

Supporting information

Synergistic Optimization of Composition-Structure-Conductive Network for High-Performance Integrated Transition Metal Oxide Anodes for Lithium-Ion Batteries

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1.Supporting Figures

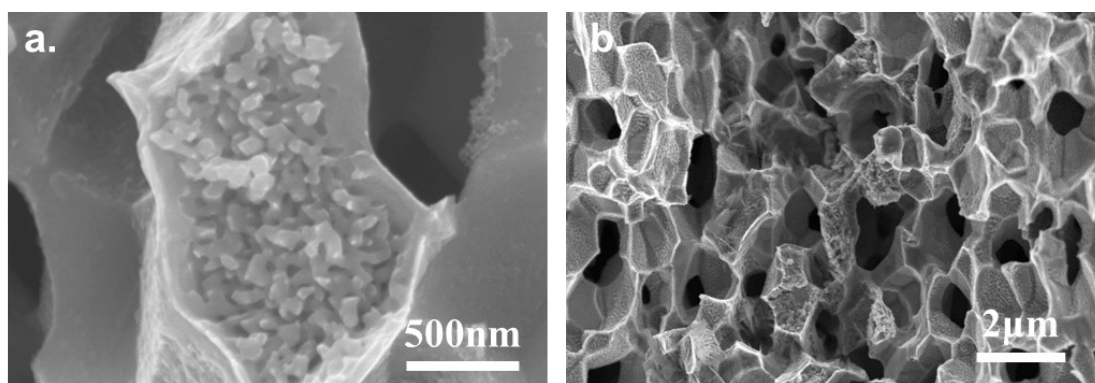


