

Recent Progress in Single-phase Molecular Multiferroic Materials with Ferroelectricity and Ferroelasticity

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

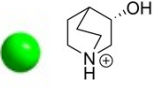
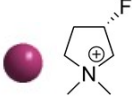
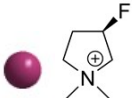








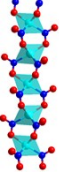

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

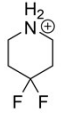

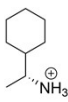

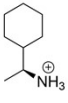
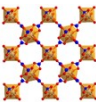

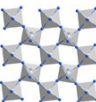
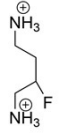



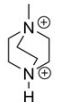

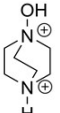

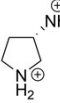

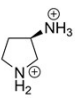

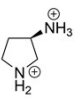
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


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Table S1 Other compounds reported to only exhibit ferroelectric properties

Compound	n-D	component	Phase transition	Polar/ strain axis	P_s ($\mu\text{C}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}$)	ϵ	Ref.
(<i>R</i>)-3-quinuclidinol	0D		622F6 ($P6_1 - P6_122$, $T_c = 400$ K)	1	6.96		1
(<i>S</i>)-3-quinuclidinol	0D		622F6 ($P6_5 - P6_522$, $T_c = 396$ K)	1	6.72		1
(<i>R</i>)-(-)-3 hydroxyquinuclidiniu m halides	0D		432F4 ($P4_1 - F432$, $T_c = 340$ K)	4	2.4		2
(<i>R</i>)-DMFPI iodide DMFPI = (<i>N,N</i> - dimethyl-3 fluoropyrrolidinium)	0D		432F2 ($P2_1$, $T_c = 470$ K)	6	0.48		3
(<i>S</i>)-DMFPI iodide DMFPI = (<i>N,N</i> - dimethyl-3 fluoropyrrolidinium)	0D		432F2 ($P2_1$, $T_c = 470$ K)	6	0.40		3
(<i>R</i>)-3 (Fluoropyrrolidinium) MnCl_3	1D	 	222F2 ($C222_1 - P2_1$, $T_c = 333$ K)	1	5		4
(<i>S</i>)-3 (Fluoropyrrolidinium) MnCl_3	1D	 	222F2 ($C222_1 - P2_1$, $T_c = 333$ K)	1	5.8		4
(<i>R</i>)-3 (Fluoropyrrolidinium) CdCl_3	1D	 	222F2 ($C222_1 - P2_1$, $T_c = 303$ K)	1	5.63		5
(<i>S</i>)-3 (Fluoropyrrolidinium) CdCl_3	1D	 	222F2 ($C222_1 - P2_1$, $T_c = 303$ K)	1	5.79		5
[(<i>R</i>)-FMQ]Ni(NO ₂) ₃ hydroxyquinuclidiniu m) FMQ = <i>N</i> - fluoromethyl-3- Quinuclidinol	1D	 	622F2 ($P2_1$, $T_c = 405$ K)	1	12		6

[(<i>S</i>)-FMQ]Ni(NO ₂) ₃ hydroxyquinuclidiniu m) FMQ = <i>N</i> - fluoromethyl-3- Quinuclidinol	1D			622F2 (<i>P</i> 2 ₁ , <i>T</i> _c = 405 K)	1	12	6
(DFPIP) ₄ AgBiI ₈	1D			222F2 (<i>C</i> 2 - <i>C</i> 222, <i>T</i> _c = 422 K)	1		7
(<i>R</i> -CYHEA)PbI ₃	1D			222F2 (<i>P</i> 2 ₁ - <i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ , <i>T</i> _c =373 K)	1	1.2	8
(<i>S</i> -CYHEA)PbI ₃	1D			222F2 (<i>P</i> 2 ₁ - <i>P</i> 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ , <i>T</i> _c = 373 K)	1	1.2	8
A ₄ M ^I M ^{III} (NO ₃) ₈ A = organic cation MI = alkaline metal or ammonium ion	2D			222F2 (<i>P</i> 2 ₁ - <i>B</i> 222, <i>T</i> _c = 320 K)	1	3.0	9
MIII = rare-earth ion <i>s</i> -(FBDA)CdCl ₄ (<i>s</i> - FBDA=(2 <i>s</i>)-2- fluorobutane-1,4- diamine)	2D			222F1 (<i>P</i> 2 ₁ - <i>P</i> 222 ₁ , <i>T</i> _c = 391 K)	4	1.67	10
[C ₃ H ₇ FN] ₃ [SnCl ₆]Cl	3D			622F2 (<i>P</i> 6 ₁ - <i>P</i> 6 ₁ 22, <i>T</i> _c = 391 K)	1		11
A(NH ₄)X ₃ A = divalent organic cation X = Cl, Br, or I	3D			432F3 (<i>R</i> 3 - <i>P</i> 432, <i>T</i> _c = 448 K)	4	19	12
1. MDABCO+NH ₄ I ₃	3D			432F3 (<i>R</i> 3 - <i>P</i> 432, <i>T</i> _c = 360 K)	4		12
2. ODABCO+NH ₄ Br ₃	3D			432F2 (<i>P</i> 2 ₁ - <i>P</i> 432, <i>T</i> _c = 384 K)	6		12
3. (<i>R</i>)-3AP+NH ₄ Br ₃	3D			432F2 (<i>P</i> 2 ₁ - <i>P</i> 432, <i>T</i> _c = 384 K)	6		12
4. (<i>S</i>)-3AP+NH ₄ Br ₃	3D			432F2 (<i>P</i> 2 ₁ - <i>P</i> 432, <i>T</i> _c = 384 K)	6		12

5. (R)-3AQ+NH ₄ Br ₃	3D			432F2 (P2 ₁ - P432, T _c = 493 K)	6	12
6. (S)-3AQ+NH ₄ Br ₃	3D			432F2 (P2 ₁ - P432, T _c = 493 K)	6	12

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