
H	8.56535000	-2.90664200	0.41779400
H	9.59764800	-2.15485100	-0.84043000
H	9.50469600	-1.41942300	0.76632800
C	-0.85411200	2.28084700	0.07591300
C	-0.04204000	3.46359300	0.45972800

C	-2.23368200	2.49707600	-0.41540600
O	-0.47591000	4.15297400	1.35316700
O	-3.01379300	2.83638800	0.44373200
O	1.11705200	3.61416800	-0.15117200
O	-2.48790700	2.29398400	-1.68848000
C	-3.88077900	2.29942900	-2.08112800
H	-4.29047500	3.31732900	-1.98209000
H	-3.88442700	1.97536400	-3.12992000
H	-4.44145600	1.59275700	-1.45196800
C	2.00051300	4.61246100	0.38607800
H	1.53031600	5.60814000	0.34554800
H	2.25199500	4.36170200	1.42885800
H	2.89847100	4.57960300	-0.24606000
Cu	-0.39619400	0.63511200	1.07214900
F	-2.21065100	-0.22085600	0.92363900
Sb	-3.39623700	-1.51783500	-0.07886400
F	-4.78631600	-0.19605500	0.02247700
F	-2.72883700	-0.61865200	-1.66063900
F	-1.82678000	-2.64933900	-0.15834200
F	-4.44697100	-2.73829900	-1.10187100
F	-3.88924000	-2.26388600	1.60614100
O	0.50447700	-0.71380800	2.28524800
C	1.35947700	0.16574700	2.61138600
O	1.25936000	1.31201700	2.07030600
C	2.46868500	-0.13116000	3.57893100
H	2.58409700	0.70643100	4.28641100
H	2.26954900	-1.06771700	4.12128700
H	3.41689300	-0.22593900	3.01918000
C	1.24445300	-3.15380300	0.15626400
H	0.60430500	-2.77511600	0.96834300
H	0.59771800	-3.51495900	-0.65921600

H	1.86333600	-3.98503000	0.52698300
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### **CP1<sub>C6</sub>**

Zero-point correction=	0.407973 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.449692
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.450636
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.327604
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.625069
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.583351
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.582406
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.705439

#### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
C	3.95583400	-0.59127300	1.45896600
C	4.32162100	-0.16523400	0.16175300
C	3.11860400	0.25612700	-0.45726000
C	2.06915600	0.07050000	0.50883400
N	2.63922400	-0.45284000	1.67248200
H	4.59208800	-0.99613900	2.24643100
C	2.80254500	0.77385200	-1.75202500
H	3.60582900	0.92479400	-2.47345900
C	0.76641700	0.38132000	0.26940000
H	-0.01268400	0.26027500	1.02287500
C	1.49805400	1.05528800	-2.03811800
H	1.21818100	1.42736800	-3.02820400
C	0.37620200	0.81671600	-1.08514600
H	-0.07941500	-0.14534200	-1.46979700
C	5.67014600	-0.14999000	-0.45955700
O	5.81025300	0.27976300	-1.59648000
C	6.81613400	-0.66655700	0.33530400

H	6.63665000	-1.04417000	1.34812000
C	8.06094100	-0.68005700	-0.17519700
H	8.17759400	-0.29120500	-1.19568700
C	9.28684100	-1.17589300	0.51887700
H	9.07446900	-1.54525900	1.53660400
H	9.75702800	-1.99410900	-0.06026900
H	10.04689500	-0.37365700	0.58745200
C	-0.77140300	1.82842700	-1.09636200
C	-0.46814900	3.24478500	-0.80578500
C	-1.95572100	1.52767600	-1.90832800
O	-1.20172900	4.19485600	-0.97623300
O	-3.07889400	1.86242100	-1.48866300
O	0.77951300	3.36806100	-0.28230000
O	-1.78022000	0.78733200	-2.98236300
C	-2.93254200	0.13241800	-3.55609400
H	-3.70876500	0.87257000	-3.80237200
H	-2.56056900	-0.36355800	-4.46276100
H	-3.31884900	-0.61312100	-2.84297200
C	1.16878000	4.68322100	0.10523400
H	1.12788200	5.37431600	-0.75318200
H	0.50558100	5.06756600	0.89870900
H	2.20032300	4.59626600	0.47776900
Cu	-2.29955600	1.70984500	0.42452800
F	-2.26453500	-0.55791200	0.25246900
Sb	-1.94074600	-2.47746100	-0.09617300
F	-3.49327900	-2.47761400	-1.22912200
F	-0.88303900	-1.86585800	-1.61854100
F	-0.33485200	-2.27346800	0.98773300
F	-1.51382900	-4.29928700	-0.48058400
F	-2.95737500	-2.91878900	1.46094600
O	-3.56934300	1.91094800	2.01080700

C	-2.57880300	1.76739100	2.77739700
O	-1.41312400	1.66244800	2.26204300
C	-2.75782400	1.68022000	4.26994700
H	-1.88799300	2.11007300	4.79196000
H	-3.68530200	2.18808600	4.57590200
H	-2.83740400	0.61447400	4.55329500
C	1.87649500	-0.84139700	2.85469300
H	1.34273900	0.03509500	3.25909300
H	1.13738500	-1.61000900	2.57383700
H	2.56950100	-1.23495600	3.61300600

### TS1C7

Zero-point correction=	0.404978 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.447349
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.448293
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.322267
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.568581
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.526209
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.525265
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.651292

### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	-2.67477100	-0.28591100	-1.93714100
C	-2.89986200	-1.37509200	-1.09956400
C	-1.67667200	-2.13455800	-1.11777400
C	-0.76976000	-1.44976000	-1.97275100
N	-1.42447000	-0.33784000	-2.47431000
H	-3.32843800	0.54901900	-2.18290200
C	-1.27232600	-3.32208100	-0.48162700
H	-1.97671200	-3.83967600	0.17148700

C	0.54433900	-1.90884800	-2.18111700
H	1.21591200	-1.43253000	-2.89519900
C	0.02419800	-3.80606100	-0.70459800
H	0.34833100	-4.73056800	-0.21872100
C	0.91289100	-3.12130600	-1.53999700
H	1.91868100	-3.50717400	-1.70883800
C	-4.12191200	-1.72119800	-0.34401800
O	-4.18316200	-2.77368800	0.28217800
C	-5.25628900	-0.75693800	-0.36888800
H	-5.13870900	0.18397200	-0.91708900
C	-6.40167200	-1.01744100	0.28510300
H	-6.45378200	-1.97239600	0.82506300
C	-7.59717800	-0.12231100	0.34532600
H	-7.45097500	0.81025100	-0.22605800
H	-8.49461700	-0.63826100	-0.04820700
H	-7.83115300	0.14529900	1.39411000
C	2.43962000	-0.53610700	-0.66362000
C	3.62924800	-1.43389000	-0.58023100
C	2.65223400	0.60758200	-1.60097700
O	3.85824800	-2.33748500	-1.35054300
O	2.25339900	0.63974200	-2.74203000
O	4.38970900	-1.08291800	0.44935700
O	3.37542800	1.54082800	-1.00008100
C	3.63707500	2.75534000	-1.72723400
H	4.30236900	3.34303900	-1.07988600
H	4.12679400	2.52621300	-2.68752300
H	2.68982700	3.28756200	-1.89545400
C	5.55318400	-1.88000200	0.70934200
H	5.25073600	-2.90081500	0.99409400
H	6.20226600	-1.92253800	-0.18042900
H	6.06888800	-1.38603400	1.54424500

Cu	1.14067200	-0.59273400	0.84440200
F	-0.38896500	0.51186600	0.02449500
Sb	-0.36726100	2.41343800	0.66607800
F	1.26090400	1.72823400	1.51433700
F	0.67605800	2.78447900	-0.92518900
F	-1.95491900	2.71758000	-0.36617200
F	-0.12823300	4.20270700	1.27722300
F	-1.39210400	1.91481700	2.19419600
C	0.99529900	-1.95936400	2.77809800
O	2.04419900	-1.96583900	2.05381900
C	0.91317000	-2.78083000	4.03195300
O	0.04036600	-1.21291900	2.41457200
H	1.62289200	-3.62171500	3.99591400
H	1.17136900	-2.13739200	4.89291100
H	-0.11693000	-3.14267600	4.17985200
C	-0.84472600	0.70564100	-3.30622100
H	-0.26199200	1.41223600	-2.69350100
H	-0.17995400	0.25837000	-4.06003200
H	-1.65941400	1.24450800	-3.81382500

### CP1c7

Zero-point correction=	0.408465 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.449954
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.450899
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.328582
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.611395
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.569905
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.568961
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.691277

### Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
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C	-2.94933300	1.24318800	-0.98586700
C	-4.01890600	0.42861500	-0.69943400
C	-3.50177900	-0.92293000	-0.79634600
C	-2.11316800	-0.82138800	-1.09348100
N	-1.81596400	0.48060600	-1.24883300
H	-2.87936100	2.32761500	-1.04898100
C	-4.11462100	-2.17107300	-0.78801700
H	-5.18926600	-2.22307500	-0.59571200
C	-1.23087000	-2.00607400	-1.28178800
H	-0.80522100	-1.92235900	-2.31281900
C	-3.36825600	-3.34542300	-1.07287800
H	-3.87908300	-4.31104400	-1.09765700
C	-2.01418900	-3.28042000	-1.27487300
H	-1.45181400	-4.19178800	-1.48685500
C	-5.42461800	0.79296700	-0.40156500
O	-6.26396000	-0.08746000	-0.25460300
C	-5.76413000	2.23546300	-0.29196500
H	-4.96719700	2.97627600	-0.41847700
C	-7.02326700	2.63359400	-0.03542400
H	-7.77531700	1.84225300	0.08504300
C	-7.48269300	4.04856300	0.09962000
H	-6.66090400	4.77208200	-0.03580400
H	-8.27425500	4.27365500	-0.64121000
H	-7.93787100	4.21691100	1.09487200
C	0.07182400	-2.10443900	-0.42381600
C	-0.05396600	-3.01144200	0.76336900
C	1.26566600	-2.25253000	-1.31742900
O	-0.94941000	-3.79908600	0.97917900
O	1.25230000	-1.89294200	-2.48281700
O	0.93589600	-2.78689100	1.65686300

O	2.32719700	-2.80003700	-0.72854700
C	3.57308800	-2.73657900	-1.43636900
H	4.26871800	-3.36809100	-0.86527500
H	3.45613500	-3.11399400	-2.46454800
H	3.93542200	-1.69594200	-1.45646900
C	0.94848000	-3.57471900	2.85072500
H	0.00711100	-3.44330600	3.40881900
H	1.07761800	-4.64074200	2.60165100
H	1.80234800	-3.20863400	3.43747500
Cu	0.64998000	-0.50567100	0.87530800
F	1.51074600	2.31118500	0.44984100
Sb	3.21146400	1.70918100	-0.27997200
F	2.45904000	-0.13291100	0.11203400
F	2.32368800	1.58222700	-1.98667200
F	3.83074700	3.47547300	-0.65148500
F	4.73571400	0.80735600	-1.01649600
F	3.97987800	1.68676700	1.46813200
C	-0.55123200	0.51590900	2.65903700
O	-1.15026900	-0.00980200	1.65545100
C	-1.34116600	1.22413400	3.72532400
O	0.70397100	0.44882600	2.70485100
H	-1.41955500	2.29266800	3.45273700
H	-2.35822900	0.80868400	3.80151900
H	-0.81778600	1.16080100	4.69226400
C	-0.54114300	1.06526600	-1.66384100
H	0.14219900	0.28277700	-2.01881600
H	-0.72287700	1.76782000	-2.49336600
H	-0.07159100	1.61356100	-0.83299900

### TS1<sub>C2</sub>

Zero-point correction=

0.405298 (Hartree/Particle)

Thermal correction to Energy=	0.447167
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.448111
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.325148
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.559295
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.517426
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.516482
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.639445

Cartesian Coordinates

Atom	X	Y	Z
C	2.73758700	1.13594300	1.07193300
C	1.41467300	1.61247800	0.95328800
C	1.42659100	2.61922100	-0.05564200
C	2.77824100	2.72984700	-0.50013900
N	3.54845800	1.84053600	0.22354700
H	3.16125700	0.52928100	1.86856300
C	0.41366900	3.38258800	-0.67974700
H	-0.63376100	3.23614100	-0.40548200
C	3.14908100	3.62045400	-1.51663100
H	4.18228200	3.70066100	-1.86250600
C	0.78558000	4.27178500	-1.67551400
H	0.02279500	4.87451000	-2.17621300
C	2.13792300	4.39239100	-2.08354300
H	2.39105800	5.09719100	-2.88161500
C	0.24214400	1.13157400	1.71889900
O	-0.05371100	-0.08069800	1.69123500
C	-0.54634400	2.09280800	2.47757000
H	-0.13657800	3.10080500	2.60200000
C	-1.78264600	1.76888600	2.92564700
H	-2.16160100	0.76345100	2.70619700
C	-2.70830300	2.69044700	3.63682300

H	-2.27518300	3.68940500	3.81308900
H	-3.63909100	2.79581600	3.04614400
H	-3.01720000	2.25213800	4.60578700
C	2.21315400	-1.46113200	0.50309400
C	3.19433600	-1.72496800	-0.57884500
C	2.37559200	-2.07931900	1.82751400
O	3.80557100	-0.84929300	-1.14794900
O	2.08268800	-3.25288600	1.88100700
O	3.25465600	-3.02021400	-0.85745000
O	2.75955600	-1.33132400	2.85616100
C	2.74157000	-1.96804400	4.14783500
H	1.71999600	-2.30309900	4.38788900
H	3.42495500	-2.83200300	4.15869600
H	3.07484600	-1.20026700	4.85938200
C	3.93281800	-3.39790200	-2.06395500
H	3.42366200	-2.94746500	-2.93118200
H	4.98489900	-3.07088700	-2.03693700
H	3.86645300	-4.49364700	-2.10710300
Cu	0.34654000	-1.02200800	-0.08368200
O	0.05092000	0.35941200	-1.78146800
C	0.19962300	-0.65913500	-2.48473000
O	0.55962600	-1.76438400	-1.92059000
C	-0.09155000	-0.66243200	-3.96089100
H	-1.18434400	-0.78458900	-4.06962400
H	0.18912300	0.30691700	-4.40313300
H	0.41700600	-1.49275200	-4.47513200
F	-2.92558300	-0.43533800	-2.20075300
Sb	-3.32968400	-0.43680500	-0.31994700
F	-4.27586900	-2.08989100	-0.48954300
F	-1.65410100	-1.50356300	-0.05497000
F	-2.25251900	1.15580900	-0.06278700

F	-3.56388600	-0.48468300	1.59976500
F	-4.90501600	0.62389600	-0.55795000
C	4.98190600	1.67849300	0.08021400
H	5.22570200	1.28174300	-0.91857900
H	5.49437600	2.64411000	0.23664800
H	5.33879400	0.95919800	0.83185400

### CP1c2

Zero-point correction=	0.408551 (Hartree/Particle)
Thermal correction to Energy=	0.449602
Thermal correction to Enthalpy=	0.450546
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=	0.332355
Sum of electronic and zero-point Energies=	-3834.604116
Sum of electronic and thermal Energies=	-3834.563065
Sum of electronic and thermal Enthalpies=	-3834.562121
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies=	-3834.680312

### Cartesian Coordinates

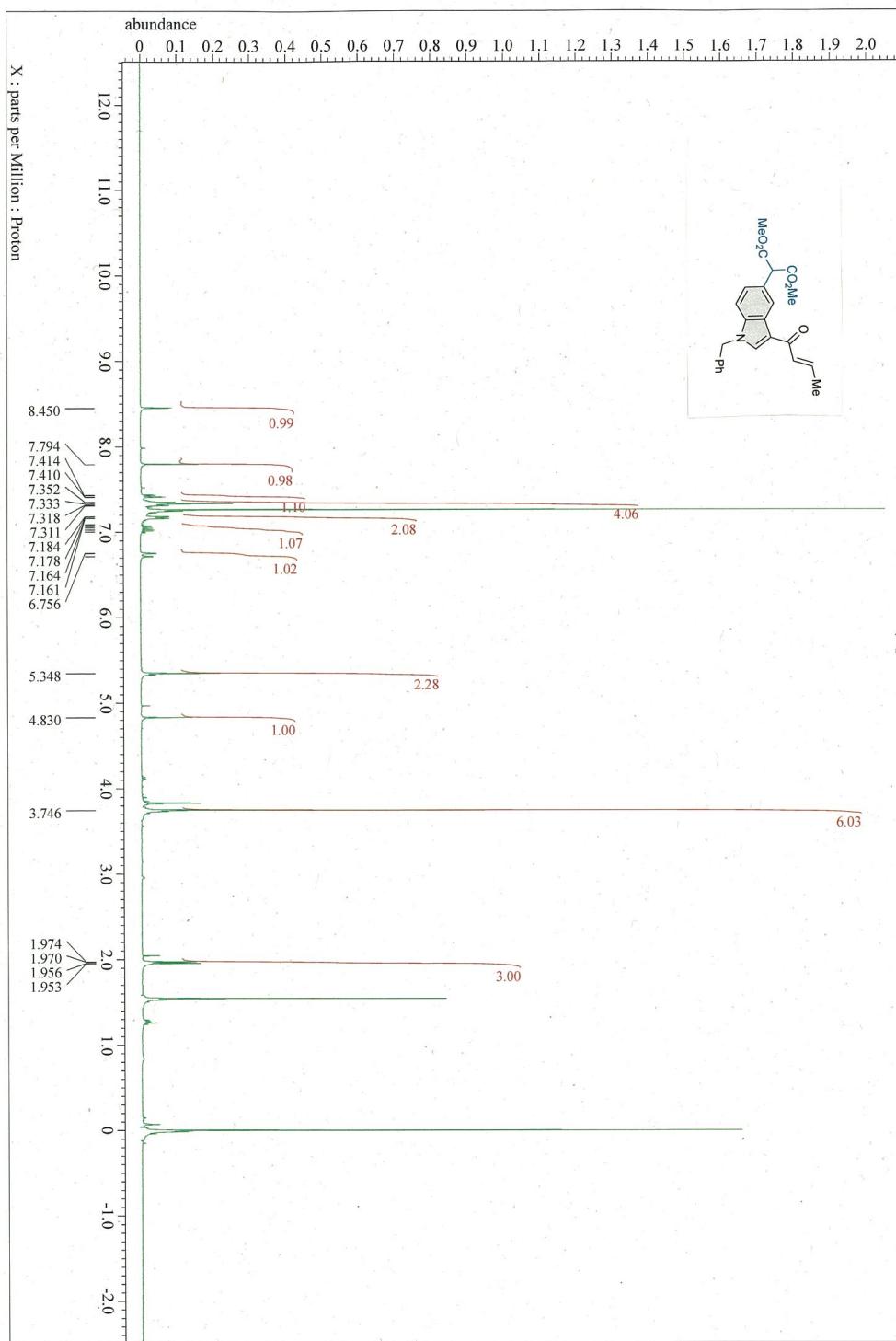
Atom	X	Y	Z
<hr/>			
C	2.50759600	1.03763500	0.58497500
C	1.13506000	1.65862500	0.46423500
C	1.05465400	2.35691200	-0.71242900
C	2.36651200	2.27904800	-1.34237300
N	3.19343200	1.55036600	-0.60402400
H	3.00642800	1.49032600	1.46436200
C	-0.02216200	3.03380900	-1.37847500
H	-1.02949200	2.98669500	-0.96258400
C	2.62730400	2.97175800	-2.55666900
H	3.61004000	2.93839700	-3.02967000
C	0.25271500	3.67219400	-2.55579700
H	-0.54215100	4.19020300	-3.09858600

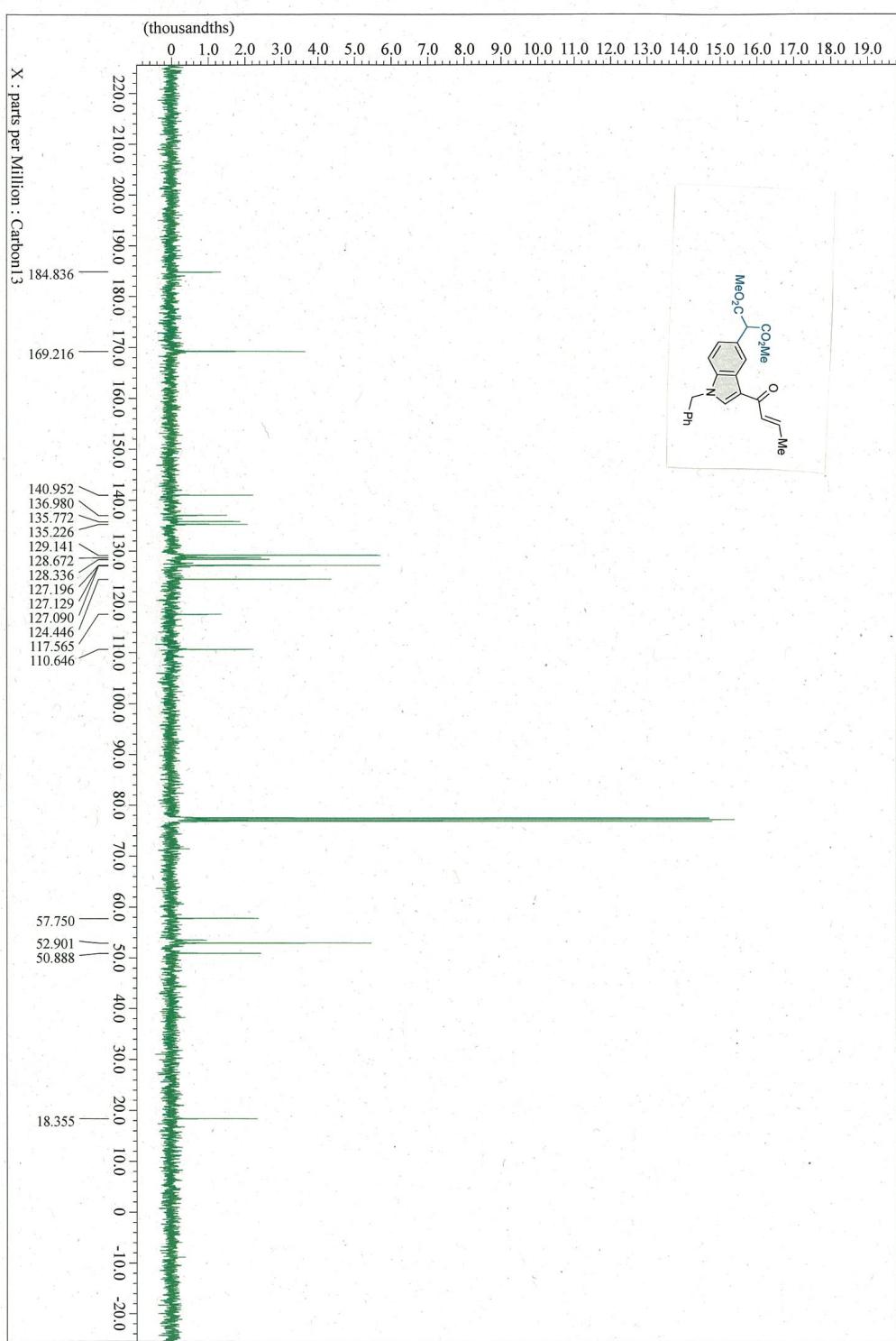
C	1.57490500	3.64755000	-3.12799700
H	1.73661400	4.17215100	-4.07520500
C	0.05339200	1.39157400	1.45182300
O	-0.16088600	0.21001900	1.76629600
C	-0.70799700	2.50098300	2.00673000
H	-0.33401900	3.51718500	1.84187900
C	-1.89364500	2.26835200	2.61845400
H	-2.23956800	1.22893300	2.67523400
C	-2.80739800	3.31208000	3.15378400
H	-2.41045500	4.33496100	3.04180600
H	-3.78470500	3.24091400	2.63802400
H	-3.01932200	3.12127500	4.22391900
C	2.48746500	-0.50578300	0.81902000
C	3.21090200	-1.36155200	-0.16646700
C	2.50818800	-0.89551500	2.26046100
O	3.57080500	-0.99480800	-1.27051200
O	2.42057100	-2.00949200	2.71553400
O	3.41661700	-2.60305600	0.28102200
O	2.58327500	0.20072300	3.07936200
C	2.46818600	-0.06139200	4.47695400
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H	3.28854700	-0.71145900	4.82316800
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C	3.91906100	-3.54749800	-0.66038800
H	3.18991500	-3.68980300	-1.47446500
H	4.88166500	-3.21353900	-1.08340300
H	4.04999700	-4.48362400	-0.09813500
Cu	0.44785500	-1.14643100	0.37728200
O	0.46745400	-0.18249100	-1.83388400
C	0.57139300	-1.39030500	-2.11234100
O	0.74810800	-2.27587300	-1.19000800

C	0.43295800	-1.88855700	-3.53233200
H	-0.64797100	-2.01028700	-3.72753300
H	0.82885900	-1.14045100	-4.23748900
H	0.93040000	-2.86053900	-3.67380600
F	-2.62119500	-1.11367700	-2.08973300
Sb	-3.16264200	-0.62981600	-0.31182600
F	-4.17482200	-2.23850300	-0.11807800
F	-1.55715400	-1.61677800	0.35671000
F	-2.03538500	0.95769800	-0.39856900
F	-3.53012500	-0.14582500	1.52443700
F	-4.66018600	0.38268100	-0.94128800
C	4.63504400	1.49347600	-0.79309500
H	4.86933800	1.05787500	-1.77469600
H	5.06637300	2.50809800	-0.70454700
H	5.07229400	0.84399700	-0.02412800

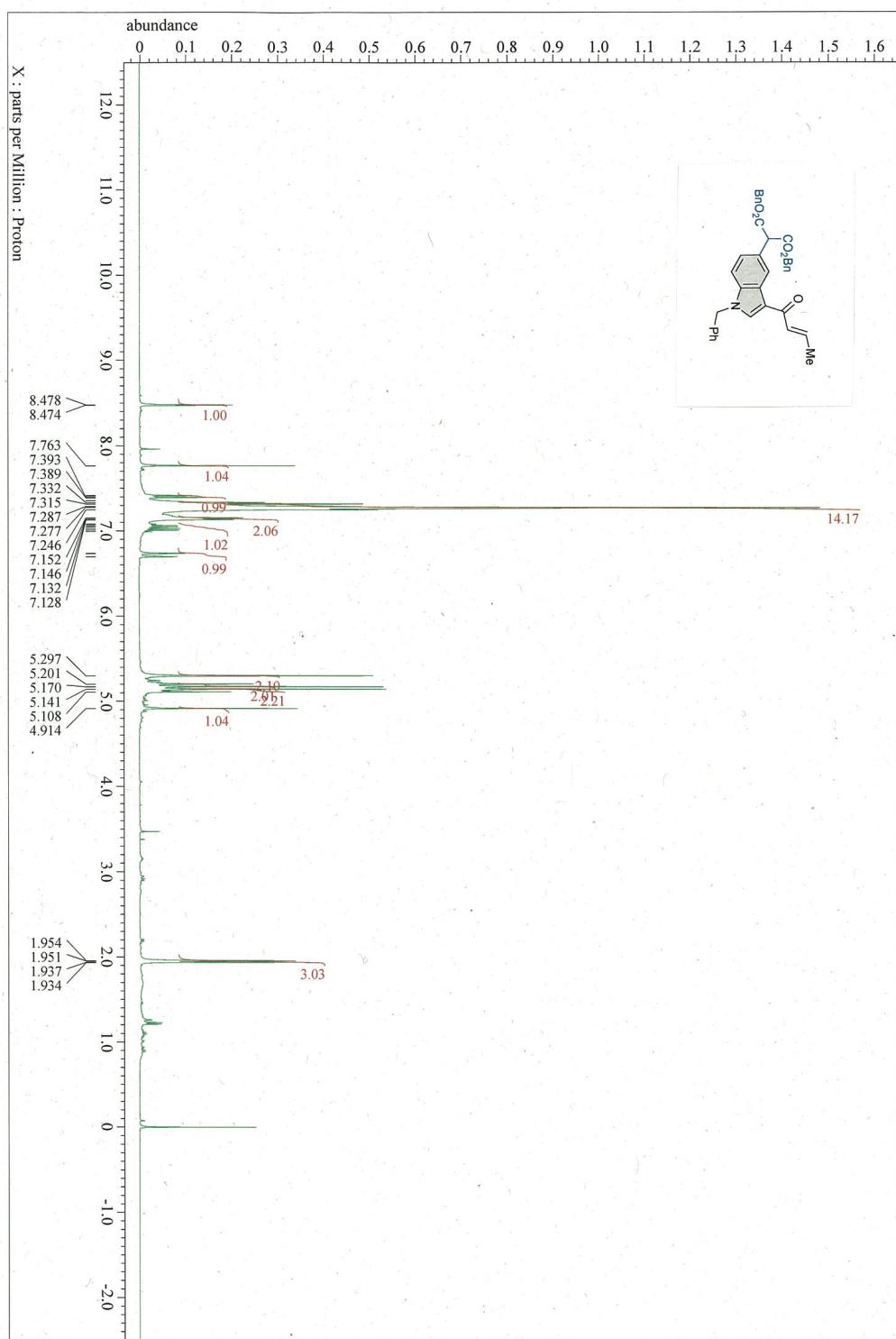
**9. Copy of  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  and  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  Spectra**

