

Supplementary Material

Architecting Hydrangea-Inspired Nitrogen-Doped Hollow Carbon with Isolated Co Atoms for Superior Oxygen Reduction Catalysis

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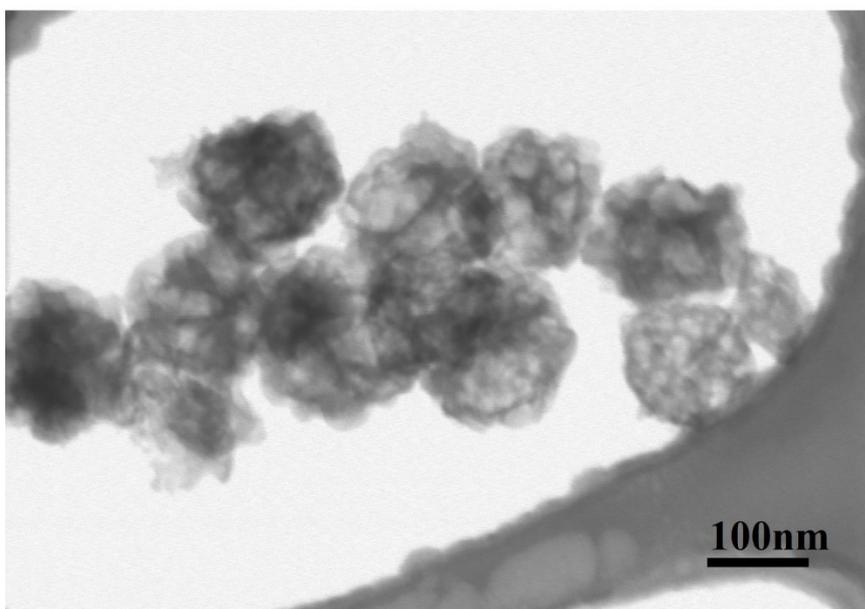
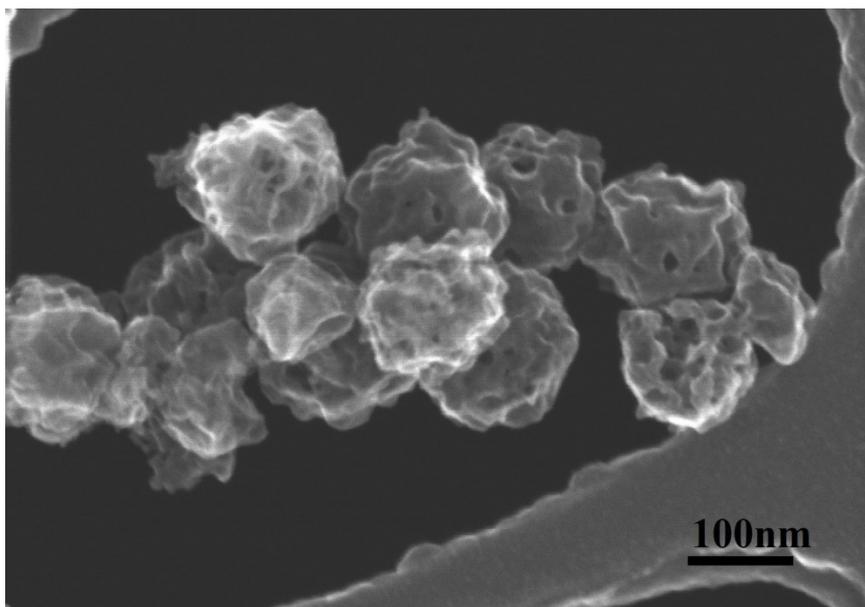


Figure S1. High Resolution Scanning Electron Microscope (HR-SEM) of Co-LC/NC

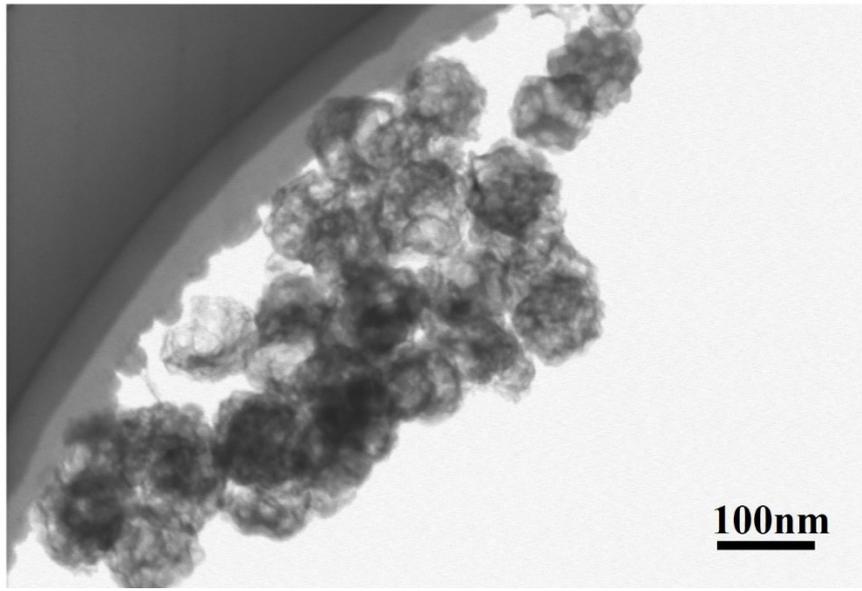
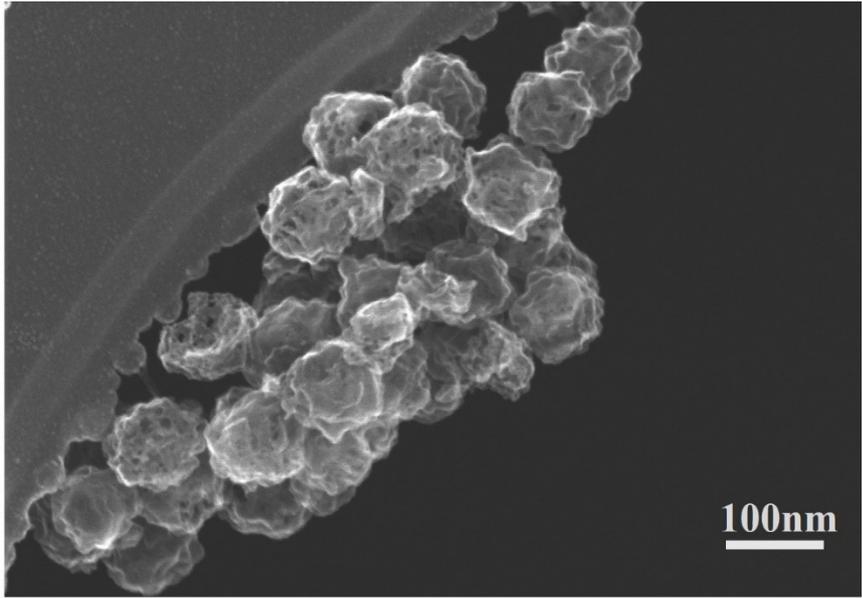


Figure S2. High Resolution Scanning Electron Microscope (HR-SEM) of Co - cluster/NC

