

Supplementary Information 2

Subunit fusion unlocks rapid in vitro maturation for slowly activating heterodimeric [FeFe]-hydrogenases

Jan Jaenecke^a, Konstantin Bikbaev^b, Miriam Malagnini^c, Julia Bronold^a, Shanika Yadav^d, Ulf-Peter Apfel^{d,e}, Christophe Léger^c, James A. Birrell^f, Ingrid Span^b, Nicolas Plumeré^{a,g,*}, Martin Winkler^{a,g,*}

Genomic data and polypeptide sequence features of large and small subunits in heterodimeric (periplasmic) M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases

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- a. Technical University of Munich, Campus Straubing for Biotechnology and Sustainability, Professorship for Electrobiotechnology, Uferstrasse 53, 94315 Straubing, Germany.
- b. Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Bioinorganic Chemistry, Egerlandstrasse 1, 91058 Erlangen, Germany.
- c. Aix Marseille Univ, CNRS, Laboratoire de Bioénergétique et Ingénierie des Protéines, 13009 Marseille, France
- d. Activation of Small Molecules/Technical Electrochemistry, Faculty of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Ruhr-University Bochum, Universitätsstrasse 150, 44801 Bochum, Germany
- e. Department of Electrosynthesis, Fraunhofer UMSICHT, 46047 Oberhausen, Germany
- f. School of Life Sciences, University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester, CO4 3SQ, UK
- g. Inorganic Spectroscopy, Energy Converting Enzymes, Max-Planck-Institute for Chemical Energy Conversion, Stiftstrasse 34-36, 45470 Mülheim an der Ruhr, Germany
- * Corresponding authors: martin-h.winkler@tum.de, nicolas.plumere@tum.de

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- a.) LSUs
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- 1.) DdH of *Desulfovibrio vulgaris subsp. vulgaris* str. Hildenborough (δ -Proteobacteria)
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- 3.) HydA of *Sporomusa ovata* (Bacillota; Negativicutes)
- 4.) *Dehalobacter sp.* TBBPA1 (Bacillota; Clostridia)

I. Phylogeny and putative origin of periplasmic M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases

1. Succession and short intergenic segment between LSU and SSU genes

The genome of *Desulfovibrio vulgaris* encodes two [FeFe]-hydrogenases in close distance from each other, one heterodimeric and the other one monomeric (*DdHydA- γ* (GenBank: AAS96248.1) (see SI2 section II.1). The genes of 2Fe_H subcluster maturases HydF, HydE and HydG are located nearby. The heterodimeric *DdHydAB* which is encoded by the consecutive genes *LSU* and *SSU*, is known to be translocated into the periplasm.¹ The N-terminus of the *SSU* clearly carries a canonical Tat (twin-arginine translocation) transporter signal, which is required for the translocation of a fully matured enzyme to the periplasm.² It usually consists of the motif **S/T-RRxFLK** (n-region), being followed by a hydrophobic region (h-region) and a signal peptidase recognition site similar to **A-x-A** (C- region) for cleavage after transport.³ This Tat-transporter signal is lacking in the monomeric M3-type [FeFe]-hydrogenase *DdHydA- γ* and in all 2Fe_H maturases, suggesting their location and functional purpose being confined to the cytoplasm. The consecutive genes for the *LSU* and *SSU* of *DdHydAB* are separated by merely 11 nucleotides (between the stop codon (TAG) of the ORF encoding the *LSU* and the start codon (ATG) of the *SSU* gene). In between there is a characteristic Shine-Dalgarno (SD) sequence with a spacer of 7 nucleotides (nt) relative to the start codon of the *LSU*, being within the usual range of 5-10 nt.

Interestingly, the separation into *LSU* and *SSU* as well as the close genomic succession of both genes seems to be a general feature of [FeFe]-hydrogenases that exhibit a Tat-transporter signal. To support the hypothesis that this genetic constellation is characteristic for periplasmic [FeFe]-hydrogenases, we collected and compared genomic and polypeptide sequence data for further heterodimeric [FeFe]-hydrogenases of subtype M2 (Supplementary Information 2; section II). Just as for *DdHydAB*^{WT}, the 7 further cases that were examined in more detail, show the consecutive genes for *LSU* and *SSU* with only a short segment in between that includes a typical Shine-Dalgarno sequence (analyzed via RBS Calculator⁴) which is consistent with a strong ribosome retention after *LSU* translation and an immediate reinitiation of translation at the *SSU* gene (section II.2-8). This conserved configuration enables a near-stoichiometric co-expression of *LSU* and *SSU*, rendering the translation of the *SSU* gene strongly dependent

on a preceding translation of the upstream *LSU* gene. In all cases only the SSU sequence carries a characteristic Tat transporter signal, suggesting that the strict co-expression of both subunits may serve the purpose of limiting the SSU fraction that is independently translocated to the periplasm.

2. How rapid maturation can be accomplished *in vivo* in the cytoplasmic pre-state

According to a signal peptide screening via the online prediction platform SignalP6⁵, neither of the three H-cluster maturases (Hyd-E,-G and -F) carries any signal peptide for a translocation into the periplasmic space (section II-1c), suggesting that the biosynthesis and transfer of the 2Fe_H precursor from loaded-HydF to “apo”-hydrogenase already occurs within the cytoplasm and thus prior to the enzyme’s export into the periplasm. Furthermore, peptide segments of both subunits are required for the stable closure of the H-cluster binding site after 2Fe_H-cofactor insertion. LSU and SSU of *DdHydAB* therefore must be assembled in the cytoplasm to enable the export of the fully matured enzyme.

The large subunit (LSU) of *DdHydAB* originally carries a carboxy-terminal extension of 24 aa that is missing in the final holoenzyme which can be isolated from the periplasm⁶, suggesting it to be removed as soon as the enzyme enters the periplasmic space. However, only the polypeptide sequence of the small subunit (SSU) provides a typical N-terminal leader peptide for the twin-arginine translocation (Tat) pathway required for exporting fully folded and cofactor-containing protein into the periplasm before this 38 aa long segment is likewise proteolytically removed (section II-1c and Fig. SI2-2).⁷

In vivo, the uptake of the 2Fe_H-precursor accordingly happens in the presence of both the N-terminal SSU-Tat-leader and the extended C-terminus of the LSU. *In silico* modelling experiments done with the AI-ML-tool Boltz-2 suggest that the termini that are lacking under the conditions of *in vitro* maturation investigated here, likely form alpha-helices which interact at a crossing point (see structures of the 5 best Boltz-2⁸ models in section IV, Fig. SI2-3(1)). During *in vivo* maturation, this contact site to the C-terminus of the LSU may affect the dynamics of lock reconfiguration in the SSU by providing the right balance between stability and flexibility needed to effectively support a fast lockage of the H-cluster binding site. Subunit-fusion likely attains a similar stabilization effect during 2Fe_H-binding site lockage under the conditions of *in vitro* maturation.

The observation that the SSU of periplasmic [FeFe]-hydrogenases has evolved to provide a Tat transporter signal at its N-terminus and thus basically right at the start of the lock element that reconfigures after 2Fe_H insertion and binding site closure, while neither the LSU nor any 2Fe_H maturase carries such a signal may suggest the following hypothetical regulatory concept:

- 1.) After the concerted LSU- and SSU-gene expression, heterodimerization of LSU and SSU occurs in the cytosol, preventing an independent export of the SSU.
- 2.) H-cluster maturation and holo-enzyme formation happens in the cytosol as none of the maturases carries a corresponding signal peptide that would suggest them to be likewise exported into the periplasm.

- 3.) To prevent the futile export of the heterodimer in its inactive apo-state, the Tat-transporter system may only recognize the Tat signal on the SSU if both 2Fe_H cofactor insertion and binding site closure have successfully occurred. To enable this conditional export, the Tat-signal may be inaccessible prior to cofactor insertion.
- 4.) As the N-terminal peptide segment of the SSU and the C-terminal extension of the LSU are likely to interact they may very well provide the necessary support for the lock-element to effectively reconfigure. The structural rearrangement connected to the final lockage of the occupied binding site could in turn affect the structural features of the SSU's N-terminus, leading to the exposure of the formerly obstructed Tat-translocase signal. This would finally allow the export of the dimeric [FeFe]-hydrogenase only in its fully matured holo-state. Albeit rather speculative, this hypothesis would offer a plausible explanation for the fact that the separation of the H-domain into LSU and SSU seems to be highly specific for periplasmic M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases.

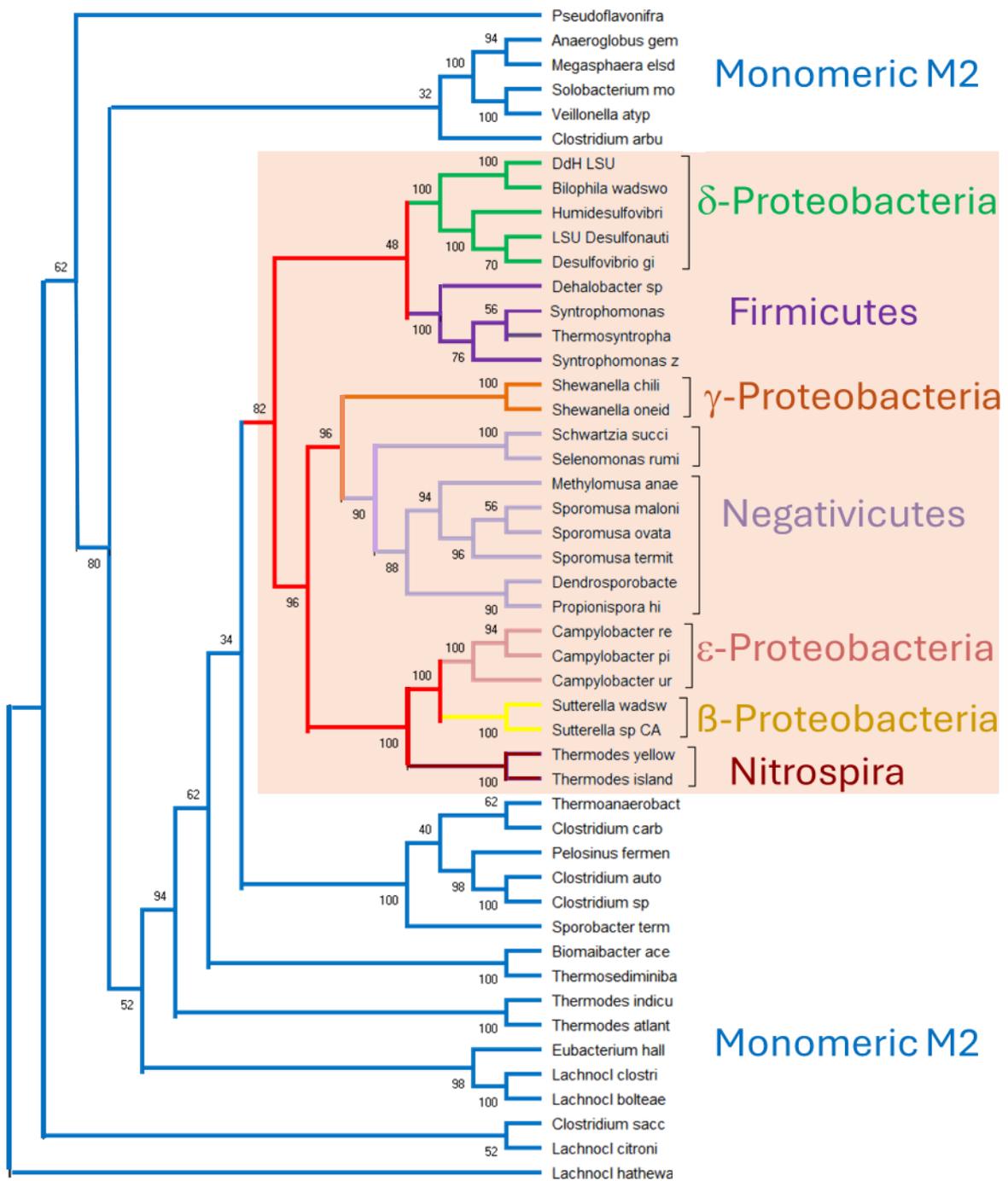
3. Origin and distribution of heterodimeric M2 type [FeFe]-hydrogenases