Fig. S1. The structure of hp-CM

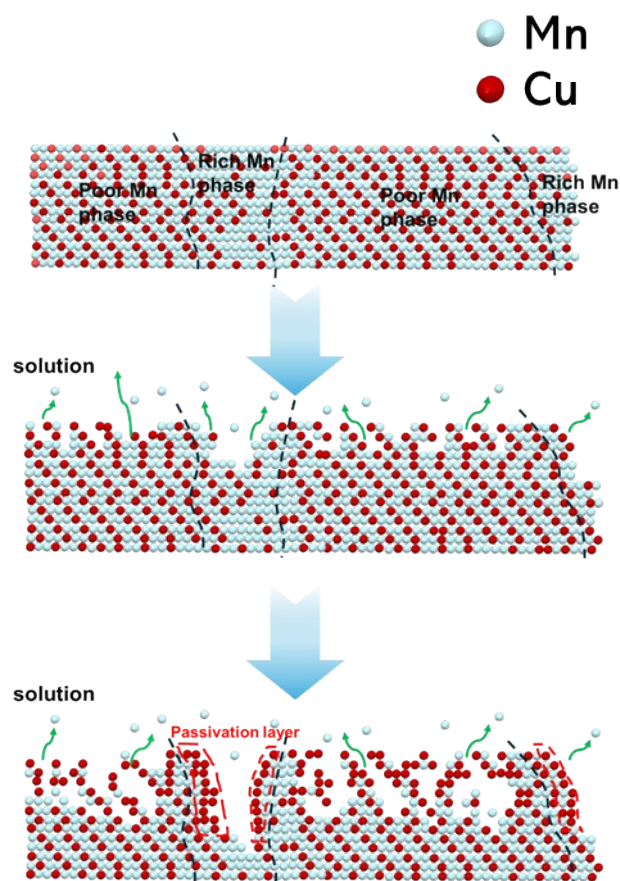


Fig. S2. Description of dealloying process about hp-CM

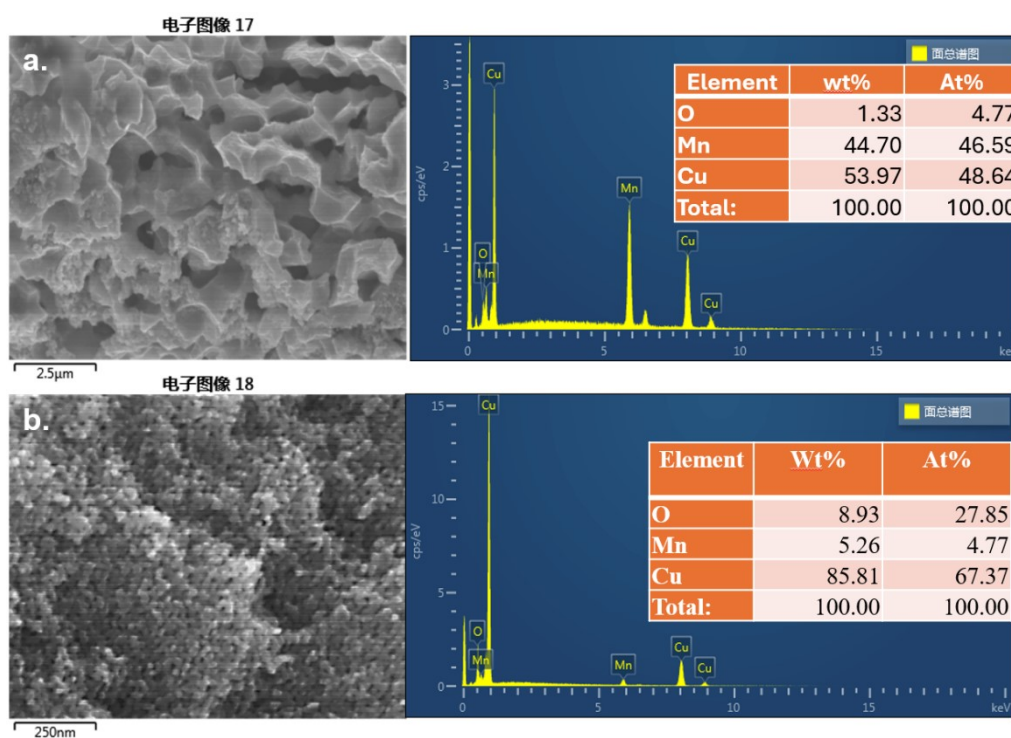


Fig. S3. The structure and chemical composition of a) hp-CM and b) np-CM

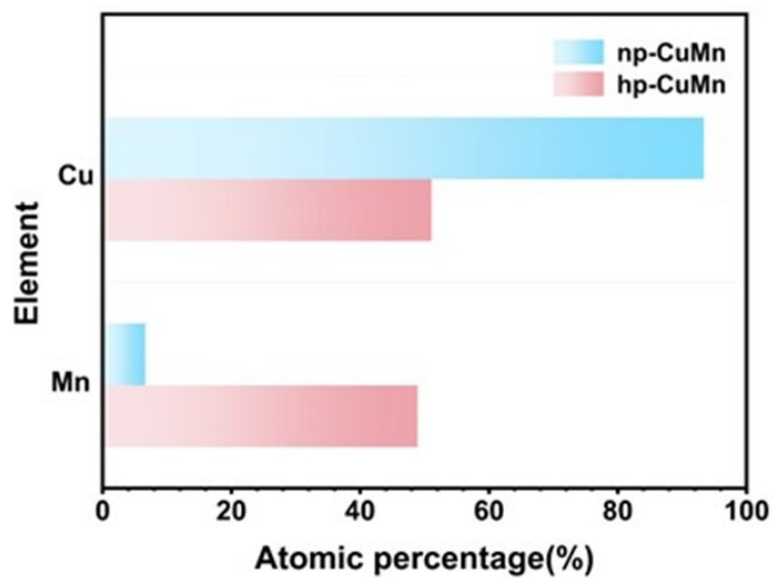