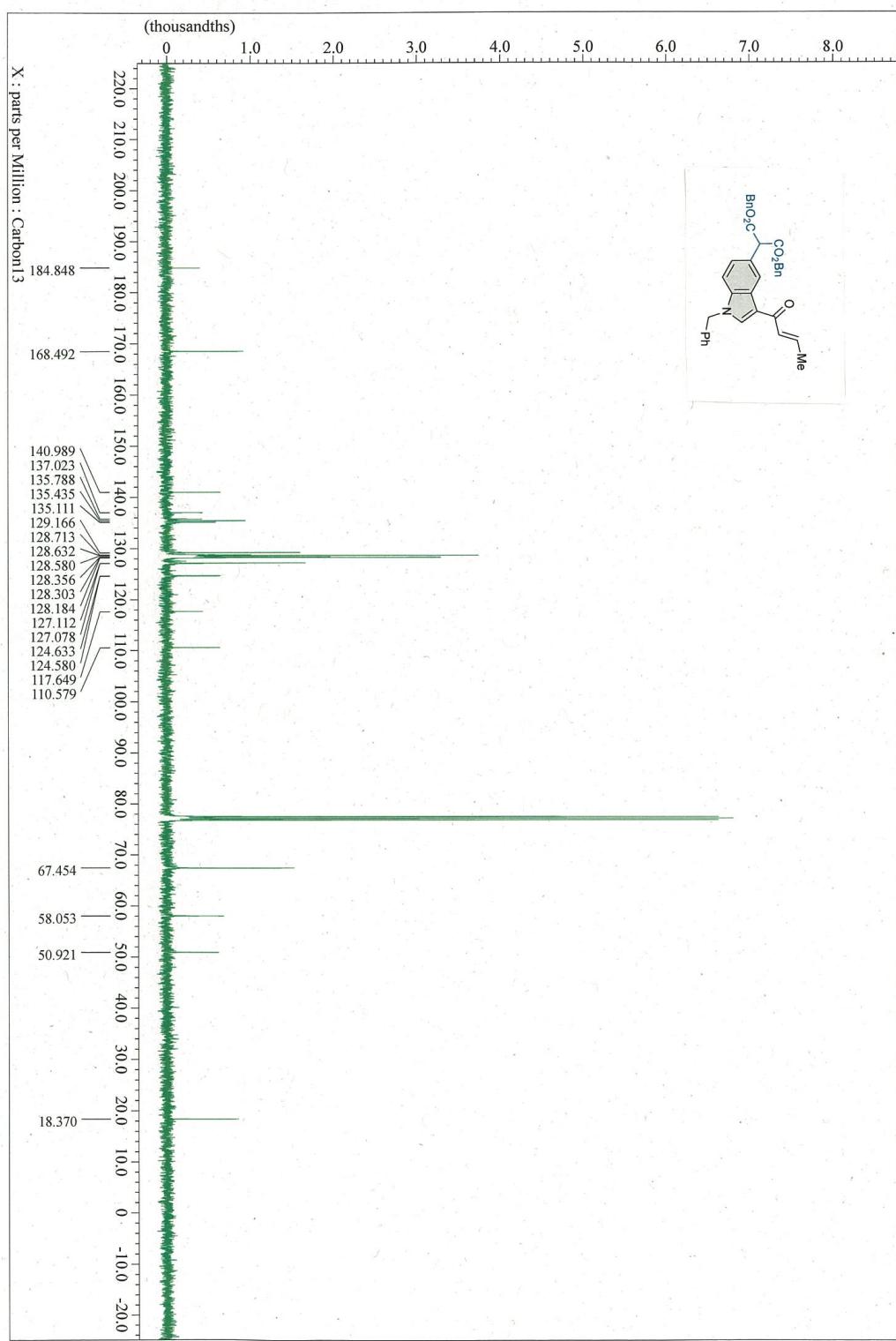
**3a**



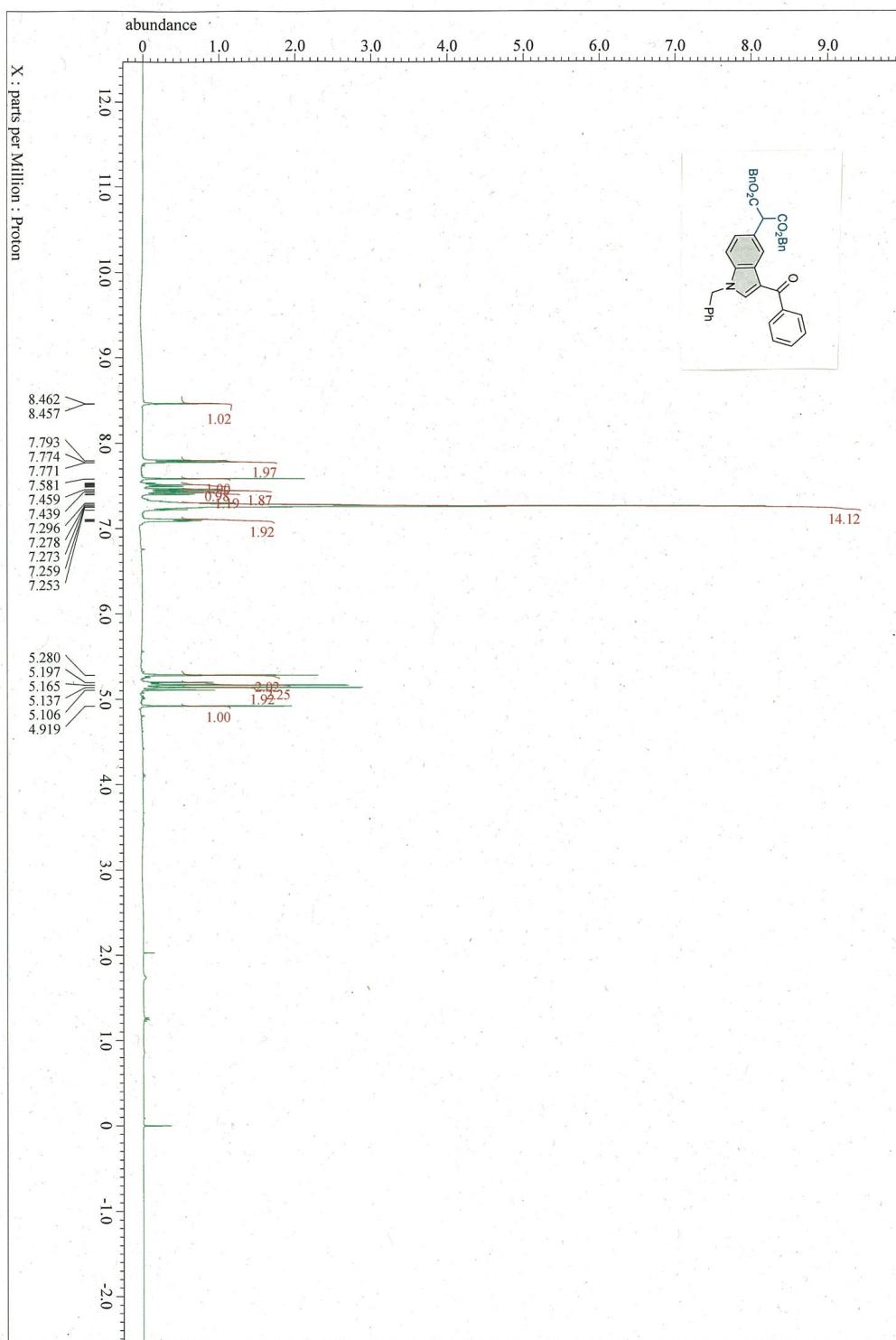


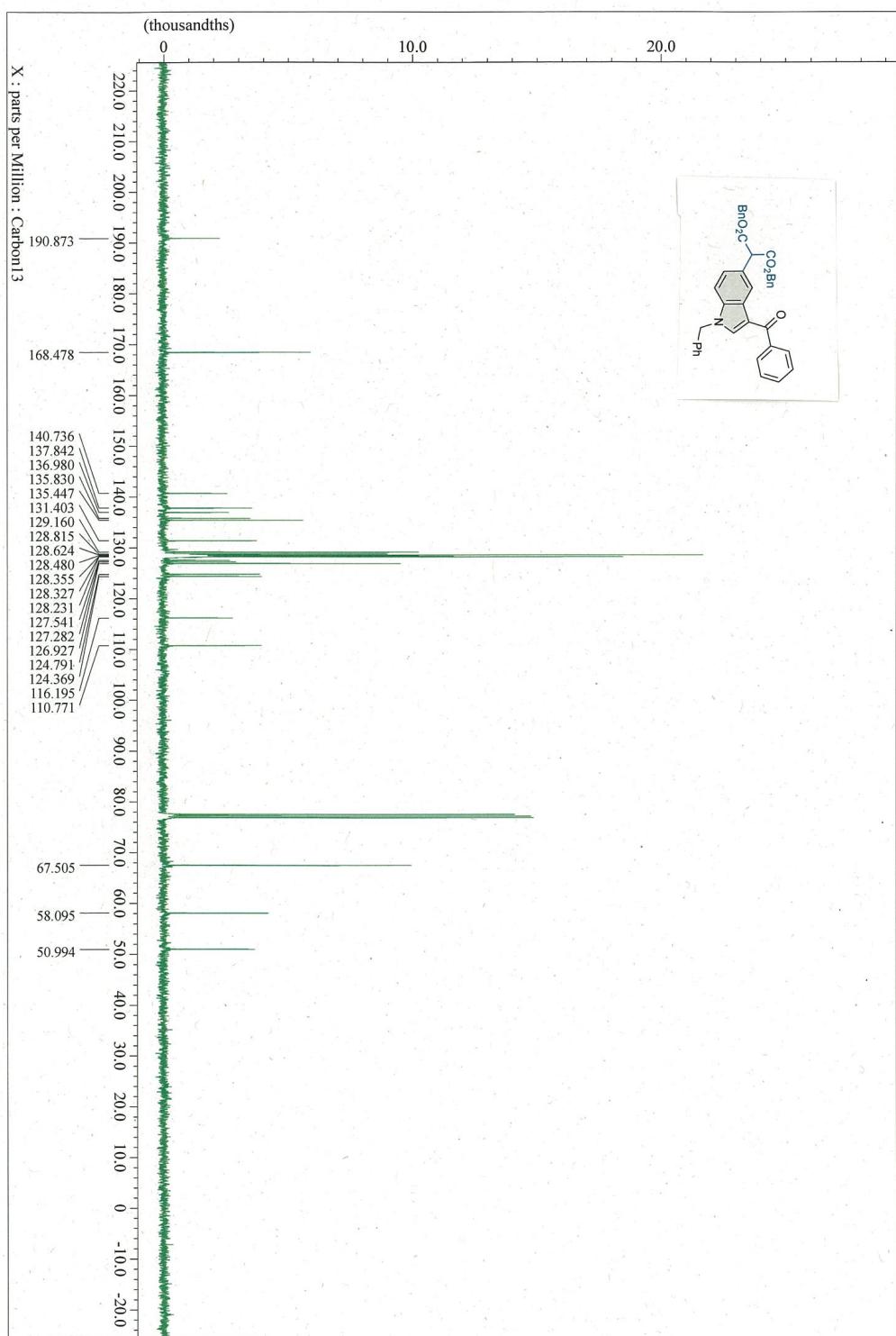
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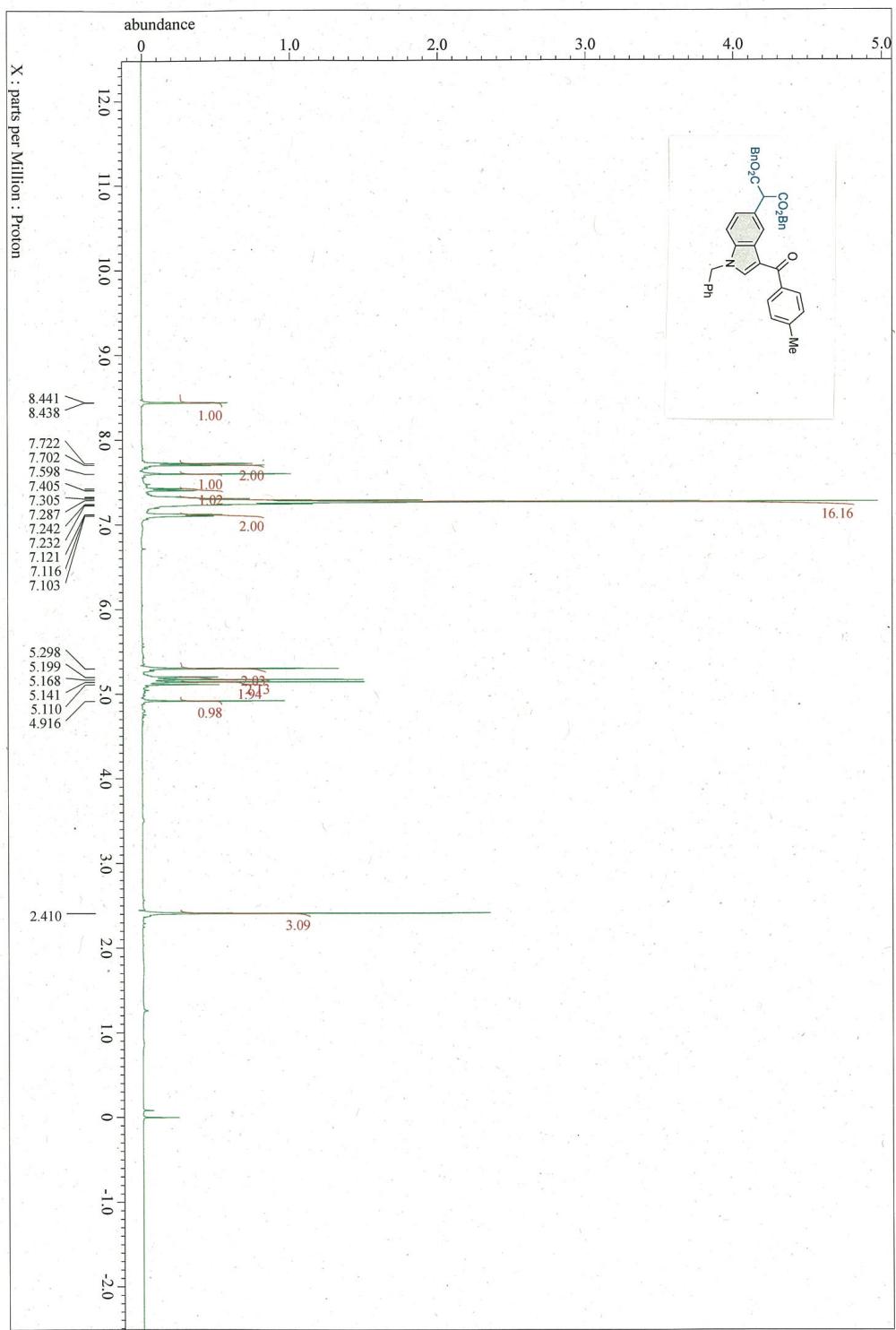


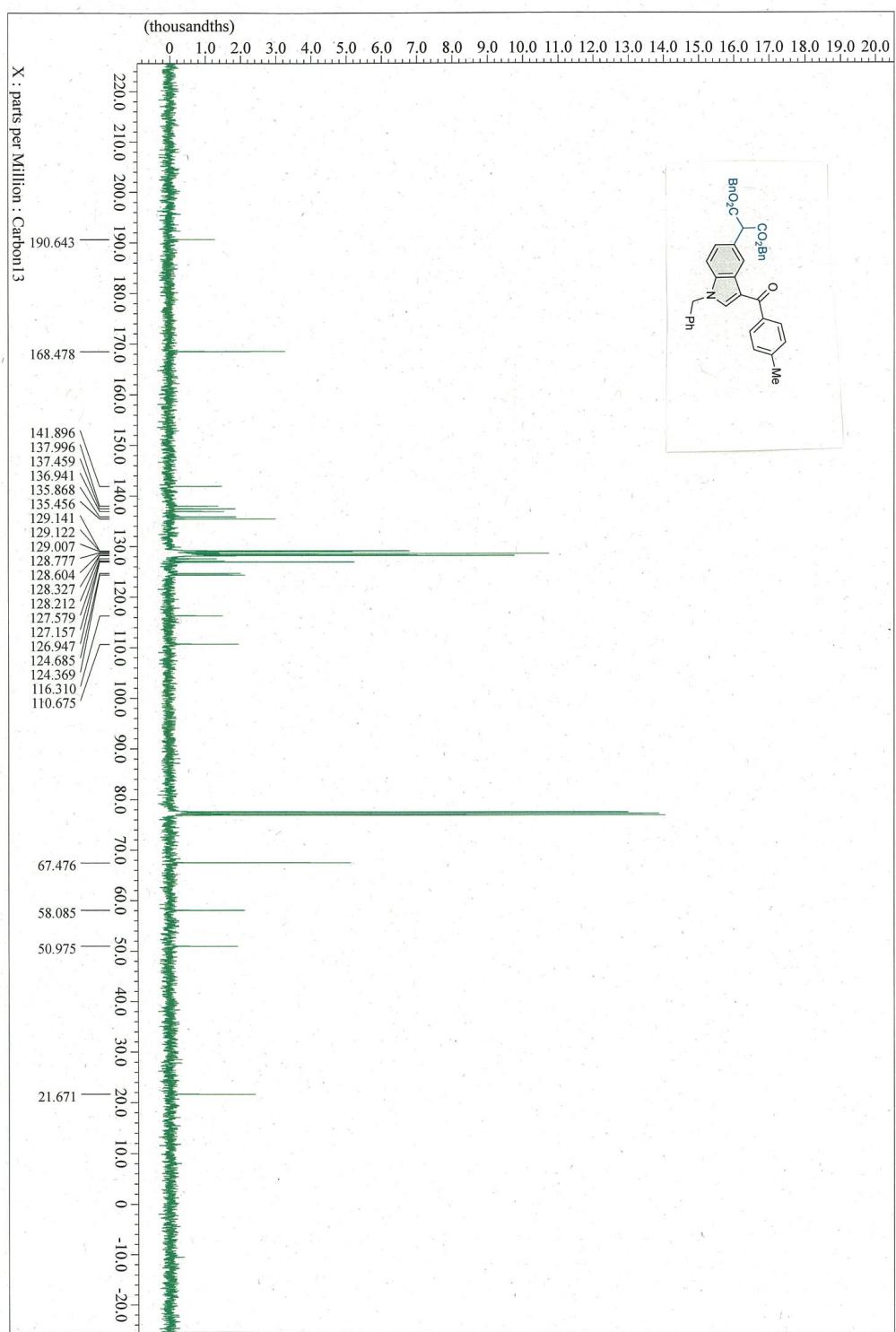
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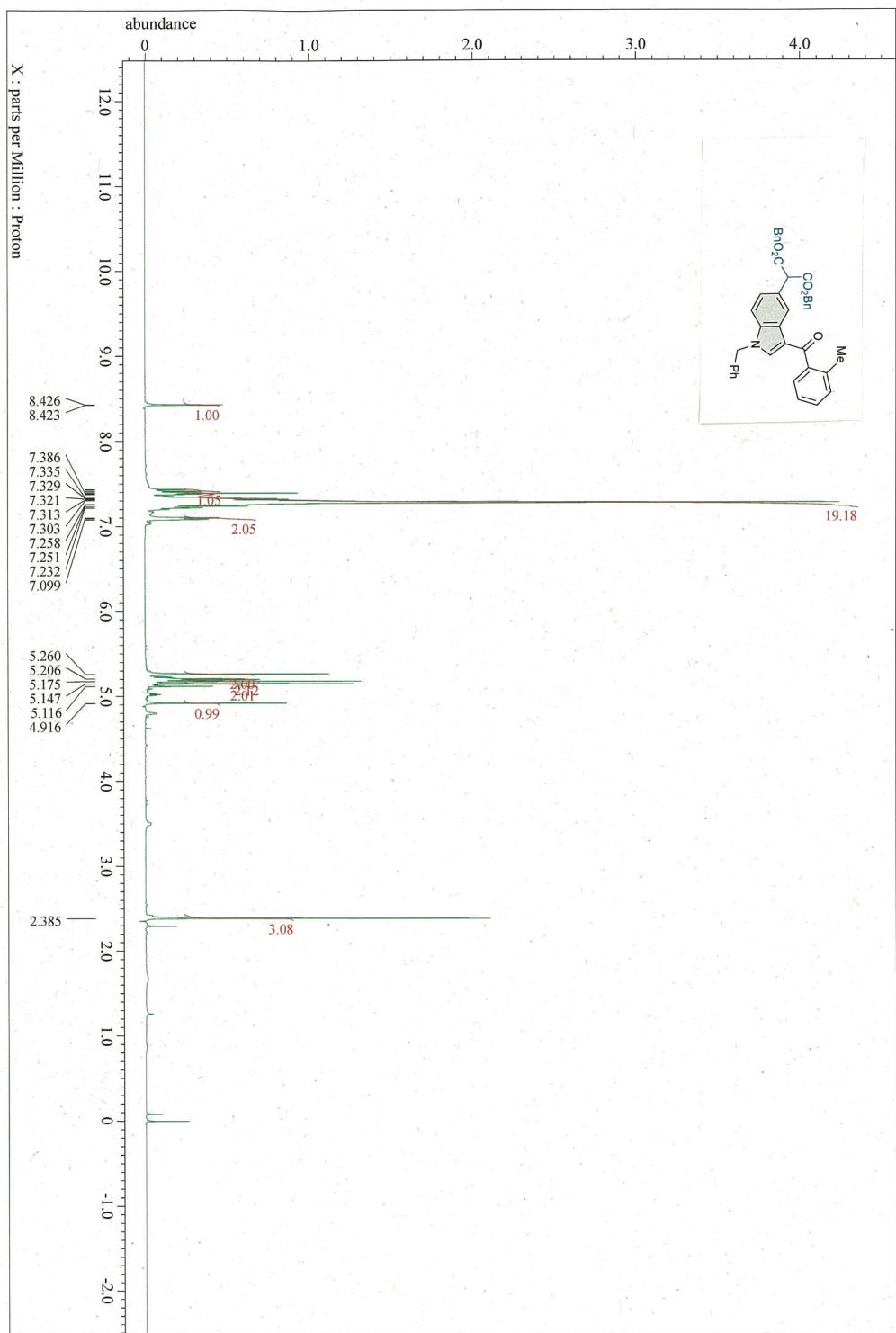


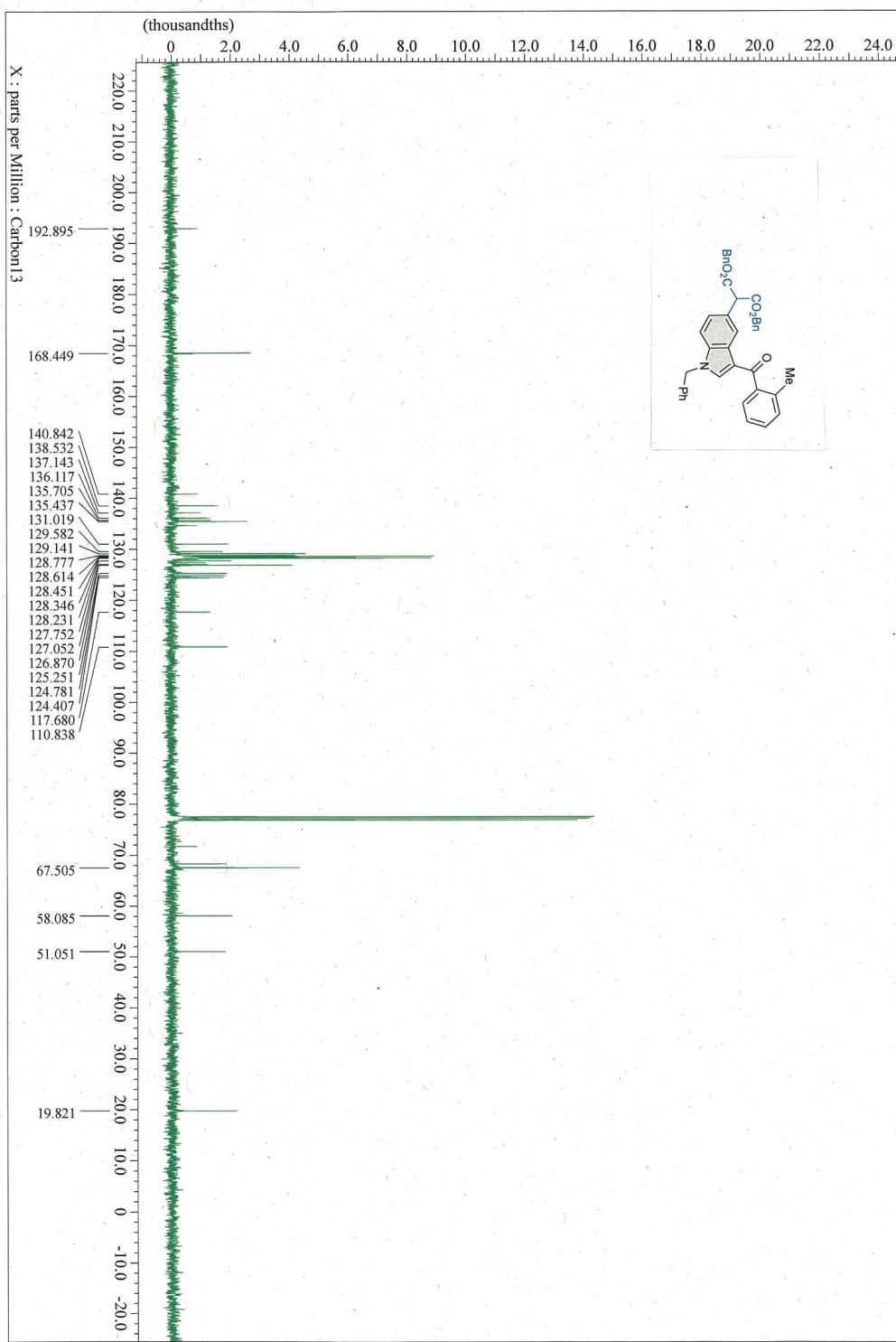
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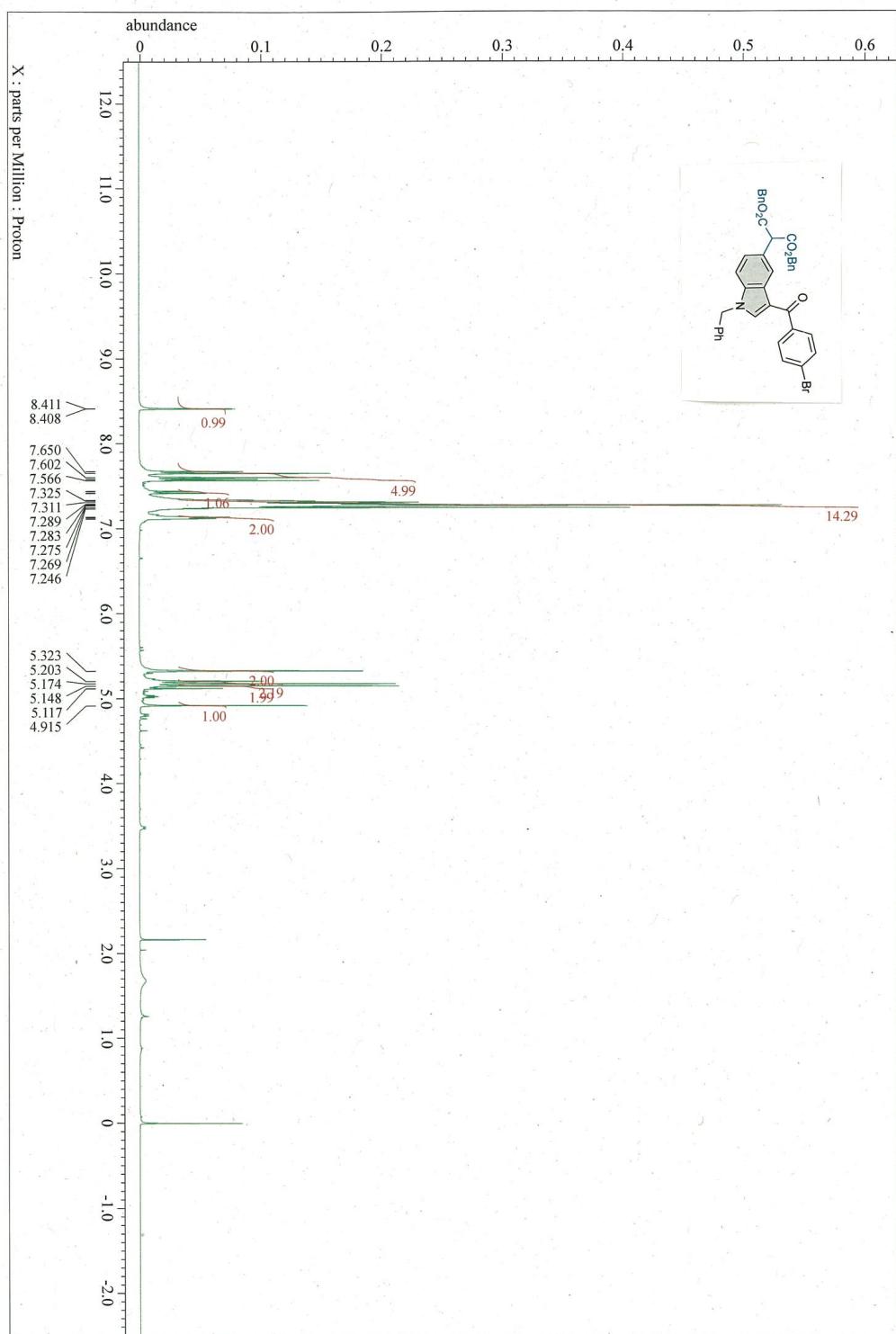


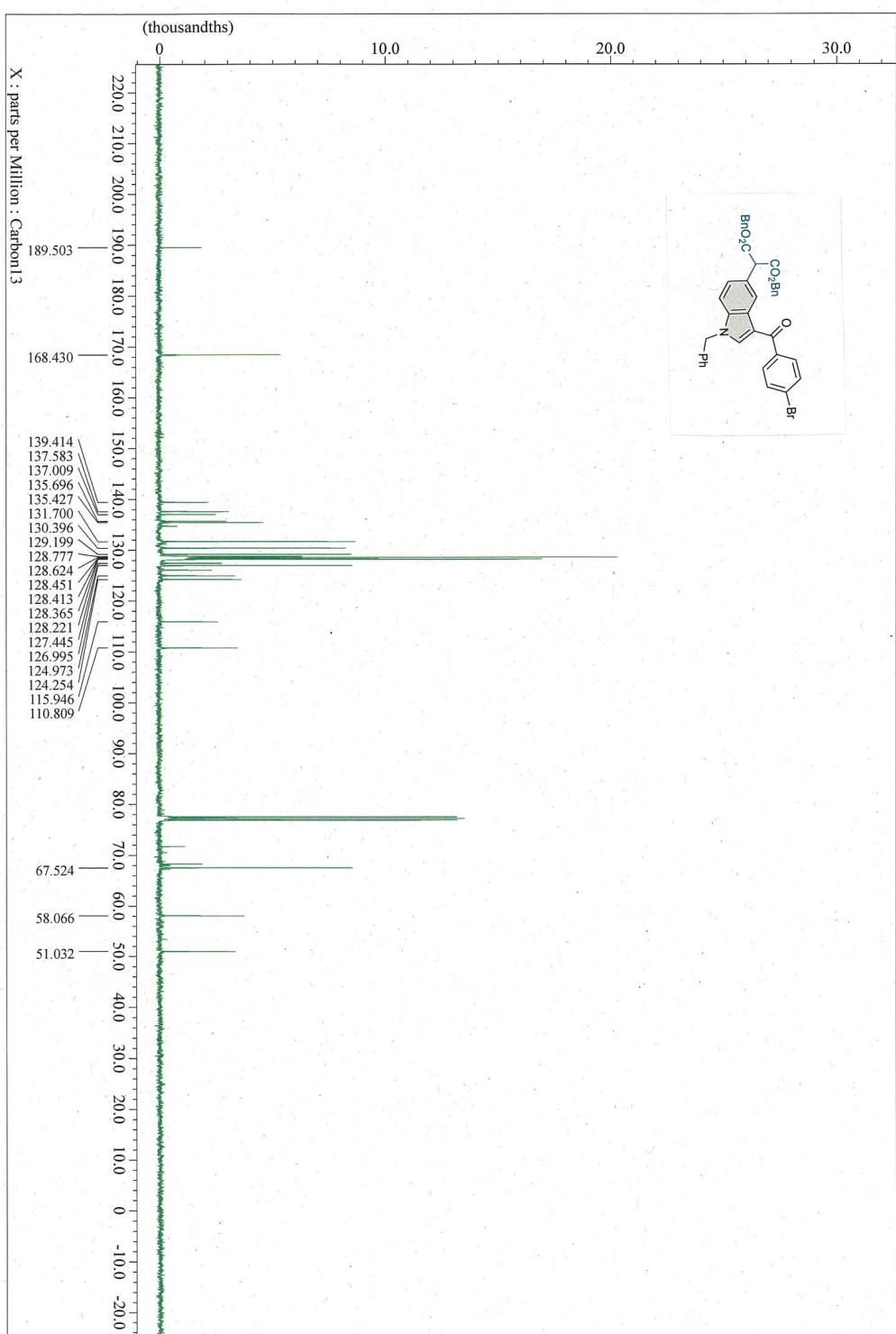
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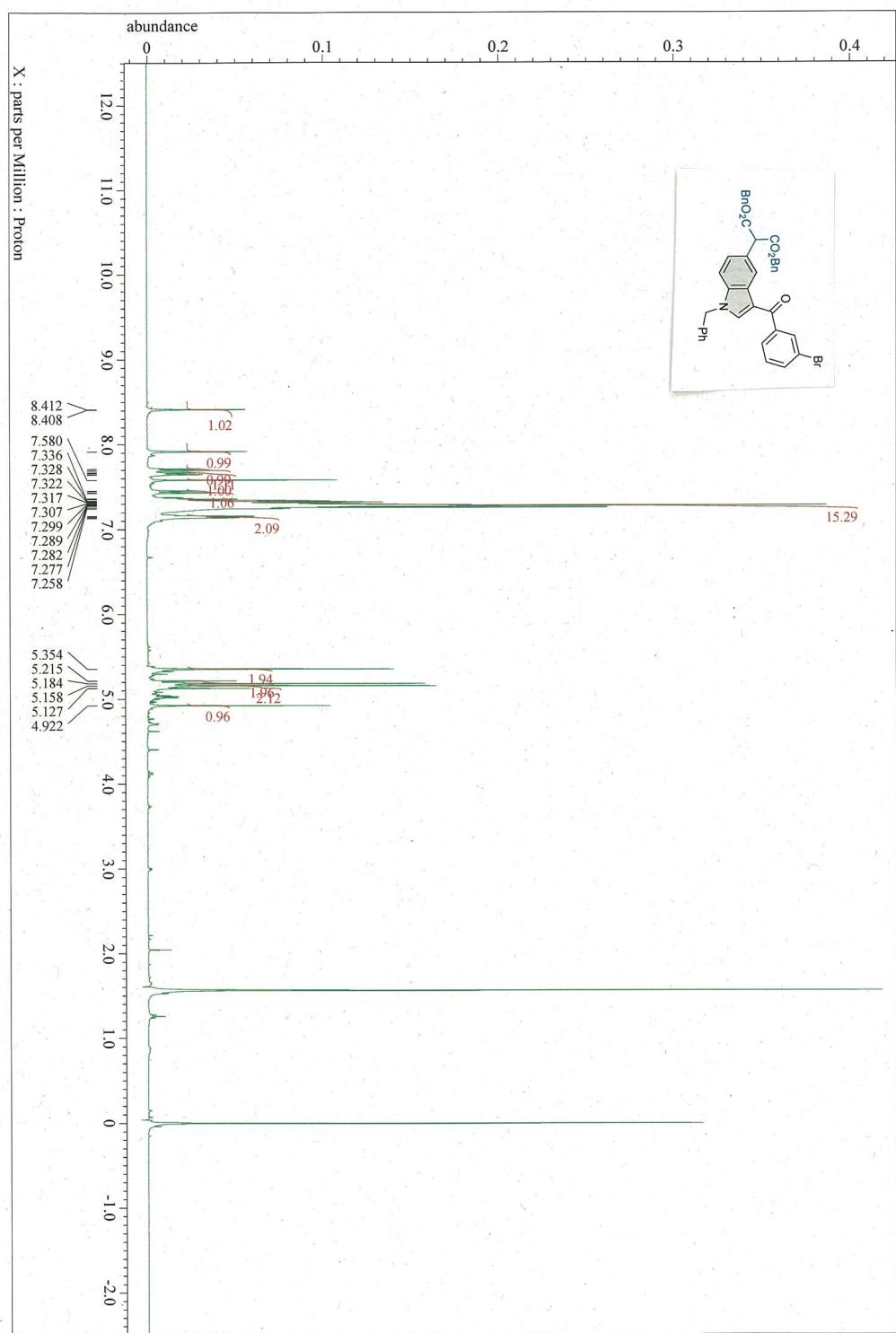