To gain further insight into the distribution and origin of the heterodimeric M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases a phylogenetic tree was generated based on a multiple sequence alignment of 48 proteins, comprising 22 monomeric M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases that show no indication of a periplasmic location (i.e., they lack Sec or Tat-translocase signal peptides) and 26 LSU subunits of heterodimeric [FeFe]-hydrogenases. The corresponding genotypes of the latter group all show the characteristic LSU–SSU gene arrangement with short intergenic regions that carry the SD sequence (see below), and the N-termini of their SSUs provide a typical Tat translocase signal peptide (sections II.2-8). Nearly all heterodimeric M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases can be assigned to gram-negative species, including β -, γ -, and δ -Proteobacteria (the latter including *DdHydAB*), as well as Nitrospira and Negativicutes. The class of Negativicutes represents a gram-negative subgroup within the otherwise gram-positive phylum of Bacillota (section I, Fig. SI2-1a). As exemplified for the [FeFe]-hydrogenases of *Campylobacter rectus* and *Sporomusa ovata*, which belong to the branches of ϵ -Proteobacteria and Negativicutes, the heterodimeric M2-subtype here seems to adopt a similar cytoplasmic pre-state with extensions on both subunits likely to interact during binding site closure (section IV, Figs. SI2-2 and SI2-3(2+3)). The periplasmic heterodimeric [FeFe]-hydrogenases appear to have a monophyletic origin. Mapping organisms that encode periplasmic M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases onto a 16S rRNA phylogram, relative to organisms that lack this heterodimeric type, suggests an origin in a phylogenetic branch that includes the aforementioned clades, in addition to the gram-positive Bacillota -most of which appear to have lost this subtype- and Cyanobacteria, which lack [FeFe]-hydrogenases in general (section I, Fig. SI2-1b). Species of the genera *Dehalobacter*, *Thermosynthroph*, and *Syntrophomonas*, which belong to the majority of gram-positive Bacillota, represent the only exceptions. They still possess the heterodimeric subtype including the N-terminal Tat-translocase signal peptide in the SSU. However, in contrast to other representatives of the M2 subtype, their LSU

isoforms appear to lack the characteristic C-terminal extension. As exemplified for the corresponding enzyme of *Dehalobater sp.* TBBPA1 in these cases the Tat-transporter signal peptide of the SSU seems to adopt a complex fold that may invoke similar structural flexibility features at the terminus of the lock element as assumed for the other cases with interacting extensions from both subunits (section IV, Fig. SI2-3(4)). These enzymes seem to be exported into the thin periplasmic space below the significantly thicker cell wall of gram-positive bacteria but may be too large (>50kDa) to permeate through the multiple peptidoglycan layers into the external medium and thus may still be an integral part of the periplasmic metabolism.

I.) Phylogeny and putative origin of periplasmic M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases

a



b

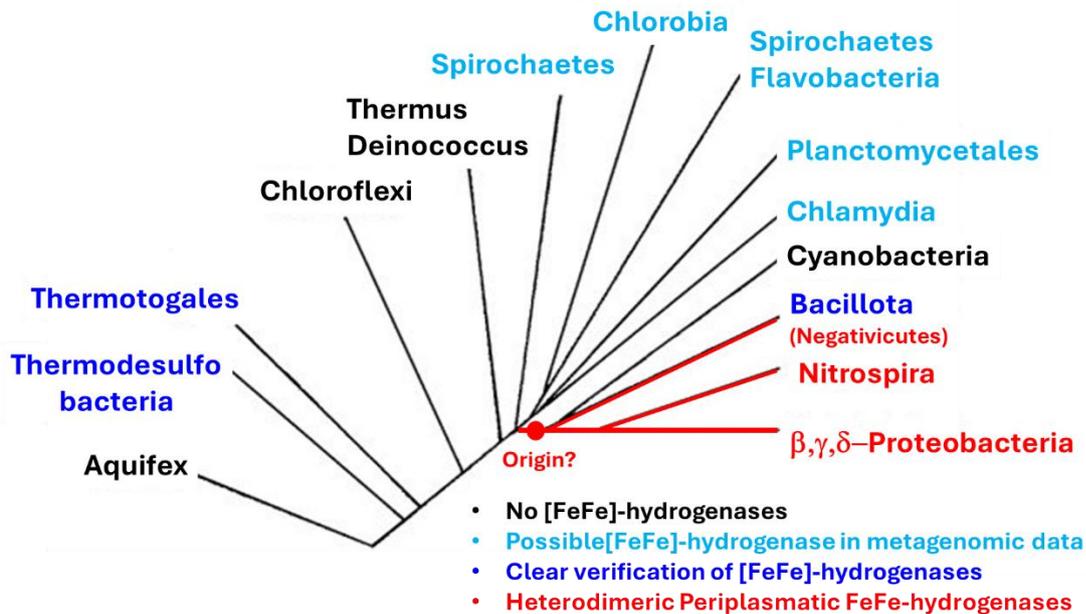


Fig. S2-1| Tracing the origin of periplasmic M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases.

(a) From a multiple sequence alignment of 22 monomeric [FeFe]-hydrogenases and the LSU sequences of 26 heterodimeric [FeFe]-hydrogenases a phylogenetic tree based on the maximum parsimony algorithm was generated suggesting a monophyletic origin for the heterodimeric M2-subtype. The evolutionary history was inferred using the Maximum Parsimony method. Tree #1 out of 2 most parsimonious trees (length = 5088) is shown. The consistency index is 0.577126, the retention index is 0.632542, and the composite index is 0.372837 for all sites and 0.365056 for parsimony-informative sites. The percentage of replicate trees in which the associated taxa clustered together in the bootstrap test (50 replicates) are shown next to the branches.⁹ The MP tree was obtained using the Subtree-Pruning-Regrafting (SPR) algorithm (pg. 126 in ref. [10]) with search level 1 in which the initial trees were obtained by the random addition of sequences (10 replicates). The analysis involved 48 amino acid sequences. There was a total of 641 positions in the final dataset. Evolutionary analyses were conducted in MEGA X.¹¹ The peach colored box marks those species that exhibit a heterodimeric M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenase (b) A phylogenetic 16S RNA tree depicting the relationships among the major eubacterial phyla, illustrates that according to the distribution of species that provide heterodimeric M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases, the origin of this subtype may be located at the bottom of a branch that splits into Bacillota, Cyanobacteria, Nitrospira and Proteobacteria.

II.) Annotated Genomic and Polypeptide Sequences

For each of the 8 exemplary heterodimeric M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases the following is presented:

- a.) The genomic section covering the successive genes for LSU and SSU,
- b.) An annotated zoomed view on the short intergenic section between LSU and SSU
- c.) The annotated polypeptide sequences of LSU and SSU along with the results of SignalP6 predictions for the presence of potential leader signals
- d.) For *Desulfovibrio vulgaris subsp. vulgaris str. Hildenborough* (aka *Nitratidesulfovibrio vulgaris*) the polypeptide sequence and SignalP6 analyses of the likewise encoded monomeric [FeFe]-hydrogenase HydA- γ and the SignalP6 analysis of maturases HydE, G and F have been added to section II.1c.

1.) *Desulfovibrio vulgaris* subsp. *vulgaris* str. Hildenborough (δ -Proteobacteria)

GenBank: AE017285.1
[GenBank Graphics](#)

a.) 1832483-1836204 *Desulfovibrio vulgaris* subsp. *vulgaris* str. Hildenborough, complete genome

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1 atgagccgta cgtcatgga ggcatacga tatgatgatg aactccgga ccccaagcc gatccggaca agtcccaatt cgtccagatg gacgagcga agtgcatag ctgcgacac tgttcgact actgcccac cgcgcccac ttccggaaa
>>.....DdHydAB-LSU.....
> m s r t v m e r i e y e m h t p d p k a d p d k l h f v q i d e a k c i g c d t c s q y c p t a a i f g e
161 tggggaacc gactccatt cccacatag aggcgtgat caactggcgc cagtgcctca cgaactgcc agagaccgc atctatgag cacagtctg ggtgcctgaa gtccgaaaga agtcaaga cgcgaagtg aatgatgat ccatgccc
>>.....DdHydAB-LSU.....
> m g e p h a i p h i e a c i n c g q c l t h c p e n a i y e a q s w v p e v e k k l k d g k v k c i a m p
321 cccgcgctg cgtatgac tggcgagc cttcgatgat cccgtcgtt cgtccacc cgcgaagtg ctgcgccc tgcaagact cgccttctg cactgctgg acaccgagt caccgtgac gtagaccat ggaagaggg gtcgagtc
>>.....DdHydAB-LSU.....
> a p a v r y a l g d a f g m p v g s v t t g k m l a a l q k l g f a h c w d t e f t a d v t i w e e g s e f
481 gtggaagcc taccacaaga gacgacatg cctgctgccc agttcactc gtgctgccc ggtcggaga agtatgcca gacttactc cccgaactg tgcgcaatt ctccagctg aagtgcca tggatgaa aggcgactg gcaagact
>>.....DdHydAB-LSU.....
> v e r l t k k s d m p l p q f t a c c p g w q k y a e t y y p e l l p h f s t c k s p i g m n g a l a k t
641 agcgcgaga ggggatgag tacgaccca agcagctca caccgtccc atcatgccc gatccgaaa gaagtcaga ggttgctgc cogaactgaa gtccagggc atgogcgaca tgcagccc cgtgaccac cgtgagctg cctacatgat
>>.....DdHydAB-LSU.....
> y g a e r m k y d p k q v y t v s i m p c i a k k y e g l r p e l k s a g m r d i d a t l t t r e l a y m
801 caagaagcc ggtatgact tgcgaaact ccccgagcc aagctgaca gctccatgg tgaatccac cggcgtgca ccatcttgg cgtccagcc ggcgtctag aagcgcaat cctgtctgc tagaagcc taccggcaa gaagccgac
>>.....DdHydAB-SSU.....
> i k k a g i d f a k l p d g k r d s l m g e s t g g a t i f g v t g g v m e a a l r f a y e a v t g k k k p d
961 agctgagct tcaagcctg cgcgctctt gatggatca aggaagcac cgtcaactc ggcgtcacc agctcaagct cgcgctgct cagcgccca agcgcttca gcagctctg gacatgta agcgcccaa gtcgcccac cacttccat
>>.....DdHydAB-SSU.....
> s w d f k a v r g l d i g i k e a t v n v g g t d v k v a v v h g a k r f k q v c d d v k a g k s p y h f i
1121 aatacagc cgtcccggc ggtcgtctt gtcgagggc tcagccctc atgcccggc tctcgaagc catggaccg accacaacc gctttaccg ggcctgaa aagcgctcg ccatggcag cgccaacaag gcataggag aacgccat
>>.....DdHydAB-SSU.....
> e y m a c p g g c v c g g g q p v m p g v l e a m d r t t t r l y a g l k k r l a m a s a n k a -
DdHydAB-SSU >>>
1281 gagatgcca gactcaccg ggcgcttc ctaagctg cctgctgac gacggcgca gcttcctat gactctgat gacggaaag cgcgtgccc cgtcaaga gatacagc tacatcttg accgctcaa cgcgcttat gggcgatg
>>.....DdHydAB-SSU.....
> g i a s i t r r g f l k v a c v t t g a a l i g i r m t g k a v a a v k q i k d y m l d r i n g v y g a d
1441 ccaagtccc cgttcgccc tgcgagaca acagcagct caagctctc tacaagact acctgaga gctctctgt cacaactgc acgactctg gcacacgac tggctgaca agtccaagg cgtcaaga ctaaccagc cagcgaagt
>>.....DdHydAB-SSU.....
> a k f p v r a s q d n t q v k a l y k s y l e k p l g h k s h d l l h t h w f d k s k g v k e l t t a g k
1601 gcccaaccg cgtctccg agttcgaag tccgtacc cccaatgac gccagaact atacgaaag cataacgca cctcgtgat gccgaaacc cctcgcgca ggcctcttg gctcactc agggcattc ctcggca ccaagatgat
>>.....DdHydAB-SSU.....
> l p n p r a s e f e g p y p y e -
1761 ctgcccacc atctcatg acagaacac ttaagtaat acattatgt ttcgtgaa cctgtccct gtgcccgc gacagaaa ccccgcagc cgcagcga gggcgcaa aactcaaga cctgtccac atcaatgca gtcgcccct
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> << . . . D d H y d - G a m m a . . . <<
- d s d g r
1921 accgcctgc caaggtcat cctatgcc agtgcgca tgggtagc gactctgc ttgcgtgc cataccggt gtcgacaga cggtagaca aattogaaca ggcctgcca aggatgat cgtgacct cccgatgac gtagtctg
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> v r r g l t m e h w i d r m t y a v e s k r d g y r t h l l r h s l n s c p e g l f a e y v k g i l p n n
2081 ggcagctgc cagtgcctt tccgacga gcgagaagg ggcgcaact cgcgctgac cgttgggtt gtgagcgc ttgcagctg gtcgacgcc tccgtcat catcaacc ggcattgat gactccac acaactatg cgcctccc
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> h s q r l a n e a d l s f l a a r r a q a n p n y a r k s r p q g g d m c g g p c a m v e v f v h d a k g
2241 tgcagaacc cctcgacca tctgcgac gactctgac ccatgacca cggcactt caccgaacc taccctcac caagcgga cagaccca cgcagcttc cgtatccgc cagggcagc agttctact gggcgatc cttgcctc
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> a l v a e v m q r a a k l g h v v a v k v s g n g e g l p v v a e r v n e y g r l a h l e v p a l e k g n
2401 agcaatggt agaccctag cagtgcgcc tccattacc cgcctctgt accgaagat acagccccc cgttgcgcc cccatcag ggtctgctc agggcgagg ttcgactgc cgcagctta tgcctcag cccgagaaga cggcgaa
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> l v h y v t r l a a e e m v g g t t g f i v a a g t a r g m l p d d c p s p e l g a l d i g e r l l r a f
2561 caagcgtgt gacactcc tccactccc ggcactgat tggcgcctg cgcctcttc cttctctgc gtcgacga tcaacgac cagcgcacc cctctccgt cagactcat ggtgcgca agatagat gtagcactg
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> e r t t l v a d v d r v g d r r f e p r a a e e k k a t c p m l s v v r m r e p a v n m t r a l y t k a l a
2721 gccaaagac tctgagcc agcgtggt cagcaactg ggcagatg cgggaggt cttctgccc aattcacc agccgggca gcaagaggt aagagcgca gcttcgccc gccccgaa cgttcgaa gttcgtgc cttctcact
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> g l c q q p s r t t s v h p l i d p l h k e a f n v w g p c c s t f l p l k a g g r l r q l l e t g e e m
2881 atgacagc aggtcgaa gttgctat agtccact cgcaccag aagcgcaag cgcctgcca cctccttc caagtgga cctggagca tctcagacc ctaaccgca cccacgca cgcggggc gaactgac acggtgac
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> i v l d a a f n t d l v v d a g l l r l a t p v q g e v s g p p l g f e e g l g v r v a p a f q f v t v
3041 ttccggctc gtagagatg tcatgacac gctcaactg gctcccca gccatgccc caacggcca gaccatgt cactgccc agcccaca gtcgagca cttctgac gattgtgccc cagccgat tctgtgca tgccttcc
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> i e p d y l y d i v r e v d d r g a l a g v p c v l t c q g c g v c d s a a q s r n h r l g i e t g i g n g
3201 ctcaacag aggtcgaa cgcctgta gttcgccc accgacac cggcgcca cctgatgac ttccctat cgcgacga ggcagcga gacacatc ggttgcgt ggcggcatg tccgaaat gttgagcgt accgtaa
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> t v v l a d v g q v n r c v a v e r l c r i c k g m d r v s p s a v d r t r a r a y d p f h h r t g t l
3361 ccccaaat gtcacatc ctgcaact cagttccat cagcgcca ggtgcgag tcatgctat gttcgccc cagcactg acctgacc gctgactc gctactca gggtagcc tgaagctg cactcctc tgcagggg
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> g v f q a v d q l e c d g h r a c a a c d h d h d a l l l e v q l r q m r r v e p t r t f i r m g e e v p
3521 tctcaaga agtgcaatc tgcgcccg cctctcttc agcactac tgcaccag agaccgca cctccctg cagcagca tctcagca tctcagca gttgcaag tctcagca gttgcaag tctcagca tctcagca tctcagca
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> t t c s t v i q p g a e k d r w i e v l c v r c t g p a h g i d a l e c l t p i f h g n e r a a e l i t r g
3681 cgttcaac cgcactct tccattgat gaacgctc at
>>.....DdHyd-Gamma.....
> p e c r v e k g n i f a n m

