

**Asymmetric Synthesis of Planar-chiral Metacyclophanes via  
Aromatic Amination enabled Enantioselective Desymmetrization**

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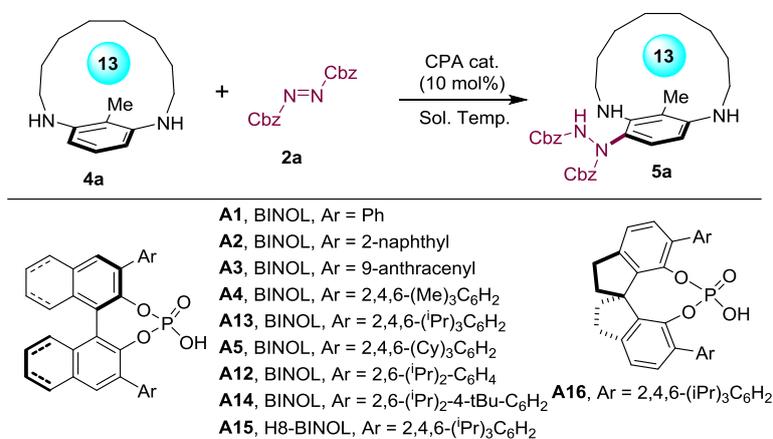
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## General Information

Unless otherwise noted, all commercial reagents were used without further purification. Dichloromethane, toluene, diethyl ether, THF were purified by passage through an activated alumina column under argon. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis of reaction mixtures were performed using Huanghai silica gel HSGF254 TLC plates, and visualized under UV or by staining with ceric ammonium molybdate or potassium permanganate. Flash column chromatography was carried out on Huanghai Silica Gel HHGJ-300, 300-400 mesh. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were recorded using Bruker Avance III HD spectrometer (FT, 600 MHz for  $^1\text{H}$ , 151 MHz for  $^{13}\text{C}$ , 565 MHz for  $^{19}\text{F}$ , 500 MHz for  $^1\text{H}$ , 126 MHz for  $^{13}\text{C}$ , 471 MHz for  $^{19}\text{F}$  or 400 MHz for  $^1\text{H}$ , 101 MHz for  $^{13}\text{C}$ , 376 MHz for  $^{19}\text{F}$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  chemical shifts are reported in ppm downfield of tetramethylsilane and referenced to residual solvent peak ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ;  $\delta\text{H} = 7.26$  and  $\delta\text{C} = 77.16$ ; toluene- $d_8$ ,  $\delta\text{H} = 2.08, 6.97, 7.01, 7.09$  and  $\delta\text{C} = 20.43, 125.13, 127.96, 128.87, 137.48$ ; acetone- $d_6$ ,  $\delta\text{H} = 2.05$  and  $\delta\text{C} = 29.84, 206.26$ ). Multiplicities are reported using the following abbreviations: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad resonance. Mass spectral data were obtained from the Thermo Fisher Scientific Q-Exactive Focus quadrupole orbital trap LC/MS spectrometer in electrospray ionization ( $\text{ESI}^+$  or  $\text{ESI}^-$ ) mode. Optical rotations were measured with an Autopol V Plus/VI digital polarimeter. X-Ray structure analyses were performed using a Bruker D8 Venture X-ray single crystal diffractometer. Enantiomeric excesses were determined on an Agilent 1260 Chiral HPLC using IA, IB, IC, ID columns under the detective wavelength of 210, 254 or 280 nm. The racemic products were synthesized by using diphenyl phosphate as catalyst.

## Optimization of reaction conditions

**Table S1.** Optimizations of reaction conditions of **5**.<sup>a</sup>



Entry	CPA	Sol.	Temp (°C)	Yield (%) <sup>b</sup>	Er <sup>c</sup>
1	<b>A1</b>	Tol.	20	23	53:47
2	<b>A2</b>	Tol.	20	21	51.5:48.5
3	<b>A3</b>	Tol.	20	65	87.5:12.5
4	<b>A4</b>	Tol.	20	37	53:47
5	<b>A13</b>	Tol.	20	46	87:13
6	<b>A5</b>	Tol.	20	45	74.5:25.5
7	<b>A12</b>	Tol.	20	72	91:9
8	<b>A14</b>	Tol.	20	51	76:24
9	<b>A15</b>	Tol.	20	75	82.5:17.5
10	<b>A16</b>	Tol.	20	trace	N.D.
11	<b>A12</b>	DCM	20	79	88.5:11.5
12	<b>A12</b>	Et <sub>2</sub> O	20	80	90.5:9.5
13	<b>A12</b>	c-hexane	20	76	93.5:6.5
14d	<b>A12</b>	Tol.	-20	85	94.5:5.5
<b>15e</b>	<b>A12</b>	<b>Tol.</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>95.5:4.5</b>

<sup>a</sup> Reactions were performed with **4a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.05 mmol), and the CPA catalyst (0.005 mmol, 10 mol%) in solvent (0.5 mL) at 20 °C for 12 h.

<sup>b</sup> Isolated yield.

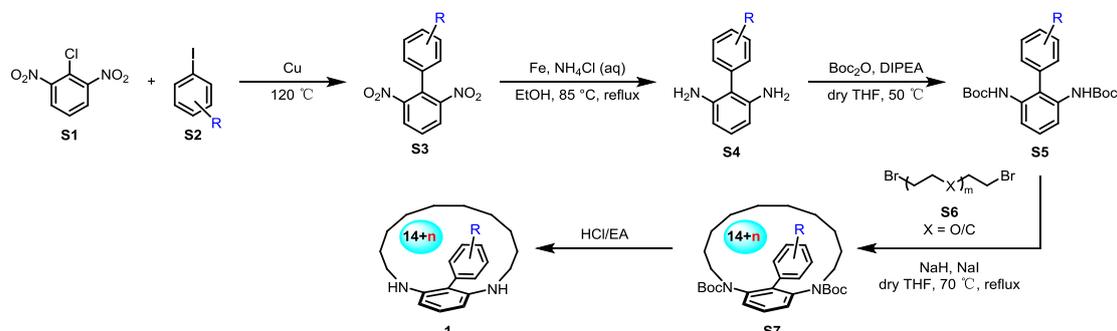
<sup>c</sup> The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

<sup>d</sup> The reaction was performed at -20 °C for 48h.

<sup>e</sup> The reaction was performed at -40 °C for 48h.

## Synthesis of substrates

### 1. Synthetic of Metacyclophane 1



**General procedure:** To a Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar were added **S1** (1.5 g, 7.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **S2** (15.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and Cu (2.0 g, 30.75 mmol, 4.1 equiv) sequentially at rt, and the mixture was stirred at 120 °C overnight under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. After completion of the reaction if indicated by TLC analysis, the mixture was cooled to room temperature and filtered over celite with DCM. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **S3**.

To a solution of **S3** (4.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in EtOH (20 mL) and saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution (20 mL) was added Fe powder (2 g), and the mixture was allowed to stir overnight at 85 °C. After the consumption of the starting materials as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was filtered over celite and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **S4**.

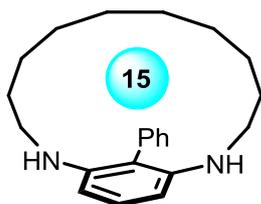
To a solution of **S4** (3.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in anhydrous THF (17.5 mL, c = 0.2 M) was added DIPEA (1.8 mL, 10.5 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and Boc<sub>2</sub>O (2.4 mL, 10.5 mmol, 3.0 equiv). Then the mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24-48 h. After the consumption of the starting materials as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **S5**.

To a suspension of sodium hydride (60% in mineral oil, 360 mg, 9 mmol, 3.0 equiv) in dry THF (150 mL) was added NaI (45.0 mg, 0.3 mmol, 0.1 equiv). Then the mixture was added with a solution of **S5** (3.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and **S6** (3.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in dry THF (50.0 mL) dropwise using syringe

pump (3.0 mL/h) over a 17 h period at 70 °C. After stirring for another 12 h at this temperature, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution, and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **S7**.

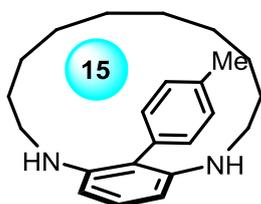
The solution of **S7** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in HCl/EtOAc (8 mL, 2 mol/L in ethyl acetate) was allowed to stir for 5-8 h at room temperature. After the consumption of the starting materials as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution, and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **1**.

1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1a**)



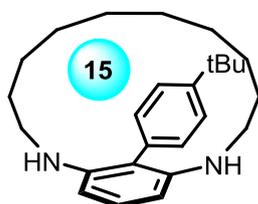
**1a** was prepared in 5.0 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: DCM: ethyl acetate = 100: 50: 1 to 20: 10: 3) as a yellow solid (206.8 mg, 13% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.2$  (petroleum ether: DCM: ethyl acetate = 20: 10: 1, v/v). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.60 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.42 (tt, *J* = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (ddd, *J* = 14.8, 5.9, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 2.91 (ddd, *J* = 14.8, 9.0, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 1.80 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.00 (m, 14H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 146.6, 135.4, 133.3, 130.6, 129.6, 129.5, 128.5, 128.2, 117.1, 105.9, 45.2, 28.9, 28.8, 28.2, 25.4. HRMS (ESI): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 323.2482; found: 323.2478.

1<sup>2</sup>-(*p*-tolyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1c**)



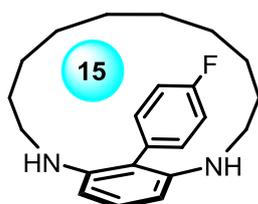
**1c** was prepared in 2.0 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 30: 1 to 15: 1) as a yellow solid (69.6 mg, 10% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.43 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd,  $J = 7.8, 1.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.08 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.44 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 5.9, 3.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.90 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 9.1, 3.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.80 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.26 – 0.98 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.9, 137.9, 133.1, 132.1, 131.3, 130.3, 129.3, 128.3, 117.0, 105.7, 45.2, 28.9, 28.8, 28.2, 25.4, 21.4. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2^+$ : 337.2639; found: 337.2635.

1<sup>2</sup>-(4-*tert*-butylphenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1d**)



**1d** was prepared in 3.2 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: DCM: ethyl acetate = 100: 50: 1 to 20: 10: 1) as a yellow solid (151.1 mg, 13% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: DCM: ethyl acetate = 20: 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.58 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.08 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.45 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 5.8, 3.5$  Hz, 2H), 3.29 (s, 2H), 2.92 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 9.2, 2.9$  Hz, 2H), 1.81 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.28 – 0.98 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  150.9, 146.9, 132.8, 132.1, 129.0, 128.2, 127.6, 126.3, 117.0, 105.6, 45.1, 34.8, 31.5, 28.9, 28.8, 28.2, 25.4. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_2^+$ : 379.3108; found: 379.3104.

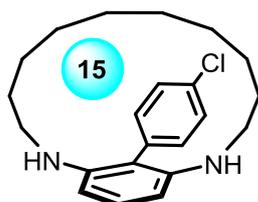
1<sup>2</sup>-(4-fluorophenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1e**)



**1e** was prepared in 1.2 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 10: 1) as a yellow solid (37.8 mg, 9% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.5$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.54 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.30 –

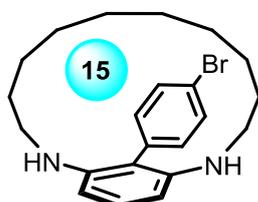
7.17 (m, 3H), 7.10 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.45 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 5.9, 3.5$  Hz, 2H), 3.17 (s, 2H), 2.92 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 9.1, 3.1$  Hz, 2H), 1.83 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 0.98 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.6 (d,  $J = 247.6$  Hz), 146.9, 135.3, 131.2 (d,  $J = 3.6$  Hz), 128.6, 117.7 (d,  $J = 20.8$  Hz), 116.6 (d,  $J = 21.4$  Hz), 115.7, 105.7, 45.1, 28.9, 28.8, 28.3, 25.4.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (565 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -113.8. HRMS (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{FN}_2^+$ : 341.2388; found: 341.2384.

1<sup>2</sup>-(4-chlorophenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1f**)



**1f** was prepared in 1.3 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: DCM: ethyl acetate = 50: 25: 1 to 20: 10: 1) as a yellow solid (60.7 mg, 12% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: DCM: ethyl acetate = 20: 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.55 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, 1H), 7.09 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.44 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 5.9, 3.5$  Hz, 2H), 3.12 (s, 2H), 2.91 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 9.0, 3.0$  Hz, 2H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 0.96 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.7, 134.9, 134.2, 133.9, 131.0, 130.8, 129.9, 128.8, 115.5, 105.8, 45.1, 28.9, 28.8, 28.3, 25.4. HRMS (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{ClN}_2^+$ : 357.2093; found: 357.2089.

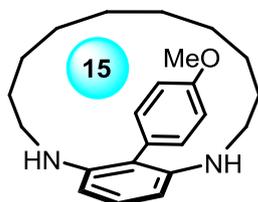
1<sup>2</sup>-(4-bromophenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1g**)



**1g** was prepared in 4.4 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 10: 1) as a yellow solid (276.7 mg, 16% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.70 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.44 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 5.9, 3.5$  Hz, 2H), 3.15 (s, 2H), 2.91 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 9.1, 3.1$  Hz, 2H), 1.81 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 0.95 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.6, 135.2,

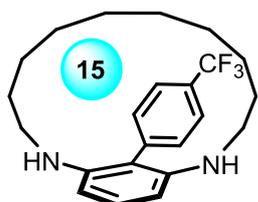
134.4, 133.8, 132.9, 131.3, 128.8, 122.4, 115.5, 105.8, 45.1, 28.9, 28.8, 28.3, 25.4. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for  $C_{22}H_{30}BrN_2^+$ : 401.1587; found: 401.1612.

1<sup>2</sup>-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1h**)



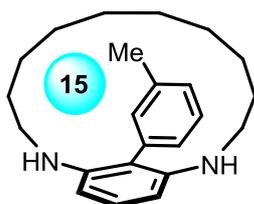
**1h** was prepared in 3.0 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 10: 1) as a yellow solid (151.2 mg, 14% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.2$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1, v/v). **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.42 (dd,  $J = 8.5, 2.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.16 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 2.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.02 (m, 3H), 6.31 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.45 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 5.9, 3.4$  Hz, 2H), 3.28 (s, 2H), 2.91 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 9.1, 3.0$  Hz, 2H), 1.81 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 0.97 (m, 14H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (151 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  159.4, 147.1, 134.5, 130.6, 128.3, 127.0, 116.6, 115.9, 115.1, 105.6, 55.4, 45.1, 28.9, 28.8, 28.2, 25.4. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for  $C_{23}H_{33}N_2O^+$ : 353.2588; found: 353.2583.

1<sup>2</sup>-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1i**)



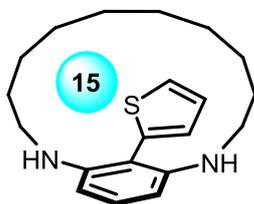
**1i** was prepared in 2.3 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 10: 1) as a yellow solid (178.9 mg, 20% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.5$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v). **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.81 (d,  $J = 34.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.12 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.45 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 6.0, 3.4$  Hz, 2H), 3.09 (s, 2H), 2.92 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 9.0, 3.1$  Hz, 2H), 1.91 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.31 – 0.96 (m, 14H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (151 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  146.6, 139.8, 134.0, 130.4 (q,  $J = 32.6$  Hz), 129.0, 127.4, 126.7, 124.2 (q,  $J = 272.2$  Hz), 115.4, 105.9, 45.1, 28.9, 28.8, 28.3, 25.4. **<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (565 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  -62.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for  $C_{23}H_{30}F_3N_2^+$ : 391.2356; found: 391.2350.

1<sup>2</sup>-(*m*-tolyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1j**)



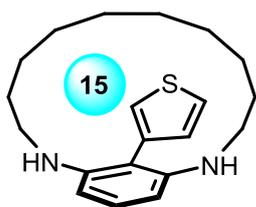
**1j** was prepared in 3.4 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 10: 1) as a yellow solid (137.5 mg, 12% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f$  = 0.4 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.44 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 0.6H), 7.39 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 0.4H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.13 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.32 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.51 – 3.38 (m, 2H), 2.91 (ddd,  $J$  = 14.9, 9.2, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 1.3H), 2.36 (s, 1.7H), 1.82 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 0.99 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.8, 146.7, 140.3, 139.1, 135.3, 135.2, 133.8, 130.4, 130.3, 130.1, 129.5, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 128.3, 126.4, 117.2, 105.7, 45.3, 45.1, 29.1, 29.1, 28.9, 28.7, 28.3, 28.2, 25.5, 25.4, 21.7, 21.5. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2^+$ : 337.2639; found: 337.2634.

1<sup>2</sup>-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1k**)



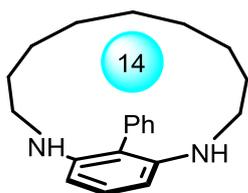
**1k** was prepared in 3.0 mmol (**S5**) scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 30: 1 to 10: 1) as a yellow solid (214.0 mg, 22% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f$  = 0.5 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.52 (dd,  $J$  = 5.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd,  $J$  = 5.2, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd,  $J$  = 3.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 3.47 (ddd,  $J$  = 14.7, 5.9, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 2.95 (ddd,  $J$  = 14.8, 9.1, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 1.80 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 0.82 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  148.6, 135.6, 129.8, 129.6, 128.4, 128.0, 108.4, 105.2, 45.0, 28.9, 28.4, 28.3, 25.3. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{S}^+$ : 329.2046; found: 329.2050.

1<sup>2</sup>-(thiophen-3-yl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1l**)



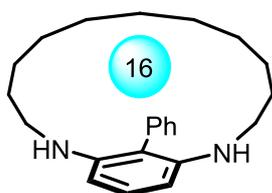
**15** was prepared in 2.8 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 10: 1) as a yellow solid (137.3 mg, 15% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.56 (dd,  $J = 4.8, 2.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.16 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 7.08 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.45 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 5.7, 3.5$  Hz, 2H), 2.93 (ddd,  $J = 14.6, 9.3, 3.0$  Hz, 2H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 0.91 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.5, 135.2, 128.7, 127.7, 111.7, 105.5, 45.0, 28.8, 28.5, 28.2, 25.3. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{S}^+$ : 329.2046; found: 329.2046.

1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**1m**)



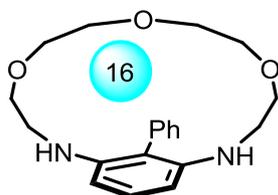
**1m** was prepared in 3.0 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 10: 1) as a pink solid (104.9 mg, 11% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.70 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.09 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.40 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 8.4, 2.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.10 (s, 2H), 3.00 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 6.8, 2.8$  Hz, 2H), 1.77 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.04 (m, 11H), 0.92 – 0.85 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  148.1, 135.2, 128.5, 128.2, 119.3, 107.8, 46.9, 31.7, 29.8, 27.4, 26.0. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2^+$ : 309.2326; found: 309.2323.

1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,14-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotetradecaphane (**1n**)



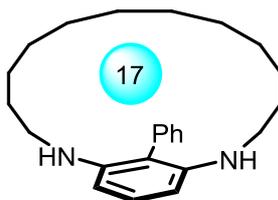
**1n** was prepared in 2.0 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 10: 1) as a white solid (124.1 mg, 18% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.55 (t, 1H), 7.51 (t,  $J = 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d,  $J = 1.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.53 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 5.9, 3.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.86 (ddd,  $J = 14.8, 9.4, 3.1$  Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.12 (m, 11H), 1.08 – 0.98 (m, 4H), 0.87 – 0.77 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.1, 135.6, 133.2, 130.5, 129.9, 129.5, 128.5, 128.1, 115.7, 104.2, 44.3, 28.7, 27.9, 27.7, 27.7, 24.3. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2^+$ : 337.2639; found: 337.2633.

1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-5,8,11-trioxa-2,14-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotetradecaphane (**1o**)



**1o** was prepared in 3.2 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 2: 1) as a yellow solid (60.7 mg, 12% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.6$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 1: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.85 (dt,  $J = 7.8, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.53 (td,  $J = 7.5, 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.45 (td,  $J = 7.5, 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.37 (tt,  $J = 7.5, 1.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.73 (ddd,  $J = 10.1, 8.0, 2.8$  Hz, 2H), 3.64 (ddd,  $J = 11.9, 7.5, 2.4$  Hz, 2H), 3.55 (ddd,  $J = 15.2, 5.2, 2.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.48 – 3.30 (m, 7H), 3.11 – 3.02 (m, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.5, 135.5, 132.2, 131.7, 129.7, 129.5, 128.0, 127.9, 119.0, 105.1, 70.7, 70.0, 68.5, 45.2. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+$ : 343.2017; found: 343.2013.

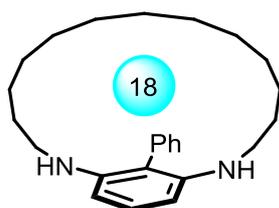
1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,15-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclopentadecaphane (**1p**)



**1p** was prepared in 2.5 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (DCM: ethyl acetate = 100: 1 to 30: 1) as a yellow solid (129.9 mg, 15% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.1$  (DCM: ethyl

acetate = 50: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.58 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t,  $J = 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.29 (d,  $J = 1.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.09 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.50 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.21 (s, 2H), 2.94 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.28 – 1.03 (m, 18H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.0, 135.8, 132.9, 130.4, 130.3, 129.8, 128.8, 128.1, 114.4, 102.6, 43.8, 28.9, 28.5, 28.4, 28.3, 25.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2^+$ : 351.2795; found: 351.2790.

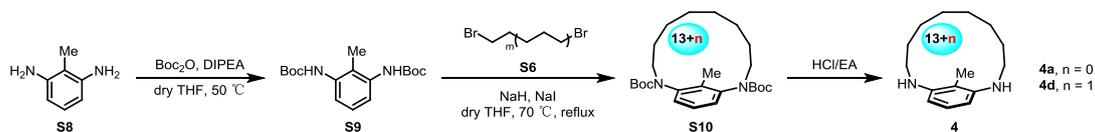
1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,16-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclohexadecaphane (**1q**)



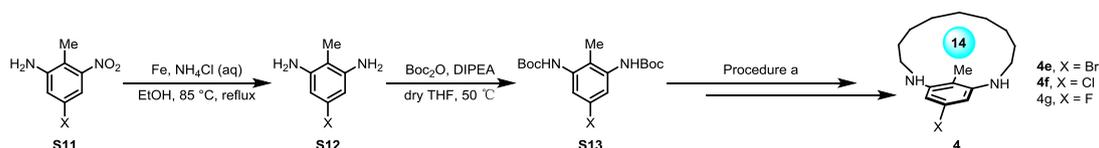
**1q** was prepared in 2.5 mmol scale (**S5**) and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 40: 1 to 10: 1) as a yellow solid (168.1 mg, 18% yield for two steps from **S5**).  $R_f = 0.7$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.58 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t,  $J = 1.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.09 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.62 – 3.43 (m, 2H), 3.30 (s, 2H), 2.85 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 1.86 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.00 (m, 20H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  145.2, 135.9, 132.7, 130.6, 130.4, 129.8, 128.8, 128.1, 114.3, 102.0, 43.3, 28.9, 28.3, 27.9, 27.6, 26.6, 24.5. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_2^+$ : 365.2952; found: 365.2943.

## 2. Synthetic of Metacyclophane 4.

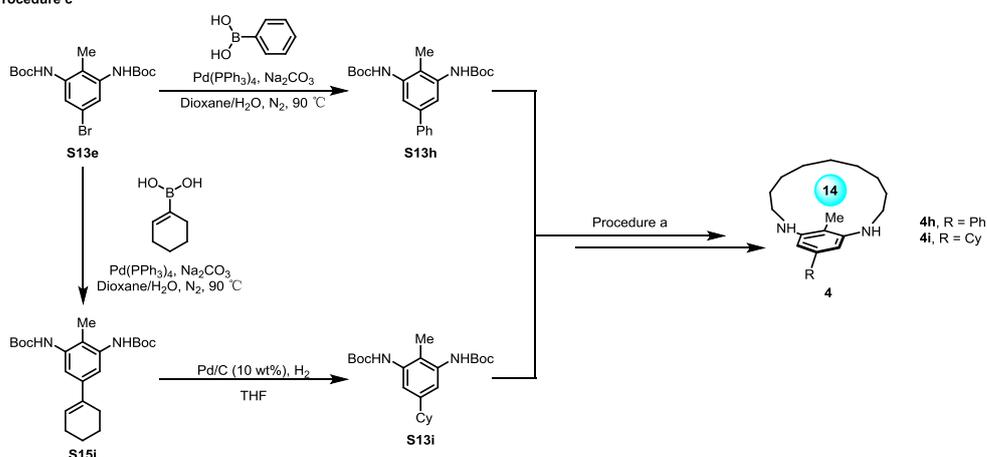
### Procedure a



### Procedure b



### Procedure c



**General Procedure a:** To a solution of **S8** (10.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in anhydrous THF (50 mL,  $c = 0.2$  M) was added DIPEA (5.1 mL, 30.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and  $\text{Boc}_2\text{O}$  (7.0 mL, 30.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv). Then, the mixture was stirred at  $50\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  for 24-48 h. After the consumption of the starting materials as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **S9**.

To a suspension of sodium hydride (60% in mineral oil, 360 mg, 9 mmol, 3.0 equiv) in dry THF (150 mL) was added NaI (45.0 mg, 0.3 mmol, 0.1 equiv). Then, the mixture was added with a solution of **S9** (3.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and **S6** (3.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in dry THF (50.0 mL) dropwise using syringe pump (3.0 mL/h) over a 17 h period at  $70\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ . After stirring for another 12 h at this temperature, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with saturated  $\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$  solution, and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **S10**.

The solution of **S10** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in HCl/EA (8 mL, 2 mol/L in ethyl acetate) was allowed to stir for 5-8 h at room temperature. After the consumption of the starting materials as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture quenched with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution, and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **4**.

**General procedure b:** To a solution of **S11** (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in EtOH (25 mL) and saturated NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution (25 mL) was added Fe powder (1 g). Then the mixture was stirred at 85 °C overnight. After the consumption of the starting materials as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was filtered over celite and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **S12**.

Through **general procedure a**, product **4** was prepared from **S12**.

**General procedure c:** To an oven dried round bottom flask equipped with a stir bar, **S13e**(2.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv), aryl boric acid (4.6 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (0.2 mmol, 0.1 equiv), Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (6.9 mmol, 3.0 equiv), dioxone (30 mL) and H<sub>2</sub>O (10 mL) were successively added at room temperature under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. Then, the mixture was heated to 90°C and stirred overnight. After the consumption of the starting materials as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was filtered over celite and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **S13h** and **S15i**.

To a solution of **S15i** (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF (20 mL) was added Pd/C (200 mg, 10 wt%). The reaction mixture was evacuated and purged with H<sub>2</sub> for three times, and then allowed to stir at room temperature under H<sub>2</sub> atmosphere (1 atm) overnight. After the consumption of the starting materials as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was filtered over celite and extracted with ethyl acetate for 3 times. The combined organic phases were washed with water and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **S13i**.

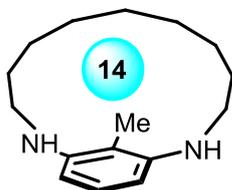
Through **general procedure a**, product **4h** and **4i** were synthesized from **S13h** and **S13i**.

1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,11-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacycloundecaphane (**4a**)



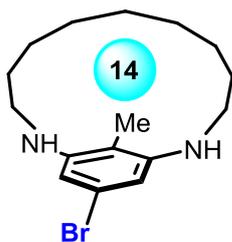
**4a** was prepared in 6.0 mmol scale (**S9**) according to the procedure a and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 2: 1) as a white solid (147.7 mg, 10% yield for two steps from **S9**).  $R_f = 0.2$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 5: 1, v/v). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 6.96 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.29 (ddd,  $J = 14.7, 5.7, 3.5$  Hz, 2H), 3.24 – 3.03 (m, 4H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.49 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.21 (m, 2H), 1.12 – 1.03 (m, 2H), 0.94 – 0.74 (m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 148.5, 126.3, 116.9, 113.1, 47.1, 29.3, 27.1, 24.1, 12.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 233.2013; found: 233.2008.

1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4d**)



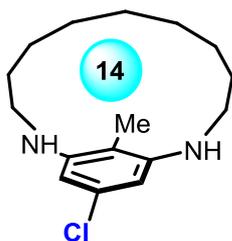
**4d** was prepared in 3.0 mmol scale (**S9**) according to the procedure a and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 5: 1 to 2: 1) as a white solid (165.1 mg, 22% yield for two steps from **S9**).  $R_f = 0.2$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 5: 1, v/v). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 6.92 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.39 – 3.31 (m, 2H), 3.32 – 2.87 (m, 4H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.69 – 1.56 (m, 2H), 1.28 – 1.17 (m, 2H), 1.13 – 0.89 (m, 9H), 0.69 – 0.61 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 148.2, 126.2, 113.7, 110.6, 45.6, 28.6, 26.9, 26.5, 24.4, 12.3. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 247.2169; found: 247.2165.

1<sup>5</sup>-bromo-1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4e**)



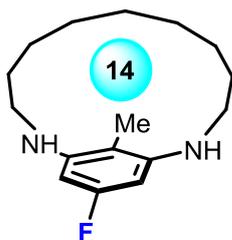
**4e** was prepared in 3.7 mmol scale (**S13**) according to the procedure b and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 15: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (165.1 mg, 22% yield for two steps from **S13**).  $R_f = 0.1$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.50 (s, 2H), 3.37 – 3.29 (m, 2H), 3.15 – 3.06 (m, 2H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.69 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.18 (m, 2H), 1.13 – 0.92 (m, 9H), 0.73 – 0.64 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  149.4, 119.8, 112.9, 112.2, 45.5, 28.5, 27.0, 26.6, 24.4, 12.2. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{26}\text{BrN}_2^+$ : 325.1274; found: 325.1273.

1<sup>5</sup>-chloro-1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4f**)



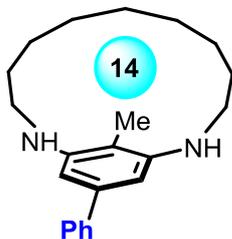
**4f** was prepared in 2.5 mmol scale (**S13**) according to the procedure b and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 40: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (181.0 mg, 26% yield for two steps from **S13**).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.35 (s, 2H), 3.37 – 3.30 (m, 2H), 3.16 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.69 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.26 – 1.18 (m, 2H), 1.12 – 0.93 (m, 9H), 0.73 – 0.65 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  149.2, 131.8, 111.6, 109.9, 45.5, 28.5, 27.0, 26.6, 24.4, 12.1. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{26}\text{ClN}_2^+$ : 281.1780; found: 281.1775.

1<sup>5</sup>-fluoro-1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4g**)



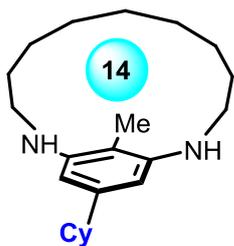
**4g** was prepared in 2.5 mmol scale (**S13**) according to the procedure b and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 40: 1 to 5: 1) as a white solid (149.1 mg, 23% yield for two steps from **S13**).  $R_f = 0.5$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.09 (d,  $J = 10.7$  Hz, 2H), 3.34 (ddd,  $J = 14.7, 5.3, 4.0$  Hz, 2H), 3.13 (ddd,  $J = 14.7, 9.7, 3.6$  Hz, 2H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.71 – 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.25 – 1.17 (m, 2H), 1.14 – 0.90 (m, 9H), 0.74 – 0.66 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.4 (d,  $J = 238.7$  Hz), 149.3 (d,  $J = 11.9$  Hz), 108.47, 96.7 (d,  $J = 24.0$  Hz), 45.7, 28.6, 27.1, 26.7, 24.5, 11.9.  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (565 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -117.2. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{26}\text{FN}_2^+$ : 265.2075; found: 265.2067.

1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-1<sup>5</sup>-phenyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4h**)



**4h** was prepared in 1.2 mmol scale (**S13h**) according to the procedure c and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 5: 1 to 4: 1) as a white solid (75.6 mg, 19% yield for two steps from **S13h**).  $R_f = 0.2$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 2H), 3.46 – 3.40 (m, 2H), 3.17 (ddd,  $J = 14.3, 9.8, 3.8$  Hz, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.75 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.27 – 1.20 (m, 2H), 1.15 – 0.91 (m, 9H), 0.71 – 0.61 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  148.5, 142.1, 139.4, 128.7, 127.1, 127.0, 112.9, 109.4, 45.6, 28.6, 27.0, 26.6, 24.5, 12.2. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2^+$ : 323.2482; found: 323.2478.

1<sup>5</sup>-cyclohexyl-1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4i**)



**4i** was prepared in 2.8 mmol scale (**S13i**) according to the procedure c and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 5: 1) as a white solid (197.8 mg, 21% yield for two steps from **S13i**).  $R_f = 0.1$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.23 (s, 2H), 3.39 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 3.31 – 2.80 (m, 4H), 2.38 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.87 – 1.78 (m, 4H), 1.75 – 1.61 (m, 3H), 1.42 – 1.31 (m, 4H), 1.29 – 1.15 (m, 3H), 1.12 – 0.87 (m, 9H), 0.64 – 0.53 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.8, 146.2, 111.1, 109.3, 77.4, 77.2, 76.9, 45.4, 44.7, 34.6, 28.7, 27.1, 26.9, 26.5, 26.4, 24.3, 12.0. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_2^+$ : 329.2952; found: 329.2946.

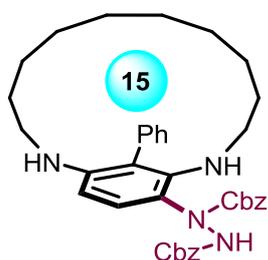
### Catalytic enantioselective synthesis of planar-chiral metacyclophanes **3**



**Procedure:** To a precooled solution of **1** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CPA (*R*)-**A11** (0.01 mmol, 10 mol%) and 3 Å MS (70 mg) in  $\text{CCl}_4$  (2 mL, 0.05 M) was added **2** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at  $-20\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ . After stirring for 48-72 hours at this temperature, the reaction mixture was quenched with a solution of  $\text{Et}_3\text{N}$  (0.2 mL, 1.0 M in DCM). Then the reaction mixture was then concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **3**.

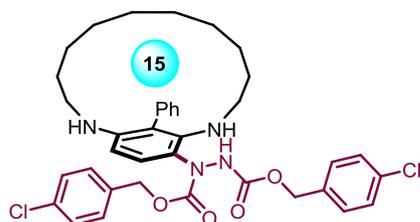
*Due to the presence of rotamers of the amide moieties in the products, the NMR spectra of the products appear complex at room temperature. However, their quality could be enhanced by performing the NMR analysis at elevated temperatures. (Unless otherwise noted, all NMR experiments of product **3** were recorded at 373 K in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ).*

### Metacyclophanes 3a



**3a** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 4: 1) as a yellow solid (56.5 mg, 91% yield).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.59 (s, 1H), 7.50 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.24 (m, 13H), 7.07 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.30 – 5.00 (m, 4H), 4.34 (s, 1H), 4.01 – 3.81 (m, 1H), 3.50 – 3.38 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.42 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.32 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.46 – 1.20 (m, 5H), 1.16 – 0.85 (m, 10H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.1, 146.3, 144.8, 136.5, 135.9, 130.1, 128.6, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 127.1, 126.7, 126.4, 122.3, 116.3, 104.2, 66.8, 65.9, 44.0, 43.0, 29.0, 28.9, 28.0, 27.1, 26.7, 24.9, 24.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 621.3436; found: 621.3419.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -27.59$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 85/15, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}} = 12.2$  min (minor), 13.2 min (major); 97:3 er.

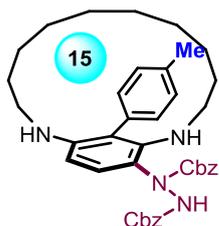
### Metacyclophanes 3b



**3b** was prepared in 0.05 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (28.0 mg, 81% yield).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.63 (s, 1H), 7.50 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.26 (m, 11H), 7.04 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 4.99 (m, 4H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 3.95 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.48 – 3.38 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.40 (m, 1H), 2.40 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.41 – 0.84 (m, 16H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.0, 146.3, 144.8, 136.4,

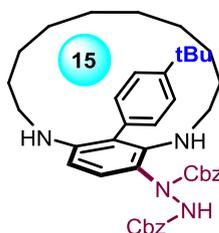
134.9, 132.3, 132.2, 130.1, 129.0, 128.6, 127.8, 127.7, 126.5, 122.2, 104.2, 66.1, 65.2, 44.0, 43.0, 29.0, 28.9, 28.0, 27.1, 26.7, 24.9, 24.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for  $C_{38}H_{43}C_{12}N_4O_4^+$ : 689.2656; found: 689.2645.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -19.08$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $CHCl_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IC column, hexanes/isopropanol = 70/30, 1 mL/min;  $t_R = 10.5$  min (major), 18.5 min (minor); 95.5:4.5 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3c



**3c** was prepared in 0.05 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 3: 1) as a yellow solid (25.3 mg, 80% yield).  $R_f = 0.1$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 5: 1, v/v).  **$^1H$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $DMSO-d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  9.56 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.27 (m, 12H), 7.22 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.27 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 5.01 (m, 4H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 3.92 – 3.82 (m, 1H), 3.46 – 3.37 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.81 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.43 – 1.20 (m, 5H), 1.13 – 0.85 (m, 10H).  **$^{13}C$  NMR** (126 MHz,  $DMSO-d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  155.8, 155.1, 146.3, 144.8, 135.9, 135.7, 133.3, 129.9, 129.2, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 127.1, 126.7, 122.2, 116.2, 104.1, 66.7, 65.9, 44.0, 43.0, 29.0, 28.8, 27.9, 27.1, 26.7, 26.7, 24.9, 24.6, 20.1. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for  $C_{39}H_{47}N_4O_4^+$ : 635.3592; found: 635.3579.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -16.26$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $CHCl_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 75/25, 1 mL/min;  $t_R = 7.3$  min (major), 18.3 min (minor); 95.5:4.5 er.

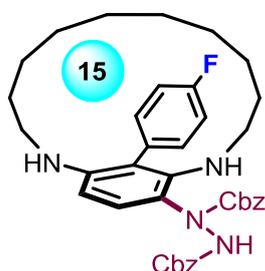
### Metacyclophanes 3d



**3d** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (62.5 mg, 92% yield).  $R_f = 0.5$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  **$^1H$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $DMSO-d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  9.57 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.22 (m, 13H), 7.06 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 5.03 (m, 4H), 4.31 (s, 1H),

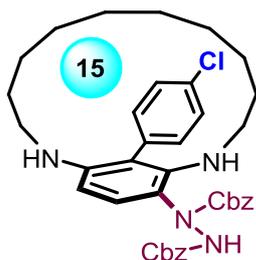
3.97 – 3.84 (m, 1H), 3.49 – 3.39 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.43 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.32 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.33 – 0.82 (m, 15H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.8, 155.1, 149.1, 146.3, 144.9, 135.9, 133.3, 129.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 127.1, 126.6, 125.2, 122.2, 116.2, 104.0, 66.7, 65.9, 43.9, 43.0, 33.7, 30.6, 29.1, 28.7, 27.9, 27.1, 26.8, 26.7, 24.9, 24.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{53}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 677.4062; found: 677.4044.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -27.27$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 90/10, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}} = 12.2$  min (minor), 16.4 min (major); 95:5 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3e



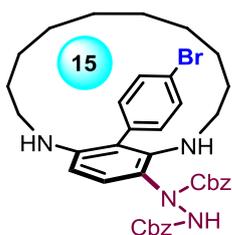
**3e** was prepared in 0.05 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (27.7 mg, 87% yield).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 4: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.59 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.21 (m, 14H), 7.06 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 5.01 (m, 4H), 4.35 (s, 1H), 3.98 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.49 – 3.37 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.43 (m, 1H), 2.38 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.44 – 1.19 (m, 5H), 1.15 – 0.82 (m, 10H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  160.7 (d,  $J = 244.5$  Hz), 155.8, 155.1, 146.4, 144.9, 135.9, 132.6, 132.1 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz), 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.7, 122.3, 115.5 (d,  $J = 21.2$  Hz), 104.2, 66.8, 65.9, 43.9, 42.9, 29.0, 28.8, 28.0, 27.1, 26.7, 26.7, 24.9, 24.6.  $^{19}\text{F NMR}$  (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  -115.3. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{44}\text{FN}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 639.3342; found: 639.3327.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -35.44$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 70/30, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}} = 8.5$  min (major), 17.7 min (minor); 96:4 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3f



**3f** was prepared in 0.05 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 7.5: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (23.3 mg, 71% yield).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 4: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.59 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.16 (m, 12H), 7.06 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 4.99 (m, 4H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 4.02 – 3.92 (m, 1H), 3.48 – 3.37 (m, 1H), 3.12 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 2.40 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 1.80 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.43 – 1.19 (m, 5H), 1.14 – 0.82 (m, 10H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.0, 146.2, 144.9, 135.8, 135.4, 131.9, 131.2, 128.7, 128.3, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.7, 122.3, 109.6, 104.3, 66.8, 65.9, 44.0, 42.8, 28.9, 28.7, 28.0, 27.1, 26.7, 24.9, 24.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{44}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 655.3046; found: 655.3031.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -18.96$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}} = 9.6$  min (minor), 12.5 min (major); 94:6 er.

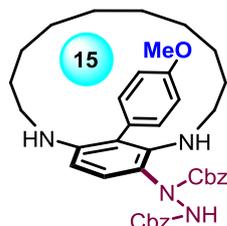
### Metacyclophanes **3g**



**3g** was prepared in 0.2 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 3: 1) as a yellow solid (107.4 mg, 77% yield).  $R_f = 0.6$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.62 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.24 (m, 12H), 7.09 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.31 – 5.00 (m, 4H), 4.42 (s, 1H), 4.03 – 3.93 (m, 1H), 3.50 – 3.39 (m, 1H), 3.06 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.41 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.45 – 1.20 (m, 5H), 1.17 – 0.84 (m, 10H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.1, 146.2, 144.8, 135.9, 132.3, 131.6, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.7, 122.4, 119.6, 114.9, 104.3, 66.8, 66.0, 44.1, 42.9, 29.0, 28.8, 28.0, 27.2, 26.7, 25.0, 24.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$

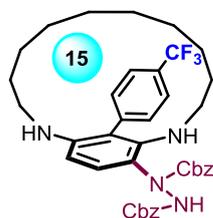
calculated for  $C_{38}H_{44}BrN_4O_4^+$ : 699.2541; found: 699.2529.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -15.58$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $CHCl_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min;  $t_R = 9.0$  min (minor), 18.3 min (major); 90:10 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3h



**3g** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 3: 1) as a yellow solid (58.1 mg, 89% yield).  $R_f = 0.2$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  **$^1H$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $DMSO-d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  9.56 (s, 1H), 7.43 – 7.28 (m, 10H), 7.26 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.10 – 7.02 (m, 3H), 6.27 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 5.02 (m, 4H), 3.92 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.47 – 3.40 (m, 1H), 2.47 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.41 – 1.20 (m, 5H), 1.14 – 0.85 (m, 10H).  **$^{13}C$  NMR** (126 MHz,  $DMSO-d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  157.9, 155.8, 155.1, 146.5, 144.9, 135.9, 131.2, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 127.1, 127.0, 126.7, 122.2, 116.1, 114.4, 104.1, 66.8, 65.9, 54.7, 44.0, 43.0, 29.1, 28.8, 28.0, 27.1, 26.8, 26.7, 25.0, 24.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for  $C_{39}H_{47}N_4O_5^+$ : 651.3541; found: 651.3523.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -13.82$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $CHCl_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 75/25, 1 mL/min;  $t_R = 8.3$  min (minor), 11.2 min (major); 91.5:8.5 er.

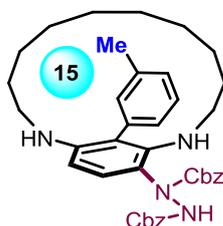
### Metacyclophanes 3i



**3i** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (56.5 mg, 91% yield).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  **$^1H$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $DMSO-d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  9.63 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.16 (m, 9H), 7.09 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.30 – 4.97 (m, 4H), 4.46 (s, 1H), 4.12 – 3.98 (m, 1H), 3.48 – 3.38 (m, 1H), 3.06 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.40 (m, 1H), 2.29 –

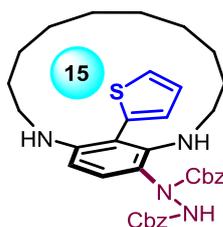
2.19 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.41 – 0.86 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.1, 146.2, 144.9, 141.3, 135.8, 131.0, 128.6, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1 (q,  $J$  = 32.6 Hz), 127.1, 127.0, 126.7, 125.4, 123.8 (q,  $J$  = 271.9 Hz), 122.4, 104.4, 66.8, 66.0, 44.1, 42.8, 28.9, 28.7, 28.0, 27.2, 26.7, 26.7, 25.0, 24.6.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  -61.1. HRMS (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{44}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 689.3310; found: 689.3291.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$  = -19.03 ( $c$  = 1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). HPLC: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 75/25, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}}$  = 6.6 min (minor), 8.4 min (major); 90:10 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3j



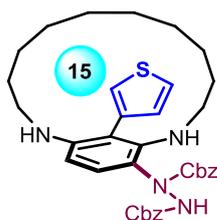
**3j** was prepared in 0.2 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 4: 1) as a yellow solid (90.8 mg, 72% yield).  $R_f$  = 0.6 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.59 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.25 (m, 11H), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 7.09 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.01 (m, 4H), 3.89 (s, 1H), 3.49 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.01 – 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.46 – 2.38 (m, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.82 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.48 – 0.85 (m, 16H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.1, 146.3, 144.7, 137.8, 136.3, 135.9, 130.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 127.1, 127.0, 126.7, 122.4, 116.6, 104.2, 66.8, 66.0, 44.1, 43.2, 29.0, 27.9, 27.2, 26.7, 26.7, 24.9, 24.6, 20.4. HRMS (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{47}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 635.3592; found: 635.3584.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$  = -32.28 ( $c$  = 1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). HPLC: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}}$  = 8.4 min (major), 24.0 min (minor); 89.5:10.5 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3k



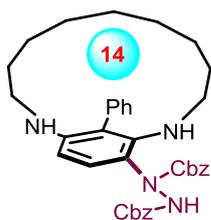
**3k** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 3: 1) as a yellow solid (58.0 mg, 93% yield).  $R_f = 0.6$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.59 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d,  $J = 5.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 10H), 7.20 (dd,  $J = 5.2, 3.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.14 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.26 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.28 – 5.03 (m, 4H), 4.27 (s, 1H), 3.54 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.06 – 3.00 (m, 1H), 2.68 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.38 – 0.86 (m, 15H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.8, 155.0, 147.3, 146.2, 137.1, 135.9, 135.8, 129.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 127.1, 126.8, 126.6, 126.5, 121.6, 108.1, 103.6, 66.8, 66.0, 43.8, 42.9, 29.4, 28.1, 28.0, 27.1, 26.9, 26.8, 25.0, 24.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{43}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ : 627.3000; found: 627.2988.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -20.08$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}} = 10.1$  min (major), 22.0 min (minor); 99:1 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3l



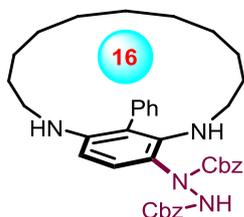
**3l** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 3: 1) as a yellow solid (51.9 mg, 83% yield).  $R_f = 0.5$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.59 (s, 1H), 7.70 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.23 (m, 11H), 7.11 (d,  $J = 4.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.28 – 4.94 (m, 4H), 4.42 (s, 1H), 4.15 – 4.03 (m, 1H), 3.49 – 3.38 (m, 1H), 2.56 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.44 – 0.84 (m, 15H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.1, 146.6, 145.4, 136.0, 135.9, 129.0, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 127.1, 126.7, 126.0, 123.2, 121.9, 111.2, 103.8, 66.8, 65.9, 43.7, 42.9, 29.2, 28.4, 28.0, 27.1, 26.8, 26.7, 25.0, 24.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{43}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4\text{S}^+$ : 627.3000; found: 627.2997.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -22.77$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}} = 10.7$  min (major), 19.5 min (minor); 94:6 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3m



**3m** was prepared in 0.2 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 3: 1) as a yellow solid (87.2 mg, 72% yield).  $R_f = 0.5$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.61 (s, 1H), 7.49 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.25 (m, 11H), 7.07 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.35 – 4.97 (m, 4H), 4.28 (s, 1H), 3.98 (s, 1H), 3.52 – 3.38 (m, 1H), 2.70 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.39 – 0.75 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.0, 146.1, 145.6, 136.7, 135.9, 135.8, 129.8, 128.6, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.7, 126.4, 122.5, 117.0, 105.9, 66.8, 65.9, 43.5, 43.4, 30.8, 27.6, 26.5, 26.5, 25.0, 23.5. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{43}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 607.3279; found: 607.3265.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -15.01$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/ethanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}} = 10.1$  min (minor), 13.4 min (major); 92.5:7.5 er.

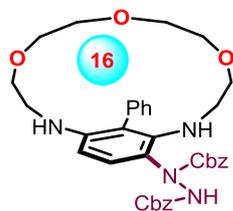
### Metacyclophanes 3n



**3n** was prepared in 0.2 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 4: 1) as a yellow solid (95.3 mg, 77% yield).  $R_f = 0.5$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.61 (s, 1H), 7.50 (t,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.16 (m, 13H), 7.07 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.38 – 4.92 (m, 4H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 4.02 – 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.50 – 3.39 (m, 1H), 2.96 – 2.88 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.38 (m, 1H), 2.26 – 2.14 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.41 – 0.89 (m, 17H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.1, 145.1, 144.3, 136.6, 135.9, 135.9, 130.0, 128.7, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 121.8, 115.4, 102.6, 66.7, 65.9, 43.9, 41.8, 28.5, 27.2, 27.0, 26.9, 26.7, 26.2, 24.3, 24.1. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{47}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 635.3592; found: 635.3594.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -30.39$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

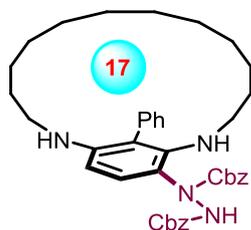
**HPLC:** Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min;  $t_R$  = 8.1 min (major), 17.7 min (minor); 97.5:2.5 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3o



**3o** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1 to 1: 1) as a yellow solid (66.3 mg, 99% yield).  $R_f$  = 0.3 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 1: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.57 (s, 1H), 7.68 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.45 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.26 (m, 11H), 7.05 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.23 – 5.07 (m, 4H), 4.49 (s, 1H), 3.94 – 3.84 (m, 1H), 3.75 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.67 – 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.53 – 3.43 (m, 2H), 3.40 – 3.21 (m, 7H), 3.08 – 3.00 (m, 3H), 2.65 – 2.54 (m, 1H), 2.33 – 2.23 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.1, 145.5, 143.2, 136.4, 136.0, 135.9, 130.8, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 127.2, 126.7, 126.4, 121.9, 117.8, 103.5, 70.6, 70.1, 69.5, 69.1, 68.8, 66.8, 66.7, 66.0, 43.6, 43.1. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}_4\text{O}_7^+$ : 641.2970; found: 641.2952.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -31.97$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC:** Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/ethanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min;  $t_R$  = 14.4 min (minor), 26.1 min (major); 97.5:2.5 er.

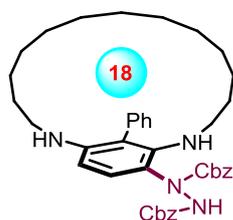
### Metacyclophanes 3p



**3p** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 3: 1) as a yellow solid (56.5 mg, 87% yield).  $R_f$  = 0.5 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.58 (s, 1H), 7.50 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.18 (m, 13H), 7.06 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.29 – 5.00 (m, 4H), 4.42 (s, 1H), 3.92 – 3.83 (m, 1H), 3.45 – 3.24 (m, 1H), 2.94 – 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.47 – 2.38 (m, 1H), 2.26 – 2.09 (m,

1H), 1.82 – 1.63 (m, 1H), 1.37 – 0.95 (m, 18H), 0.87 – 0.77 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K) δ 155.9, 155.2, 145.2, 144.0, 136.6, 136.0, 135.9, 130.2, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 126.6, 126.6, 121.2, 114.8, 101.3, 66.7, 66.0, 44.1, 41.8, 29.1, 27.8, 27.7, 27.5, 27.4, 27.3, 27.0, 25.3, 24.4. **HRMS** (ESI): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>40</sub>H<sub>49</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>: 649.3749; found: 649.3738. [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = -37.10 (c = 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min; t<sub>R</sub> = 10.1 min (major), 21.2 min (minor); 92.5:7.5 er.

### Metacyclophanes 3q



**3q** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 3: 1) as a yellow solid (65.9 mg, 99% yield). *R*<sub>f</sub> = 0.5 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K) δ 9.61 (s, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.17 (m, 13H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.27 – 4.97 (m, 4H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 3.85 – 3.74 (m, 1H), 3.36 – 3.24 (m, 1H), 2.96 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 2.07 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.63 (m, 1H), 1.38 – 0.91 (m, 20H), 0.81 – 0.70 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K) δ 155.9, 155.1, 145.1, 143.5, 136.6, 136.0, 135.9, 130.1, 128.6, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 127.1, 126.7, 126.5, 121.4, 114.8, 100.9, 66.7, 66.0, 44.1, 41.3, 27.7, 27.4, 27.2, 27.0, 26.8, 26.7, 24.5, 23.9. **HRMS** (ESI): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>41</sub>H<sub>51</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>: 663.3905; found: 663.3893. [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = -29.09 (c = 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min; t<sub>R</sub> = 7.7 min (major), 9.8 min (minor); 86:14 er.

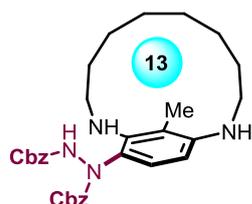
## Catalytic enantioselective synthesis of planar-chiral metacyclophanes 5



**Procedure:** To a precooled solution of **4** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and CPA (*R*)-**A12** (0.01 mmol, 10 mol%) in toluene (1 mL, 0.1 M) was added **2** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at  $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ . After stirring for 48–72 h at this temperature, the reaction mixture was quenched with  $\text{Et}_3\text{N}$  (0.2 mL, 1 mol/L in DCM). Then the reaction mixture was concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product **5**.

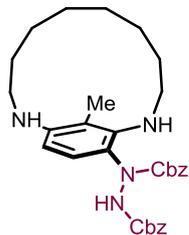
Due to the presence of rotamers of the amide moieties in the products, the NMR spectra of the products appear complex at room temperature. However, their quality could be enhanced by performing the NMR analysis at elevated temperatures. (Unless otherwise noted, all NMR experiments of product **5** were recorded at 373 K in  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ).

### Metacyclophanes 5a



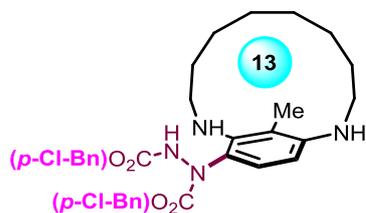
**5a** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (DCM: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (45.6 mg, 86% yield).  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: ethyl acetate = 5: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  9.61 (s, 1H), 7.46–7.20 (m, 10H), 6.91 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.20–5.00 (m, 4H), 4.57 (s, 1H), 3.27–3.19 (m, 1H), 3.12–3.05 (m, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.48–0.64 (m, 14H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  155.8, 155.1, 149.2, 145.5, 135.9, 135.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 126.7, 125.5, 125.1, 115.9, 110.0, 66.8, 66.0, 44.8, 44.4, 28.5, 26.8, 26.0, 24.9, 22.9, 14.4. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 531.2966; found: 531.2963.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 17.01$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 70/30, 1 mL/min;  $t_R = 11.5$  min (major), 16.5 min (minor); 95.5:4.5 er.

### Metacyclophanes *ent*-5a



To a stirred solution of **3a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CPA (*R*)- **A11** (0.01 mmol, 10 mol%) and 3 Å MS in CCl<sub>4</sub> (2 mL, 0.05 M) was added **2a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and the reaction was stirred at -20 °C. After stirring for 48 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with Et<sub>3</sub>N (0.2 mL, 1 mol/L in DCM). Then the reaction mixture was concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography to give the product *ent*-**5a**.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -14.57$  ( $c = 1.0$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 70/30, 1 mL/min;  $t_R = 10.3$  min (minor), 14.7 min (major); 11:89 er.

### Metacyclophanes **5b**



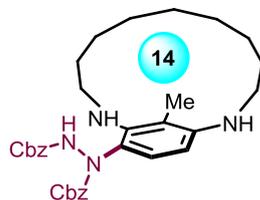
**5b** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (DCM: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (54.0 mg, 90% yield).  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v). **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.65 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.23 (m, 8H), 6.89 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 5.17 – 4.99 (m, 4H), 3.27 – 3.20 (m, 1H), 3.11 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.49 – 1.15 (m, 5H), 1.08 – 0.68 (m, 9H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.6, 154.9, 149.2, 145.5, 134.9, 134.8, 134.6, 132.3, 132.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.6, 125.4, 124.9, 116.0, 110.0, 66.0, 65.1, 44.8, 44.4, 28.5, 26.8, 26.0, 24.9, 22.9, 14.4. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>37</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>: 599.2187; found: 599.2183.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 21.17$  ( $c = 1.0$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IC column, hexanes/isopropanol = 60/40, 1 mL/min;  $t_R = 12.7$  min (major), 18.1 min (minor); 93:7 er.

### Metacyclophanes **5c**



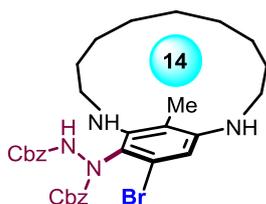
**5c** was prepared in 0.1 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 3: 1) as a yellow solid (32.5 mg, 80% yield).  $R_f$  = 0.5 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.30 (s, 1H), 6.88 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 4.16 – 4.02 (m, 4H), 3.29 – 3.19 (m, 1H), 3.14 – 3.00 (m, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.34 – 1.26 (m, 3H), 1.21 (t,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.15 (t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.13 – 0.75 (m, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.9, 155.1, 149.1, 145.5, 125.5, 125.3, 115.8, 110.0, 61.2, 60.3, 44.8, 44.3, 28.5, 26.9, 26.0, 25.0, 22.9, 14.4, 13.8, 13.6. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 407.2653; found: 407.2650.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$  = 9.97 ( $c$  = 1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}}$  = 9.0 min (minor), 10.6 min (major); 88:12 er.

### Metacyclophanes 5d



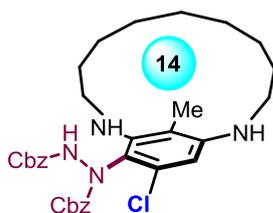
**5d** was prepared in 0.05 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (DCM: ethyl acetate = 10: 1) as a yellow solid (25.9 mg, 96% yield).  $R_f$  = 0.5 (DCM: ethyl acetate = 5: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.60 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.17 (m, 10H), 6.90 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.22 – 5.01 (m, 4H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 3.39 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 3.18 – 3.00 (m, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.59 – 1.46 (m, 1H), 1.26 – 0.99 (m, 8H), 0.94 – 0.79 (m, 4H), 0.77 – 0.66 (m, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.8, 155.1, 148.0, 145.6, 135.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.1, 127.1, 126.6, 125.6, 123.7, 113.6, 107.5, 66.7, 65.9, 43.9, 43.4, 28.2, 26.3, 25.3, 25.2, 25.2, 24.6, 22.7, 14.1. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 545.3123; found: 545.3120.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$  = 20.89 ( $c$  = 1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IC column, hexanes/isopropanol = 60/40, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}}$  = 12.2 min (major), 19.1 min (minor); 80.5:19.5 er.