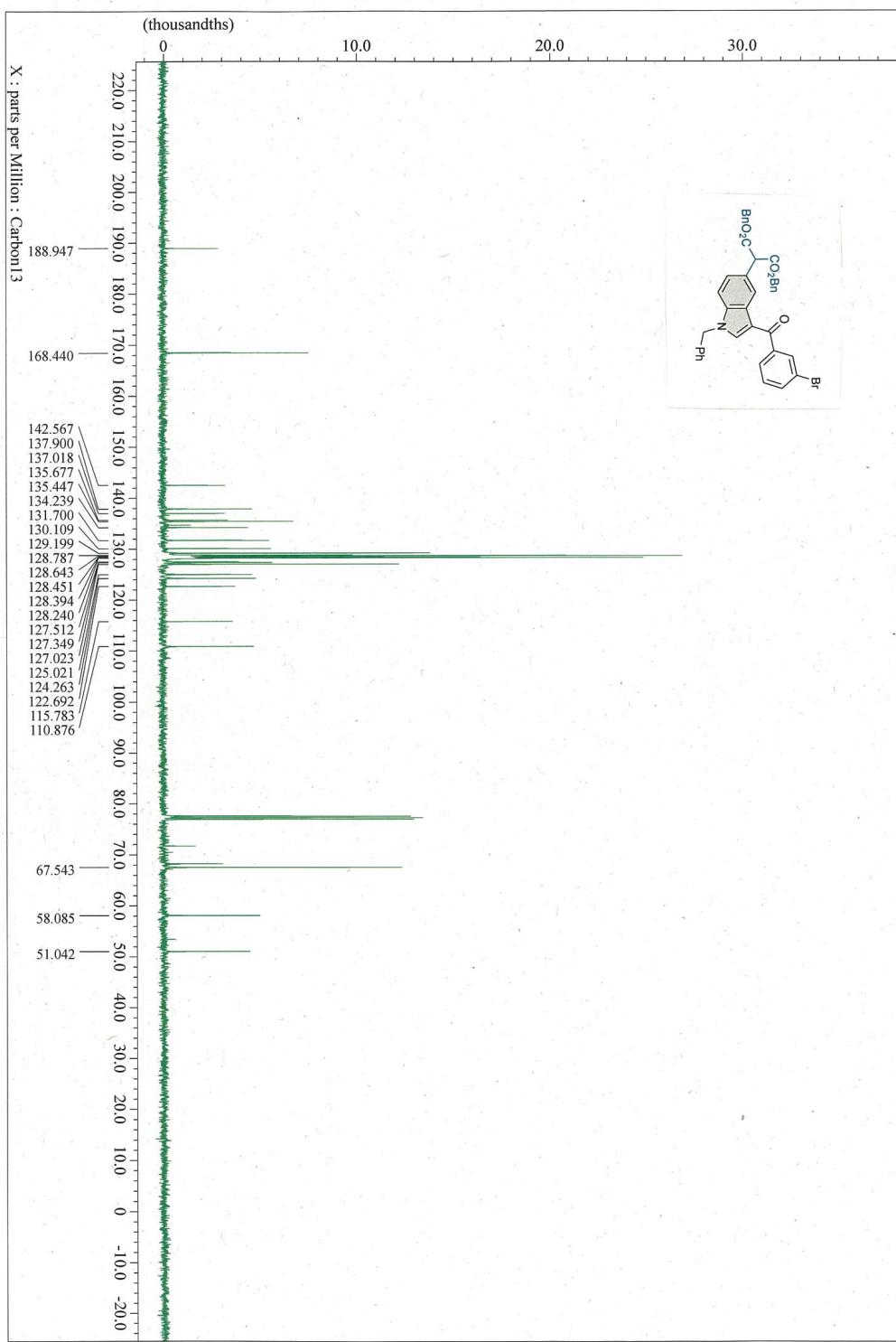
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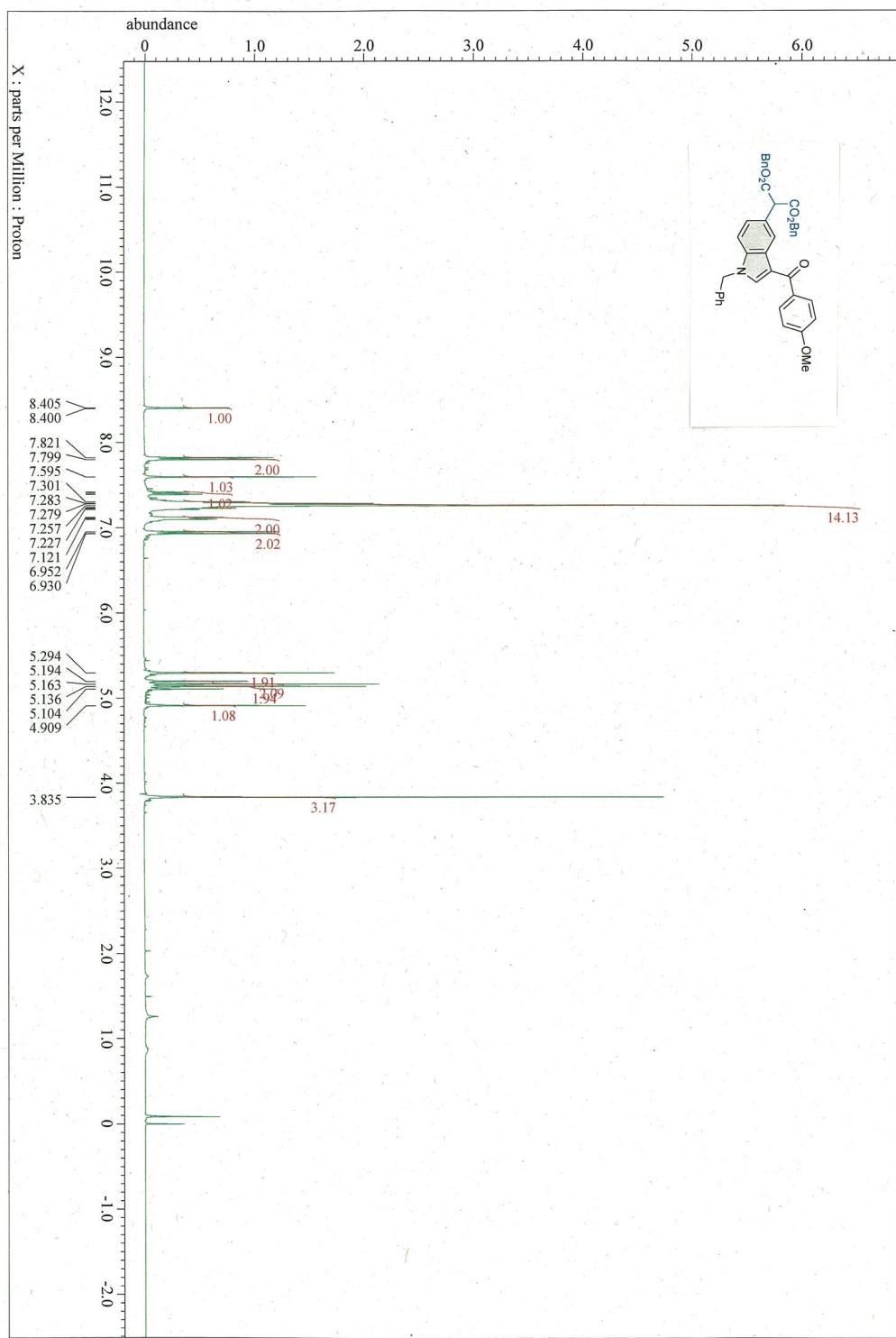


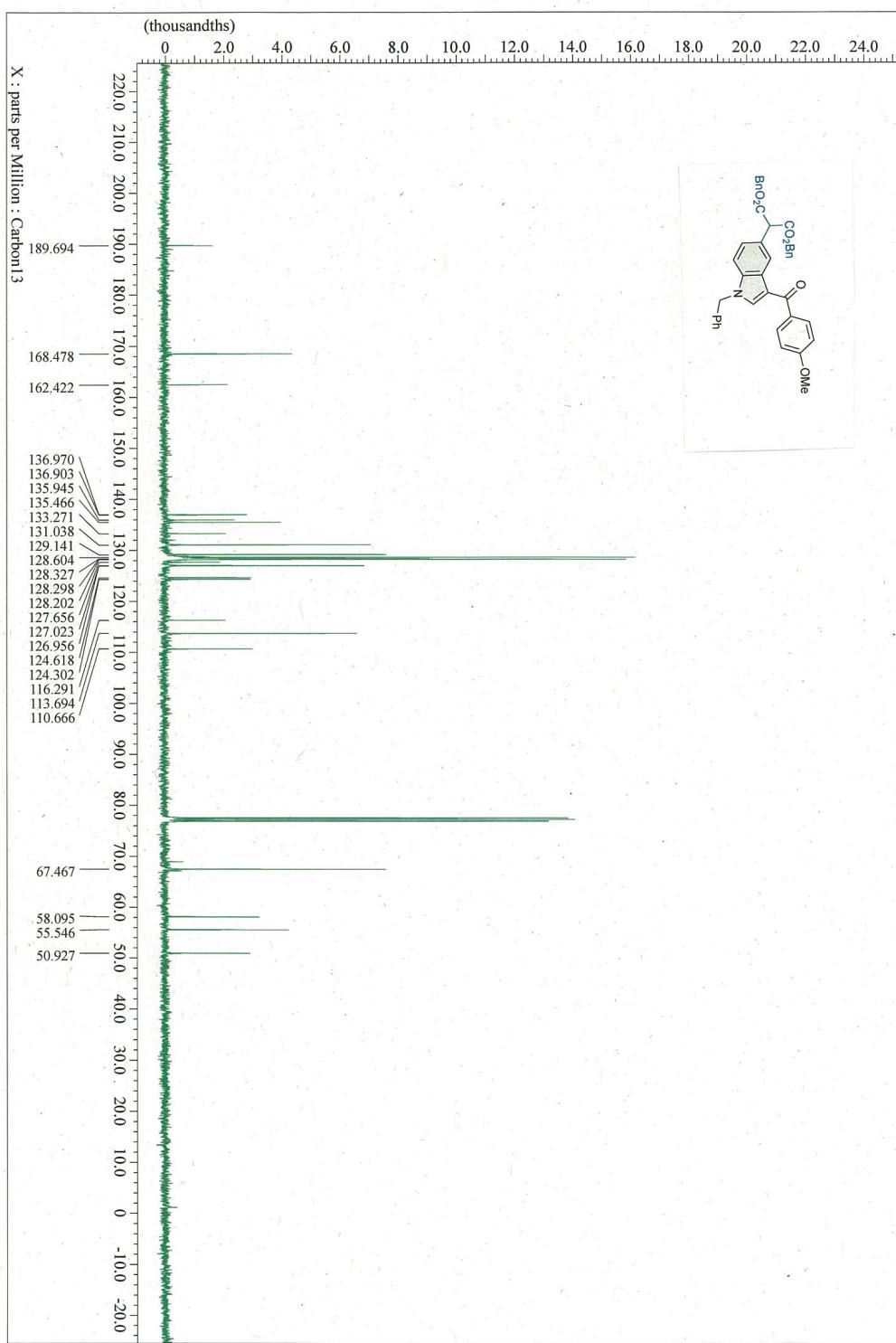
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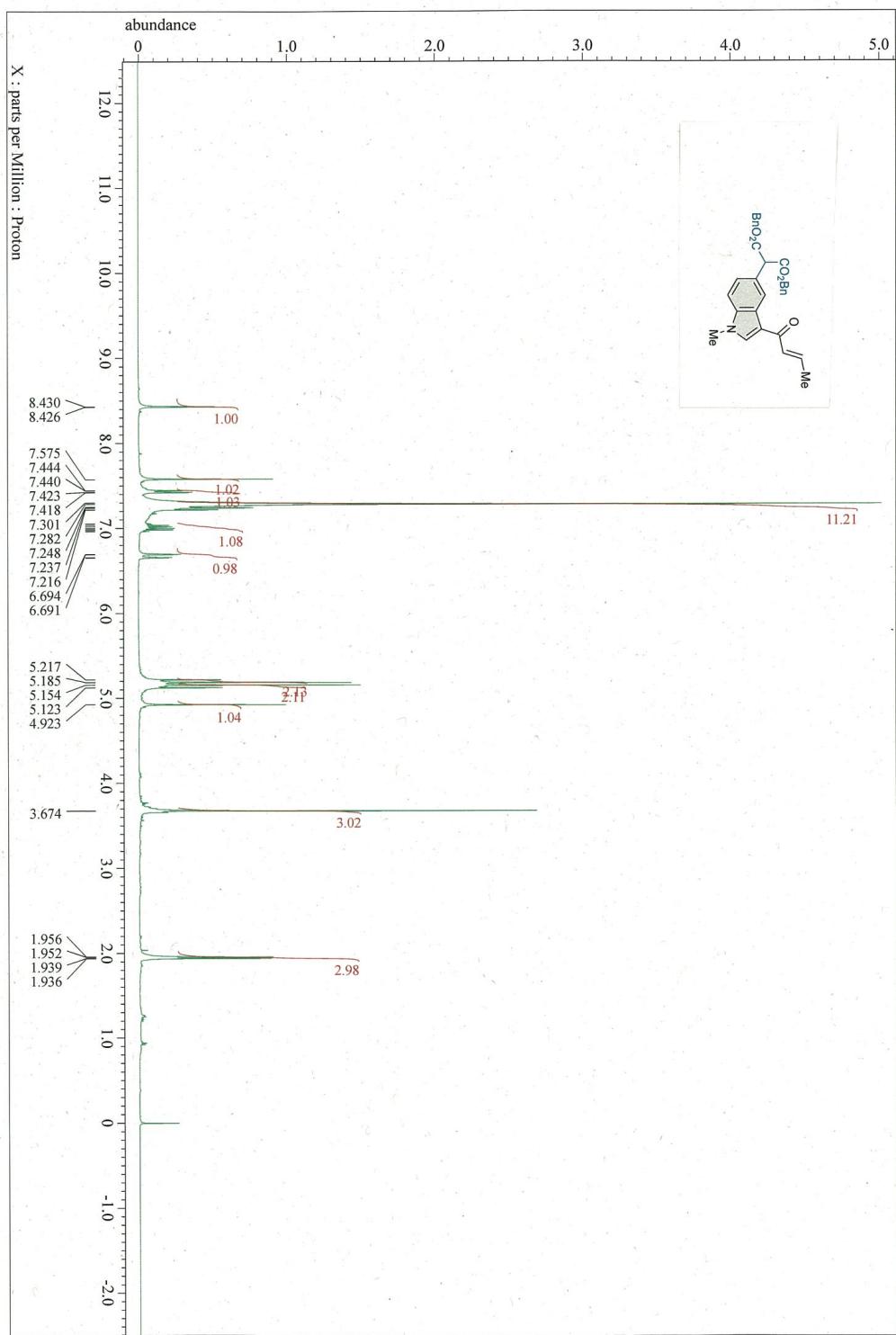


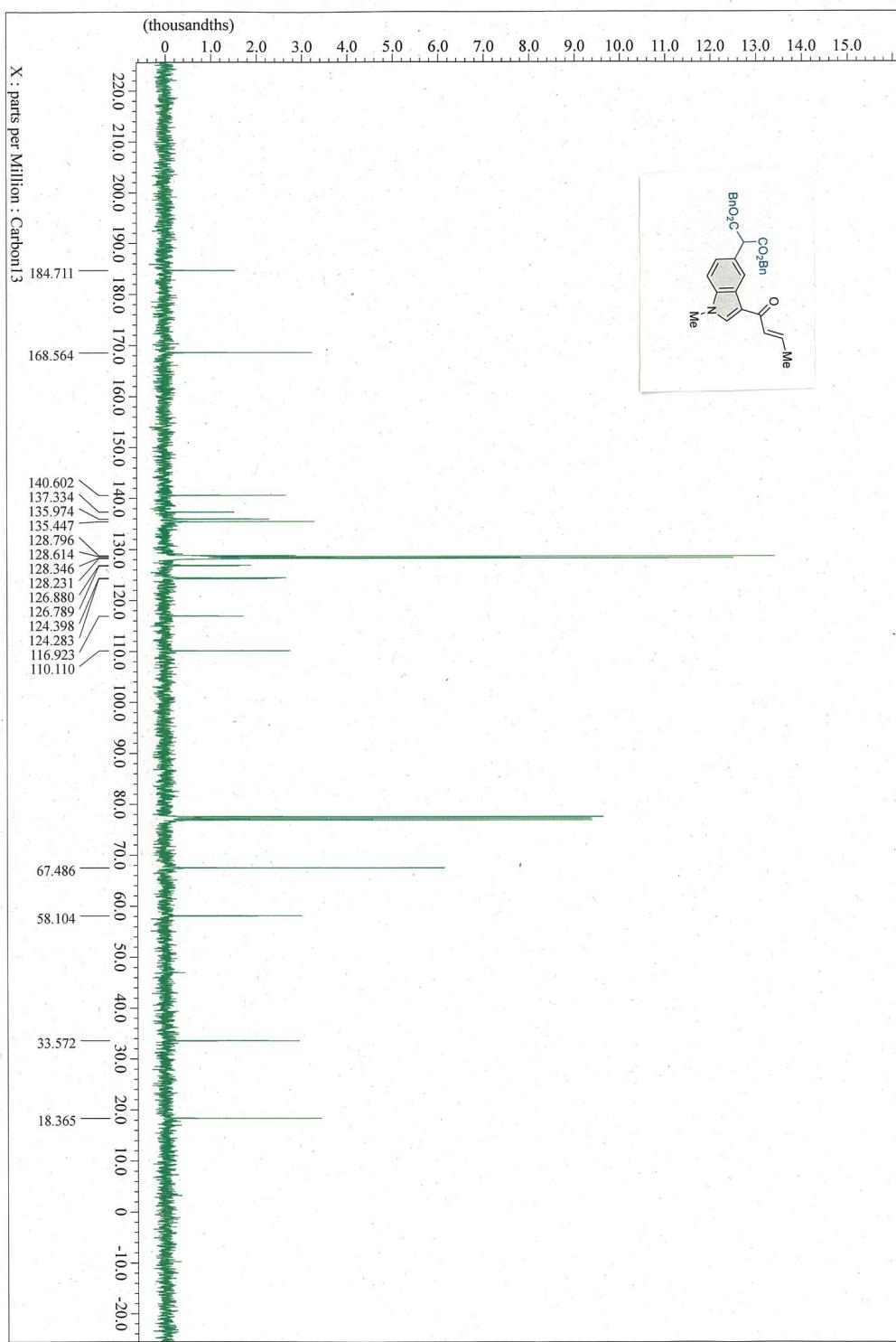
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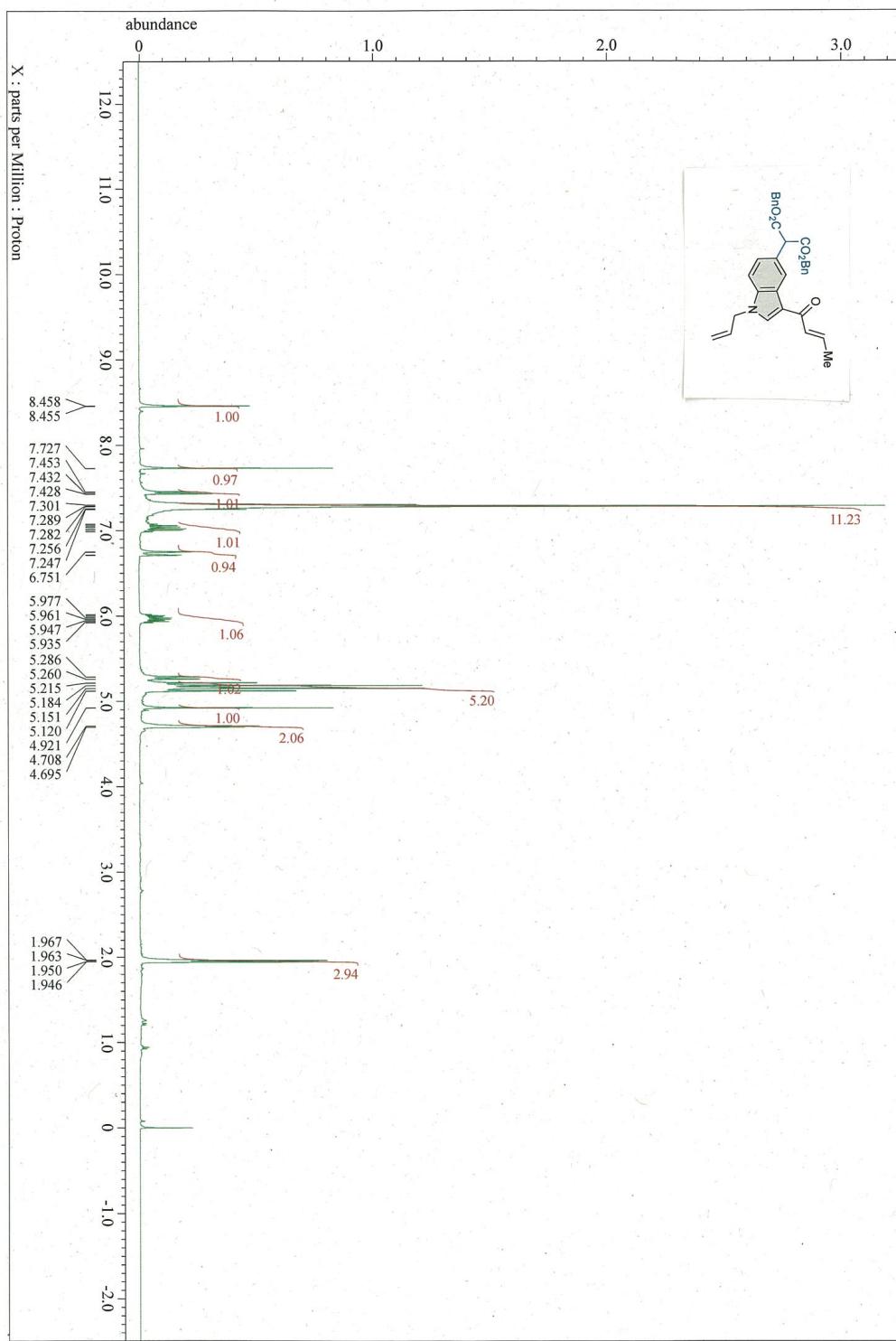


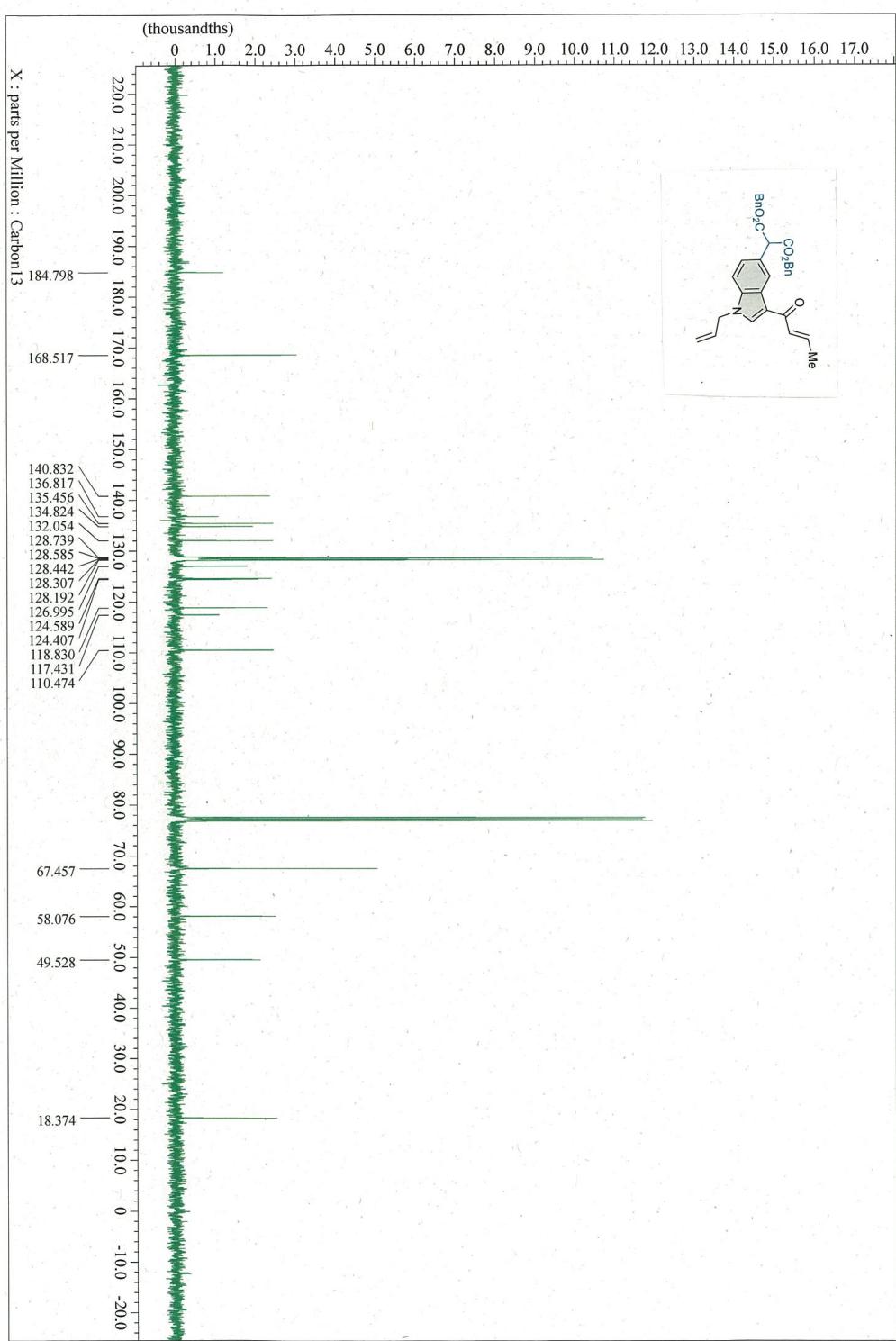
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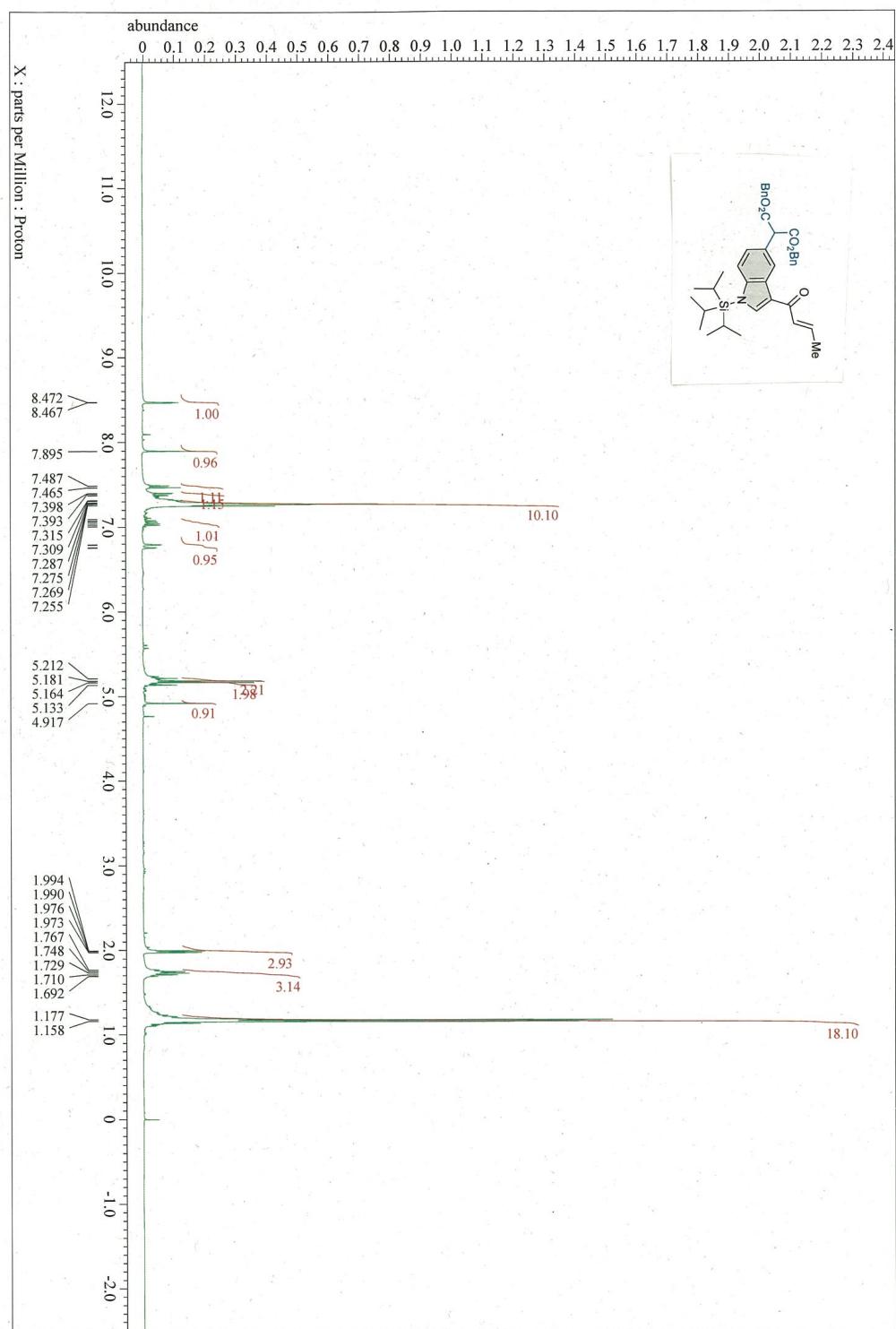