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b.) Segment between Stop codon of LSU and ATG of SSU including SD-sequence

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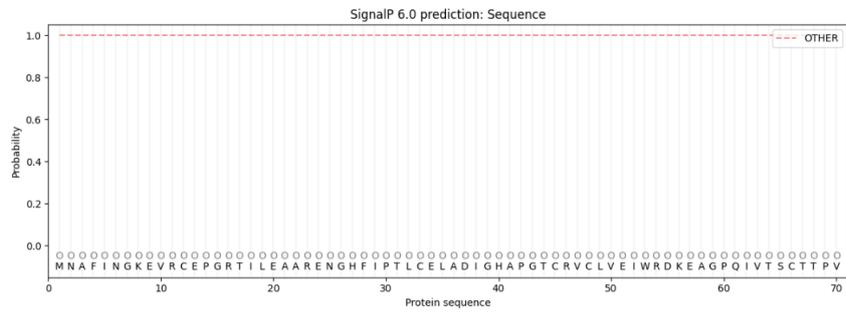
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k r l a m a s a n k a - e e t p c r - p a s p
s a s p r a p t r h r r k r h a d s q h h p
a p r h g e r q q g i g g n a m q i a s i t
LSU SSU

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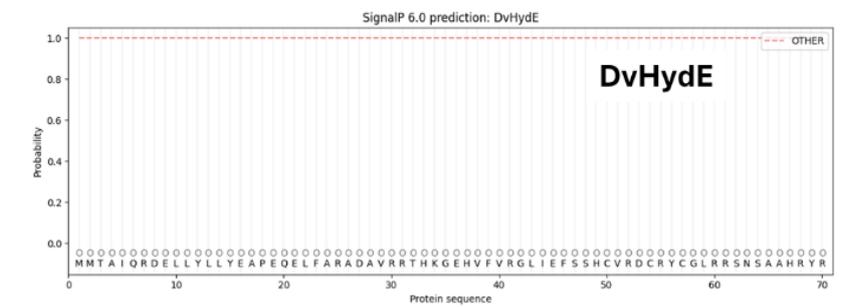
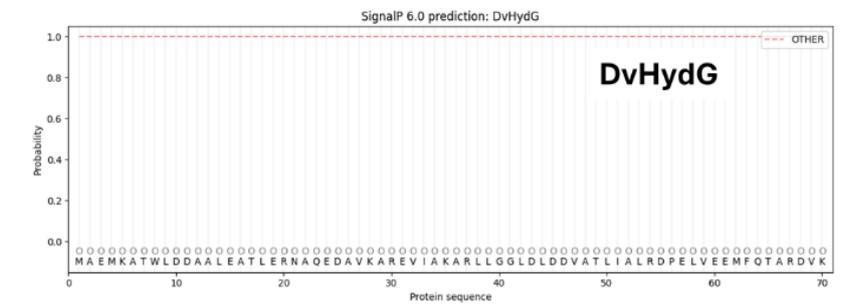
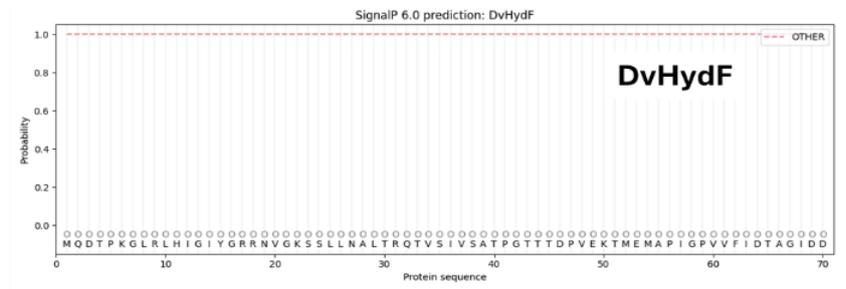
c.) Polypeptide sequences and SignalP-analysis for LSU and SSU

>DdHydAB-LSU (GenBank:AAS96246.1)
MSRTVMERIEYEMHTPDKADPDKLHFVQIDEAKCIGCDTCSQYCPATAIFGEMGEPHSIPHIEACINCGQLTHCPENAIYE
AQSWVPEVEKKLKDGVKCIAMPAPAVRYALGDFAFGMPVGSVTTGKMLAALQKLGFAHCWDTEFTADVTIWEEGSEFVERLTK
KSDMPLPQFTSCCPGWQKYAETYYPELLPHFSTCKSPIGMNGALAKTYGAERMKYDPKQVYTVSIMPCTAKKYEGLRPELKS
GMRDIDATLTTRELAYMIKKAGIDFAKLPDGKRDSLMGESTGGATIFGVTGGVMEALRFAYEAVTGKPKDSWDFKAVRGLDG

DdHydA- γ



Maturases HydF,G and E



- Tat/SPI n
- Tat/SPI RR
- Tat/SPI h
- Tat/SPI c
- - - CS
- - - other

2.) *Desulfonauticus submarinus* strain DSM 15269 (δ -Proteobacteria)

GenBank: FNIN01000009.1

[GenBank Graphics](#)

a.) 47152-48857 *Desulfonauticus submarinus* strain DSM 15269 genome assembly, contig: Ga0070487-109, whole genome shotgun sequence

```
1 atggctgctt gtagagtaa ggaagcct aaagtttgc cgttgatt atccgctata atcccaaaa agggggaac gatgagaag atggaagac ttatttatt aaataatgt ccacaccatg aagaccaga taatattat ttgtccaag
>>.....DS-LSU.....>
> m a a c r v k e k p k v l p v d i s a i l p e k e g t m r k m e d v i y l n n a p h h e e p d n i y f v q
161 tagatctac aaagtctac gtagtggaat aatggagga gcaattgct acgggagcta ttoactat aaatgaaga ggtattcaac aggtgtaag tcctcagct tgatgaat gtagacagc tttagcaac ttctctatg gggtattta
>.....DS-LSU.....>
> v d p t k c q g c g e e e h c a t g a l q s i n e e g i h q v l s p s a c m n c g q c l a n c p y g a i
321 tgaggagatt tcatttggtg atgaatttt tgagaagta agggatcctg agactgtagt tgtttctatg cctgcccgg cgtgtcgtta tgctttgga gaatgtttg gatattctcc tggtaacata gtagagagta aatgcaatg tgctttaaga
>.....DS-LSU.....>
> y e g v s f v d e v f e k l r d p e t v v v s m p a p a v r y a l g e c f g y s p g t y v g g k m h a a l r
481 aagcttgat tgattatat ctgggtaat gaattgtct cgaactaac tattatgag gaaggaacg agtataatga cogaataaa caccacaaga aggataagc tctaccagc tttactctat gttgctctg ttggtaag ttgttgat
>.....DS-LSU.....>
> k l g f d y i w d n e f a a d l t i m e e g t e l l e r i k h p s k d k p l p q f t s c c p g w v k f c e
641 cttttatcc agatctttg ccaatcttt ctaactgtta atctctatt ggtatgtga gtcgattagc taaacctat gttgcaacc aaactcaac acctgtcaa aagattata cagtctatc tatgcttct atgtcttaa agtataag
>.....DS-LSU.....>
> s f y p d l l p y l s t c k s p i g m l a a l a k t y g a h q t h t p g q k i y t v s i m p c i a k k y e
801 tcttagacca gaagtggag atagtgggt tagagataa gatgaacta ttaactagc agaattgct tatatgata aaaagctgtg tattgattt agaatttgc ctgctcaaga cctctgga cctctgga cctctgga cctctgga
>.....DS-LSU.....>
> g l r p e m a d s g f r d i d a t i n t r e l a y m i k k a g i d f r s l p s q d p d p v l g m s t g a a t
961 atttttgga ctggtggag agttatgag gctgctctc gtttgctta tgaatttta tctggcaaa aactactaa accgatata aaattgttc gtaccatga aggaataag gctgctgga ttaagctcc taagtgtga accattaaag
>.....DS-LSU.....>
> i f g t s g g v m e a a l r l a y e v l s g q k l t k p d i k i v r t h e g i k a a d i k i p k f g t i k
1121 tagctgtgc tagtgctct aaaaactgt ctaaaactg tgaagaagt agacagcta aactctcta ccaattata gaaattatg cttgctctg tggtgtgta aatggggag gacagccct agacccaat atcctgagc aagctcatt
>.....DS-LSU.....>
> v a v a s g l k n a a k l c e e v r a g k s p y h f i e i m a c p g g c v n g g g q p l d p s i r e e a s
1281 atttaaagg atgattgca agataataa acgtataaa ggacgtaaac ccaactatg ttaagaataa ggagtatgt tatgaacaa atagtaaca taagtagac tagtttctc aaacacagc gttatgact aggttatatg gttttaggt
>.....DS-LSU.....>
> l f k r m i a k i n k r y k g r k p t i s -
>>.....DS-SSU.....>
> m k r i v t i s r s f l k t a g i a v g y m v l g
1441 ttaattaac taagcagct gtagctgca ctatgaggt tattgcttg agcagaagt ctgtttatga gctctatagc aagttatata aaattgaaa gtctcaagc aatctatga ttaaaagat ttatgcaag aaacatggt ttttaccatg
>.....DS-SSU.....>
> f n l t k q s v a s t m e f i g l r q k s v y e a d s k v y k i r k s q e n p m i k k i y d k k b g f i h
1601 aggtcctgc gacatagct ccaatgctc atctatagc aattattatg atctatgct cagagtgaag gctttggaag aaaaagagat taaattggcc atttag
>.....DS-SSU.....>
> e g p c g h m a h r l i h t n y y d r s a r v k a l e e k g v k l a i -
```