Fig. S4. Comparison of elemental composition between np-CM and hp-CM

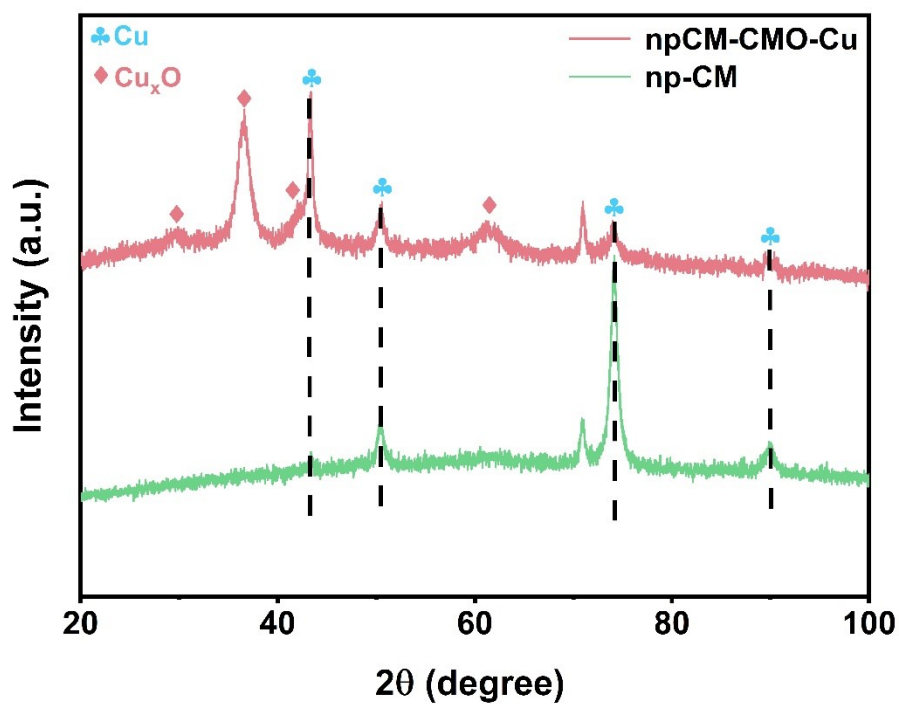


Fig. S5. XRD patterns of np-CM and npCM-CMO-Cu

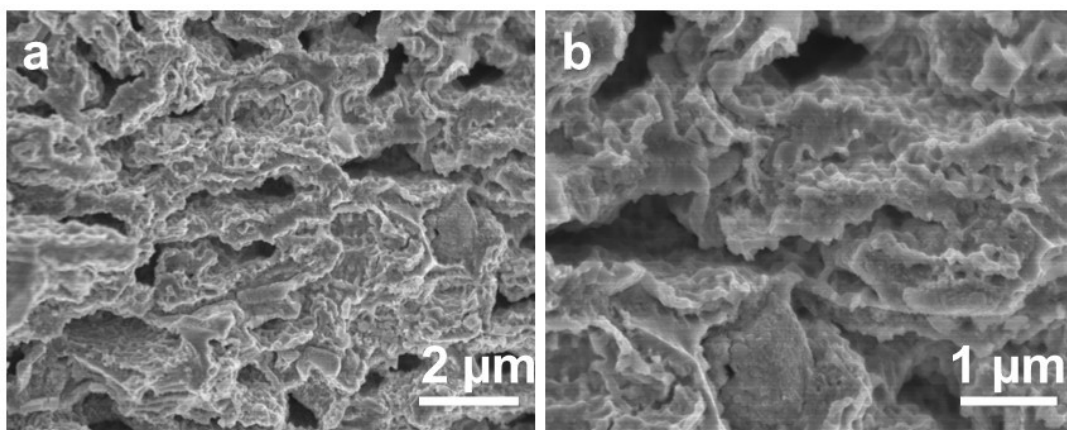


Fig. S5. SEM images of hpCM@CMO

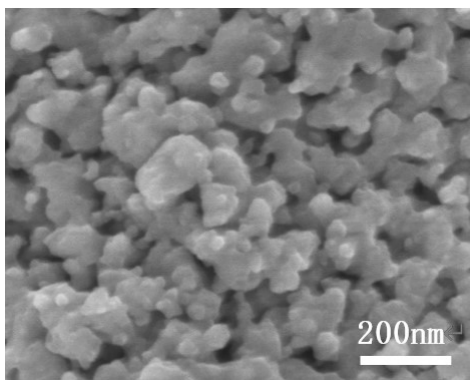