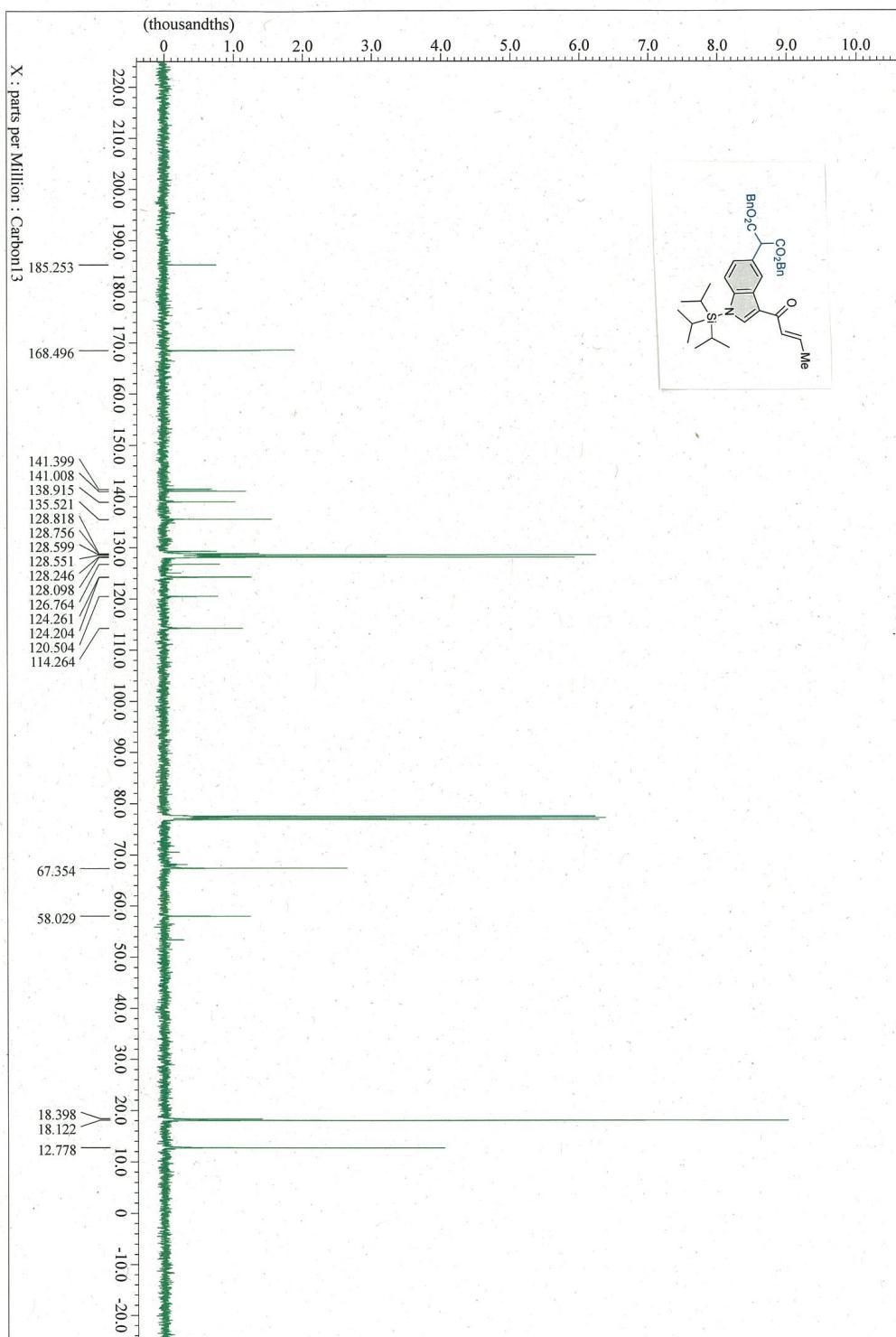
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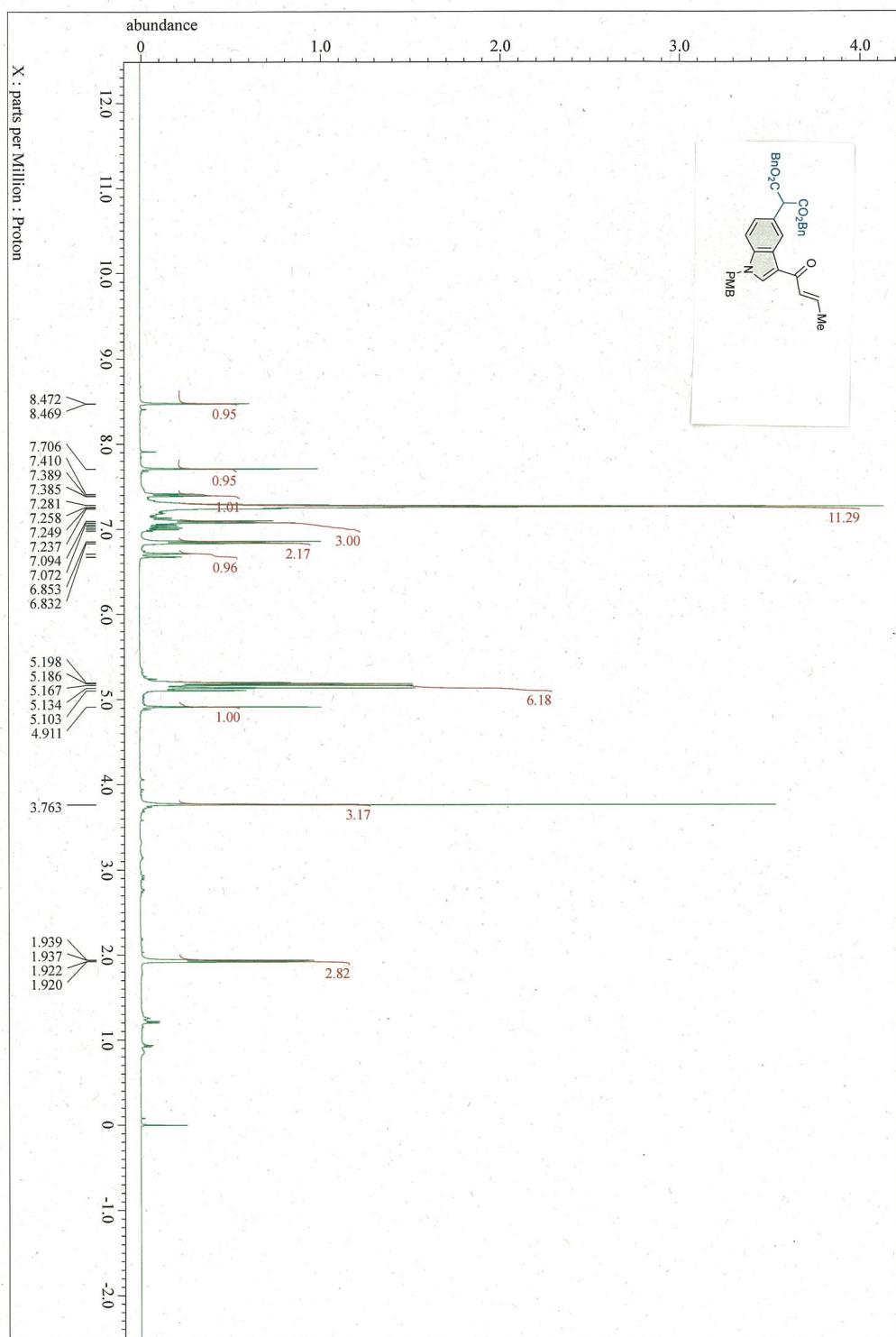


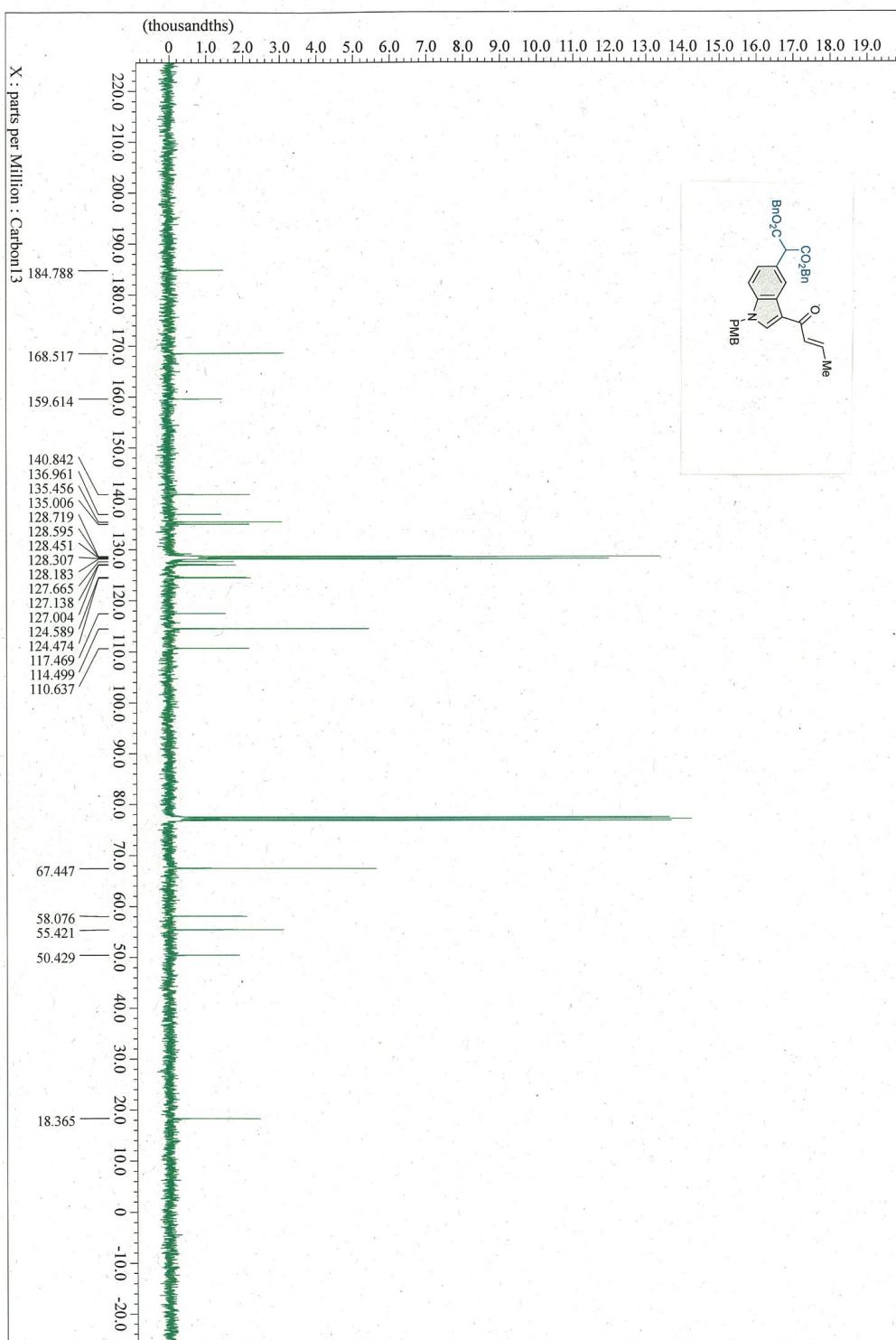


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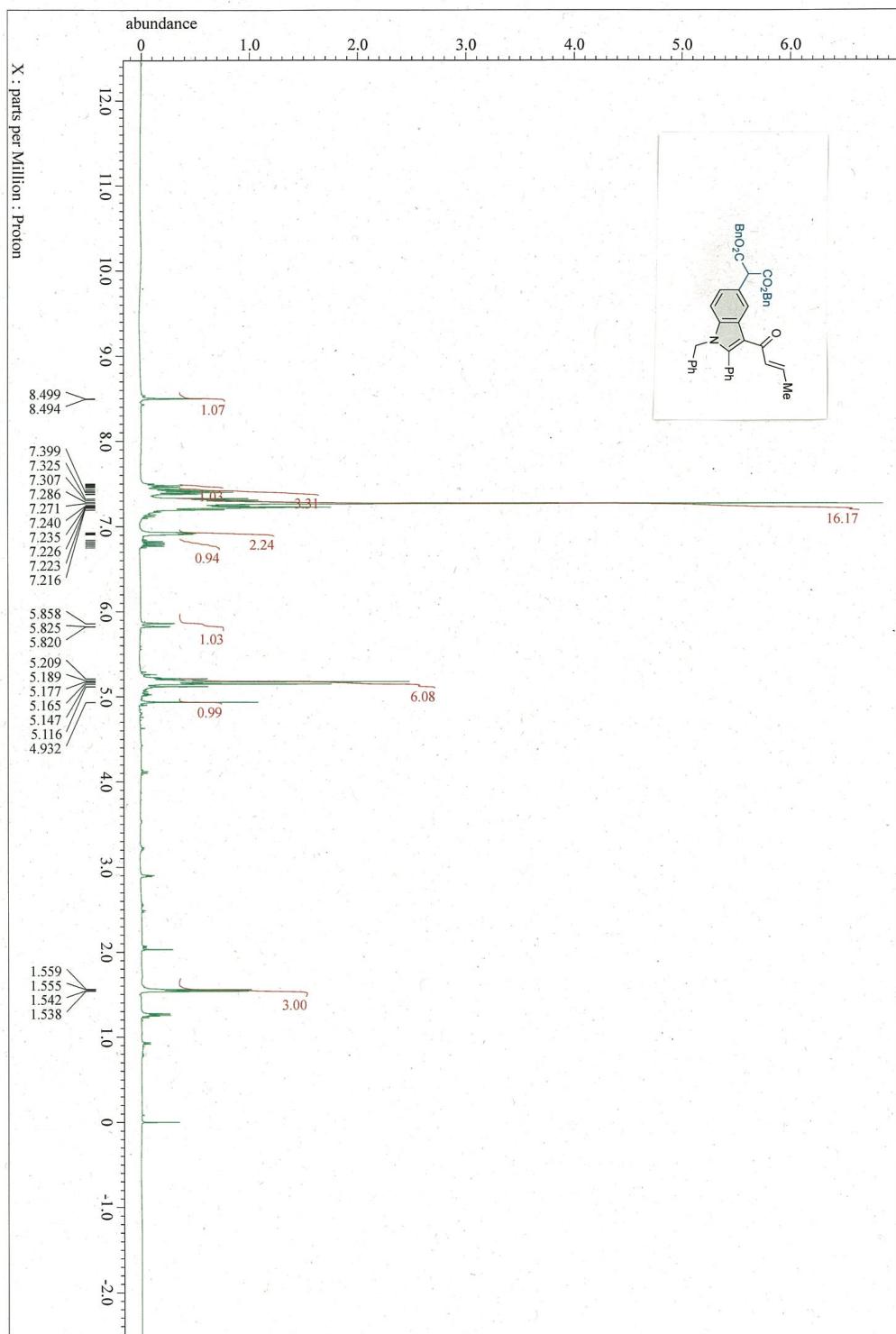


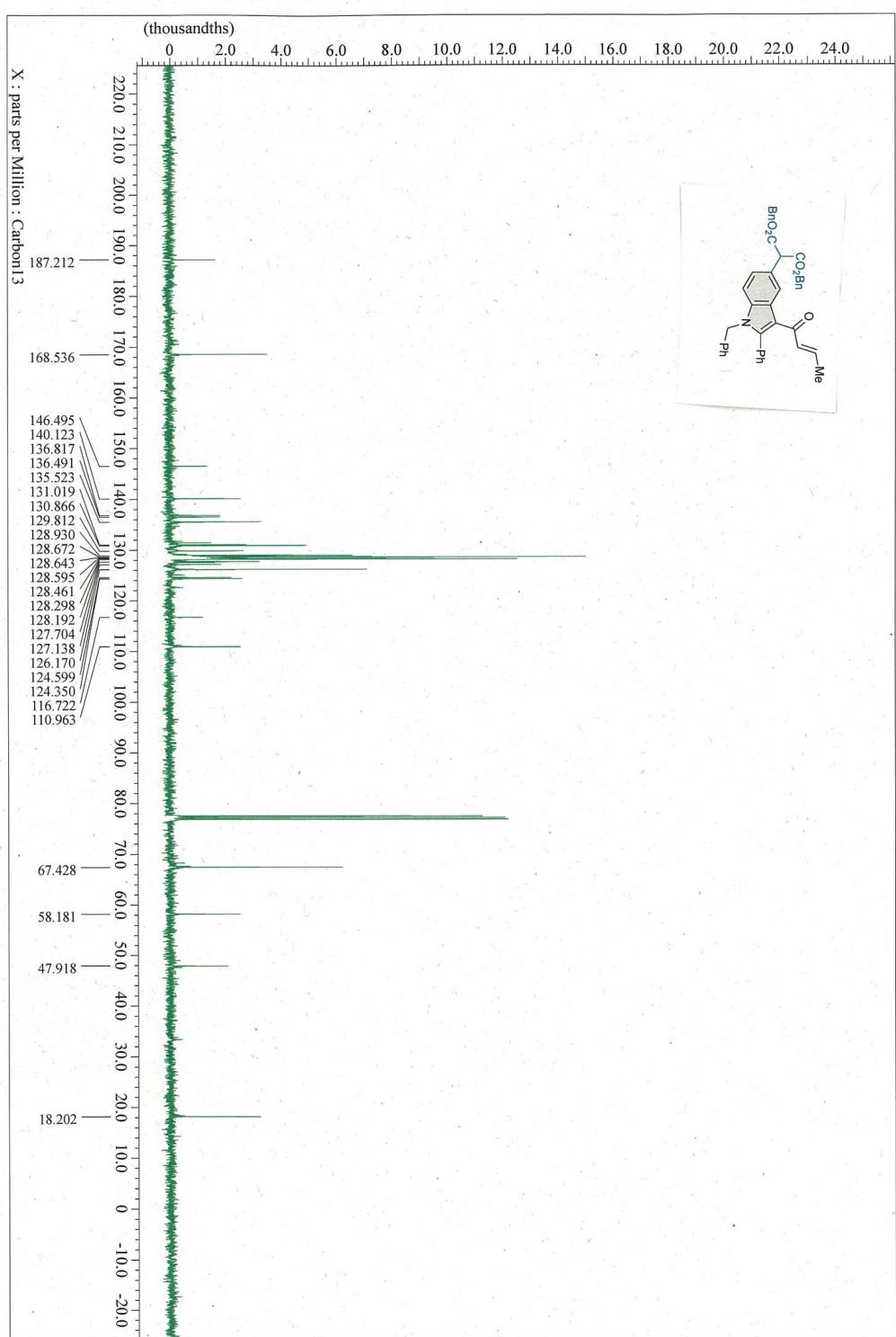




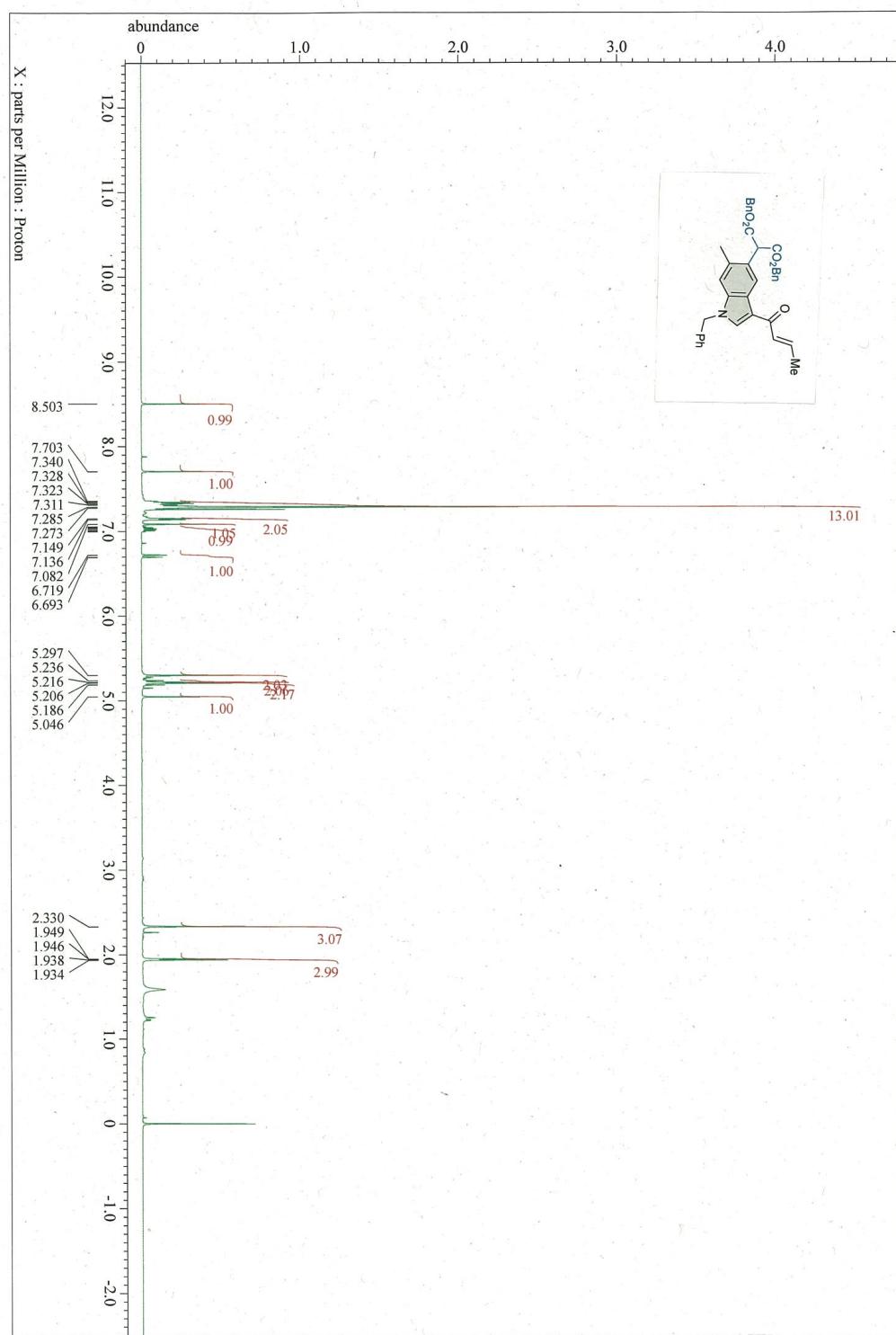


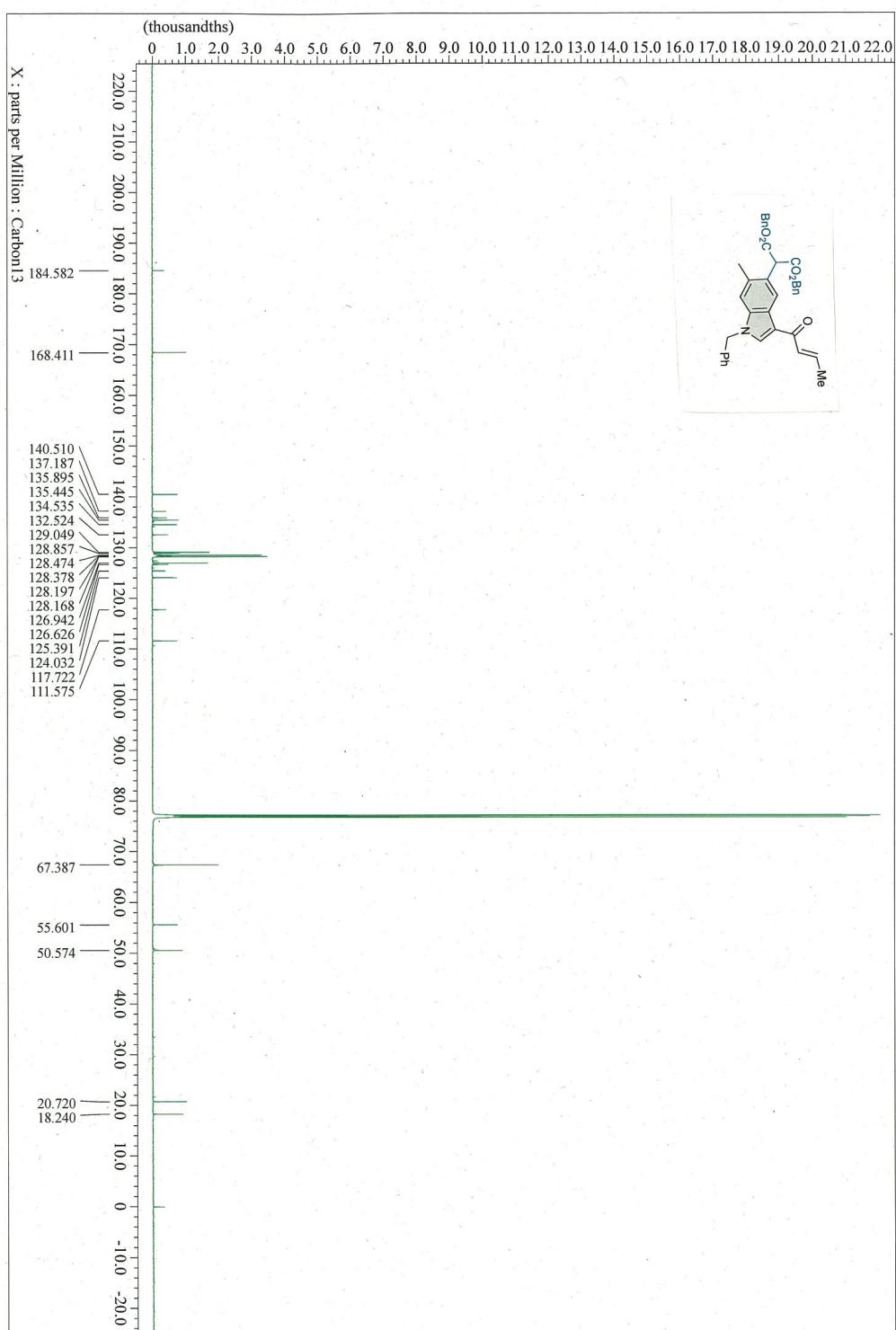
**3m**



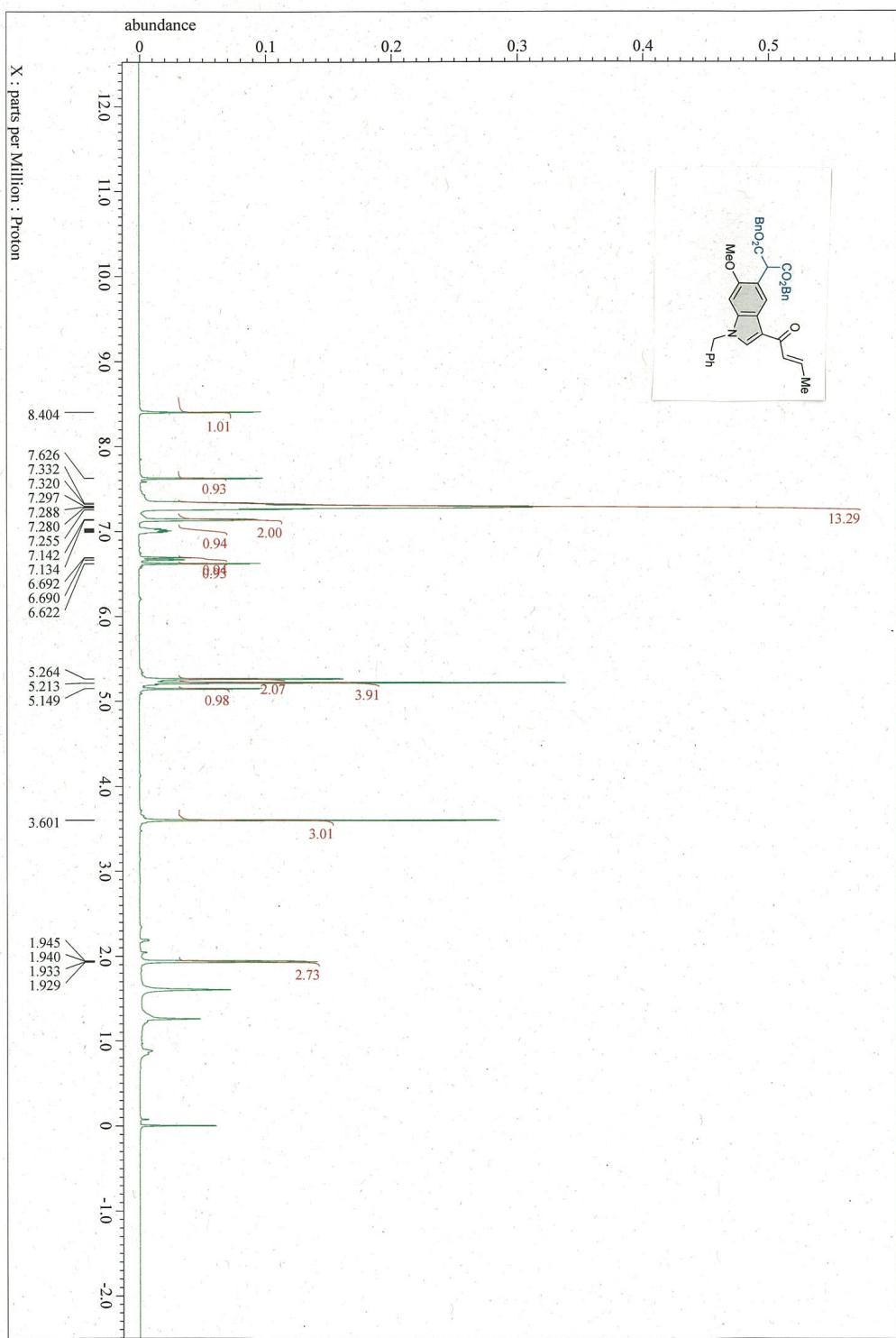


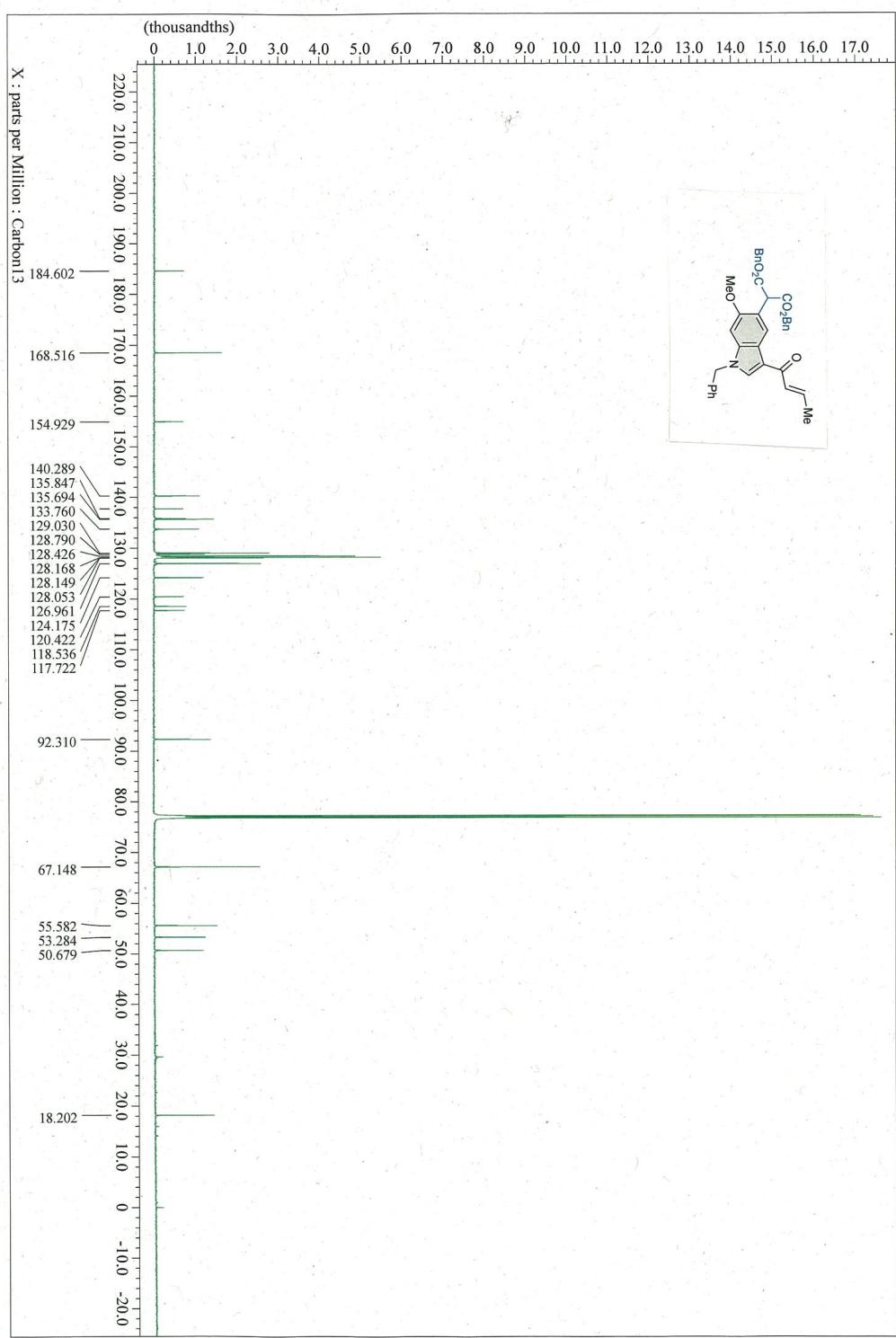
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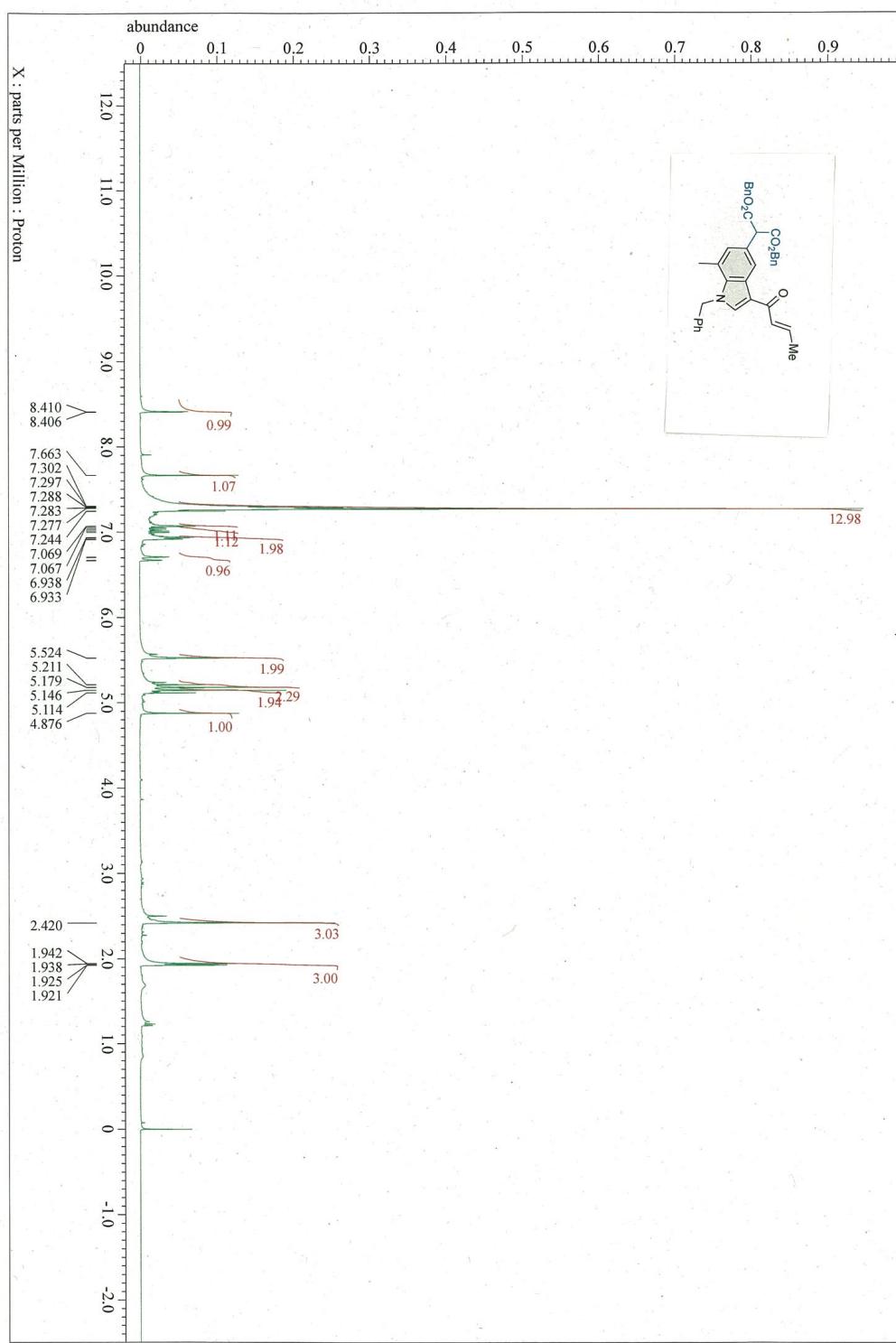