b.) Segment between Stop codon of LSU and ATG of SSU including SD-sequence

```
acgtataaaa ggacgtaaac ccaactatag ttaagaataa ggaggtatgt tatgaacga atagtaacaa taagtagacg
t v - r t - t h y - l r i r r y v m k r i v t i s r
r y k g r k p t i s - e - g g m l - n e - - q - v d
g i k d v n p l l v k n k e v c y e t n s n n k - t
LSU SSU
```

c.) Polypeptide sequences and SignalP-analysis for LSU and SSU

>DS-LSU (GenBank: SDN85747.1)

MAACRVKEKPKVLPVDLSAIIPEKEGTMRKMEDVIYLNNAPHHEEPDNIYFVQVDPKTCQCGCECEEHCATGAIQISINEEGIH
QVLSPSACMNCGQCLANCPYGAIYEGVSFVDEVFEKLRDPETVVVSM PAVRYALGECFGYSPGTYVGGKMHAAALRKLGFY
IWDNEFAADLTIMEEGTELIERIKHPSKDKPLPQFTSCCPGWVKFCESFYPDLLPYLSTCKSPIGMLSALAKTYGAHQHTHPG
QKIYTVSIMPICIAKYEGLRPEMADSGFRDIDATINTRELAYMIKKAGIDFRSLPSQDPDPVLGMSTGAATIFGTSGGVMEAA
LRLAYEVLGQKLTKPKDIKIVRTHHEGIKAADIKIPKFGTIKVVAVASGLKNAAKLCEEVRAGKSPYHFIEIMACPGGCVNGGGQ
PLDPSIREEEASLFKRMIKINKRYKGRKPTIS


```

>.....CR-LSU.....>
I p l k d y d g k t l e l k v a v v n g a a r n l n t i l k h i t k d s n r y h f i e v m n c p g g c v n
1281 cgcggaacag ccgctgatg ctatgggaac atcgtgctt cattogctac tgccttcc gttaaaagct taaaaggata agaaatgaga tatcaattta tagaaaaacc tgtaggaaaa attttttcaa gaagggattt tttaaagtt agogcgcttt
>.....CR-LSU.....>>>
g g g q p v h a m g t e w l h s l l p l p l k a -
>>>.....CR-SSU.....>
m r y q f i e k p v g k i f a r r d f l k v a g v
1441 tgaacctgat tattgcatg agcgctgatg cgataacga tatcatcaaa agacgtaaat cttatatac gatgcgcaaa gagggcttat acaagaaga taagcgcgtg caagacaaaa aactatcgg ctcccacaaa aacctagtt gegtcaatg
>.....CR-SSU.....>>>
l t s I I A I s g y a I t d I I k r r k s y I a m r q e g l y k d d k r c q d k k l I g s h q n p s a c a q
1601 ttatgcgat ttaatacgg agcctatggg cgaagtagcg gaaaaatgc ttcatacaag cycttaactc gatcgaaaaa atttgattt aaaaggagct agcctatgat ga
>.....CR-SSU.....>>>
c y a d l n t e p m g e v a e k l l h t s a y f d r k n l i l k g a s h a -

```

b.)Segment between Stop codon of LSU and ATG of SSU including SD-sequence

```

tgccgcttcc gttaaaagct taaaaggata agaaatgaga tatcaattta tagaaaaacc tgtaggaaaa
l p l p l k a - k d k k - d I n l - k n l - e
c r f r - k l k r I r n e I s I y r k t c r k
t a a s v k s l k g - e m r y q f I e k p v g k
LSU SSU

```

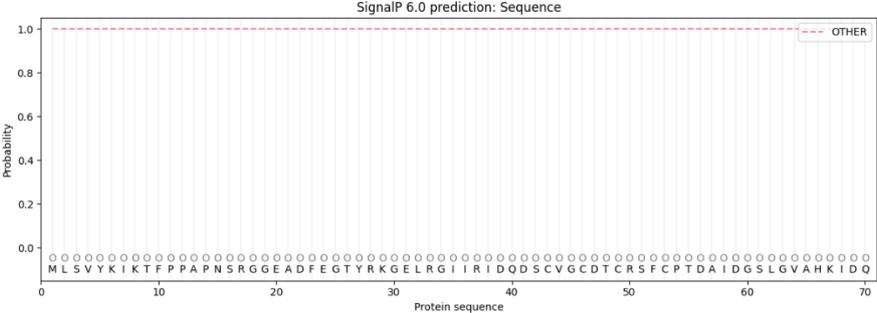
c.)Polypeptide sequences and SignalP-analysis for LSU and SSU

>CR-LSU

MLSVYKIKTFPPAPNSRGGGEADFEGETYRKGELRGIIRIDQDSCVGCDCRSFCPTDAIDGSLGVAHKIDQNLVCVACGQCLINCPFAVIEQMSFVDEVMQKLDDEKTFVVAHPSPAVRVS LAEEFEGGKPGELTVNKMYNAFEKAGFNMYDVNF AADQTILEEGTELIKKIKYWLLGERSHDLEHVSHHPFPHFTSCCPAWVRNAE I FHP E L I P H I S G A K S P I Q M G G P L A K T W A A K F V W D K D P R D I Y V A T V T P C T A K I Y E A S R P E F N S A Y E Y L K E R G E I P A D T K S F P D I D A T L T A R D I A E I L R K K G I N P L E M S D E Y P E K T M N V Y T G G G T I F G N S G G V M E A A L R T A Y F L L S G Q E L K D P D L T P V R G Y D K D L T E A V I P I P L K D Y D G K T L E L K V A V V N G A S R N L N T I L K H I T K D S N R Y H F I E V M N C P G G C V N G G G Q P V H A M G T S W L H S L L P L P L K A

Protein type	Other	Signal Peptide (Sec/SPI)	Lipoprotein signal peptide (Sec/SPII)	TAT signal peptide (Tat/SPI)	TAT Lipoprotein signal peptide (Tat/SPII)	Pilin-like signal peptide (Sec/SPIII)
Likelihood	1	0	0	0	0	0

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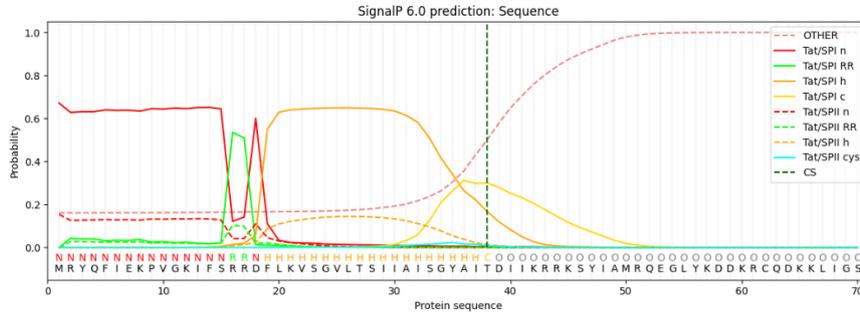
>CR-SSU

MRYQFIEKPVGKIF **SRRDFLK**VSGVLTSSIIAISGYAITDIIKRRKSYIAMRQEGLYKDDKRCQDKKLI GSHQNPSCAQCYADLNTEPMGEVAEKL LHTSAYFDRKNLILKGASHA

Sequence
Prediction: TAT signal peptide (Tat/SPI)
 Cleavage site between pos. 38 and 39.
 Probability 0.299688

Protein type	Other	Signal Peptide (Sec/SPI)	Lipoprotein signal peptide (Sec/SPII)	TAT signal peptide (Tat/SPI)	TAT Lipoprotein signal peptide (Tat/SPII)	Pilin-like signal peptide (Sec/SPIII)
Likelihood	0.1619	0.0084	0.0026	0.6716	0.1544	0.0011

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4.) *Sutterella wadsworthensis* (β-Proteobacteria)

GenBank: ATCF01000038.1

[GenBank Graphics](#)

a.) 5259-7004 *Sutterella wadsworthensis* HGA0223 acAqX-supercont1.3.C38, whole genome shotgun sequence

```

1 atgtcaagg atacgatgac gatcaaac ttggggcgg gogaaaagc atacggtaag aacggtagcg ctaacgaagg caatctgccc aagggtgagc tggcggggat tattcaatc aacaagatc actgctgttg gtgcgaacc tgcgcaagt
>>.....
  m f k d t m t i h t f g p g e n a y g q n g g a y e g n l r k g e l r g I I h I n k d h c v g c d t c r k
161 tctgcccagc agatgccatt aagggtgttc tggcgcaca acacgagagc attgacgatg cgtgccttta ttggcgcagc tgcctgtgtg cctgcccgtt caatgccatt gagaagatg gcttctgtga tgagctogaa cggcttcttg acgctaagga
>>.....
  f c p t d a i k g g l g a k h e a I d d a c l y c g q c l v a c p f n a i e q m s f v d e v e r v l d a k
321 cgcctatgtg gttgcccagc cgtgcgcagc cgtgcgcgta tegtctgtg aagaattcgg tggggaaccc ggtgaactct cagccagaca aatggtcaac gctctggaag cctctggctg cgtcaactac gactgcaca gctctgcgga ccagcgatt
>>.....
  d r I v v a q p s p a v r v s I c e e f g g e p g e l s t e q m v n a l e a l g c v t y d c n s s a d q t i
481 atogaagaag gcaccgaatt cgtgaagaag gtcaataact ggtactcgg cgaactcgg cctgaactcg acagcaggg taaacaccg ttcccgaatt tcaactctg ctgcccgggc tgggtgaagt acgcgaaac ttatggccc gacatgtctc
>>.....
  I e e g t e f v k k v q y w v l g e r g p e v d e q g k h p f p h f t s c c p g w v k y a e t y a a d m l
641 ccccaccctc caccgcaaa tcccctctgc agatgggtgg cagctctcgg aagaactcgg cagccaaaga cacttcaagc tgcagccccc goaaggteta cttgtttcg atgaccctc cagcgcaca gatctctgag gcttccctc cgcgaatgaa
>>.....
  p h l s t a k s p l q m g g t l a k t w a a k h i l k c d p r k v y f v s m t p c t a k I f e a s r p e m
801 taacgctcgg cgttgcctca ttgagcaaaa ggaatcccg gtaaacagc cttcctctca agatattgac gctctctca cggcgcgga ccttgcgaa ctttccctc goaaggaat caaccctgc cttatgcga agaccgcga cggcgcagc
>>.....
  n t a w r w l I e h k e I p a n t p s f q d I d a s l t a r d l a e l f r r k g I n p l l m p k t r k r d s
961 gaacacatc cacttgaggt ctattctcgc cgtgcgcgta tctctcggc cttcgcgcgc gctgatggaag cggctcgtcg cagccctcag tttgcctcg ctggcaaga actcgatac aagcaactg agctcgttg cggcacaac aacgcgata
>>.....
  e t h p l e v y s a g a g t I f g c s g g v m e a a l r t a y f a l a g k e l d n k d I e v v r g h n n a i
1121 ttgaagcaac aatcccgtt cccgttaag aactcggcg caagatcttt gaagtcggcg tttgtctgt taacgctcgc aaccaggyta tegtgaagt gctcaacgt gttcggctg atagaacgc ctacaactc atogaagta tgaactctc
>>.....
  I e a t I p v p v k e l g g k I f e v r v c v v n g c n g g I a e v l h r v r v d k n r y h f I e v m n c
1281 tggcggctgc gtaaacggc gggcgcagc ggtcaagca gtgtgtaact cttgctca ccccacaaca ccgctcccc tgcgctca attttttag gttctcaaaa aaatgtctc tcaaaactat tcaactcggc aactcctgc ggcctgatt
>>.....
  p g g c v n g g g d p v q p v g t s w l k p t t p l p l r v -
>>.....
  m f a s q n y s y a e r p a a l i
1441 ctggccctc gaggctctc gaaggtgagc ggcctctgca tggcgcgc agctgtttgc gctgggcaaa ttggcgaat ggtgtcgc cgcagttcaa tcaactctc tegtcaagc ggtctctatc aagatgaca gcttctgac gcaatggac
>>.....
  l g r r g f l k v a g l c I g a a v v c g w a I g d m v s r r s s I l l a r q a g l y q d d k l c q a m g
1601 ttgcctctc gcacaacaat ccggtgtgta tctctgtata taagaccatg aagcgaagc cgtgtgata taagatgac gagctcctc acaccattt ctactccgt tcaatctag ccaatgca gctctctat gctga
>>.....
  l a s s h n n p v v m s v y k t m k a k p v d h t m h e l l h t h f y s r s m l a m t e a a h v -