### Metacyclophanes 5e



**5e** was prepared in 0.05 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (23.8 mg, 76% yield).  $R_f$  = 0.7 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.44 (s, 1H), 7.66 – 6.97 (m, 10H), 6.55 (s, 0.5H), 6.51 (s, 0.5H), 5.49 – 4.98 (m, 5H), 4.79 – 4.47 (m, 1H), 3.19 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.93 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 2.08 – 2.00 (m, 3H), 1.57 – 1.43 (m, 1H), 1.31 – 1.05 (m, 7H), 1.02 – 0.63 (m, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  156.6, 154.6, 149.4, 149.1, 148.1, 135.7, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.7, 122.0, 121.0, 120.3, 113.1, 112.1, 110.9, 110.3, 67.1, 66.3, 43.9, 43.8, 43.4, 43.1, 28.6, 27.0, 26.2, 25.3, 25.3, 25.2, 25.0, 24.6, 24.6, 22.9, 22.9, 14.7, 14.5. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{40}\text{BrN}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 623.2228; found: 623.2217.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$  = 25.60 (*c* = 1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 90/10, 1 mL/min, >20:1 dr. 97:3 er,  $t_{\text{R}}$  = 17.5 min (minor), 26.3 min (major);

### Metacyclophanes 5f

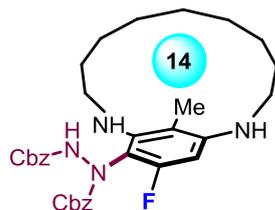


**5f** was prepared in 0.2 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: acetone = 10: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (89.5 mg, 77% yield).  $R_f$  = 0.4 (petroleum ether: acetone = 5: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.57 (s, 1H), 7.75 – 6.96 (m, 10H), 6.41 (s, 0.5H), 6.37 (s, 0.5H), 5.42 – 5.01 (m, 5H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 44.0 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.22 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.96 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 2.11 – 2.01 (m, 3H), 1.58 – 1.45 (m, 1H), 1.31 – 0.70 (m, 13H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  156.6, 154.9, 149.0, 148.7, 148.1, 148.0, 135.7, 129.8, 129.6, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 126.7, 120.8, 119.6, 112.4, 111.4, 107.7, 107.1, 67.4, 67.1, 66.2, 43.9, 43.8, 43.4, 43.2, 28.8, 27.1, 26.3, 25.4, 25.3, 25.2, 25.0, 24.7, 24.6, 24.5, 22.9, 22.9, 14.6,

14.3. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for  $C_{32}H_{40}ClN_4O_4^+$ : 579.2733; found: 579.2723.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 45.06$  (c = 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/EtOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, 14:1 dr.

Major diastereomer: 91.5:8.5 er,  $t_R = 12.6$  min (major), 45.7 min (minor); Minor diastereomer: 83:17 er,  $t_R = 11.6$  min (minor), 23.8 min (major)

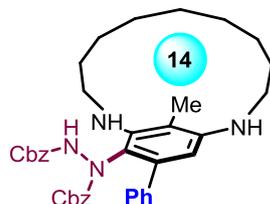
### Metacyclophanes 5g



**5g** was prepared in 0.15 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 15: 1 to 2: 1) as a yellow solid (57.2 mg, 67% yield).  $R_f = 0.4$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz,  $DMSO-d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  9.76 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.09 (m, 10H), 6.17 – 6.07 (m, 1H), 5.22 – 5.09 (m, 4H), 5.08 – 5.00 (m, 1H), 4.71 – 4.51 (m, 1H), 3.40 – 3.28 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.94 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.62 – 1.48 (m, 1H), 1.27 – 0.78 (m, 13H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (126 MHz,  $DMSO-d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  157.6, 156.2, 155.7, 154.8, 149.0, 148.9, 148.7, 148.6, 147.4, 135.8, 135.4, 127.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 127.2, 127.1, 127.0, 126.8, 126.5, 111.48 (d,  $J = 14.6$  Hz), 110.1, 108.6, 107.7, 94.22 (d,  $J = 23.4$  Hz), 93.83 (d,  $J = 23.4$  Hz), 67.1, 66.9, 66.0, 43.9, 43.8, 43.4, 43.2, 29.0, 27.5, 26.4, 26.4, 25.5, 25.4, 25.3, 25.2, 25.1, 24.7, 24.6, 22.8, 14.2, 13.6.  $^{19}F$  NMR (471 MHz,  $DMSO-d_6$ , 373 K)  $\delta$  -123.0, -124.2. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for  $C_{32}H_{40}FN_4O_4^+$ : 563.3029; found: 563.3025.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 36.41$  (c = 1.0,  $CHCl_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 80/20, 1 mL/min, 1.8:1 dr.

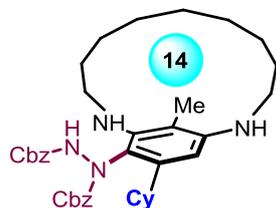
Major diastereomer: 93.5:6.5 er,  $t_R = 9.3$  min (minor), 17.8 min (major); minor diastereomer: 94:6 er,  $t_R = 11.7$  min (major), 25.7 min (minor)

### Metacyclophanes 5h



**5h** was prepared in 0.05 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: DCM: ethyl acetate = 20: 20: 1 to 10: 10: 1) as a yellow solid (30.6 mg, 99% yield).  $R_f = 0.7$  (petroleum ether: DCM: ethyl acetate = 2: 2: 1, v/v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.20 – 8.02 (m, 1H), 7.51 – 7.16 (m, 14H), 7.13 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.16 (s, 0.6H), 6.15 (s, 0.4H), 5.30 – 5.06 (m, 3H), 5.04 – 4.67 (m, 2H), 4.50 – 4.23 (m, 1H), 3.45 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 3.21 – 3.06 (m, 2H), 2.92 – 2.81 (m, 1H), 2.18 – 2.03 (m, 3H), 1.72 – 1.55 (m, 1H), 1.31 – 0.79 (m, 13H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  156.3, 154.8, 147.7, 147.6, 146.5, 139.5, 137.8, 135.6, 135.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 126.2, 126.0, 121.1, 120.2, 112.5, 112.3, 109.2, 109.0, 66.7, 66.4, 44.0, 43.9, 43.2, 43.1, 28.5, 27.0, 26.5, 26.3, 25.3, 25.3, 25.0, 24.7, 24.7, 24.5, 22.8, 14.6, 14.2. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 621.3436; found: 621.3423.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 14.03$  (c = 1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/EtOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, 1.2:1 dr. Major diastereomer: 99:1 er,  $t_{\text{R}} = 12.8$  min (minor), 17.7 min (major); minor diastereomer: >99.5:0.5 er,  $t_{\text{R}} = 14.1$  min (major), 19.1 min (minor)

### Metacyclophanes 5i



**5i** was prepared in 0.2 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (DCM: ethyl acetate = 50: 1 to 5: 1) as a yellow solid (107.6 mg, 86% yield).  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  10.35 – 9.88 (m, 1H), 8.15 – 7.60 (m, 10H), 6.71 (s, 0.6H), 6.69 (s, 0.4H), 5.78 – 5.45 (m, 5H), 3.91 – 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.65 – 3.53 (m, 2H), 3.45 – 3.33 (m, 1H), 3.13 – 3.03 (m, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.32 – 1.33 (m, 25H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  156.8, 156.4, 155.4, 147.7, 147.4, 146.2, 145.5, 142.7, 142.5, 135.9, 135.8, 135.7, 127.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 121.9, 120.6, 111.8, 110.6, 106.6, 105.7, 66.7, 66.2, 66.1, 59.1, 44.0, 44.0, 43.5, 43.2, 37.7, 37.5, 33.8, 33.5, 33.3, 33.0, 28.7, 27.2, 26.3, 26.3, 26.1, 26.0, 25.7, 25.5, 25.4, 25.3, 25.3, 25.3, 25.2, 24.8, 24.6, 22.9, 22.7, 20.0, 14.2, 14.0, 13.4. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{51}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 627.3905; found: 627.3896.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 34.66$  (c = 1.0,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak ID

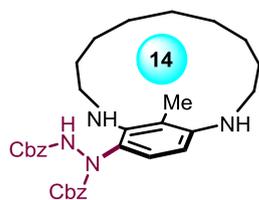
column, hexanes/EtOH = 95/05 35 min to 80/20 20 min, 1 mL/min;  $t_R$  = 26.6 min, 30.2 min, 35.5 min, 41.3 min; 12:1 dr, 89:11 er (major), 92:8 er (minor). 12:1 dr.

Major diastereomer: 89:11 er,  $t_R$  = 26.6 min (minor), 41.3 min (major); minor diastereomer: 92:8 er,  $t_R$  = 30.2 min (minor), 35.5 min (major).

### Determination of $t_{1/2}^{rac}$ and racemization barrier

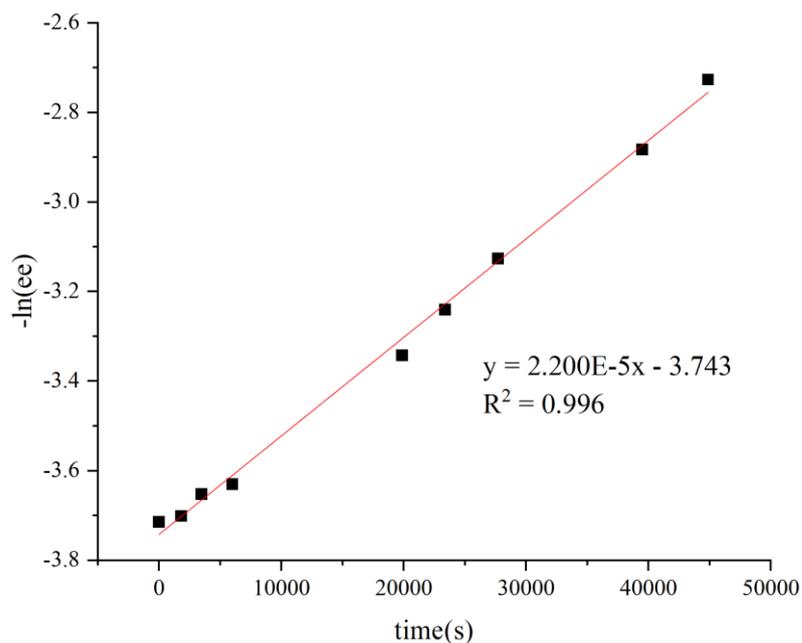
The configurational stability of the atropisomers was determined by measuring the energy barrier of rotation and the racemic half-life. Measurements were conducted at 1 mg/mL concentration. Enantiomeric excess values were determined by chiral HPLC.

### Metacyclophanes **5d**



Racemization of **5d** in diphenyl ether at 358 K

Time (s)	ee (%)	$-\ln(ee)$
1740	41.0	-3.7145
3540	40.5	-3.7016
5220	38.6	-3.6522
7740	37.7	-3.6304
21600	28.3	-3.3428
25140	25.5	-3.2403
29460	22.8	-3.1263
41220	17.9	-2.8830
46620	15.3	-2.7268



$$-\ln(ee) = 2k_{ent}t + C$$

Therefore,  $k_{ent} = 1.100 \times 10^{-5} \text{ s}^{-1}$

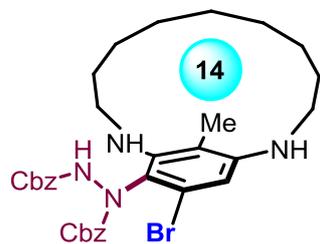
$$t_{1/2}^{358K}_{rac} = \frac{\ln(2)}{2k_{ent}} = 8.8 \text{ h}$$

Employing the Eyring equation:

$$\Delta G_{rac}^{\#} = -RT \ln \left( \frac{k_{ent} \times h}{k_B \times T} \right) = -8.314 \times 358 \times \ln \left( \frac{1.100 \times 10^{-5} \times 6.626 \times 10^{-34}}{1.381 \times 10^{-23} \times 358} \right)$$

$$= 122.2 \text{ kJ/mol} = 29.2 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

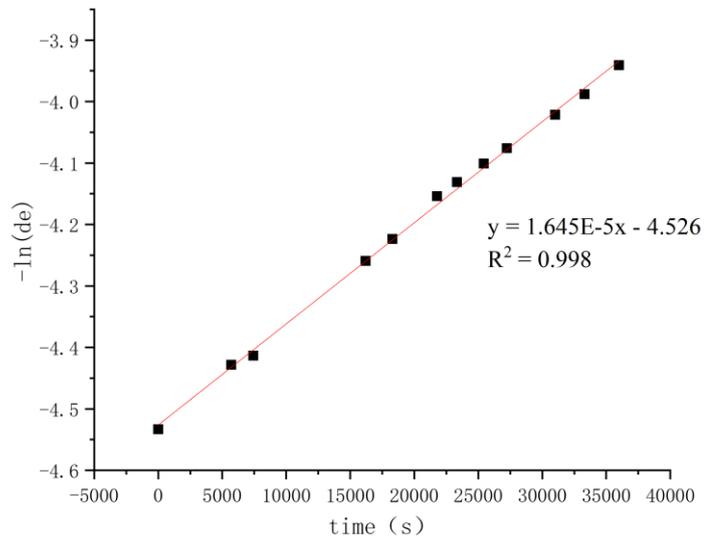
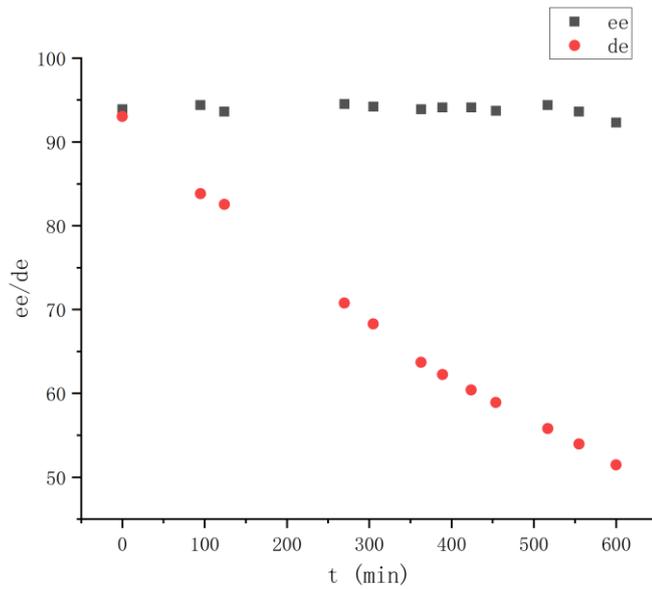
### Metacyclophanes 5e



Racemization of **5e** in diphenyl ether at 323 K

Time (s)	ee (%)	de(%)	-ln(de)
0	93.9	93.0	-4.5331
5700	94.4	83.8	-4.4285
7440	93.6	82.6	-4.4135
16200	94.5	70.8	-4.2594
18300	94.2	68.3	-4.2238

21780	93.9	63.7	-4.1542
23340	94.1	62.2	-4.1310
25440	94.1	60.4	-4.1012
27240	93.7	58.9	-4.0762
31020	94.4	55.8	-4.0218
33300	93.6	54.0	-3.9882
36000	92.3	51.5	-3.9412



$$-\ln(\text{de}) = 2k_{\text{ent}}t + C$$

$$\text{Therefore, } k_{\text{ent}} = 0.8225 \times 10^{-5} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$t_{1/2}^{323K}_{\text{epi}} = \frac{\ln(2)}{2k_{\text{ent}}} = 11.6 \text{ h}$$

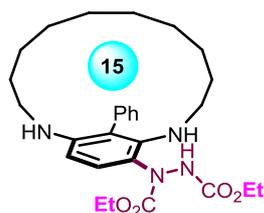
Employing the Eyring equation:

$$\Delta G_{epi}^{\#} = -RT \ln \left( \frac{k_{ent} \times h}{k_B \times T} \right) = -8.314 \times 323 \times \ln \left( \frac{0.8225 \times 10^{-5} \times 6.626 \times 10^{-34}}{1.381 \times 10^{-23} \times 323} \right)$$

$$= 108.4 \text{ kJ/mol} = 25.9 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

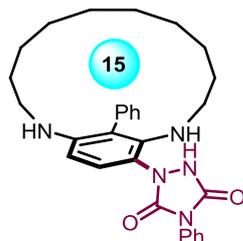
## Mechanistic studies through control experiments

### Metacyclophanes 3ac



**3ac** was prepared in 0.02 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1 to 4: 1) as a yellow solid (6.9mg, 70% yield).  $R_f$  = 0.3 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  9.28 (s, 1H), 7.57 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (s, 1H), 4.19 – 4.02 (m, 4H), 3.97 – 3.84 (m, 1H), 3.50 – 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.04 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.51 – 1.42 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.32 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.08 (m, 16H), 1.00 – 0.90 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)  $\delta$  155.8, 155.0, 146.0, 144.6, 136.4, 129.9, 128.4, 127.9, 126.2, 122.4, 104.0, 61.0, 60.1, 43.8, 42.9, 28.8, 27.8, 27.0, 26.6, 26.6, 24.8, 24.5, 13.6, 13.5. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4^+$ : 497.3123; found: 497.3118. **HPLC**: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 90/10, 1 mL/min;  $t_R$  = 8.8 min (minor), 12.8 min (major); 66:34 er.

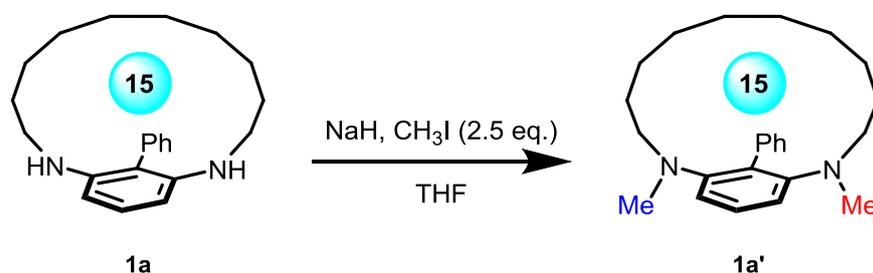
### Metacyclophanes 3ae



**3ae** was prepared in 0.05 mmol scale and isolated by flash chromatography (DCM: MeOH = 100: 1 to 20: 1) as a yellow solid (19.2 mg, 77% yield).  $R_f$  = 0.3 (DCM: MeOH = 20: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.66 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 3H), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 1H),

7.16 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.60 – 3.51 (m, 1H), 2.99 – 2.90 (m, 2H), 2.90 – 2.82 (m, 1H), 1.95 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.41 – 1.36 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.22 (m, 6H), 1.16 – 1.09 (m, 5H), 1.02 – 0.97 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  152.6, 145.6, 134.0, 132.5, 131.8, 130.8, 129.9, 129.9, 129.2, 128.9, 128.1, 125.8, 125.2, 120.9, 116.8, 107.2, 46.8, 43.9, 28.5, 28.3, 27.7, 27.7, 26.9, 26.8, 26.0, 14.3. HRMS (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2^+$ : 498.2864; found: 498.2858. HPLC: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 70/30, 1 mL/min;  $t_R$  = 6.6 min (minor), 11.5 min (major); 56:44 er.

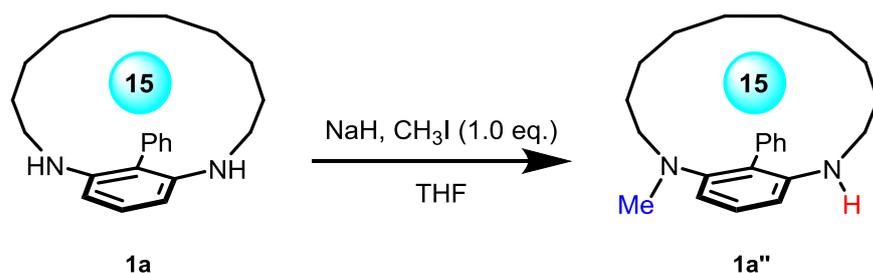
Synthesis of macrocyclic substrate **1a'**



To a solution of sodium hydride (60% in mineral oil, 15.0 mg, 0.375 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) in THF (1.5 mL) was added **1a** (48.4 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to rt and stirred for 30 minutes. Then methyl iodide (24.0  $\mu\text{L}$ , 0.375 mmol, 2.5 equiv) was added. After stirring overnight, water was added carefully with ice-cooling and the resulting solution was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phases was washed with water for three times, dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 50:1) to give the product **1a'** as a brown solid (50.7 mg, 96% yield).

$R_f = 0.7$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.56 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.36 (td,  $J = 7.3, 1.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.20 (t,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 2.82 – 2.71 (m, 4H), 2.43 (s, 6H), 1.42 – 1.34 (m, 4H), 1.24 – 1.06 (m, 8H), 1.00 – 0.93 (m, 2H), 0.90 – 0.83 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  151.6, 139.2, 132.5, 131.1, 127.6, 127.4, 125.8, 116.1, 53.5, 42.6, 27.4, 27.3, 25.8, 25.7. HRMS (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2^+$ : 351.2795; found: 351.2784.

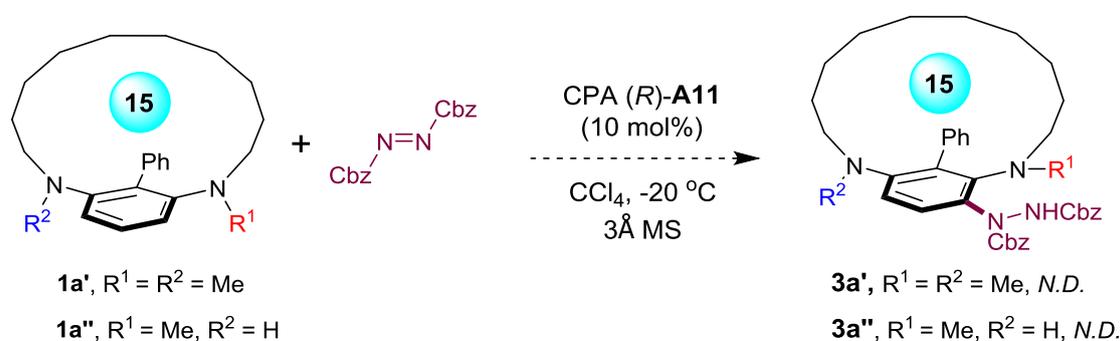
Synthesis of macrocyclic substrate **1a''**



To a solution of sodium hydride (60% in mineral oil, 40.0 mg, 1.0 mmol, 5 equiv.) in THF (1.5 mL) was added **1a** (64.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to rt and stirred for 30 minutes. Then a solution of methyl iodide (12.8 μL, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF (0.5 mL) was added. After stirring overnight, water was added carefully with ice-cooling and the resulting solution was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phases was washed with water for three times, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 50:1 to 40: 1) to give the product **1a''** as a brown solid (37.8 mg, 56% yield).

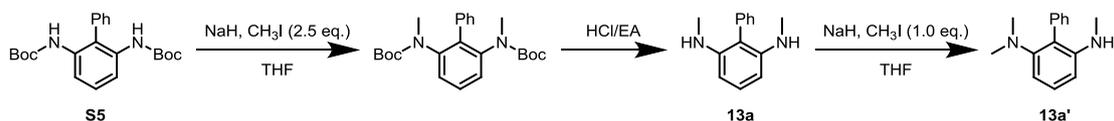
$R_f = 0.5$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20: 1, v/v). **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.62 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.19 (s, 1H), 7.13 (t,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 6.62 – 6.56 (m, 1H), 6.54 – 6.50 (m, 1H), 3.52 – 3.43 (m, 1H), 3.07 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 2.91 – 2.80 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.45 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 1.80 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.66 – 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.34 – 1.14 (m, 6H), 1.10 – 0.88 (m, 5H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 151.1, 148.0, 138.0, 128.0, 126.9, 122.7, 110.6, 109.1, 52.8, 45.3, 40.2, 31.5, 28.2, 28.1, 27.0, 26.9, 25.7, 25.6, 23.0. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[M+H]^+$  calculated for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 337.2639; found: 337.2627.

Asymmetric reactions of substrate **1a'** and **1a''**



To a precooled solution of **1a'** or **1a''** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CPA (*R*)- **A11** (0.005 mmol, 10 mol%) and 3Å MS in CCl<sub>4</sub> (1 mL, 0.05 M) was added **2a** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at -20 °C. However, after stirring for 48 hours, no desired products **3a'** or **3a''** were isolated from the reaction mixture.

Synthesis of macrocyclic substrate **13a** and **13a'**



To a solution of sodium hydride (60% in mineral oil, 18.0 mg, 0.75 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) in THF (1.5 mL) was added **S5** (115.4 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to rt and stirred for 30 minutes. Then a solution of methyl iodide (48.0 μL, 0.75 mmol, 2.5 equiv) in THF (1.5 mL) was added. After stirring overnight, water was added carefully with ice-cooling and the resulting solution was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phases was washed with water for three times, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, without further purification.

The residue was dissolved into HCl/EA (1.0 M) and stirred. After stirring overnight, NH<sub>4</sub>Cl (aq) was added carefully with ice-cooling and the resulting solution was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phases was washed with water for three times, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10:1 to 5: 1) to give the product **13a** as a brown solid (63.1 mg, 99% yield).

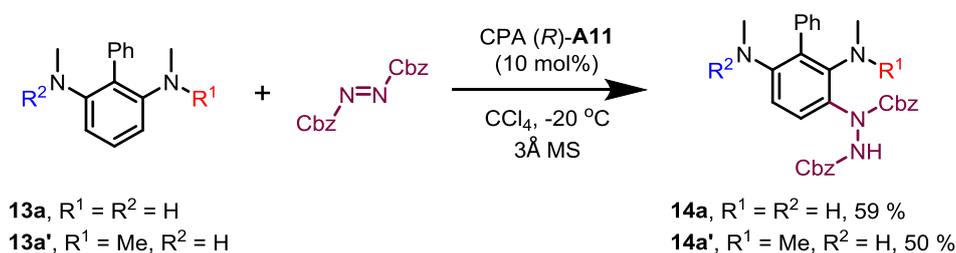
**13a**, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.51 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.31 (s, 2H), 2.73 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 147.0, 135.6, 131.5, 130.1, 129.5, 128.0, 112.5, 100.4, 31.1. HRMS (ESI): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 213.1387; found: 213.1384.

To a solution of sodium hydride (60% in mineral oil, 9.0 mg, 0.375 mmol, 2.5 equiv.) in THF (1.5 mL) was added **13a** (31.8 mg, 0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to rt and stirred for 30 minutes. Then a solution of methyl iodide (8.6 μL, 0.135 mmol, 0.9 equiv) in THF (1.5 mL) was added. After stirring overnight, water was added carefully with ice-cooling and the resulting solution was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phases was washed with water for three times, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by

flash column chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 50:1 to 20: 1) to give the product **13a'** as a yellow solid (14.1 mg, 42% yield)

**13a'**, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 1H), 2.74 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 152.5, 147.6, 137.7, 131.2, 129.1, 128.9, 126.9, 120.8, 107.7, 104.5, 43.9, 31.2. HRMS (ESI): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 227.1543; found: 227.1538.

Asymmetric reactions of substrate **13a** and **13a'**



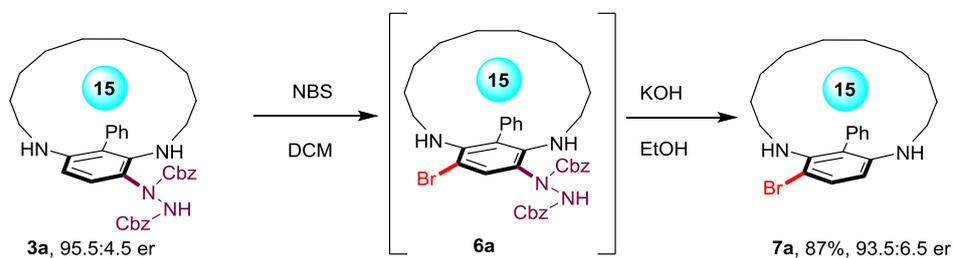
To a precooled solution of **13a** or **13a'** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), CPA (R)- **A11** (0.005 mmol, 10 mol%) and 3 Å MS in CCl<sub>4</sub> (1 mL, 0.05 M) was added **2a** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at -20 °C. After stirring 48h, water was added carefully with ice-cooling and the resulting solution was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic phases was washed with water for three times, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 20:1 to 10: 1) to give the product **14a** as a yellow oil (15.1 mg, 59% yield) or **14a'** as a yellow oil (13.1 mg, 50% yield).

**14a**, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.58 – 7.27 (m, 16H), 6.33 – 6.07 (m, 1H), 5.34 – 5.01 (m, 4H), 3.56 – 3.39 (m, 1H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 2.45 – 2.16 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.2, 147.6, 145.2, 141.0, 136.3, 135.7, 131.4, 131.1, 129.7, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.1, 68.3, 67.9, 34.6, 30.8. HRMS (ESI): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>: 511.2340; found: 511.2336.

**14a'**, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.55 – 7.27 (m, 16H), 6.50 – 6.10 (m, 1H), 5.27 – 5.02 (m, 4H), 3.51 (s, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.36 – 2.16 (m, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 156.2, 147.9, 147.3, 136.6, 136.4, 135.9, 131.2, 130.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.1, 125.5, 68.1, 67.7, 43.6, 30.9. HRMS (ESI): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>: 525.2497; found: 525.2499.

## Derivatizations of the chiral products

### Metacyclophanes 7a

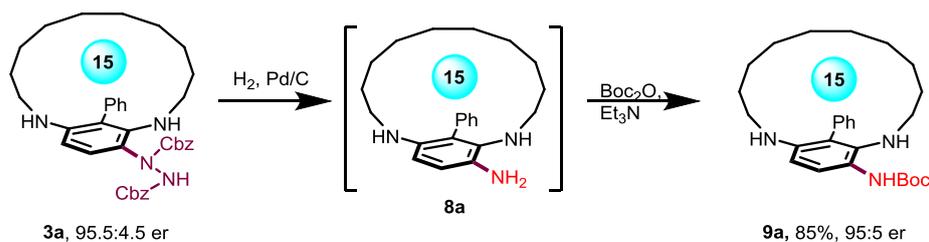


To solution of **3a** (31.0 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in DCM (2 mL) was added NBS (9 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) at  $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ . After stirring at  $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  for 4 h, the reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature, poured into water and extracted with EtOAc for 3 times. The combined organic layer was dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , filtered and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue, which was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5:1) to afford the product **6a** as yellow oil.

To solution of **6a** in EtOH (2 mL) was added KOH (22 mg, 0.4 mmol, 10 equiv.) and the mixture was warmed to  $78\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  and allowed to stir for 20 h. After completion of this reaction as monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, poured into water and extracted with EtOAc for 3 times. The combined organic layer was dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ , filtered and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue, which was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50:1 to 20:1) to afford the product **7a** (17.5 mg, 87% for two steps) as a yellow solid.

$R_f = 0.6$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 10: 1, v/v).  $^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.60 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.38 (ddd,  $J = 8.7, 7.3, 1.5$  Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 6.39 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.45 (ddd,  $J = 15.0, 8.0, 2.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.00 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 7.5, 3.1$  Hz, 1H), 2.90 (ddd,  $J = 14.6, 6.6, 5.5$  Hz, 1H), 2.64 (ddd,  $J = 14.6, 7.3, 5.5$  Hz, 1H), 1.85 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.71 (s, 1H), 1.44 – 1.28 (m, 5H), 1.22 – 0.97 (m, 10H).  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.0, 145.7, 136.5, 132.1, 127.8, 120.6, 108.6, 104.8, 45.9, 44.8, 30.6, 30.3, 28.3, 27.9, 27.4, 27.2, 25.8, 25.7. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{BrN}_2^+$ : 401.1587; found: 401.1576.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 15.10$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IC column, hexanes/isopropanol = 98/02, 1 mL/min;  $t_R = 5.2$  min (minor), 6.9 min (minor); 93.5:6.5 er.

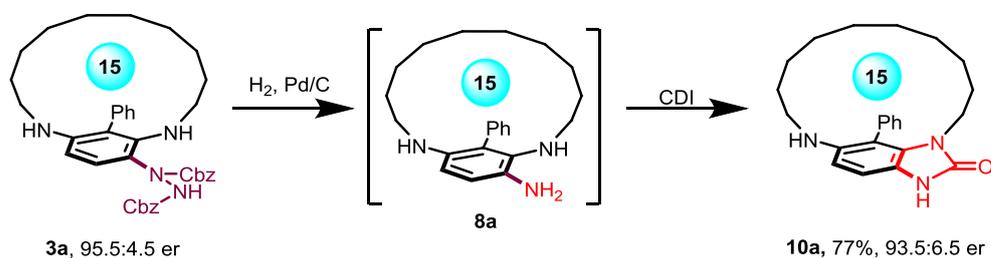
### Metacyclophanes 9a



To a solution of **3a** (18.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (2 mL) was added Pd/C (5 mg, 10 wt %), and the flask was evacuated and purged with H<sub>2</sub> for 3 times. After stirring at room temperature under H<sub>2</sub> atmosphere (1 atm) for 4 hours, Boc<sub>2</sub>O (12.9 μL, 0.055 mmol, 1.1 equiv.), NEt<sub>3</sub> (20.8 μL, 0.15 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) was added under H<sub>2</sub>, the mixture was allowed to stir for another 5 hours. After completion, the mixture was filtered through Celite and concentrated under vacuum to give a residue, which was purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1 to 5:1) to give the product **9a** as a yellow solid (18.5 mg, 85 % yield).

$R_f = 0.5$  (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.61 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.52 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.50 (ddd,  $J = 14.9, 6.0, 3.1$  Hz, 1H), 2.96 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 2.84 – 2.75 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.35 – 1.08 (m, 14H), 1.02 – 0.92 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 135.6, 132.4, 130.4, 129.9, 129.4, 128.2, 47.2, 44.6, 30.0, 29.8, 28.6, 28.3, 27.9, 27.6, 27.4, 26.7, 25.8. HRMS (ESI): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>40</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 438.3116; found: 438.3103.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -23.44$  (c = 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). HPLC: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 98/02, 1 mL/min; t<sub>R</sub> = 9.5 min (minor), 14.4 min (major); 95: 5 er.

### Metacyclophanes 10a

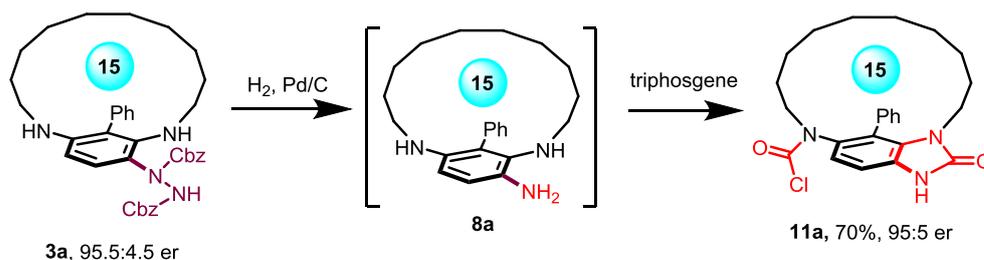


To a solution of **3a** (31.0 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (2 mL) was added Pd/C (5 mg, 10 wt %), and the flask was evacuated and purged with H<sub>2</sub> for 3 times. After stirring at room temperature under H<sub>2</sub> atmosphere (1 atm) for 4 hours, the mixture was filtered through Celite under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue **8a**.

To solution of **8a** in THF (2 mL) was added CDI (16.2 mg, 0.1 mmol, 2 equiv.) and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. After completion of this reaction as monitored by TLC, the mixture was poured into water and extracted with EtOAc for 3 times. The combined organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue, which was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1 to 2:1) to afford the product **10a** (13.9 mg, 77% for two steps) as a yellow solid.

$R_f$  = 0.2 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 9.41 (s, 1H), 7.80 (d,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd,  $J$  = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (ddd,  $J$  = 14.4, 10.2, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dt,  $J$  = 14.9, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (ddd,  $J$  = 14.9, 10.3, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dt,  $J$  = 14.4, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.95 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.72 (s, 1H), 1.48 – 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.35 – 1.22 (m, 5H), 1.15 – 1.01 (m, 4H), 0.98 – 0.91 (m, 1H), 0.89 – 0.82 (m, 1H), 0.73 – 0.59 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.5, 134.6, 133.2, 129.8, 129.6, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 109.4, 45.3, 41.6, 29.8, 28.7, 27.9, 27.7, 27.2, 26.2, 24.4, 24.4. HRMS (ESI): [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sup>+</sup>: 364.2384; found: 364.2380.  $[\alpha]_D^{25}$  = -18.77 (c = 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). HPLC: Chiralpak IA column, hexanes/isopropanol = 90/10, 1 mL/min;  $t_R$  = 9.9 min (major), 17.8 min (minor); 93.5:6.5 er.

### Metacyclophanes **11a**



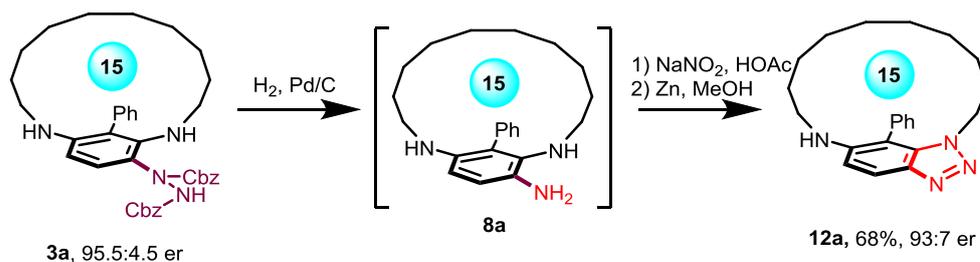
To a solution of **3a** (31.0 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (2 mL) was added Pd/C (5 mg, 10 wt %), and the flask was evacuated and purged with H<sub>2</sub> for 3 times. After stirring at room temperature under H<sub>2</sub> atmosphere (1 atm) for 4 hours, the mixture was filtered through Celite under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue **8a**.

To solution of **8a** in DCM (2 mL) was added triphosgene (14.8 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), NEt<sub>3</sub> (34.7 μL, 0.25 mmol, 5.0 equiv.) at rt, and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After completion of this reaction as monitored by TLC, the mixture was poured into water and extracted with

EtOAc for 3 times. The combined organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue, which was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10:1 to 2:1) to afford the product **11a** (14.9 mg, 70% for two steps) as a yellow solid.

*R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.5 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 10.66 (s, 1H), 7.60 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.09 – 3.95 (m, 2H), 3.59 – 3.46 (m, 1H), 2.86 – 2.74 (m, 1H), 1.52 – 1.36 (m, 3H), 1.29 – 1.05 (m, 10H), 0.88 – 0.73 (m, 2H), 0.68 – 0.55 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 157.9, 149.4, 133.6, 132.7, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2, 127.6, 125.0, 124.5, 109.1, 52.0, 41.5, 29.8, 27.3, 26.8, 26.2, 25.2, 25.1, 24.9, 23.0. [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calculated for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>29</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>: 426.1943; found: 426.1941. [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> = -9.21 (c = 1.0, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). HPLC: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/EtOH = 95/05, 1 mL/min; t<sub>R</sub> = 18.3 min (major), 19.7 min (minor); 95:5 er.

### Metacyclophanes **12a**



To a solution of **3a** (31.0 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (2 mL) was added Pd/C (5 mg, 10 wt %), and the flask was evacuated and purged with H<sub>2</sub> for 3 times. After stirring at room temperature under H<sub>2</sub> atmosphere (1 atm) for 4 hours, the mixture was filtered through Celite under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue **8a**.

To solution of **8a** in AcOH (0.5 mL) was added NaNO<sub>2</sub> (5.2 mg, 0.075 mmol, 1.5 equiv.). After stirring for 30 min, Zn powder (65 mg, 1.0 mmol, 20 equiv.) and MeOH (1 mL) was added, and the mixture was allowed to stir for 2h. After completion of this reaction as monitored by TLC, the mixture was quenched by adding saturation Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> solution and extracted with EtOAc for 3 times. The combined organic layer was dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated in vacuo to give a residue, which was purified by flash chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1 to 5:1) to afford the product **12a** (11.9 mg, 68%) as a yellow solid.

*R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.5 (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate = 3: 1, v/v). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (ddd,

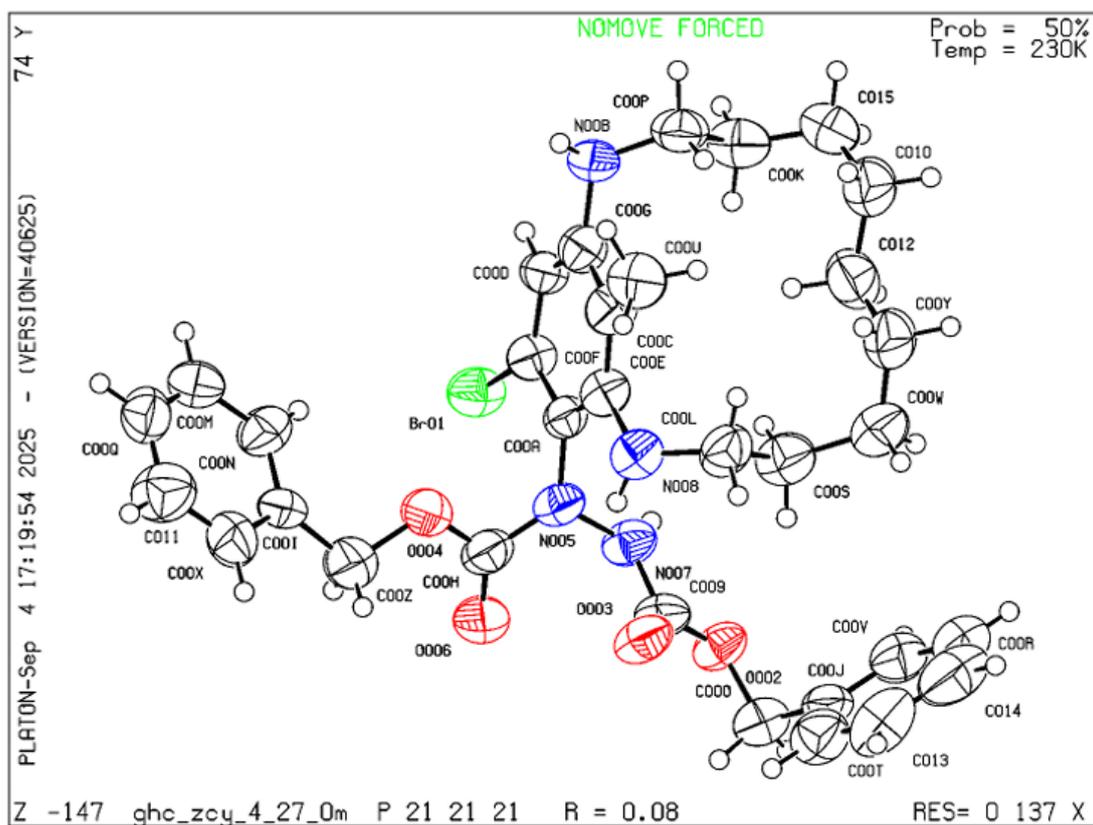
$J = 14.0, 9.6, 4.2$  Hz, 1H), 3.72 – 3.55 (m, 2H), 3.09 (ddd,  $J = 14.5, 10.6, 3.2$  Hz, 1H), 1.91 – 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.48 – 1.29 (m, 6H), 1.19 – 1.13 (m, 1H), 1.07 – 1.00 (m, 2H), 0.96 – 0.89 (m, 2H), 0.71 – 0.67 (m, 1H), 0.60 – 0.50 (m, 1H), 0.50 – 0.36 (m, 1H), -0.19 – -0.32 (m, 1H).  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  145.6, 141.5, 134.1, 134.1, 132.9, 130.2, 128.6, 128.2, 119.5, 115.5, 107.2, 49.2, 44.8, 28.8, 28.1, 28.1, 27.4, 27.1, 27.1, 25.0, 24.0. **HRMS** (ESI):  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calculated for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_4^+$ : 349.2387; found: 349.2367.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -26.07$  ( $c = 1.0$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ). **HPLC**: Chiralpak IB column, hexanes/isopropanol = 95/05, 1 mL/min;  $t_{\text{R}} = 10.0$  min (major), 11.9 min (minor); 93: 7 er.

## Supplementary References

1. X. Zhang, D. Zhu, Y. Huo, L. Chen, and Z. Chen, Atroposelective Sulfonylation of Biaryl Anilines Catalyzed by Chiral SPINOL-Derived Selenide. *Organic Letters* **2023**, 25 (19), 3445-3450
2. H. Bao, Y. Chen, and X. Yang, Catalytic Asymmetric Synthesis of Axially Chiral Diaryl Ethers through Enantioselective Desymmetrization. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2023**, 62, e202300481
3. Z. Ye, W. Xie, D. Wang, H. Liu, and X. Yang, Atroposelective Synthesis of Diarylamines via Organocatalyzed Electrophilic Amination, *ACS Catal.* **2024**, 14, 4958-4967.

## X-Ray structures

The compound **5e** (5 mg) was dissolved in Tol. and MTBE (0.5 mL) at room temperature, which was filtered through the filter membrane into a vial. The single crystal of **5e** was obtained by slowly evaporating the solvent at room temperature.

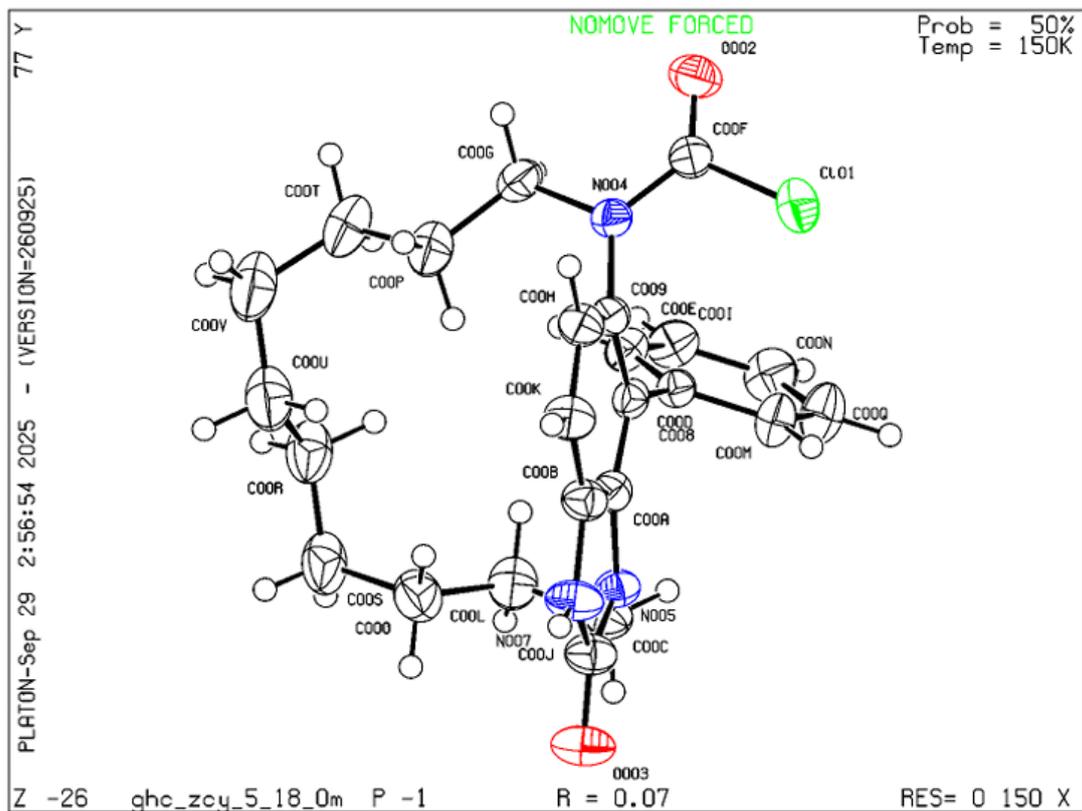


**Figure S1.** X-ray structure of **5e** (CCDC number 2500738)

**Table S2.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **5e**.

Identification code	
Empirical formula	C <sub>48</sub> H <sub>59</sub> F <sub>6</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>
Formula weight	889.97
Temperature/K	299.0
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /c
a/Å	9.808(2)
b/Å	30.241(6)
c/Å	16.042(3)
α/°	90
β/°	102.515(7)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	4645.4(16)
Z	4
ρ <sub>calc</sub> /g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1.273
μ/mm <sup>-1</sup>	0.539
F(000)	1884.0
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.1 × 0.1 × 0.1
Radiation	GaKα (λ = 1.34138)
2θ range for data collection/°	5.084 to 113.93
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -37 ≤ k ≤ 23, -19 ≤ l ≤ 20
Reflections collected	46824
Independent reflections	9463 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0775, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0687]
Data/restraints/parameters	9463/0/582
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	0.955
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0597, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1539
Final R indexes [all data]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0927, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1723
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>	0.53/-0.32
Flack parameter	0.06(4)

The compound **11a** (5 mg) was dissolved in Tol. and MTBE(0.5 mL) at room temperature, which was filtered through the filter membrane into a vial. The single crystal of **11a** was obtained by slowly evaporating the solvent at room temperature.



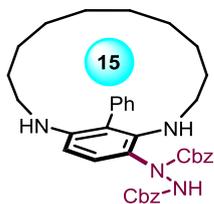
**Figure S12.** X-ray structure of **11a** (CCDC number 2500739)

**Table S3.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **11a**

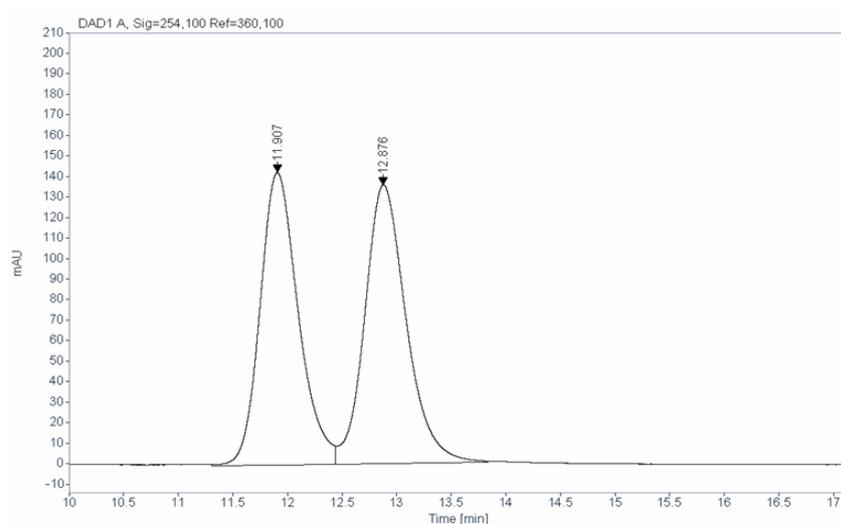
Identification code	
Empirical formula	C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>28</sub> ClN <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	425.94
Temperature/K	150.0
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	8.6243(3)
b/Å	9.9669(3)
c/Å	16.1910(5)
α /°	78.7430(10)
β /°	82.7240(10)
γ /°	82.149(2)
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	1344.99(7)
Z	2
ρ <sub>calc</sub> /cm <sup>3</sup>	1.052
μ /mm <sup>-1</sup>	0.932
F(000)	452.0
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.1 × 0.1 × 0.1
Radiation	GaK α (λ = 1.34138)
2θ range for data collection/°	4.868 to 107.798
Index ranges	-10 ≤ h ≤ 9, -11 ≤ k ≤ 11, -19 ≤ l ≤ 19
Reflections collected	10406
Independent reflections	4762 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0573, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0843]
Data/restraints/parameters	4762/0/271
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.057
Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0656, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1955
Final R indexes [all data]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0732, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.2041
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>	0.58/-0.47

## HPLC traces

### Metacyclophanes 3a

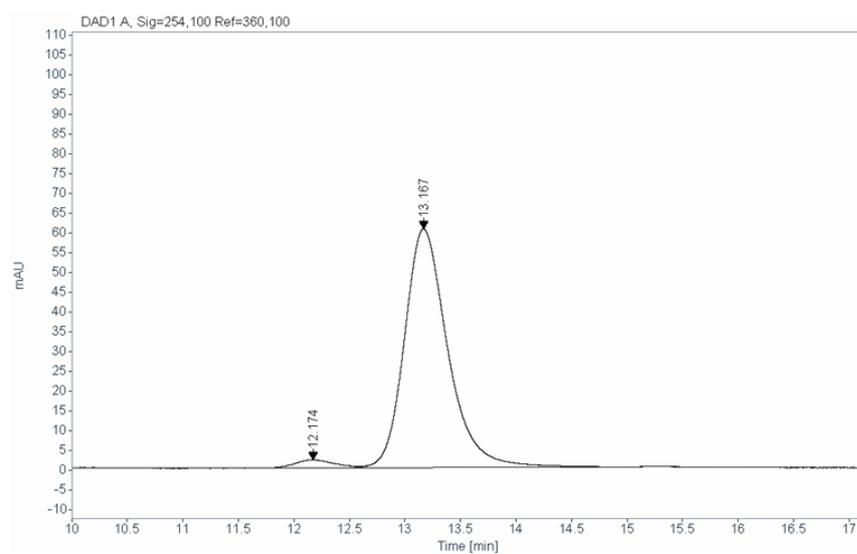


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3a



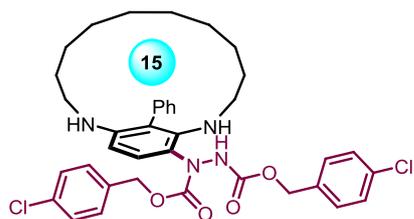
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
11.907	0.4035	3449.3264	142.4593	49.1289
12.876	0.4387	3571.6472	135.6884	50.8711

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3a

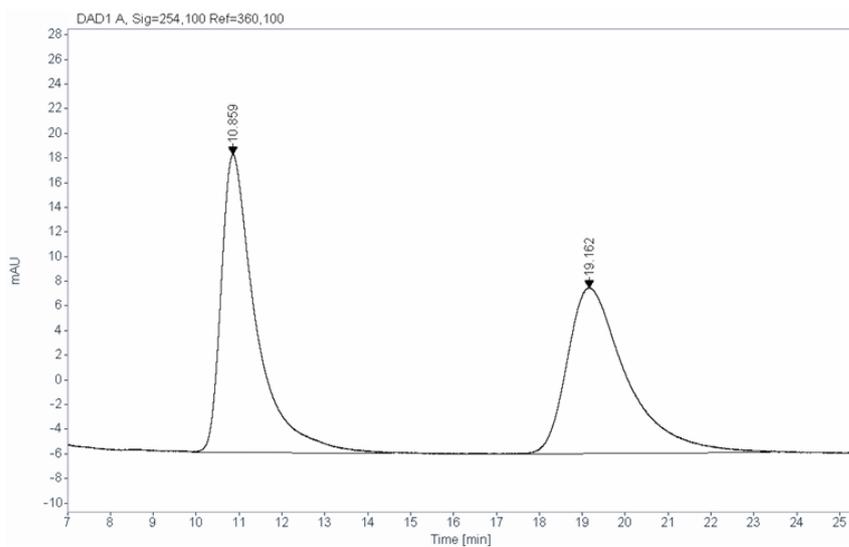


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
12.174	0.3040	51.5702	2.0393	3.0533
13.167	0.4041	1637.4069	60.4380	96.9467

## Metacyclophanes 3b

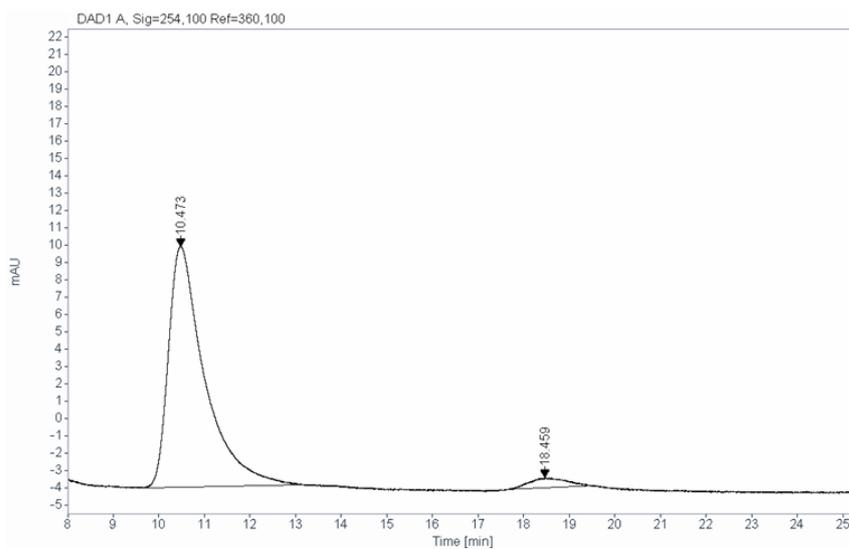


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3b



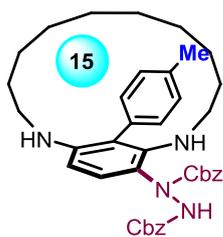
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.859	0.7974	1353.0159	24.1583	51.3009
19.162	1.1269	1284.3962	13.4406	48.6991

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3b

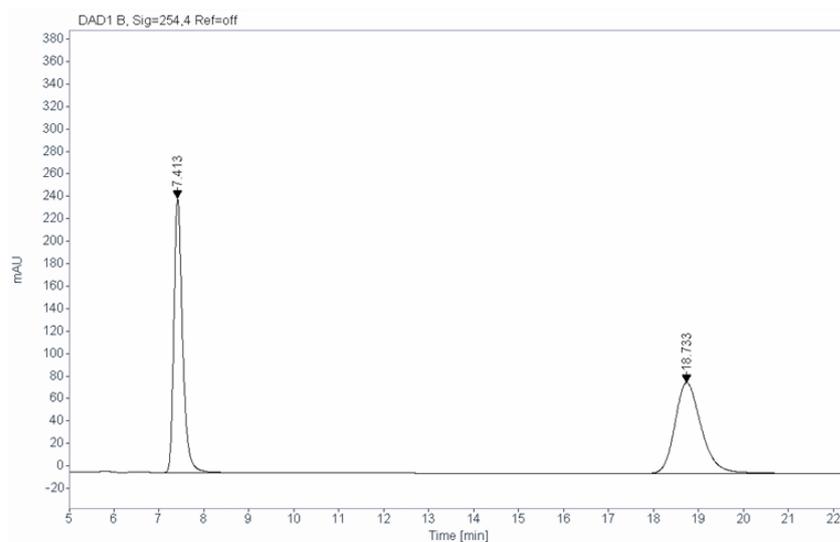


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.473	0.6654	766.9416	13.9076	96.2381
18.459	0.9127	29.9794	0.5474	3.7619

## Metacyclophanes 3c

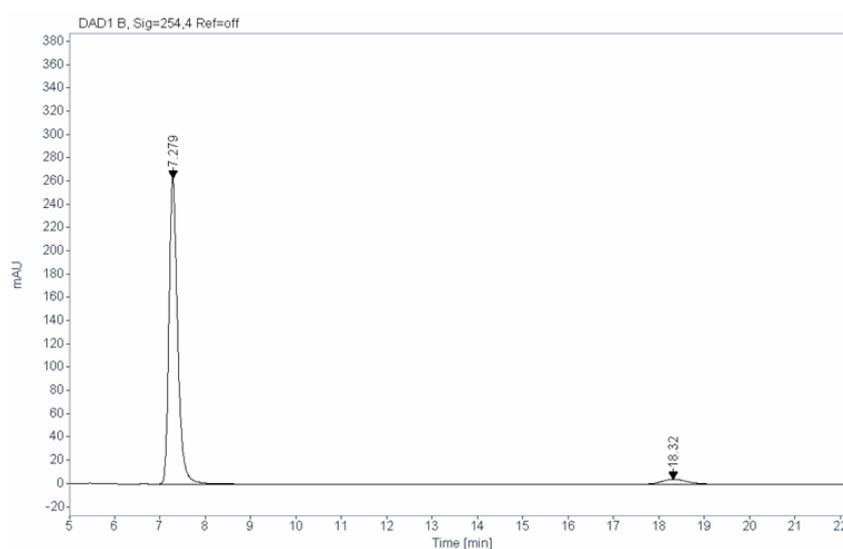


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3c



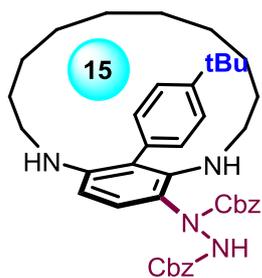
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
7.413	0.2047	3278.8667	244.1093	49.9322
18.733	0.6266	3287.7776	80.8259	50.0678

