

## Irreversible Phase Transitions in $\text{BiFeO}_3\text{-SrTiO}_3$ Lead-Free Piezoceramics

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Table S1. Summary of XRD Rietveld refinement results for  $(1-x)\text{BF}-x\text{ST}$  ceramics ( $x = 0.42, 0.44, 0.46$ , and  $0.48$ ) ceramics.

Compositions	Lattice Parameter $a$ (Å)	Cell Volume (Å <sup>3</sup> )	GOF
$x = 0.42$	3.94588(5)	61.43723(2)	1.39
$x = 0.44$	3.94456(4)	61.37559(2)	1.35
$x = 0.46$	3.94357(4)	61.32939(18)	1.29
$x = 0.48$	3.94287(4)	61.29674(18)	1.26

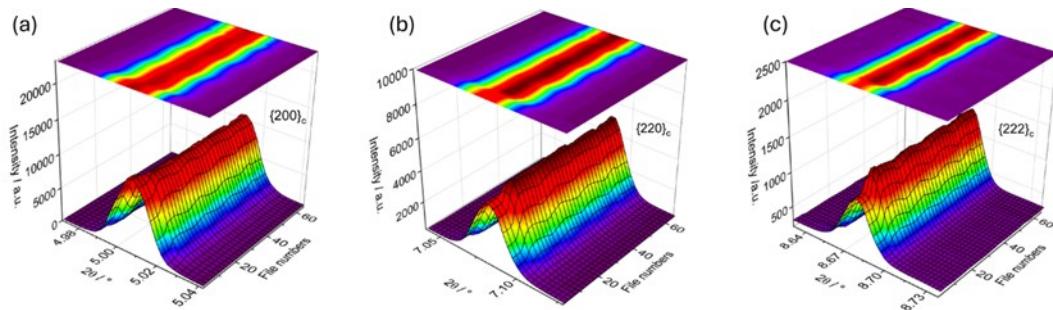


Fig. S1. 3D and contour maps of (a)  $\{200\}_{\text{pc}}$  (b)  $\{220\}_{\text{pc}}$  and  $\{222\}_{\text{pc}}$  XRD profiles at  $\psi=90^\circ$  of  $x = 0.44$  ceramic during *in-situ* poling synchrotron XRD.