```

b.) Segment between Stop codon of LSU and ATG of SSU including SD-sequence

```

gccaccaca ccgctcccc tggcgtctc ta attc ttttagag g tttctcaaaa aaatg tttctc tcaaaactat tctcagcgg
a h h t a s p a r l I f r g s q k n v l s k l f l r
p t t p l p l r v - f l e v l k k m f s q n y s y a
p p h r f p c a s n f - r f s k k c s l k t I p t r r
LSU SSU

```


5.) *Thermodesulfovibrio yellowstonii* DSM 11347 (Nitrospira)

GenBank: CP001147.1

[GenBank Graphics](#)

a.) 1657329-1655609 *Thermodesulfovibrio yellowstonii* DSM 11347, complete genome

```

atgtaaga aagtaaac attcaagg aacggtag tgaagcac gacagaact tacagagc gagagcagg aggaatac aaatcaac agggtaat tggtagct catacctg gaagtggt tctgcagg gcaagtaaa
>.....TY-LSU.....
mvrkvn t fkgnga vksqtgt yragerl rgiikine gncvghc tcssvc pagavkgs fgdkhs idldkc incgqcllnc pfgave qmsfvdv vmaaklk dkktkv vai
161 gctctctgg agacaaac agcattgac ttgacaast tatcaactg ggtcagtc tcttctctg gcaagcag agatgact tggtagtg gtaatgca aacttaaga caaaaaac aagtggtg caattatgc
>.....TY-LSU.....
gsf g d k h s i d l d k c i n c g q c l l n c p f g a v e q m s f v d v v m a k l k d k k t k v v a i i
321 tccggctgt agagtgca ttgagaaga gttggtgt ggcagagca cacttacag ggaagacta tgggtgctt tggaaaga aggttttta atctatgca acaacttgc cgtgaccag caacttgg aggaagcac agagtaact
>.....TY-LSU.....
apavrv aigeefga epgtlt vgrlwaa lekagfli ydnnfa adqtileegte lla
481 gcaaaagt cagccatgc agggctaaa cagttactg tgaactctg ggggaaaaa ataactctg atacaaga gttctctat catccctac cacagttac tctctgtg cccgatgg taagatgt agaatttc tatccaaa
>.....TY-LSU.....
akv a a h a g l k q l p v e l w g k k i t l d i k e f s h h p l p q f t s c c p a w v r y v e v f y p k
641 ttattctca ctttcttca gcaaatcag cccagagat ggcagagca acagcaaga ctaagctgc aagcttgg ggcagcaac ctgagaat ttaccggt ggagtaag cctgtacag aaaaattt gaagctccc gttctgaat
>.....TY-LSU.....
l i p y l s s a k s p q m a g a t a k t y g a k l w g a k p e n i f t v g v m p c t a k i f e a s r p e
801 tggattgca gaaagtatt taagaagtc aggtatgca gatgtgat cagttctac aacaagac cttgcagac ttctaaagc tatgaaca gacccaatg aatgtctg gtagcaag aaaaactg agatgcaa atttactca
>.....TY-LSU.....
f d s a g k y l k k s g m r d v d a v l t t r d l a e l k r m n i d p m k m s e d a s r k p e m i k f y s
961 ggtgtgcta ctatatttg cacaagctt ggagttatg aagcagctg aagattgct tttcagtc tctccggca ggcagcaag gcaatgagc ctaaatgga tttgaagt gtagaggt ttacaaac tgtgtctca gcaatattc
>.....TY-LSU.....
g a t t f g g t s g g v m s a a v r f a f h v l s g d e p q a m s p k w d f e g v r g f t k p v v s a t i
1121 ctgttctct aagagaaga tatcaagag ctttcgaca aaaaactt caggtcaag tctgttagt aatggcata ggcagagat cagcactat gaagcaat gttgaaga ttttagcag taaagccc tatcactca tagagtaat
>.....TY-LSU.....
p v p l r e e y q k a f g t k e l q v k v c v y a n g i g t d a a h l k p i v e e v l a g k s p y h f i e v
1281 gaactgctt gttgctgta ttaacggag tgcagagca gttactcaa tgaacttct tctctatag cagcttttt attctctgt aaaaaactt gaaggagca aactatgaa atcaagaag ttacaaga gttcttcta aattagcag
>.....TY-SSU.....
m a c p g g c i n g g s g p v h p i e l s l l d q l f y s l v k n f e g g k l -
>>.....TY-SSU.....
m k i r k l t r r s f l k l a
1441 gttgtgat taccgctt tctttaca agccatttt tctgtgat acagagaca aaaactttt tgcagaca gttgcaag aagaactaa actcataaa gcaagcag cccggcag taagatgac gttatcaa gagagaat
>.....TY-SSU.....
g a g i i s l s f t k p s f a g d t a e k n f f e t k v g k e r l k l i k a r q s g q y k d d v i s r e k
1601 taaatggc gctaccatg aaaaacgat gataaaagg tttactctg agttgtctca tctctctta agtgaagta gtagaact gttgcatg cattacaag caaggtata g
>.....TY-SSU.....
f k m a a s h e n p m i k r f y s e f a h h p l s e v s e a l i h t h y k a r v -

```

b.) Segment between Stop codon of LSU and ATG of SSU including SD-sequence

```

tcttgtaaaa aactttgag ag gagg caaact atgaaaatca gaaagcttac aagaaggtct ttctaaaaat
s c k k l - r r q t m k I r k l t r r s f l k
l v k n f e g g k l - k s e s l q e g l f - n
l - k t l k e a n y e n q k a y k k v f s k
LSU SSU

```

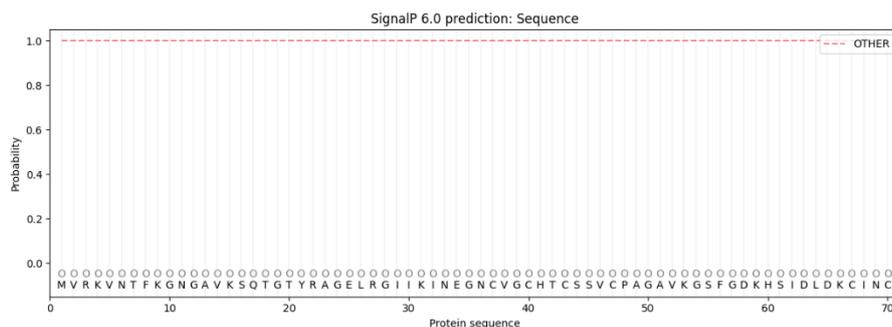
c.) Polypeptide sequences and SignalP-analysis for LSU and SSU

>TY-LSU (GenBank: AC120377.1)

MVRKVN TFKGN GAVK SQTGT YRAGEL RGI I KINEGN CVGHCT CSSVC PAGAVKGS FGDKHS IDLDKC INCGQCLLNC PFGAVE QMSFVDV VMAK LDKKTKVVA I IAPAVRVA IGE EFGAEP GTLT VGR LWAAL EKAGFLI YDNNFAADQT ILEEGTE LLAKVAAH AGLKQLPVELW GKKITLDI KEFSHHP LPQFTSCC PAWVRYVEVFY PKLIPYLSSAKS PQQMAGATAKY GAKLWGA KPENIF T VGVMPTAKI FEASRPEFDSAGKYLK KSGMRD VDL TTRDLAELLKRMNIDPMKSE DSRKPEMFKFYSGGATI FGTSGGV MEAAVRFAFHVLSGQEPQAMSPKWFEGV RGF TKPVVSATIPVPLRE EYQKAFGTKE LQVKCVVNGIGTDA AHLKPIVEEVL AGKSPYHFIEVMNCPGGCINGGGQPVHP IELSLLDQLFYSLVKNFEGGKL

Sequence Prediction: Other	Protein type	Other	Signal Peptide (Sec/SPI)	Lipoprotein signal peptide (Sec/SPII)	TAT signal peptide (Tat/SPI)	TAT Lipoprotein signal peptide (Tat/SPII)	Pilin-like signal peptide (Sec/SPIII)
	Likelihood	1	0	0	0	0	0

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7.) *Syntrophomonas zehnderi* OL4 (Bacillota, Clostridia)