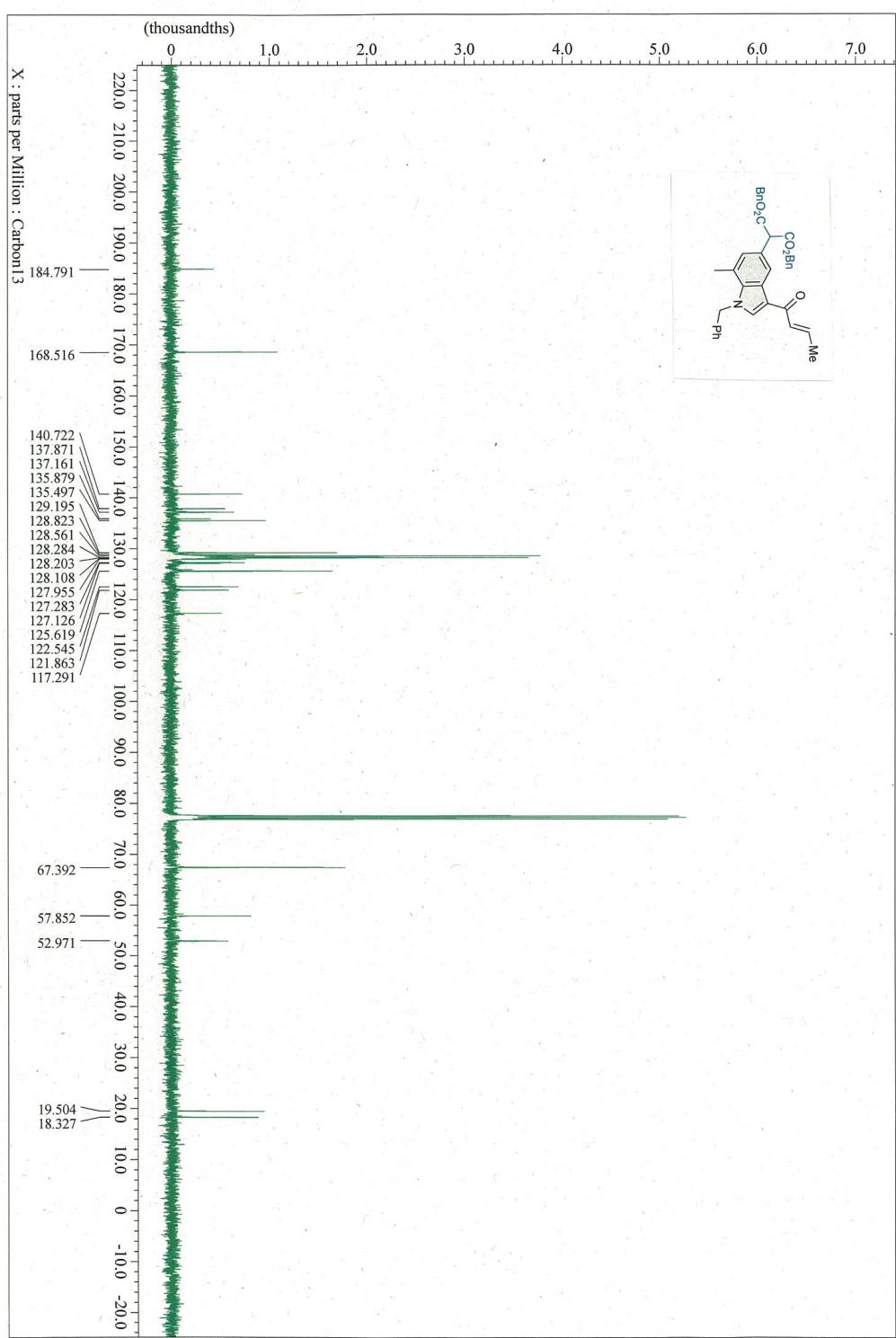
**3o**



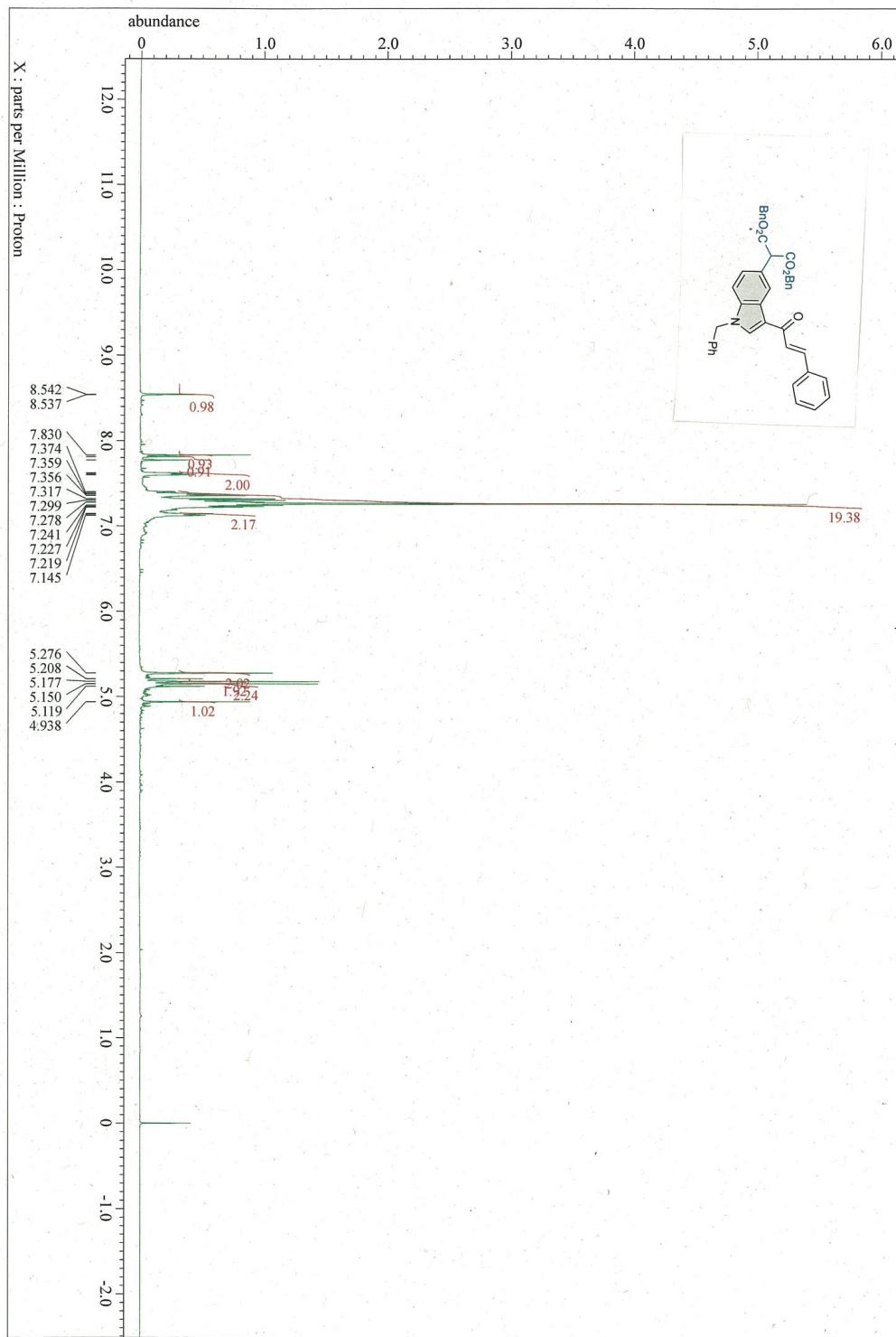


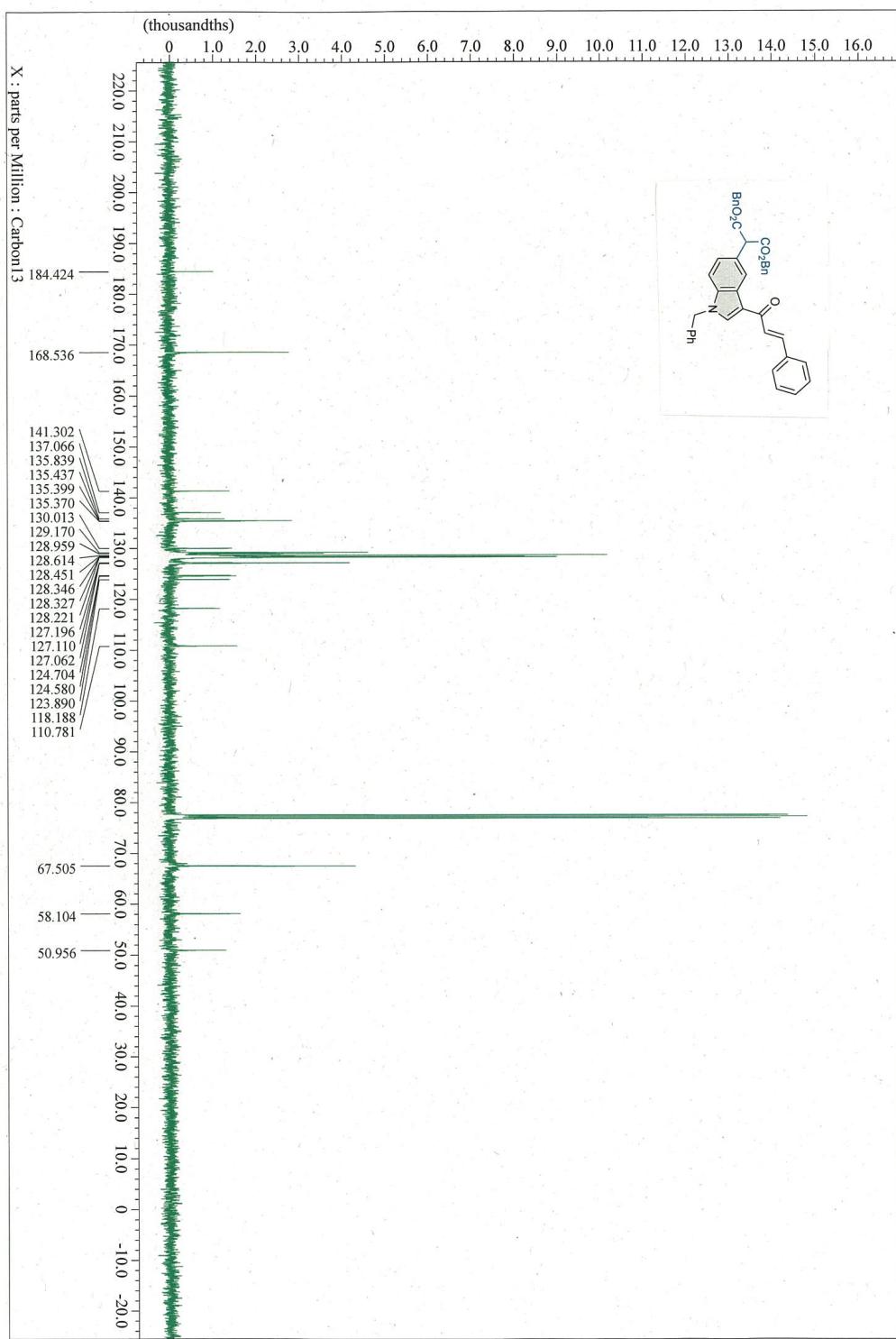
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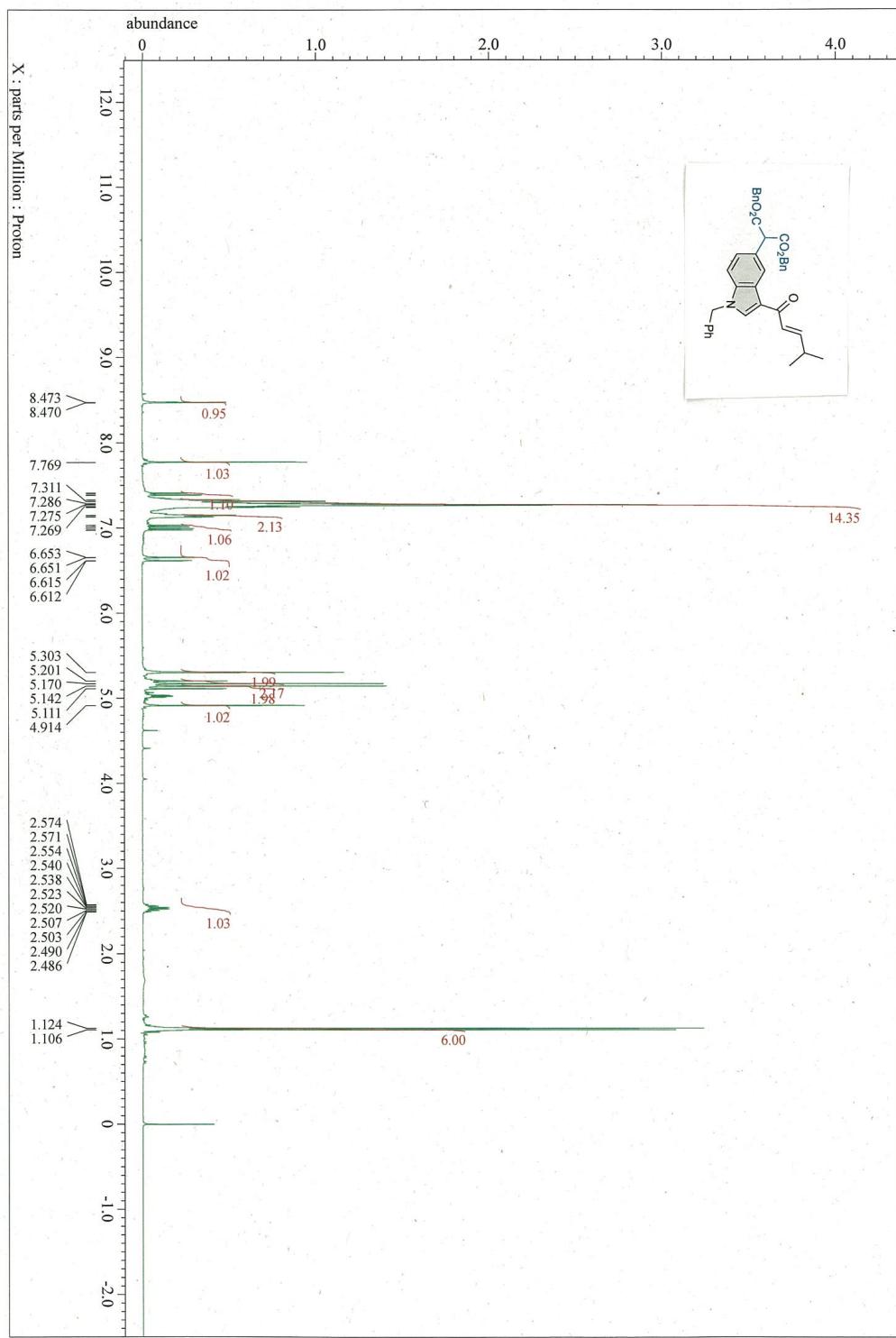


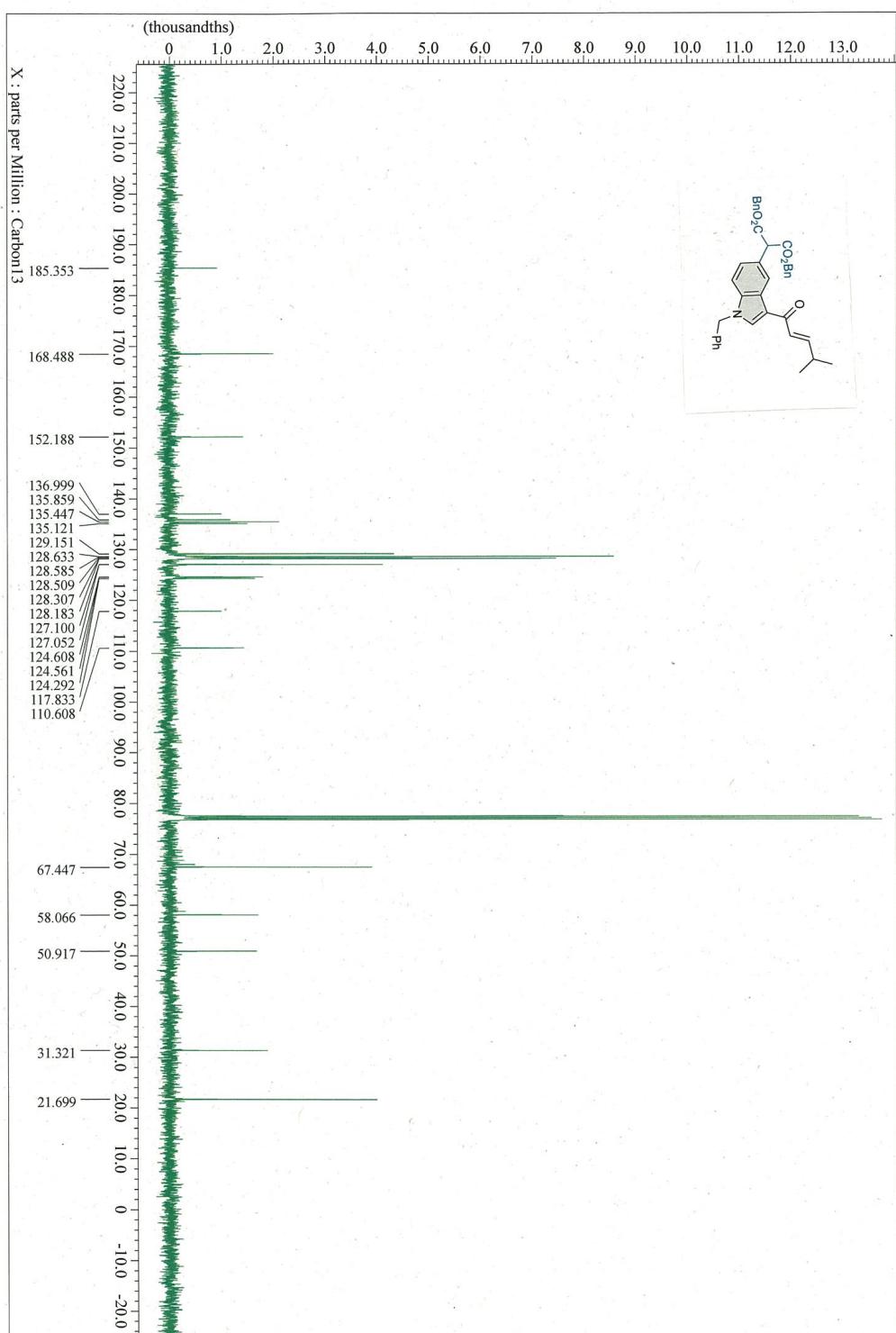
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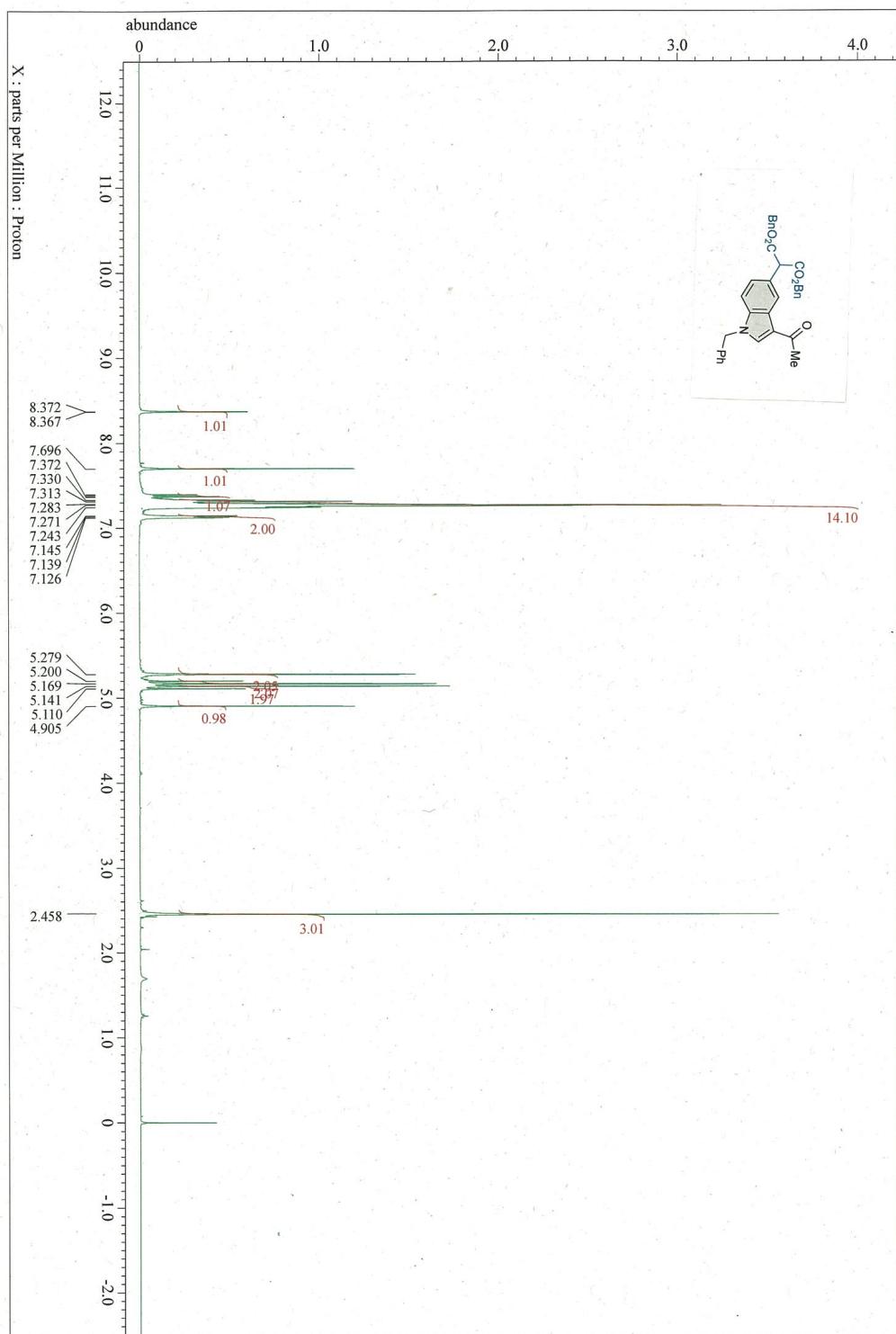


