

Fig. S1. Effects of (a) thickness, (b) defect density and (c) acceptor density of MASnI<sub>3</sub> layer on device

## performance (DEV1).

<b>Table S1</b> Optimized parameters of double absorber layer device	ce.
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Parameters	MASnI <sub>3</sub>	CIGS
Thickness (µm)	0.8	0.6
Acceptor density (cm <sup>-3</sup> )	1013	1018
Defect density (cm <sup>-2</sup> )	1014	1012





Fig. S2. Synergistic effects of thickness and acceptor density of MASnI<sub>3</sub> layer on device performance.

Fig. S3. Synergistic effects of thickness and defect density of MASnI<sub>3</sub> layer on device performance.



Fig. S4. Synergistic effects of thickness and acceptor density of CIGS layer on device performance.



Fig. S5. Synergistic effects of thickness and defect density of CIGS layer on device performance.



Fig. S6. Optimized JV characteristics of double absorber device (DEV2).