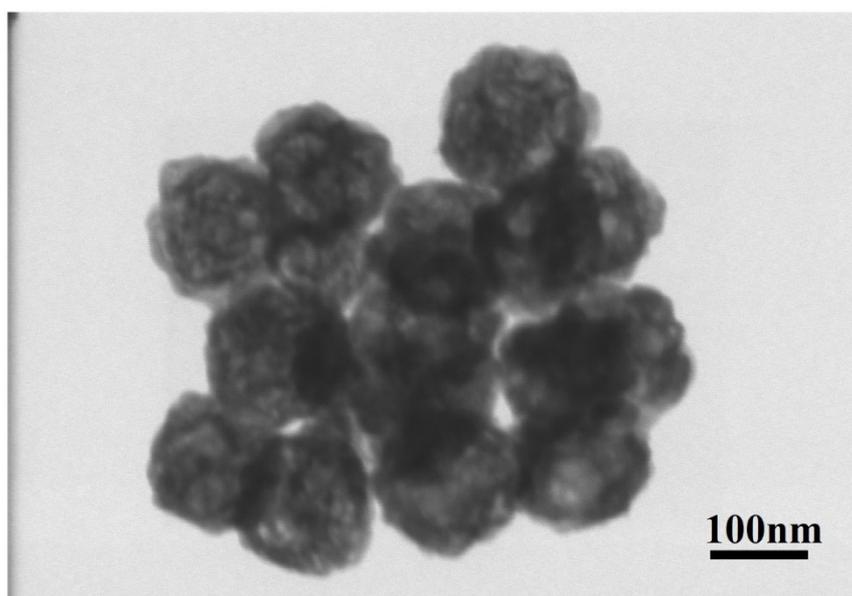
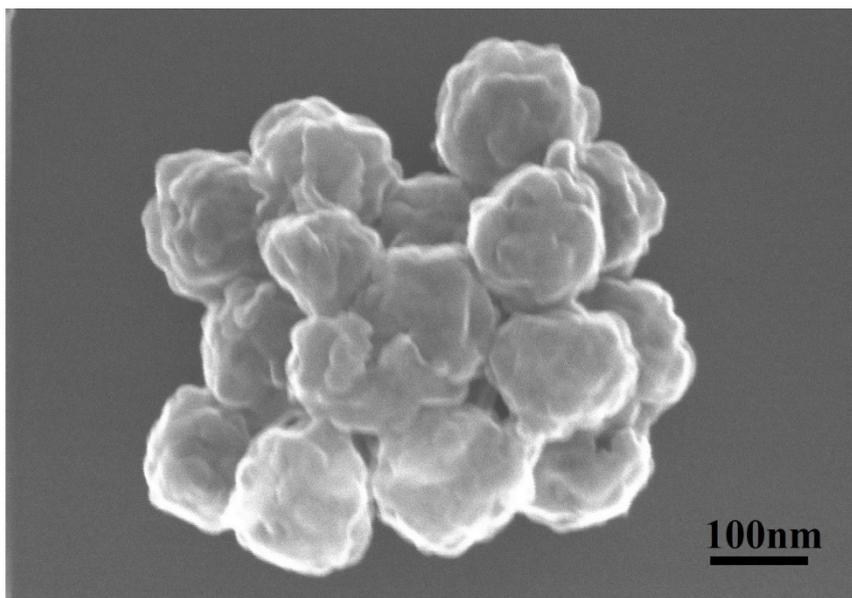


Figure S3. High Resolution Scanning Electron Microscope (HR-SEM) of NC

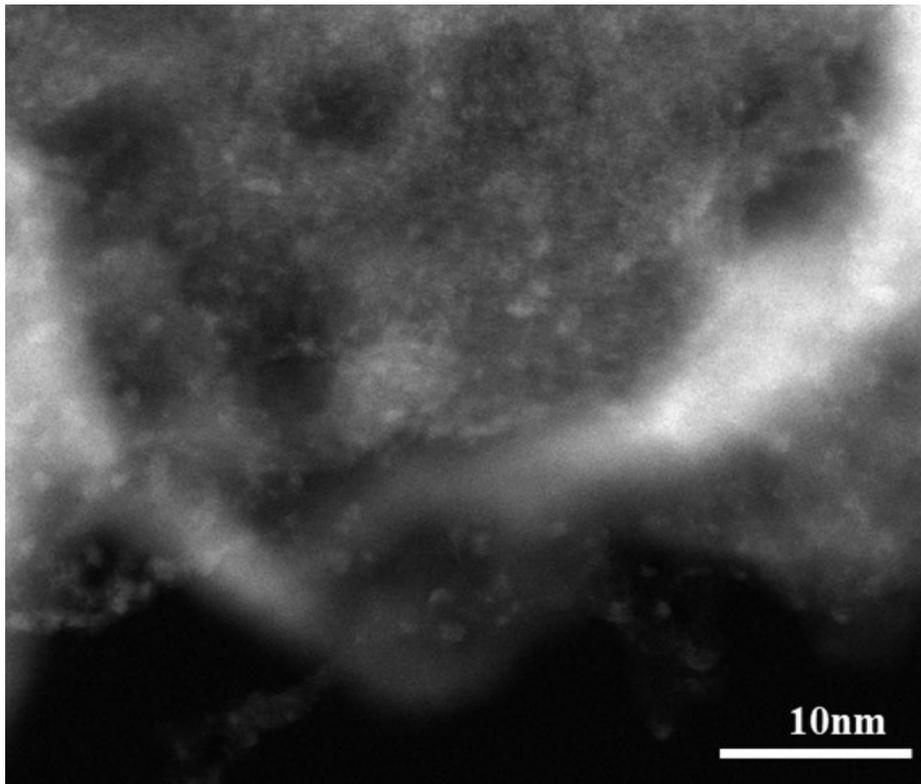


Figure S4. HAADF-STEM image of Co -cluster/NC

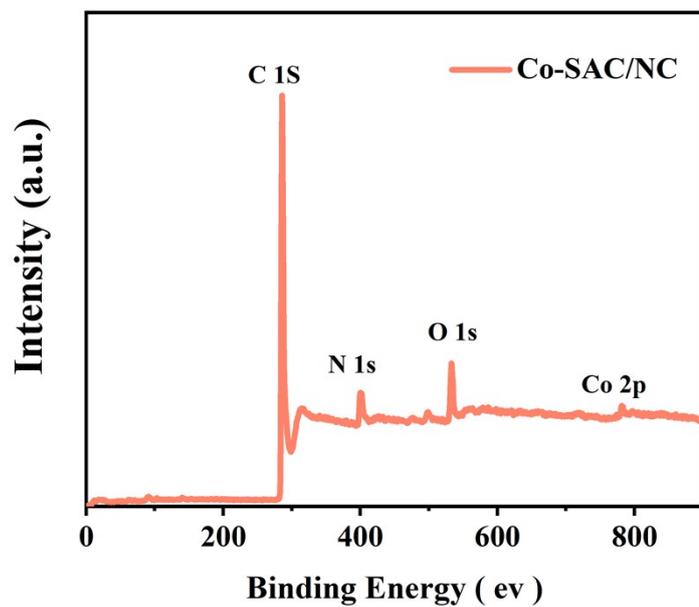


Figure S5. High-resolution XPS of Co -SAC/NC.