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3c

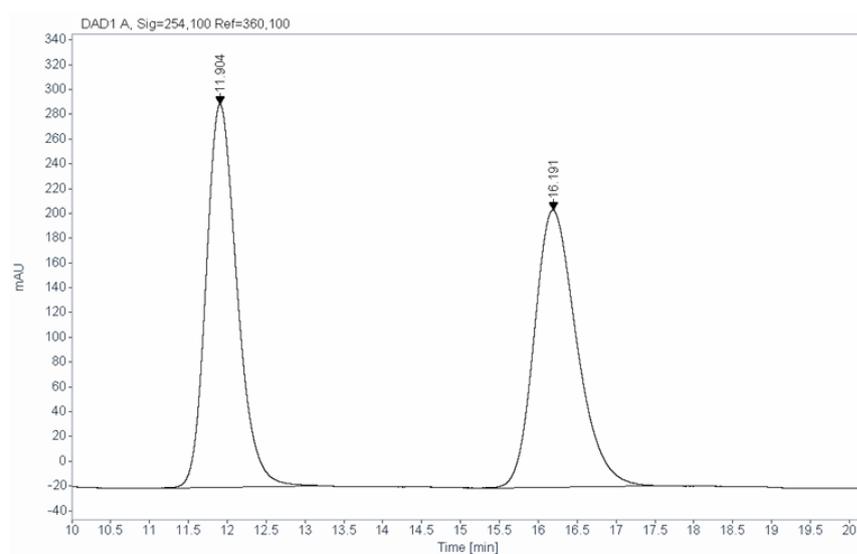


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
7.279	0.2010	3492.6609	262.8201	95.4477
18.320	0.5181	166.5793	4.2801	4.5523

## Metacyclophanes 3d

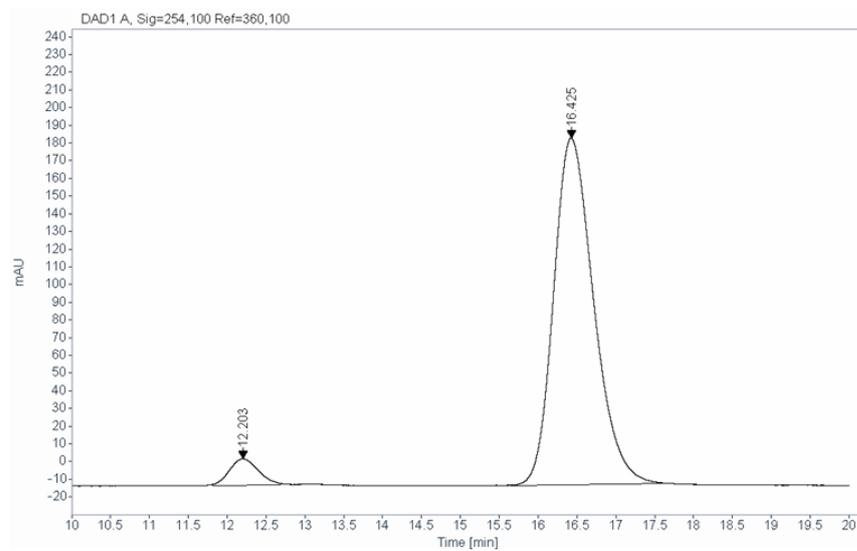


## Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3d



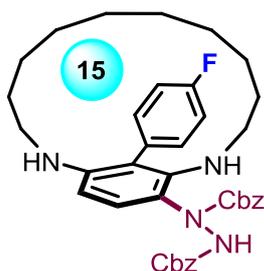
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
11.904	0.3265	8520.4688	309.1951	50.2354
16.191	0.4436	8440.6162	223.4819	49.7646

## Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3d

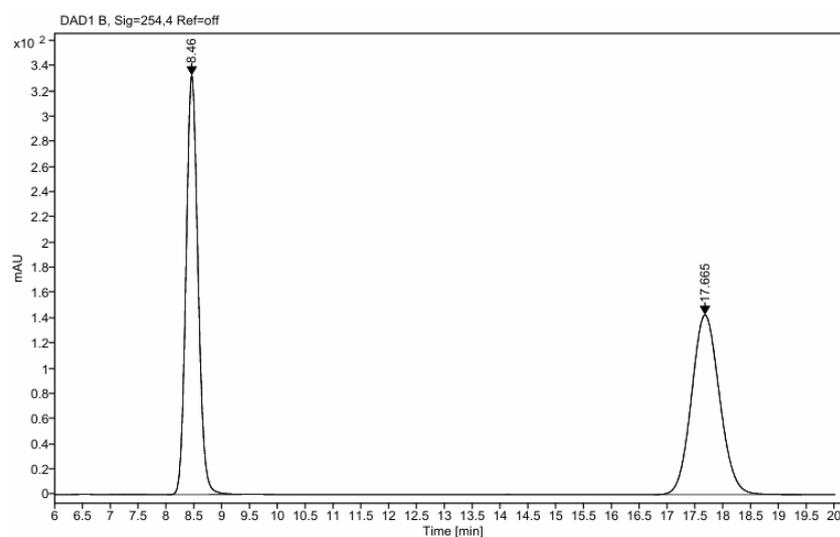


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
12.203	0.4239	377.8768	14.8566	5.1185
16.425	0.4199	7004.6348	195.7961	94.8815

## Metacyclophanes 3e

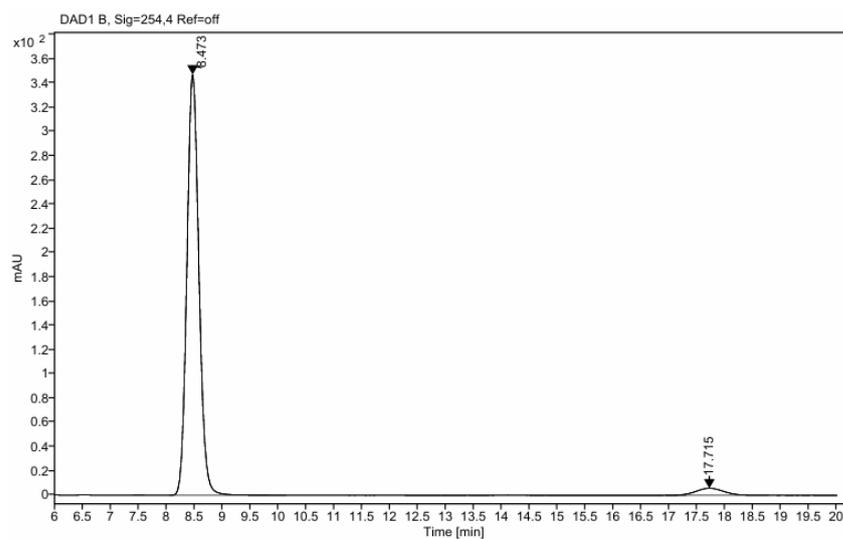


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3e



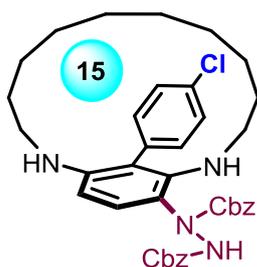
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.460	0.2325	4972.7520	332.4079	50.0154
17.665	0.5409	4969.6841	142.4897	49.9846

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3e

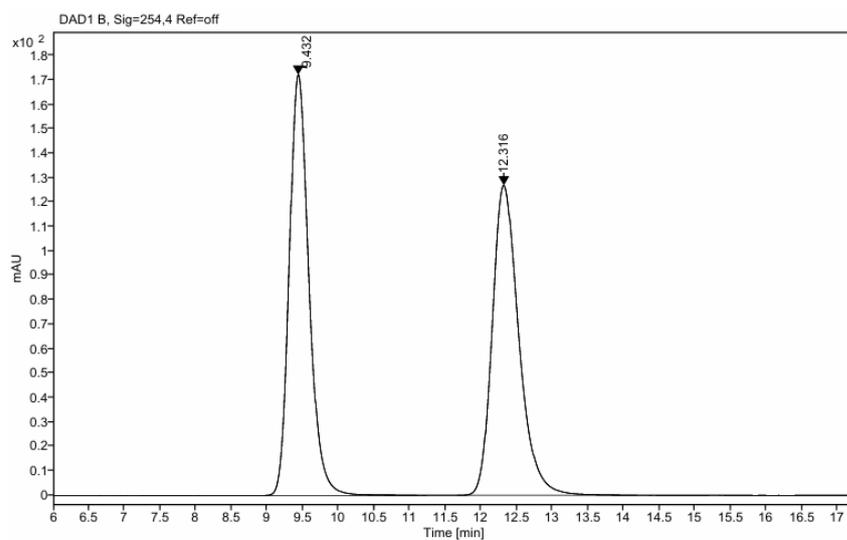


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.473	0.2308	5200.4927	347.1692	96.1957
17.715	0.5132	205.6664	5.8632	3.8043

## Metacyclophanes 3f

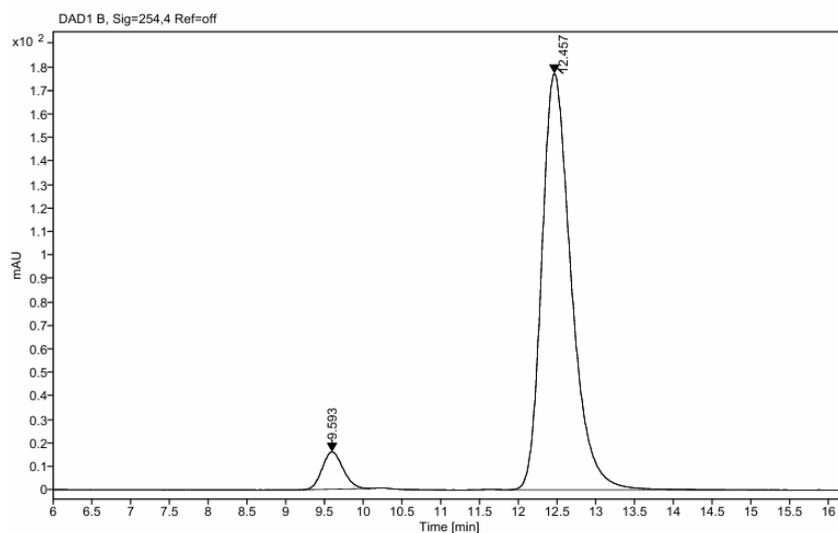


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3f



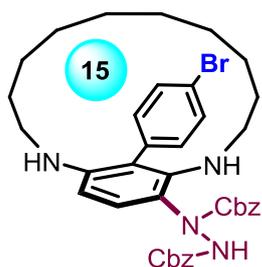
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.432	0.2939	3305.6104	172.2102	50.0827
12.316	0.3970	3294.6946	126.8561	49.9173

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3f

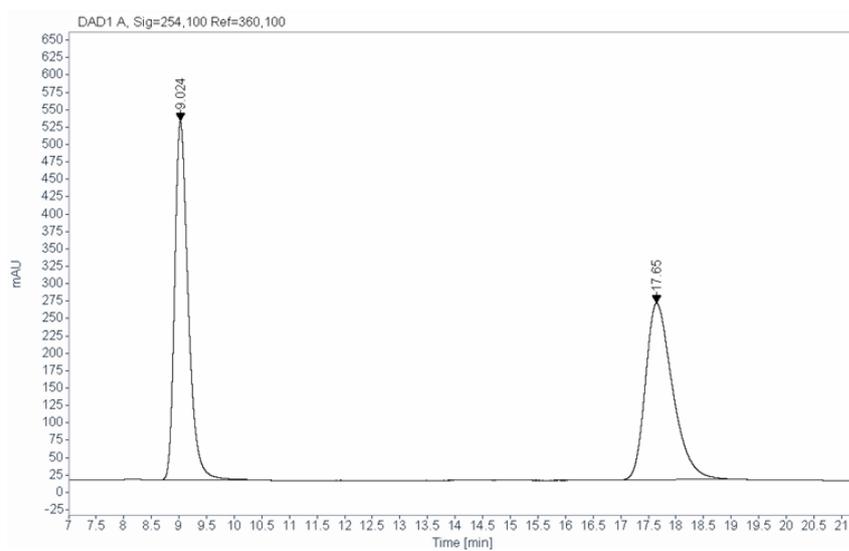


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.593	0.2929	297.7907	15.8747	6.0076
12.457	0.4010	4659.1094	177.0538	93.9924

## Metacyclophanes 3g

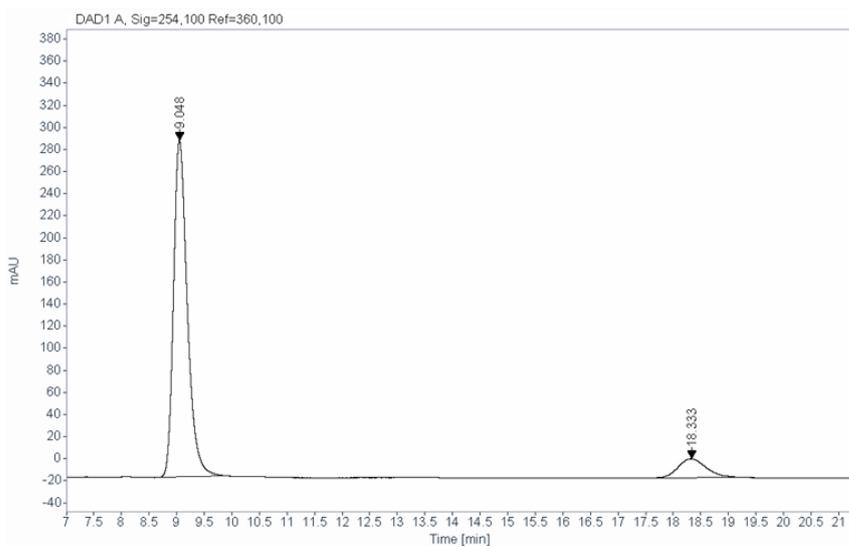


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3g



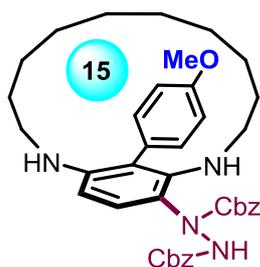
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.024	0.2101	8799.5752	516.8346	50.4360
17.650	0.4005	8647.4502	253.8306	49.5640

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3g

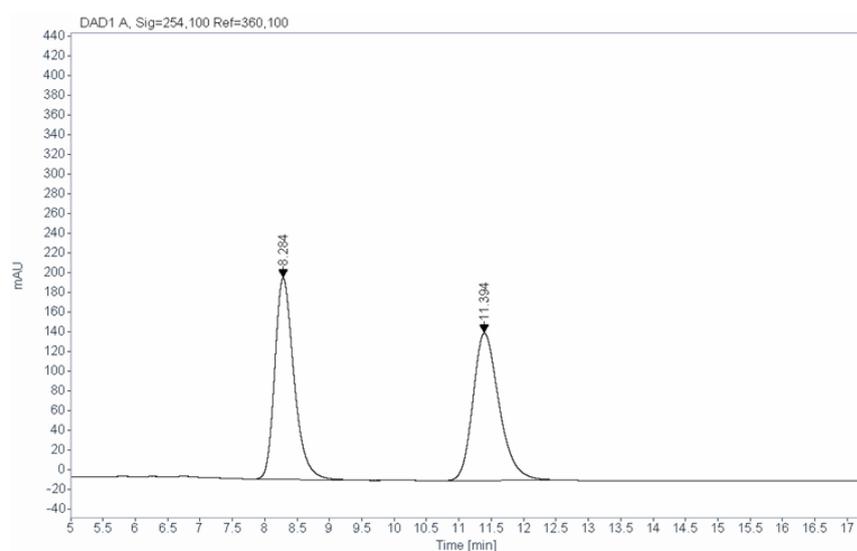


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.048	0.2272	5296.2275	305.5137	89.7823
18.333	0.4153	602.7365	17.0753	10.2177

## Metacyclophanes 3h

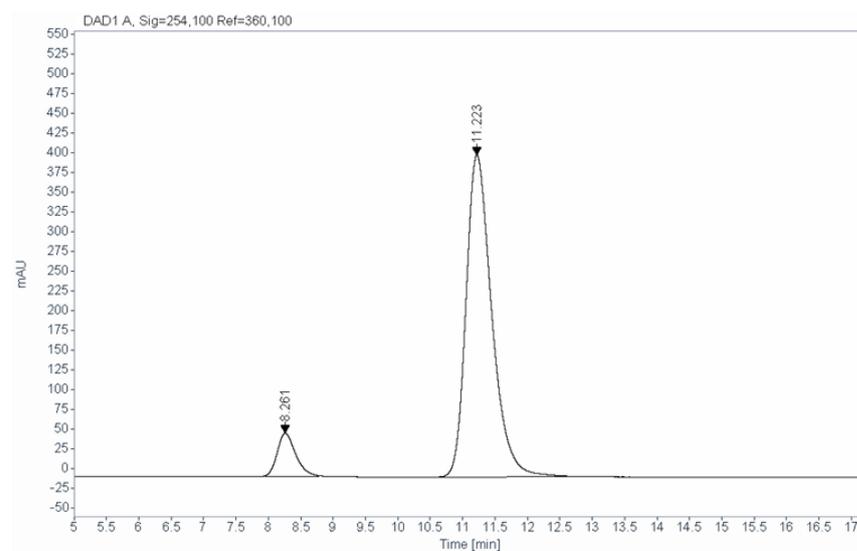


## Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3h



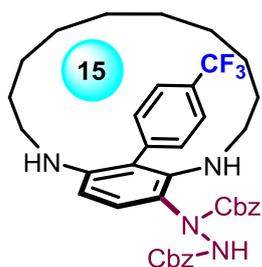
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.284	0.2459	4210.0132	205.1597	49.9542
11.394	0.3396	4217.7378	149.9837	50.0458

## Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3h

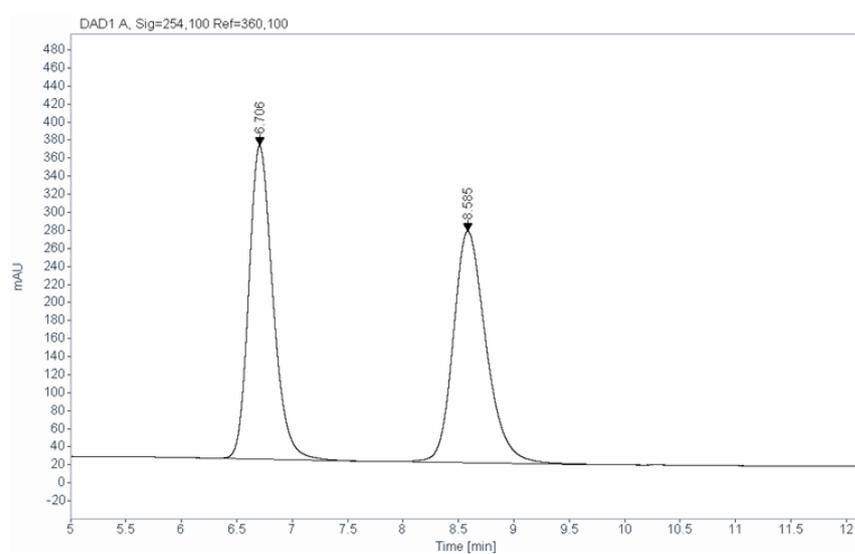


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.261	0.3273	1073.5323	54.6650	8.7086
11.223	0.3275	11253.7627	408.4196	91.2914

## Metacyclophanes 3i

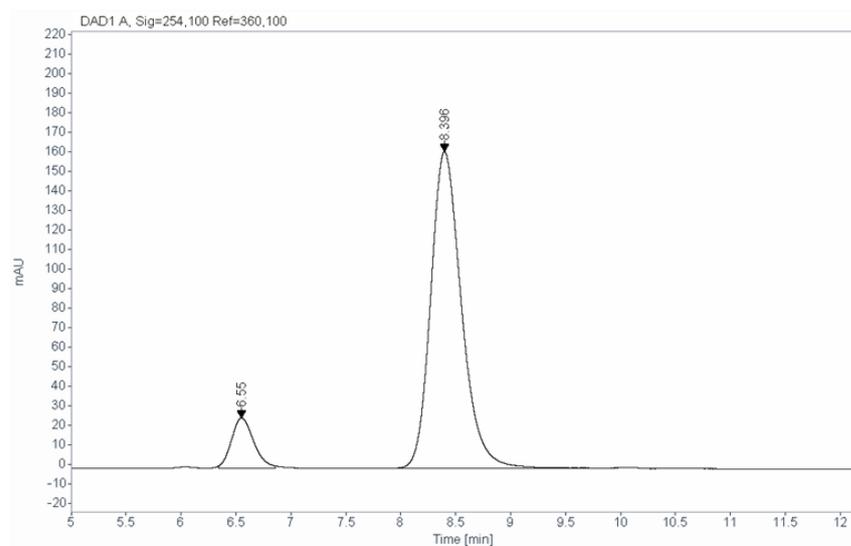


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3i



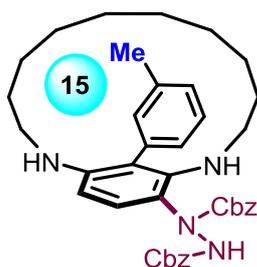
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
6.706	0.2152	5248.0200	347.5489	49.9052
8.585	0.2616	5267.9551	256.9937	50.0948

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3i

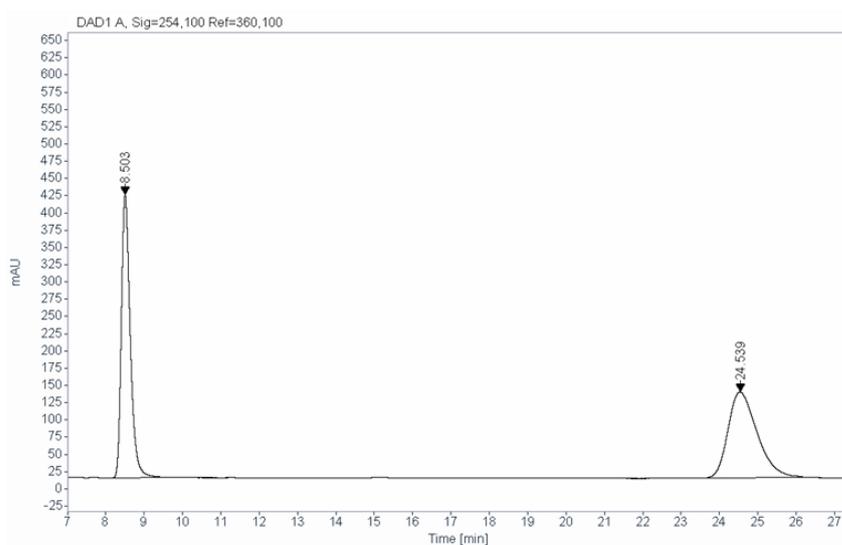


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
6.55	0.2335	360.8478	25.7563	10.2445
8.396	0.3245	3161.5188	162.3886	89.7555

## Metacyclophanes 3j

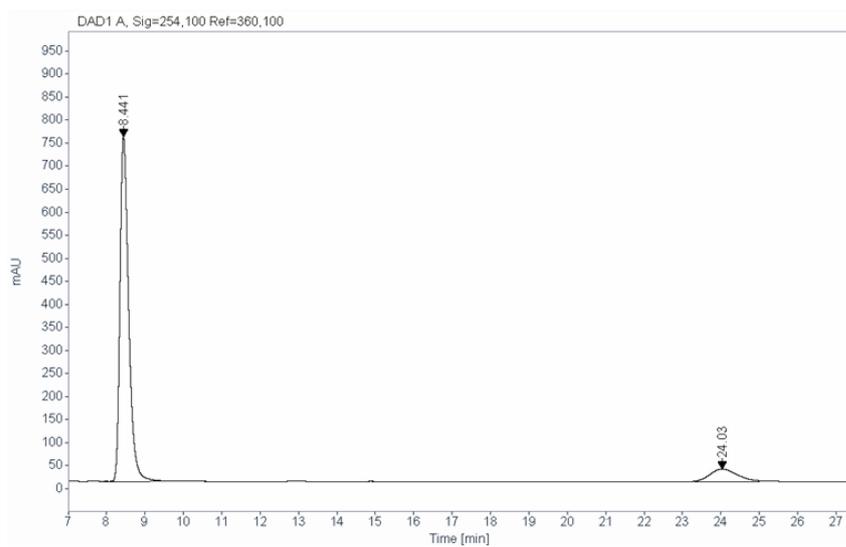


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3j



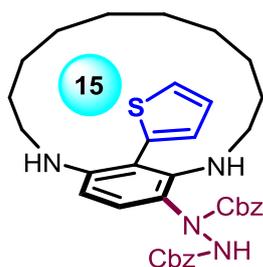
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.503	0.2420	6619.4463	410.8215	50.1305
24.539	0.6191	6584.9907	124.7032	49.8695

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3j

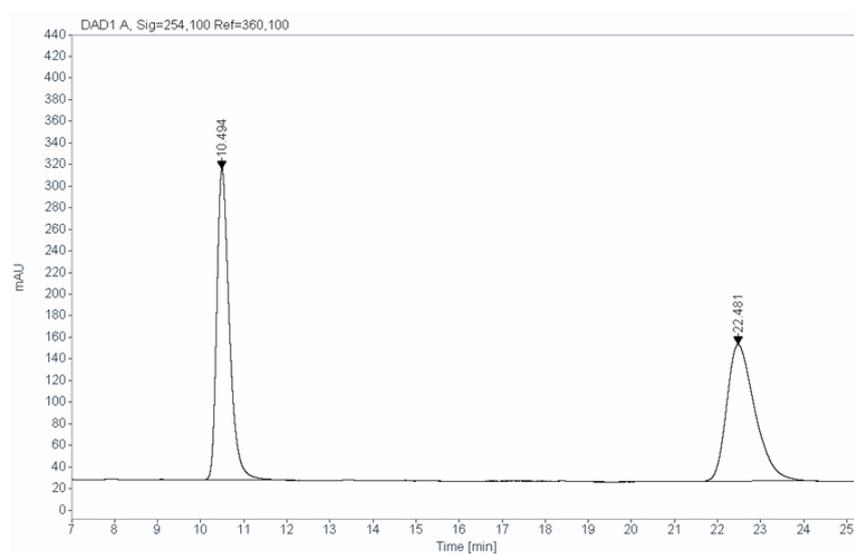


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.441	0.2399	11773.7012	747.1131	89.3309
24.03	0.8404	1406.1808	27.8886	10.6691

## Metacyclophanes 3k

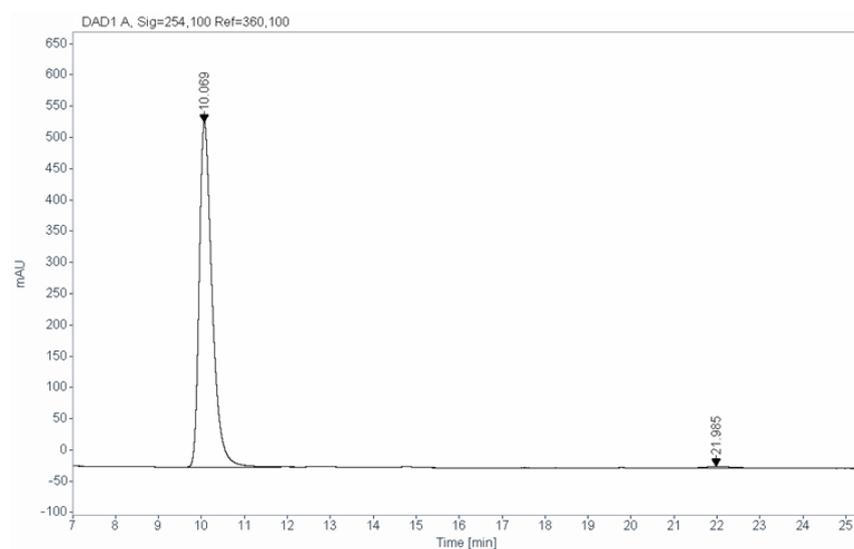


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3k



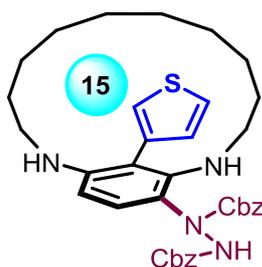
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.494	0.2531	5794.4956	287.5751	50.2897
22.481	0.5308	5727.7275	126.3762	49.7103

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3k

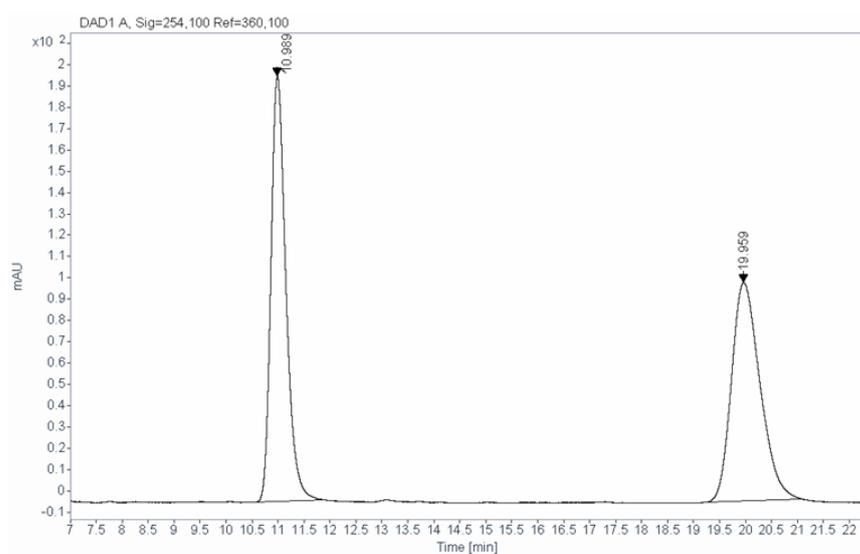


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.069	0.3478	11527.0400	552.3176	98.7740
21.985	0.8317	143.0754	2.8672	1.2260

## Metacyclophanes 31

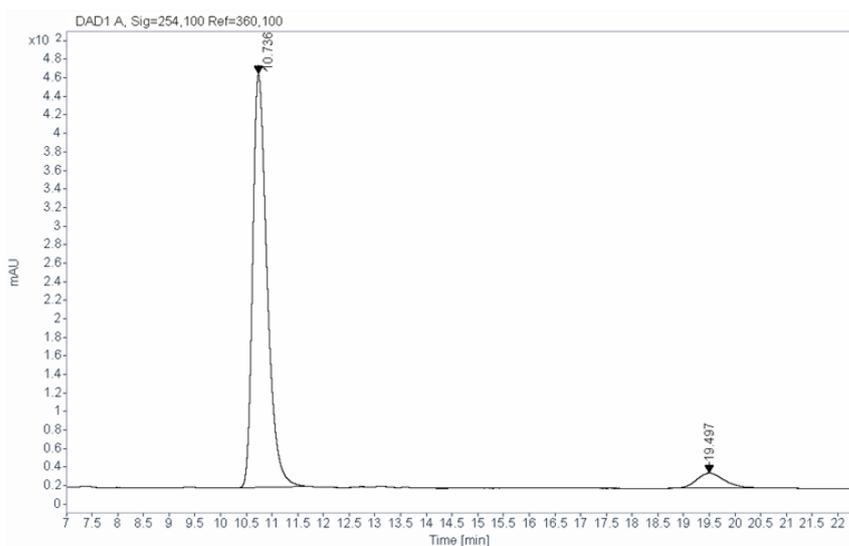


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-31



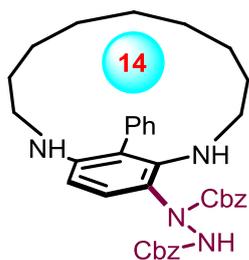
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.989	0.2526	3999.2754	199.7023	50.4760
19.959	0.4476	3923.8398	102.6243	49.5240

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 31

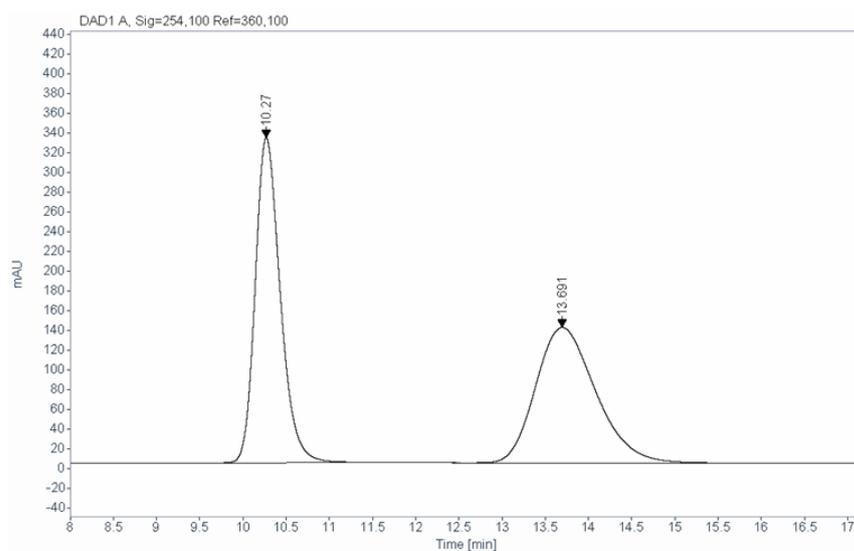


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.736	0.2299	8676.0830	446.0255	93.8215
19.497	0.4234	571.3498	15.7985	6.1785

## Metacyclophanes 3m

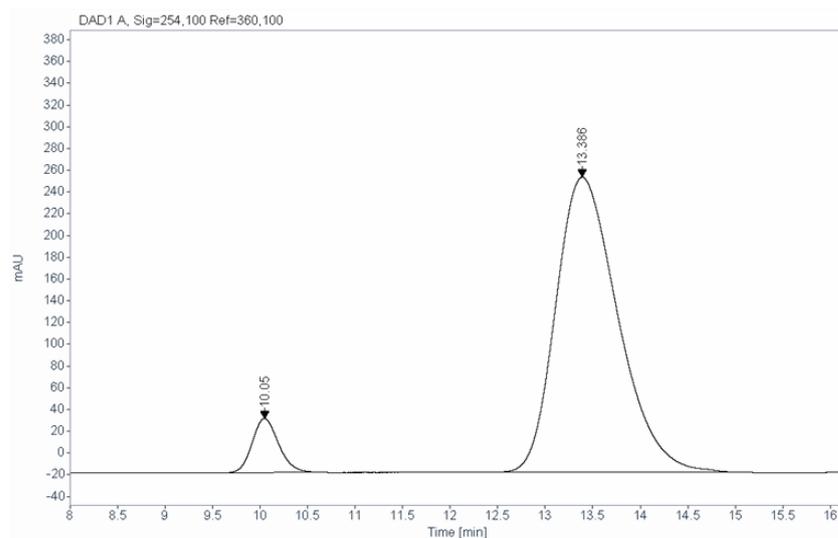


## Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3m



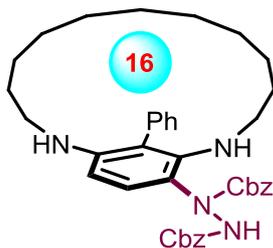
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.270	0.3003	6640.4873	329.9007	50.1458
13.691	0.5722	6601.8784	137.2400	49.8542

## Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3m

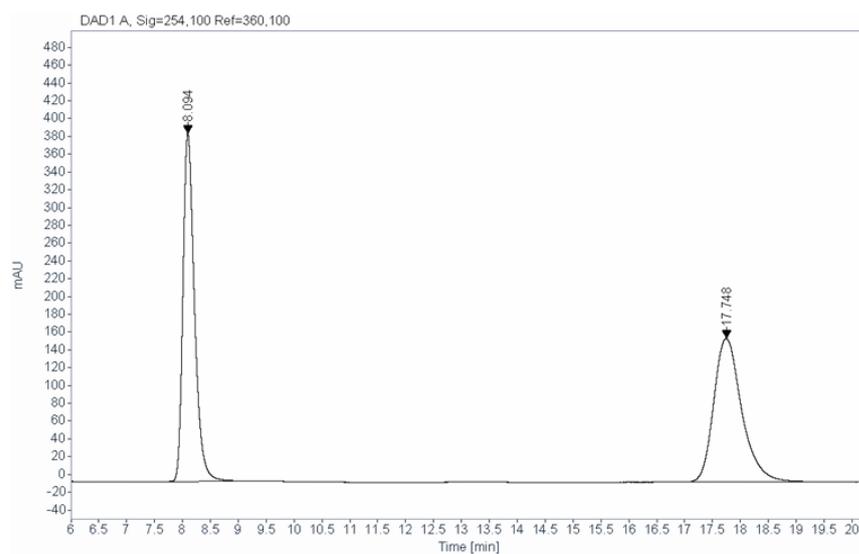


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.050	0.2366	966.8636	49.8798	7.2913
13.386	0.5312	12293.6260	271.2996	92.7087

## Metacyclophanes 3n

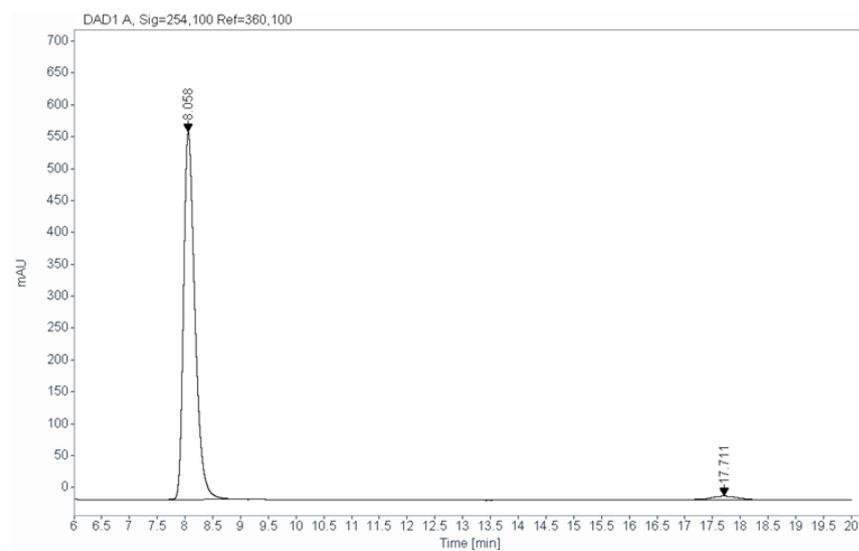


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3n



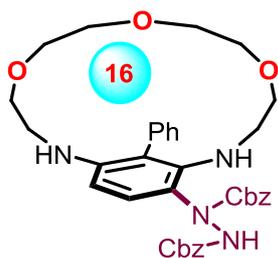
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.094	0.2076	5604.5791	391.2414	49.9956
17.748	0.4075	5605.5688	161.2935	50.0044

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3n

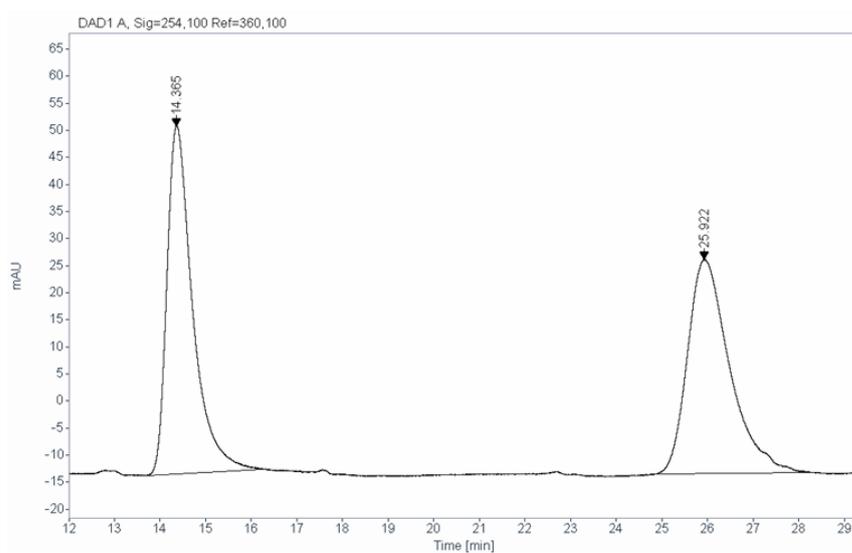


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.058	0.1925	8208.8174	576.9684	97.5526
17.711	0.4187	205.9443	5.8073	2.4474

## Metacyclophanes 3o

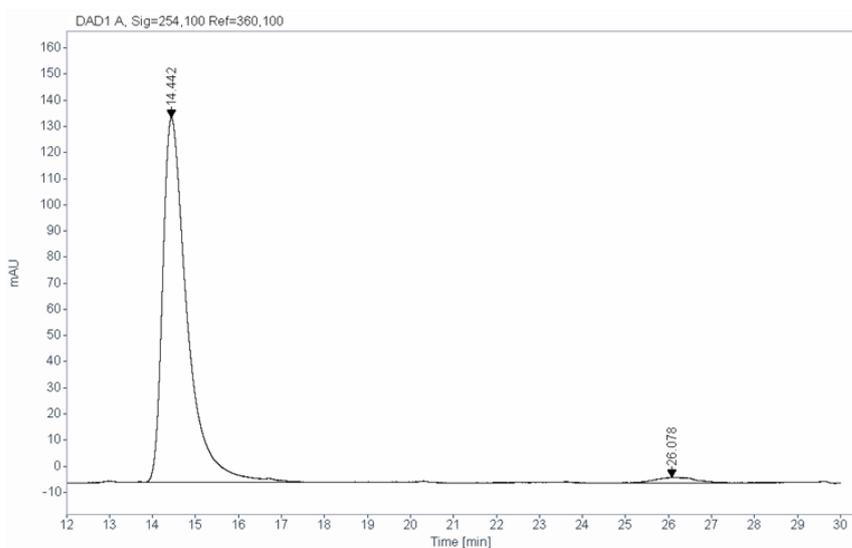


## Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3o



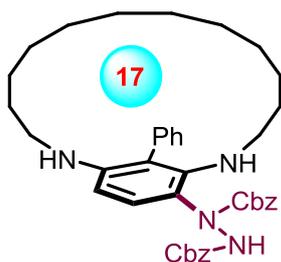
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
14.365	0.5412	2521.4146	64.3432	49.7677
25.922	0.7543	2544.9529	39.5735	50.2323

## Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3o

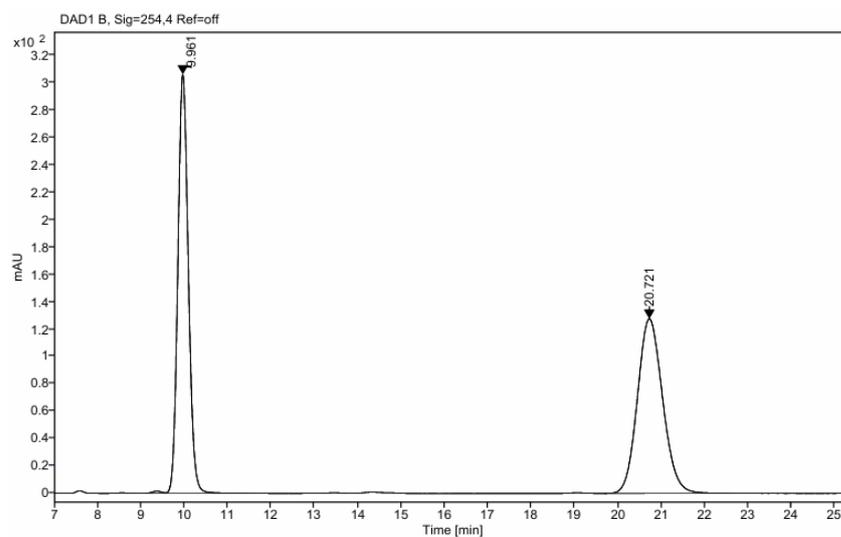


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
14.442	0.5807	5511.4536	139.5659	97.4557
26.078	0.8060	143.8878	2.1357	2.5443

## Metacyclophanes 3p

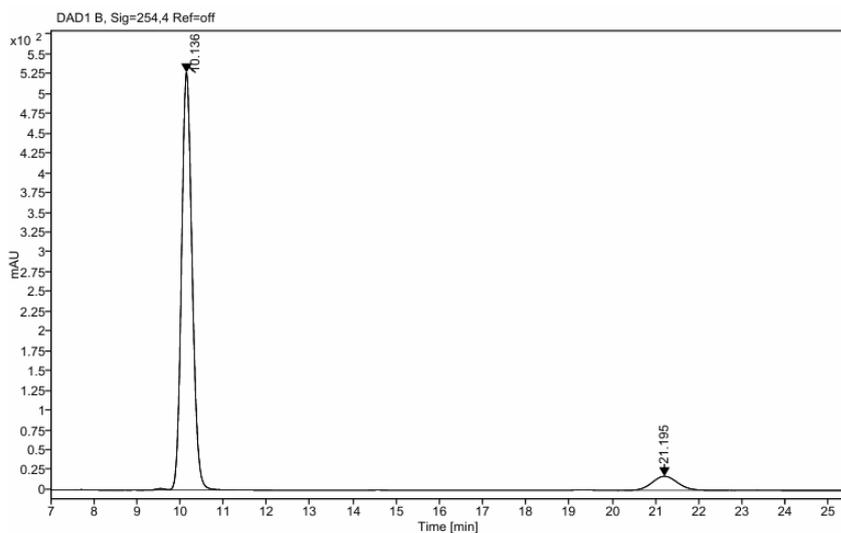


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3p



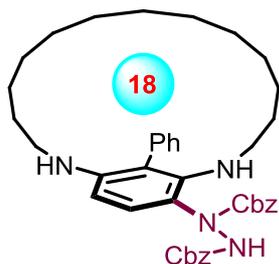
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.961	0.2615	5153.6362	306.2105	49.9776
20.721	0.6295	5158.2539	127.6317	50.0224

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3p

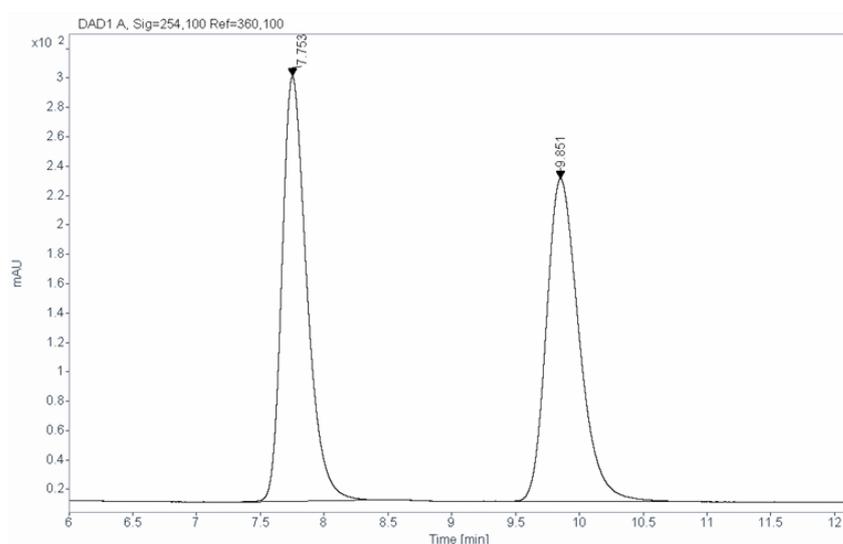


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.136	0.2648	9020.6709	527.4586	92.4437
21.195	0.6105	737.3474	17.8281	7.5563

## Metacyclophanes 3q

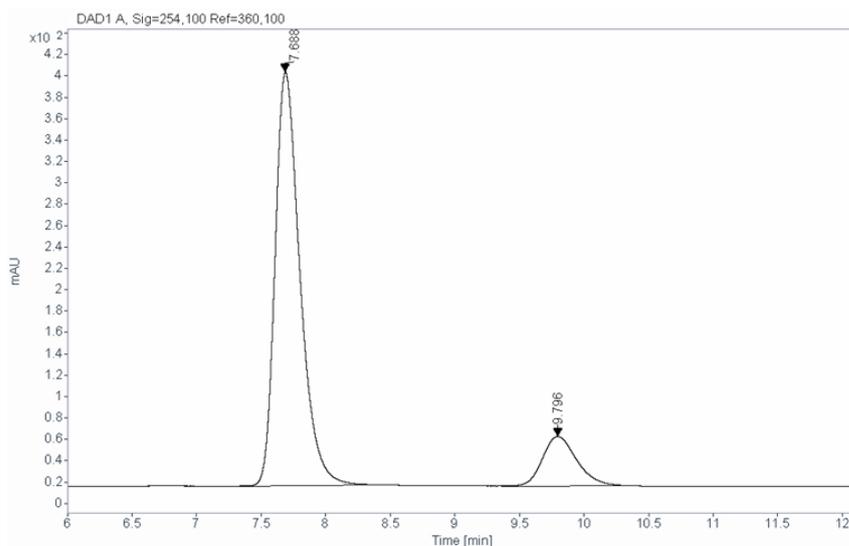


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3q



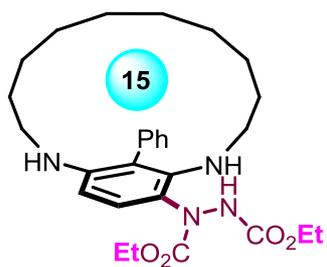
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
7.753	0.1864	3901.2979	289.1795	50.0028
9.851	0.2305	3900.8655	219.8122	49.9972

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3q

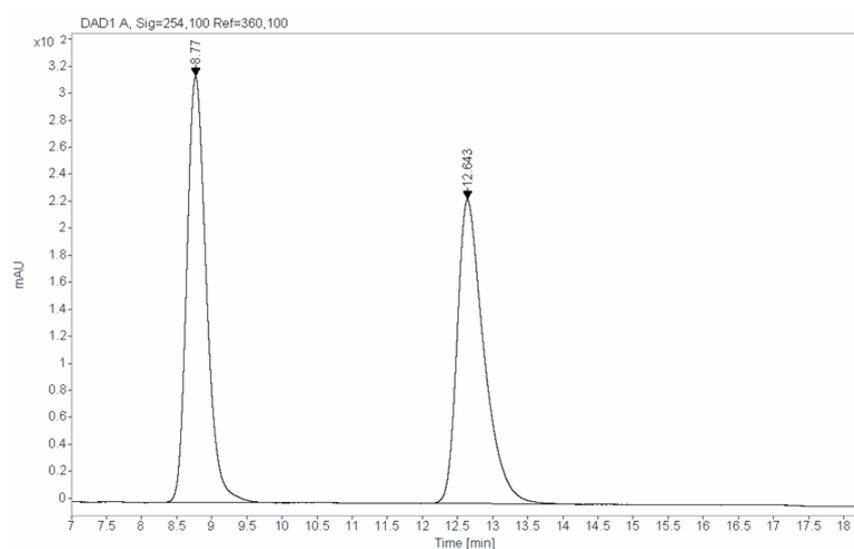


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
7.688	0.1791	5178.3091	387.0857	85.7742
9.796	0.2178	858.8307	46.4332	14.2258

## Metacyclophanes 3ac

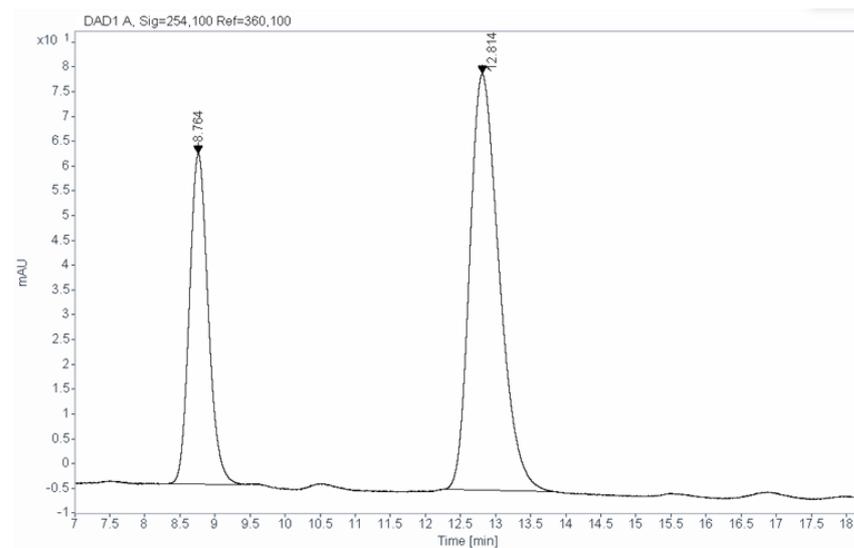


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3ac



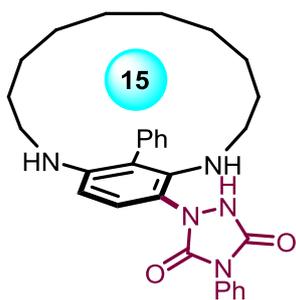
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.770	0.2421	6094.5415	315.8858	50.6750
12.643	0.3192	5932.1792	225.3058	49.3250

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3ac

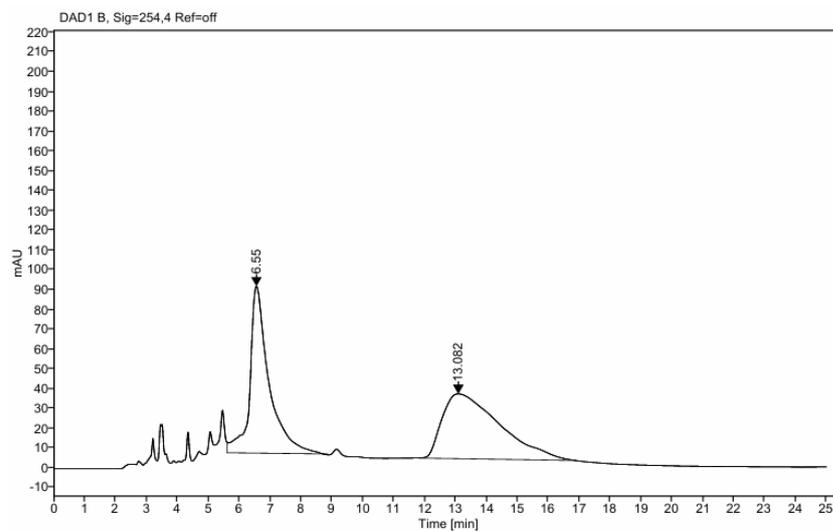


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.764	0.2192	1238.9028	66.7003	33.6183
12.814	0.3416	2446.2964	83.9072	66.3817

## Metacyclophanes 3ae

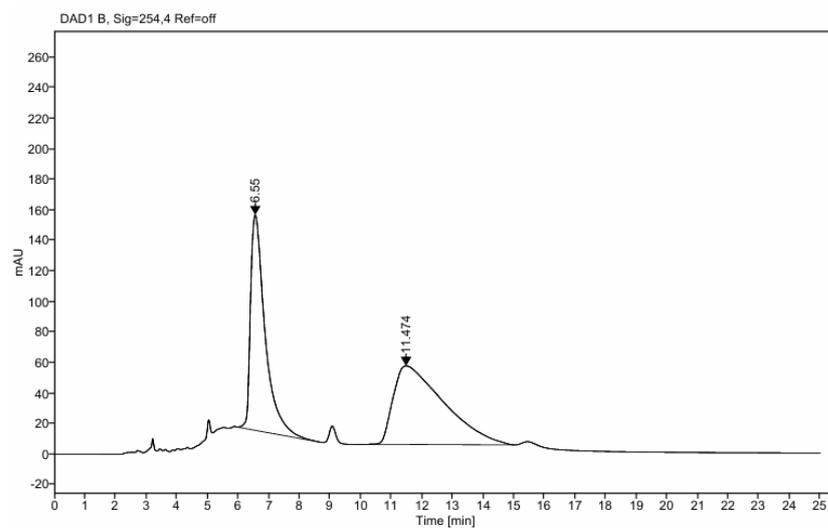


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-3ae



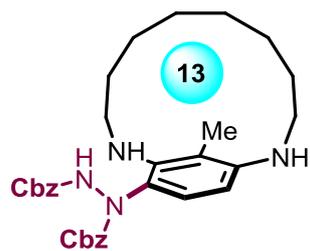
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
6.550	0.7185	3635.3884	84.3273	46.1854
13.082	2.1551	4235.9072	32.7581	53.8146

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 3ae

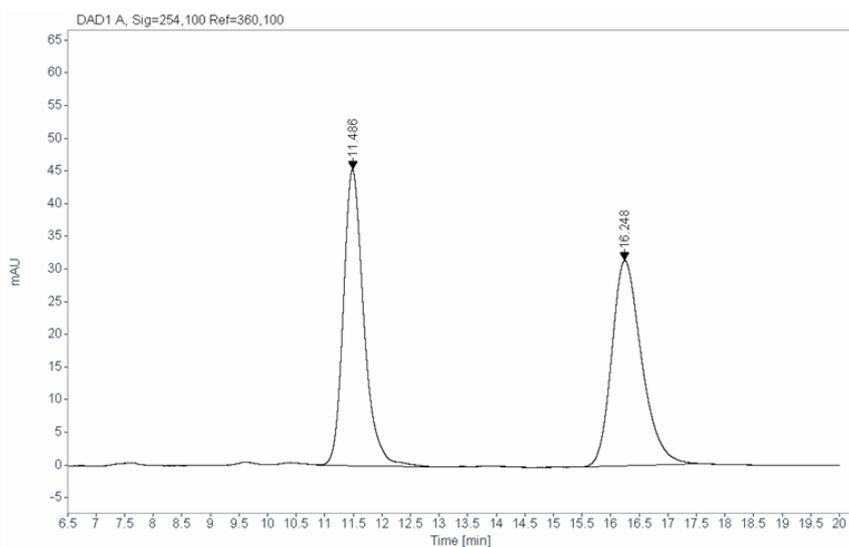


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
6.550	0.4924	4649.0972	141.0896	44.1243
11.474	1.5559	5887.2593	51.4150	55.8757

## Metacyclophanes 5a

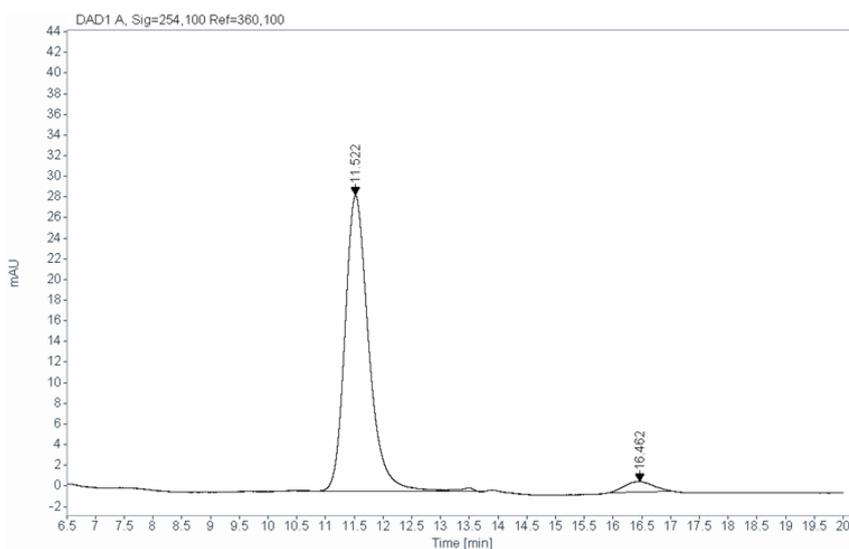


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-5a



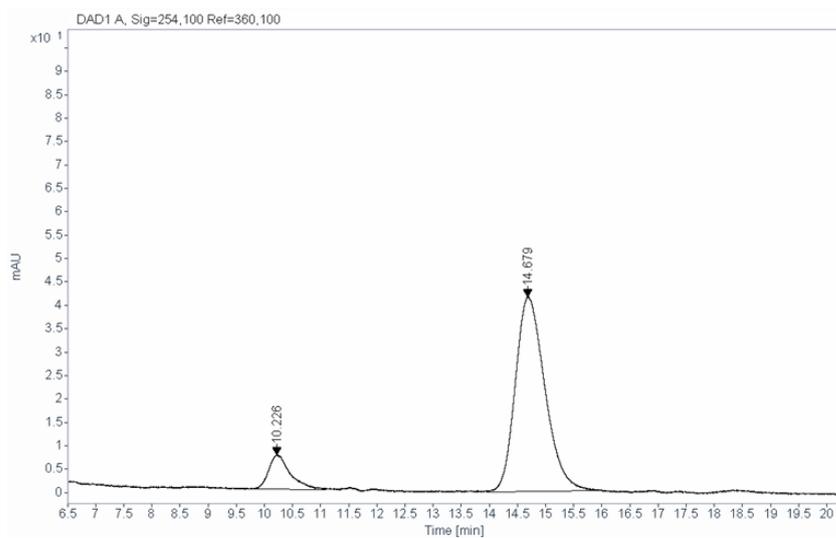
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
11.486	0.3561	1122.6080	45.2969	49.6766
16.248	0.4281	1137.2250	31.3930	50.3234