GenBank: CGIH0100013.1

FASTA Graphics

```

1 atggagagg gaaatgttt gacagacagct acattggca atacagggat aatacagta actaaaaagt tgaatctctg tgcattctgt acgtctattt gcccaaccg tgcattctat ggaagactgg gacaaaaaca tcatatcatg cccaacaat
m e e g n g l s t a t l a n t g i i q v t k k c k s c d h c t s i c p t g a i h g k l g q k h h i d p k l
w r r e m v - a q l h w q i q g - y r - l k s v s p v i i v r l f a q p v l f m g a w d k n t i i s i p n y
g g g k l f e h s y i g k y r d n t g n - k v - v l - s l y v y l p n r c y s w e a g t k t s y r s t
>>.....LSU.....
161 gtatattg cggacaattg ttgattaatt gccctgtcgg ggcgataact gacaccagca tggtaaaaga gttcaaaaag gccctggcag accccagcaa atagtgtg gttcaggaag ccccgagct cagatgct ttagggaag aattggcat
c i n c g q c l i n c p f g a i t d t s m v k e v k k a l a d p s k y v v v q e a p a v r v a l g e e f g
w i l i a d n v - l i a r a g r - l t p a w - k r a k r p w q t p a n m l w f r k p r q s s e w l - g k n l a
m y - l r t m f d - l p v r g d n - h g h g k r g q k g p g r p q q i c c g s g a p g a q s g f r g r i w h
>>.....LSU.....
321 ggtaccggc accaatgta aggaaaaat gtaactctt ttacgcaagc tggggttga taaagtctac gatacgaat ttgctgcgca cctgacaatt atggaggaag gcaactgaat aatccaccg gtttttaag cgtgtgcgc tcccggtac
m d p g t n v k g k m y a s l r k l g f d k v y d t e f a a d l t i m e e g t e l i h r v f k a v g a p g y
w i p a p m - r e k c t l l y s a w g l i k s t i r n l l p c - q l w r k a l n - s t g f l r r l a l p v
g r h g c e g k n v r f f t q a g w - - s a l r y g i c c r p d a y g g r h - i n p p g f - g g w r a r l
>>.....LSU.....
481 gaatcagc gccctctgc coaattaca tccgtgtcc cgcctgagc aaatagca gaagtaact atcogctat tcaaccaat ctatcactag ctaaatccc gcagcagatg tttggcgtg tagccaagac ctatgtagc gaaagctg
e s s g p l p q f t s c c p a w i k y a e d h y p a i l p n l s a a k a p q q m f g a v a k t y v a e k l
t n p a a l c p n l h p a a r p g - n t q k i t l r l f y p i y h q l n p r s r c l a l - p r p m w l k s w
r l i q r p s a p l y l l l p g l d k l r r r s l a g y s t q s i l s - l i p a a d v w r c s q d l c g - k a
>>.....LSU.....
641 gactcaaac ggcagatag tttcagttt oggttatcc ctgtaagct aaaaataag atgtaaacg gccggaatg atagccagc gatatacga tgtgtattt gtaataacta ccccgcaact ggcagatag atcaagaag agggcataga
g v k p a d m v s v s v m p c t a k k y e c n r p e m i a s g y q d v d y v i t t r e l a d m i k e k g i
e s n r q i w f f r l c p v r l k n t n v t g r k - - p a d i r m l i m - - l p a n w q i - s k k r a -
g s q t g r y g f s f g a y l y g - k i r m - p a g n d s q r i s g c - l c n n y p r t g r y d q r k g h r
>>.....LSU.....
801 cttaaacgt ctcccagt aagaagcca tgcctgtg ggaacttca ccgtgtctc cactatctt ggggtaacc gggggctcat ggaactgct ttggcagc cctatgaact gctcagcgc caatcactg gaaagctga attcaatcc
d f n s l p n e e a d r l v g a s t g a a t i f g v t g g v m e a a l r t a y e l l s g q s l g k v e f k s
t l t v s p m k k p i a w e l l p l p l s l i g - p a g s w k l l c g r p m n c a s a n h w g k s n s n
l - q s p q - r s r a p g g s f y r c c h y l w g n r r r g h g s c f a d g l - t a q r p i t g e a r i q i
>>.....LSU.....
961 gtaagcgc aaaaactat tccgaagca actgtagaga tccctattaa agatctgga actaagctac cggtaaaagt atgtgtcgt accggaacca aatgttaga acggtaat gagagattc tggcagcag tagctctac caactttac
v r g q k p i r e a t v e i p i k d l g t t l p v k v c v v t g t k y v g r v i e d v l a g r s s y h f i
p y a a k n l f a k q l - r s l l k i w e l r y r - k y v s l p e p n m - d g - l r m f w p d v a h t t l s
r t r p k t y s r i n c d p y - p r c i h r k t i y q w s l y p g - k n g d q k i s e e s r n t a n l g g f
>>.....LSU.....
1121 aagtatgaa ctgtccggc gttgcataa atgcggcgc gacgctata gcgcggata tgtatgaag gaggggatg taatgtaga ttttagaga aaaaagcacc ttcaccoga ggaactttt caaagctgg gcaactgag cagcaacct
e v m n c p g g c i n g g g q p i r r d m y - e r g m - m s i f r e k g t f t r r q f f k g s g m l a a t
k - - t v r a v a - m a a g a l y a a i c i k r e g d c k - v f l e k k a p s p a g a f s k a r a c w q q n
r s d e l a g r l h k w r r a a y t p r y v l r e g d v n e y f - r k r h l h p q a v f q r l g h a g s n h
>>.....SSU.....
1281 cgtataagc ggcgttttg ctaaatgtg ttacgatgc tggcaagca cgcagatca atagaaaaa cgtatcagt gttcttacc cctgatgaa aaatggca tcagaatac tcatcagaat ccagaatac tcaaatga caagatttt
i v i s g v f a k f g y d a w a a s d a y i e k r i s g l y t l d e k m a i r k s h q n p e i l q i y k d f
s - - a a f s l n l v t m p g q p a m h t - k n v a v v f i p w m k k w r s e n l i r i q k y c k f t r i
r n k c l f r - i w l r c d g s - g r c i h r k t i y q w s l y p g - k n g d q k i s e e s r n t a n l g g f
>>.....SSU.....
1441 ctgtccggc gagaagtaa gctgtkpgt gaaagactc atactctct gcaaccaaa taagcgaag caactctga atgataaaa gaactgatg ctaccagca tgaagcggc tag
l a s p g e v k p v s e k a h h l i h t k y g q d i p e l i k e l h a h q h d a a -
f c l r e k l s l - v k k l i i s c t p n t a r t f l n - s k n c m l t s m t p x
s v s g r s - a c k - k s s s p a h q i r p g h s - i d q r t a c s p a - r r v
>>.....SSU.....

```

b.) Segment between Stop codon of LSU and ATG of SSU including SD-sequence

```

cgccgcgata tgtatttaaga gagggggatg taaatgagta tttttagaga
r r d m y - e r g g m - m s i f r
a a i c i k r g g c k - v f l e
p r y v l r e g d v n e y f - r
LSU SSU

```

c.) Polypeptide sequences and SignalP-analysis for LSU and SSU

>SZ-LSU

```

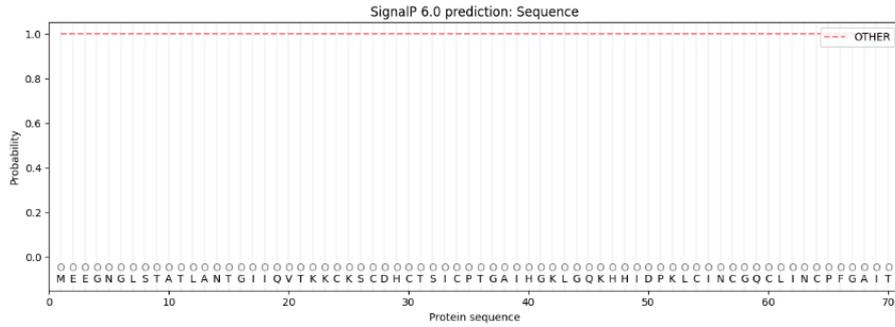
MEEENGLSTATLANGTGIQVTKKCKSCDHCTSICPTGAIHGKLGQKHHIDPKLCLINCGQCLINCPFGAITDTSMVKEVKKALA
DPSKYVVVVQEAPAVRVALGEEFGMDPGTNVKGKMYASLRKLGFDKVDYDEFAADLTIMEEGTELIHRVFKAVGAPGYESSGPL
PQFTSCCPAWIKYAEHDHPAILPNLSSAKSPQQMFGAVAKTYVAEKLGVKPADMVSVSVMPTAKKYEENRPEMIASGYQVDV
YVITTTRELADMKEKIDFNLSLPNEADRLVGASTGAATIFGVTGGVMEAAALRTAYELLSGQSLGKVEFKSVRGQKPIREATV
EIPKDLGTTLPVKVCVVTGTKYVGRVIEDVLAGRSSYHFIEVMNCPGGCINGGGQPIRRDMY

```

Sequence
Prediction: Other

Protein type	Other	Signal Peptide (Sec/SPI)	Lipoprotein signal peptide (Sec/SPII)	TAT signal peptide (Tat/SPI)	TAT Lipoprotein signal peptide (Tat/SPII)	Pilin-like signal peptide (Sec/SPIII)
Likelihood	1	0	0	0	0	0

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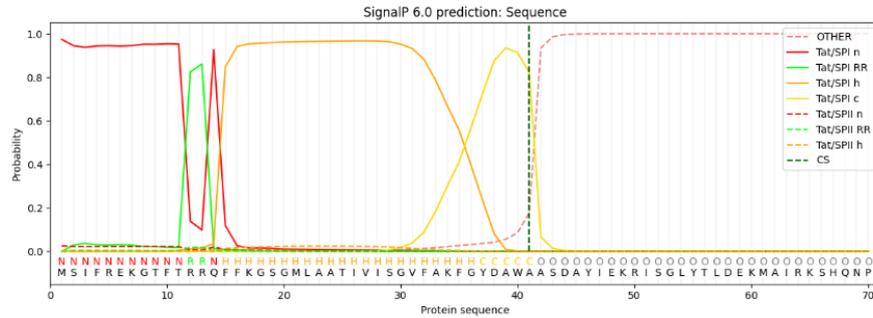
>SZ-SSU

MSIFREKGTFTTRRQFFKSGMGLAATIVISGVFAKFGYDAWAASDAYIEKRI SGLYTLDEKMAIRKSHQNPEILQIYKDFLSP
GEVKPVSEKAHLLHTKYGDIPELIKELHAHQHDA

Sequence
Prediction: TAT signal peptide (Tat/SPI)
Cleavage site between pos. 41 and 42.
Probability 0.822816

Protein type	Other	Signal Peptide (Sec/SPI)	Lipoprotein signal peptide (Sec/SPII)	TAT signal peptide (Tat/SPI)	TAT Lipoprotein signal peptide (Tat/SPII)	Pilin-like signal peptide (Sec/SPIII)
Likelihood	0.0001	0.0001	0	0.9741	0.0257	0

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8.) *Dehalobacter* sp. TBBPA1

GenBank: CP162385.1

[FASTA](#) [Graphics](#)

a.) 213918-215482| *Dehalobacter* sp. TBBPA1 chromosome, complete genome.

```

1 atgagttcoat tatacgocga aaaaattatt caaatatctg atcgtccgog gtcctgtgat cattgtactt cggttgttcc aagcgcgctc attgcccggga aactaggoga acagcactac attgaccata ataatgctt aaattgcggg cagtgtctga
m s a l y a e k l i q i s d r c r a c d h c t a v c p s g a i a g k l g e q h y i d h n k c l n c g q c l
- v h g r p k k l f k y l i a a g p v i i v l r f v q a a l l g g n - a a s t t l t i i n a - i a g s v -
e f i i r r k n y s n i - s i p v l - s l y f g l s k r r y c r e t r r t a l h - p - - m l k l r a v a
>>.....LSU.....
m s a l y a e k l i q i s d r c r a c d h c t a v c p s g a i a g k l g e q h y i d h n k c l n c g q c l
161 ttaattgccc tgcggaata attaagact tgcgatgoc tgaagaagta aagcgcgctc tgcctaacco gaanaaatt gttattgttc agactgctcc gtcagtcagg gttgcattag gtaagagtt cgcgaagcc cctgctata atgccaagg
i n c p a e i i k d l s m a e e v k a a l a n p k k f v i v q t a p s v r v a l g e e f g k a p g y n a k
l i a l r k - l k t - a w l k k - r r p w l t r k n l l l f r l l r q s g l h - v k a s a r p l a i m p k
d - l p c g n n - r l e h g - r s k g g l g - p e k i c y c s d c s v s q g c i r - r v r q g p w l - c q f
>.....LSU.....
i n c p a e i i k d l s m a e e v k a a l a n p k k f v i v q t a p s v r v a l g e e f g k a p g y n a k
321 taaatgctt gactttas gaaatagg attgataa gtttaagata cgaatttac cgcgatctg accattatg aagagggcag tgaataatt aacagatatt taaagcag cggcagcc ggctatgaa caagcggcc cttgctcag
g k m f a a l r k l g f d k v y d t e r t a d i t i n e e g s a l i n r v r k a v g g p g y e t s g p i p q
v k c l h l - e n - d l i k f t i r a l p p i - p l w k r a v n - l t e y l k q s g s r a m k q a a p c l
- n v c i f k k i r i - - s l r y g v y r r s d h y g r g q - i n - q s i - s s r a a g l - n k r p l a s
>.....LSU.....
g k m f a a l r k l g f d k v y d t e r t a d i t i n e e g s a l i n r v r k a v g g p g y e t s g p i p q
481 tttacaagct gctgcccggc tgggtaaaa tatgocgaag ataattacc gaaatattg cccatgtgt attcaaaaa atctccgag caaattgctc gctgtgtag aagaacatatt tgcctcaaa aattgaatat tgaaccgcc gatattttt
r t a c c p a v k y a e d n y p k i l p h v s a k a s p q q m f g a v a k t y i p q k l n i e p a d i f
s l q a a a r i g - n m r k i i t r k y c p m c l q q n i r a k c a a l - q r h i c l k n - i l n p p i f f