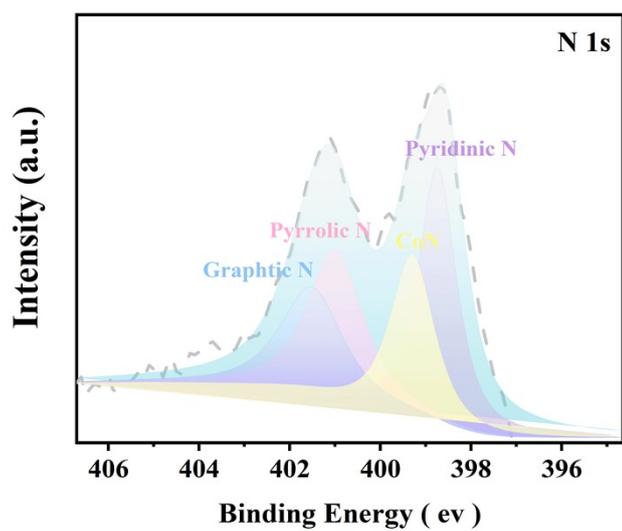
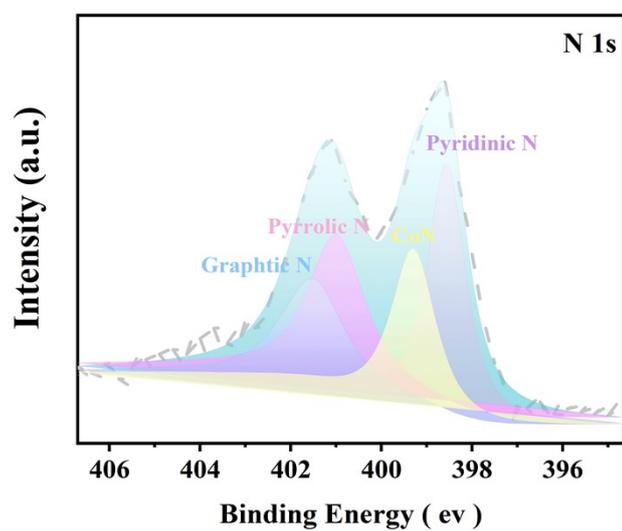
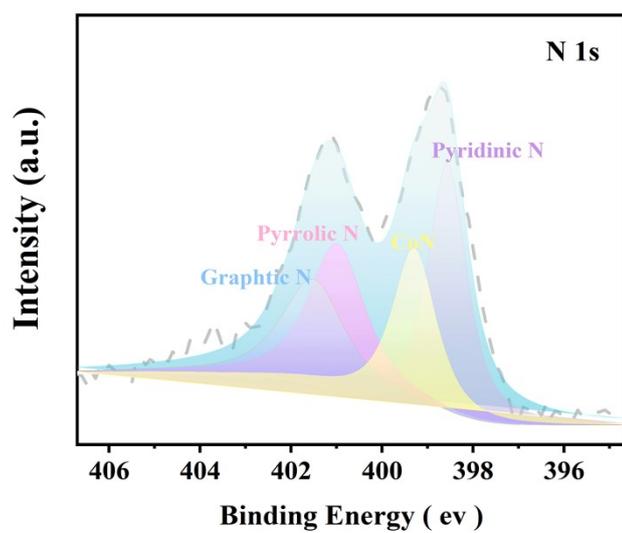


Figure S6. High-resolution XPS of, Co -cluster/NC,Co -LC/NC and NC of N 1s

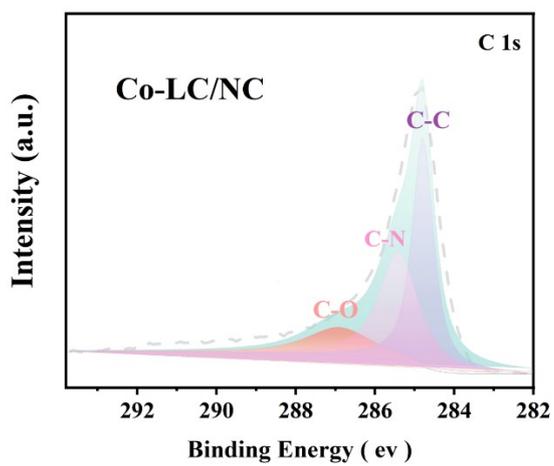
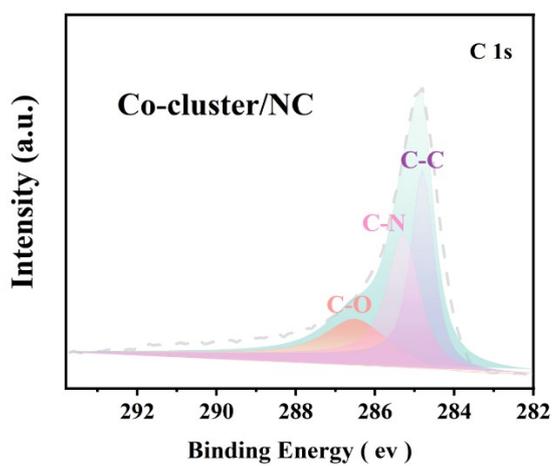
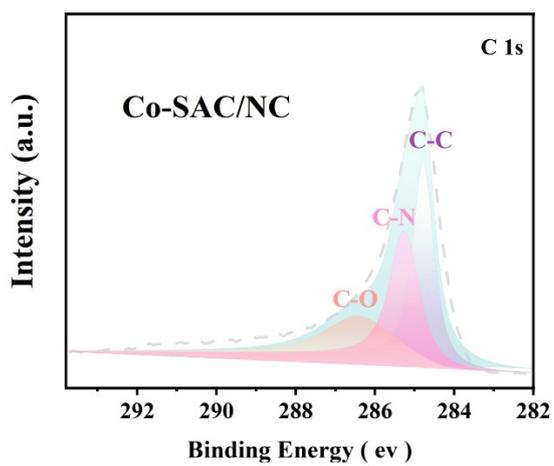


Figure S7. High-resolution XPS of Co -SAC/NC, Co -cluster/NC and Co -LC/NC for C 1s.