Fig. S6. SEM images of npCM-CMO-Cu

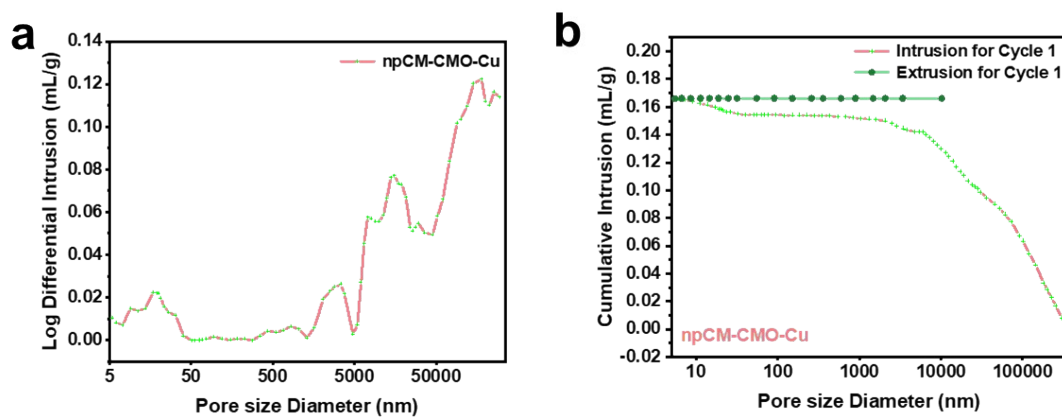


Fig. S7 MIP patterns of npCM-CMO-Cu electrode. a) Log Differential Intrusion vs Pore size and b) Cumulative Intrusion vs Pore size of npCM-CMO-Cu.

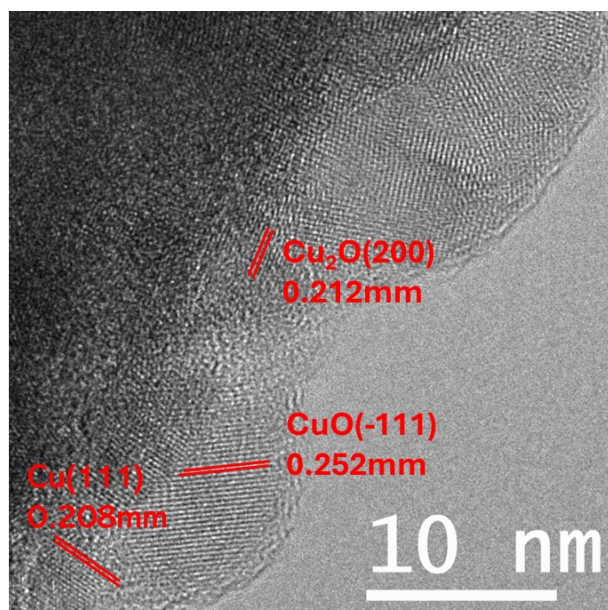


Figure S8 HRTEM images of hpCM-CMO-Cu.