```

```

v y k l l p g l g k i c g r - l p e n i a p c v f s k i s a a n v r r c s k d i f a s k i e y - t r r y f
>.....LSU.....>
f t a s c p a w v k y a e d n y p k i l p h v s s a k s p q q m f g a v a k t y l p q k l n i e p a d i f
641 ggtttoggt catgcttgt accgctaata aatacgaatg cagcctgctg gaatgatca gcaggggta ccaggatgt aatgctgccc tgactaogcg ggaattggcc caactaata aagaagccgc gatcgattt cacagtctgc ctgagggaag
c v s v m p c t a k k y e c s r p e m i s a g y q d v n a v l t t r e l a q l i k e a g i d f d s l p e e
v f r s c l v p l k n t n a a v r k - s a a v t r m l m l s - l r g n w p n - l k k p g s i l t v c l r k
l c f g h a l y r - k i r m q p s g n d q q r l p g c - c c p d y a g i g p t n - r a r d r f - q s a - g s
>.....LSU.....>
c v s v m p c t a k k y e c s r p e m i s a g y q d v n a v l t t r e l a q l i k e a g i d f d s l p e e
801 tgcgattct ttcgtggagc agtccacagc cgcggcgaca atattcgggt ctaccggagc tttatgaa gcggctgac gtagcgctga tgaactgta agcgtcagt ctctggaaca aattgattt aagctctgc gtgtotagc tccgtaaga
a a d s f v g q a t g a a t i f g a t g g v m e a a l r t a y e l l a g g a l e q i d f k a v r g l s p v r
l r i l s w d s p q a r r q y s v l p e v l w k r r c v r r m n c - a v s l w n k l i l k i c v v - v r -
c g f f r g t v h r r g d n i r c y r r c y g s g v a y g v - t v k r s v a g t n - f - s c a w s k s g k
>.....LSU.....>
a a d s f v g q a t g a a t i f g a t g g v m e a a l r t a y e l l a g g a l e q i d f k a v r g l s p v r
961 gaagtaagg ttcogattcc gataaaagc ctgggtggtg cgtttctgoc gtaaaaagc gcgatcgtaa caggaactaa acatagtgcc togetcattg aagatgtctt agcggagcc agtaattatc atttattga agtcatgat tctctggcg
e a t v s i p i k a l g g a v l p v k v a i v t g t k h v a s l i e d v l a g r s n y h f i e v m n c p g
e k l r f r f r - k l w v r f c r - k w r s - q e l n m w p r a l k m s - r d a v i i l l k s - i v r a
r a y g f d d k s a r g v c g e a g s g r a n n - t c g l a h - r c l a g t q - l a f y - a b e l s g
>.....LSU.....>
e a t v s i p i k a l g g a v l p v k v a i v t g t k h v a s l i e d v l a g r s n y h f i e v m n c p g
1121 gatgcattaa cgcggcgca caaccgatcc gccgggtgct ttaaatagaa aatagagaa ggaagaanaa gggatgcta tttttacga gaagatggc ataatagcc ggcagtctt aaaggagcc ggtgcgtaa taatcgccgc tgccttctc
g c i n g g g q p i r r d a - i e n r e r e k t g w l f f t r k m g l i g g s f - r e r v r - - s p l i f
d a l t a a d n r s a g m l k - k i e k g r k r d g y f l r e r w d - - a a v f k g s g c g n n r r c f s
r m h - r r r t t d p p g c l n r k - r k g e n g m a i f y e k d g i n r r q f l k g a g a v i i a a a f p
>.....LSU.....>
g c i n g g g q p i r r d a -
>>.....SSU.....>
m a i f y e k d g i n r r q f l k g a g a v i i a a a f p
1281 gggatctta caaagatgg gtttggcggc actcaataaa gcacgaata tattgogcag agagctgccc gttattatc gttatagaa aagatgacta tccgaatc acacgaatc tccgaatc tgcattata caaagatct ctctcggc
l g s l q r s g l a g l i k a p n i l r e l p v y i r - m k r - l s a n h t k i r k f c n y t k t f s l r
w d l y k d r a w p d s - k h r i y c a e s c r f i f v r - k d d y p q i t r k f g s f a i i q r l s l a
g i f t k i g l g r t h k s t e y i a q r a a g l y s l d e k m t i r k s h e n s e v l q l y k d f l s p
>.....SSU.....>
g i f t k i g l g r t h k s t e y i a q r a a g l y s l d e k m t i r k s h e n s e v l q l y k d f l s p
1441 gagagtgaa gcgctgacg tgcactccc atatttctg gatacaagc tatggcaagc aagtaagc tttatgaa gaattaaag atagagtcg cgttaagaa aagttgctt cttaa
e e - s a a c l p i i c c i p s m a r k l r l i l k n - c m r v p v r k k l i l
g r g e a a q l d f p s f a a y q v w q g s y g l y - r i k g - e c r - g k s c f l
g e v k p l s t s h h l l h t k y g k e v t a y i e e l k d e s a g k e k v a s -
>.....SSU.....>
g e v k p l s t s h h l l h t k y g k e v t a y i e e l k d e s a g k e k v a s -

```

b.)Segment between Stop codon of LSU and ATG of SSU including SD-sequence

```

1 caaccgatcc gccgggatgc ttaaataagaa aatagagaa aa gggagaaaac gggatgctta tttttacga
g p i r r d a - i e n r e r e k t g w l f f t
n r s a g m l k - k i e k g r k r d g y f l r
t d p p g c l n r k - r k g e n g m a i f y

```

c.)Polypeptide sequences and SignalP-analysis for LSU and SSU

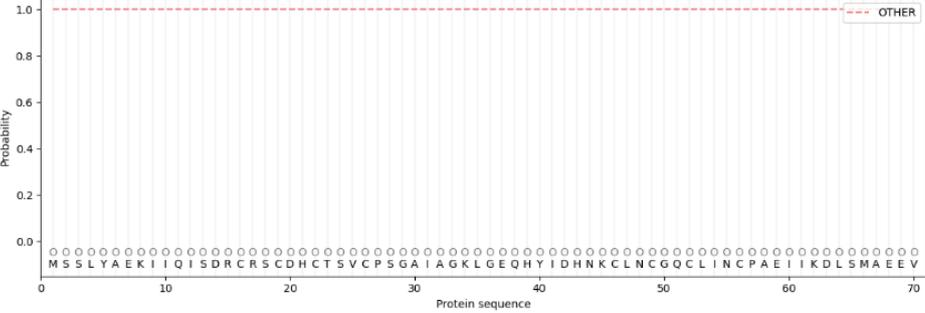
>D-LSU (protein-id: XDG72785.1)

MSSLYAEKIIQISDRCSRCDHCTSVCP SGA IAGKLGQHYIDHNKCLNCGQCLINCPAEIIKDL SMAEEVKAALANPKKFVIV
QTAPSVRVALGEEFGKAPGYNAGKMFASLRKLGFDKVDTEFTADLTIMEEGSELINRVFKAVGQPGYETSGPLPQFTSCCP
AWVKY AEDNYPKILPHVSSAKSPQQMFGAVAKTYLPQKLNIEPADIFCVSVMPCTAKKYEC SRPEMISSGYQDVNAVLTREL
AQLIKEAGIDFDSLPEEAADSFVQSTGAATIFGATGGVME AALRTAYELLSGQSLQIDFKAVRGLSPVREATVSIPIKALG
GAVLPVKVAIVTGTK HVASLIEDVLAGRSNYHFIEVMNCPGGCINGGGQPIRRDA

Protein type	Other	Signal Peptide (Sec/SPI)	Lipoprotein signal peptide (Sec/SPII)	TAT signal peptide (Tat/SPI)	TAT Lipoprotein signal peptide (Tat/SPII)	Pilin-like signal peptide (Sec/SPIII)
Likelihood	1	0	0	0	0	0

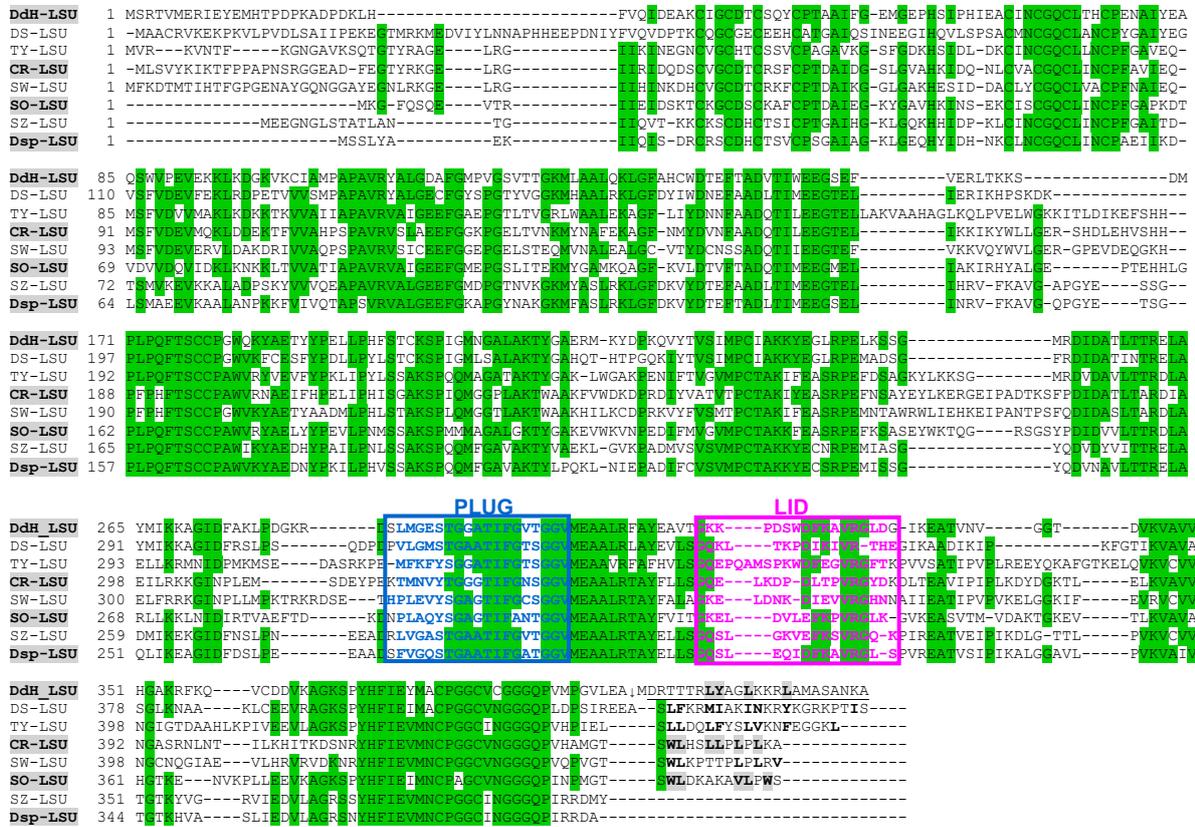
Download: [PNG](#) / [EPS](#) / [Tabular](#)

SignalP 6.0 prediction: Sequence



III.) Sequence alignments of all large and small subunits

(a) Alignment large subunits (LSUs)



(b) Alignment small subunits (SSUs)