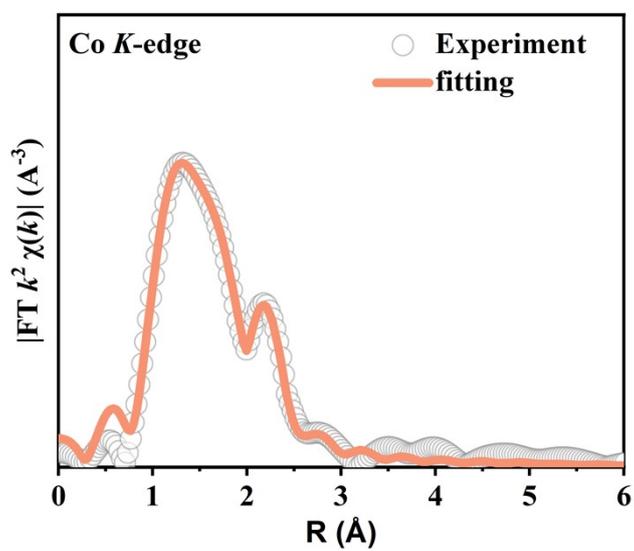
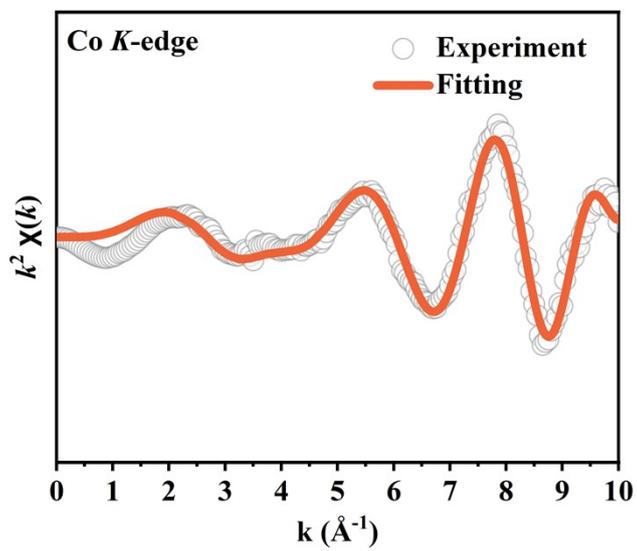


Figure S8. K^3 -weighted Co K-edge EXAFS oscillations and FT-EXAFS fitting patterns of Co-cluster/NC.

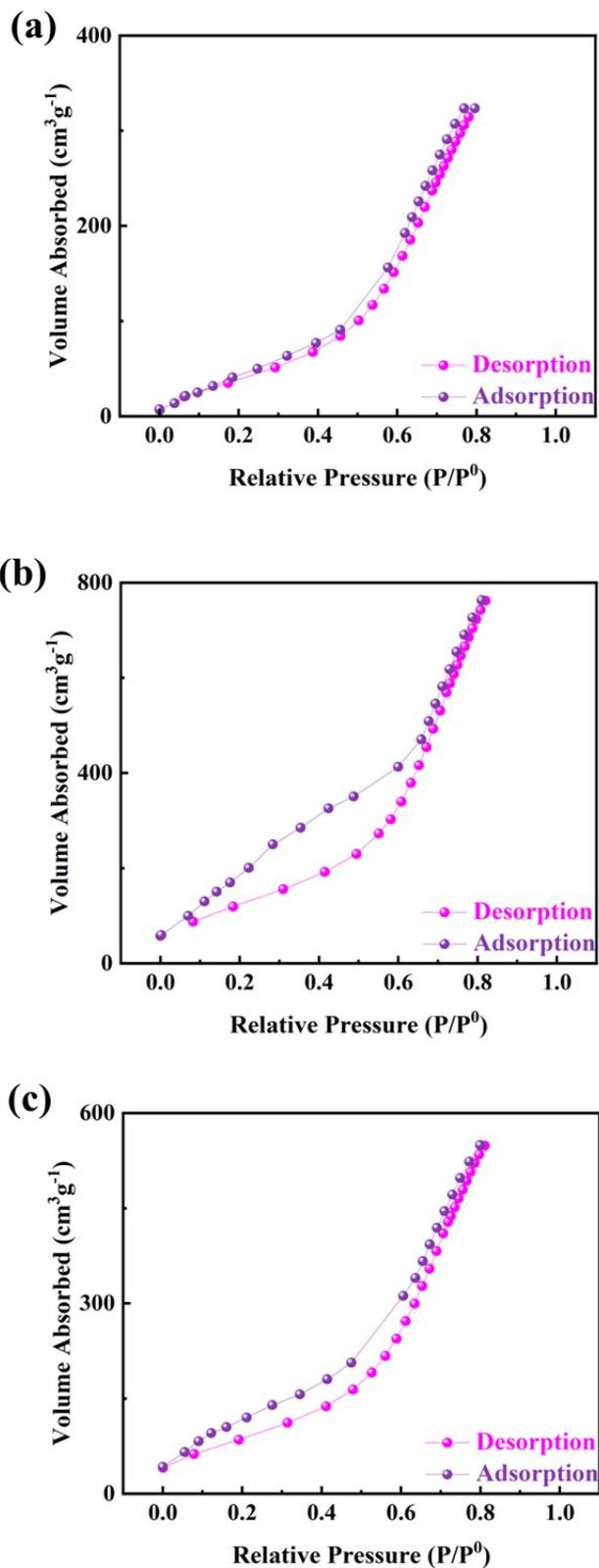


Figure S9. Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of the as-prepared catalysts (a) Co-SAC/NC (0mg NH₄Cl), (b) Co-SAC/NC (NH₄Cl at 700 °C) and (c) Co-SAC/NC (NH₄Cl at 400 °C).