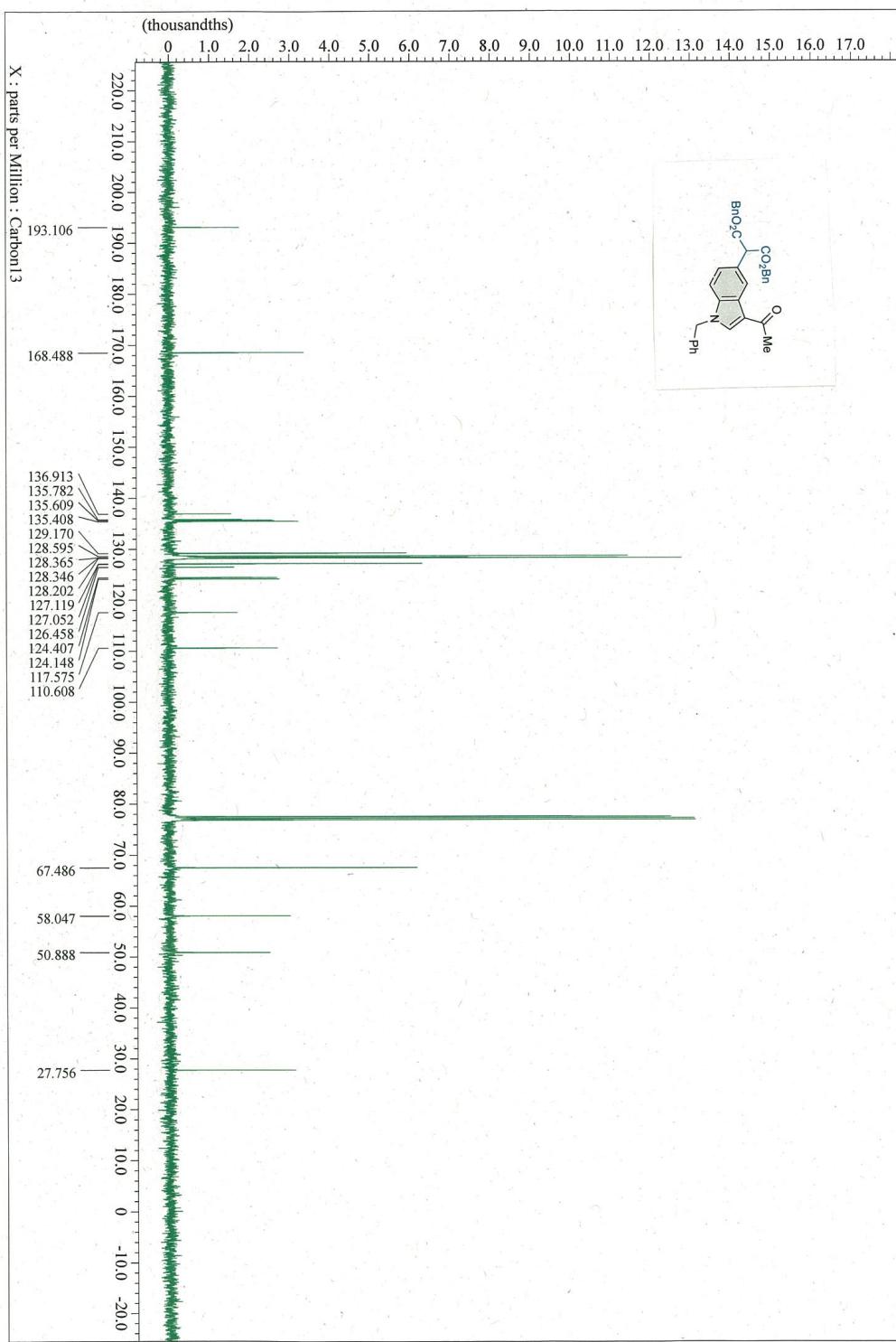
**3r**



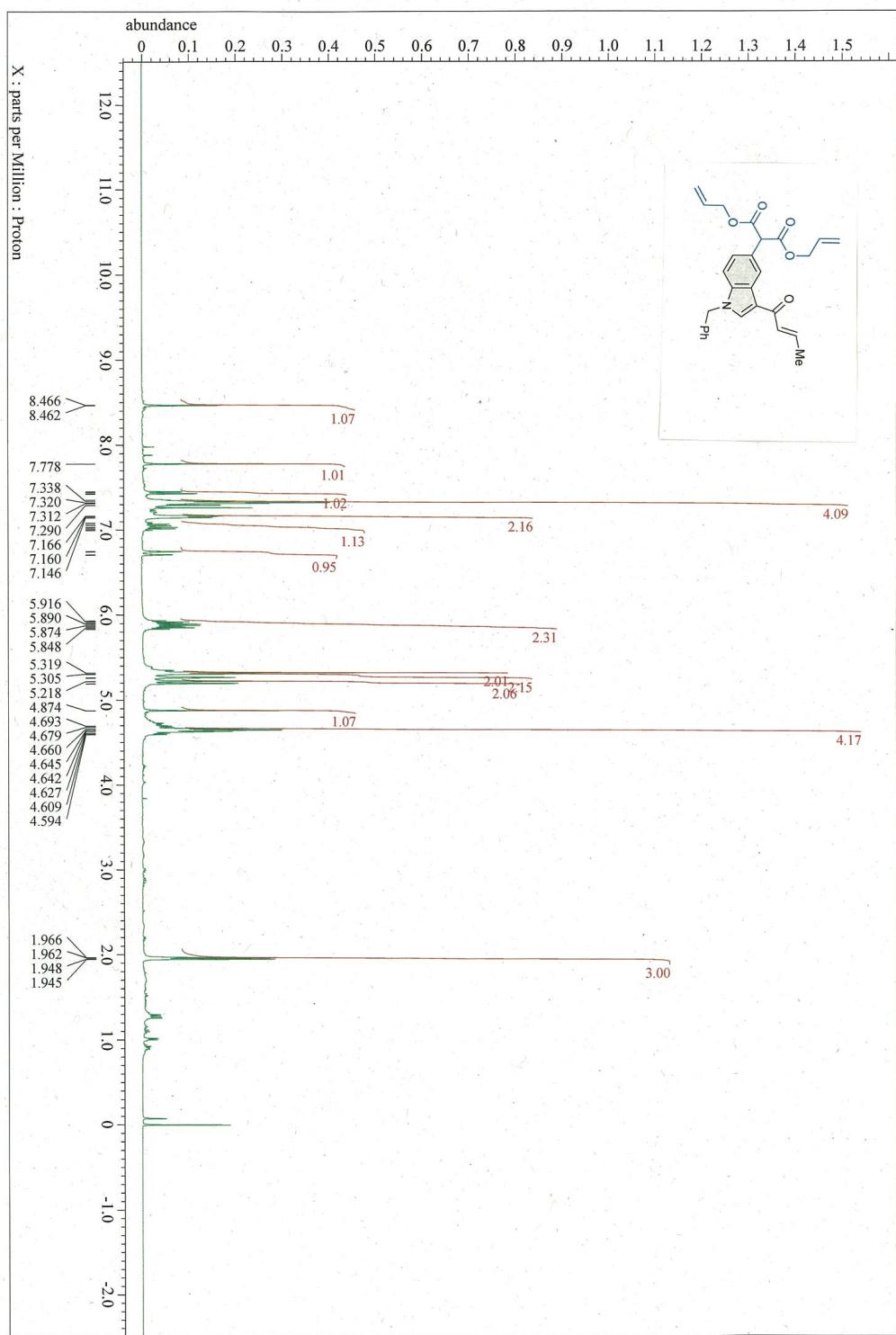


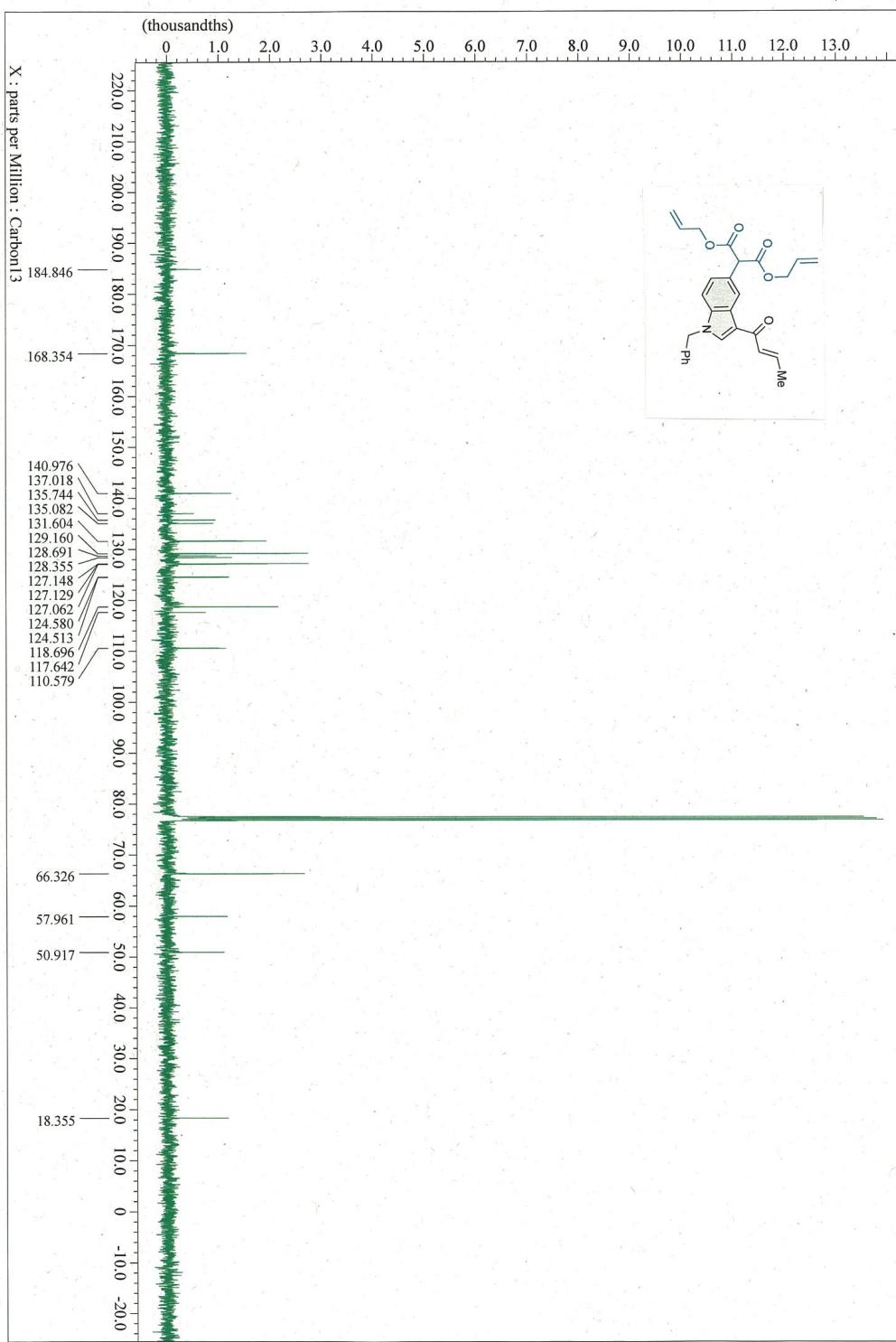
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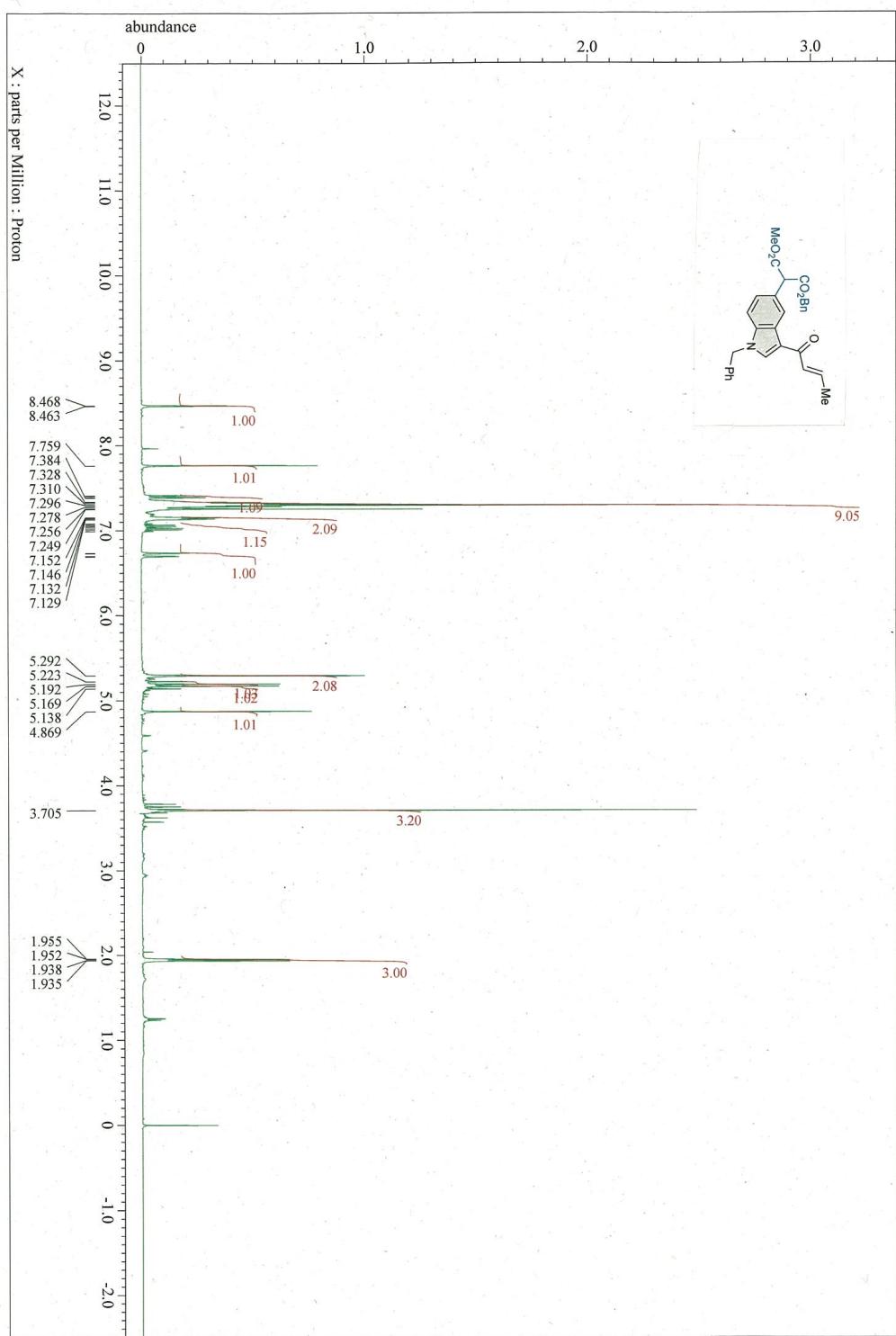


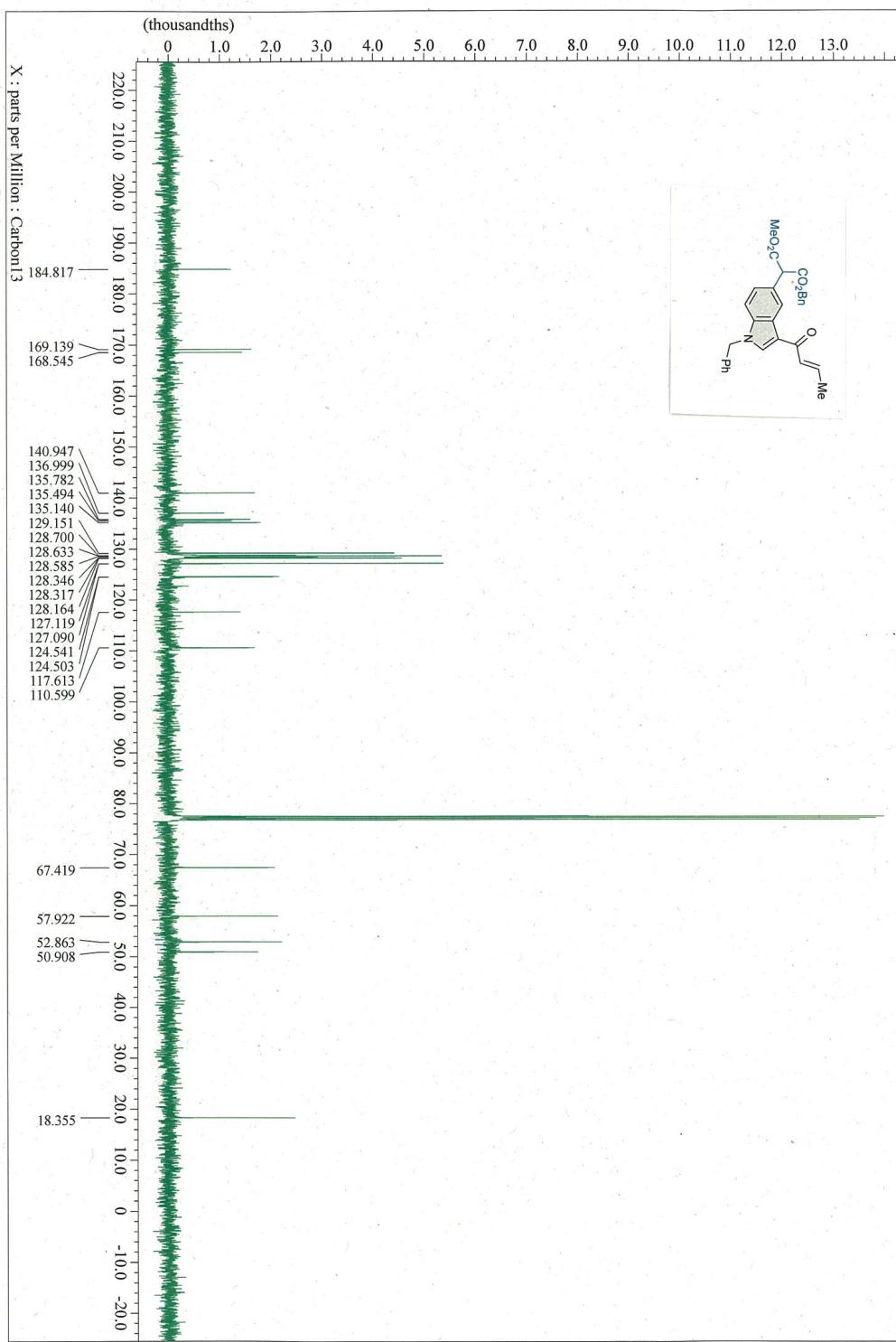
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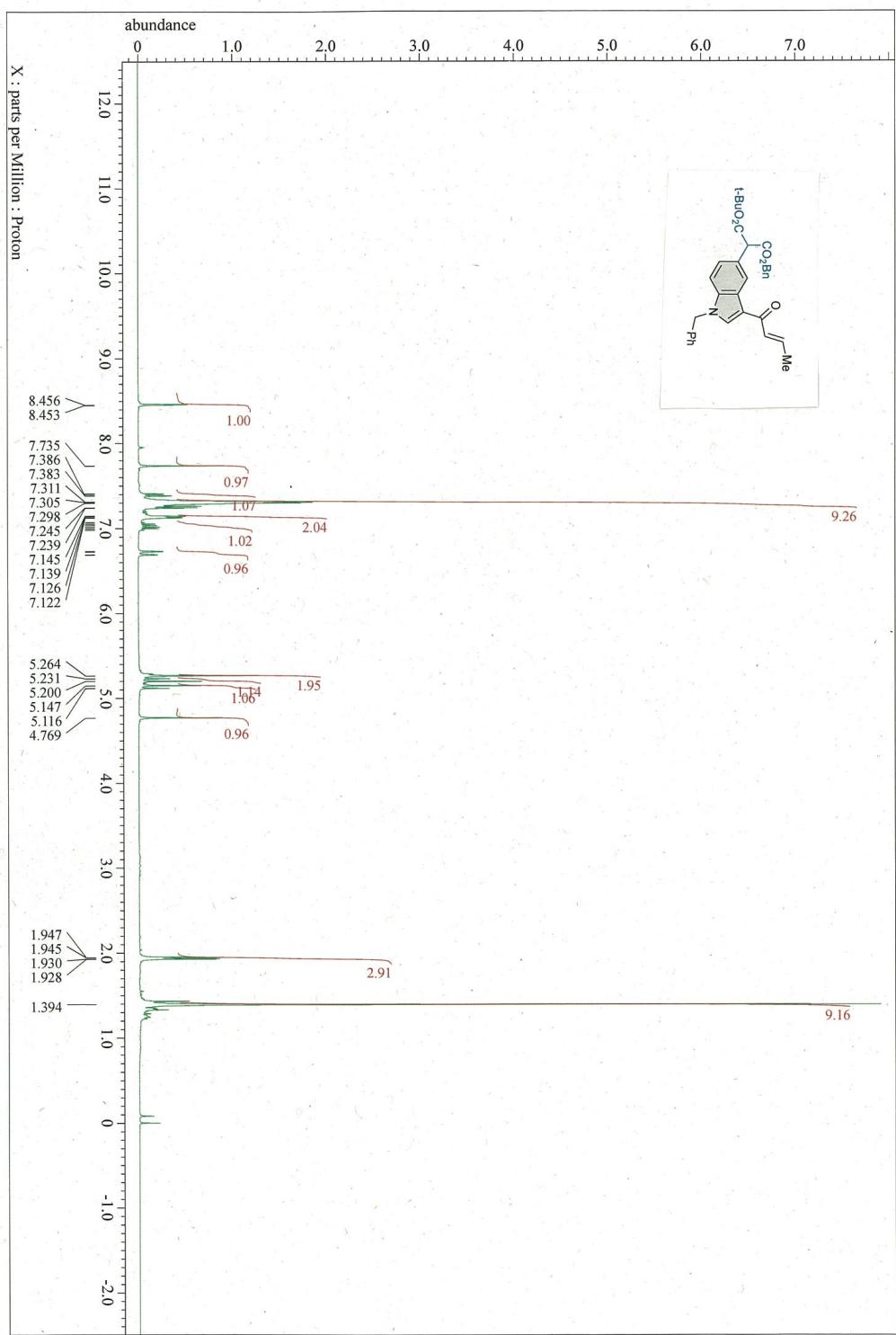


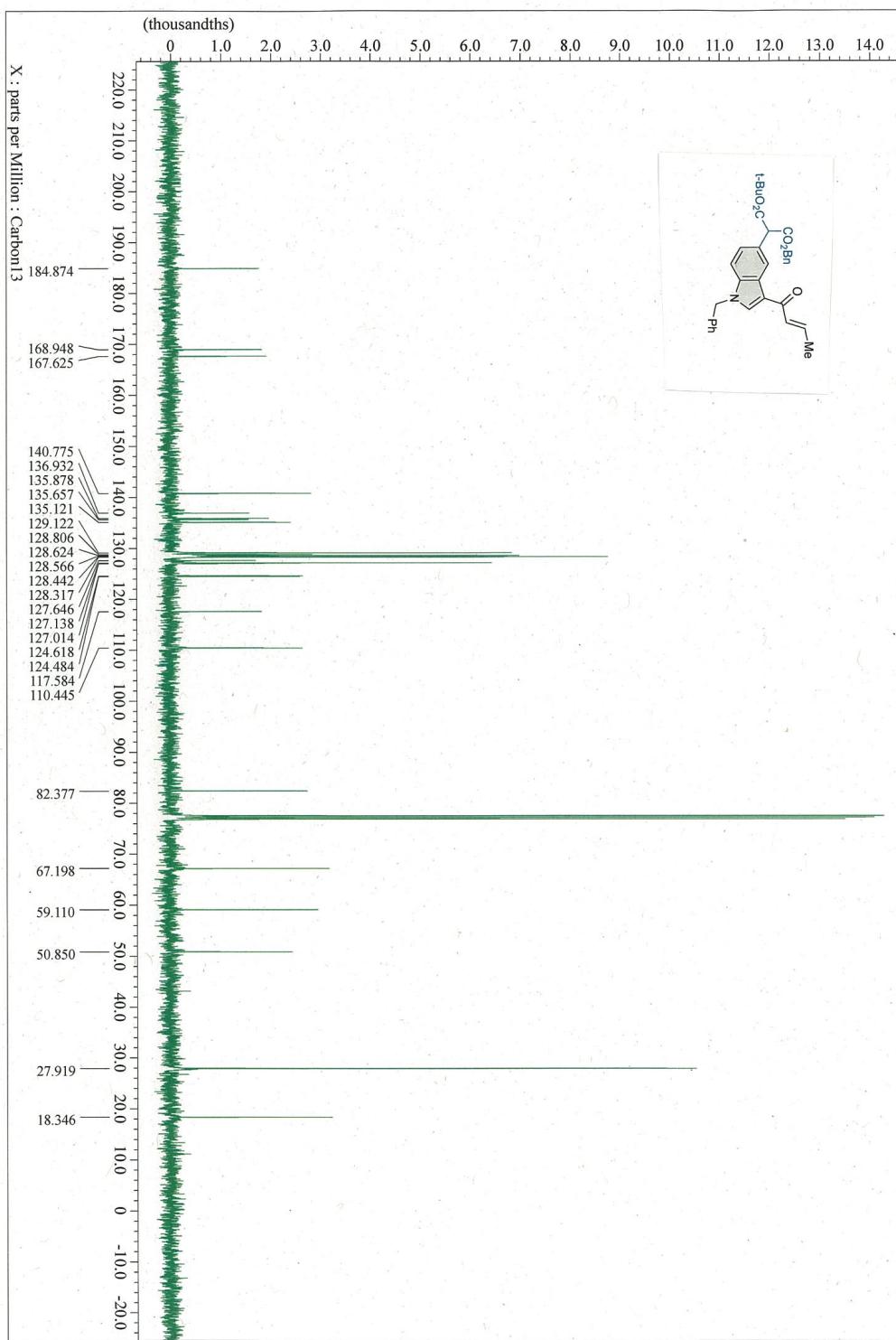
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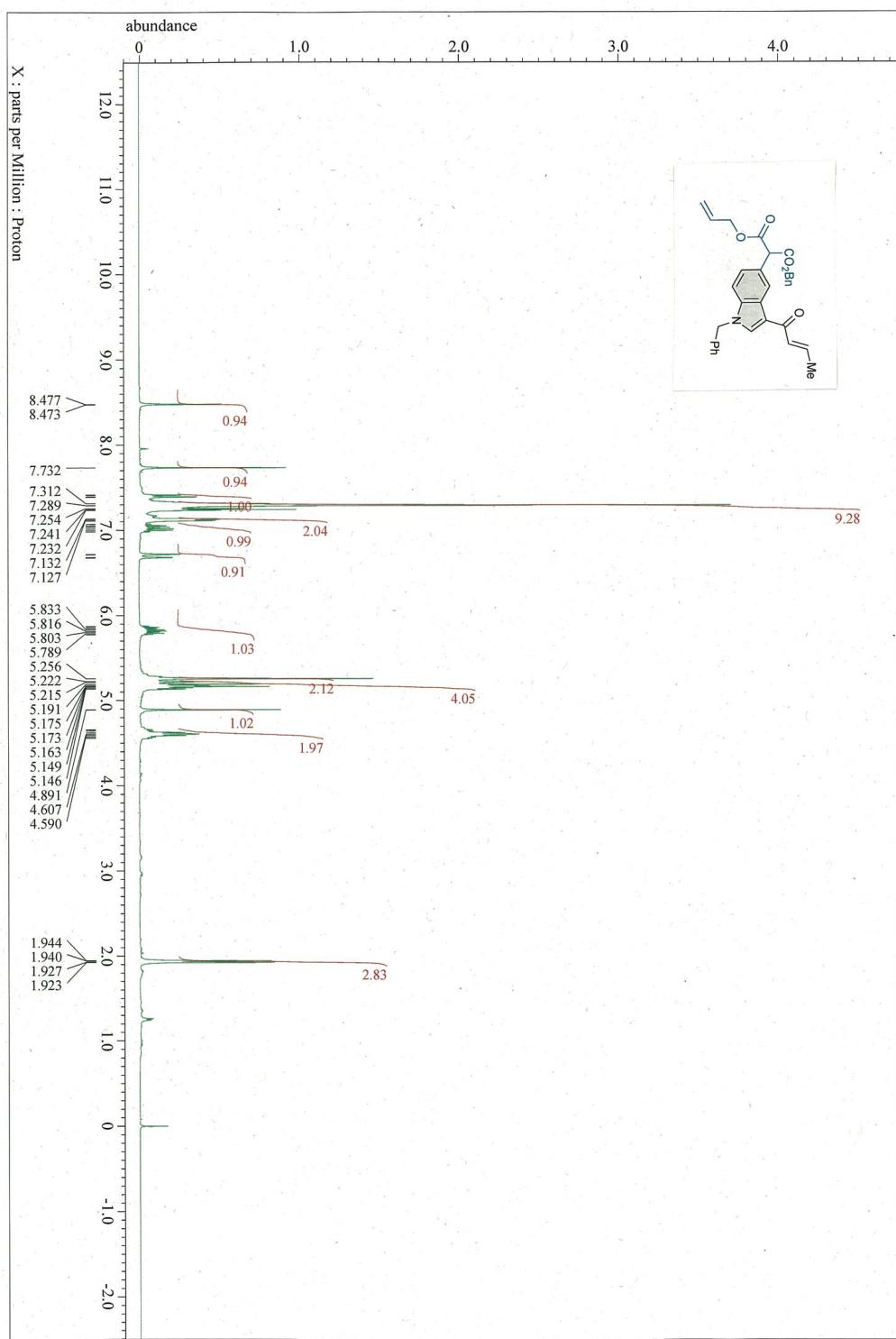


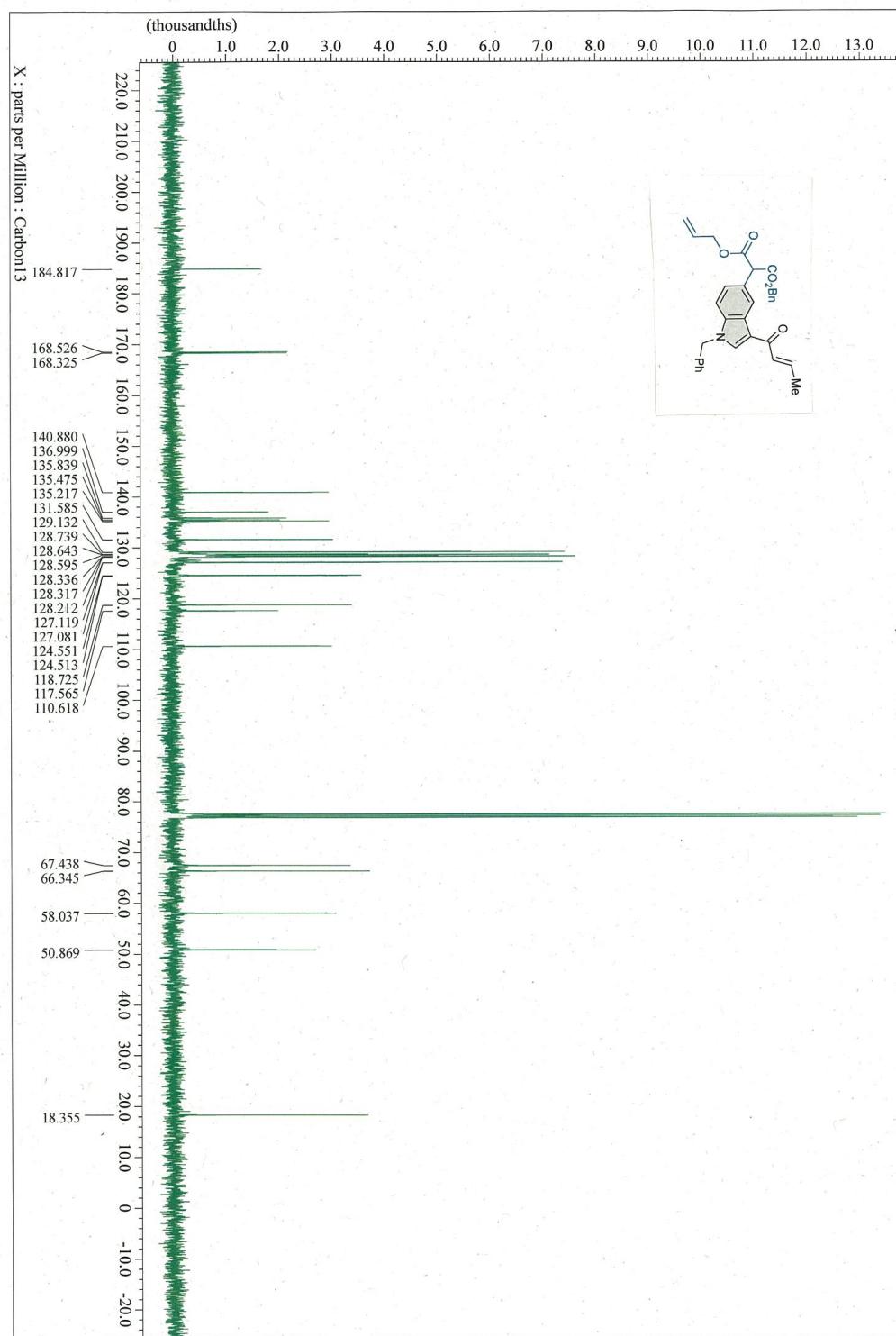
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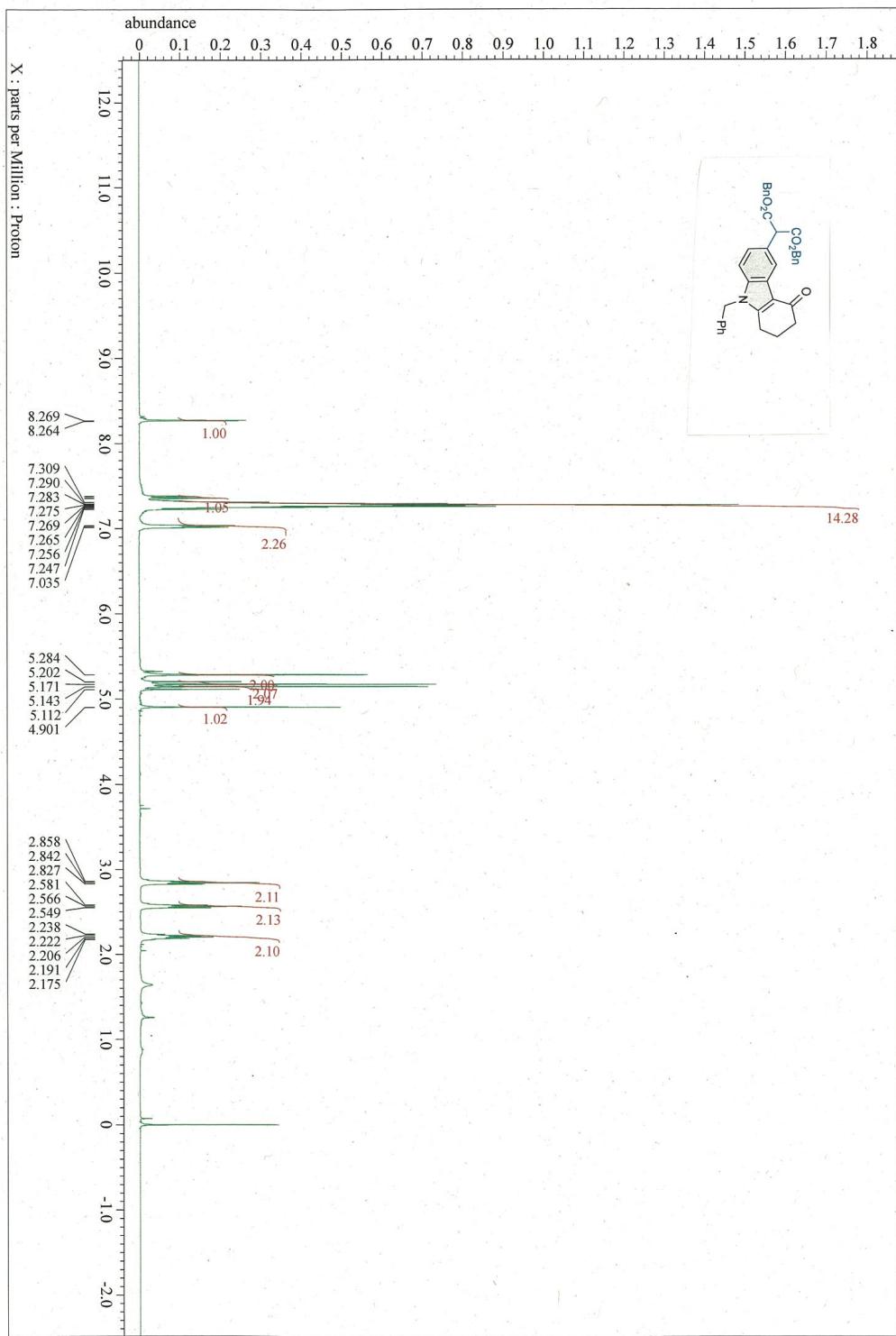


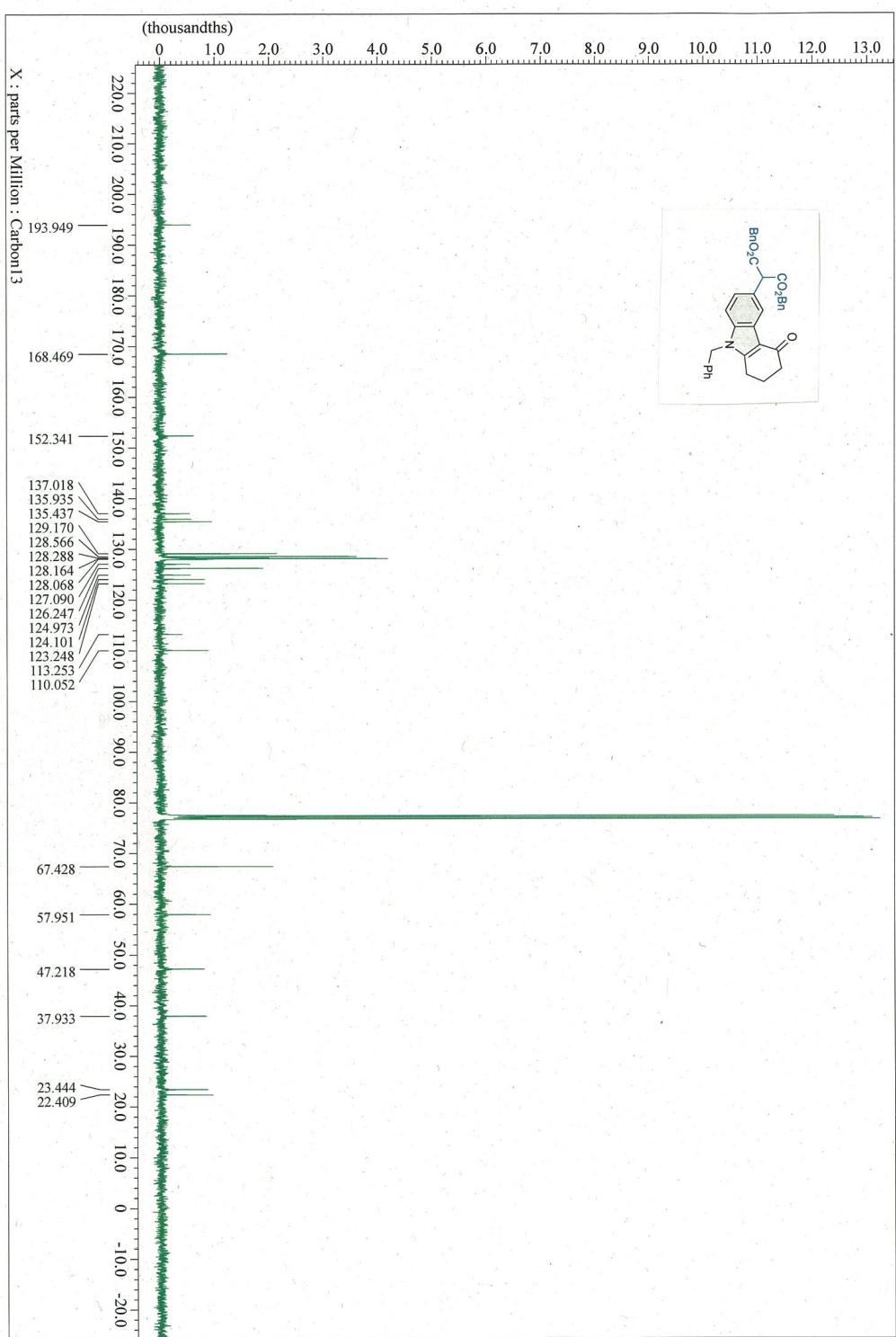
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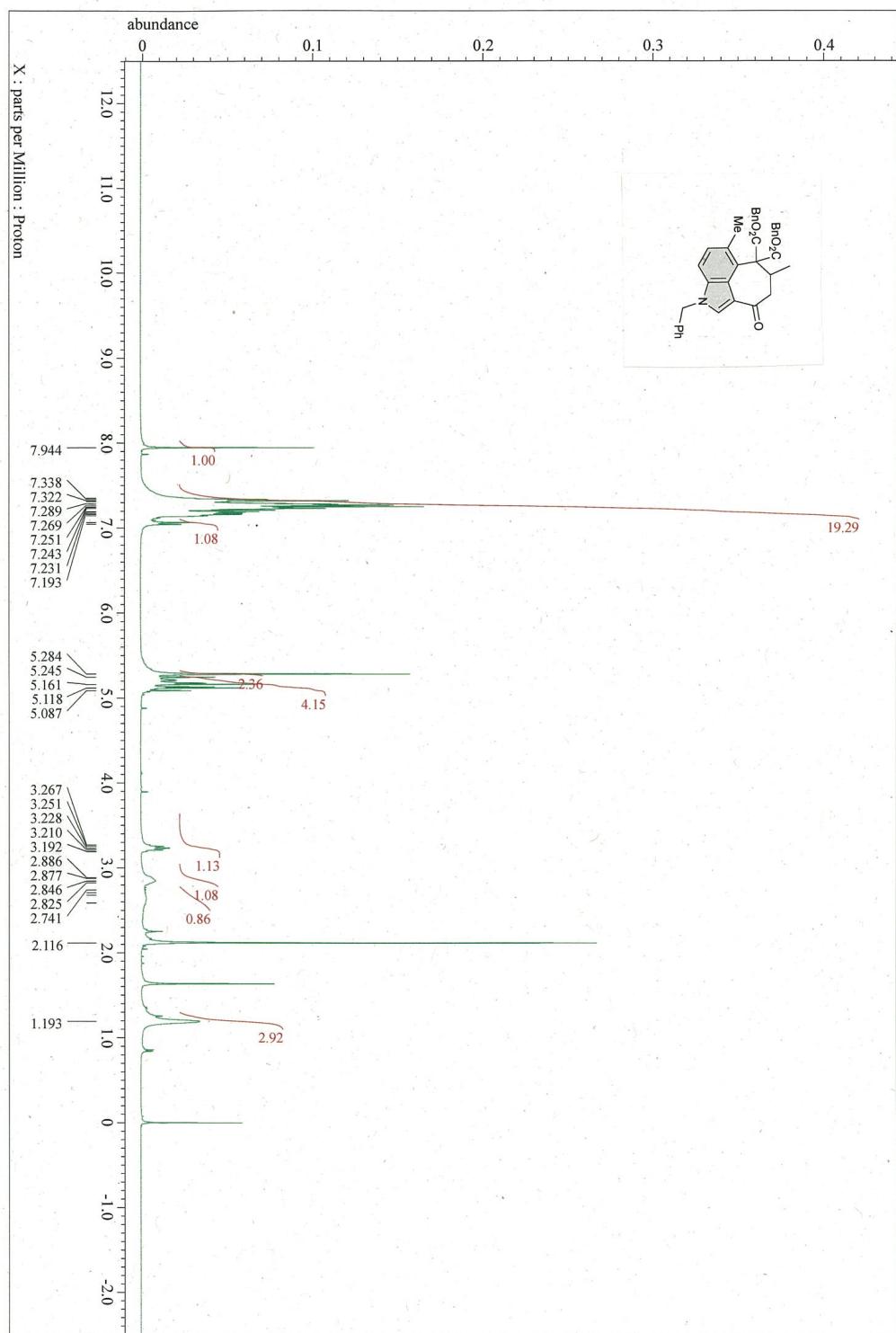