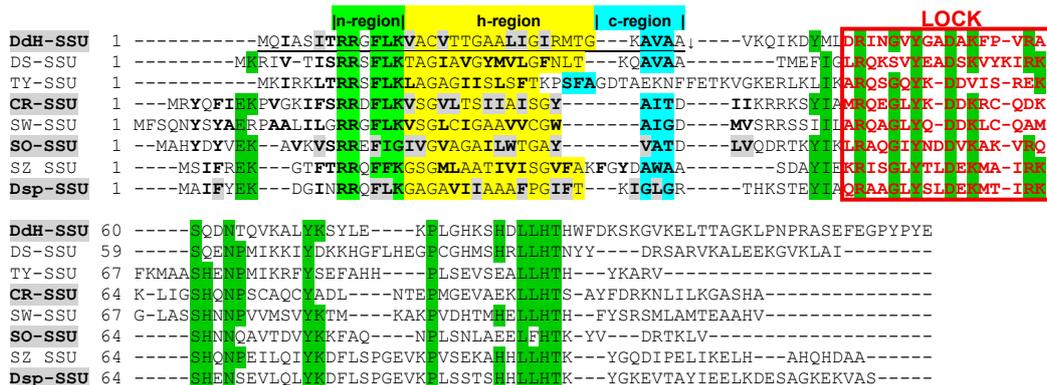
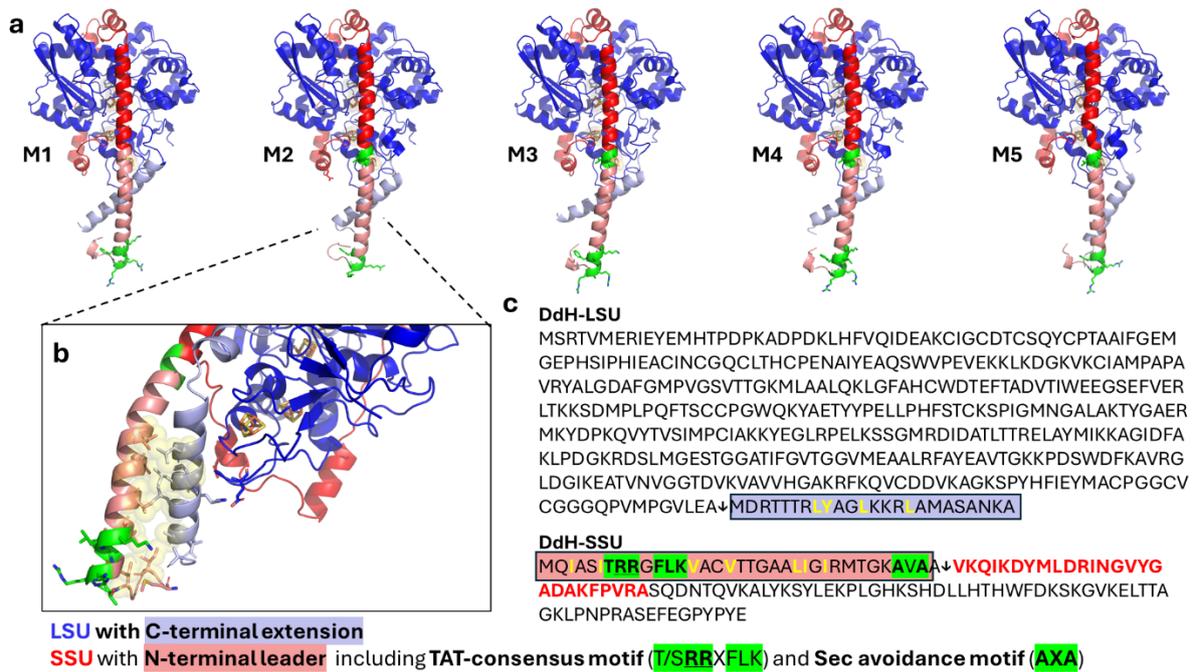


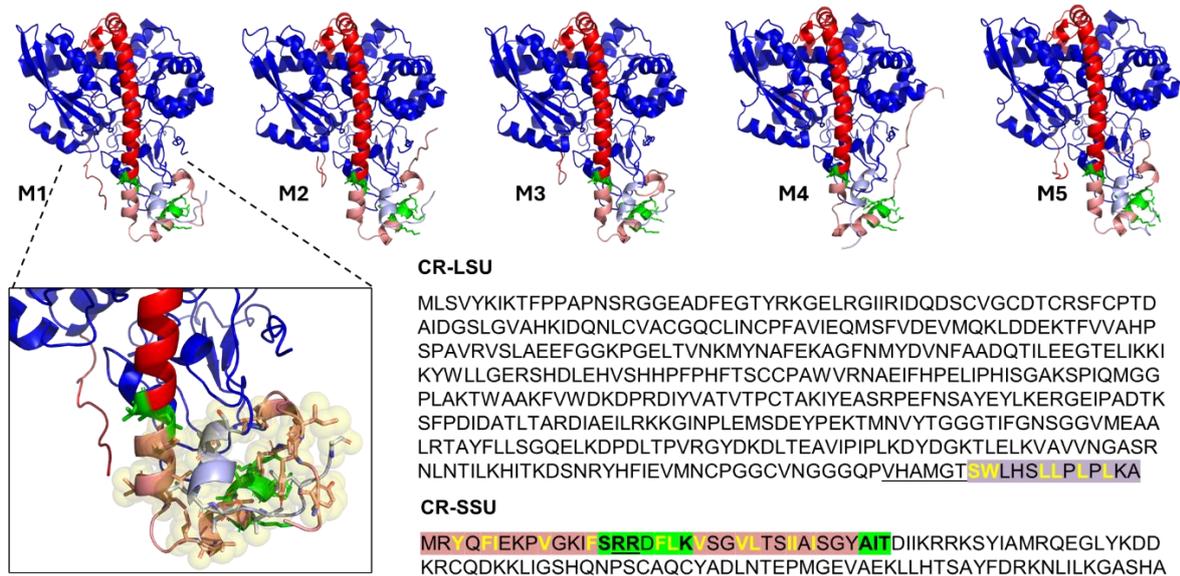
Fig.S12-2| Multiple sequence alignments with large (a) and small subunits (b) of characteristic periplasmic [FeFe]-hydrogenases. Sequence elements which contribute to the stable H-cluster binding site closure mechanism upon $2Fe_H$ insertion are indicated in blue (Plug), pink (Lid) and red (Lock). Hydrophobic residues in the terminal extensions of LSU and SSU, which according to modelling data contribute to hydrophobic interactions between both extensions (see Fig.S2.3), are indicated in bold letters on gray background. DdH: *Desulfovibrio vulgaris subsp. vulgaris* str. Hildenborough; CR: *Campylobacter rectus* strain ATCC 33238; SW: *Sutterella wadsworthensis*; TY: *Thermodesulfovibrio yellowstonii* DSM 11347; DS: *Desulfonauticus submarinus* strain DSM 15269

IV.) Exemplary structure models for heterodimeric M2-type [FeFe]-hydrogenases

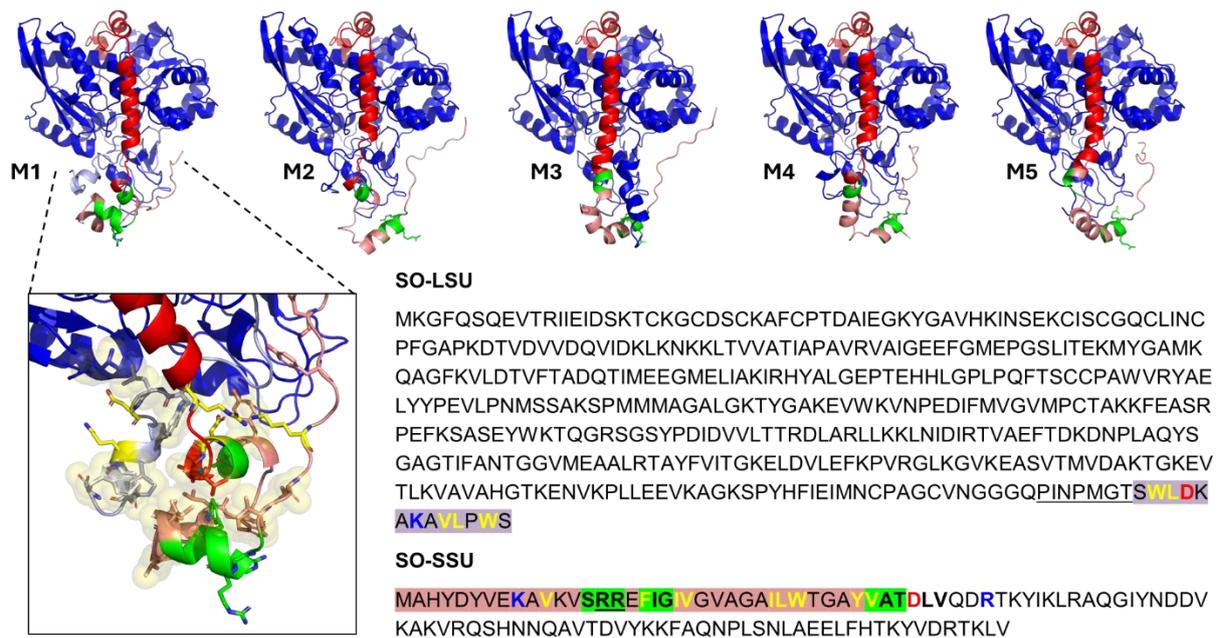
1.) *Desulfovibrio vulgaris subsp. vulgaris* str. Hildenborough (δ -Proteobacteria)



2.) *Campylobacter rectus* strain ATCC 33238 (ϵ -Proteobacteria)



3.) *Sporomusa ovata* (Bacillota; Negativicutes)



4.) *Dehalobacter* sp TBBPA1 (Bacillota; Clostridia)

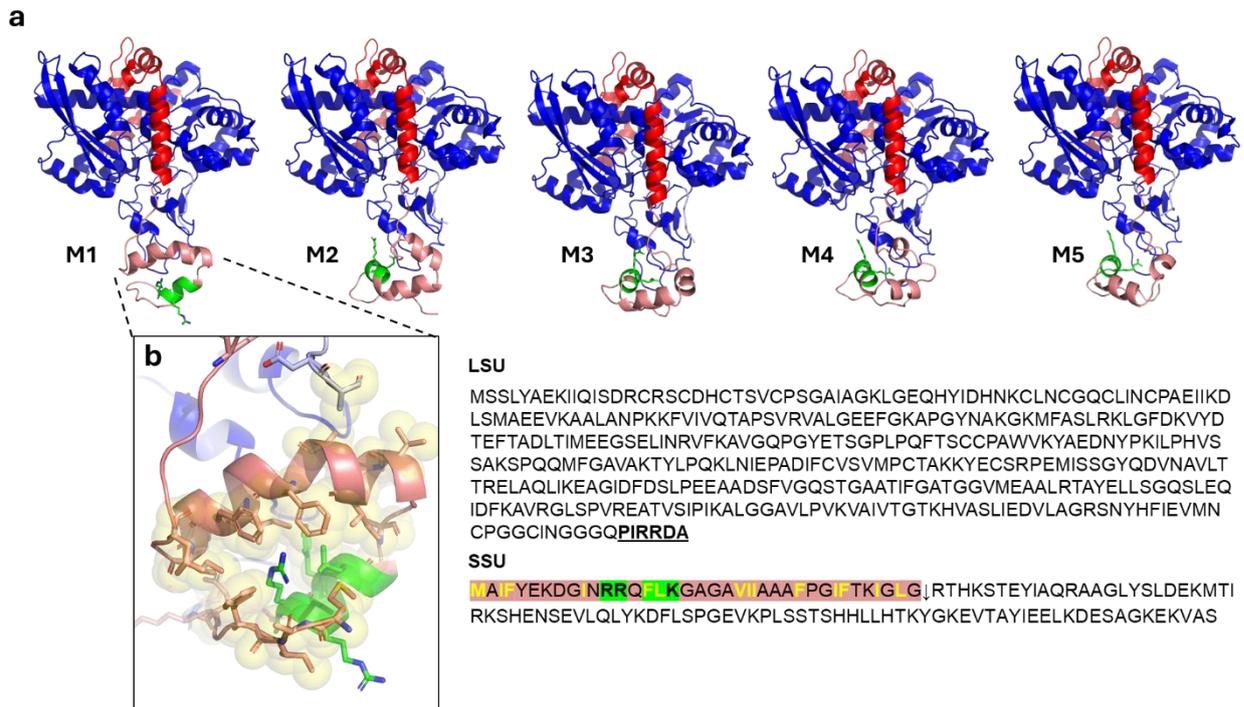


Fig.SI2-3| Five plausible structure models of the assembled *DdHydAB*^{WT} protein (1) and other heterodimeric M2-Type [FeFe]-hydrogenases (2-4) in their cytoplasmic pre-state with paired full-length LSU (blue) and SSU (red) subunits that include interacting N-terminal (brown) or C-terminal (blue) extensions prior to their translocation into the periplasm. Analogous to the function of the inserted peptide linkers in *DdH*-variants L2-L4, the structural configuration of the N-terminal segment preceding the lock-element in the native enzymatic pre-state may provide the balanced structural support needed for a rapid reconfiguration and closure of the H-cluster binding site after 2Fe_H insertion during *in vivo* maturation. Modelling was done applying the diffusion-based generative model Boltz-2⁸ (for details about the modelling data see **Supplementary Data File A). (b) Zoomed view on the hydrophobic**

interactions at inter- or intra-molecular crossing points along the extensions at corresponding large and small subunits. Polypeptide positions involved in these interactions are indicated as yellow letters in the corresponding sequences of SSU and LSU. The N-terminal part that cover the Tat-leader segment of the respective SSU sequence are marked by a brown background color, while the background of the likely C-terminal extension in the original LSU polypeptides is shown in blue. Amino acid positions involved in the Tat-transporter interaction are indicated by a green background color and a thin arrow marks the location of the cleavage site after the translocation step as indicated by SignalP6.

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