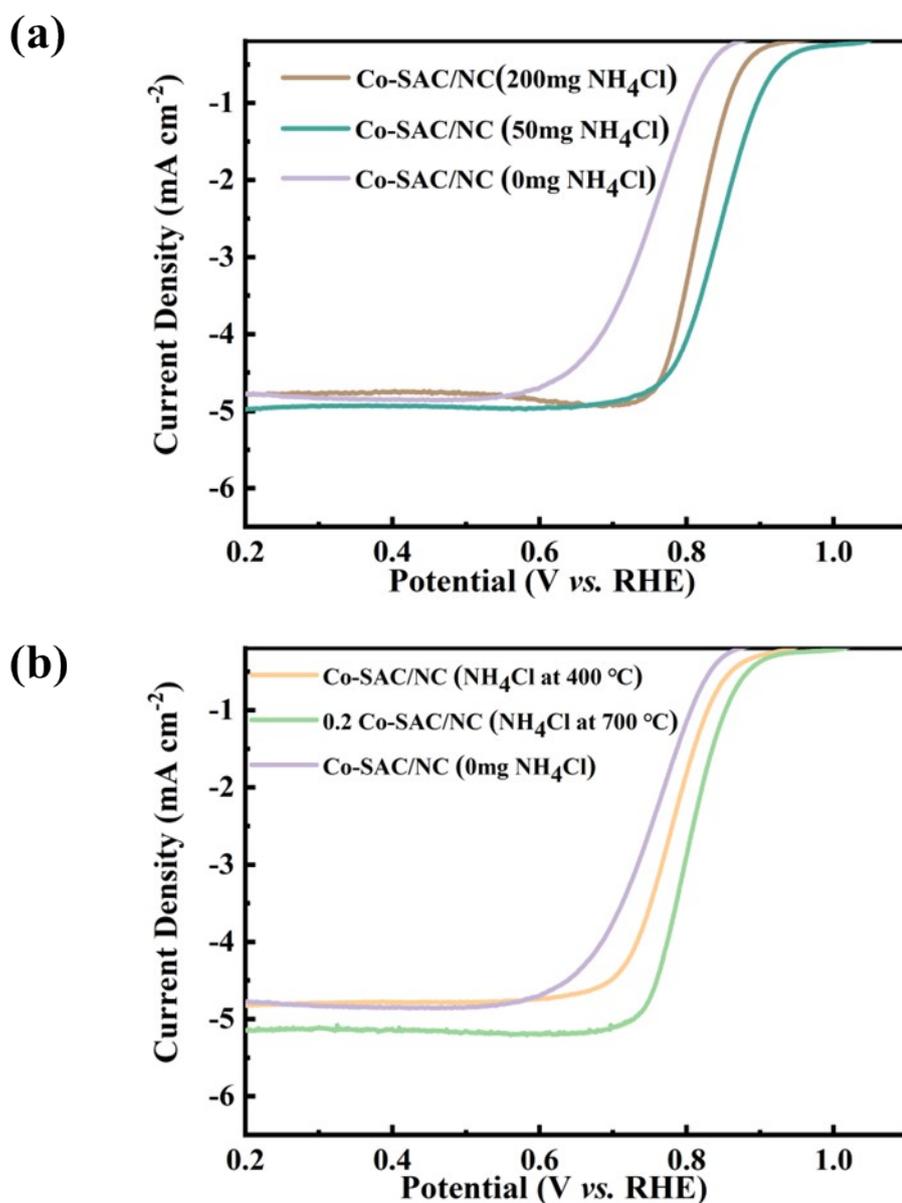


Figure S10. (a) LSV curves of Co-SAC/NC (200mg NH₄Cl), Co-SAC/NC (50mg NH₄Cl) and Co-SAC/NC (0mg NH₄Cl). (b) LSV curves of Co-SAC/NC (NH₄Cl at 400 °C), Co-SAC/NC (NH₄Cl at 700 °C and Co-SAC/NC (0mg NH₄Cl).

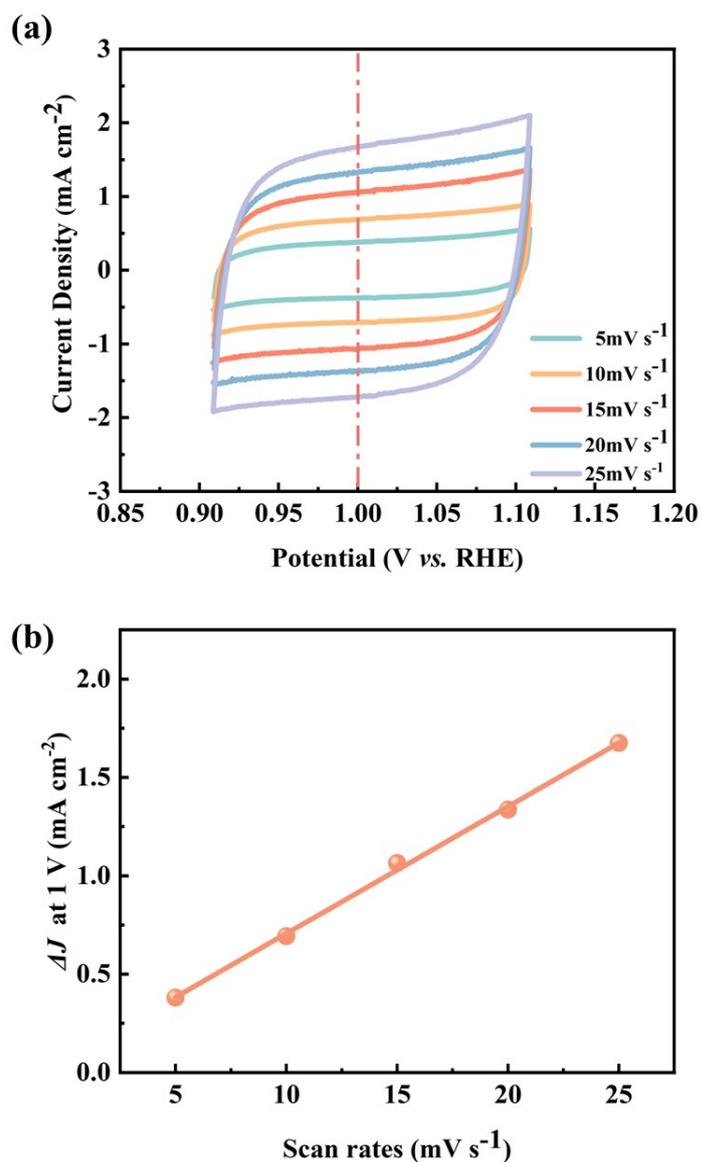


Figure S11. (a) The CV curves of Co-SAC/NC at different scan rates from 5mVs^{-1} to 25mVs^{-1} . (b) The half of current density variation ($\Delta J = (J_a - J_c)/2$) at 1 V plotted against scan rate.

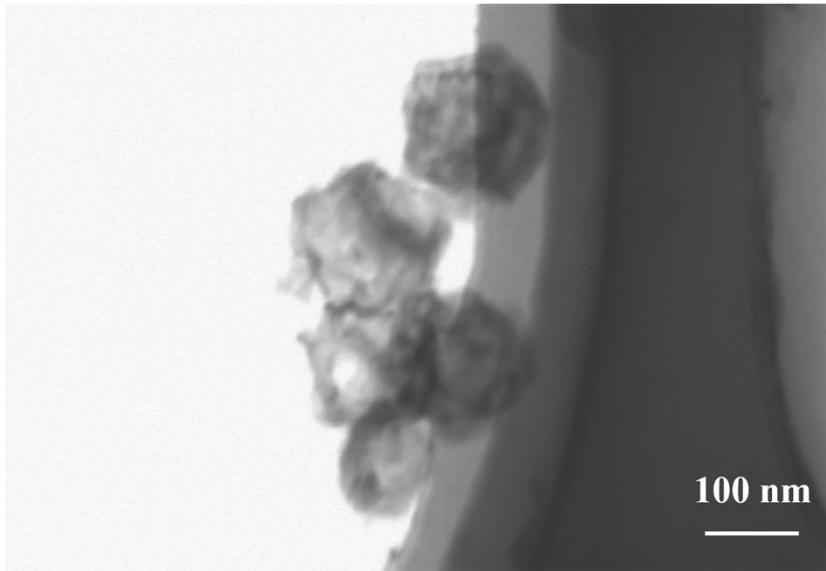
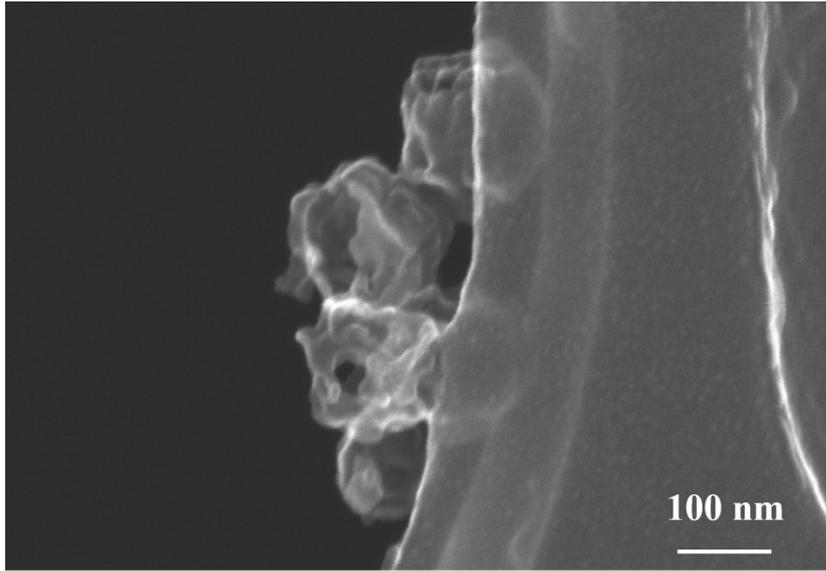


Figure S12.HR-SEM of Co-SAC/NC after cycling.