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 5a



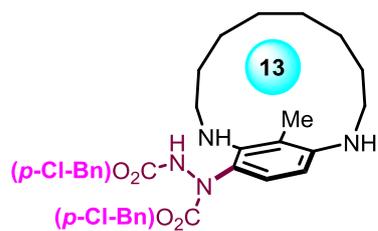
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
11.522	0.4827	831.1368	28.7004	95.8678
16.462	0.5780	35.8248	1.0330	4.1322

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *ent-5a*

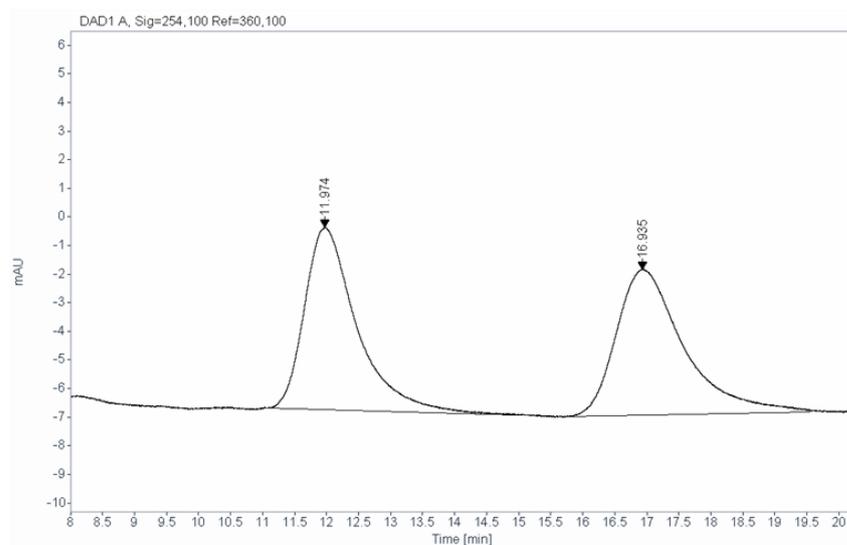


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.226	0.3151	193.2676	7.2722	11.2567
14.679	0.4527	1523.6492	41.5639	88.7433

## Metacyclophanes 5b

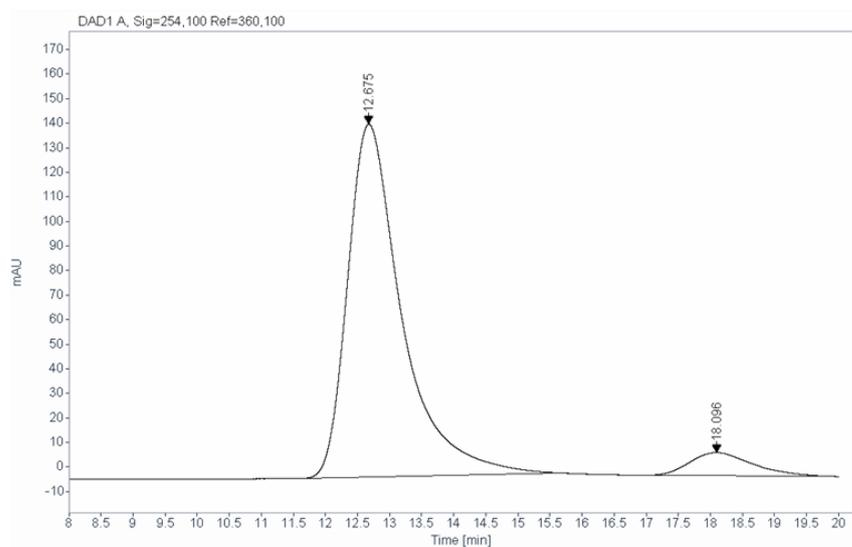


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-5b



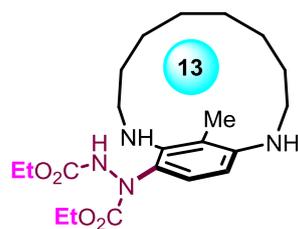
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
11.974	0.7644	362.7295	6.3693	49.3555
16.935	1.2174	372.2025	5.0955	50.6445

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 5b

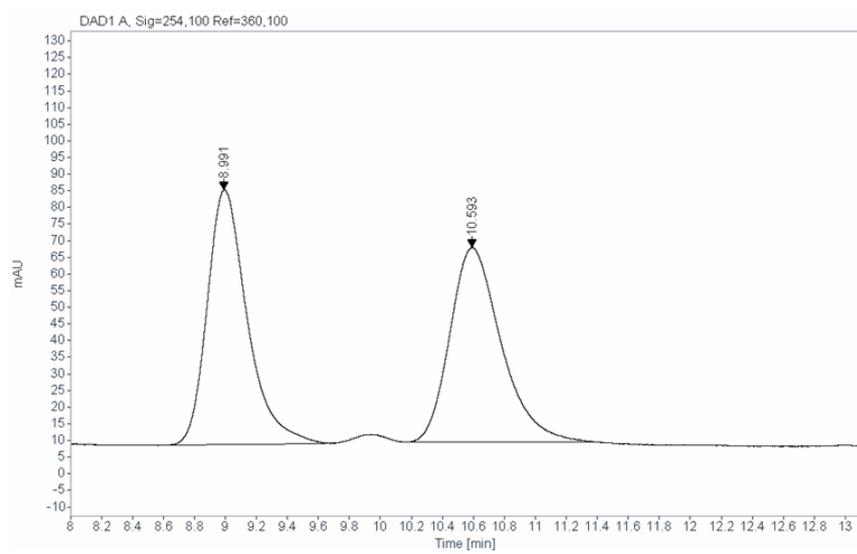


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
12.675	0.6900	8424.8828	143.6964	93.1610
18.096	0.7785	618.4733	9.2919	6.8390

## Metacyclophanes 5c

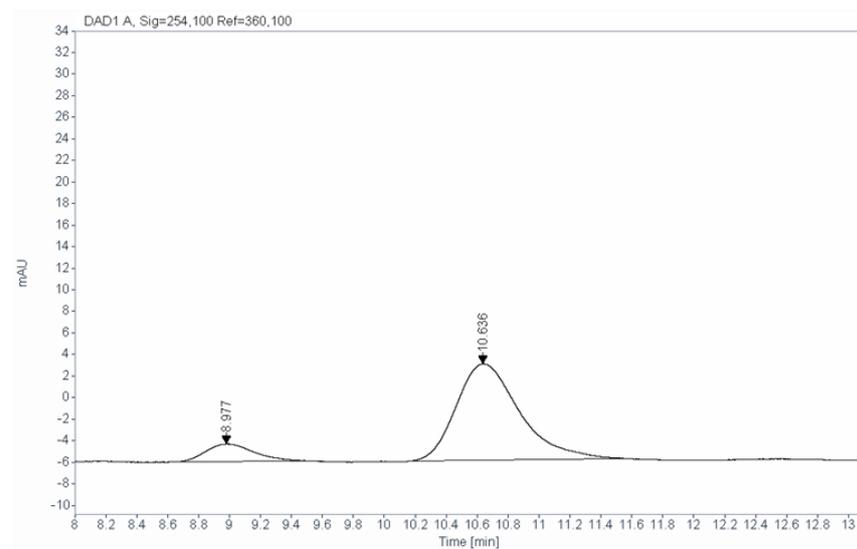


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-5c



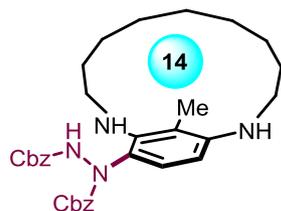
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.991	0.2113	1375.2261	76.6646	50.5139
10.593	0.2703	1347.2440	58.4728	49.4861

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 5c

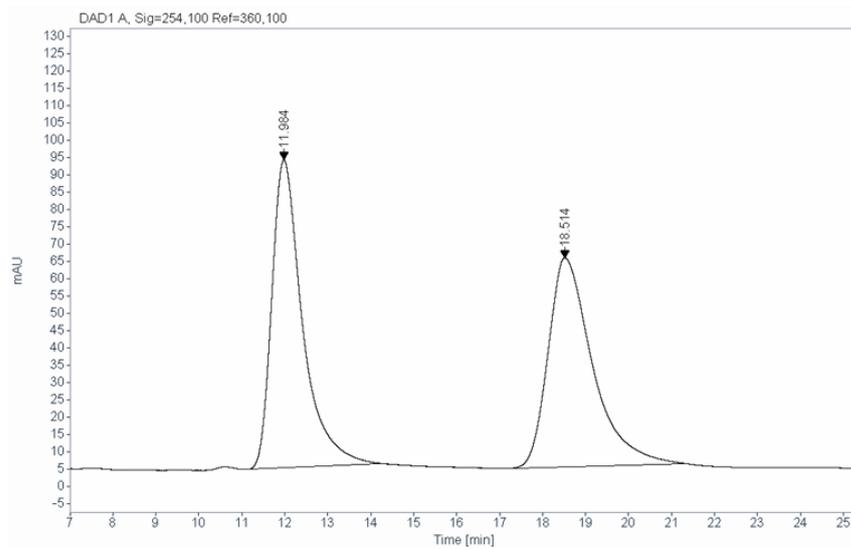


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
8.977	0.2527	35.3554	1.6419	12.2178
10.636	0.3330	254.0205	8.9412	87.7822

## Metacyclophanes 5d

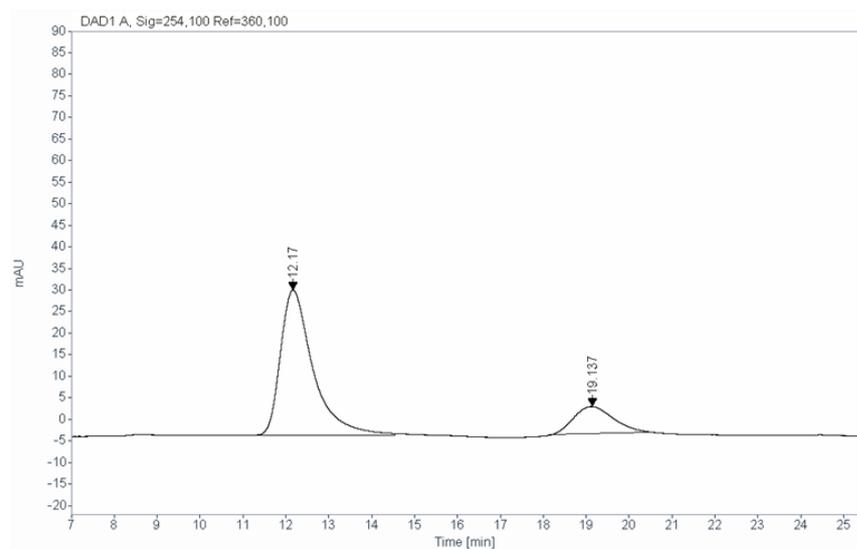


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-5d



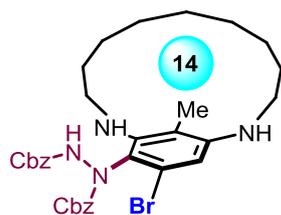
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
11.984	0.5840	4395.9014	88.9633	50.3960
18.514	0.8383	4326.8091	60.3278	49.6040

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 5d

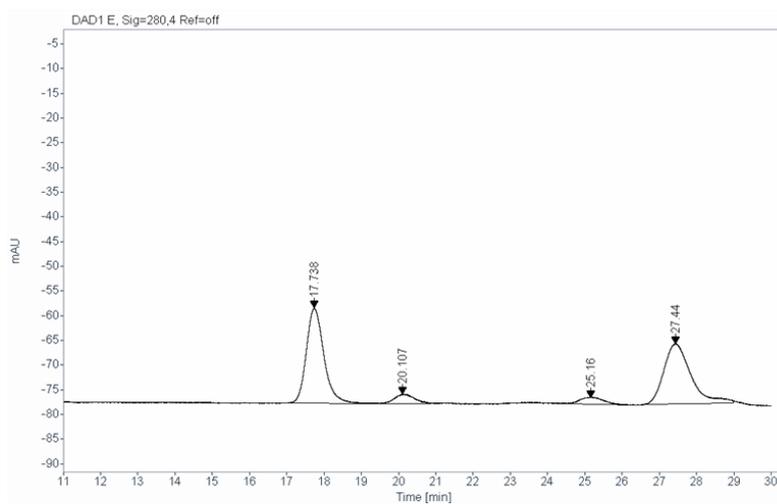


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
12.170	0.8777	1770.3427	33.6159	81.3892
19.137	1.0765	404.8153	6.2675	18.6108

## Metacyclophanes 5e

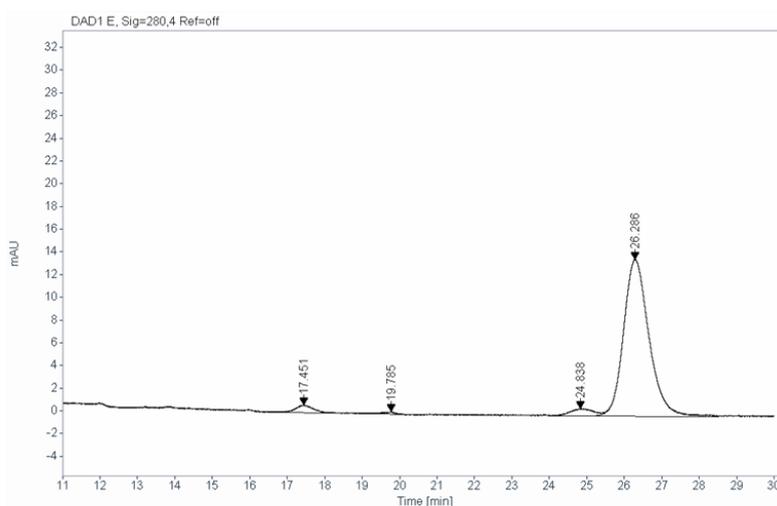


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-5e



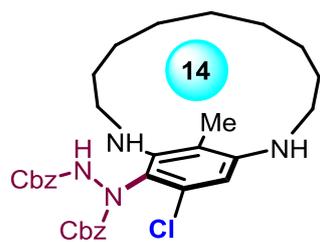
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
17.738	0.5056	635.5210	19.2293	45.6420
20.107	0.4546	71.8235	1.9103	5.1582
25.160	0.5722	68.1041	1.4388	4.8911
27.440	0.8447	616.9553	12.1724	44.3086

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 5e

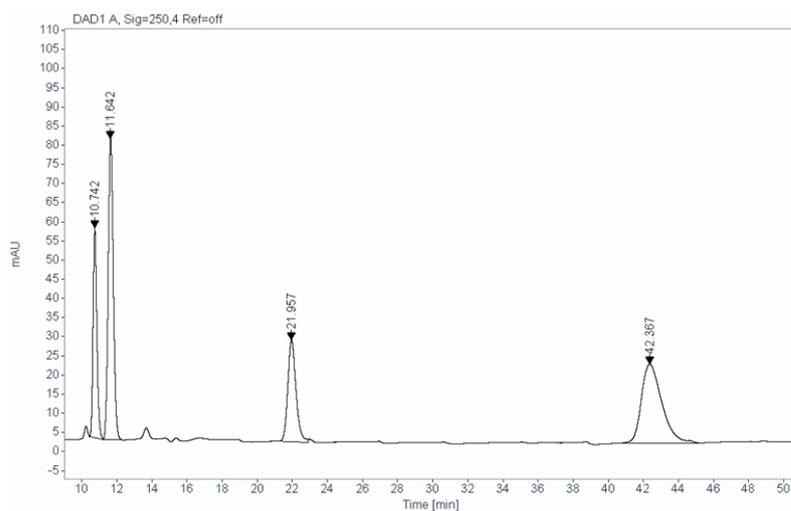


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
17.451	0.4389	24.0741	0.6548	3.4156
19.785	0.3897	3.6880	0.1908	0.5232
24.838	0.5208	27.9875	0.6343	3.9708
26.286	0.6872	649.0745	13.7877	92.0903

## Metacyclophanes 5f

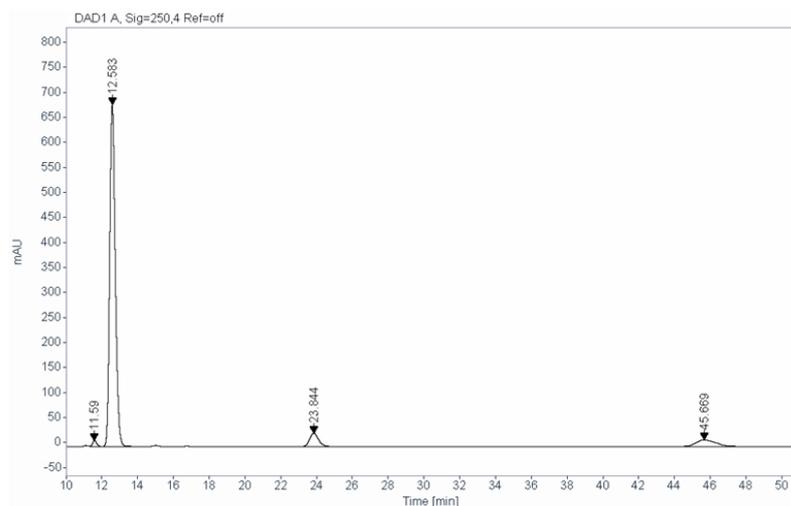


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-5f



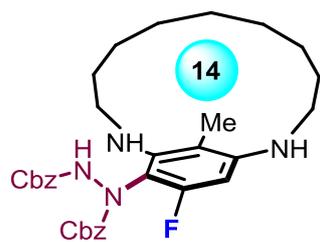
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.742	0.2521	829.1329	54.8156	16.7820
11.642	0.3347	1578.7542	78.6182	31.9547
21.957	0.5442	867.7822	26.5766	17.5643
42.367	1.2185	1664.9303	20.6101	33.6990

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 5f

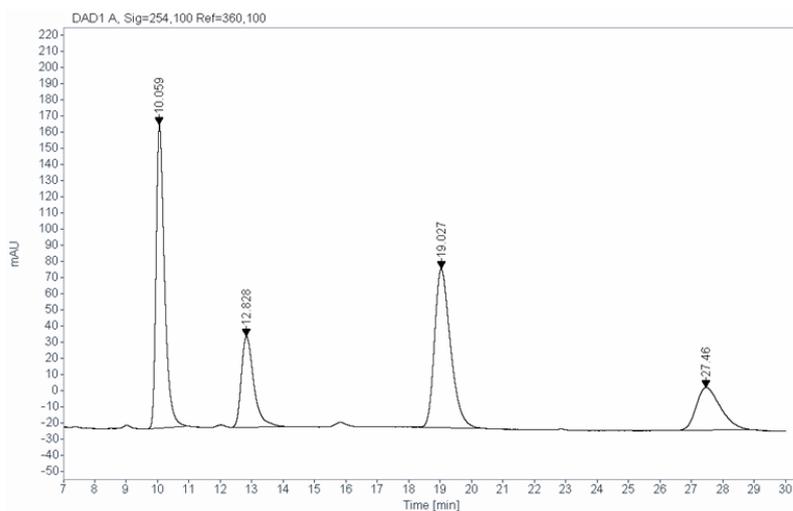


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
11.590	0.2679	194.0603	12.0751	1.1439
12.583	0.3372	14822.9795	682.9173	87.3720
23.844	0.5374	930.6942	26.6513	5.4858
45.669	0.9467	1017.6378	13.1523	5.9983

## Metacyclophanes 5g

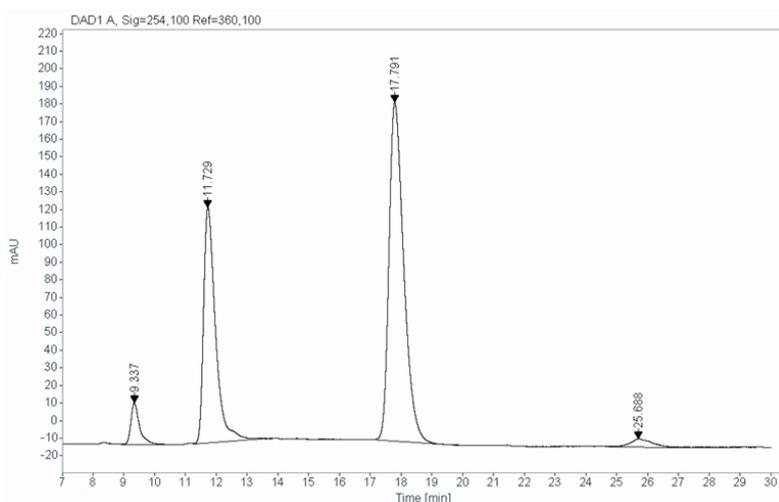


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-5g



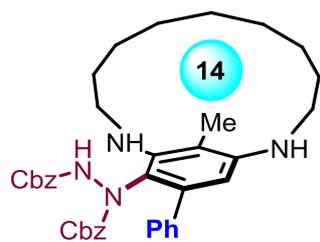
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.059	0.2626	3502.1770	187.7545	35.2659
12.828	0.3241	1552.9438	56.2411	15.6377
19.027	0.4127	3463.3335	98.3879	34.8748
27.460	0.6271	1412.3077	26.3580	14.2215

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 5g

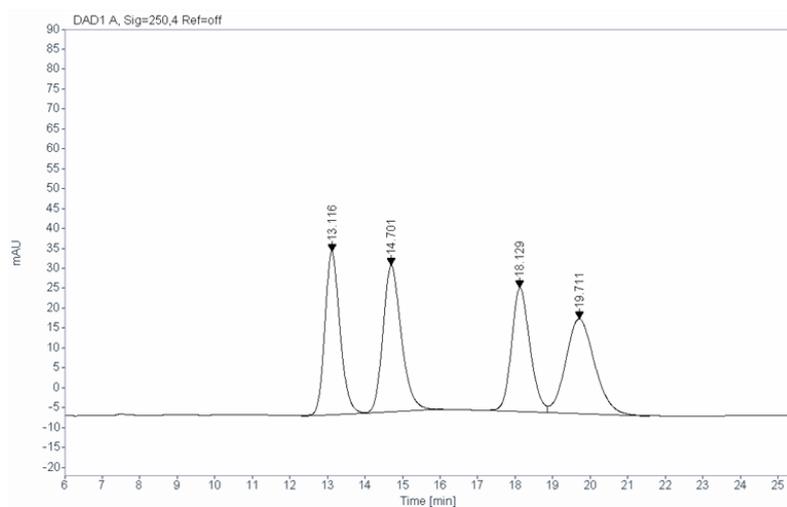


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.337	0.2903	463.9851	23.5034	4.3340
11.729	0.4061	3580.7393	133.8378	33.4467
17.791	0.5078	6440.1162	192.7327	60.1553
25.688	0.6155	220.9756	4.5750	2.0641

## Metacyclophanes 5h

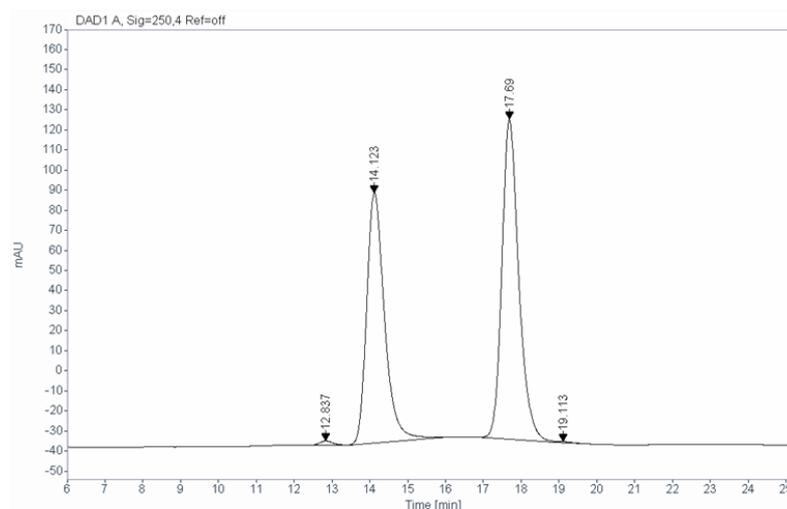


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-5h



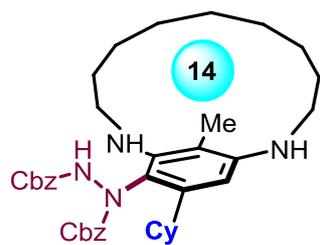
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
13.116	0.4668	1152.0011	41.1290	24.2786
14.701	0.5679	1256.0505	36.8604	26.4715
18.129	0.5703	1065.6919	31.1424	22.4596
19.711	0.8916	1271.1785	23.7617	26.7903

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 5h

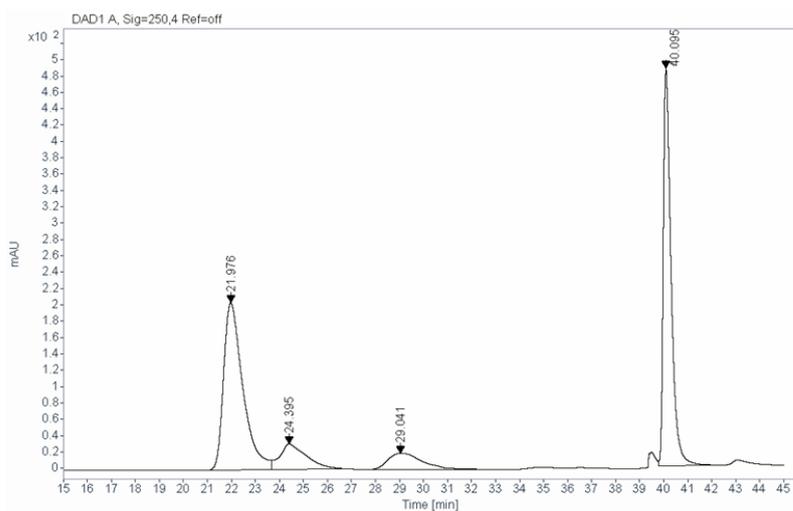


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
12.837	0.3440	48.1348	2.0799	0.5286
14.123	0.4995	4097.1758	124.6581	44.9929
17.690	0.5174	4948.1968	159.4074	54.3384
19.113	0.5041	12.7614	0.4219	0.1401

## Metacyclophanes 5i

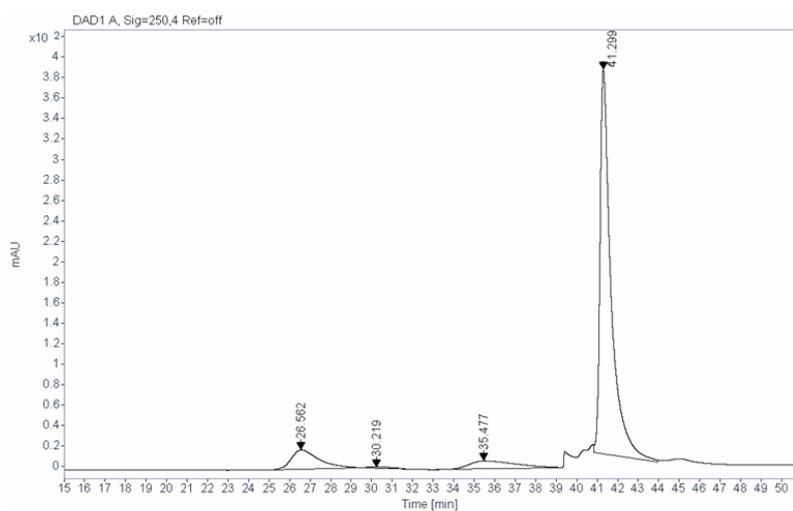


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-5i



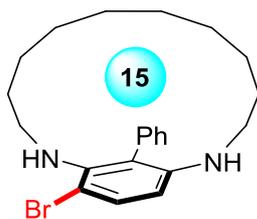
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
21.976	0.9303	11408.5596	204.3968	42.6010
24.395	1.2661	2373.5442	31.2456	8.8631
29.041	1.5287	2019.5338	20.0911	7.5412
40.095	0.3763	10978.4063	486.2772	40.9947

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 5i

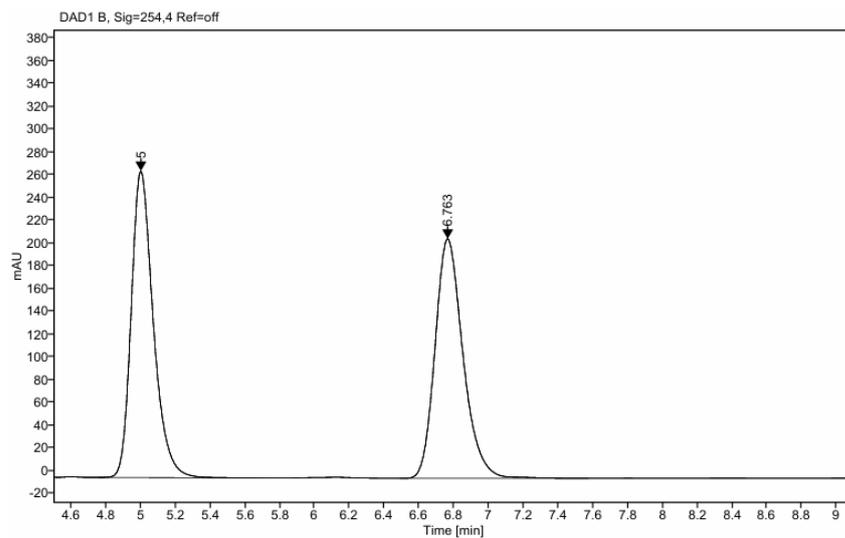


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
26.562	1.2732	1758.9406	18.8750	10.3603
30.219	1.0628	105.2024	1.1703	0.6197
35.477	1.8102	1206.2094	7.8260	7.1047
41.299	0.6179	13907.3281	375.1264	81.9154

## Metacyclophanes 7a

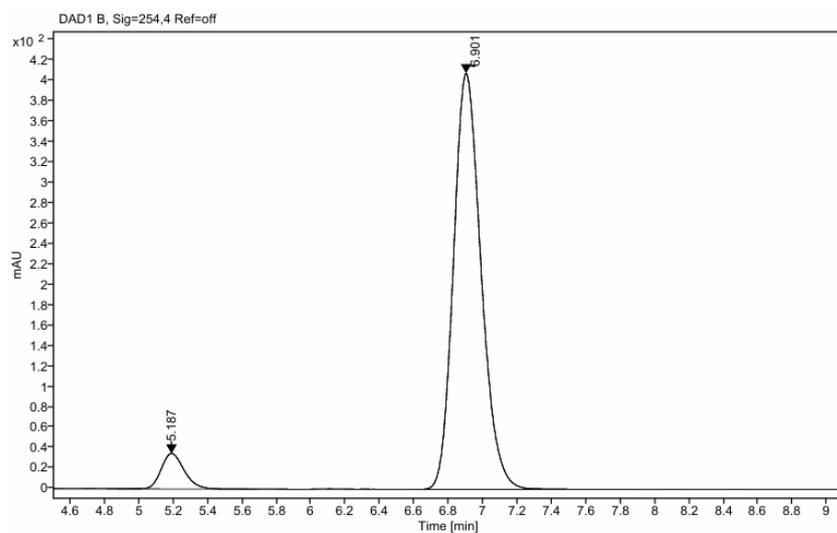


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-7a



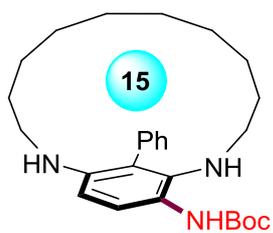
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
5.000	0.1344	2363.1582	269.3032	50.1828
6.763	0.1700	2345.9431	210.4652	49.8172

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 7a

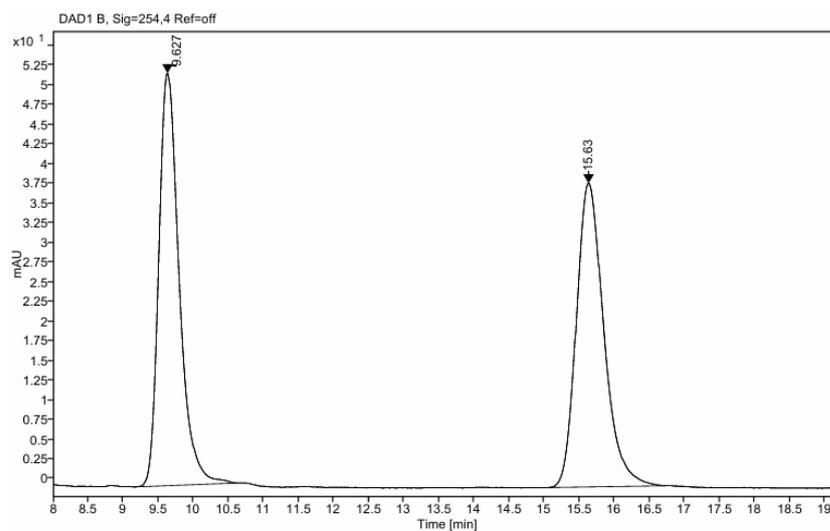


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
5.187	0.1448	324.2075	34.7515	6.6628
6.901	0.1698	4541.7017	408.2646	93.3372

## Metacyclophanes 9a

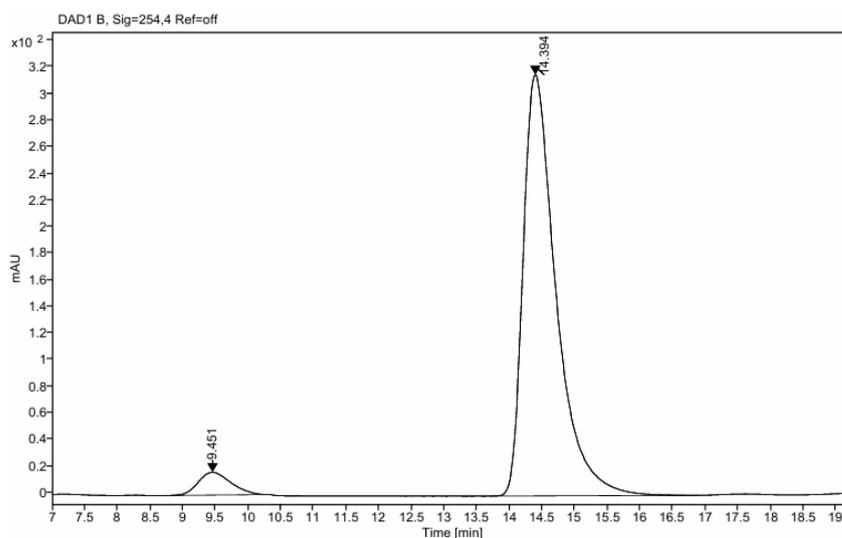


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-9a



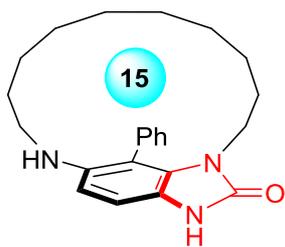
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.627	0.3069	1055.2700	52.4172	50.1210
15.630	0.4155	1050.1736	38.5871	49.8790

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 9a

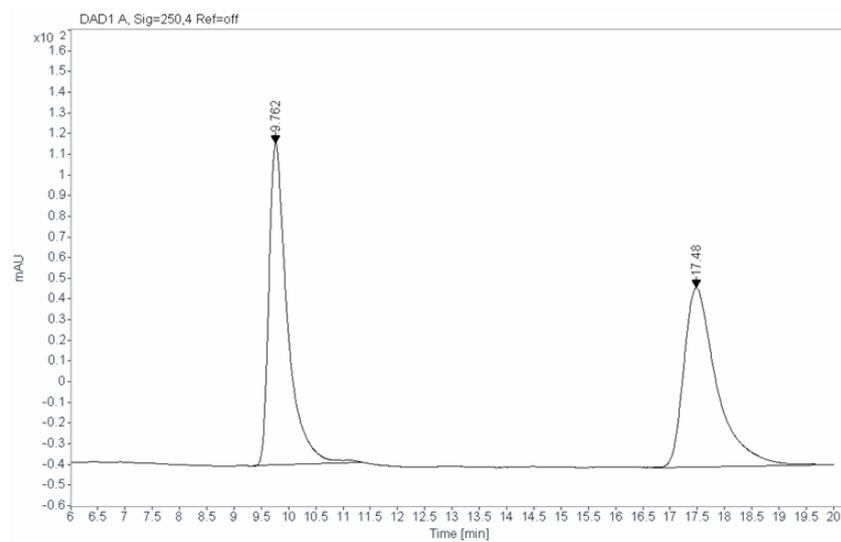


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.451	0.5195	592.6066	17.1359	5.0823
14.394	0.5258	11067.7051	316.6431	94.9177

## Metacyclophanes 10a

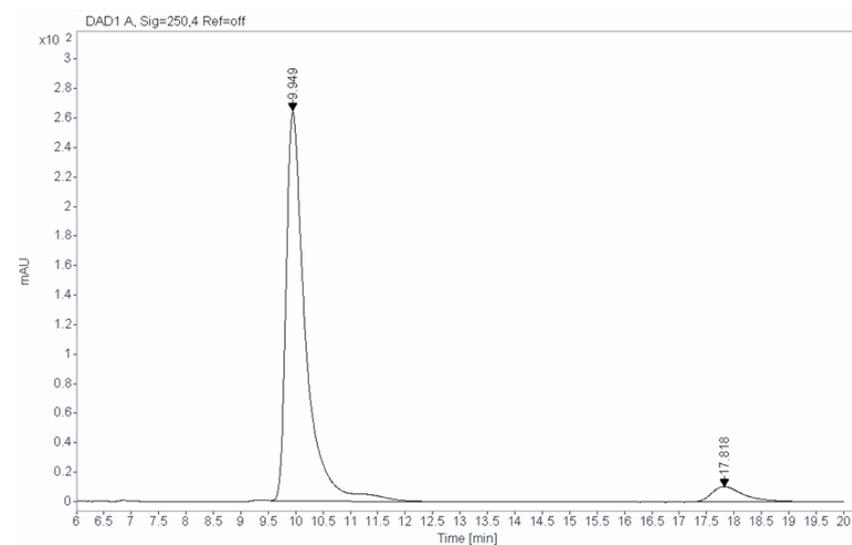


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-10a



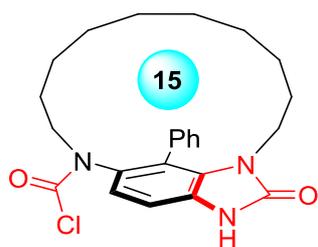
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.762	0.3922	3663.9919	155.7174	50.1151
17.480	0.6281	3647.1599	86.4709	49.8849

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 10a

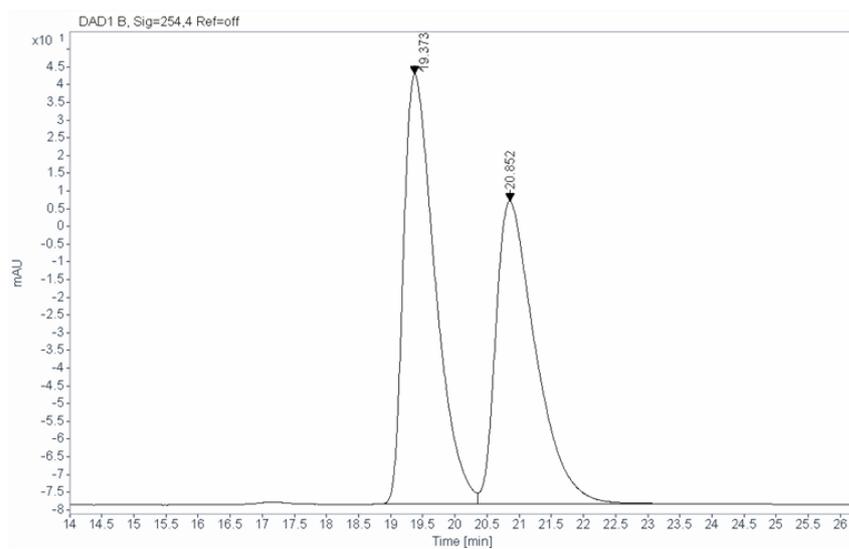


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
9.949	0.3574	6460.8750	264.0867	93.6860
17.818	0.5756	435.4335	10.5057	6.3140

## Metacyclophanes 11a

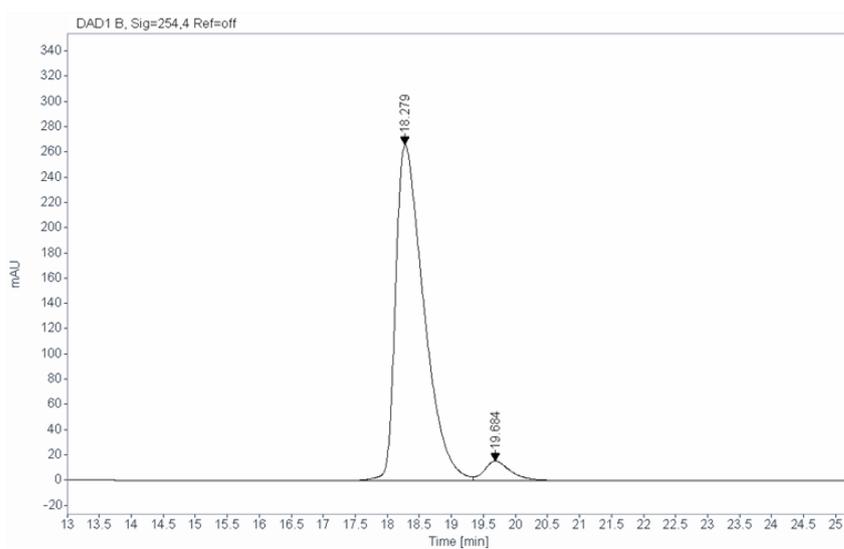


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-11a



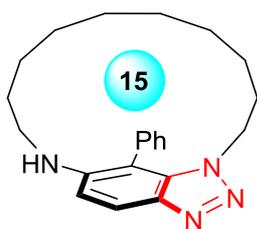
RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
19.373	0.5214	4148.9663	121.2032	53.0166
20.852	0.6441	3676.8210	85.4332	46.9834

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 11a

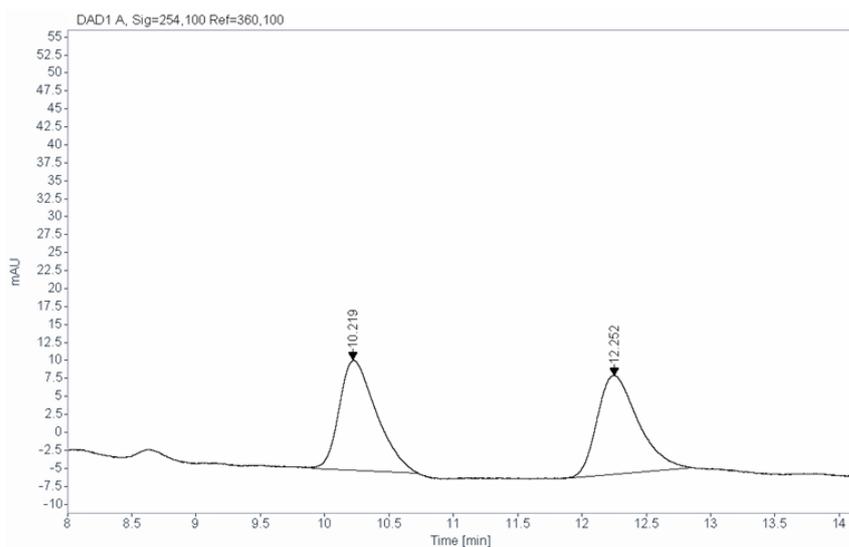


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
18.279	0.5090	8128.4111	266.1791	94.7993
19.684	0.4805	445.9297	15.4682	5.2007

## Metacyclophanes 12a

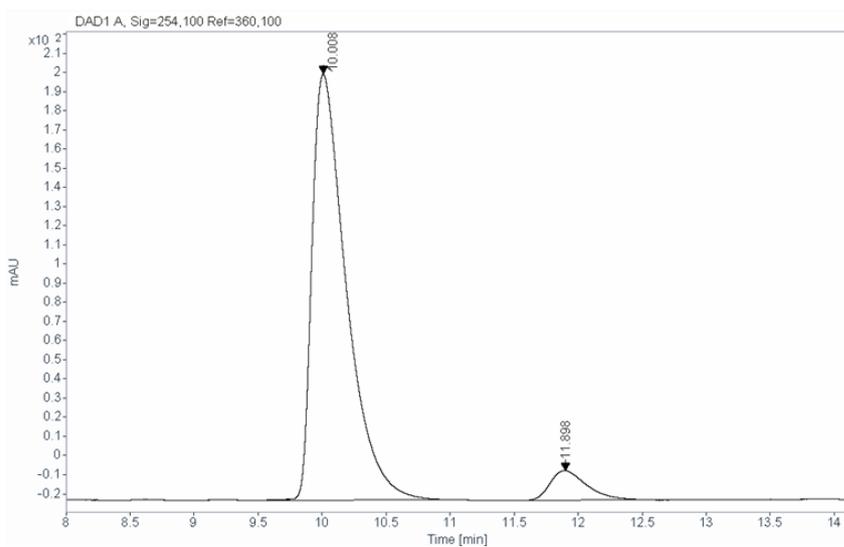


### Chiral HPLC spectrum of *rac*-12a



RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.219	0.3341	307.1372	15.3201	50.2452
12.252	0.2616	304.1393	13.7501	49.7548

### Chiral HPLC spectrum of 12a

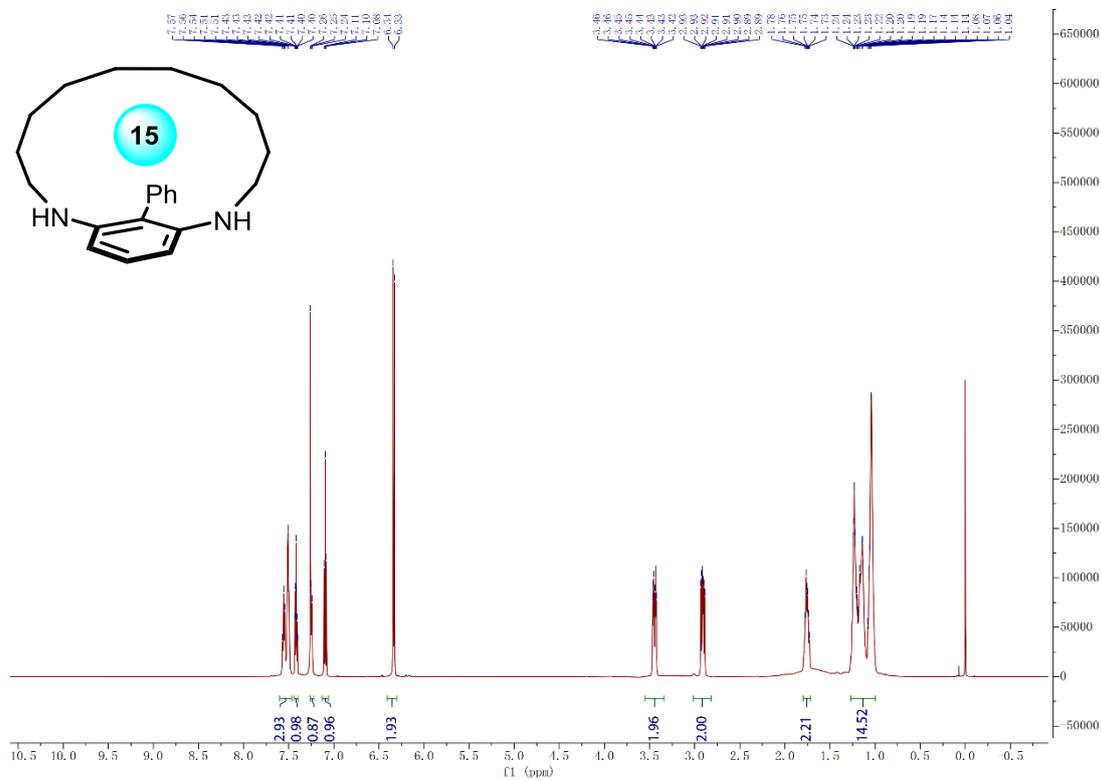


RT [min]	Width [min]	Area	Height	Area%
10.008	0.2568	4144.6689	222.4827	93.1295
11.898	0.2329	305.7689	15.4848	6.8705

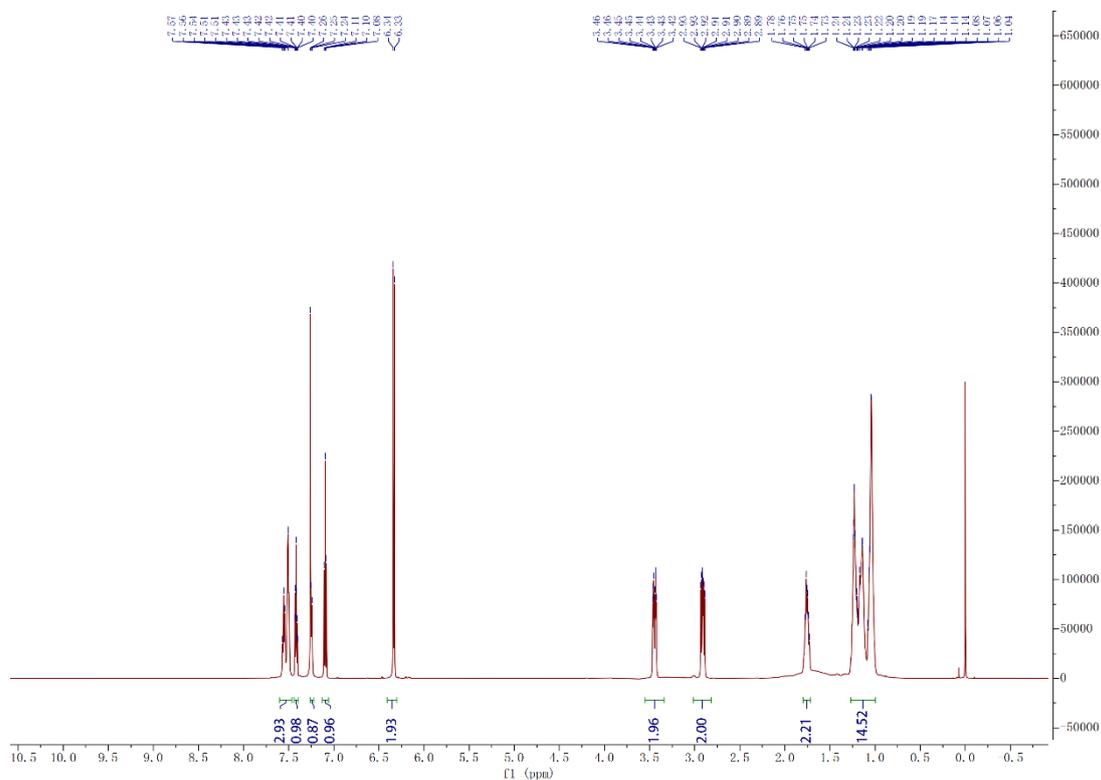
## NMR Spectra

1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecapane (**1a**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

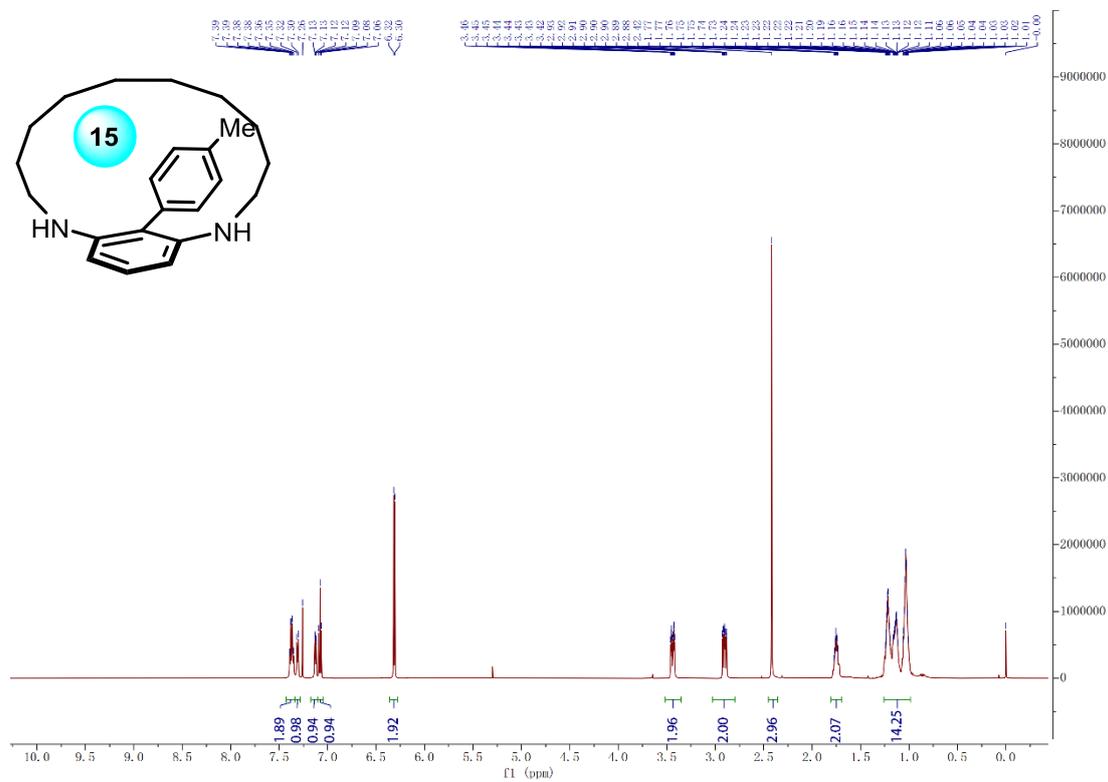


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

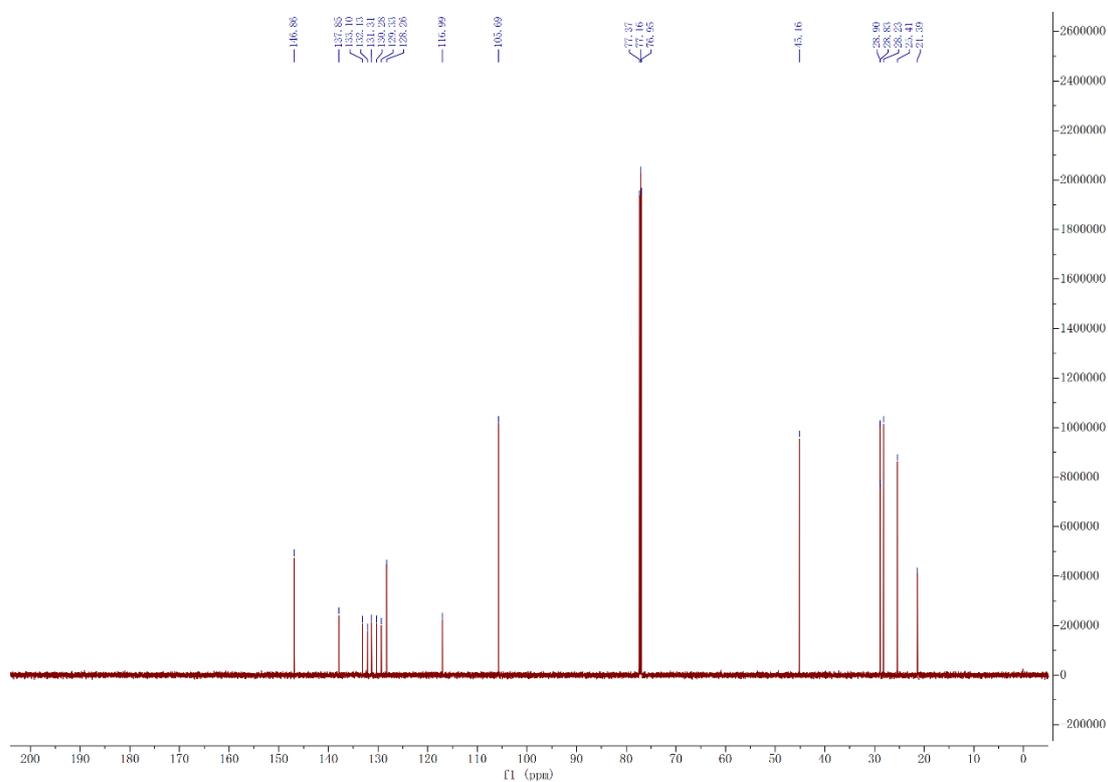


<sup>12</sup>-(*p*-tolyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1c**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

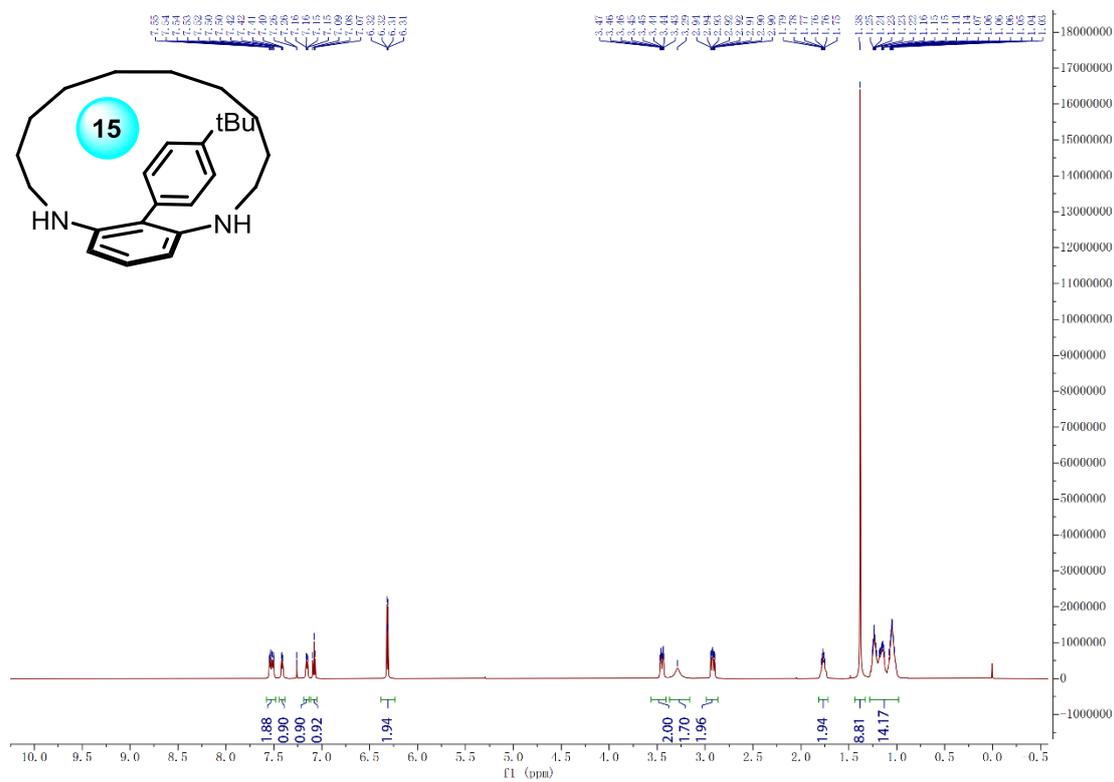


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

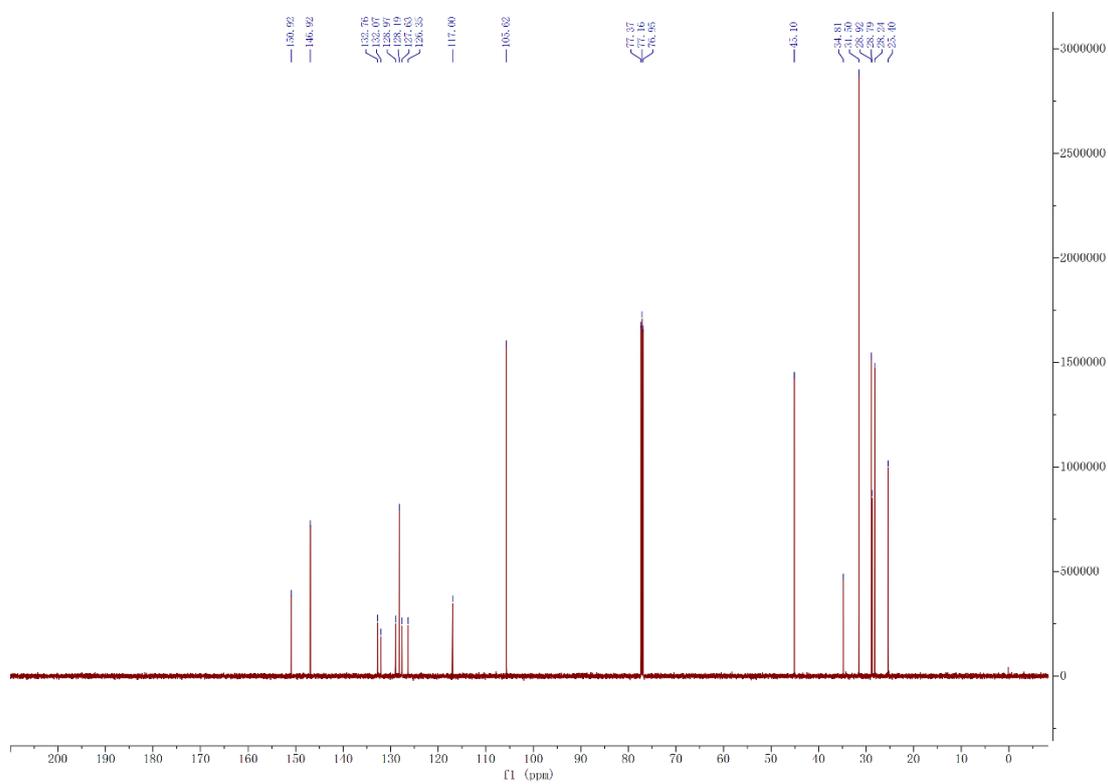


1<sup>2</sup>-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecapane (**1d**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