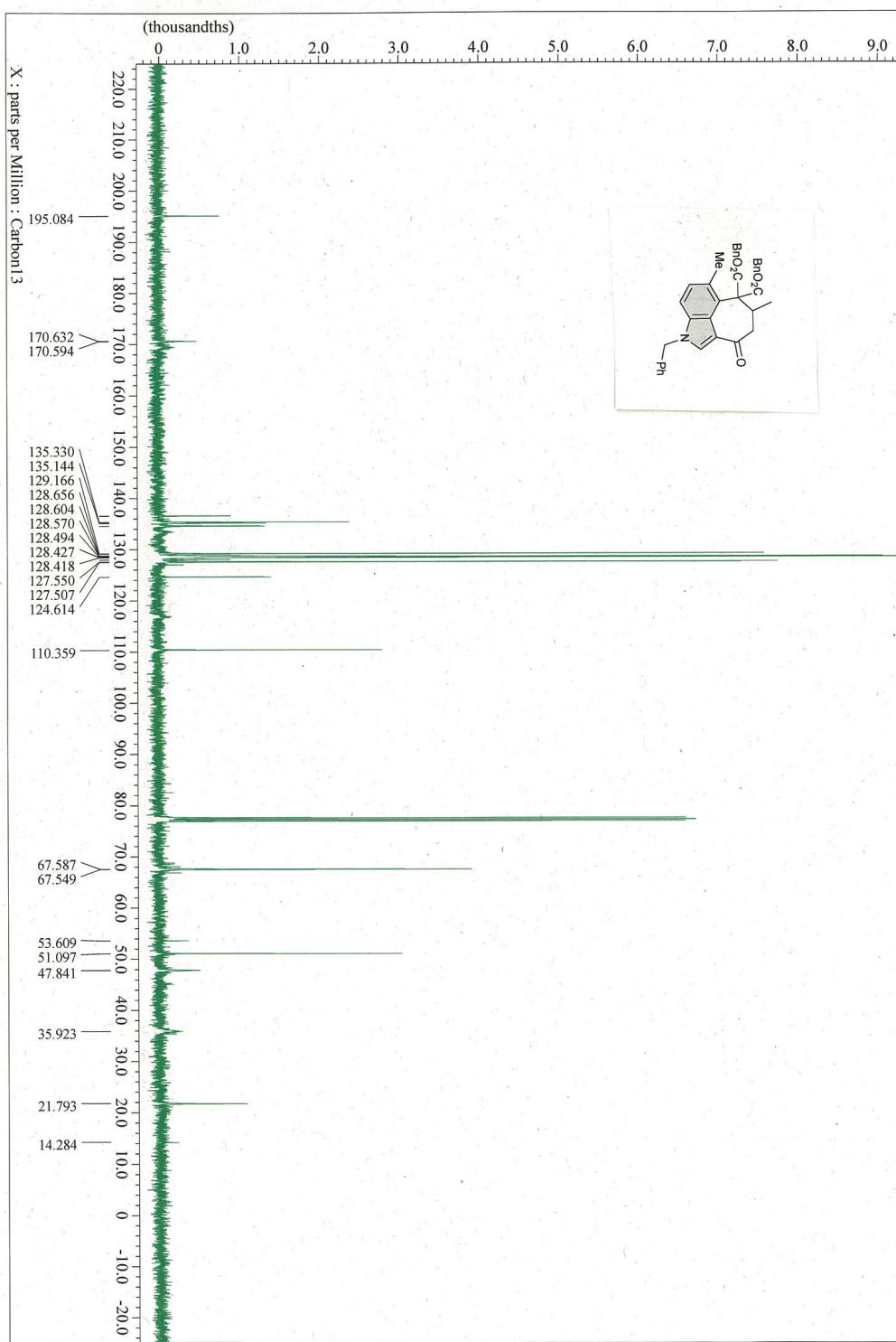
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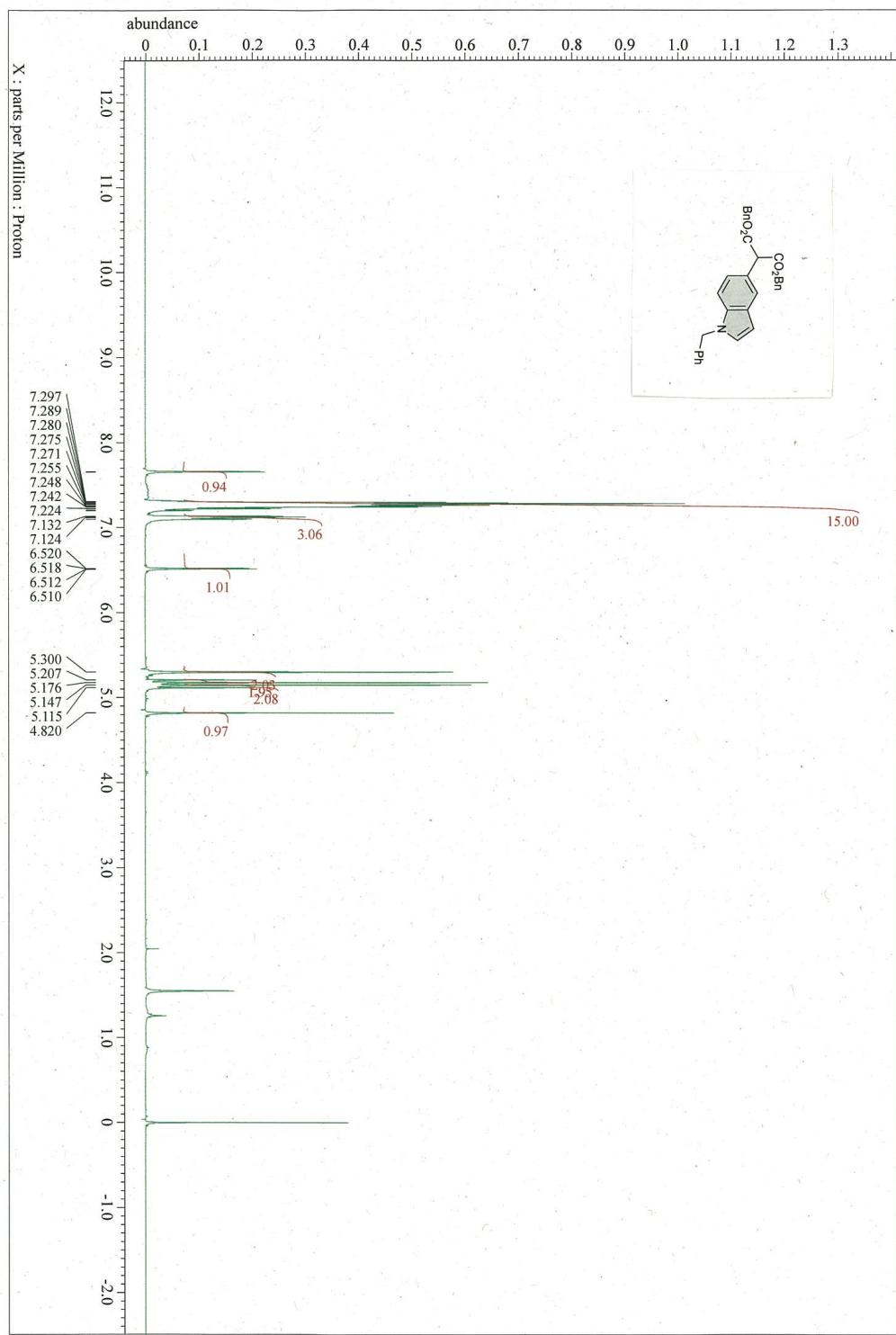


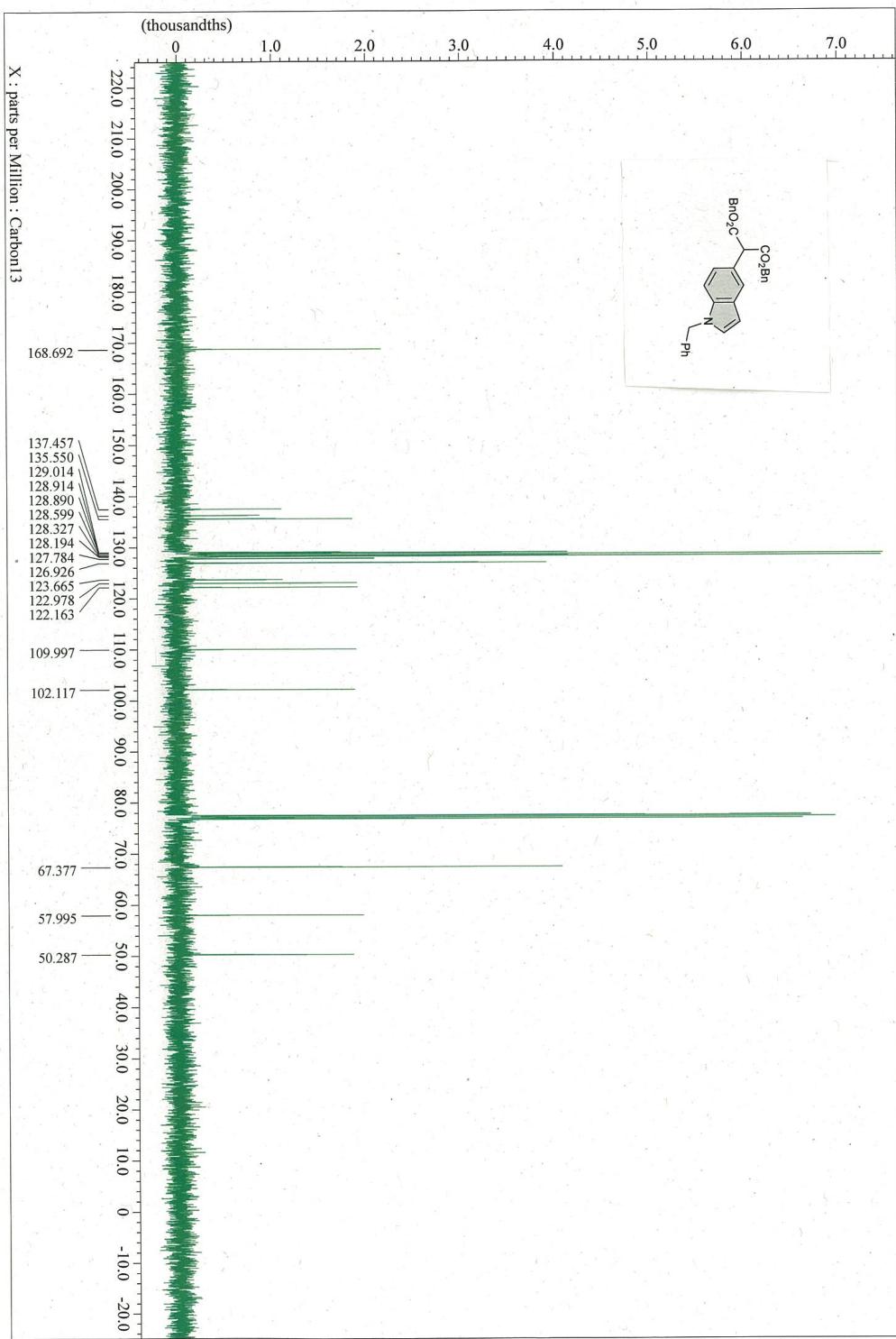


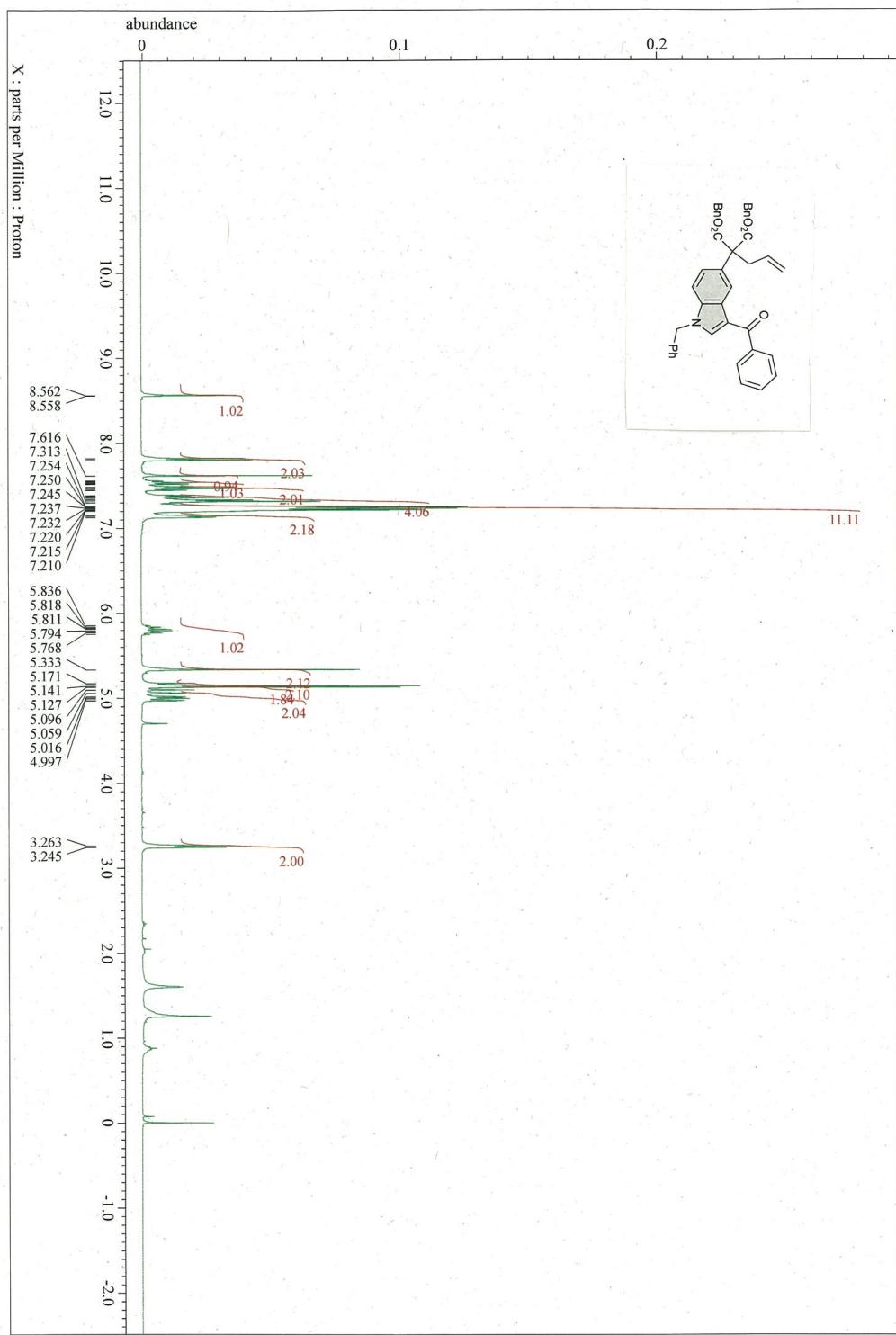
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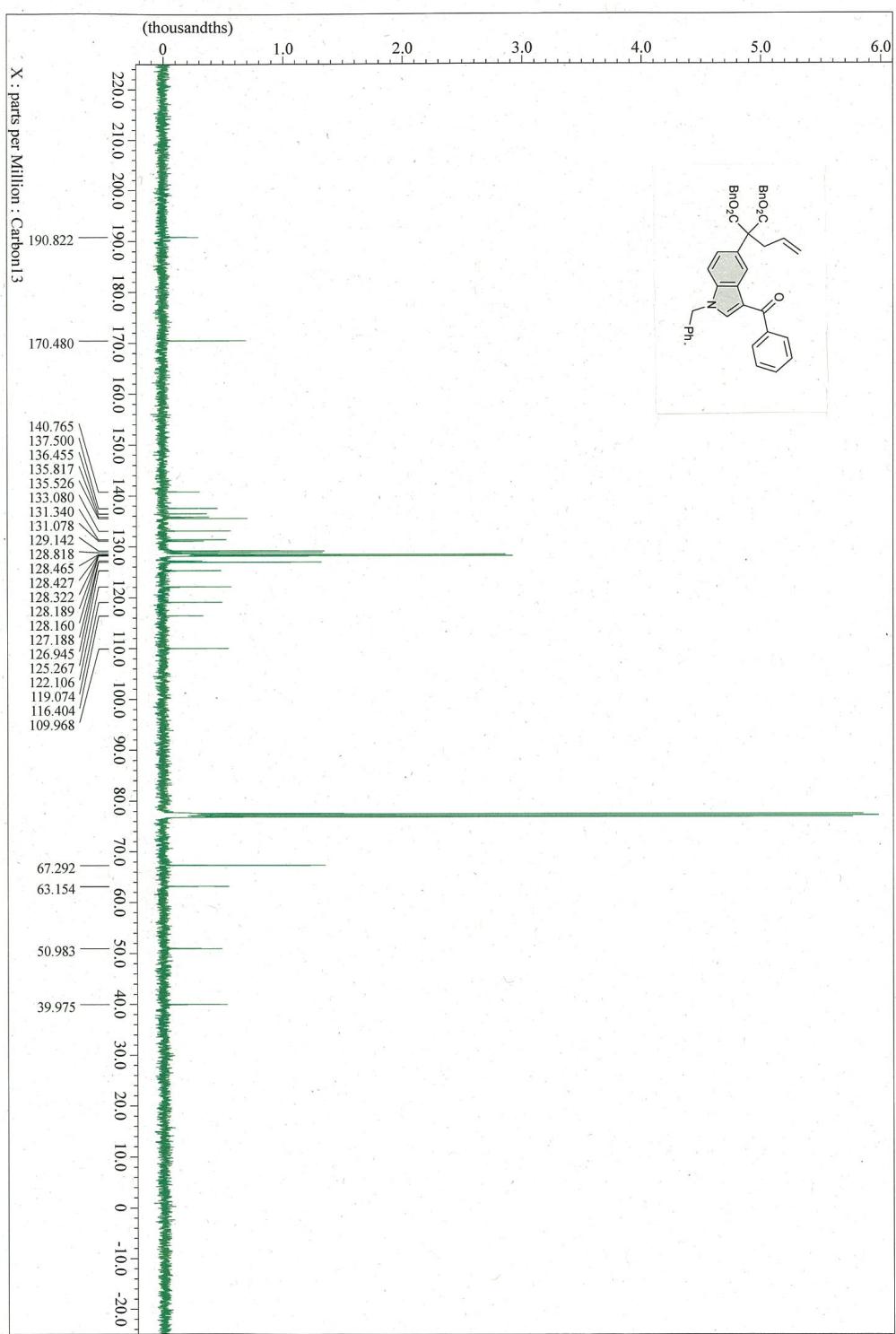