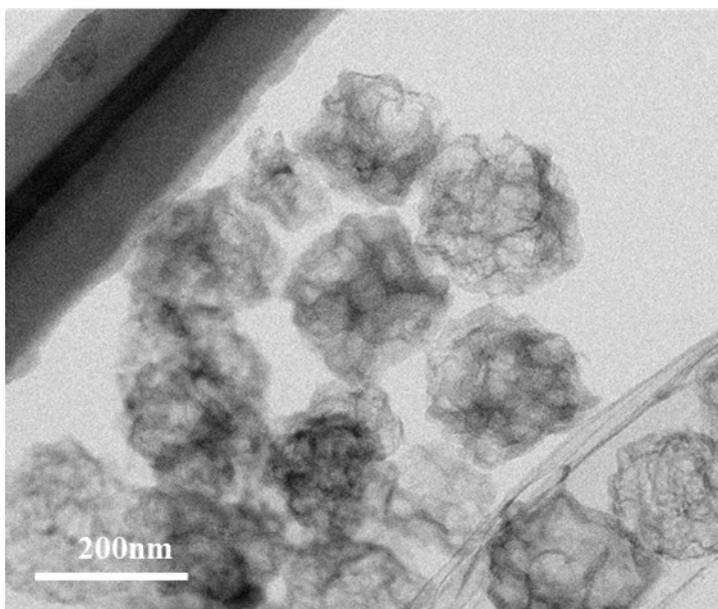
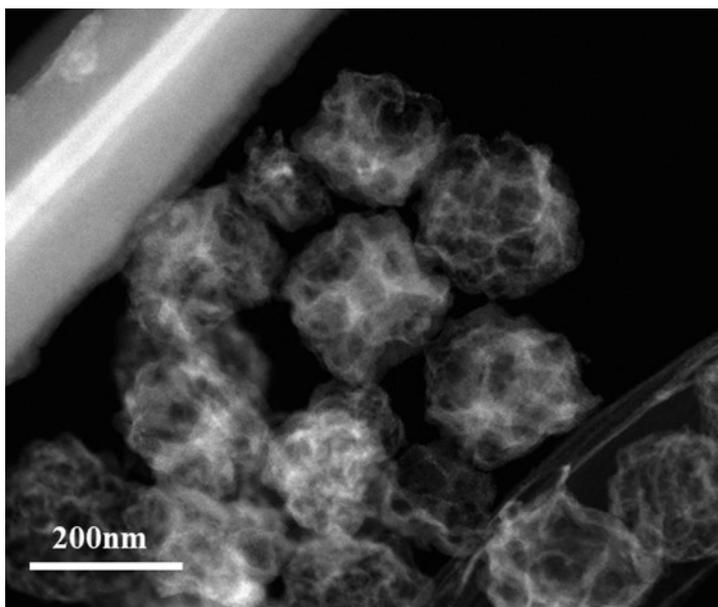


Figure S13.HR-STEM of Co-SAC/NC after cycling.

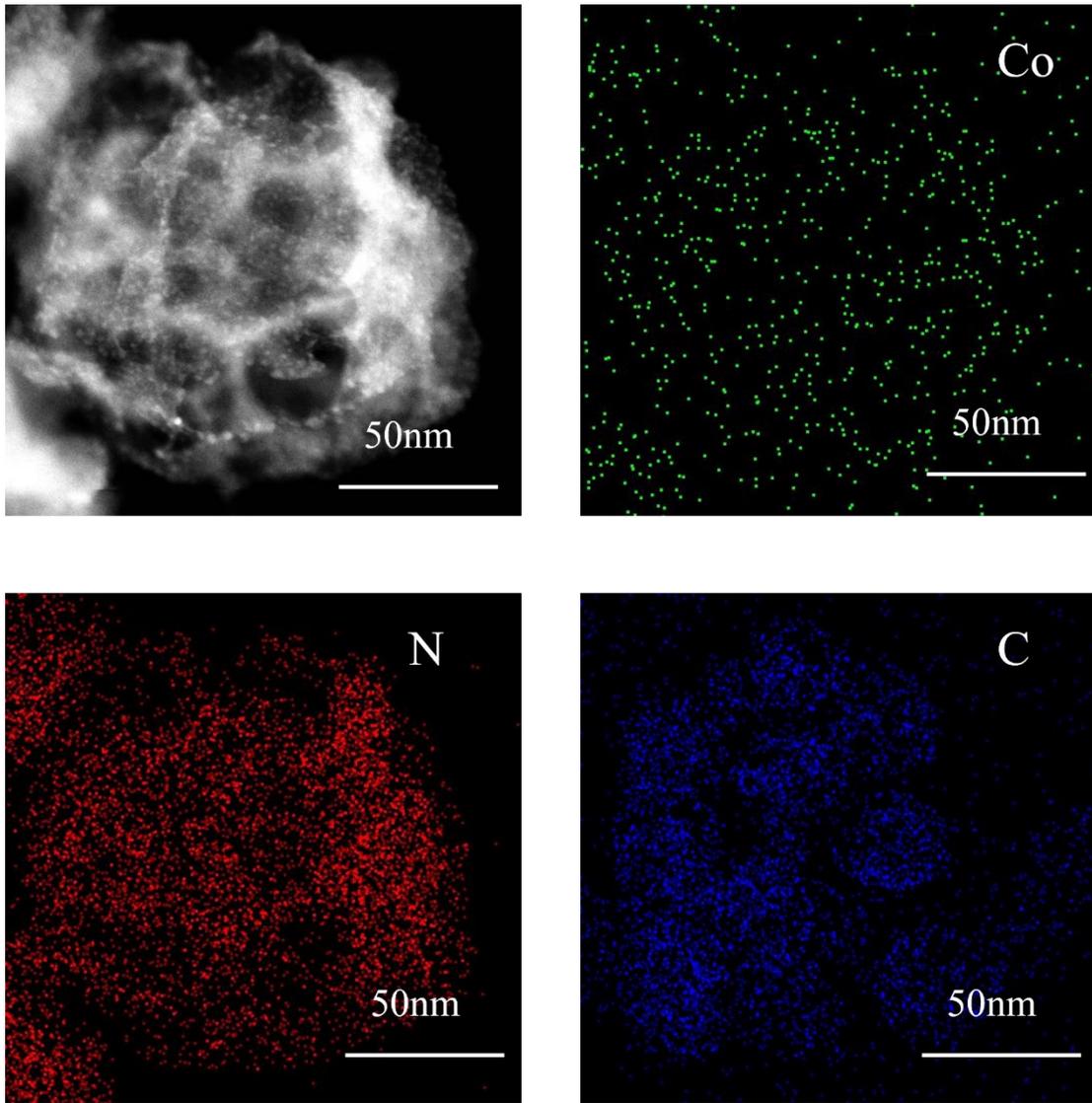


Figure S14. EDS elemental mappings of Co-SAC/NC after cycling.