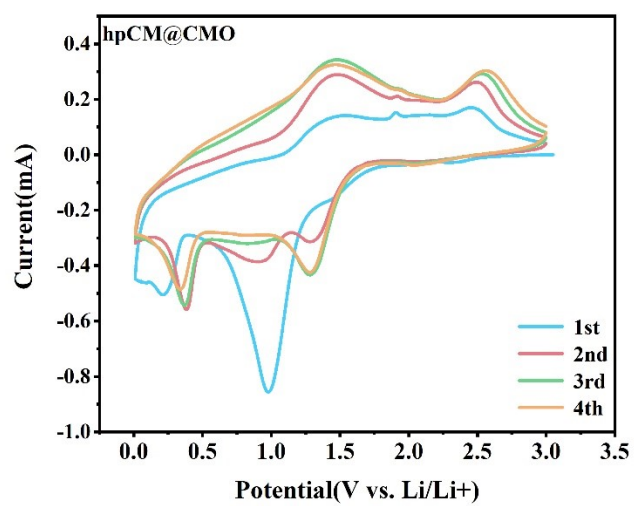


Fig. S9. CV curves of hpCM@CMO electrode at 0.2 mV s⁻¹

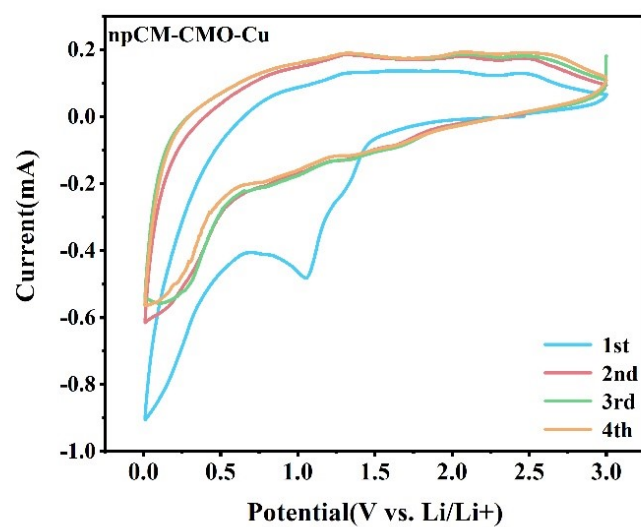


Fig. S10. CV curves of npCM-CMO-Cu electrode at 0.2 mV s^{-1}

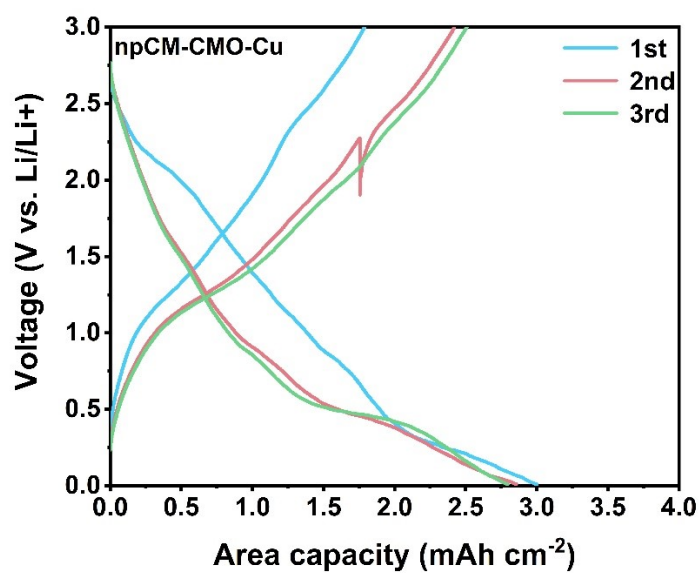


Fig. S11. Galvanostatic charge - discharge profiles of npCM-CMO-Cu electrode at 0.4 mA cm^{-2}

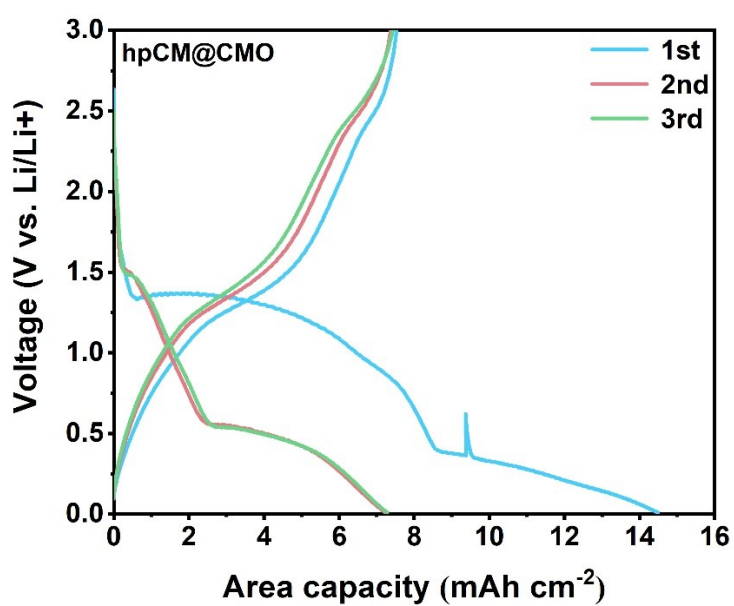


Fig. S12. Galvanostatic charge – discharge profiles of hpCM@CMO electrode at 0.4 mA cm⁻²