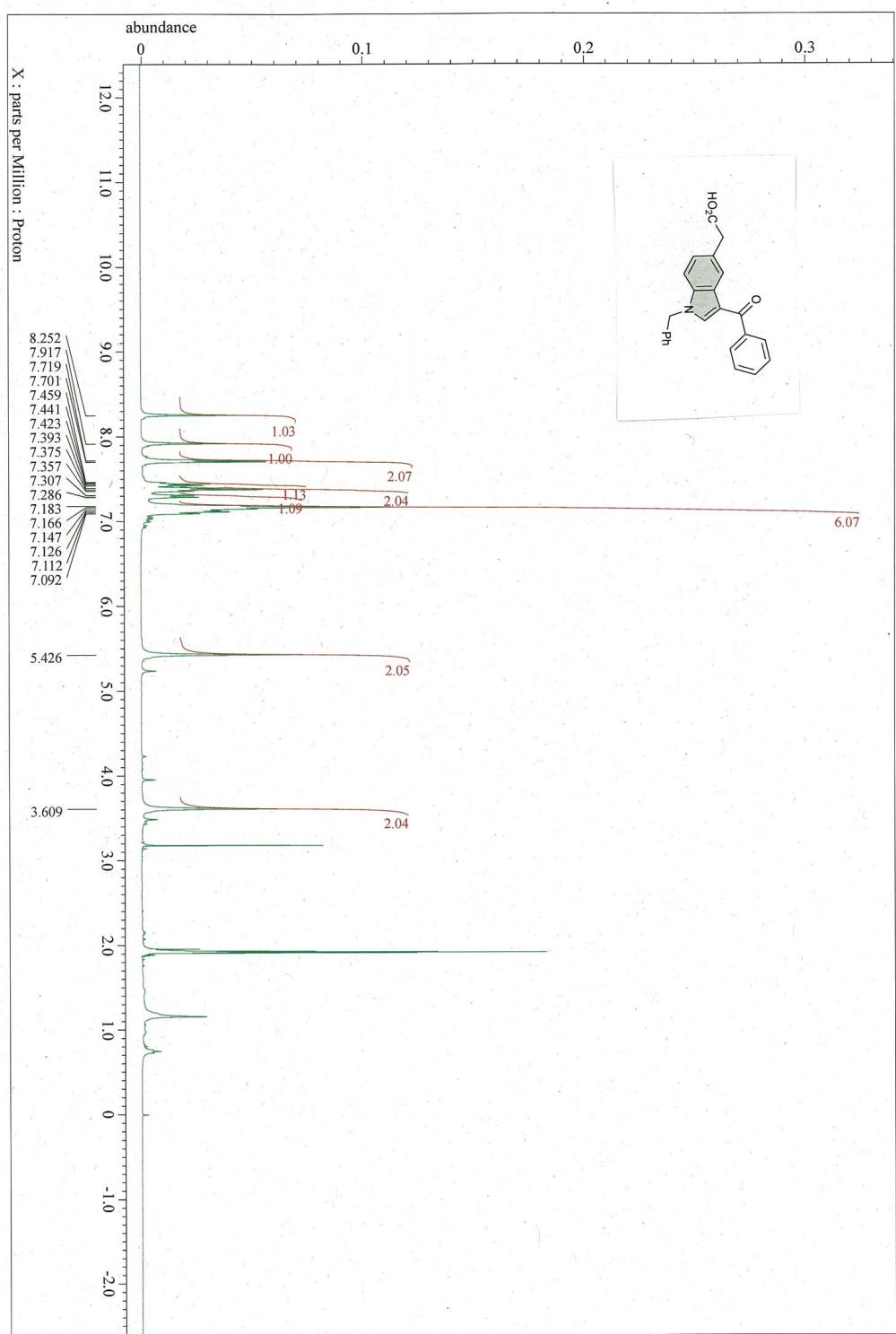


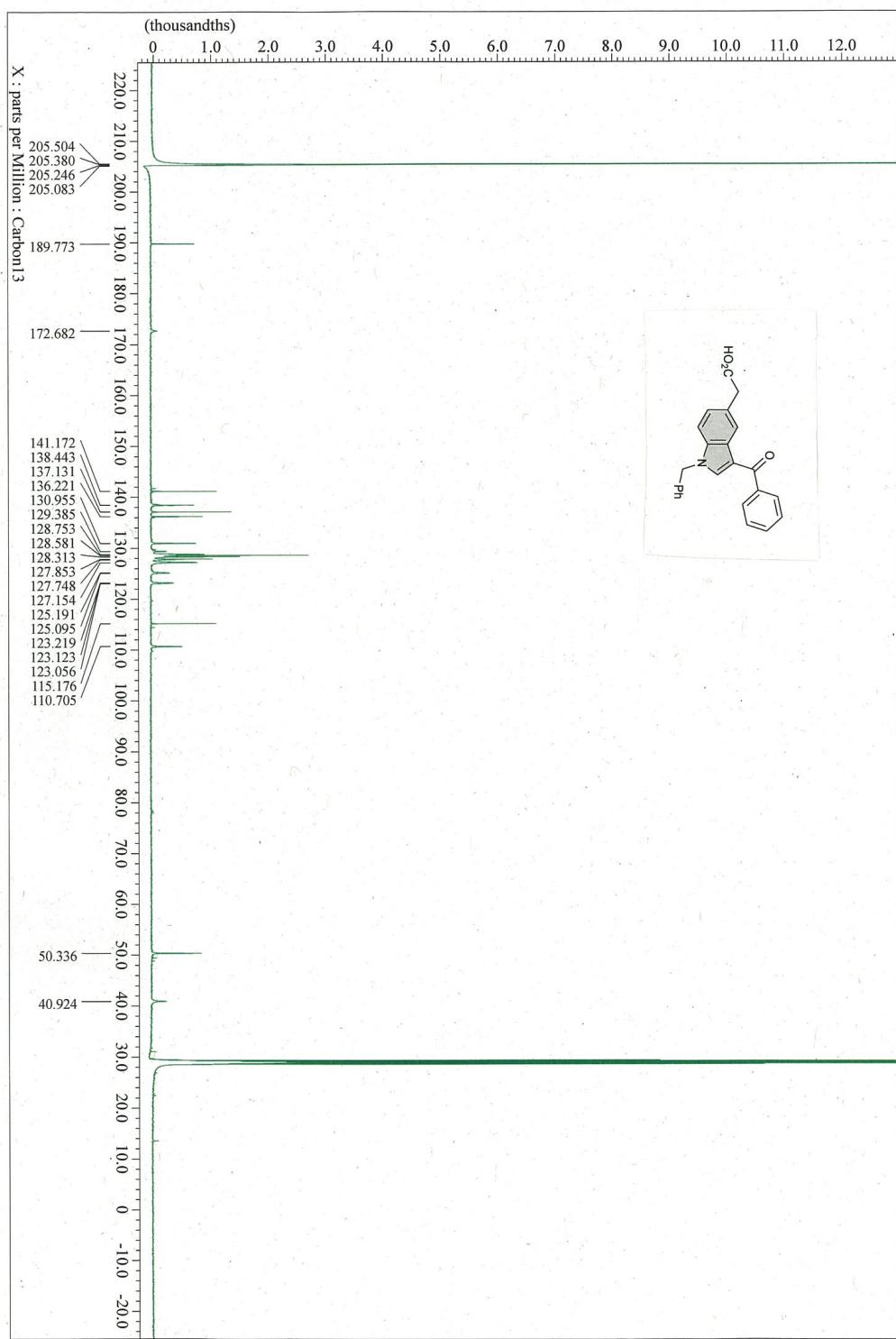




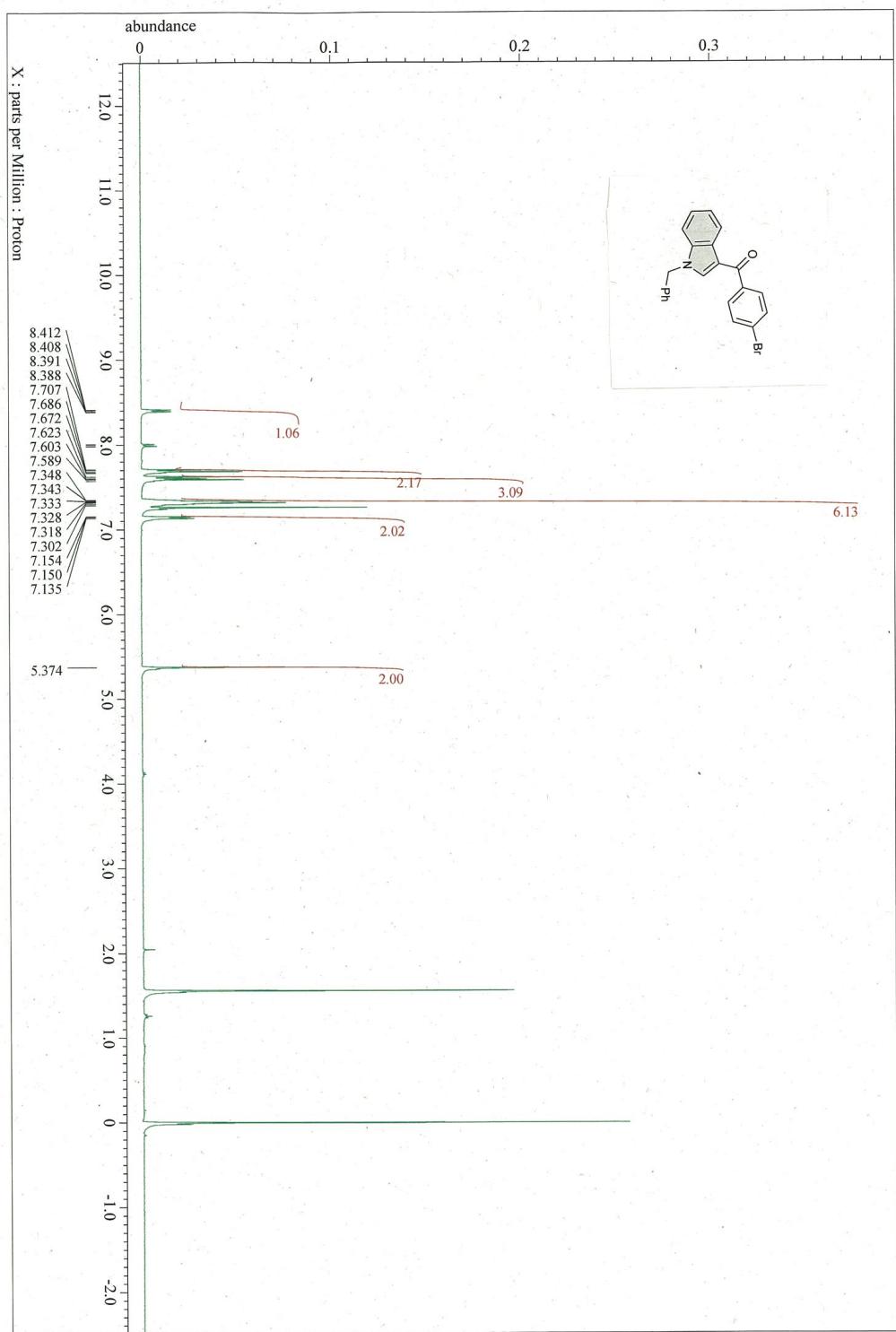


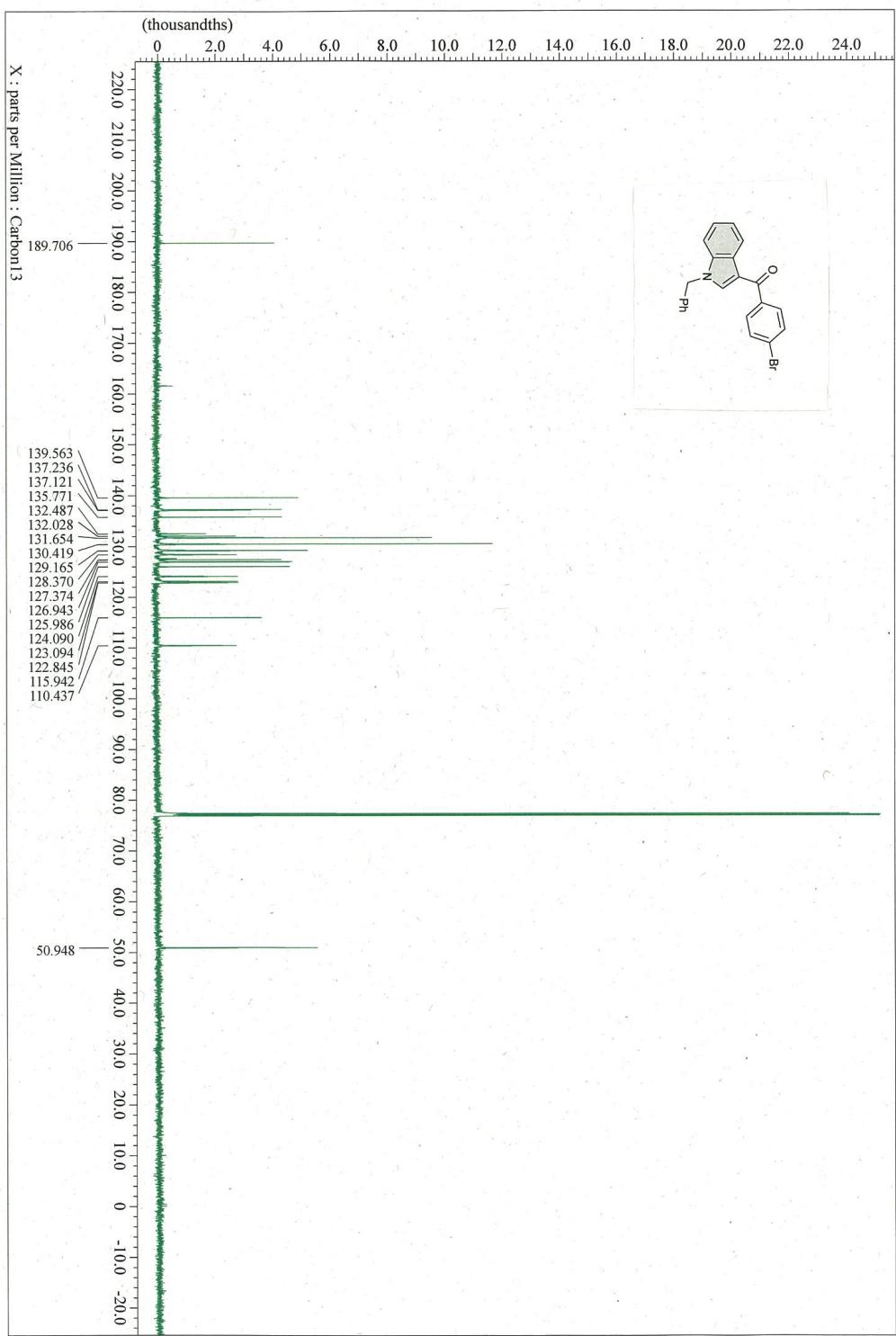




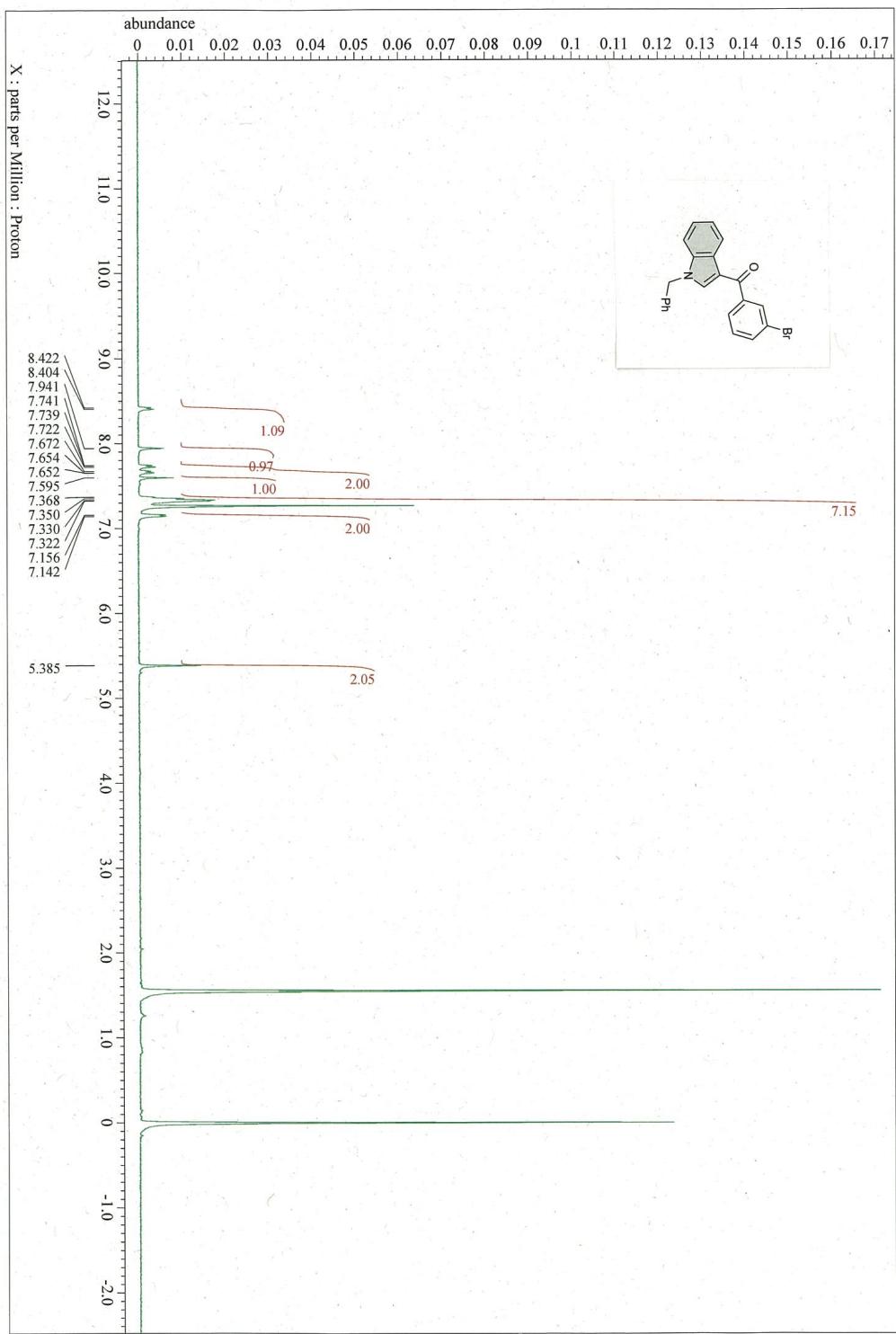


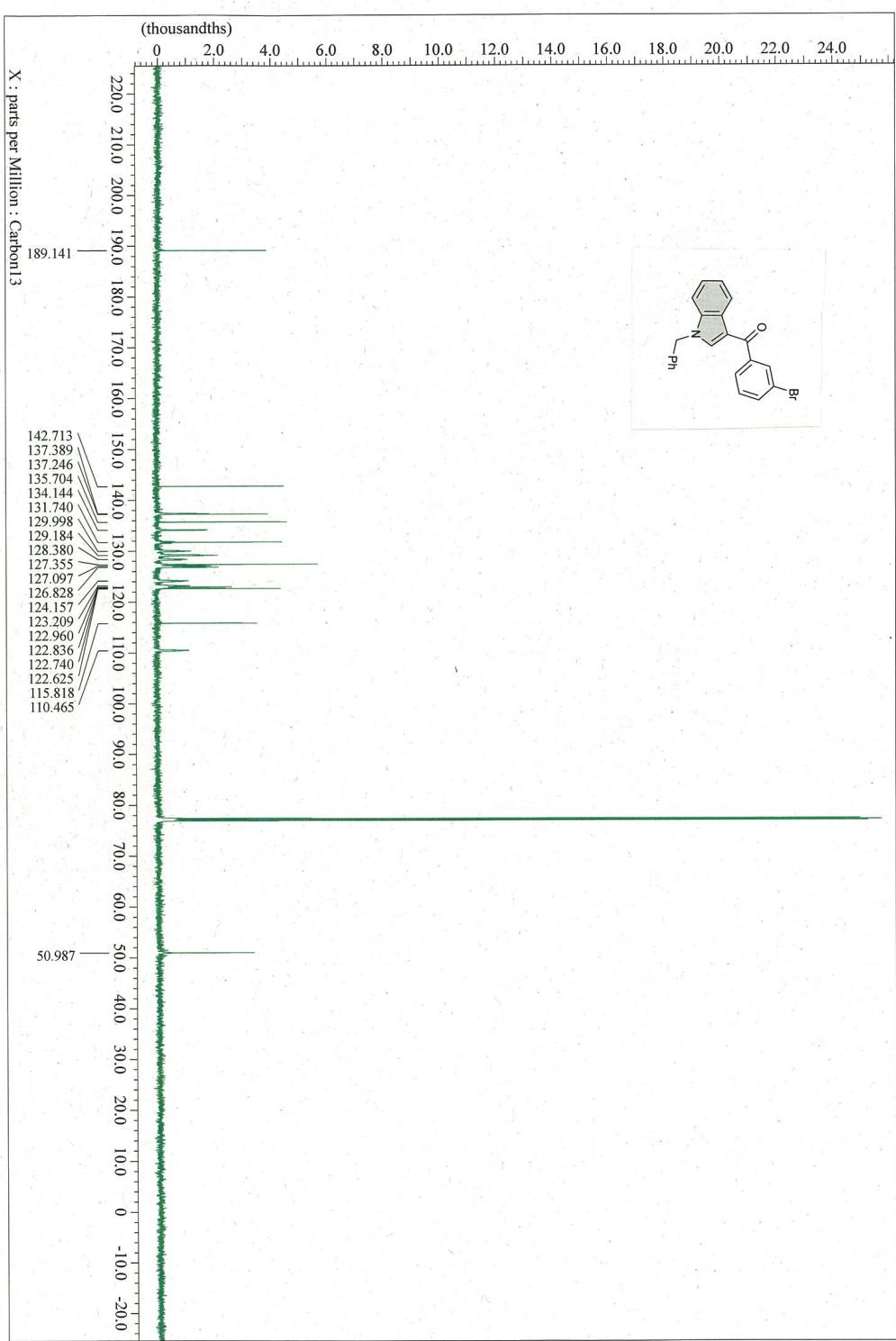
**1e**

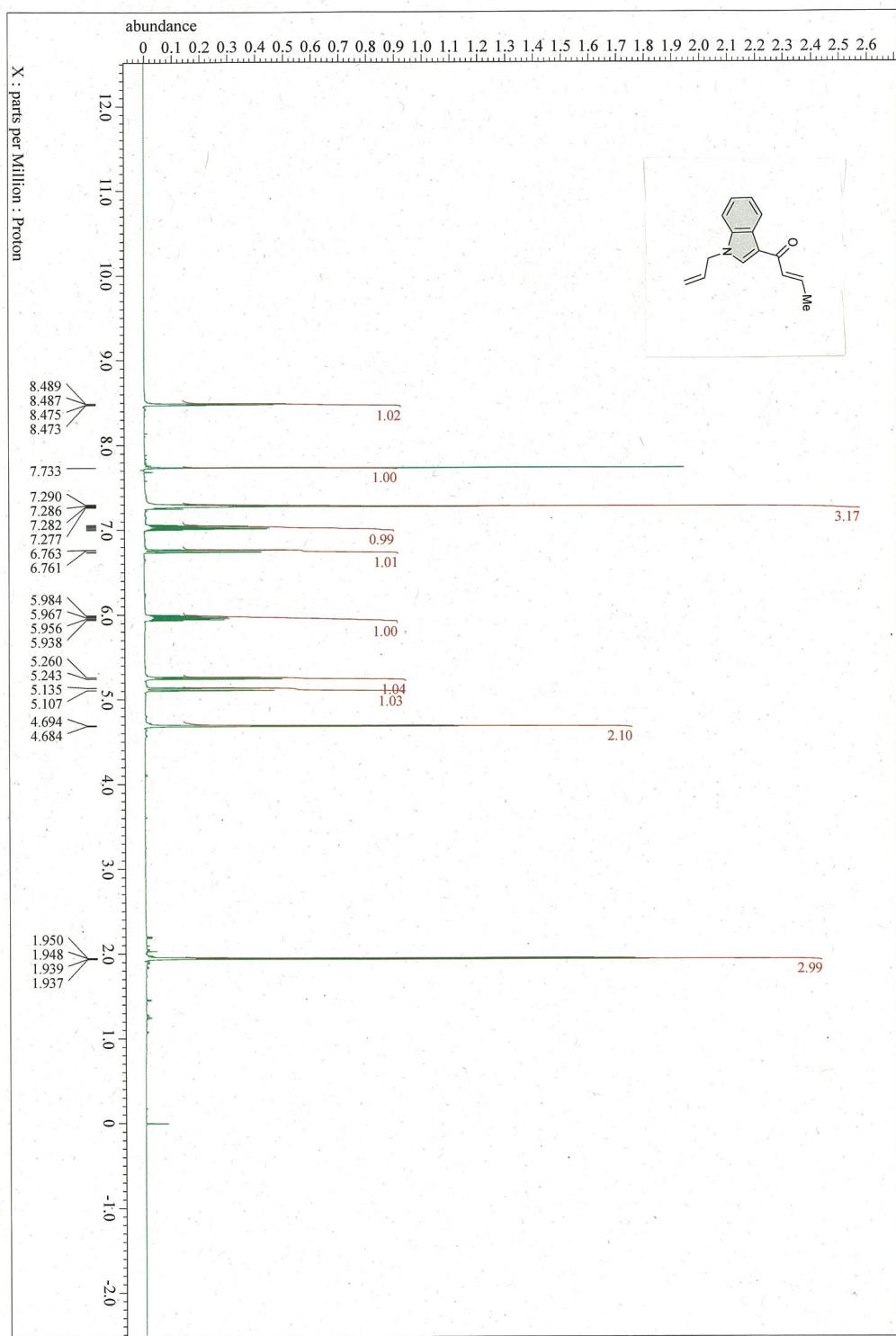


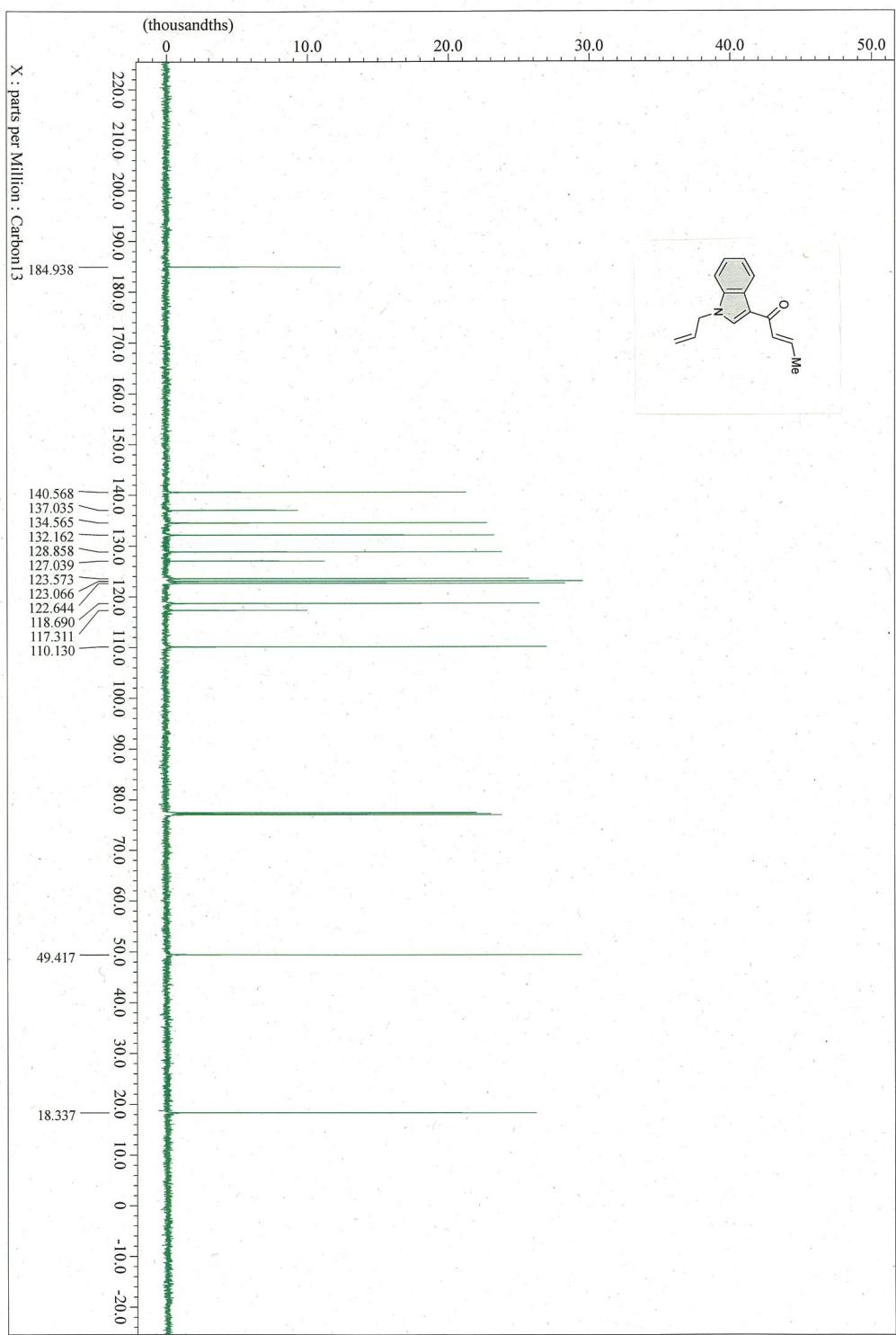


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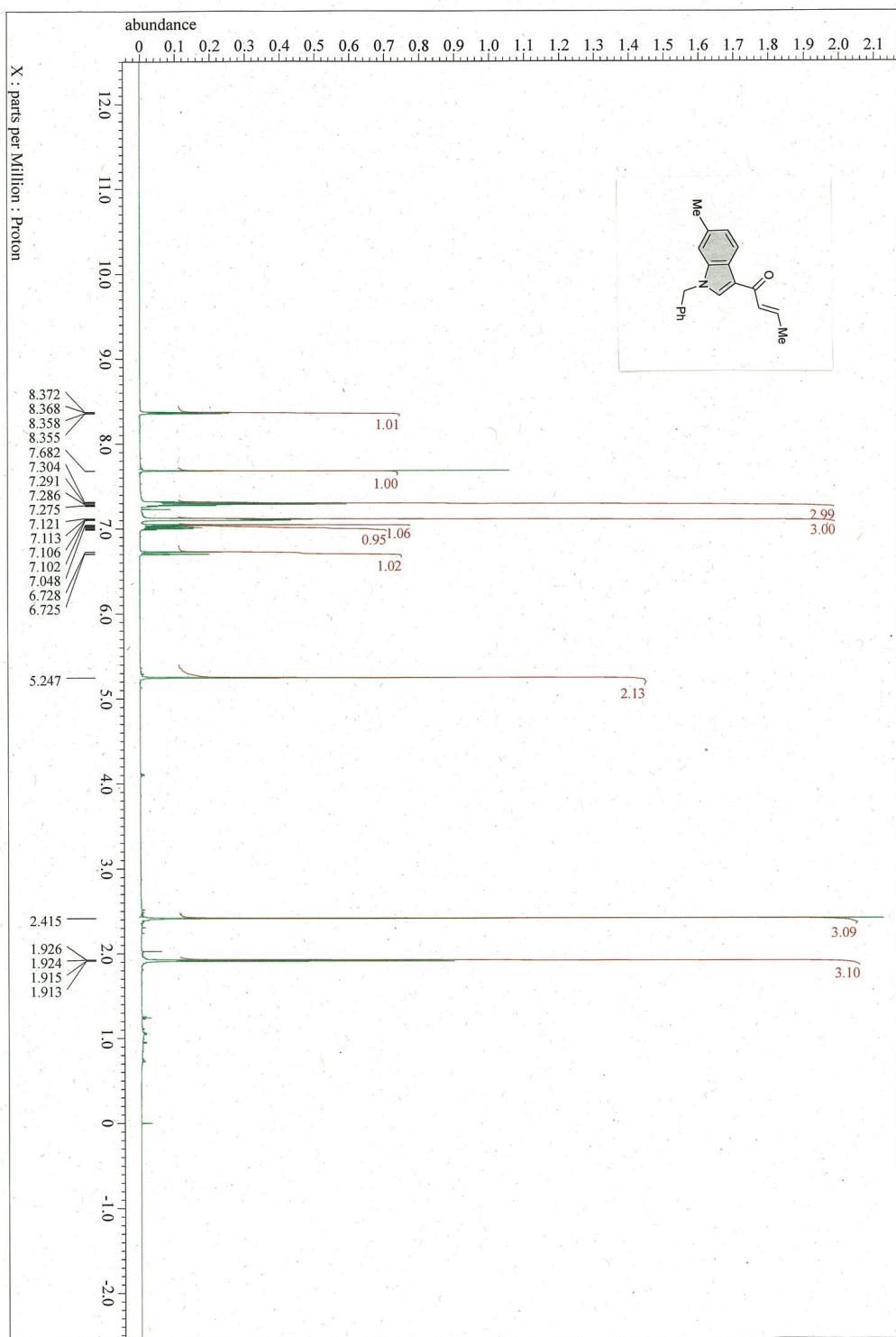


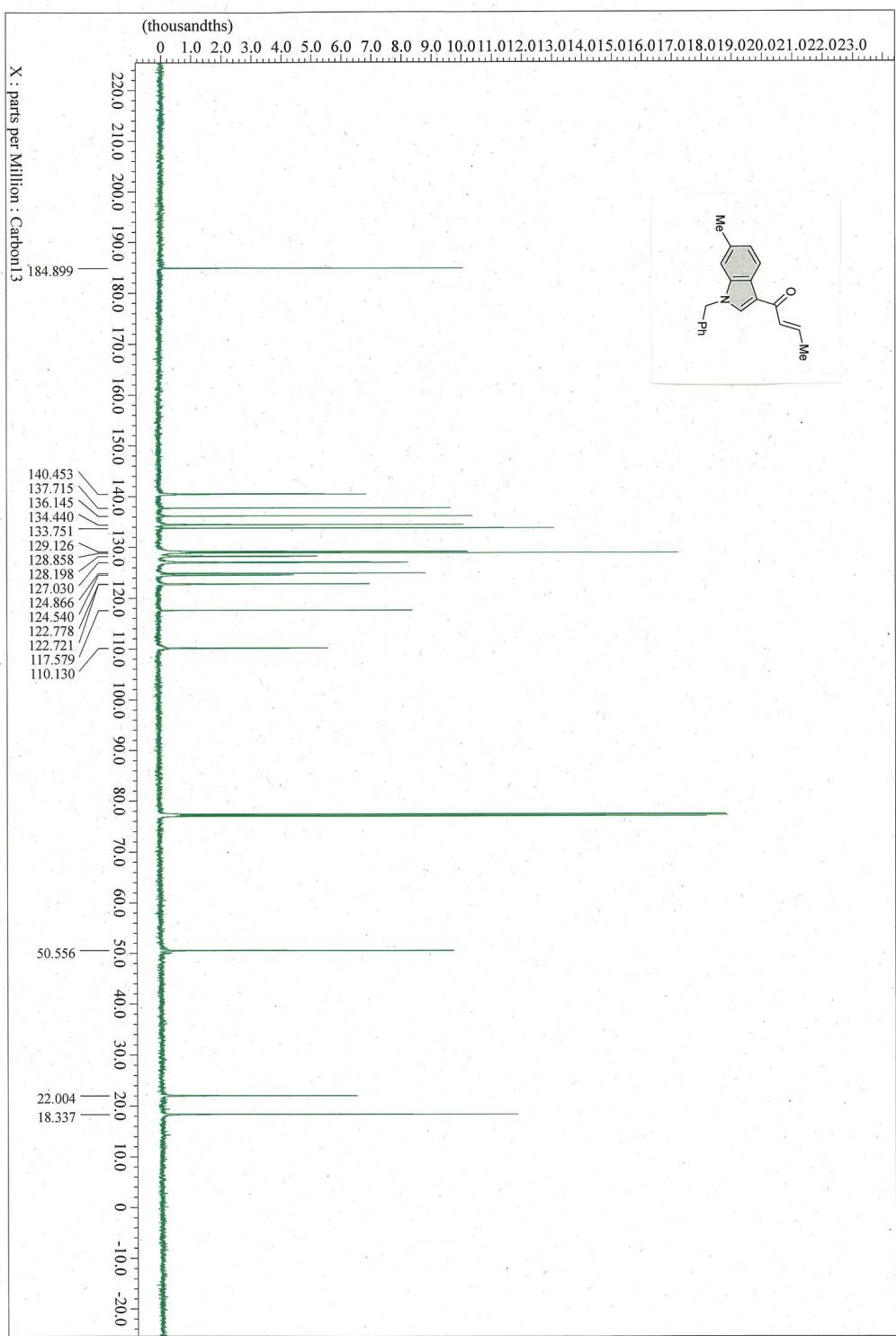


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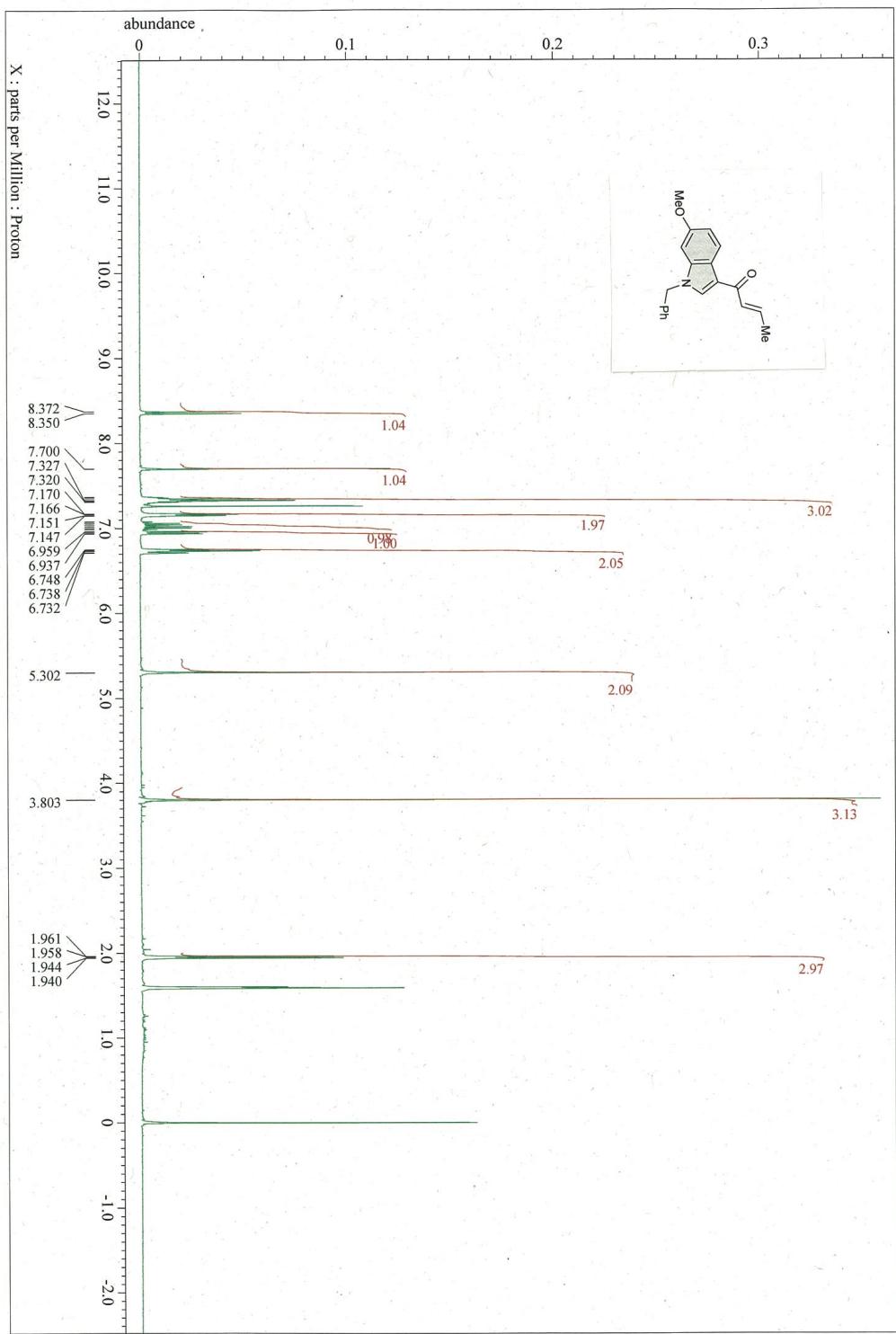


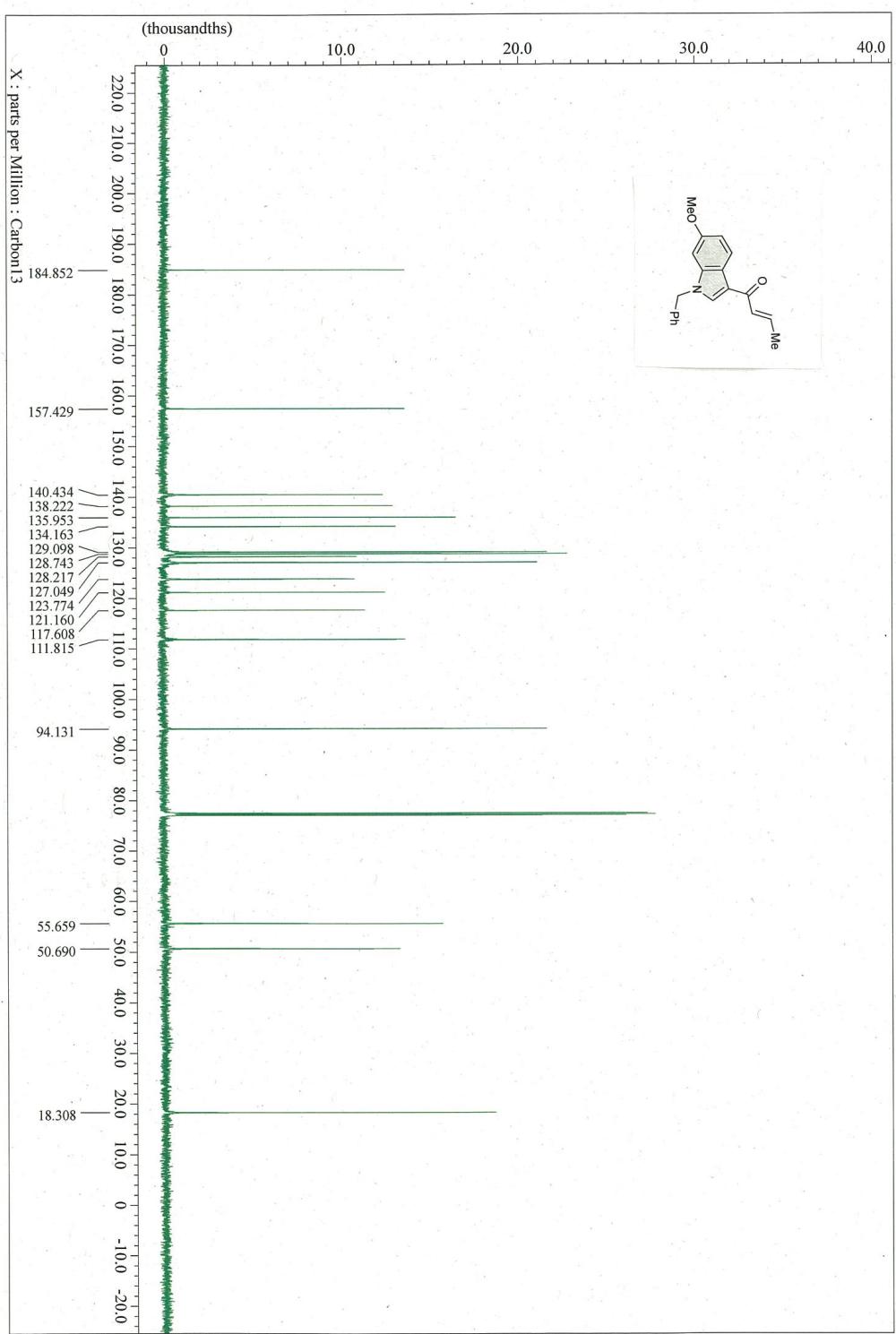
**1m**





**1n**





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