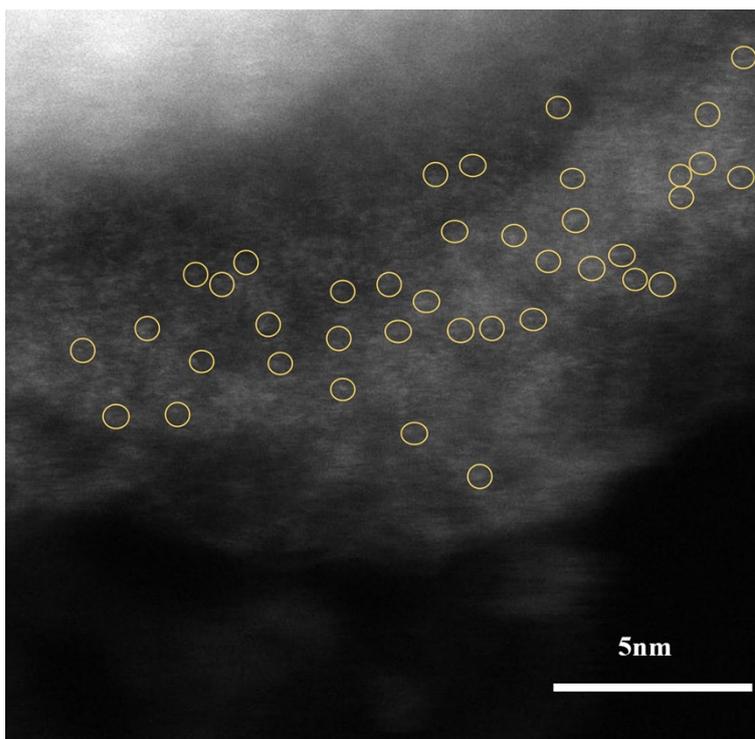


Figure S15. Aberration-corrected HAADF-STEM images

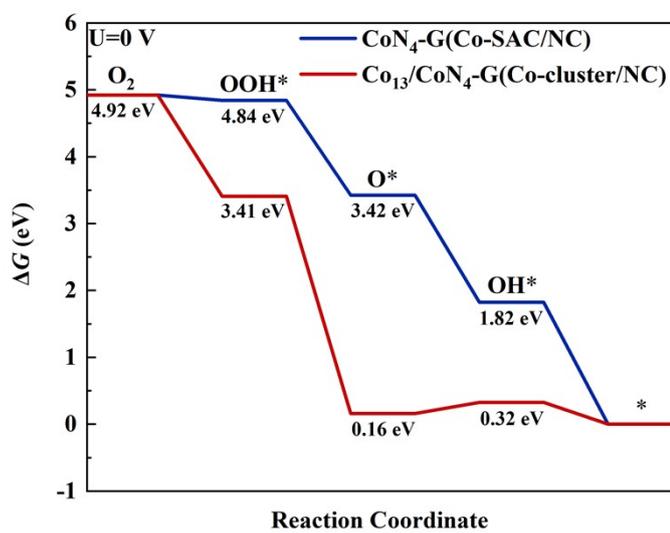


Figure S16. (a) Calculated free energy diagrams of ORR at pH = 13 and U = 0 V for Co single atom and cluster anchoring.