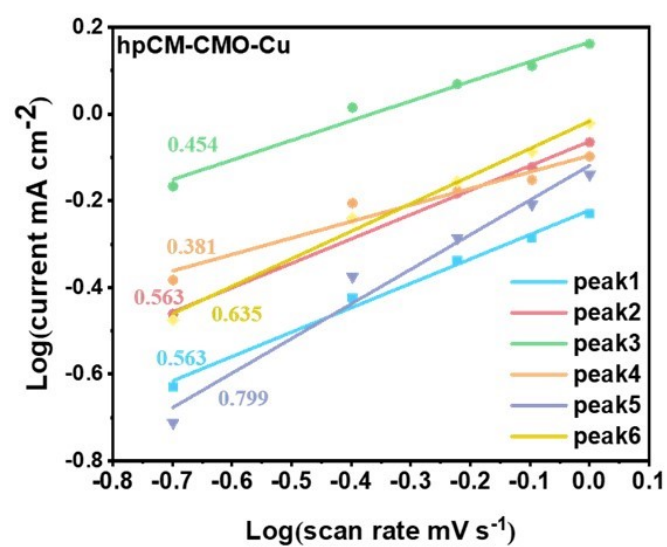


Fig. S13. Linear relationship between log(i) and log(v).

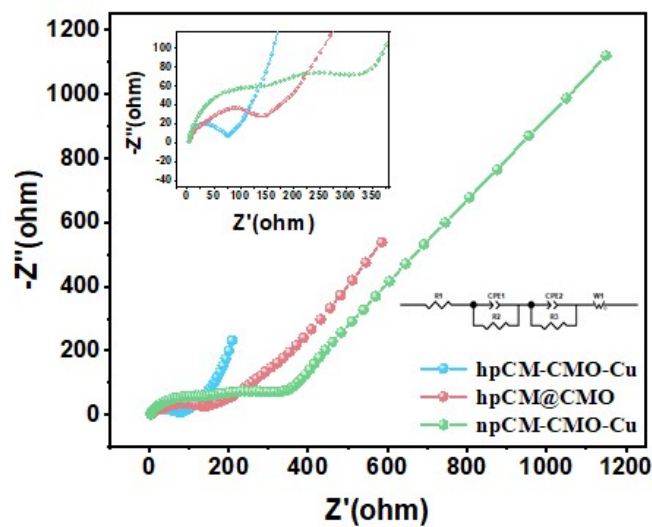


Fig. S14. EIS spectra of hp-CM, hpCM@CMO, and hpCM-CMO-Cu after 50th cycles.

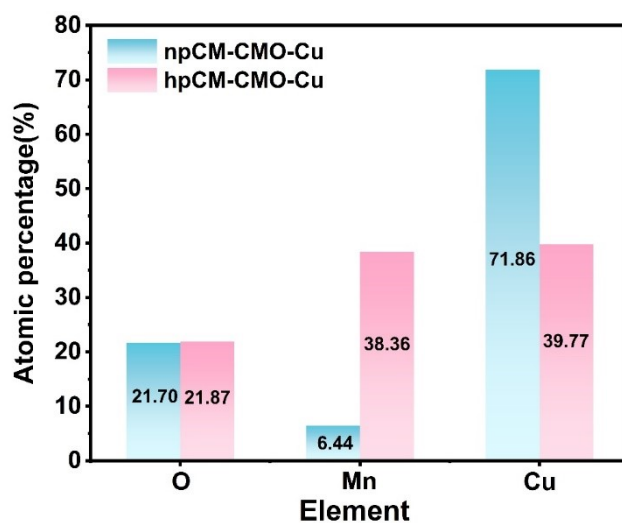


Fig. S15. Comparison of elemental composition between hpCM-CMO-Cu and npCM-CMO-Cu.

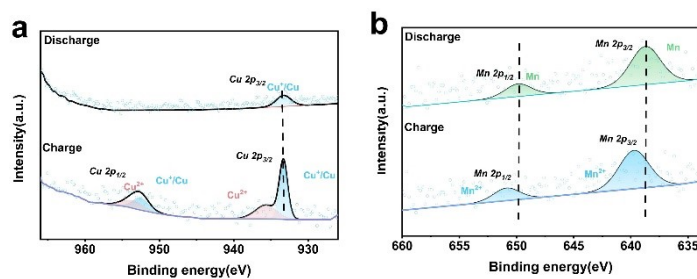


Fig S16 XPS spectra of hpCM-CMO-Cu first discharge and charge. a)Cu 2p, b)Mn 2p.