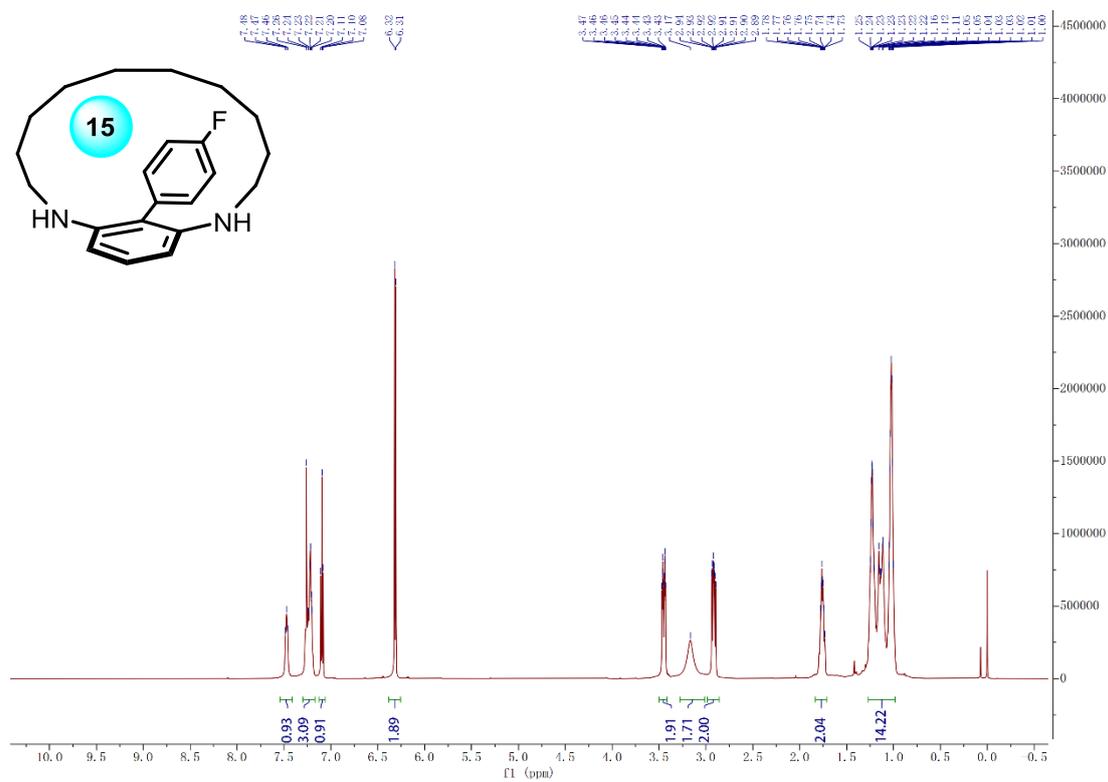


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

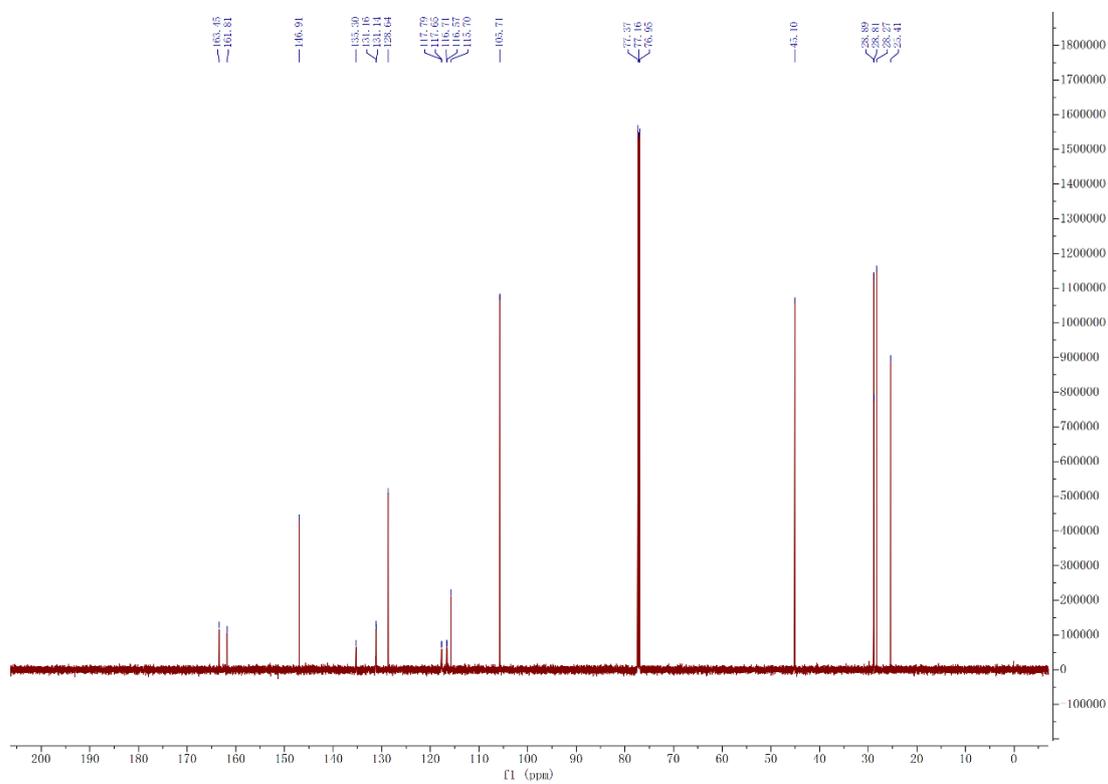


1<sup>2</sup>-(4-fluorophenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1e**)

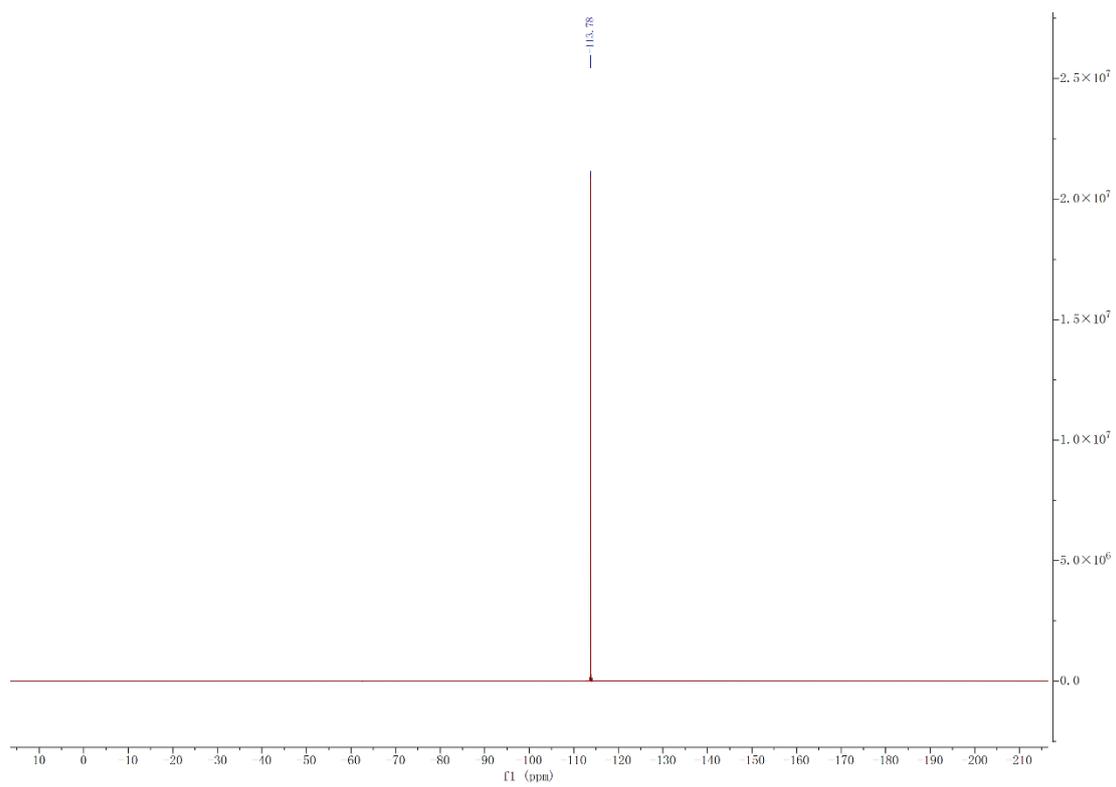
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



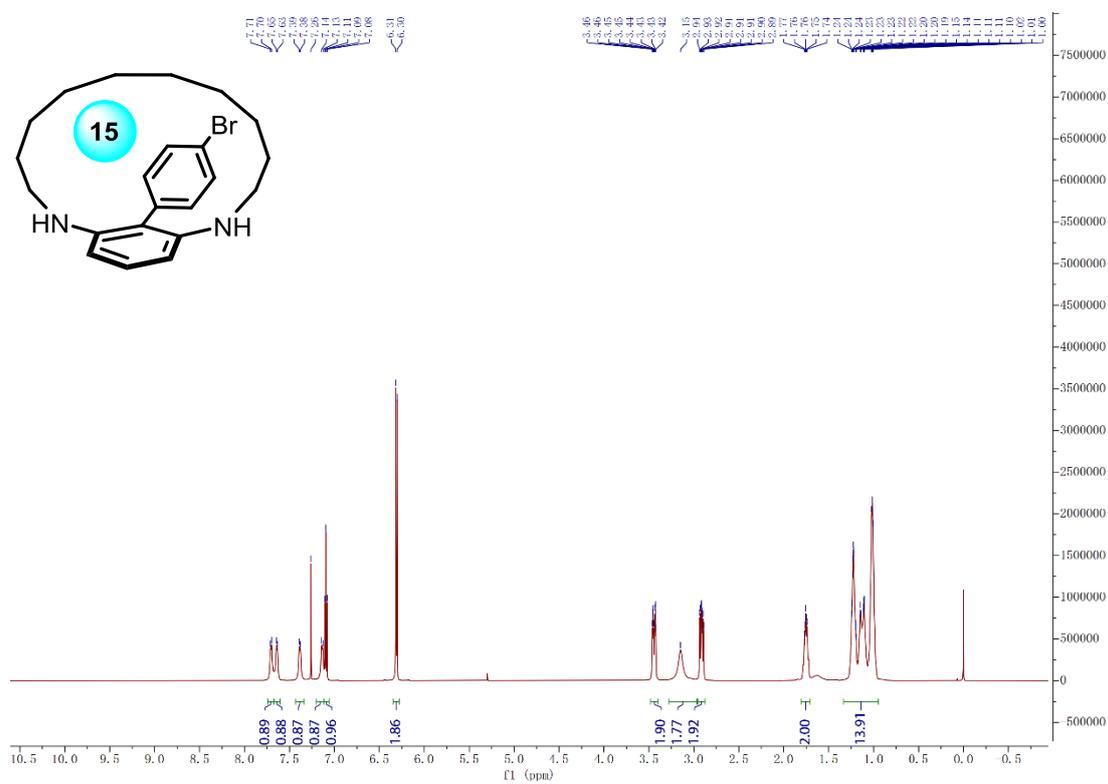
**$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (565 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )**



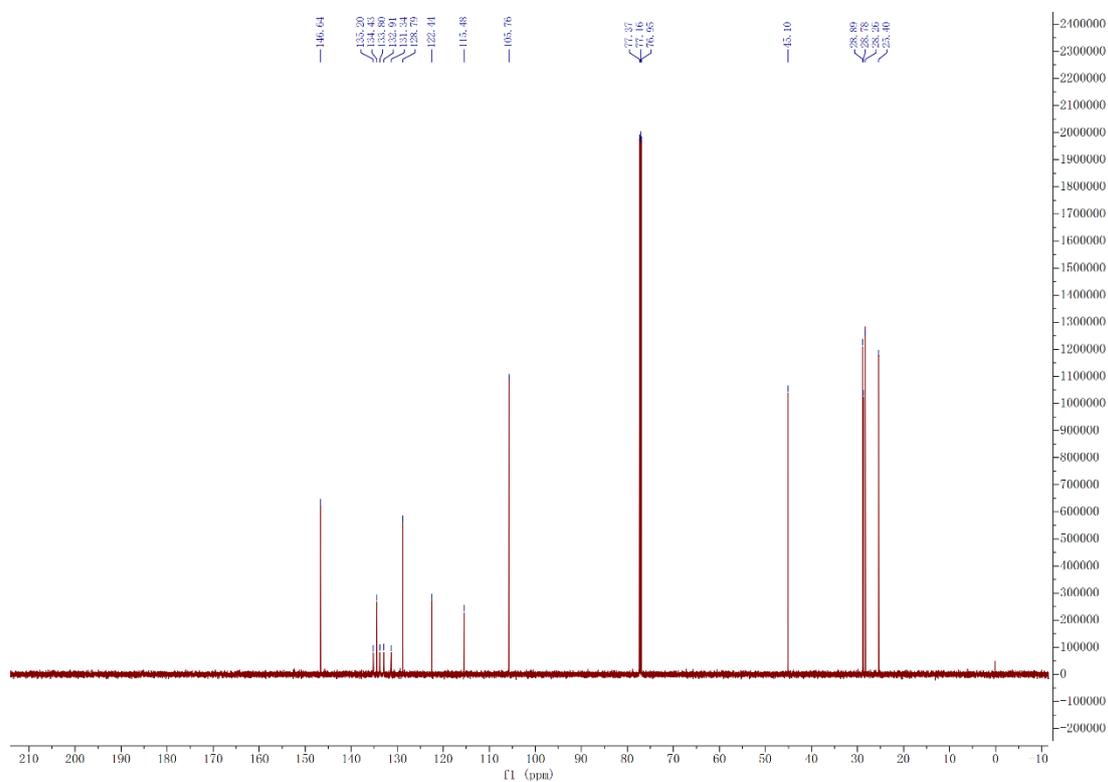


$1^2$ -(4-bromophenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1g**)

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

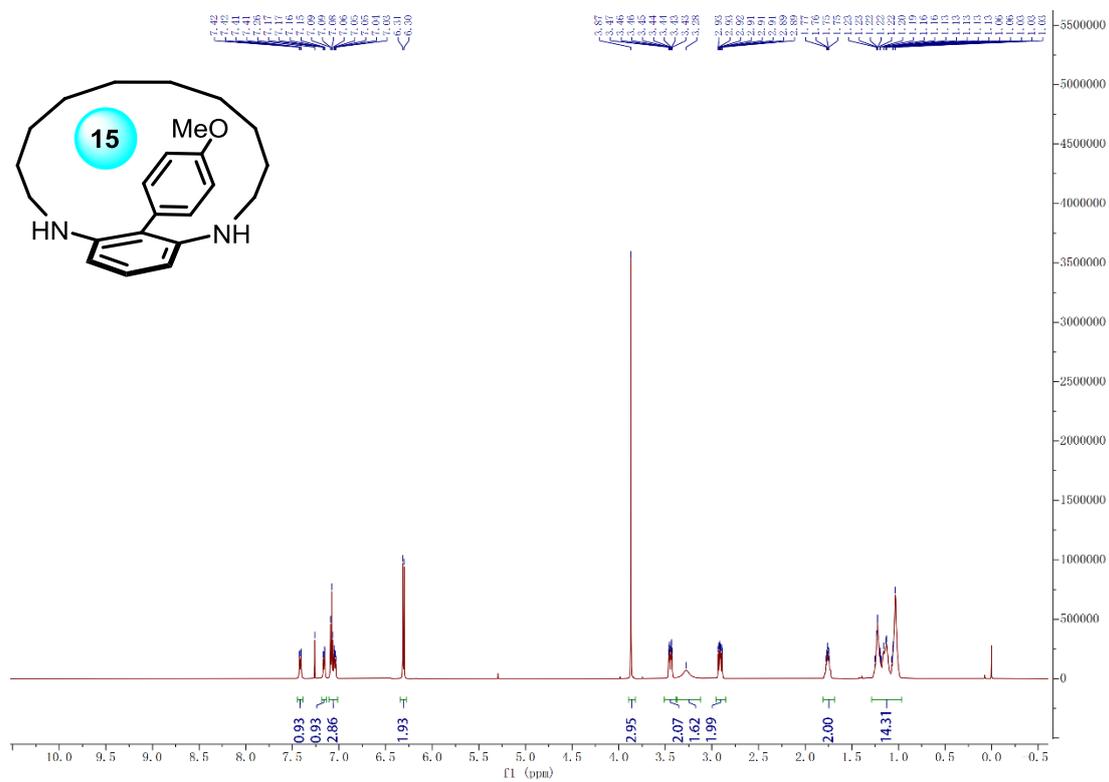


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

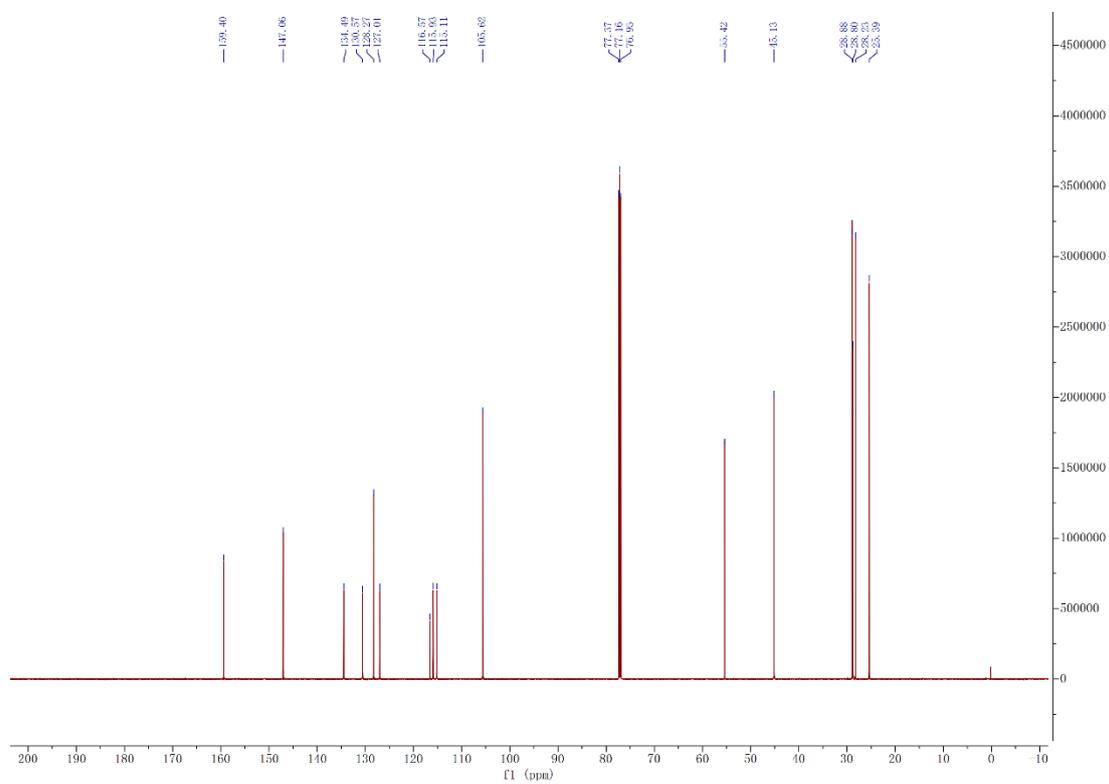


1<sup>2</sup>-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1h**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

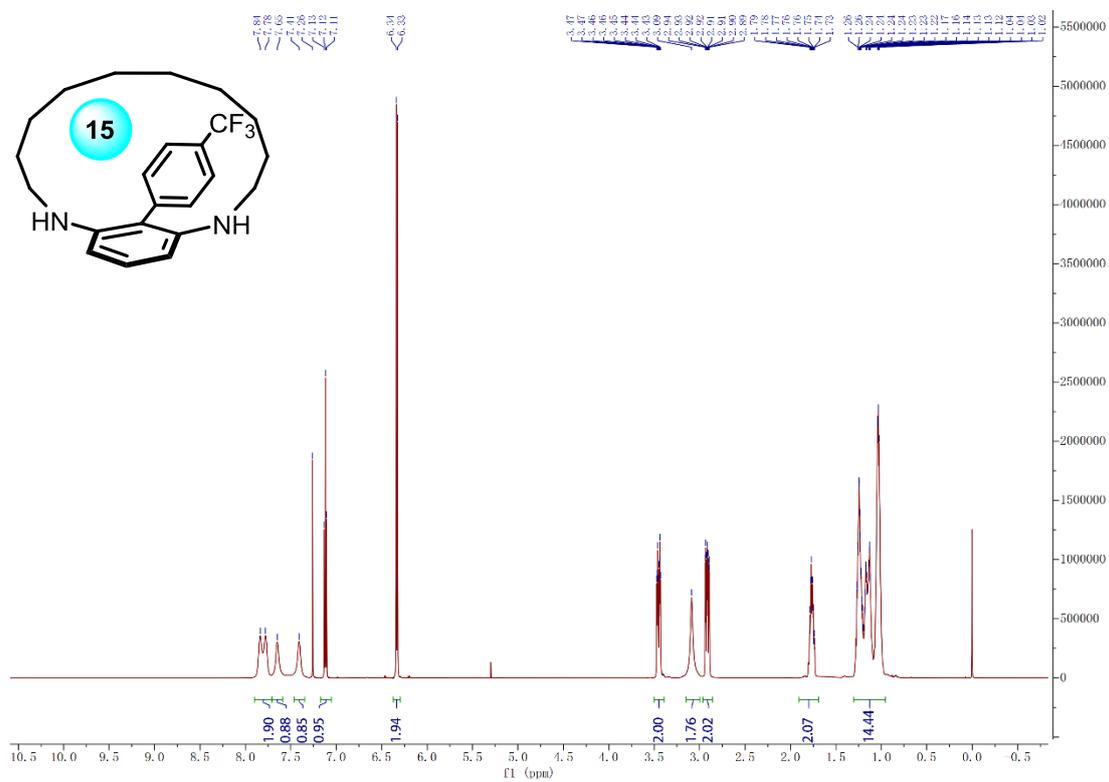


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

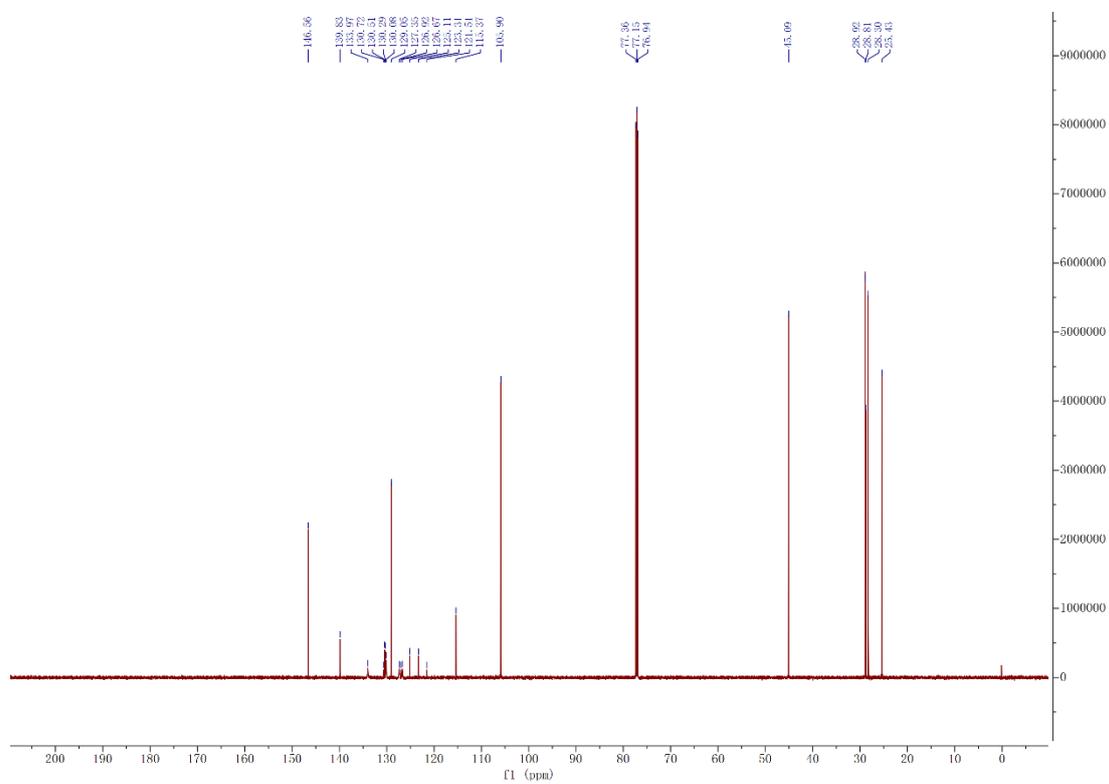


<sup>12</sup>-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1i**)

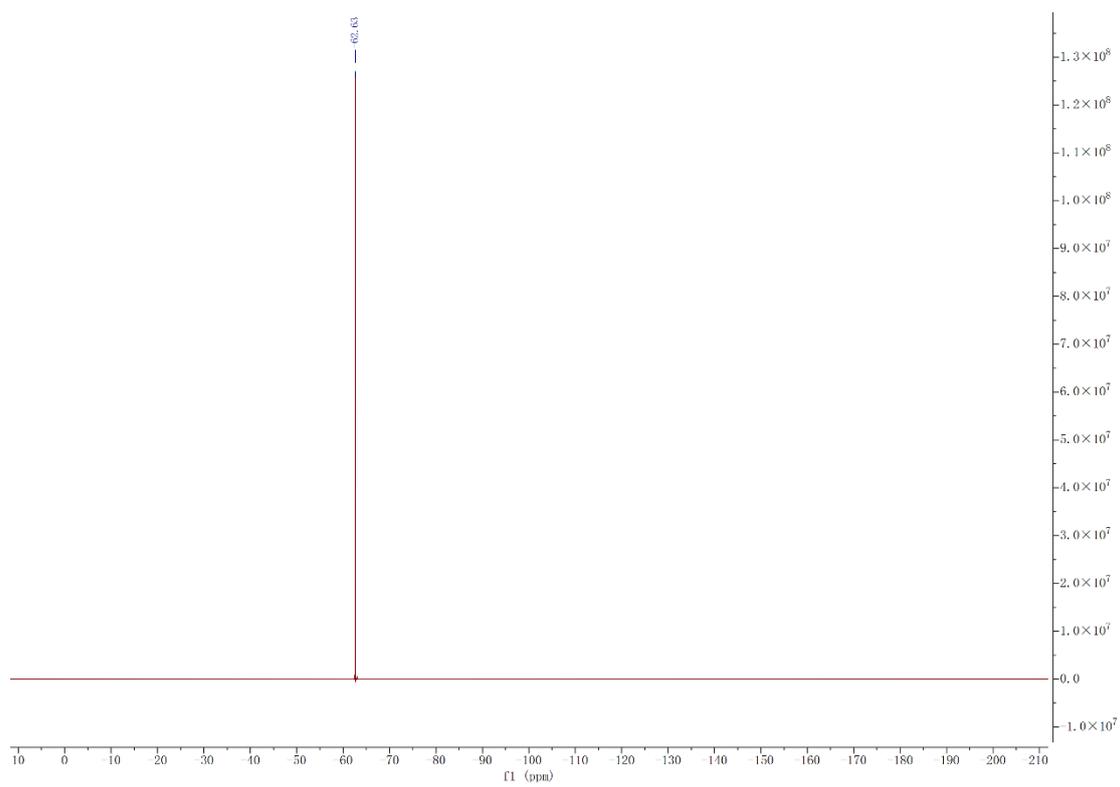
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



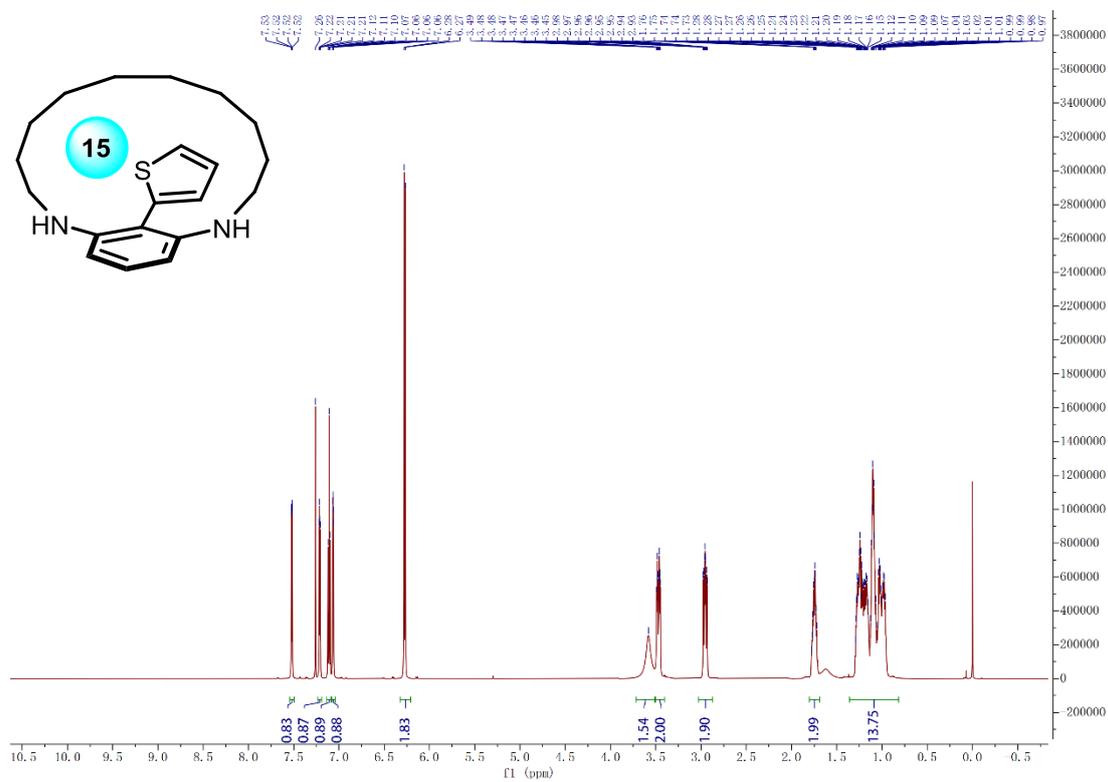
**$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (565 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )**



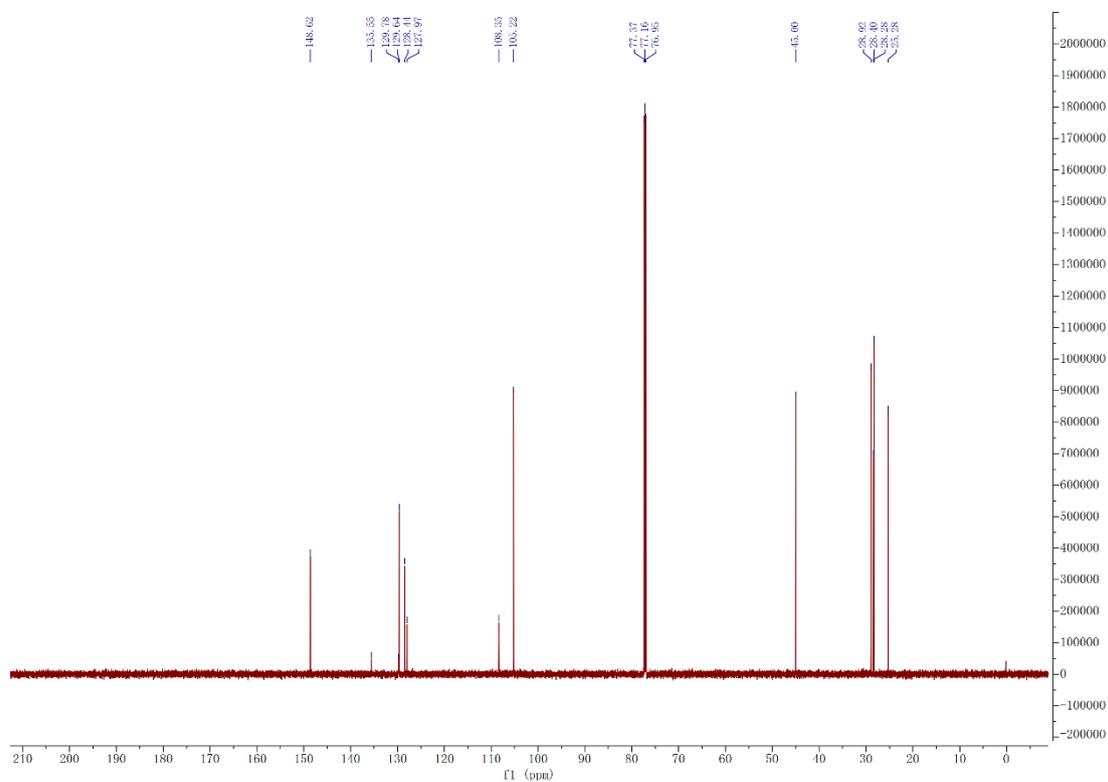


1<sup>2</sup>-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**1k**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

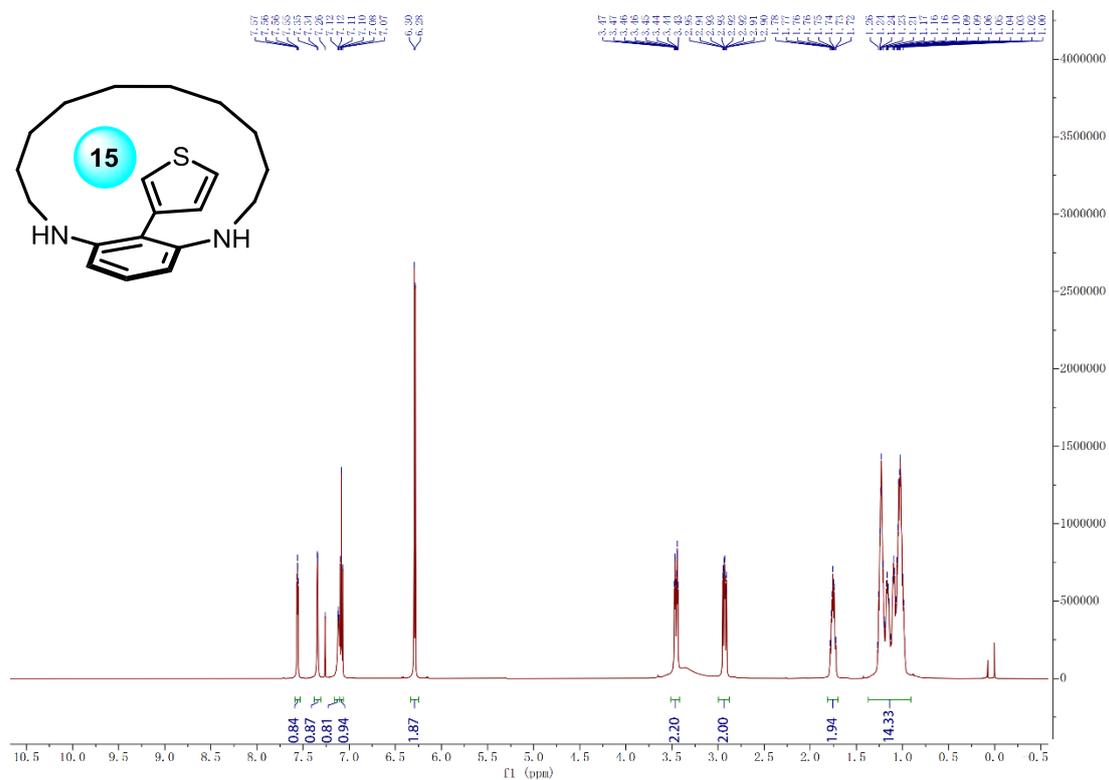


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

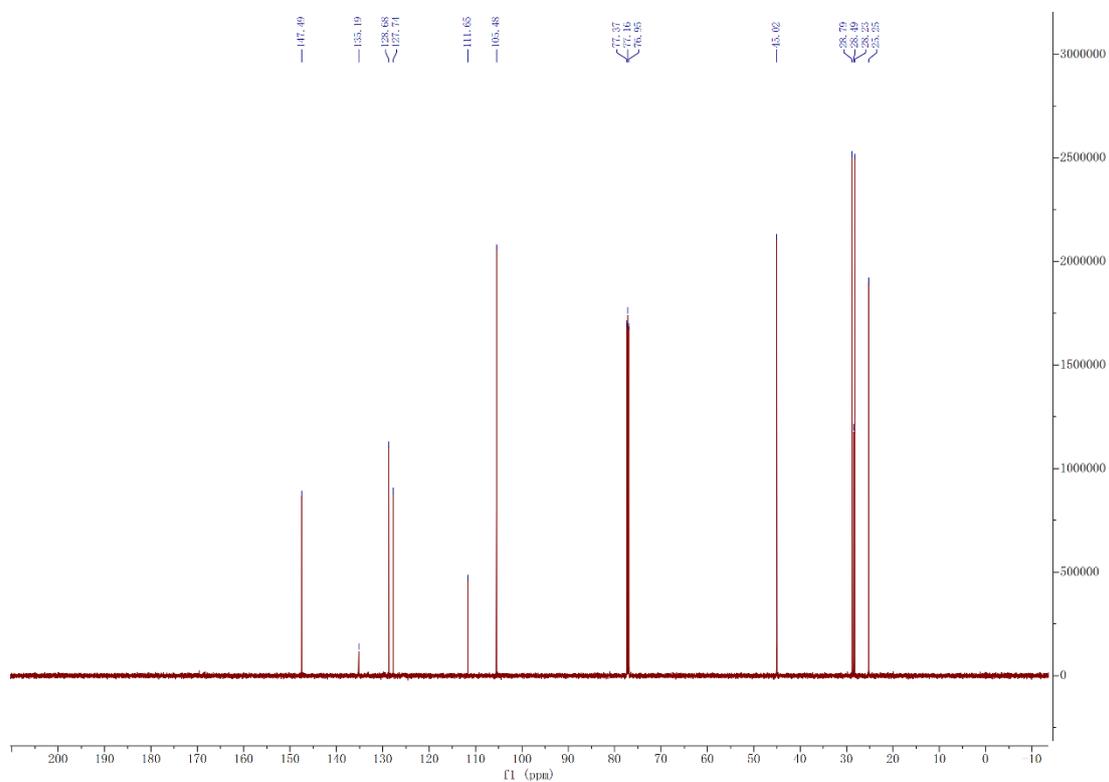


1<sup>2</sup>-(thiophen-3-yl)-2,13-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotridecaphane (**11**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

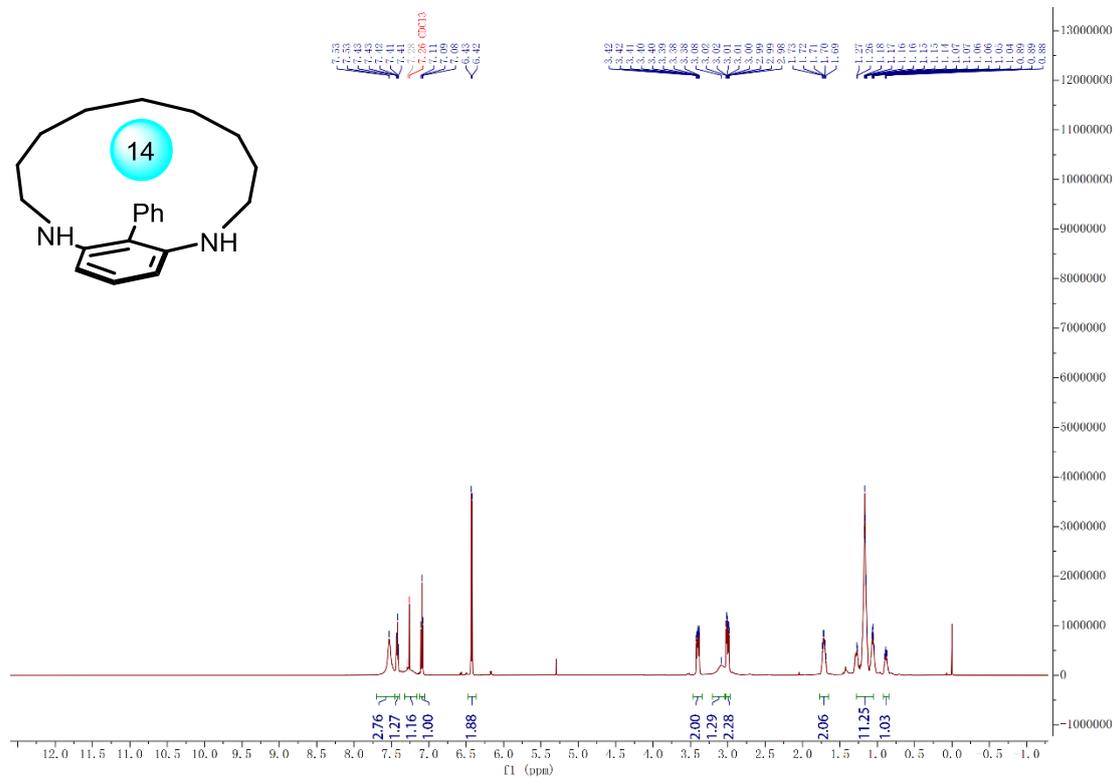


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

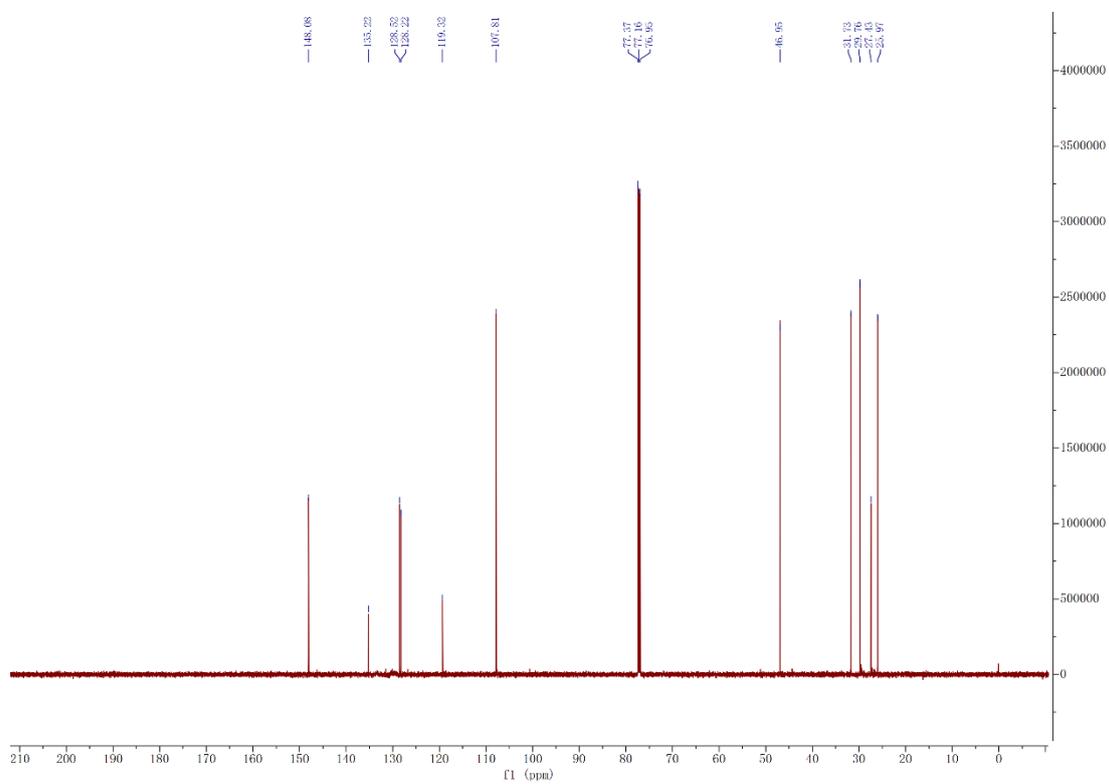


1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**1m**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

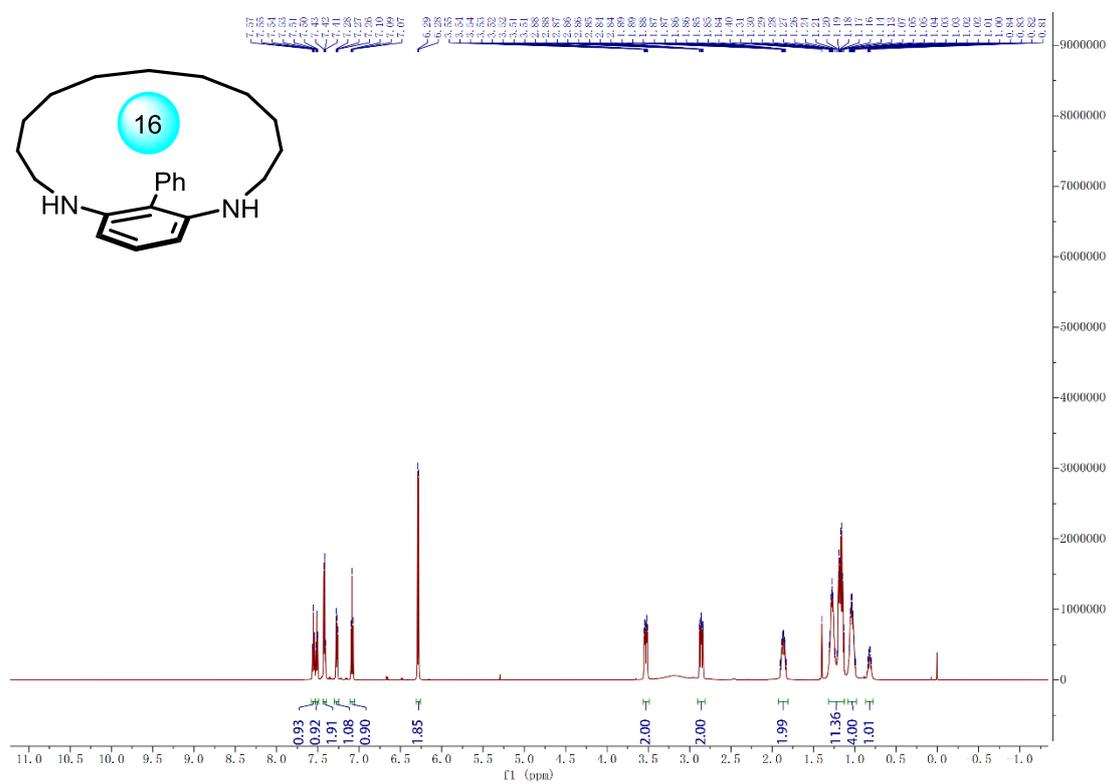


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

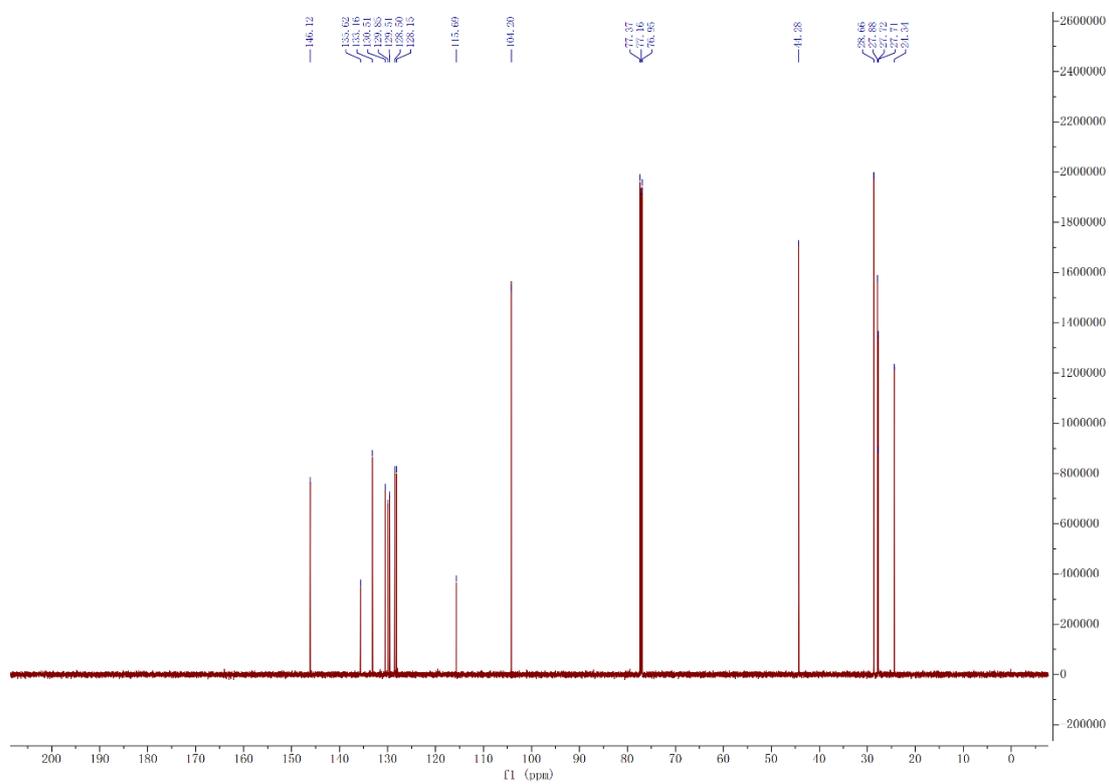


1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,14-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotetradecaphane (**1n**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

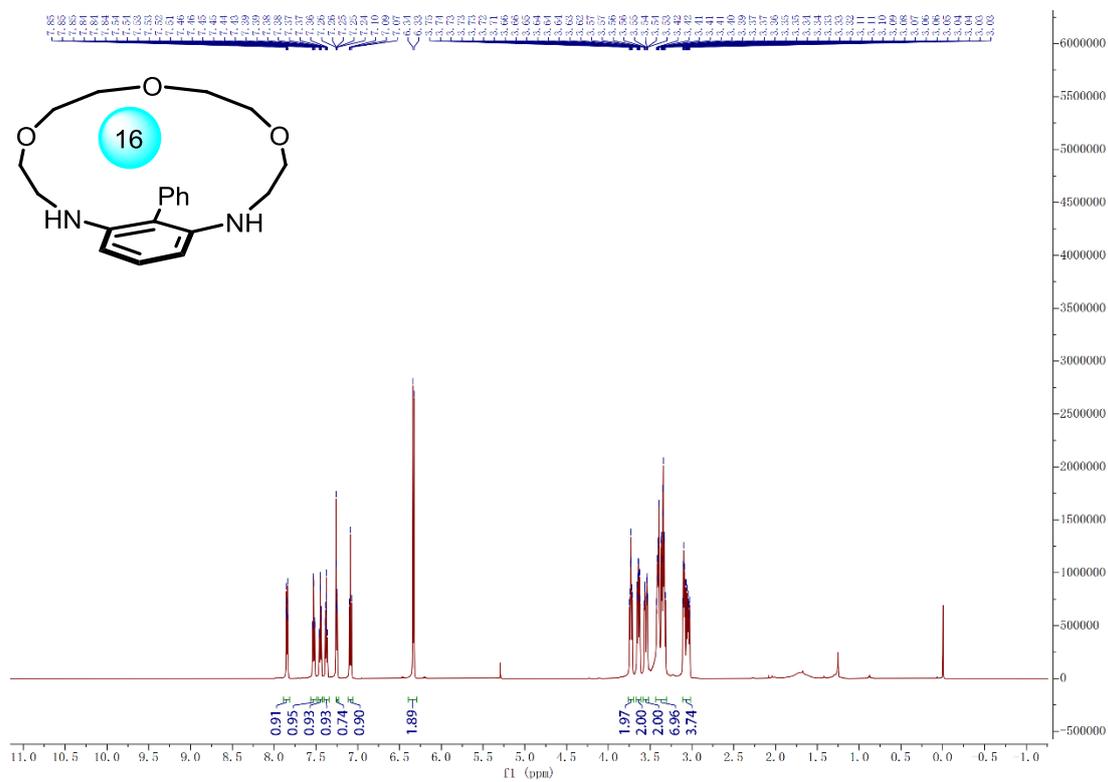


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

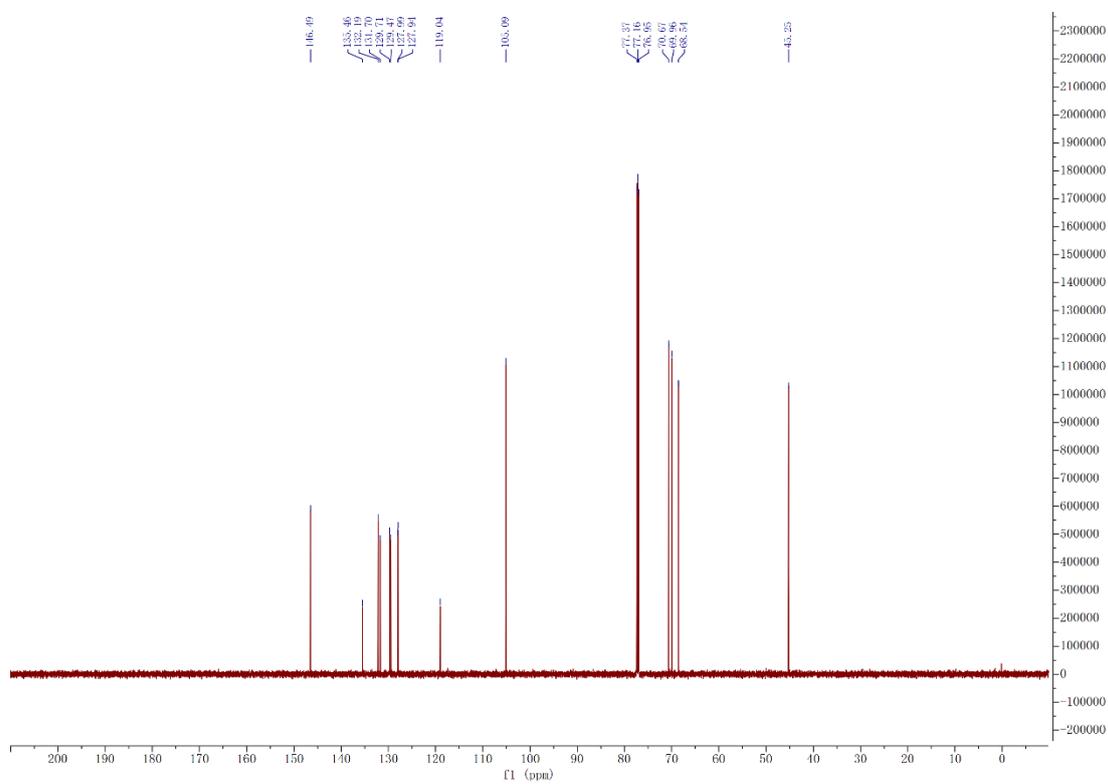


1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-5,8,11-trioxa-2,14-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclotetradecaphane (**16**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

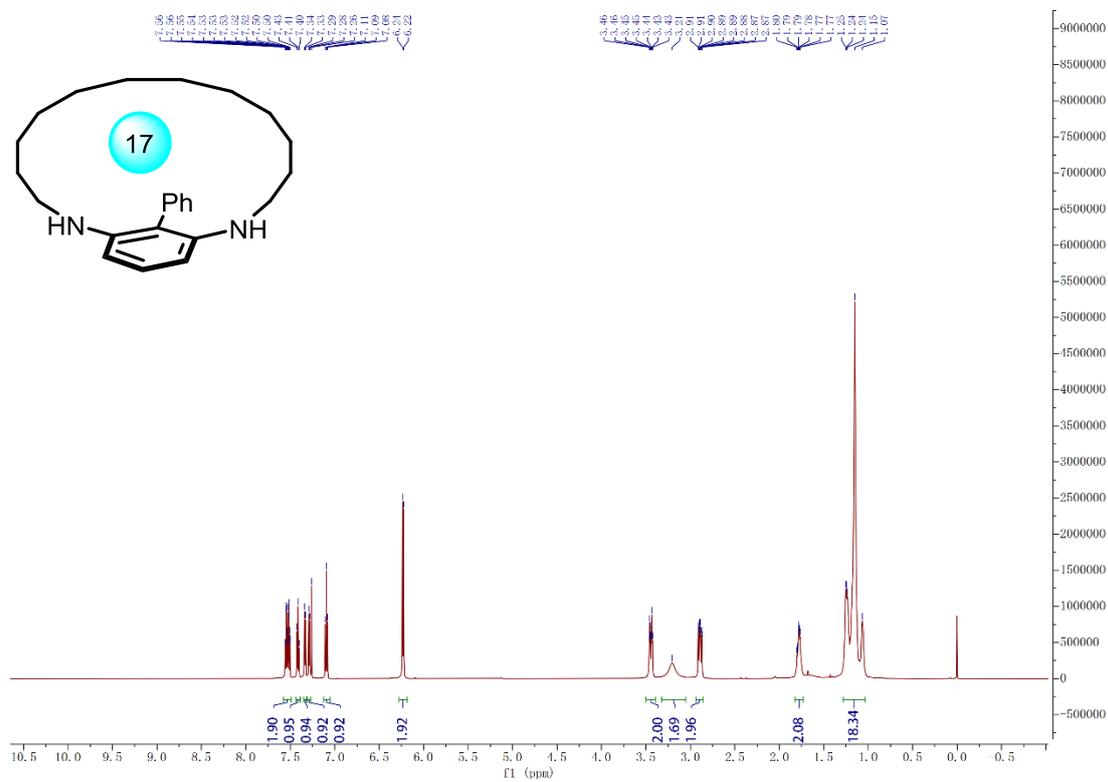


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

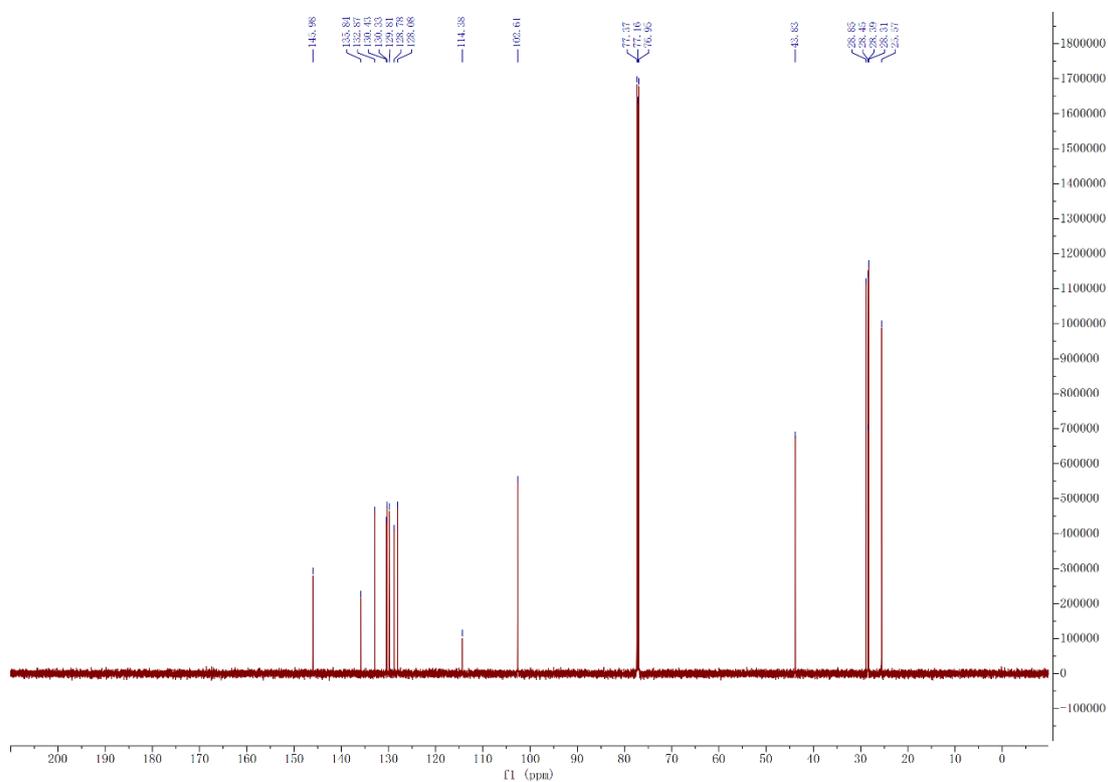


1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,15-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclopentadecaphane (**1p**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