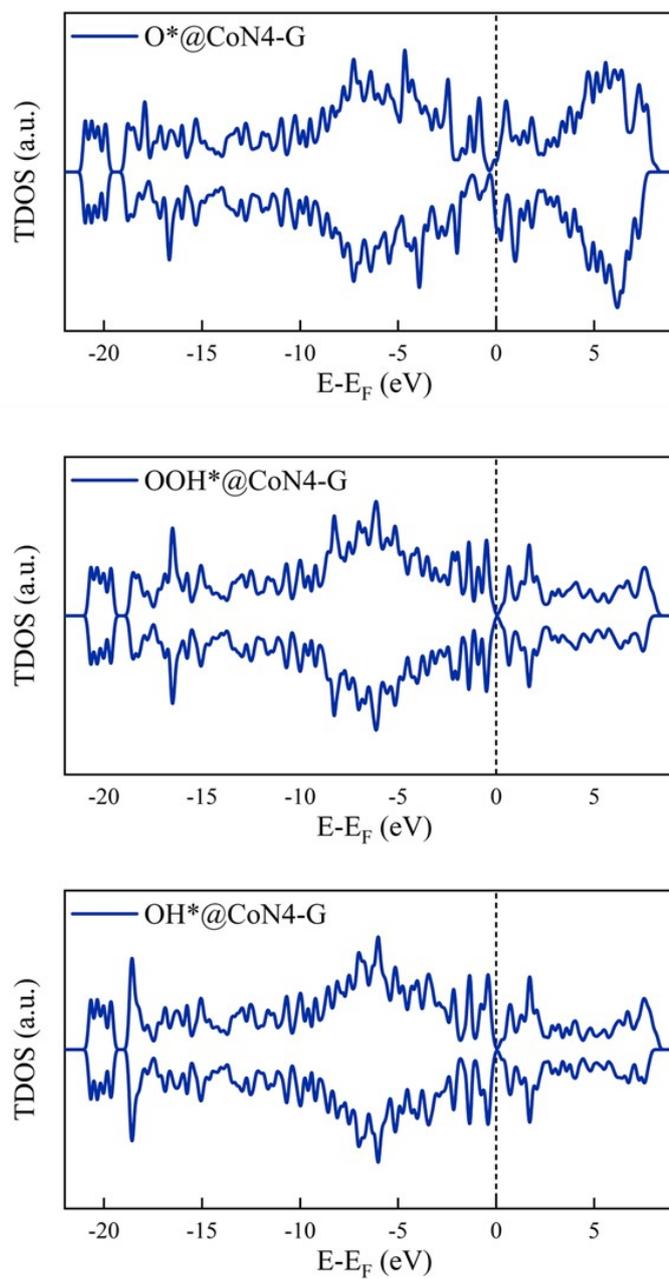


Figure S17. Total density of states (TDOS) of O*, OOH*, and OH* on Co-SAC/NC

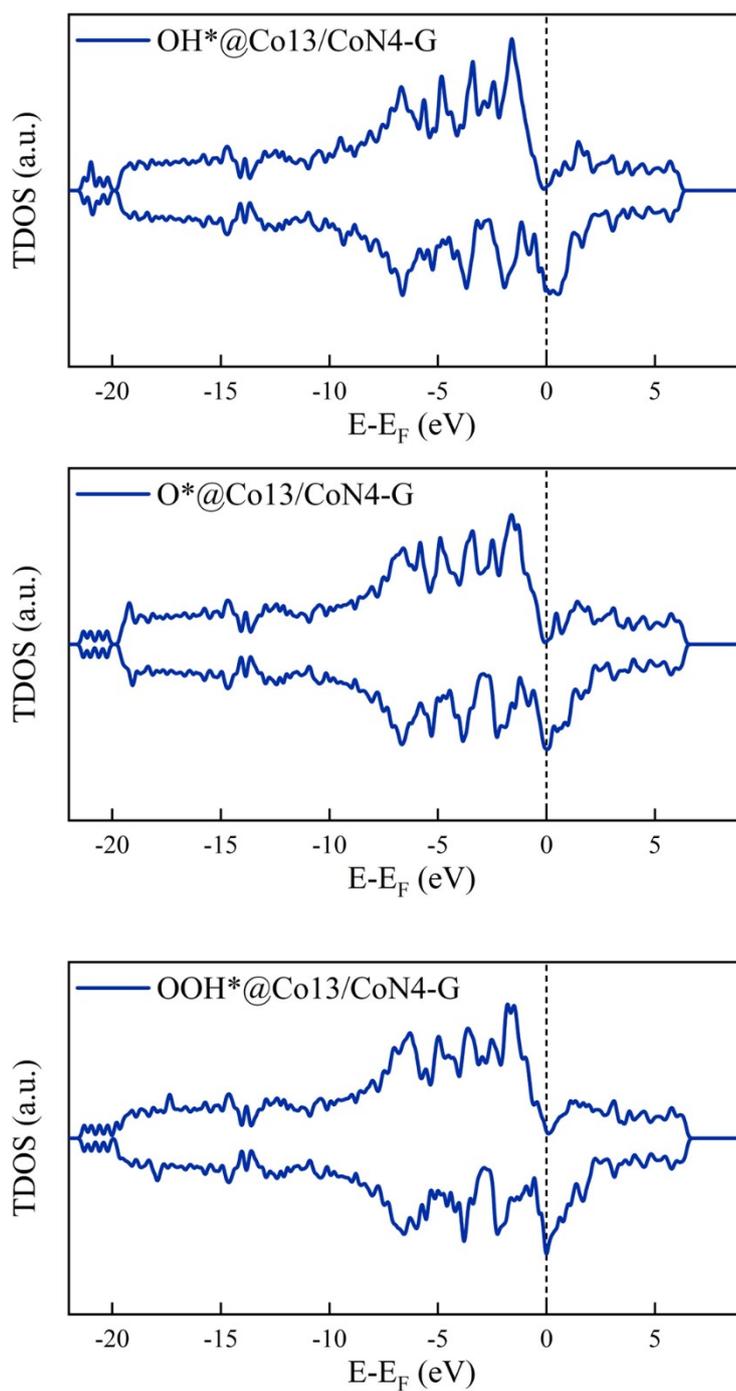


Figure S18. Total density of states (TDOS) of OH*, O*, and OOH* on Co-cluster/NC

In the Supplementary Material, we examined the effects of DFT+ U (**Figure S19**) and implicit solvent (**Figure S20**) on theoretical calculations. The empirical parameter U was set to 3.5 eV for Co, which is taken from previous computational studies ^{1, 2}. The VASPsol continuum model ³ with water parameters ($\epsilon = 78.4$) was utilized to depict the solvation status.

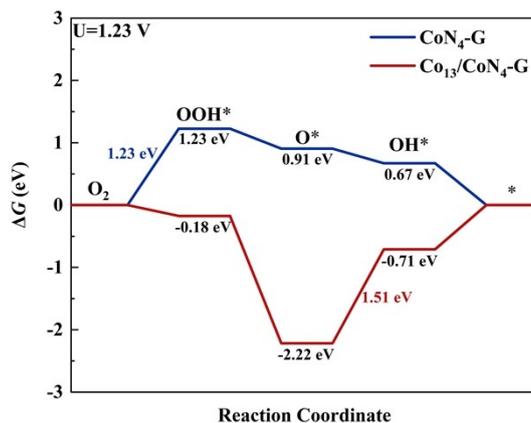


Figure S19. DFT+ U .

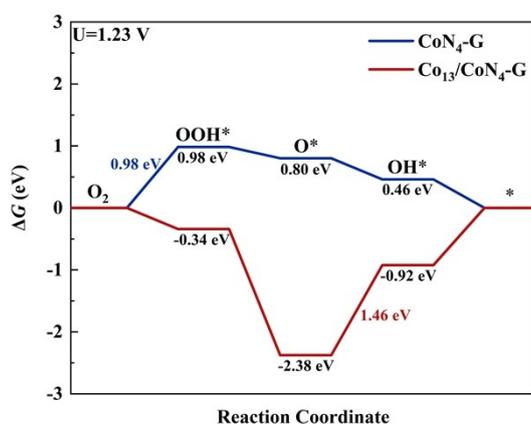


Figure S20. Implicit solvation model.

Table S1. The element contents by XPS for different samples.

Samples	XPS (wt%)				ICP (wt%)	
	C	N	O	Co	Co	
NC	89.57	7.97	2.46	-	-	
Co-cluster/NC	85.42	9.92	3.32	1.34	5.41	
Co-LC/NC	86.24	9.58	3.66	0.52	1.91	
Co-SAC/NC	85.75	9.74	3.25	1.26	4.12	

Table S2. EXAFS fitting parameters at the Co K-edge for Co-SAC/NC ($S_0^2=0.724$).

Sample	Shell	Bond length (Å)	Coordination Number	σ^2 (Å ²)	E ₀ shift (eV)	R-factor
Co-SAC/NC	Co-N	1.90±0.02	4.1±0.3	0.010±0.003	-4.9±2.7	0.019
Co-cluster/NC	Co-N	1.78±0.02	2.1±0.4	0.008±0.001	-7.5±4.6	0.005
	Co-O	2.01±0.02	2.9±0.5	0.005±0.003		
	Co-Co	2.46±0.02	0.7±0.1	0.010±0.008		

σ^2 , Debye-Waller factor to account for both thermal and structural disorders; E₀ shift (eV), inner potential correction; R factor indicates the goodness of the fitting results.

Table S3. Comparative ORR performance of as-prepared catalyst with other reported Co single atom-based ORR catalysts

Catalyst	Half Wave Potential (V)	Relative Current After cycle (%)	Continuously Operation Time (h)	Reference
Co-SAC/NC	0.91	97.4	253	This work
Co _{SA-AC} @SNC	0.86	92.2	10	4
Co-SAs@NC	0.82	92.2	10	5
Co _H SA/NC	0.874	98.6	12.7	6
S-Co/N/C	0.86	94.9	100	7
Co-SAs/SNPs@NC	0.898	96.51	96	8
Co ₄₀ SAs/AC@NG	0.89	94.5	25	9
Co SAs@PNCN	0.851	95.3	12	10

Table S4. Comparative TOF and Cdl value of as-prepared catalyst with other reported single atom-based ORR catalysts

Catalyst	TOF (electron ⁻¹ site ⁻¹ s ⁻¹)	Cdl (mF cm ⁻²)	Reference
Co-SAC/NC	1.8	72.1	This work
Co _H SA/NC	1.33	33.31	11
Fe ₁ /NC	/	53.2	12
Sn-N/O-C	0.0033	59.5	13
Fe-NC-Cor	0.353	/	14
Fe _{sa} Cu _{nc} /NC	/	38.47	15

Reference :

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