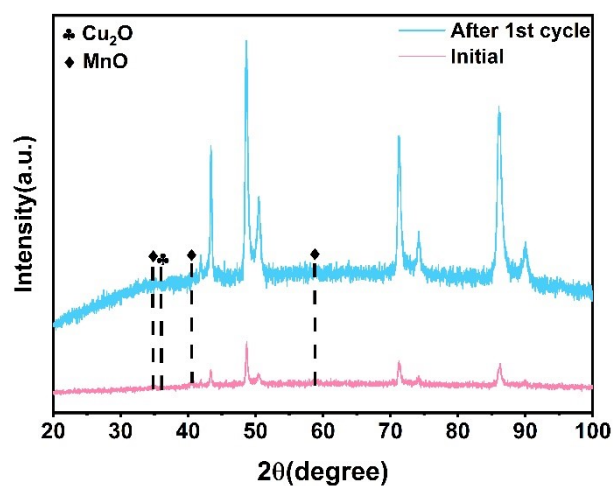


Fig. S17. XRD patterns of hpCM-CMO-Cu before and after 1st cycle.

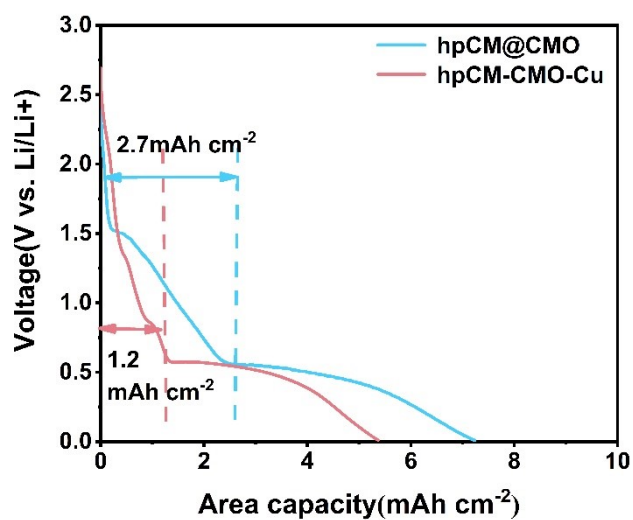


Fig. S18 Comparison of hpCM-CMO-Cu and hpCM@CMO discharge profiles.

3. Supporting Tables

Table S1 Pore structure comparison of hpCM-CMO-Cu and npCM-CMO-Cu

Materials	Porosity	Specific surface area (m ² /g)	The average size of nanopore(nm)	The average size of submicron pore(nm)
hpCM-CMO-Cu	53.8660%	3.390	18.24	456.38
npCM-CMO-Cu	48.9512%	3.486	11.47	/

Table S2 Comparison of charge capacities of various three-dimensional self-supported oxide electrodes from the literature

Materials	active substance	Electrochemical performance			Ref.
		Current density [mA cm ⁻²]	Cycle number	Capacity retention [mAh cm ⁻²]	
hpCM@CMO	Cu _x O, MnO	1	250	1.25	This work
npCM-CMO-Cu	Cu _x O, MnO	1	250	0.492	This work
hpCM-CMO-Cu	Cu _x O, MnO	1	250	4.38	This work
3D-HNP Cu _x O@m-Cu	Cu _x O	1	200	2.02	1
3D-HNP SnO ₂ /Cu _x O@n-Cu	Cu _x O, SnO ₂	1	200	3.34	2
3D NPCu@Cu ₂ O	Cu ₂ O	0.175	120	1.45	3
3D NPC@1D Cu ₂ O NWN	Cu ₂ O	0.1	150	1.64	4
nanoporous Sn – Co alloy	Co ₃ Sn ₂	1	200	0.89	5
ATO/CC/OTO	TiO ₂ ,	1.6	140	~2.2	6
MnO/3DGS	MnO, Fe ₃ O ₄	4.16	1000	1.57	7
MF-P 700	MnO, Fe ₃ C	0.4	250	0.97	8

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