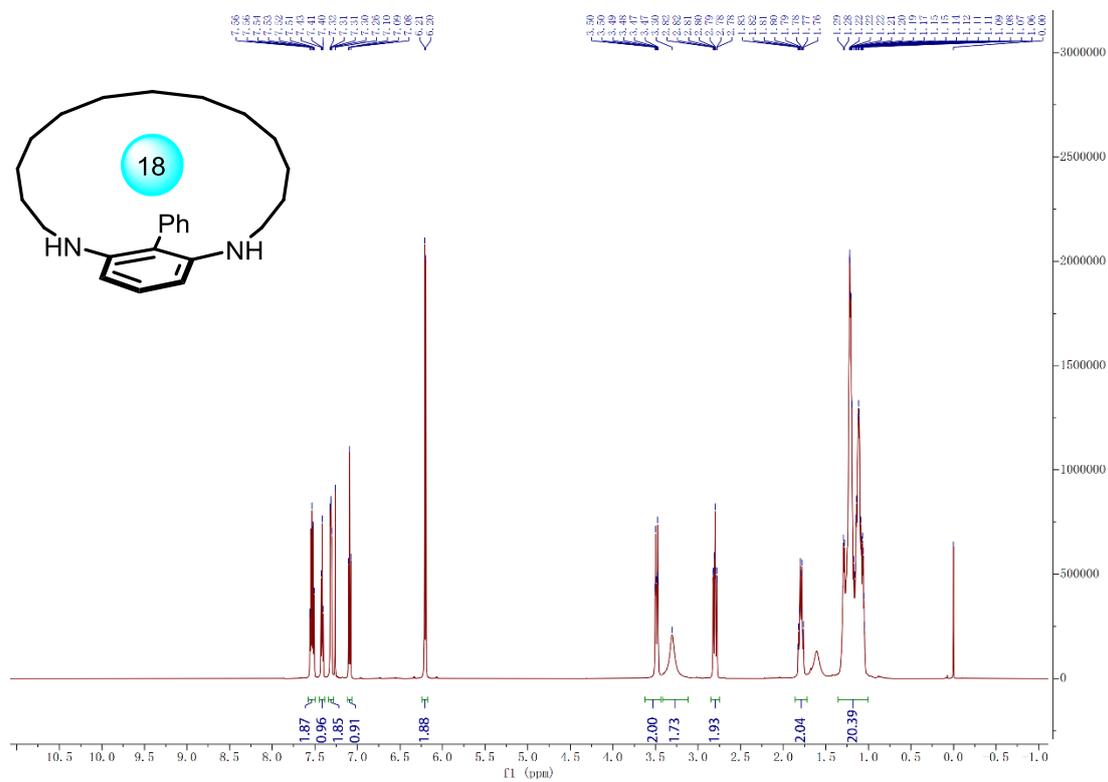


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

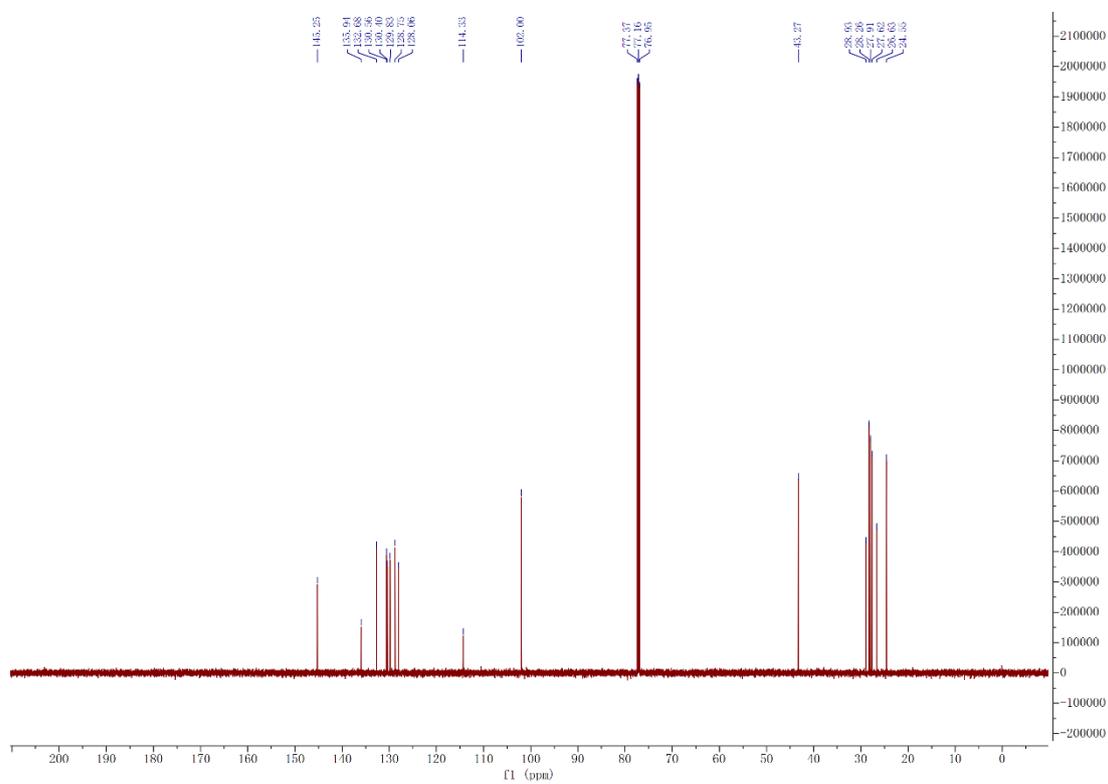


1<sup>2</sup>-phenyl-2,16-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclohexadecaphane (**1q**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

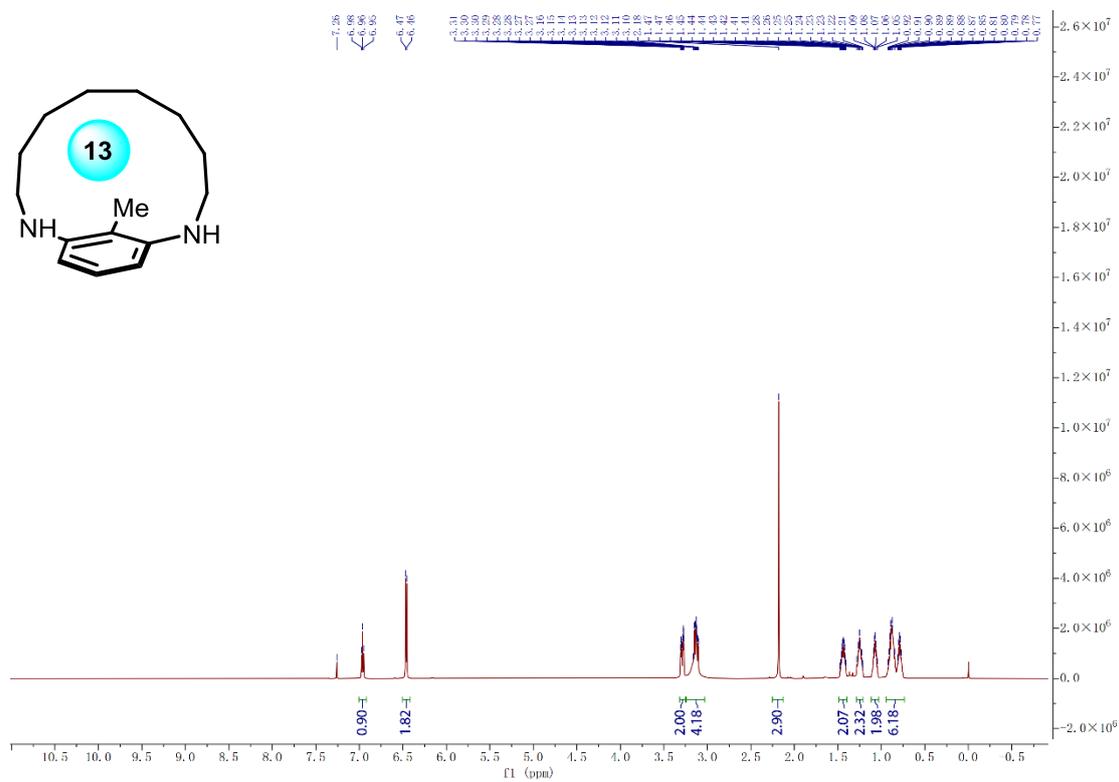


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

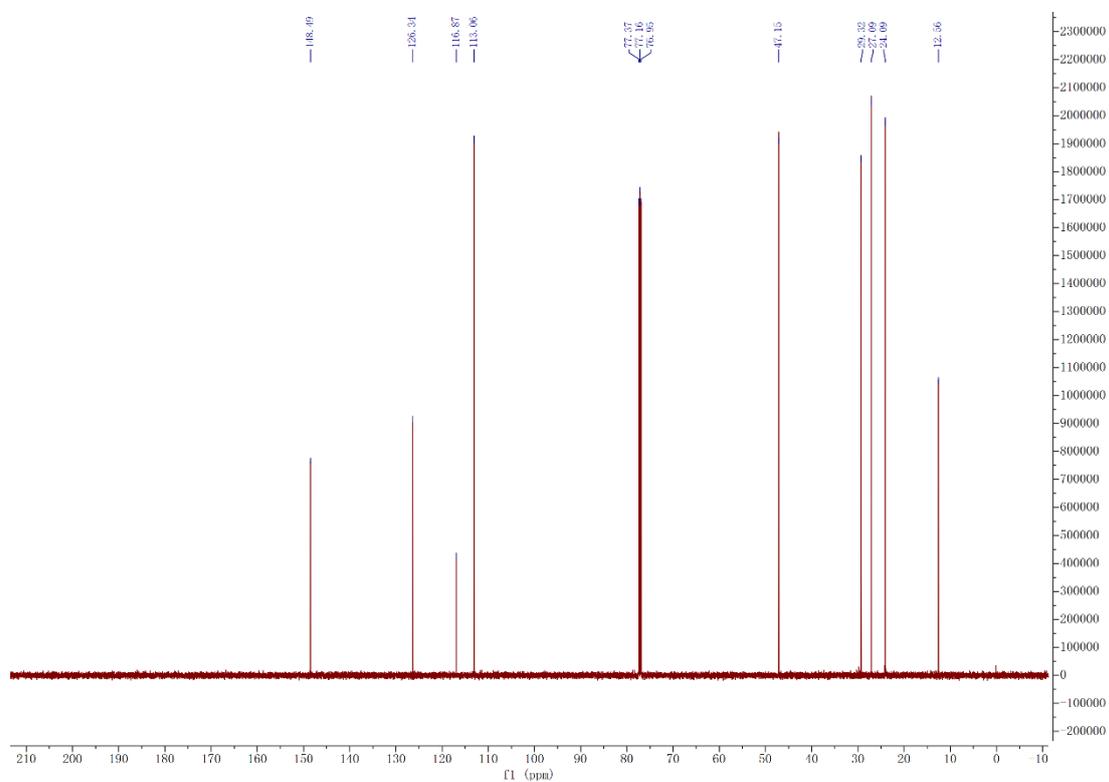


1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,11-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacycloundecaphane (**4a**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

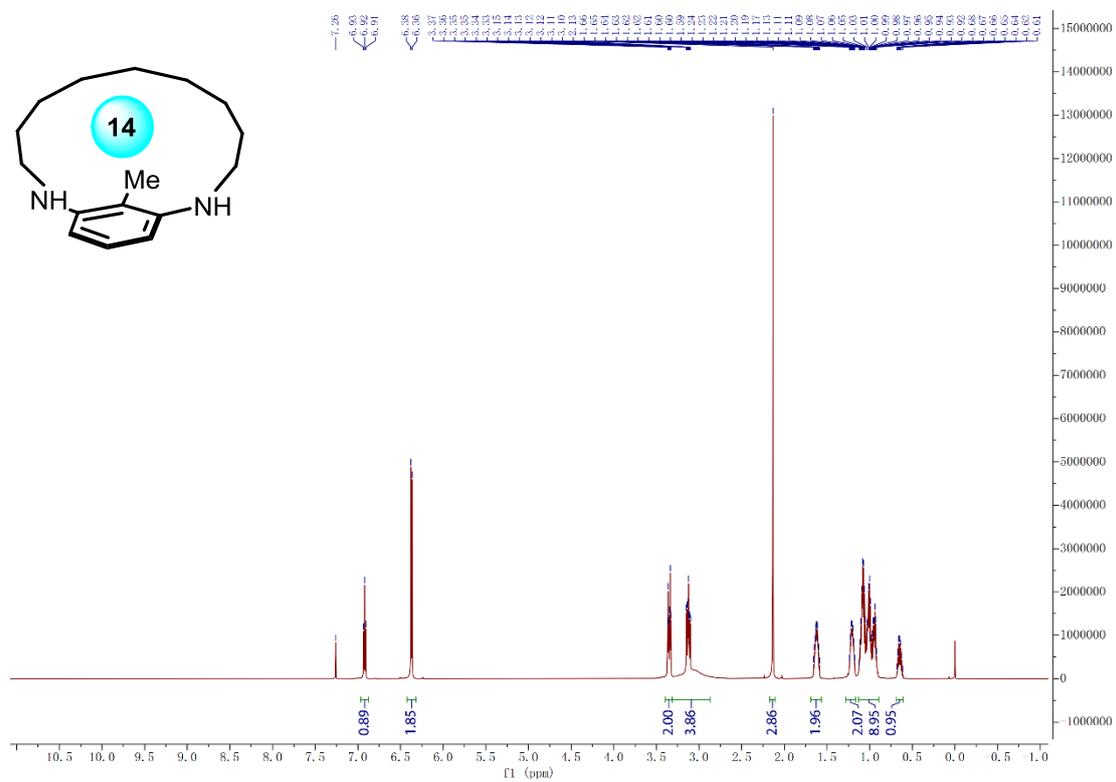


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

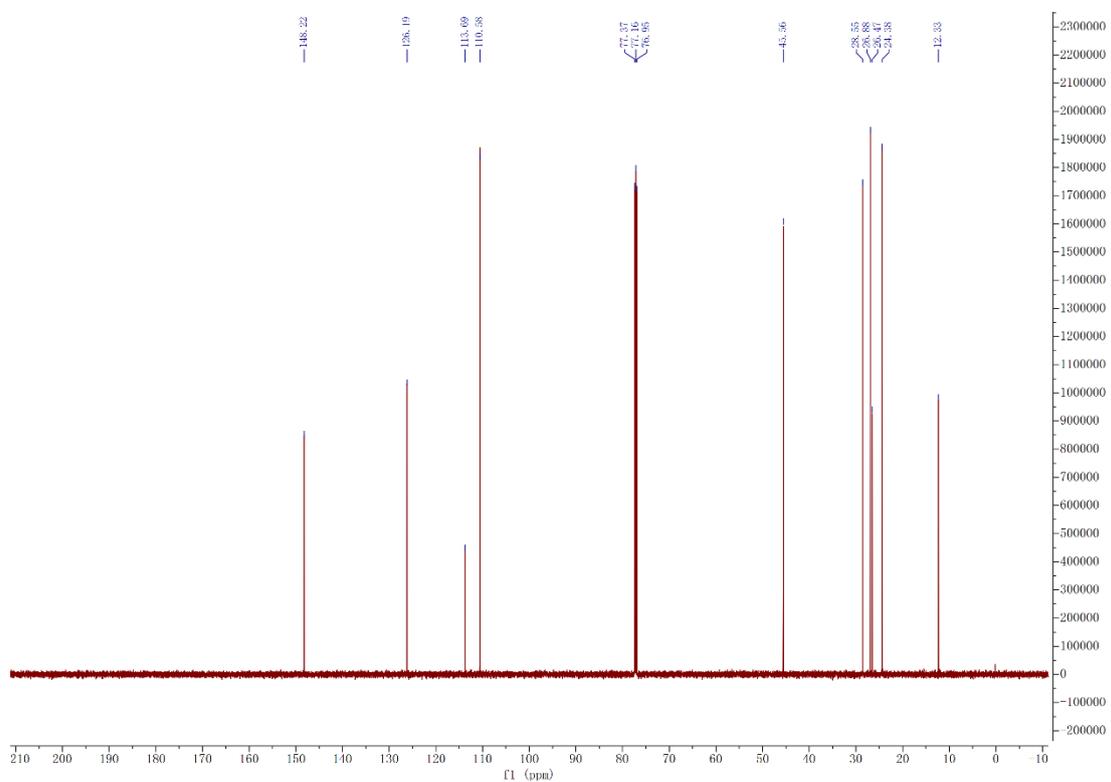


1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4d**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

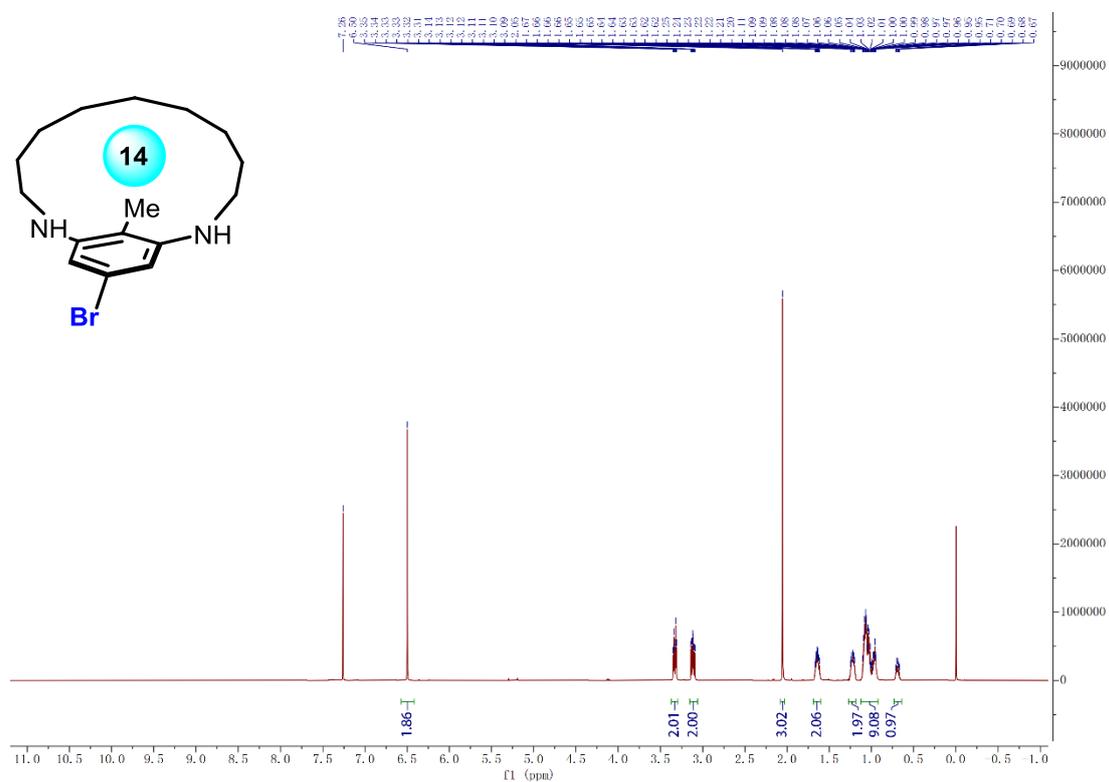


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

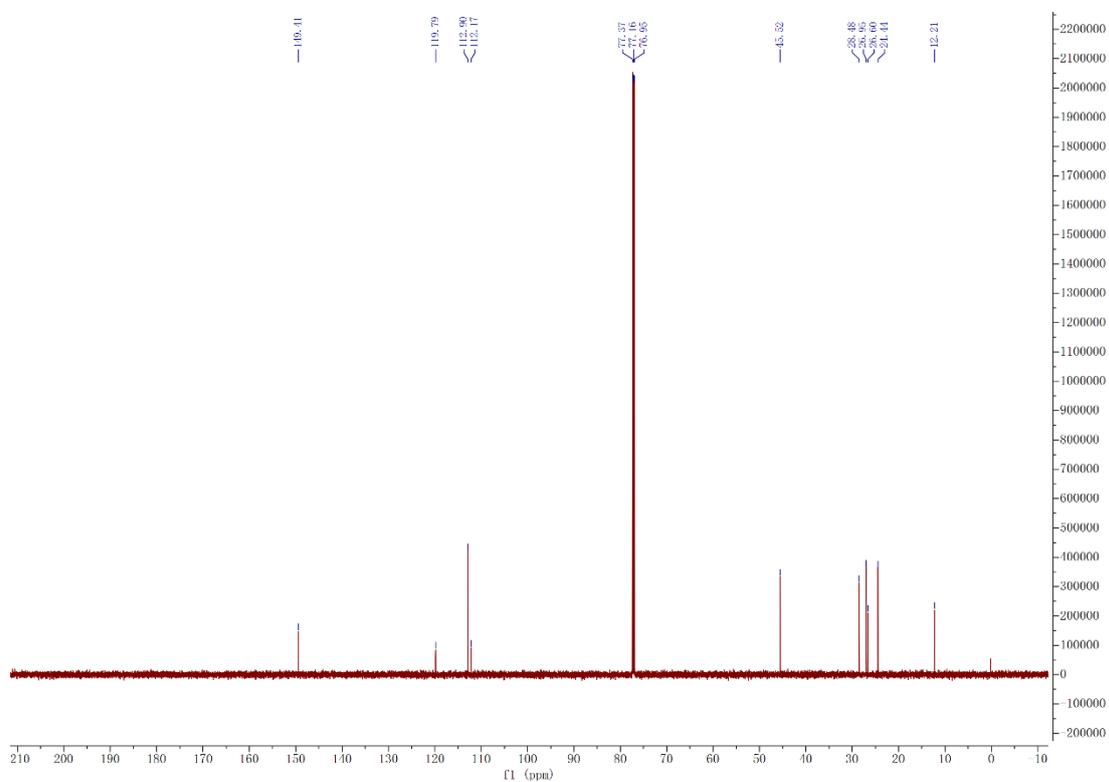


1<sup>5</sup>-bromo-1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4e**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



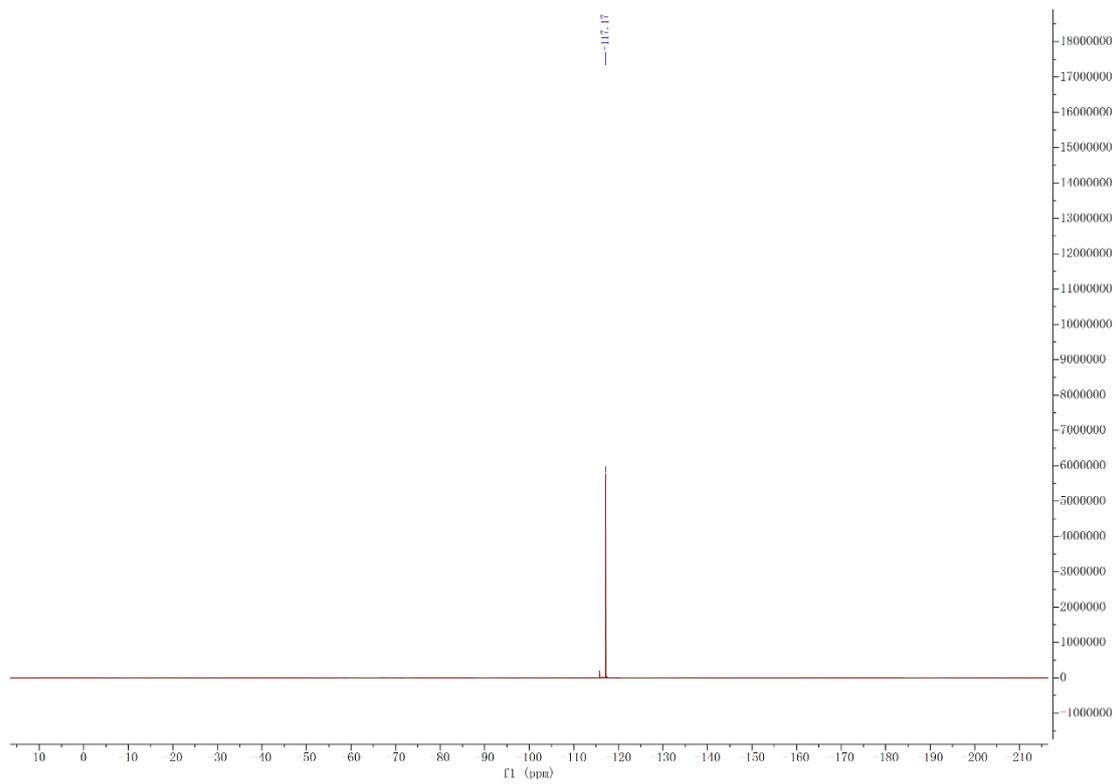
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)





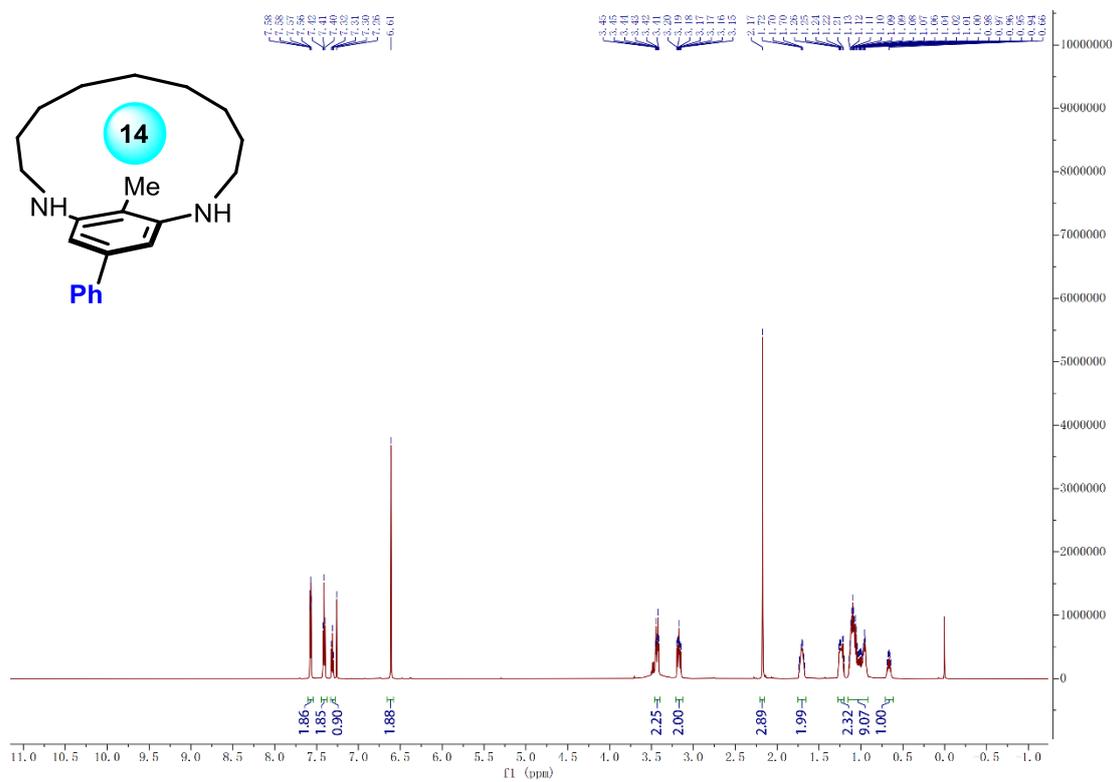


**<sup>19</sup>F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)**



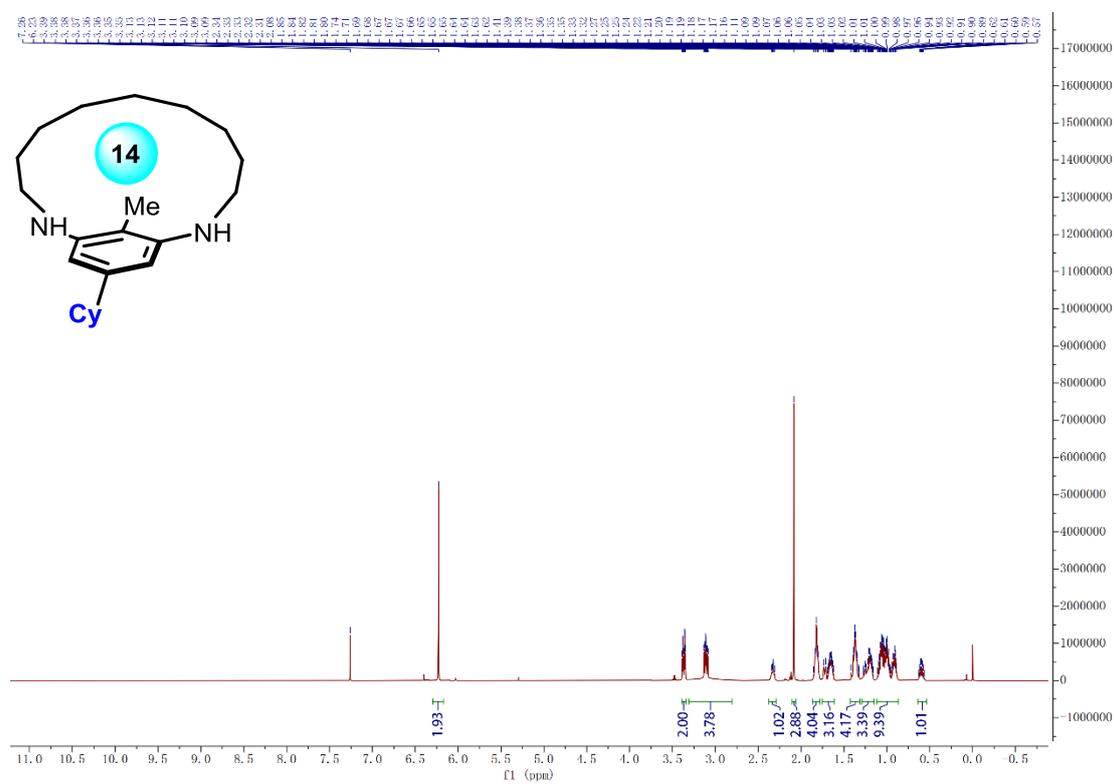
1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-1<sup>5</sup>-phenyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4h**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

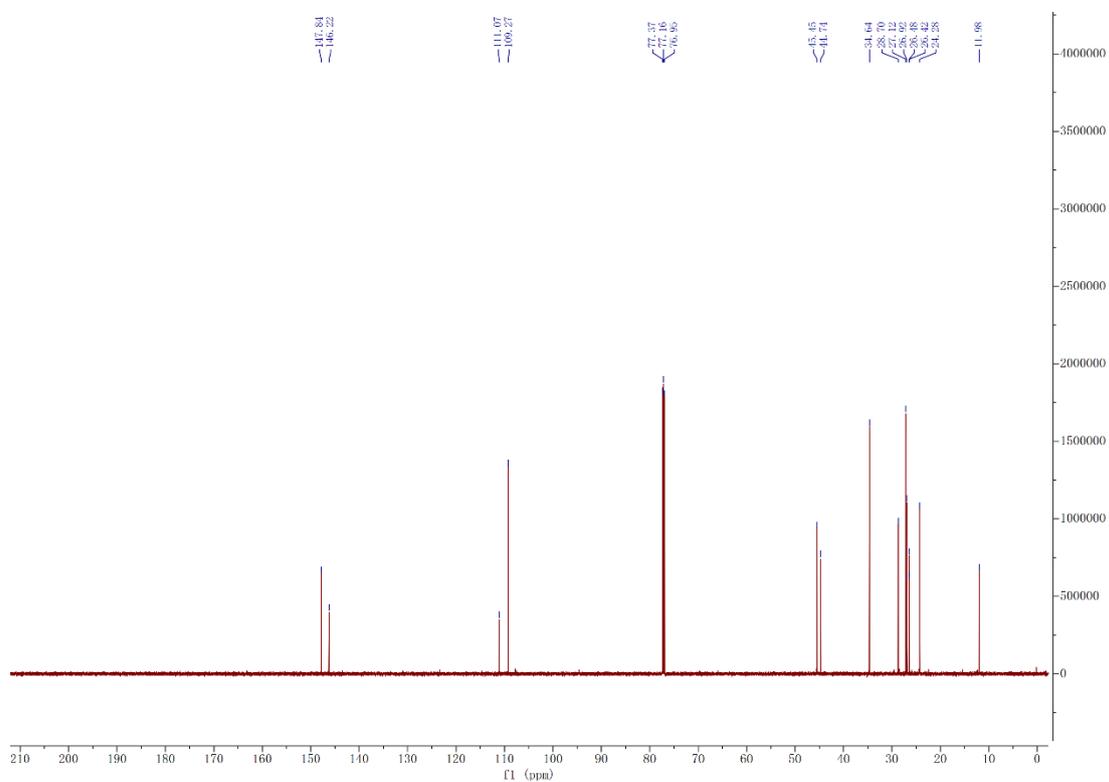


1<sup>5</sup>-cyclohexyl-1<sup>2</sup>-methyl-2,12-diaza-1(1,3)-benzenacyclododecaphane (**4i**)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

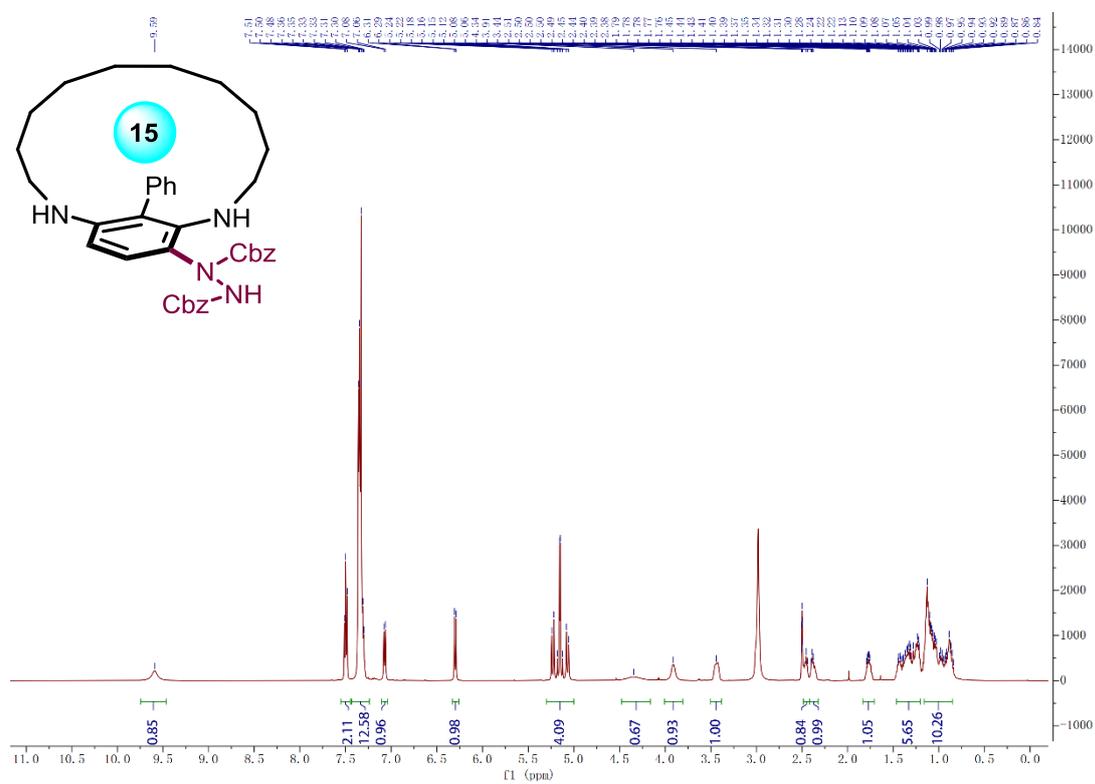


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

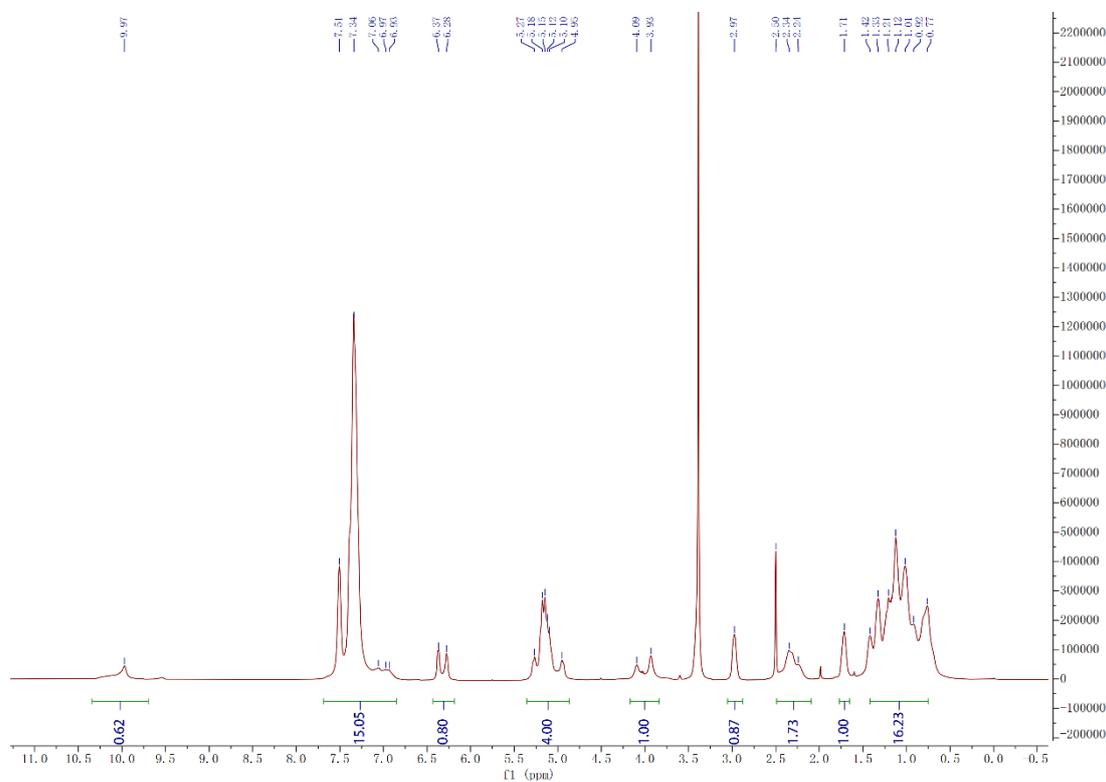


### Metacyclophanes 3a

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)



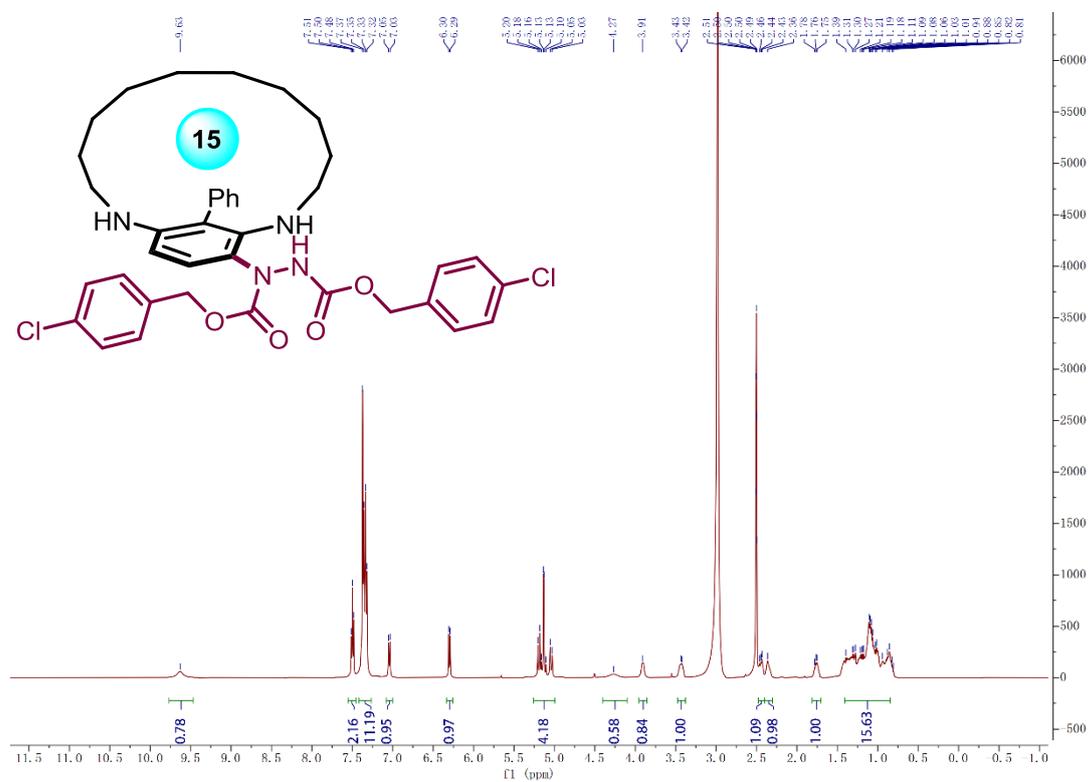
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 298 K)





### Metacyclophanes 3b

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)

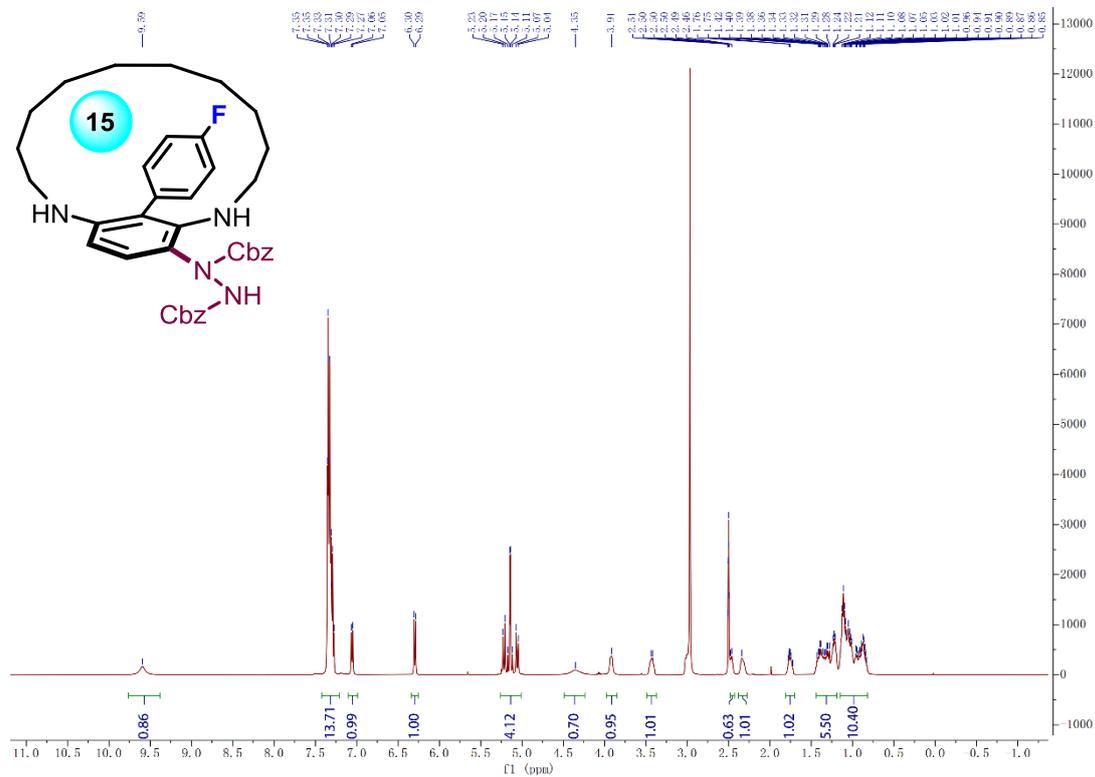




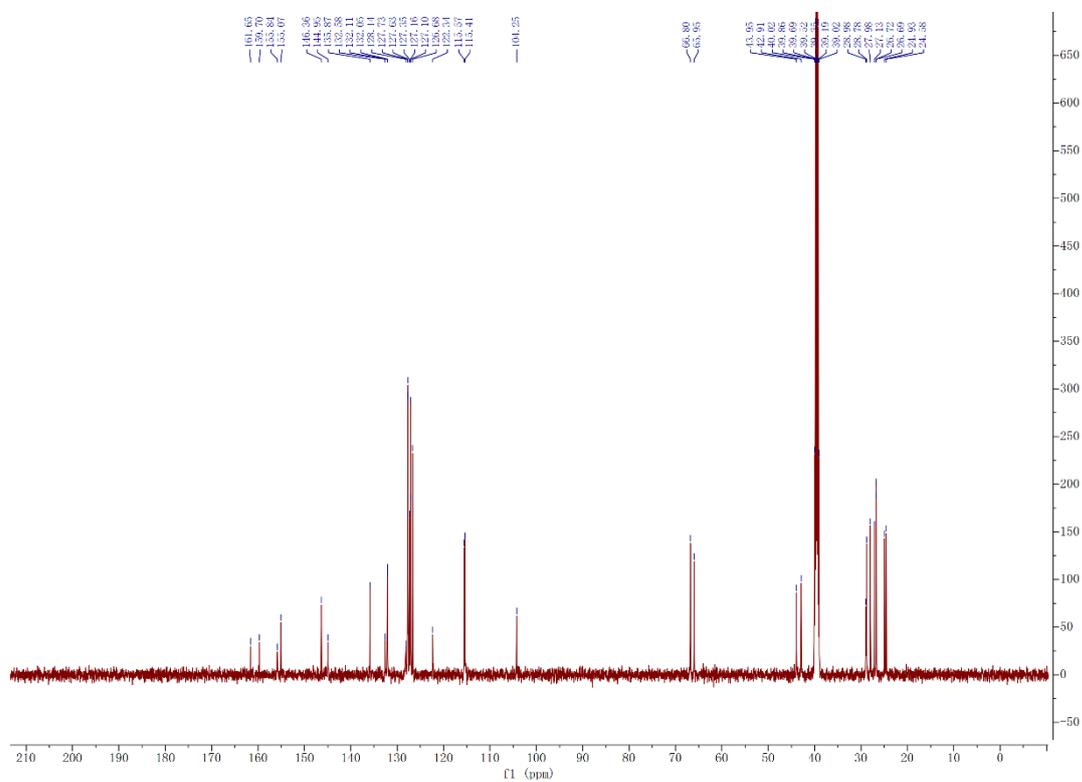


### Metacyclophanes 3e

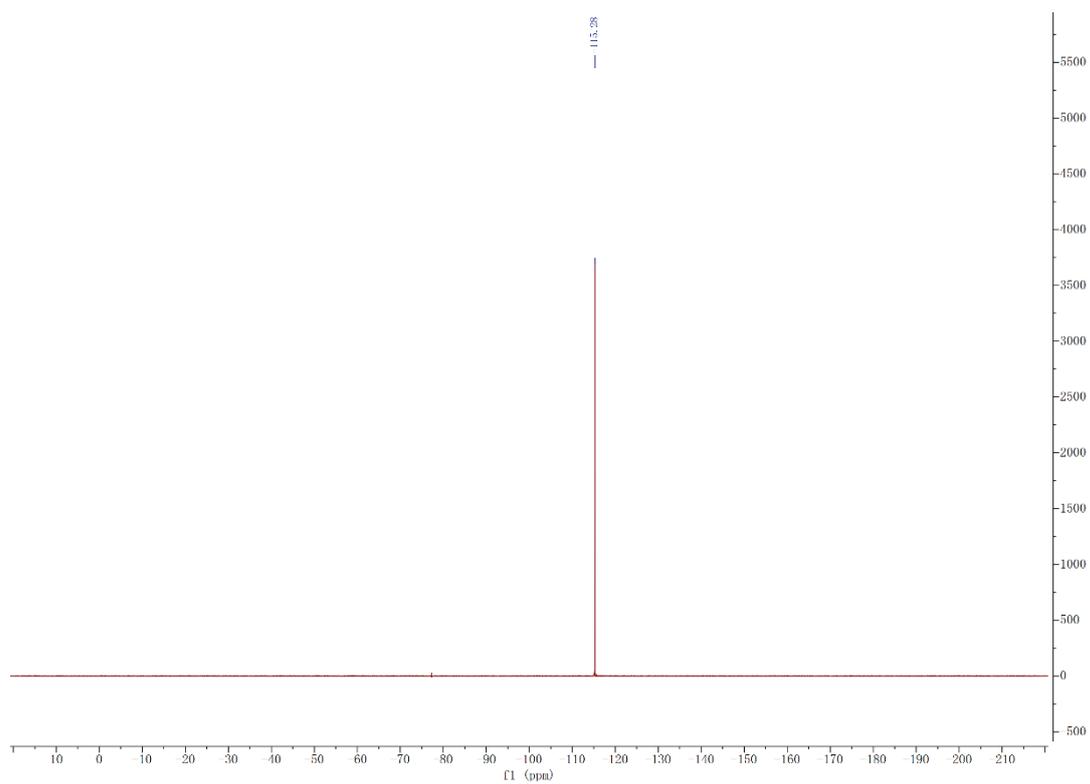
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)



**<sup>19</sup>F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)**

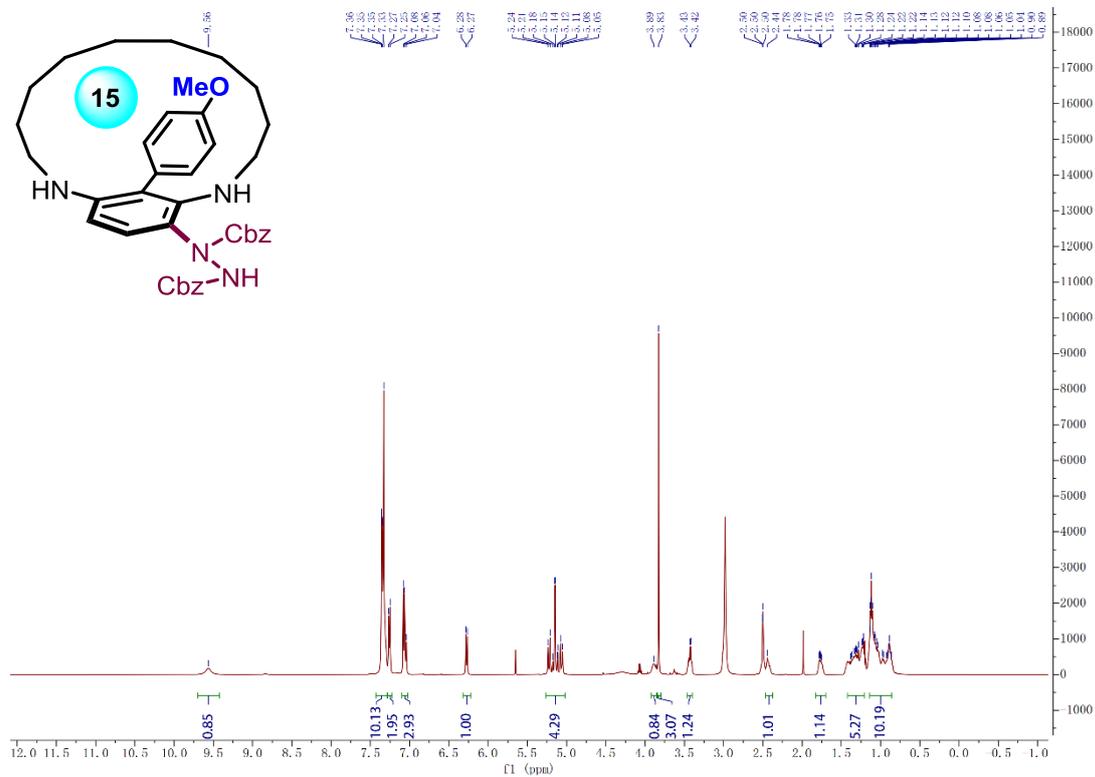




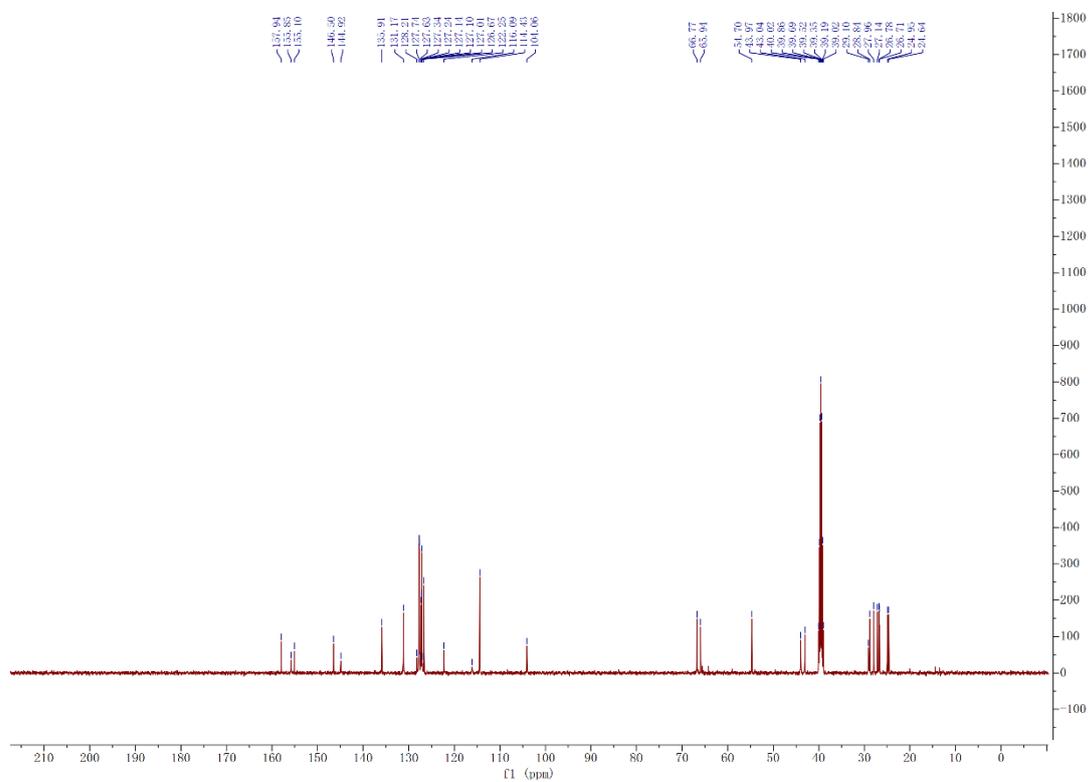


### Metacyclophanes 3h

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

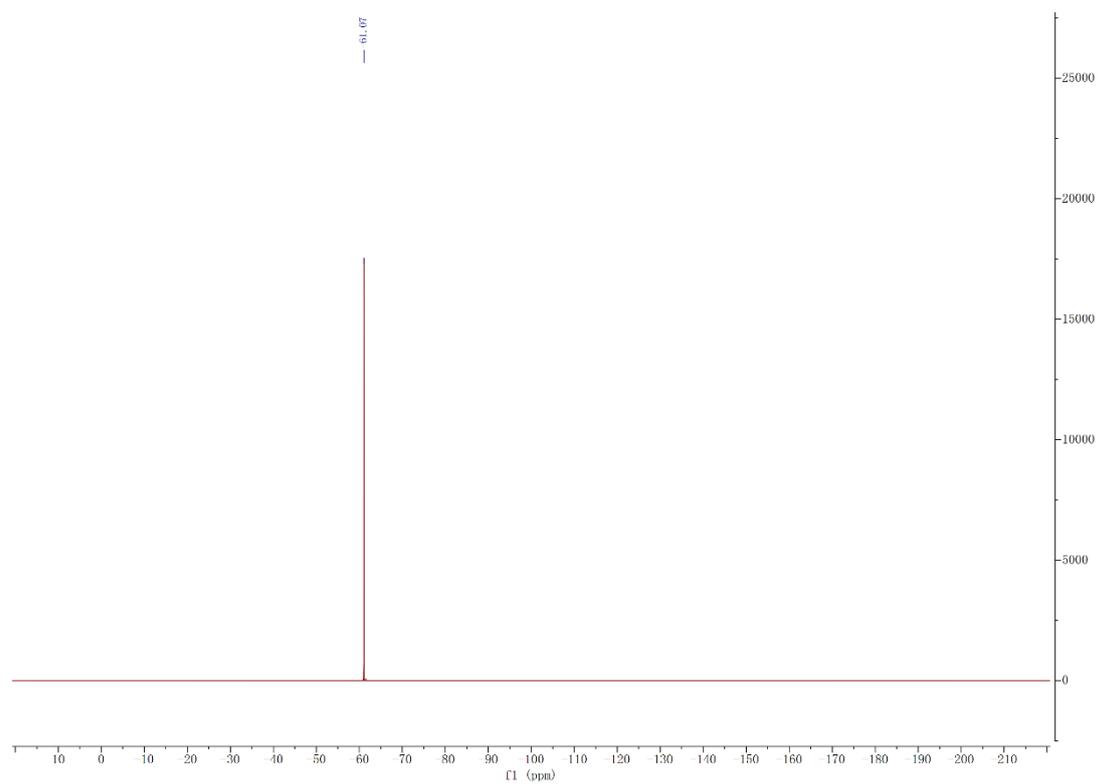


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)



