

Table S1. Final concentration of PEI-AuNPs at different added volumes

PEI-AuNP added (μL)	Final volume (μL)	Final concentration (M)	Nanoparticles per mL
10	23	2.55×10^{-9}	1.53×10^{12}
20	33	3.56×10^{-9}	2.14×10^{12}
30	43	4.09×10^{-9}	2.46×10^{12}
40	53	4.43×10^{-9}	2.66×10^{12}