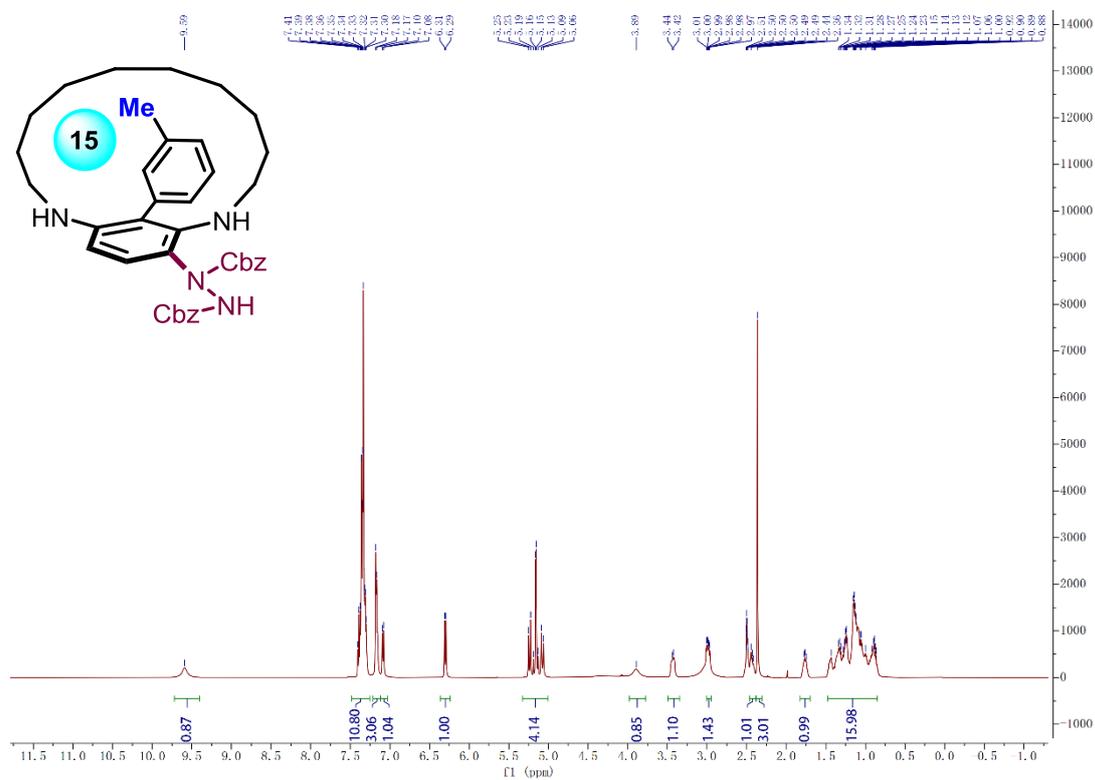


**<sup>19</sup>F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)**

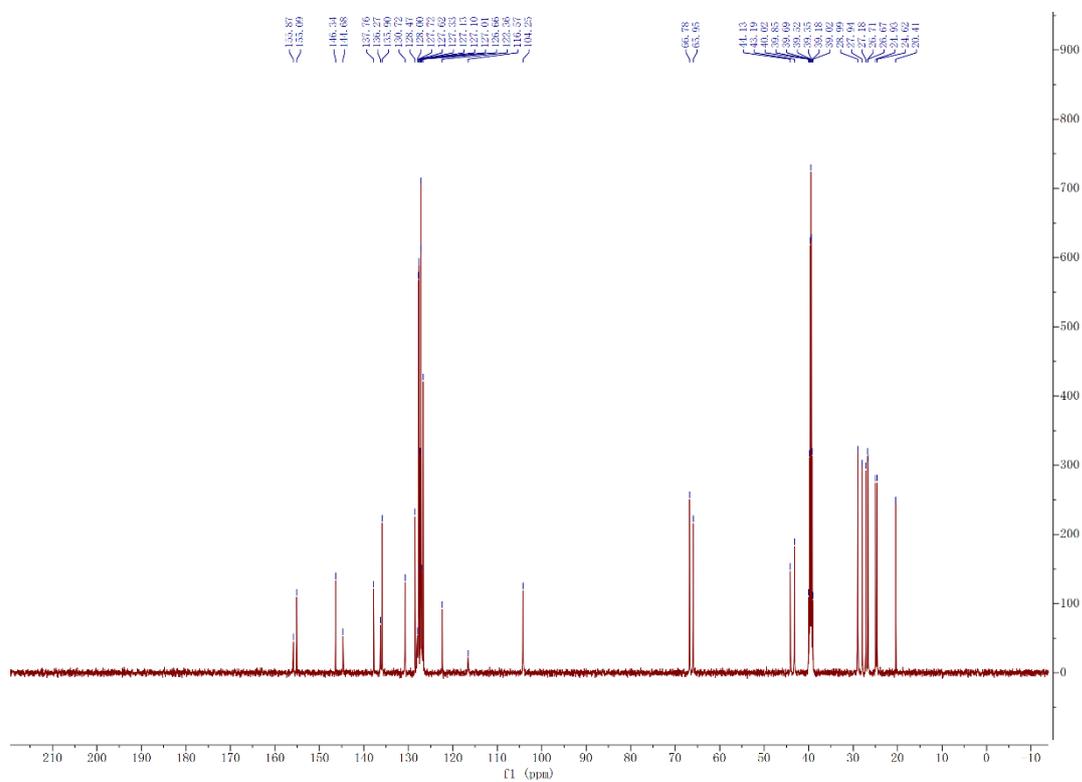


### Metacyclophanes 3j

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

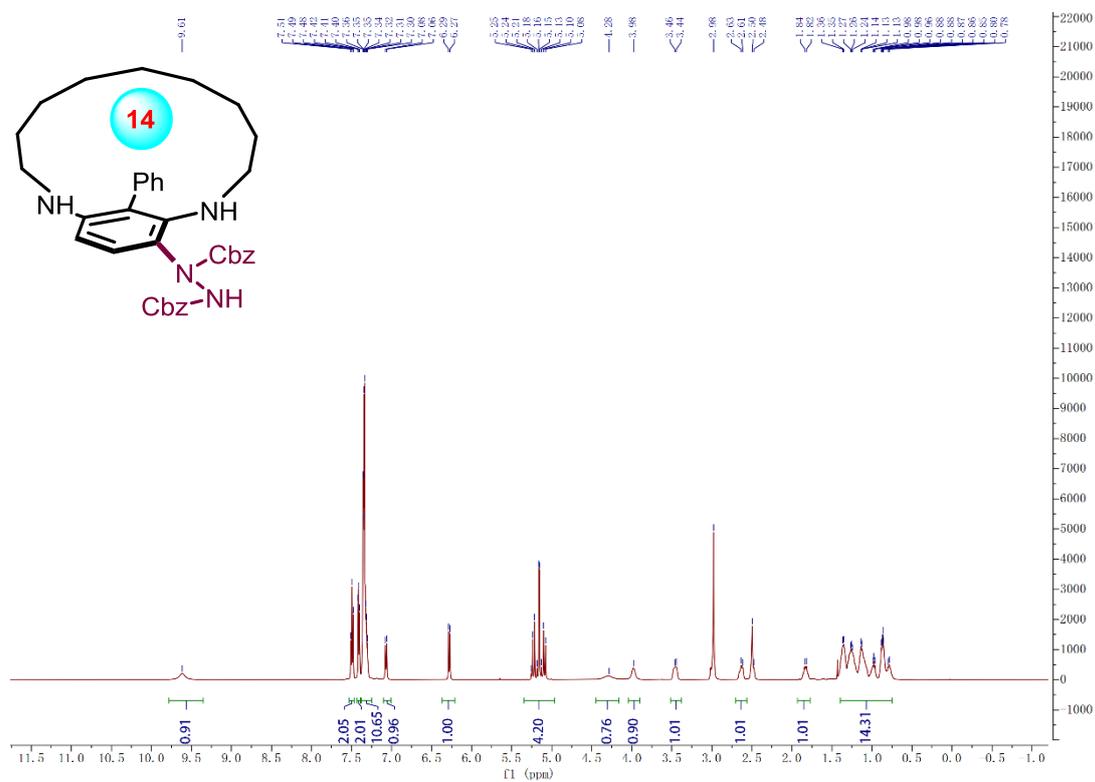






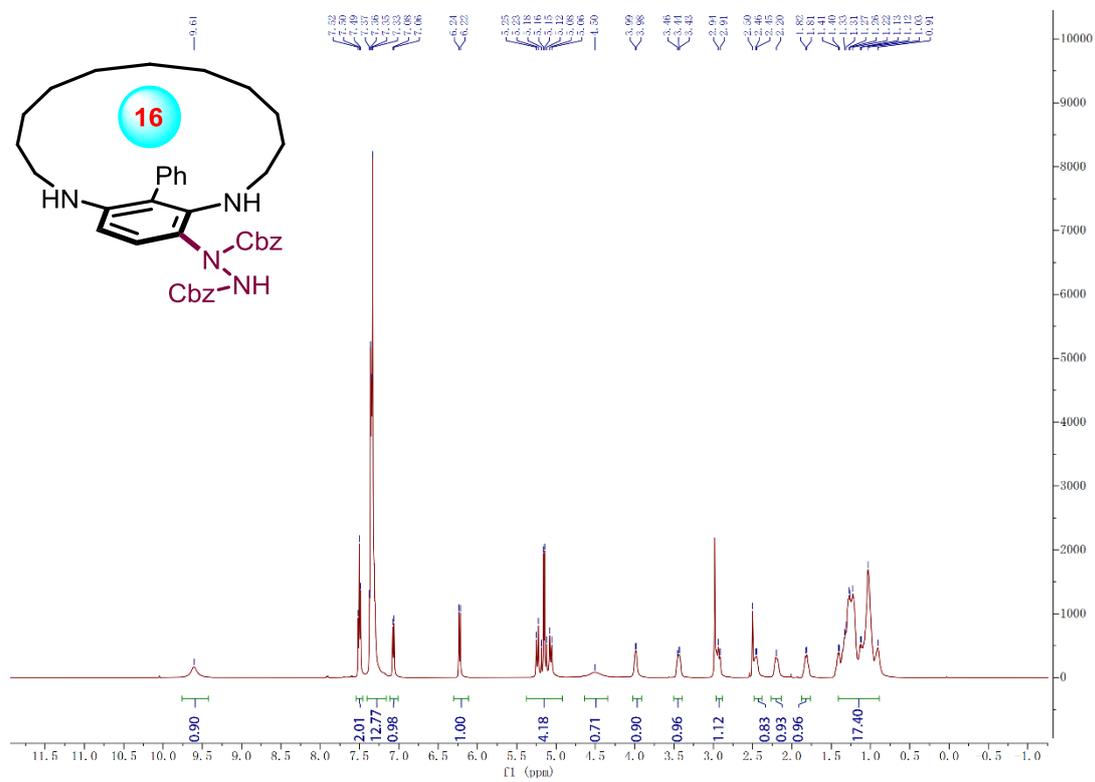
### Metacyclophanes 3m

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)

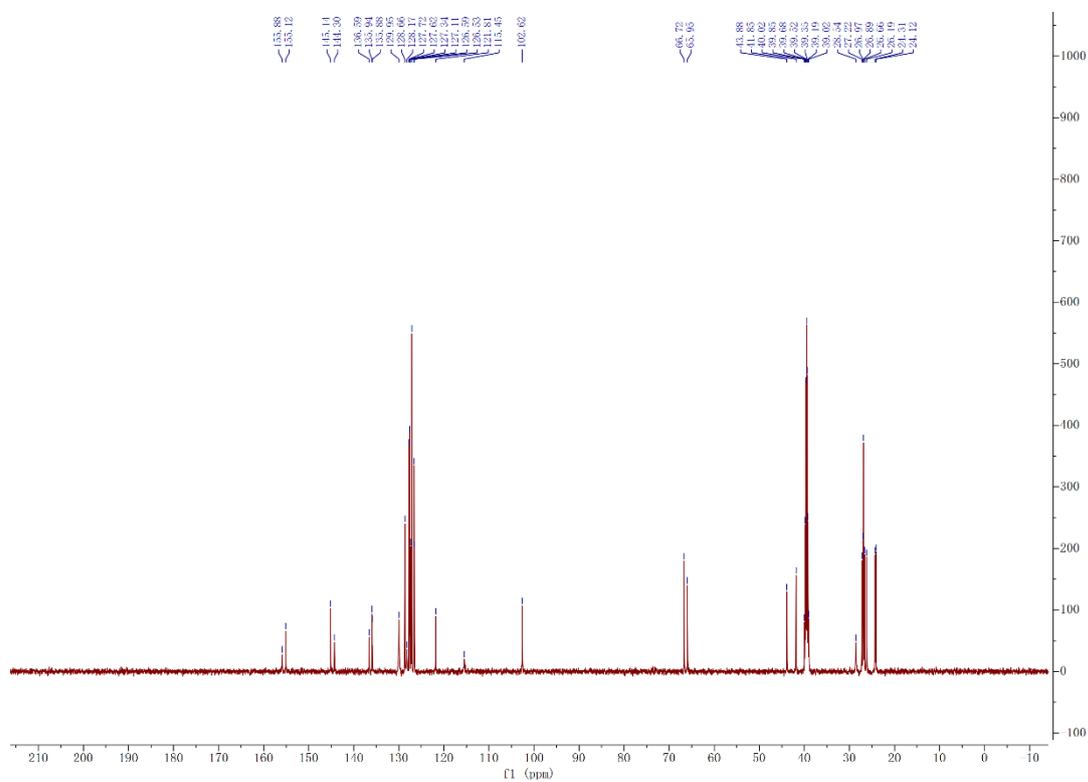


# Metacyclophanes 3n

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)

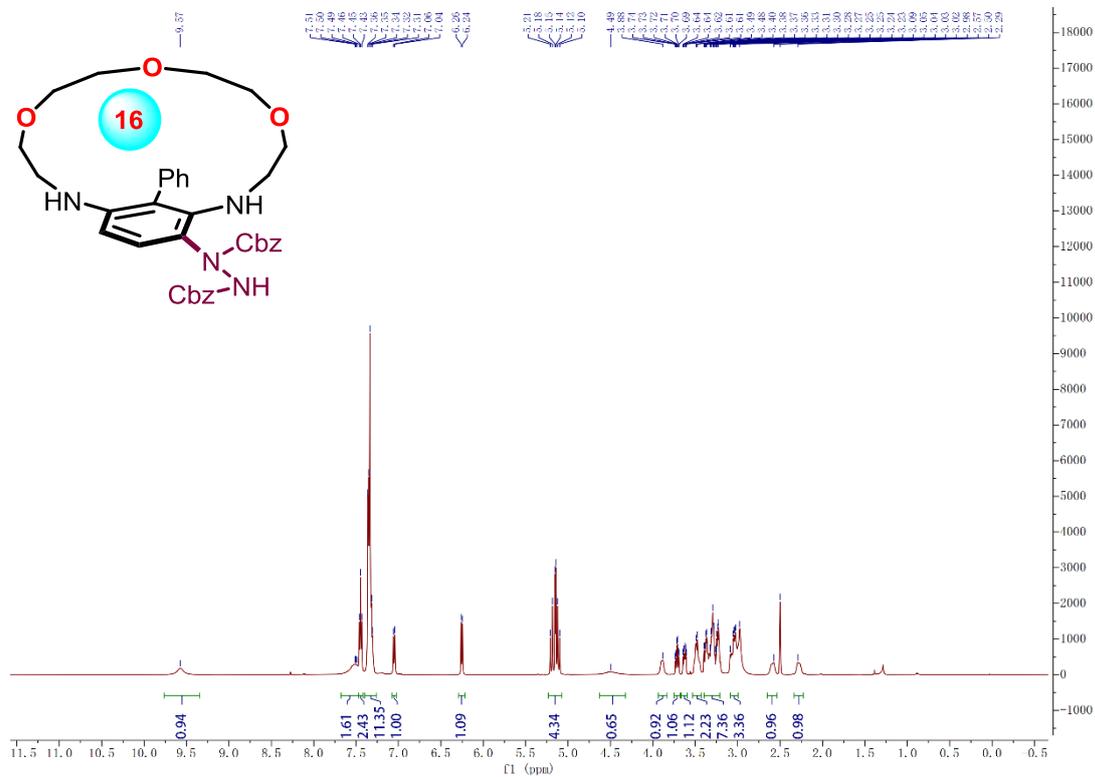


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)

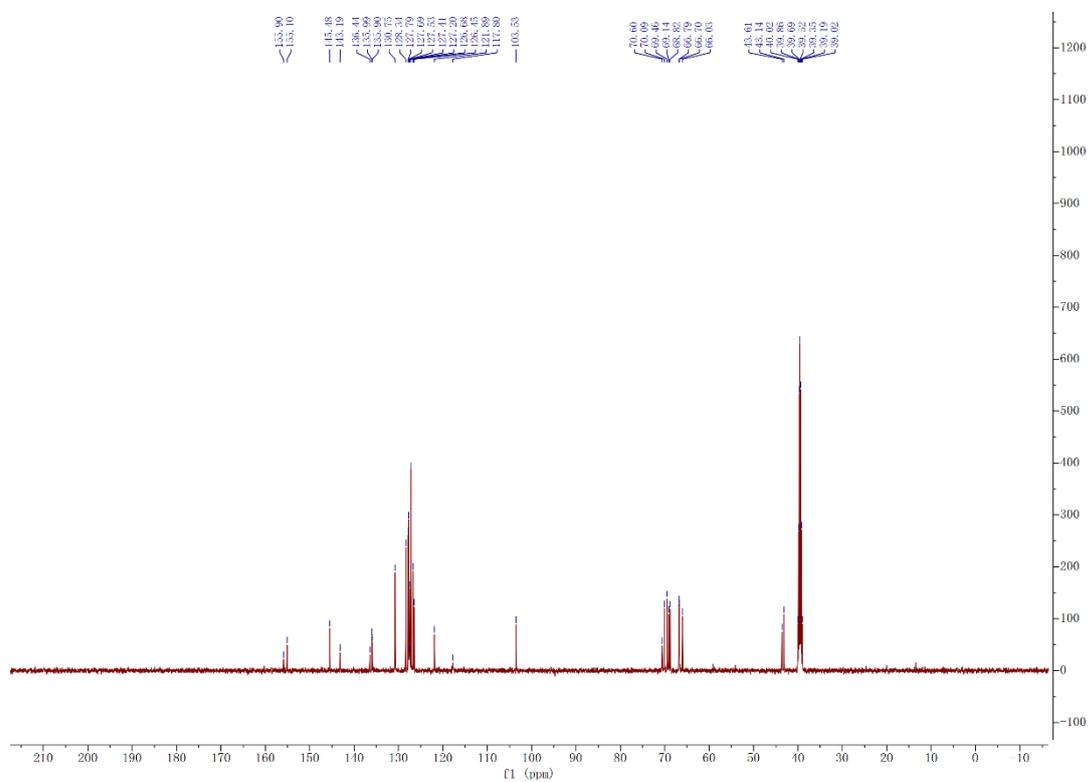


## Metacyclophanes 3o

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)



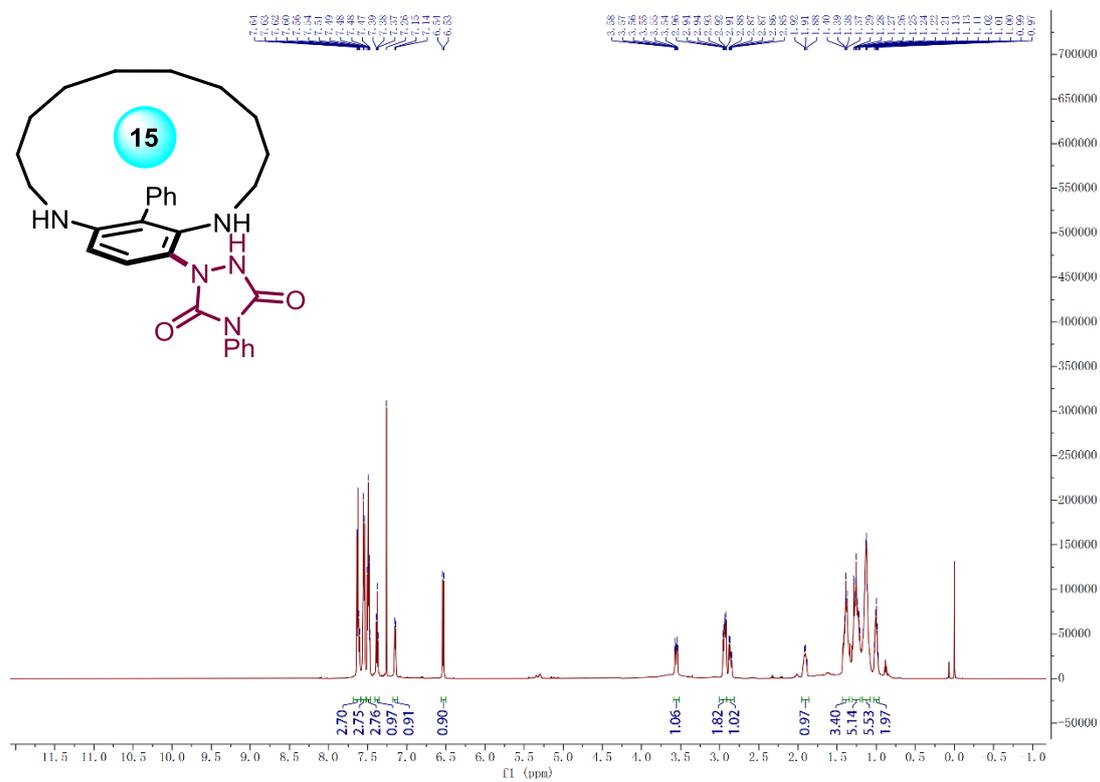




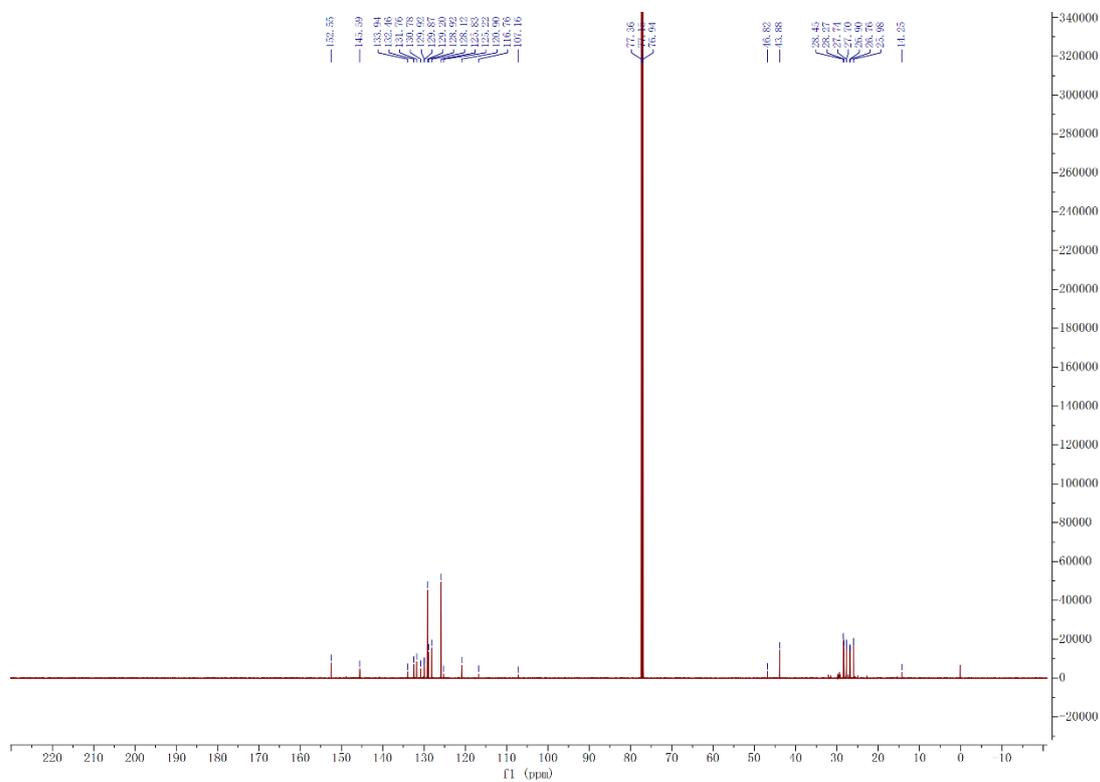


### Metacyclophanes 3ae

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

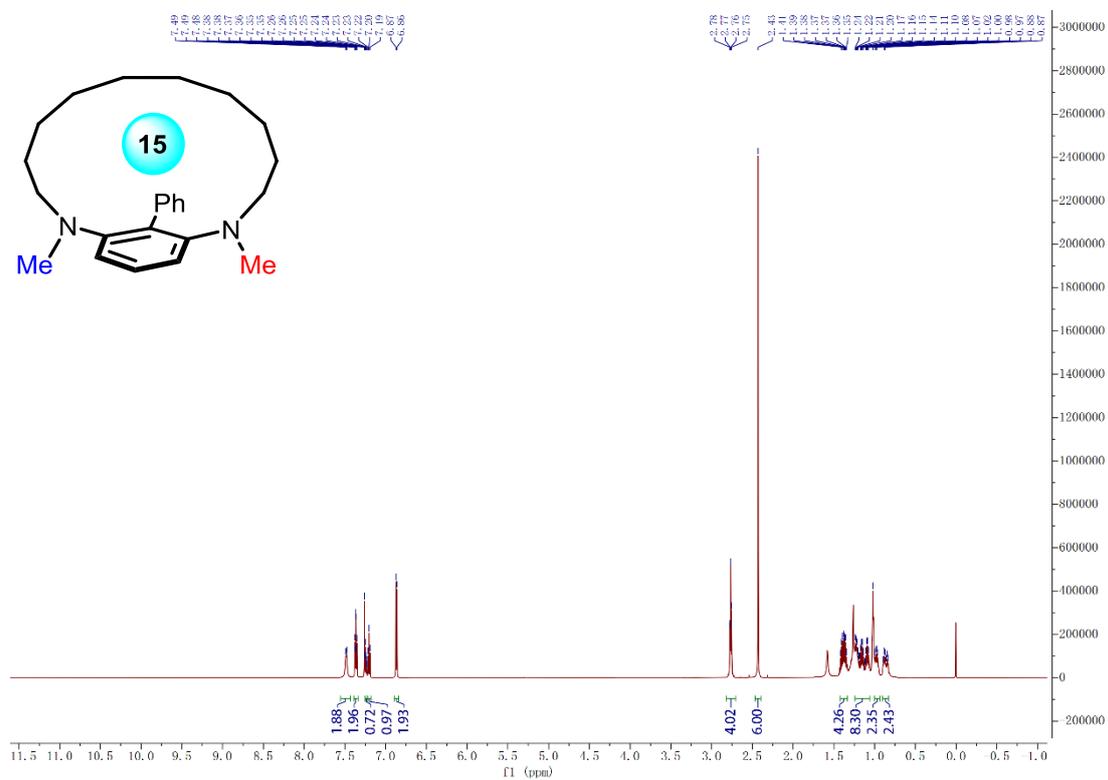


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

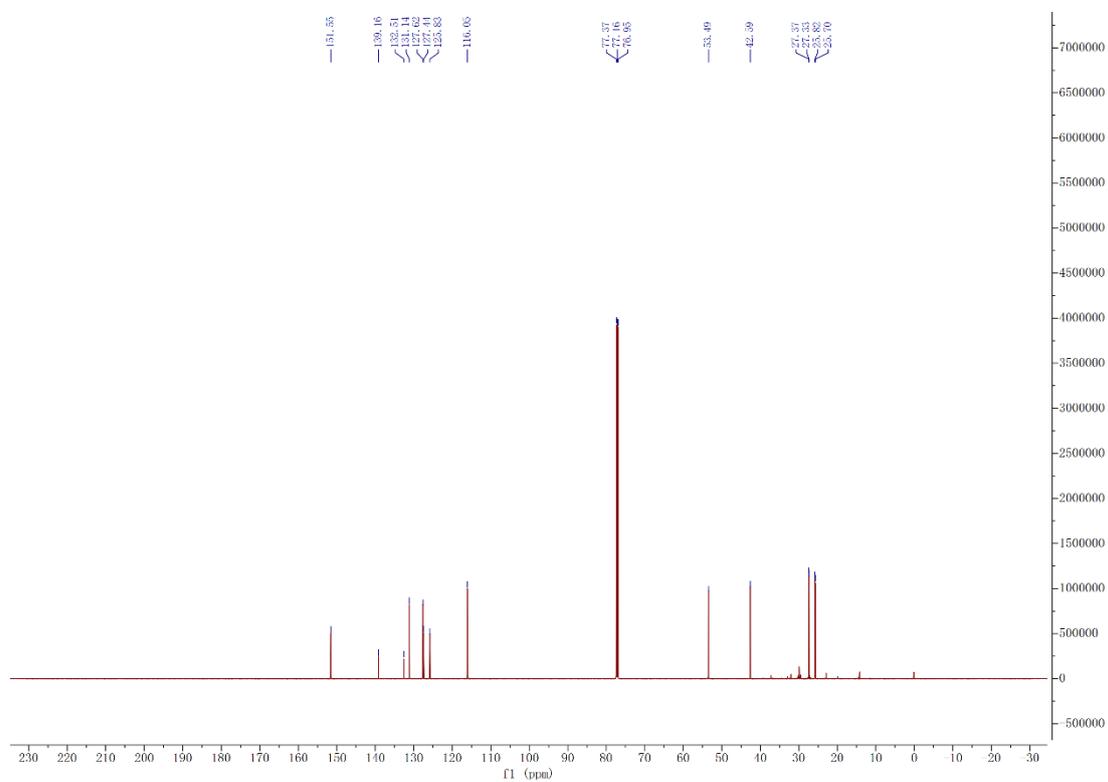


# Metacyclophanes 1a'

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

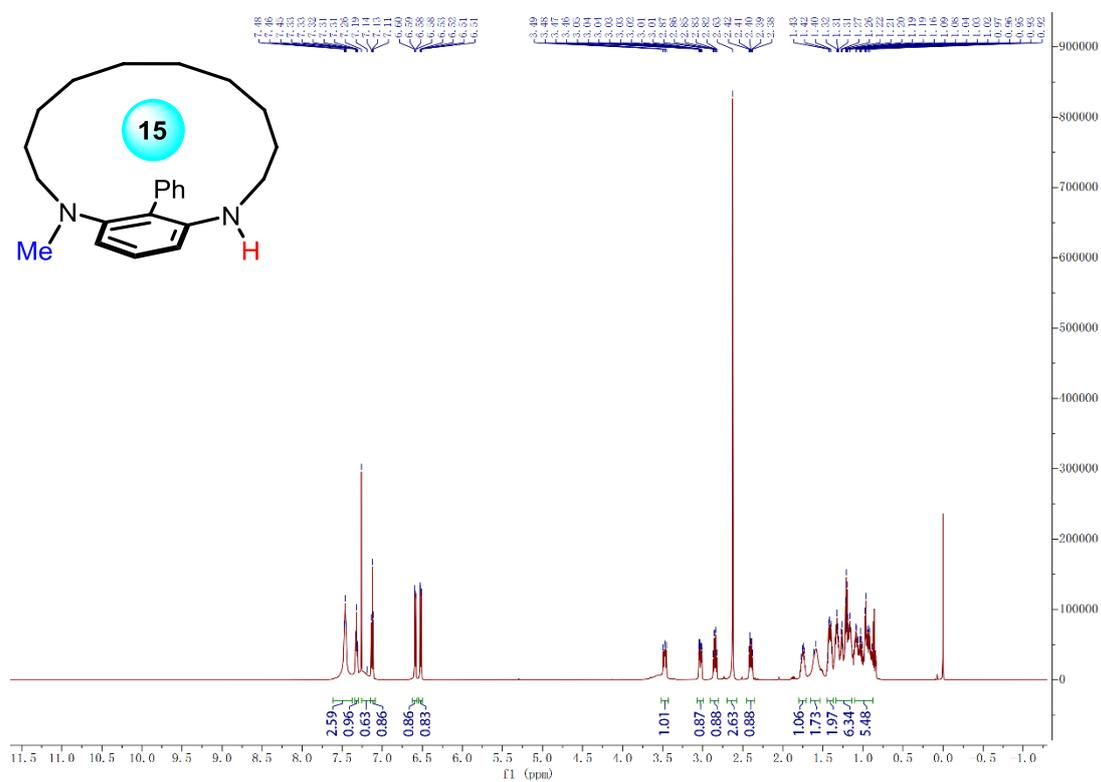


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

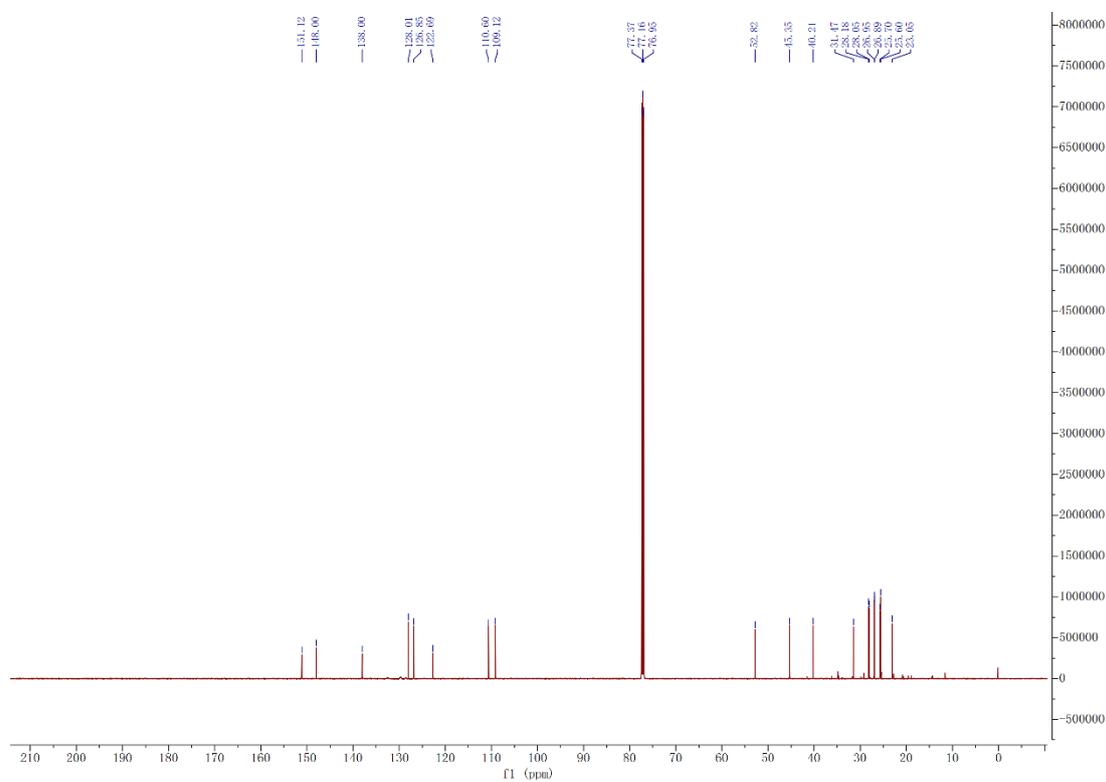


# Metacyclophanes 1a''

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

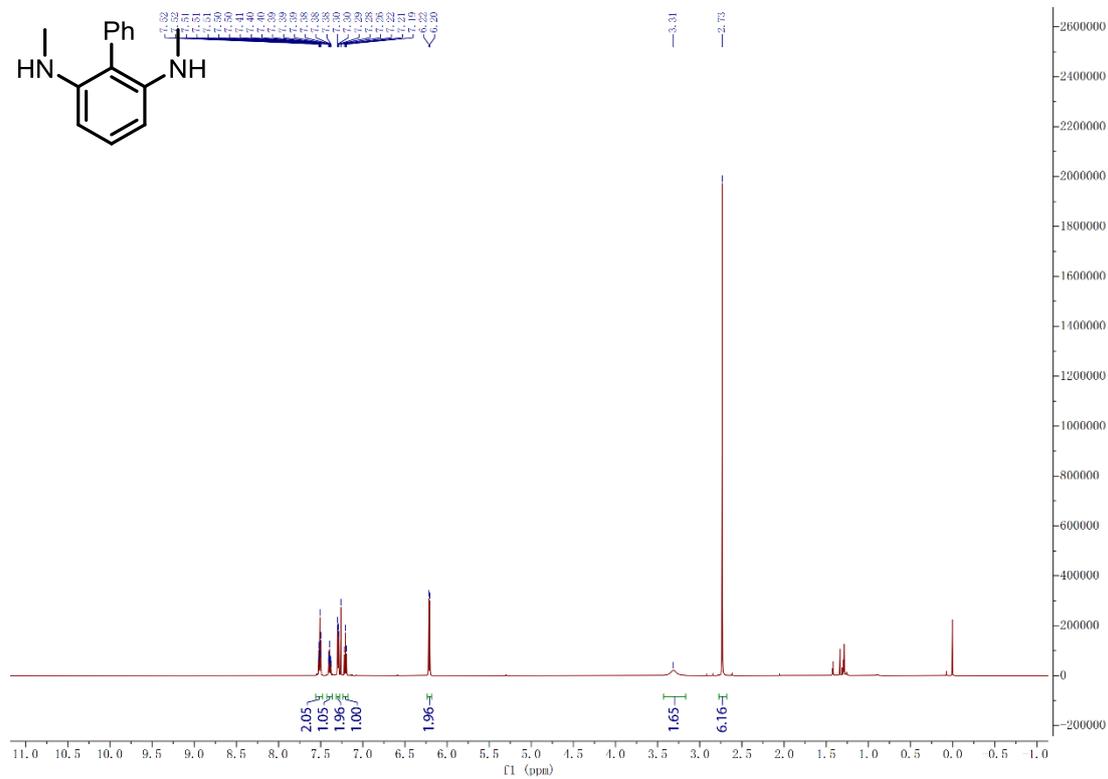


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

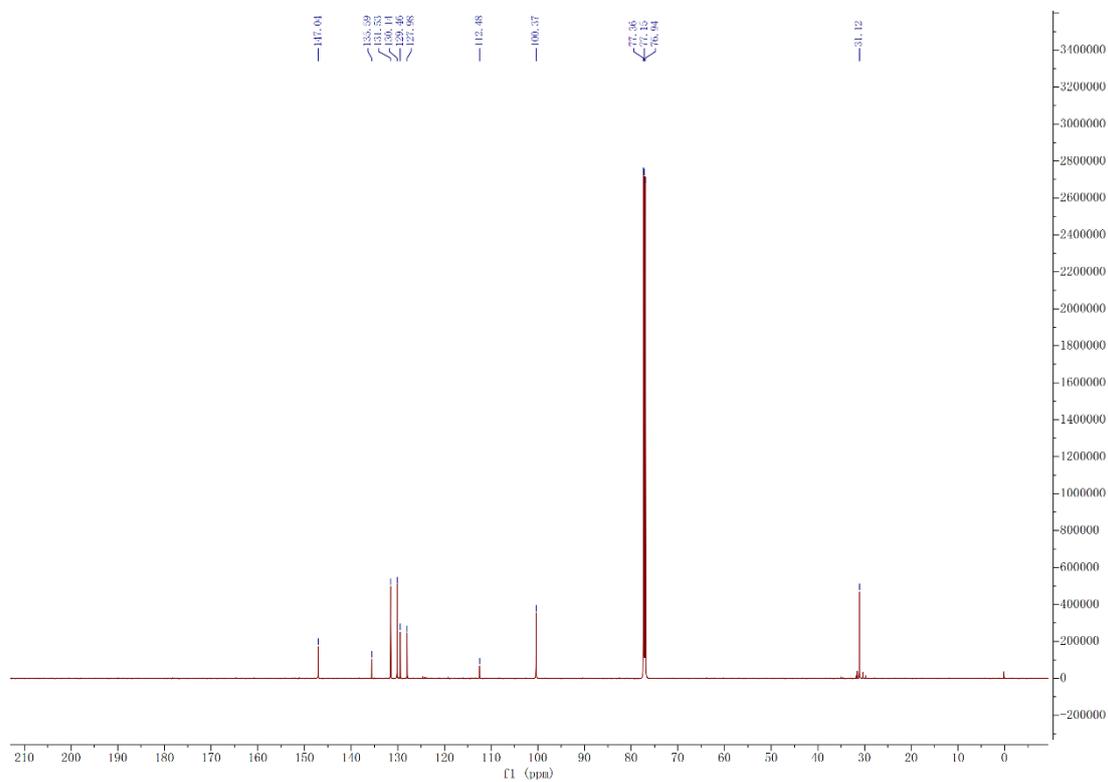


## Metacyclophanes 13a

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

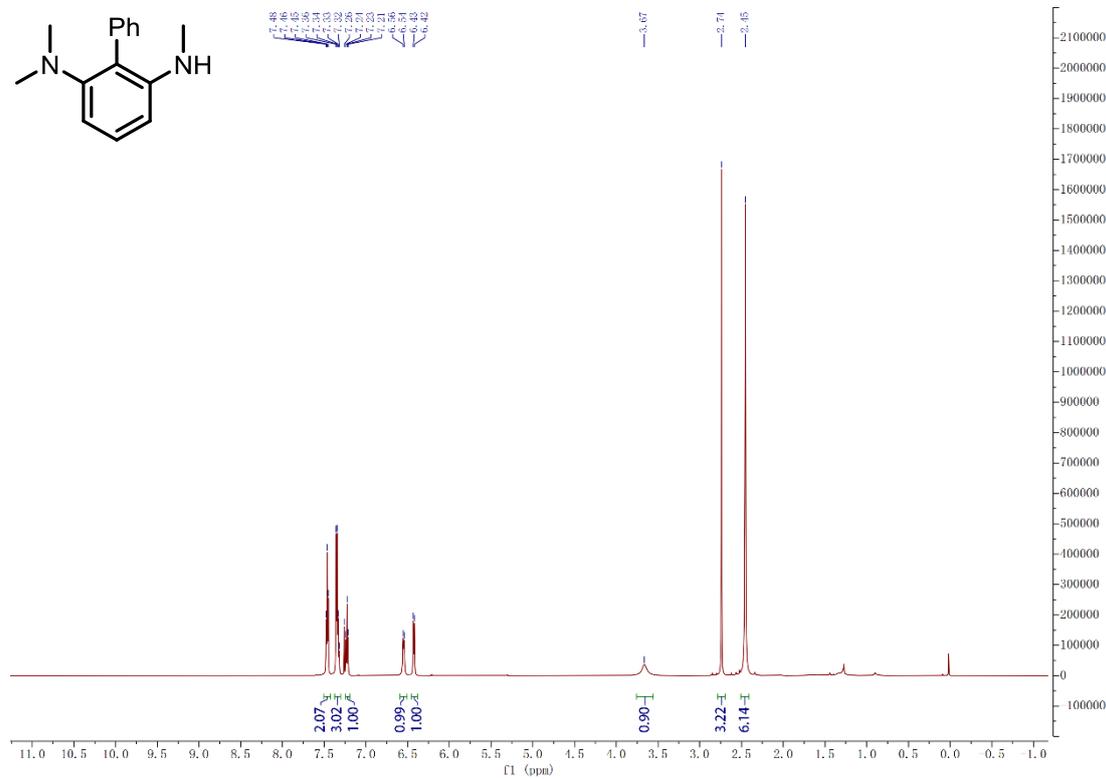


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

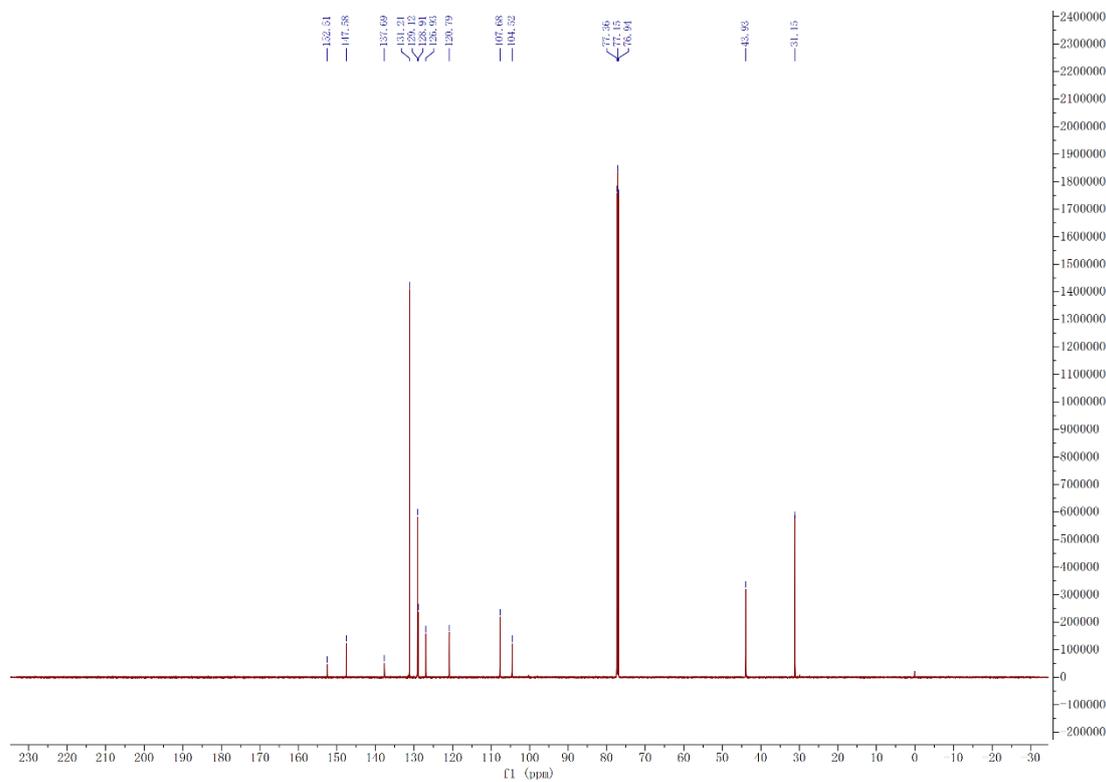


### Metacyclophanes 13a'

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

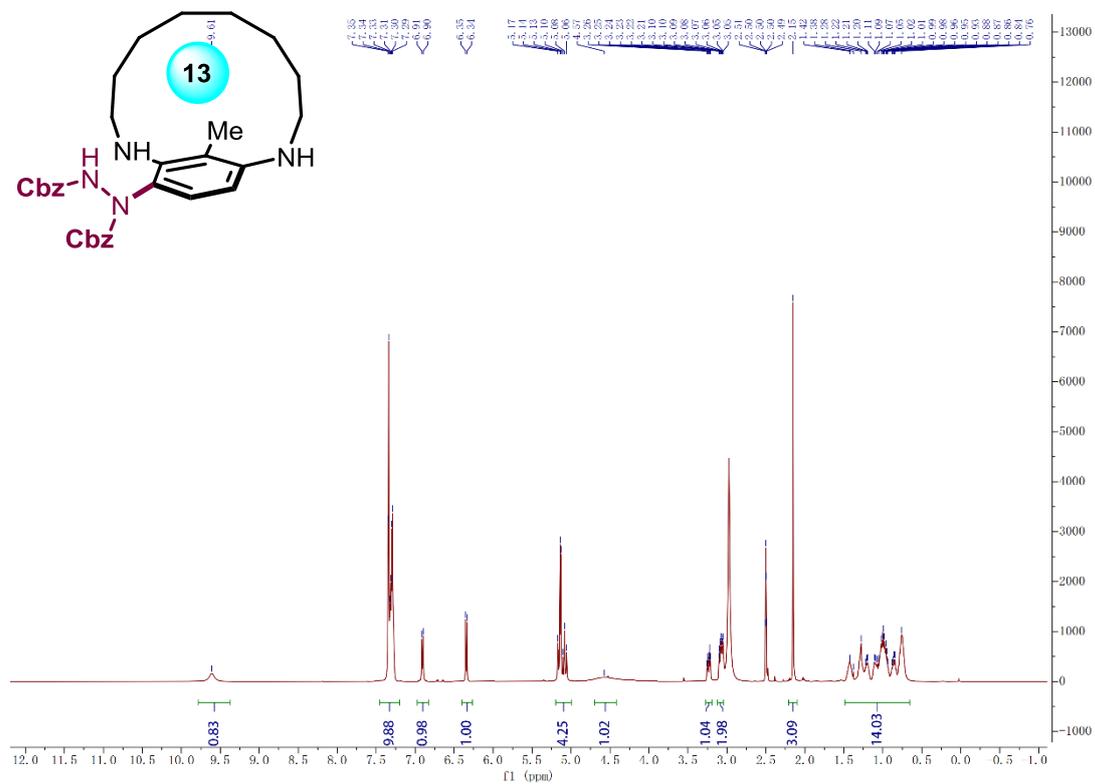


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

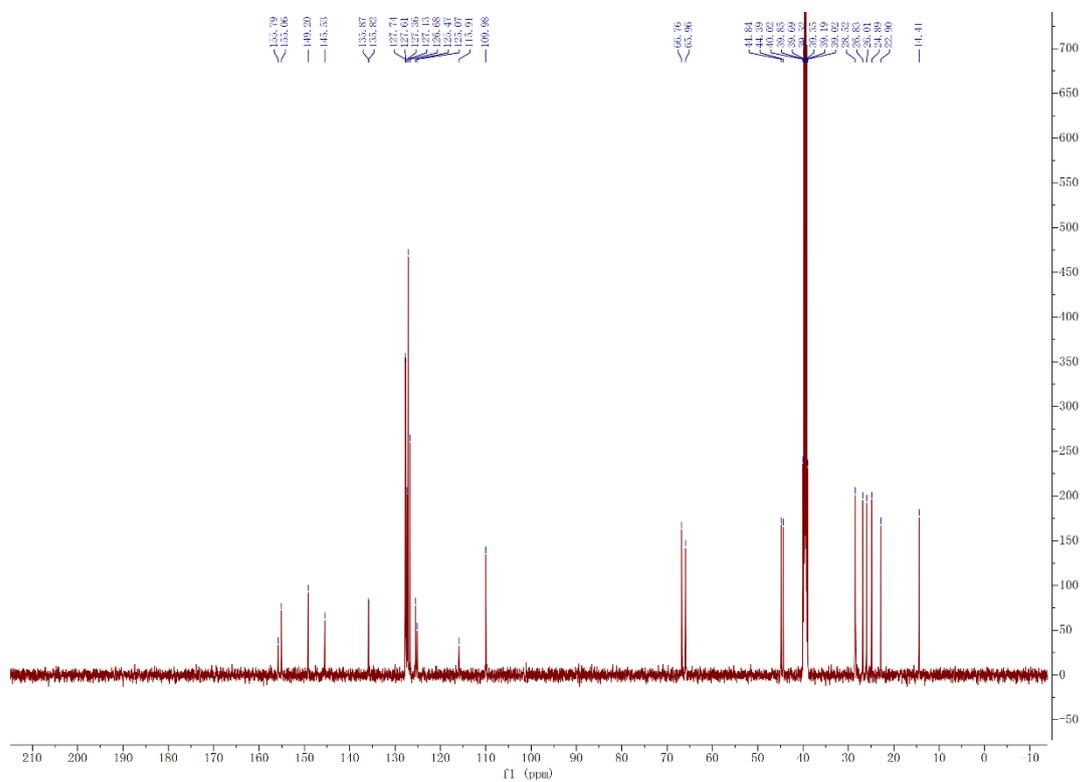


# Metacyclophanes **5a** and *ent*-**5a**

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

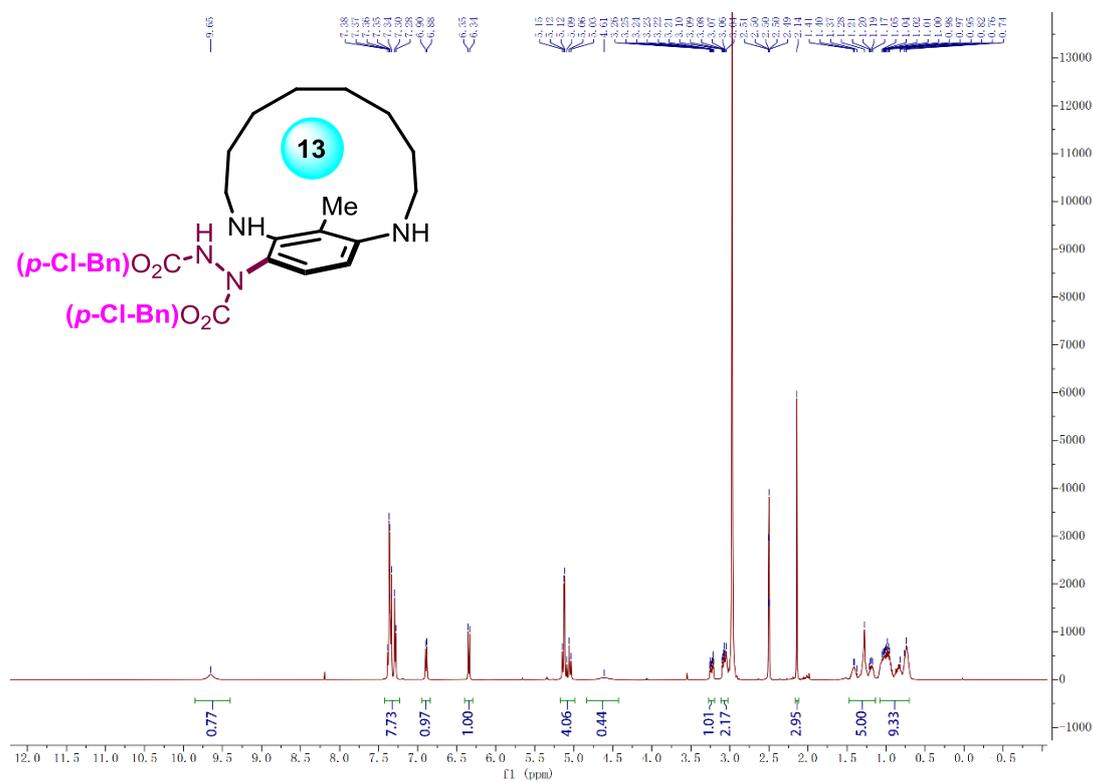


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

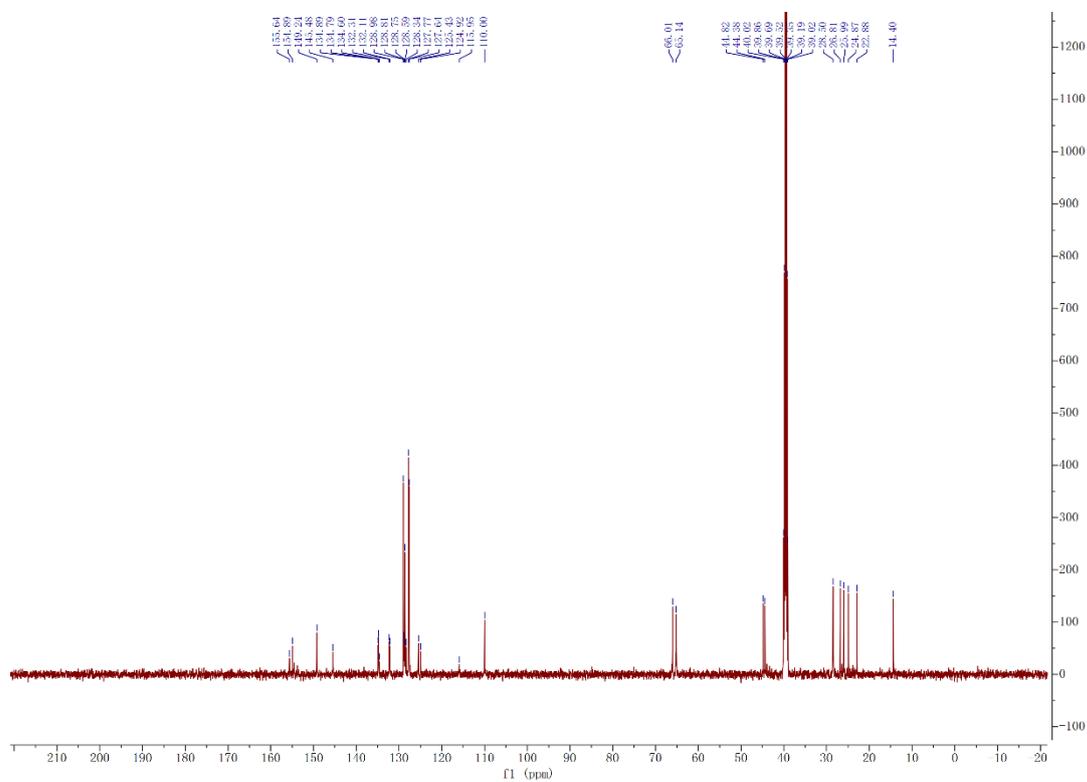


## Metacyclophanes 5b

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

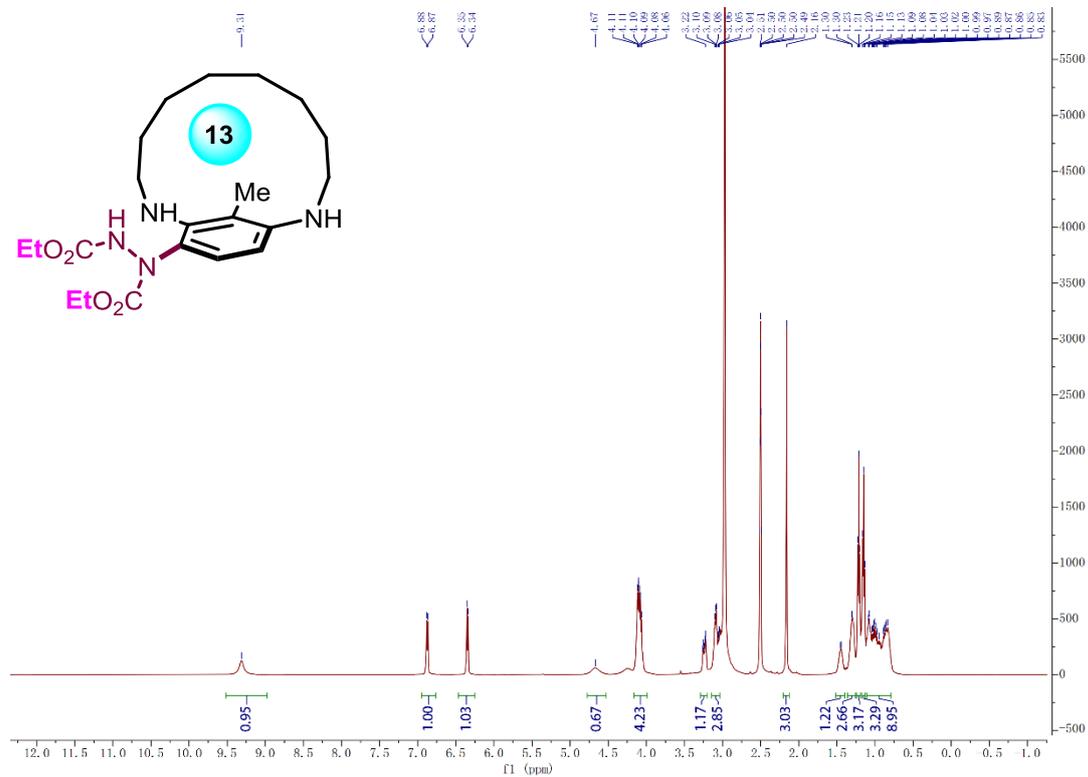


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

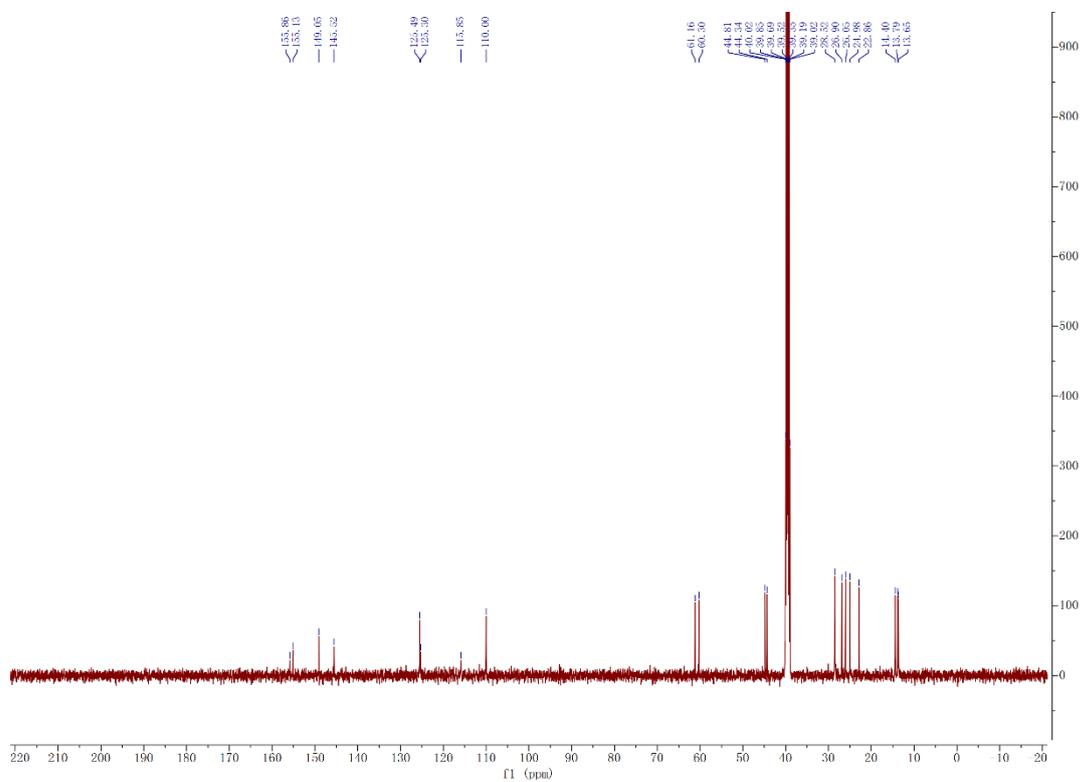


# Metacyclophanes 5c

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)

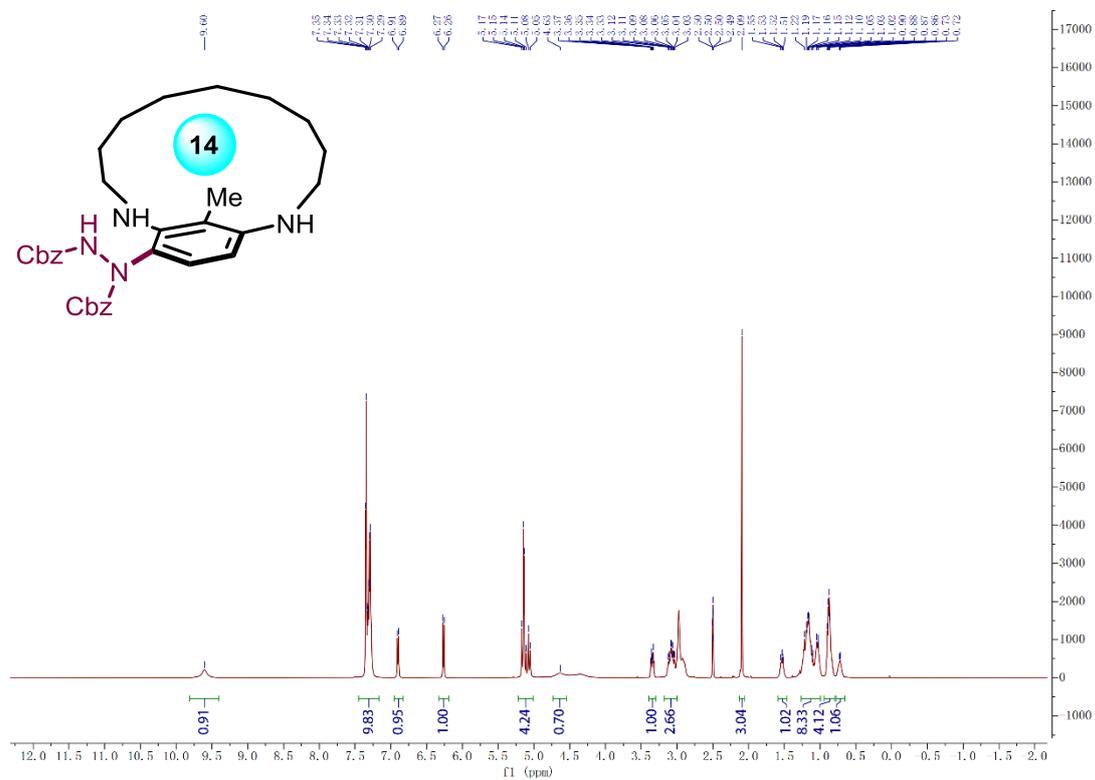


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)

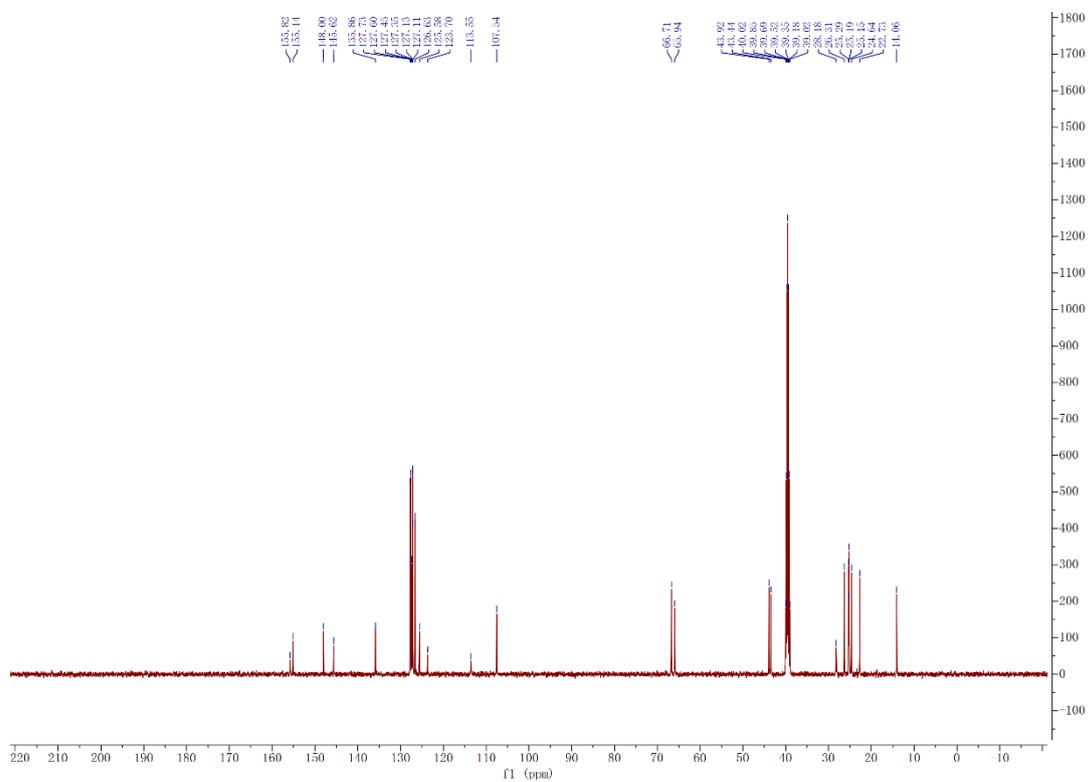


## Metacyclophanes 5d

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

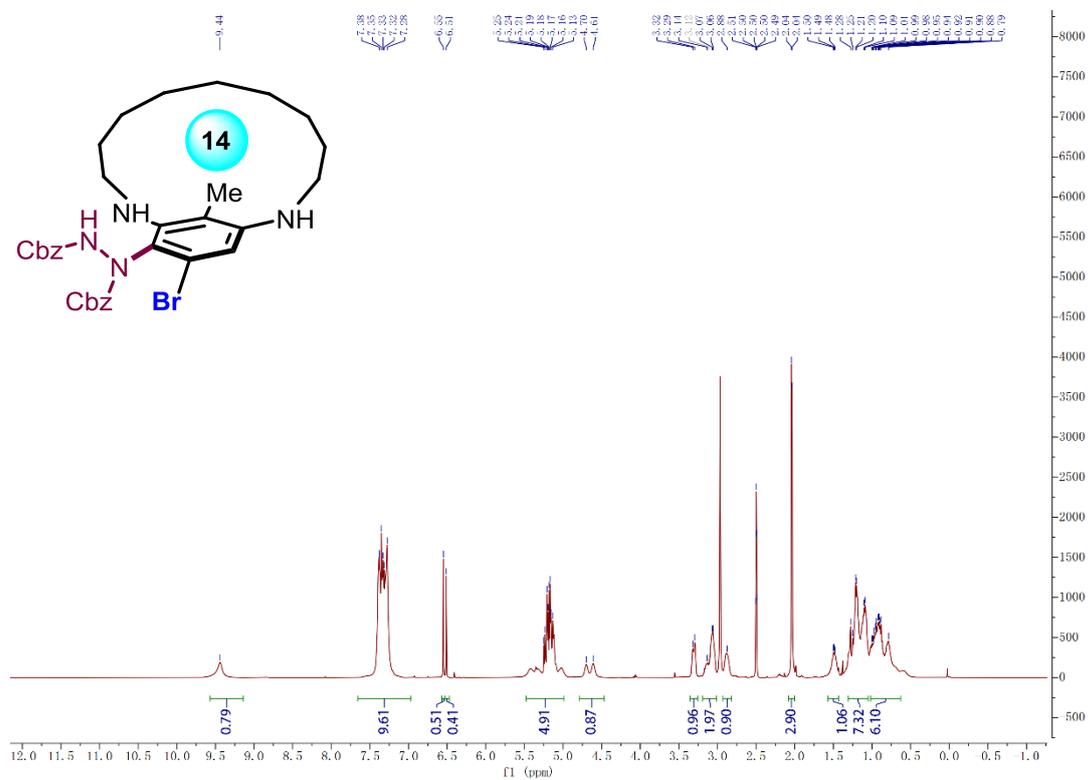


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

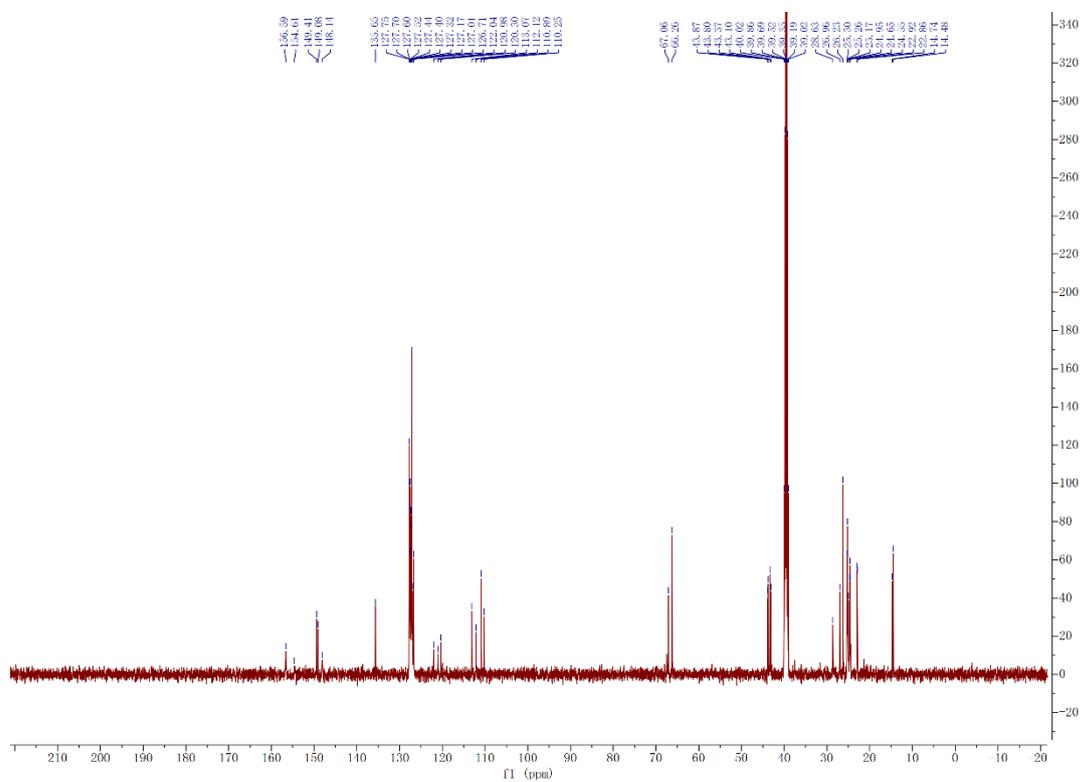


## Metacyclophanes 5e

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

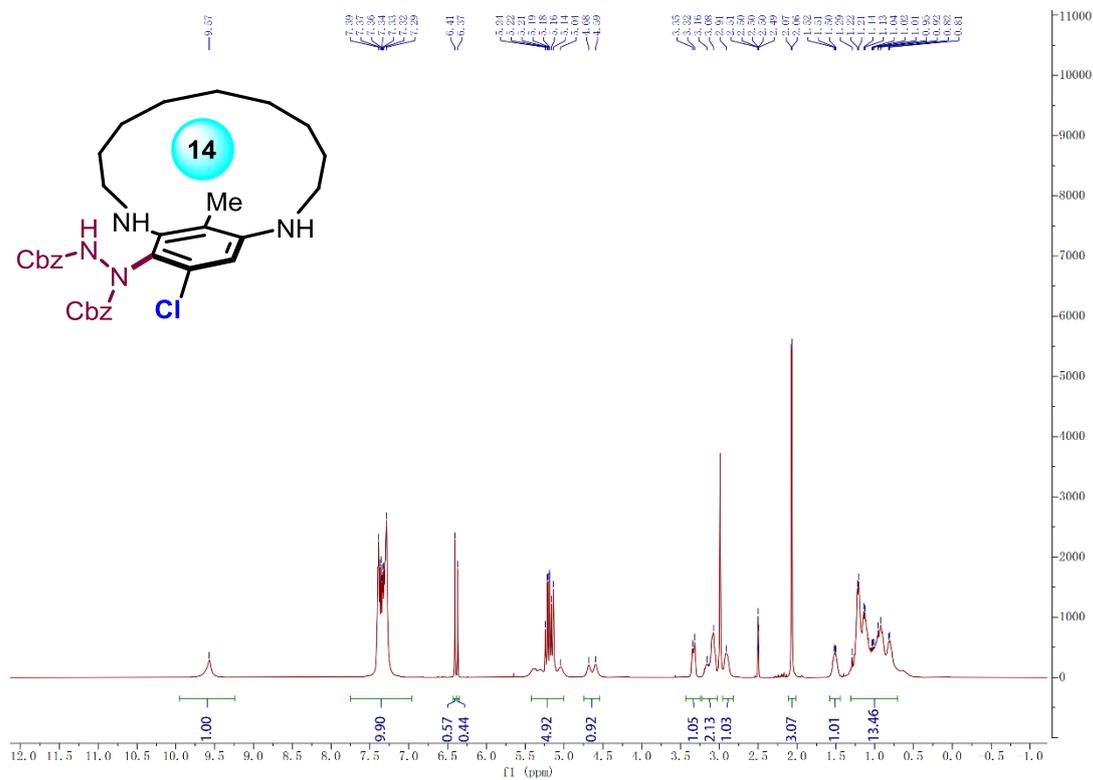


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

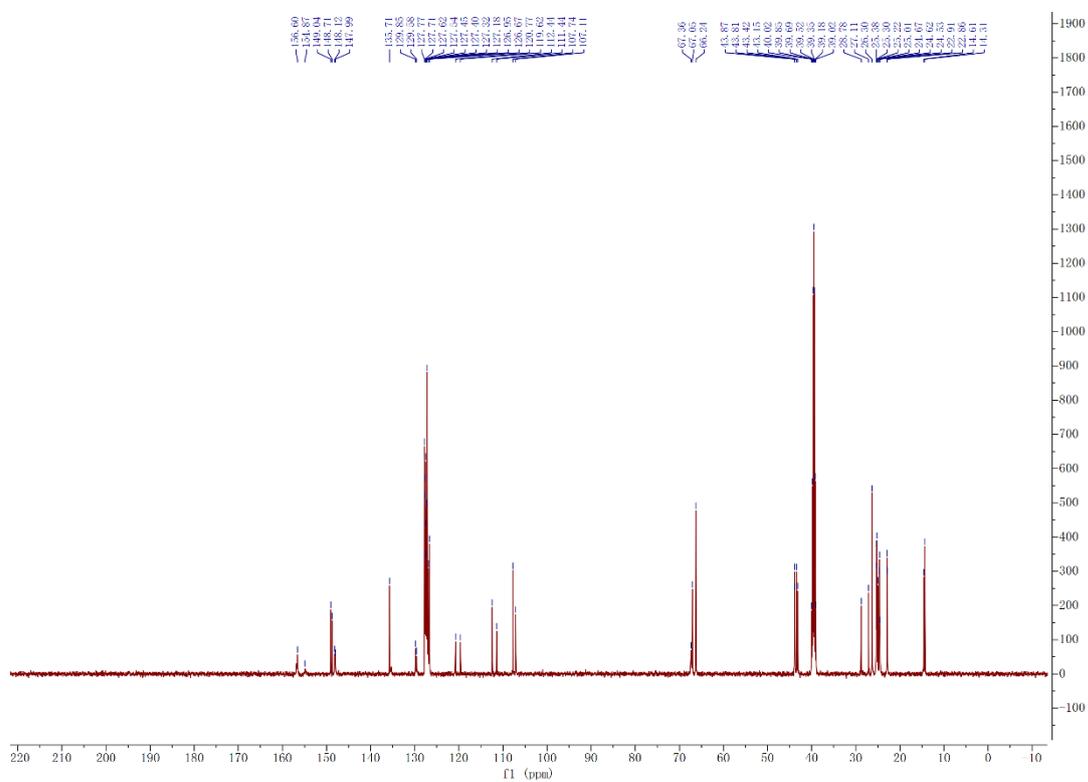


# Metacyclophanes 5f

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)

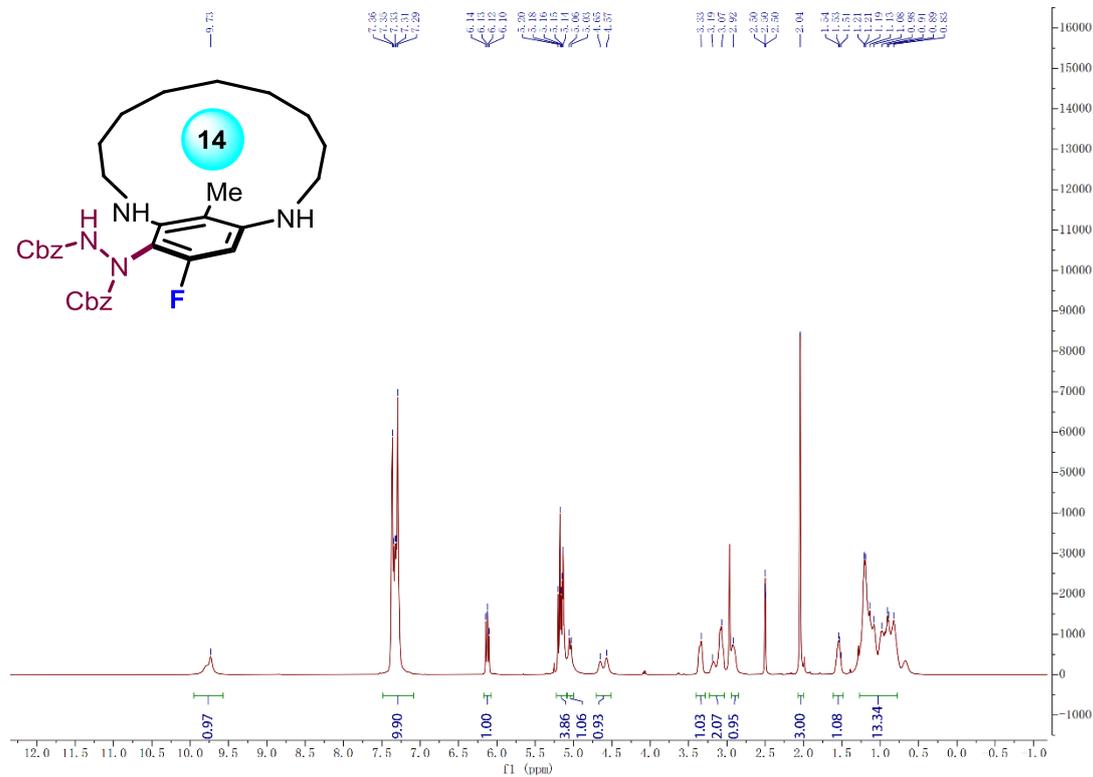


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)

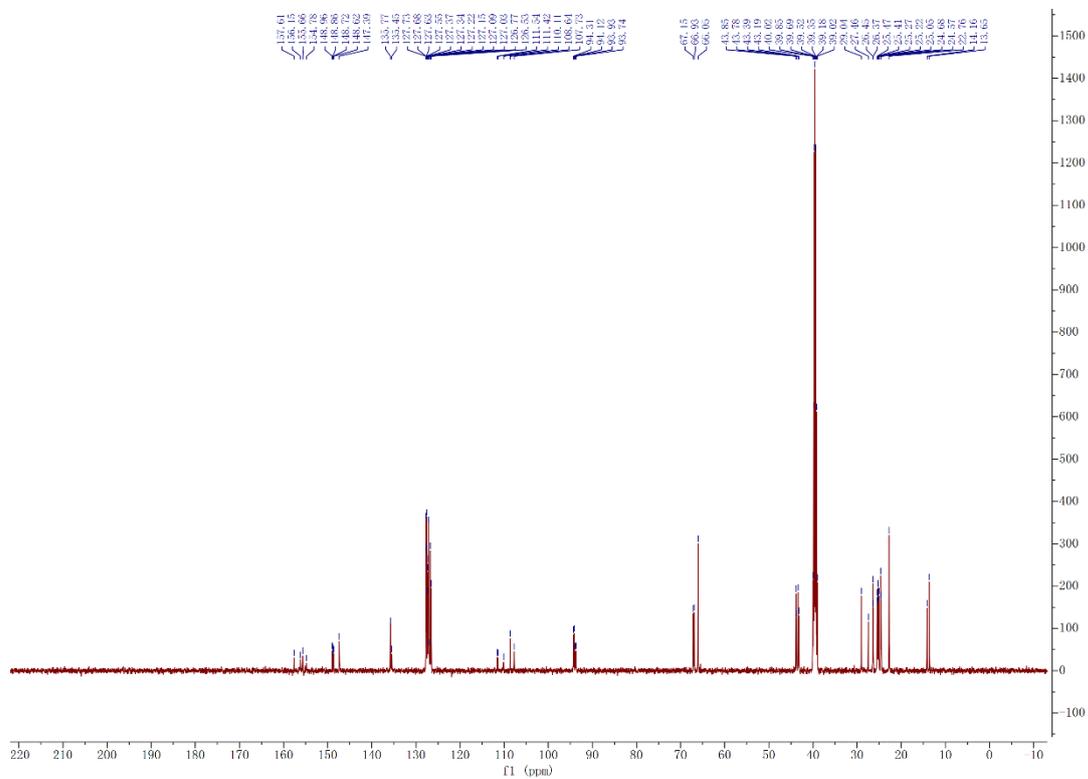


## Metacyclophanes 5g

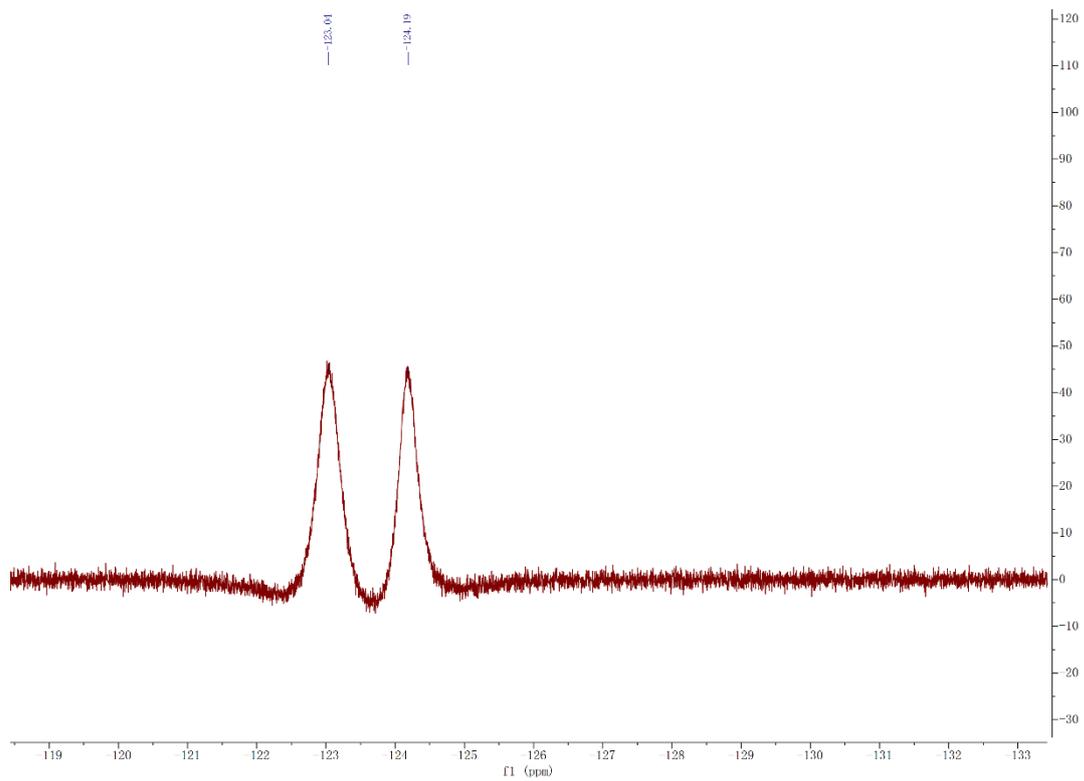
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

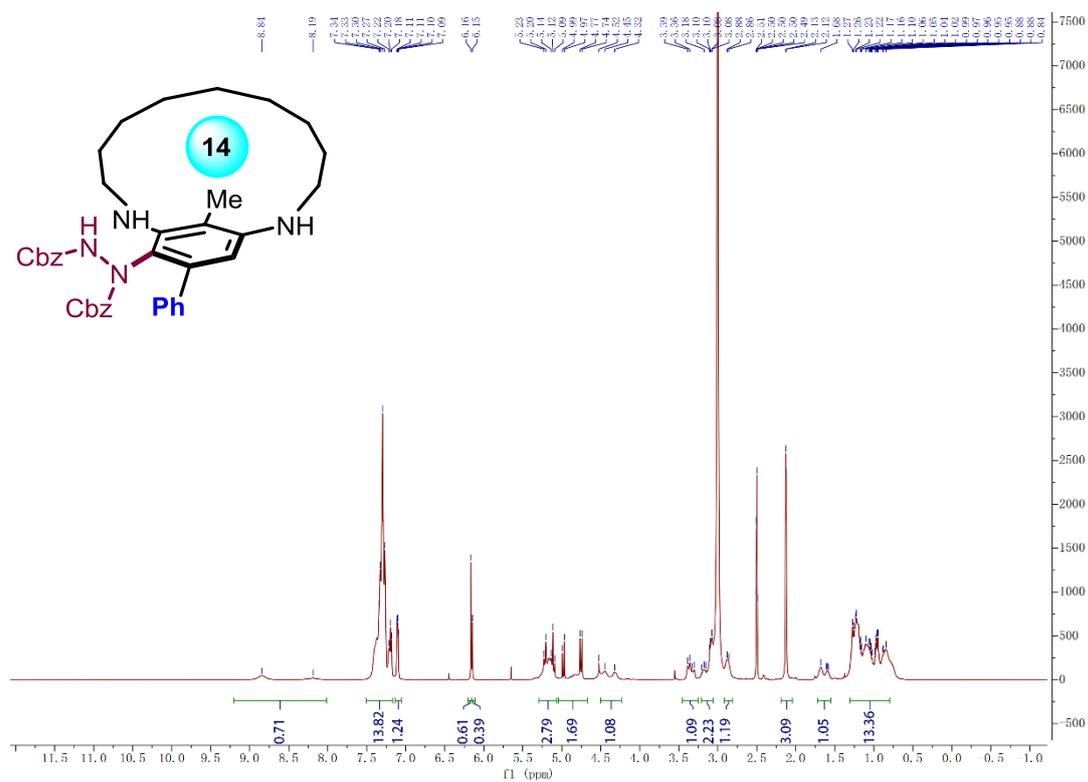


**<sup>19</sup>F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 373 K)**

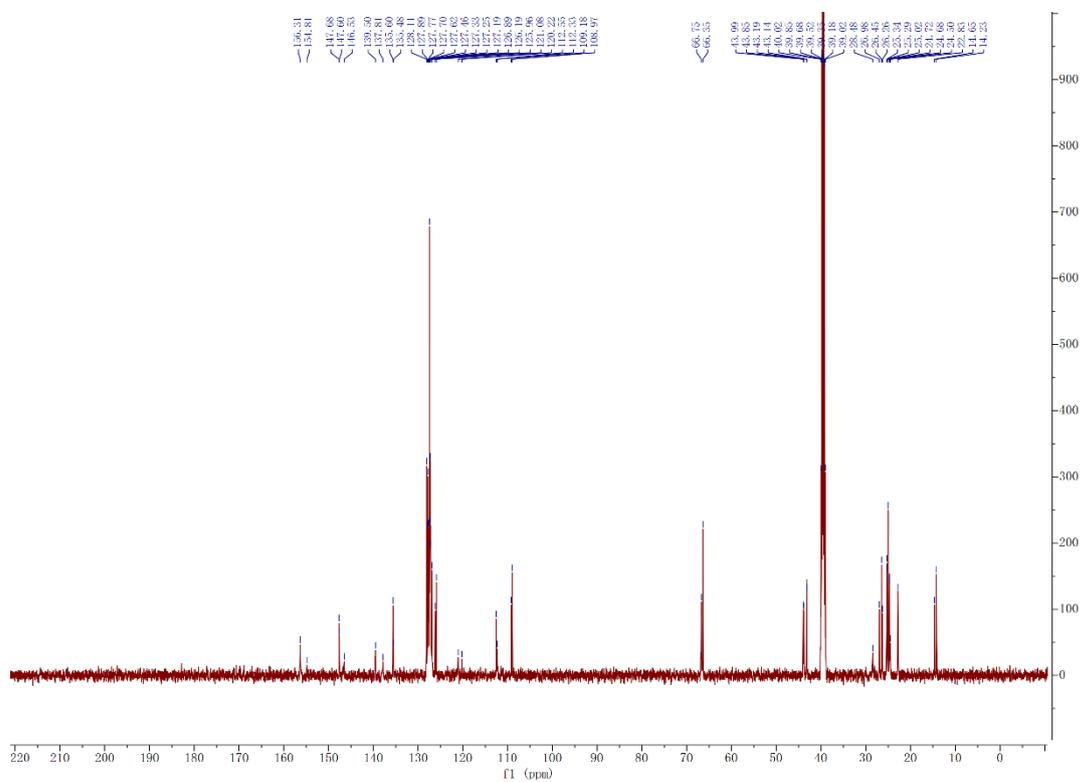


## Metacyclophanes 5h

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

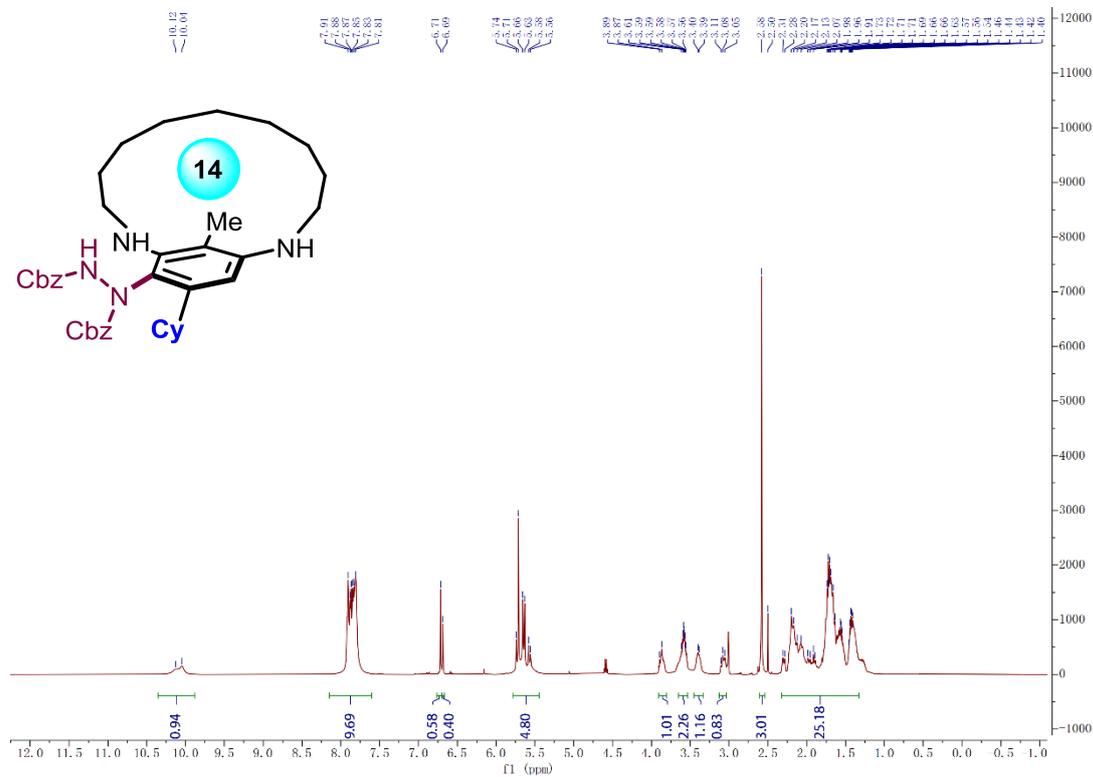


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

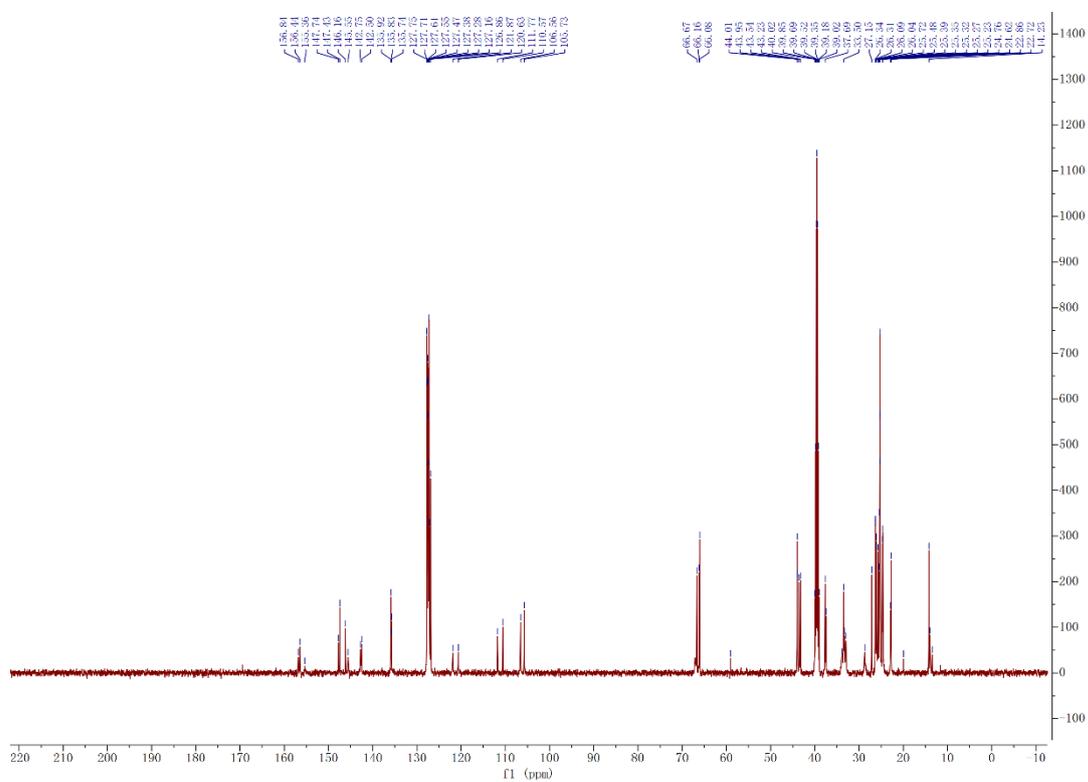


## Metacyclophanes 5i

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

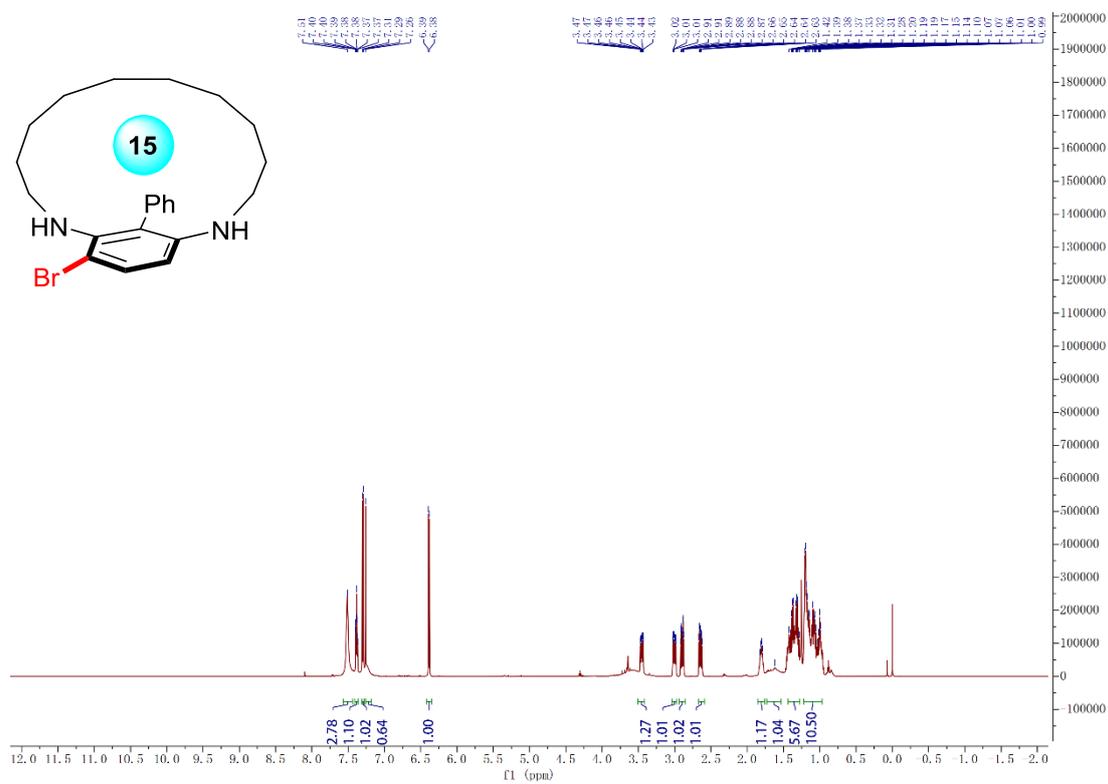


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ , 373 K)

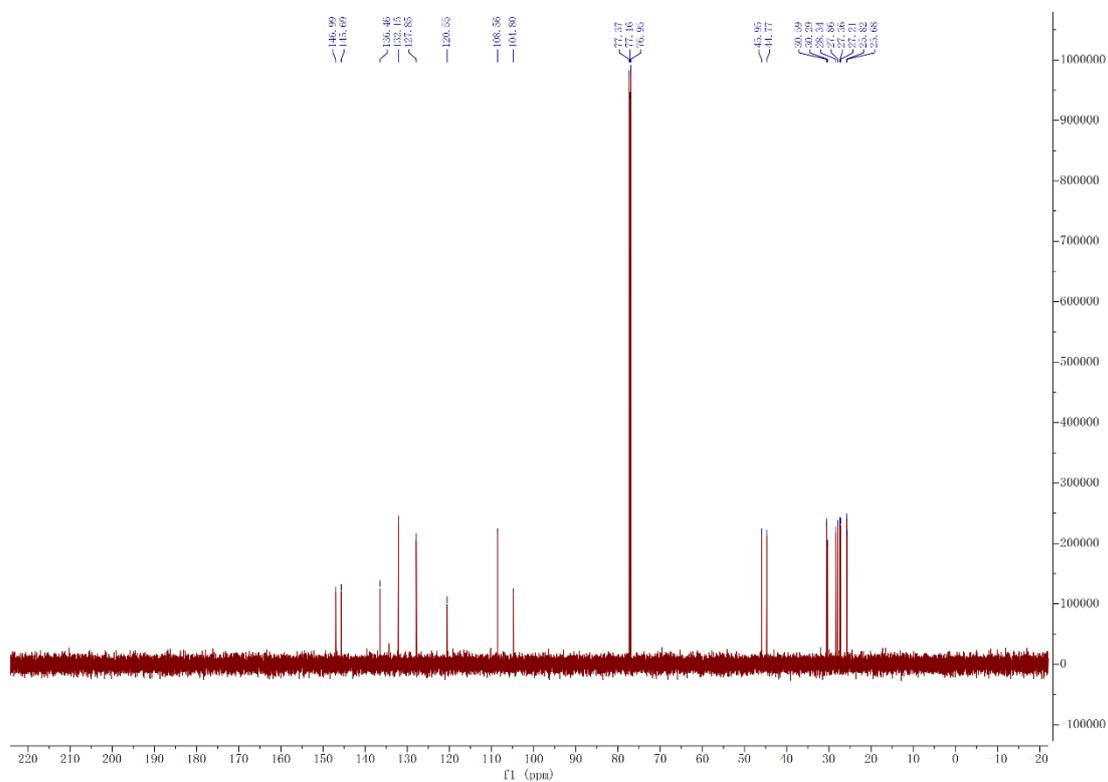


## Metacyclophanes 7a

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



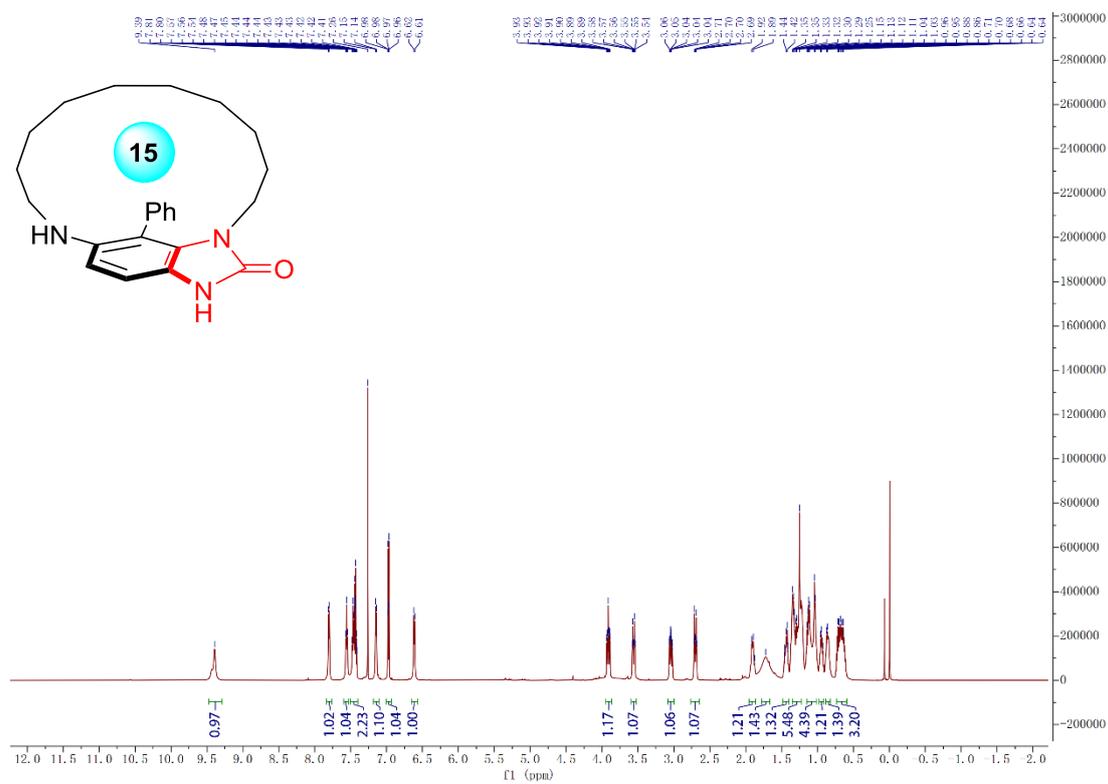
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



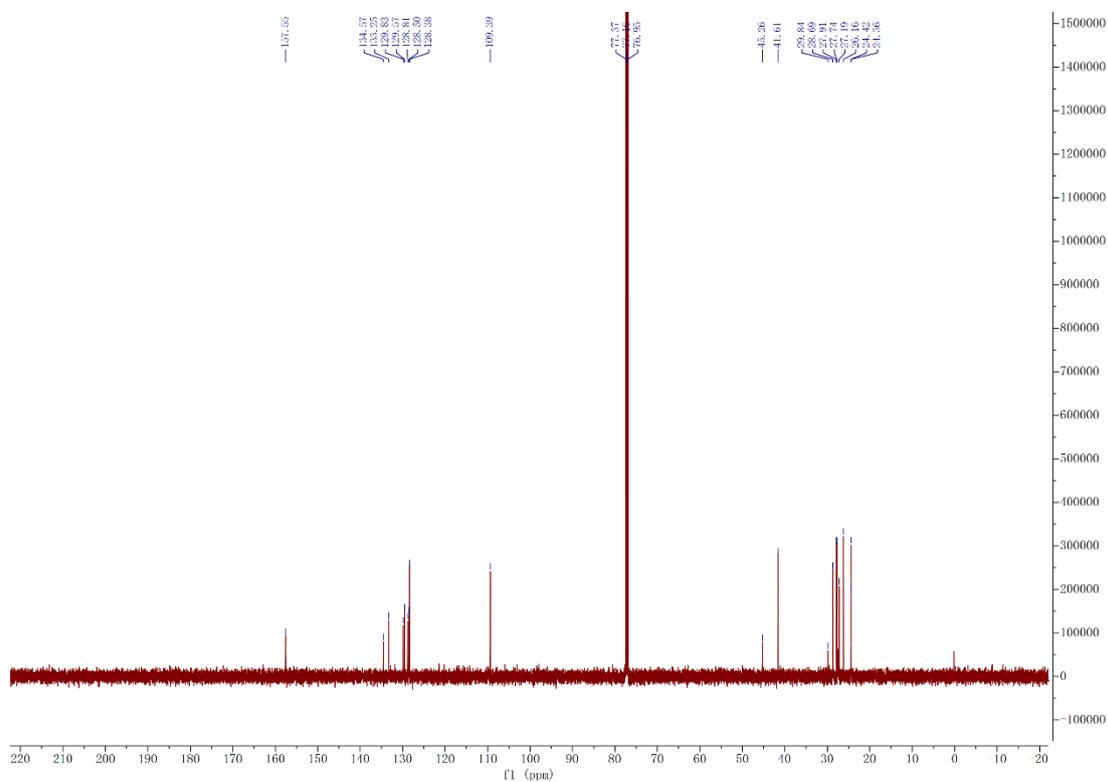


## Metacyclophanes 10a

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

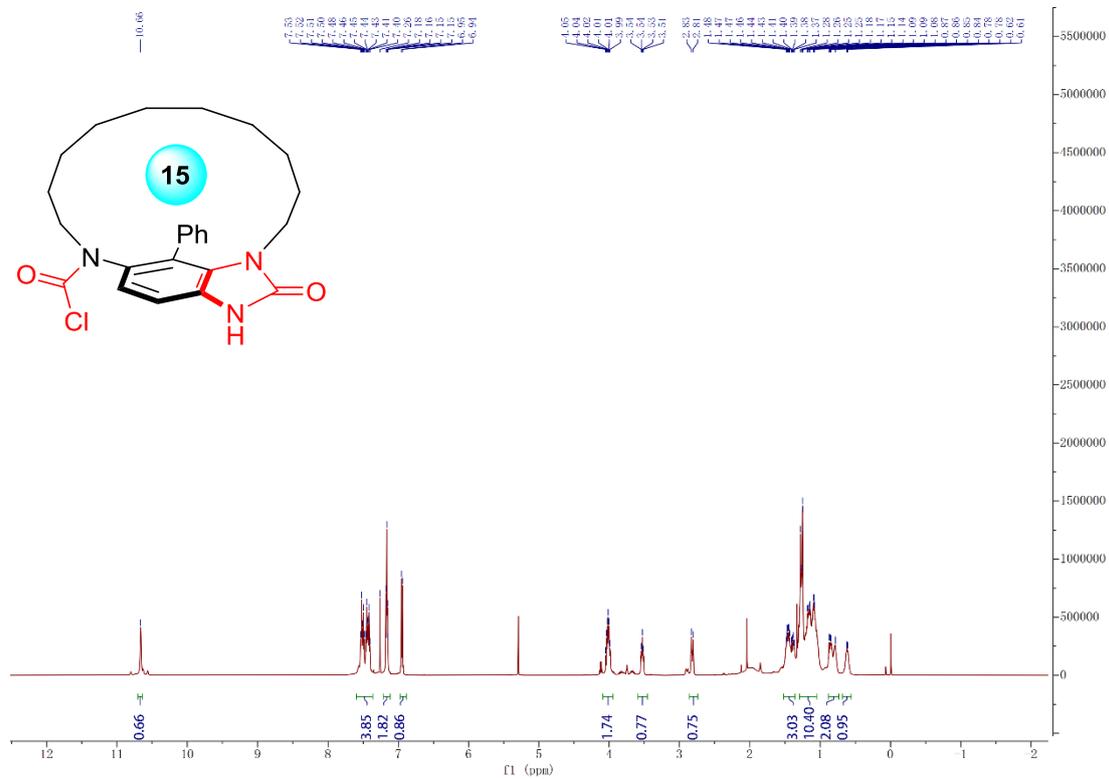


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

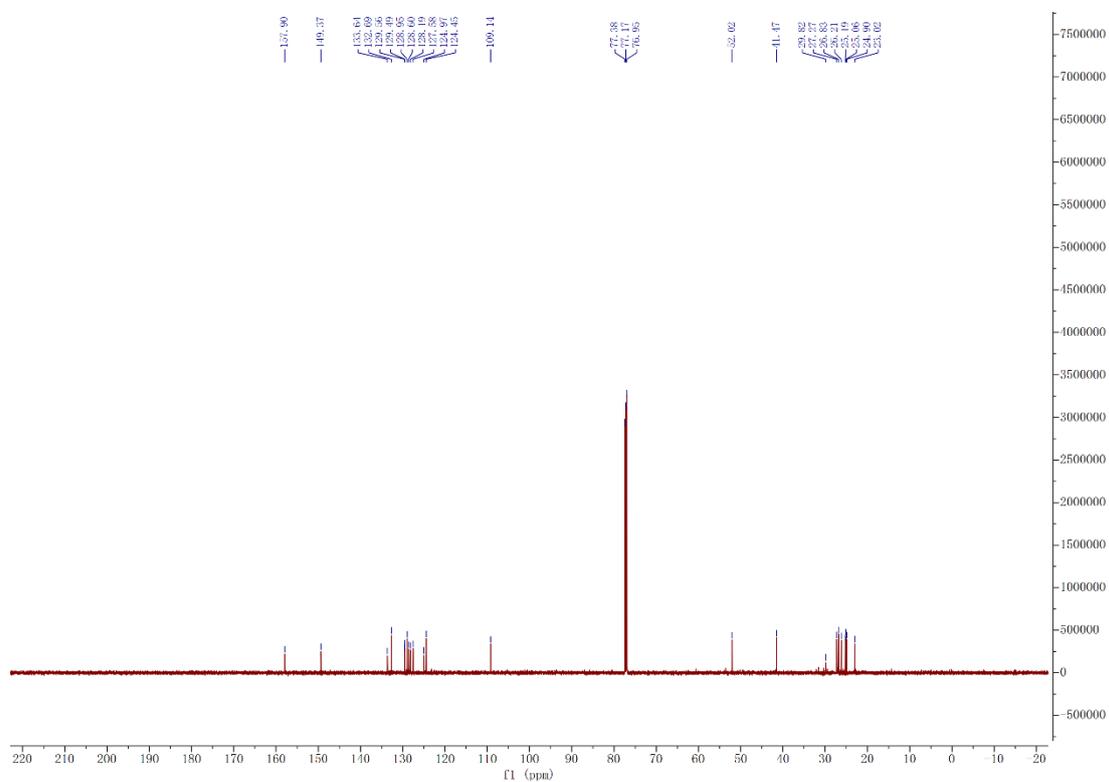


# Metacyclophanes 11a

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

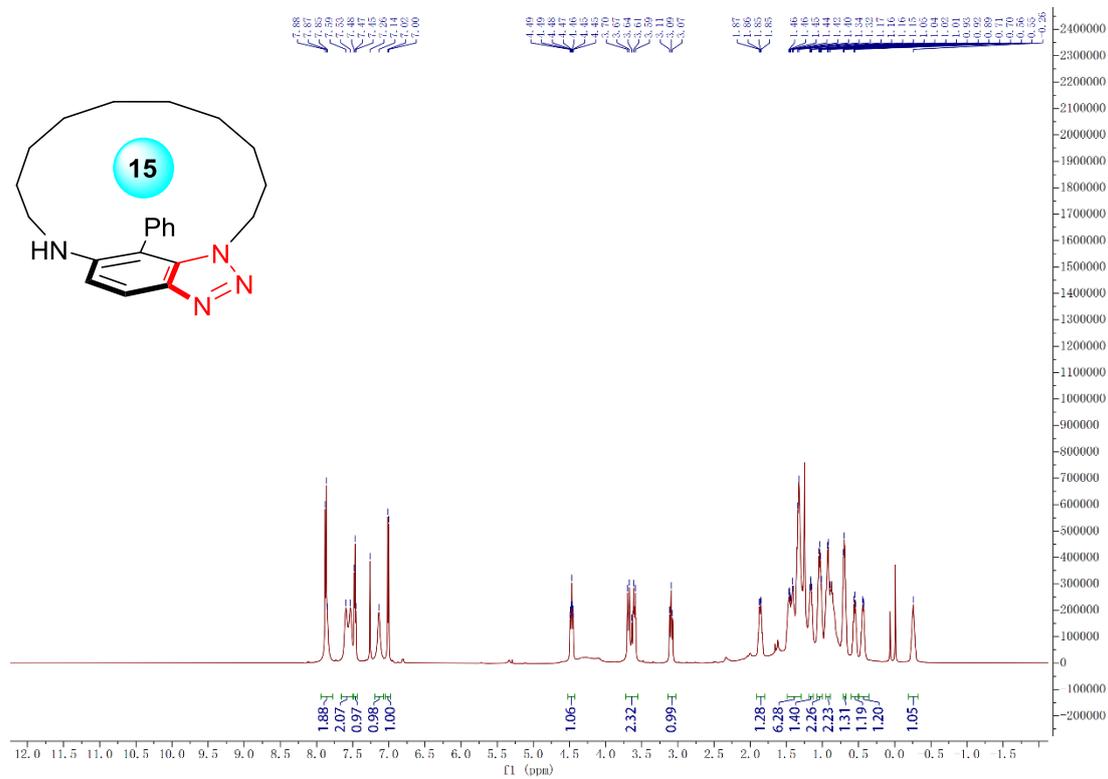


$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

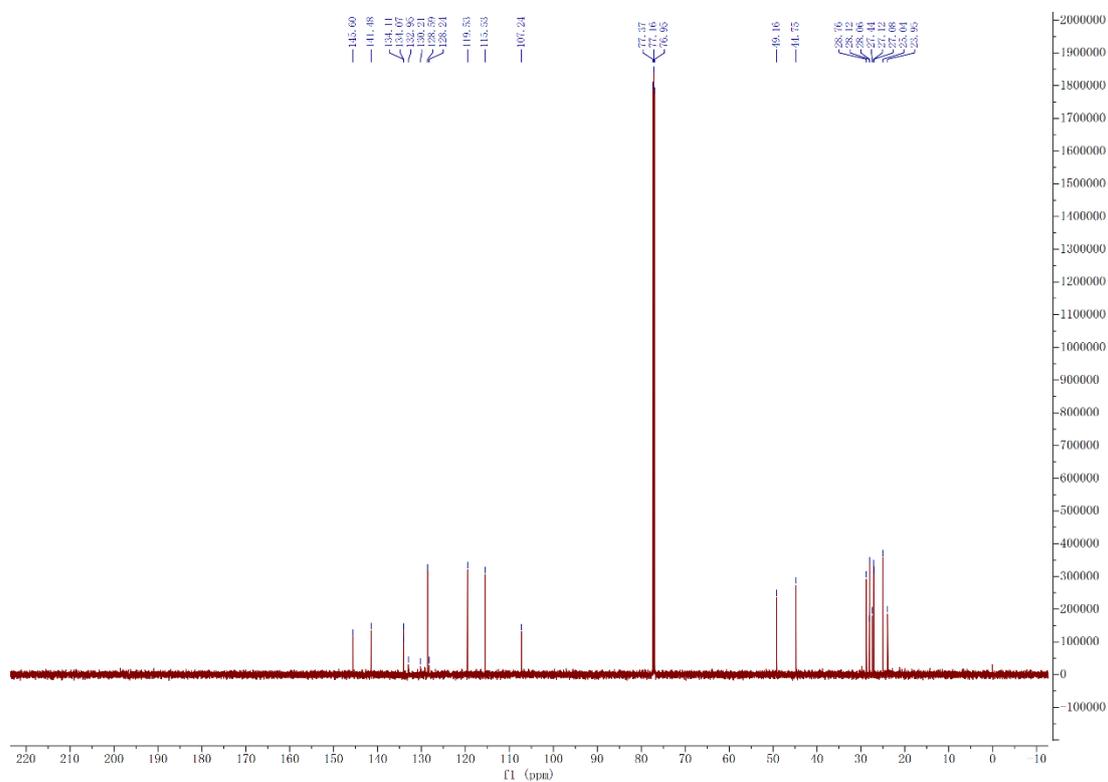


# Metacyclophanes 12a

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



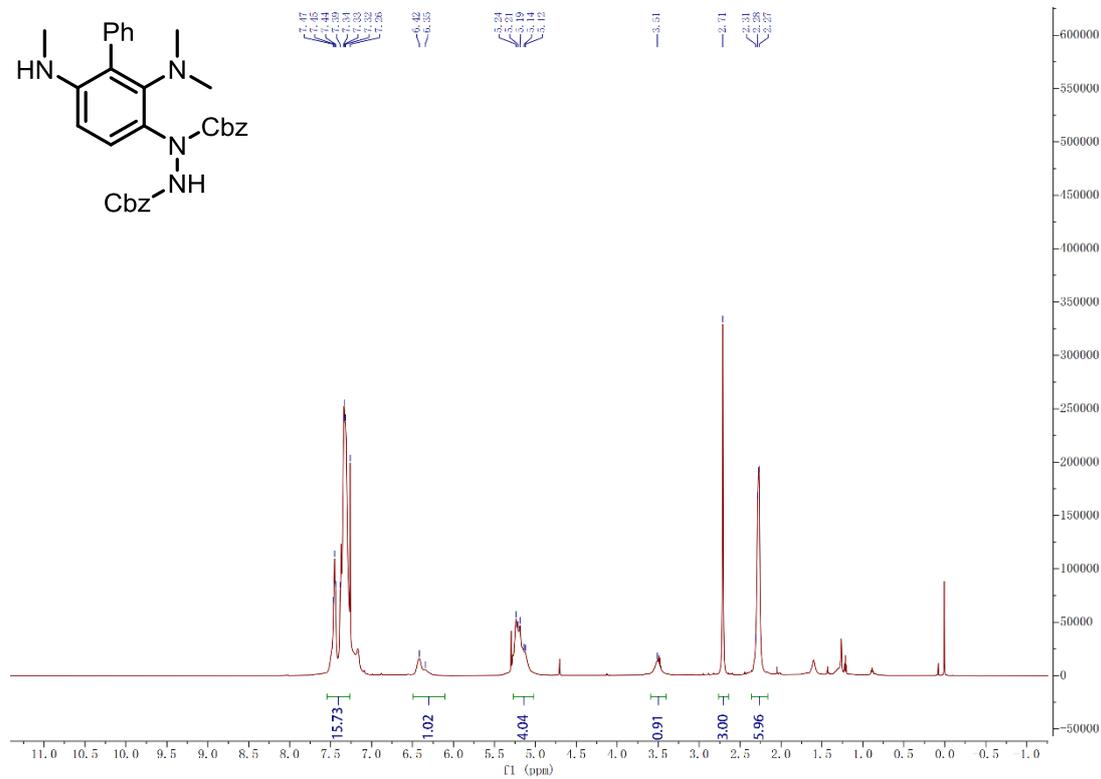
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )





### Metacyclophanes 14a'

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (151 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

