

## Supporting Information

### **A long-term stable thermochromic smart window of PNIPAM-based hydrogels with excellent water retention and visible light modulation**

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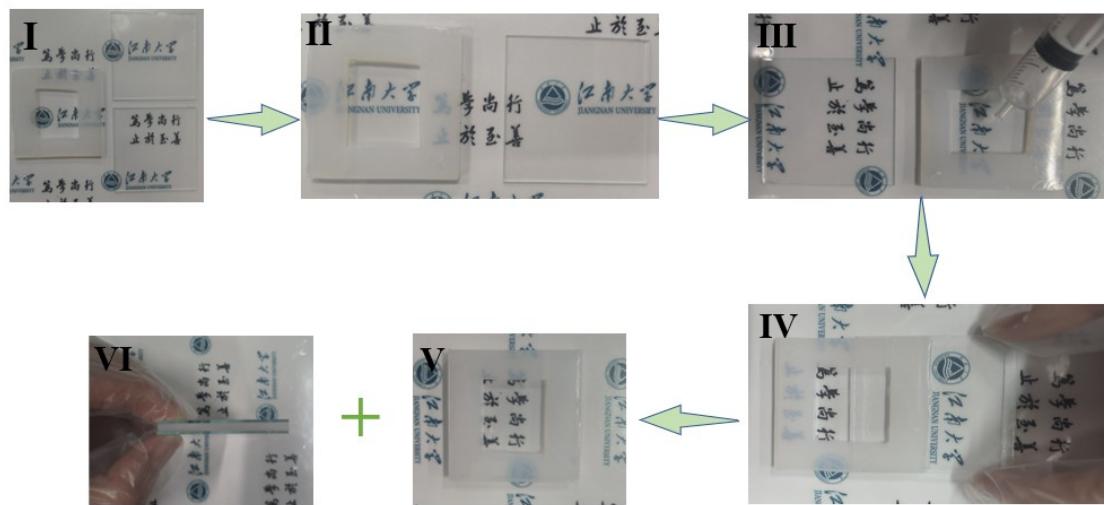
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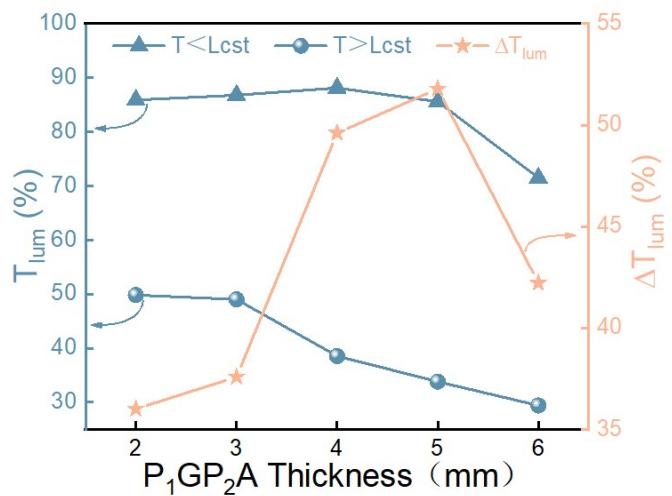
**Fig. S1** Photograph of the process of fabricating the smart window



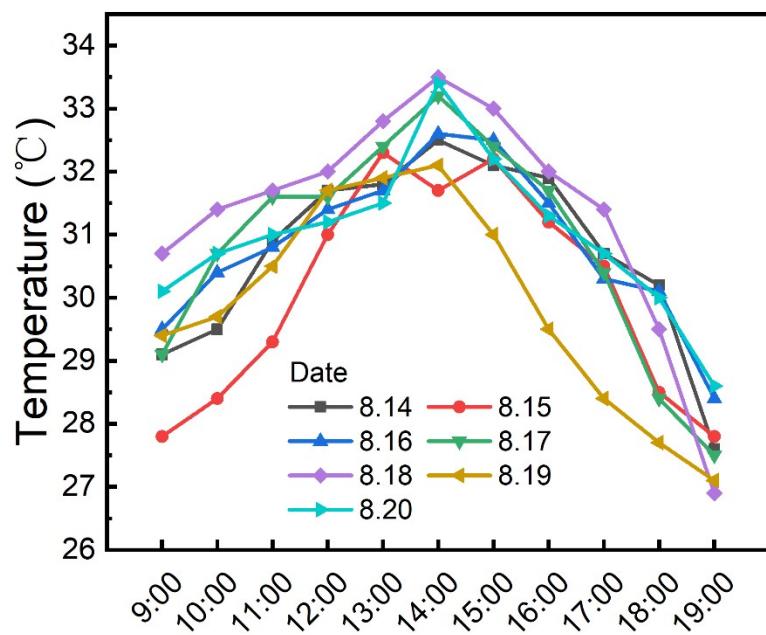
**Fig. S2** Photograph of the indoor experiment system.



**Fig. S3** Photograph of the outdoor experiment system.



**Fig. S4**  $T_{lum}$  before and after phase transition and  $\Delta T_{lum}$  of the  $P_1GP_2A$  smart windows with different thickness hydrogels.



**Fig. S5** Air temperature curves for the outdoor experiment in Yixing, Jiangsu, China, August 14-20, 2025, 9:00-19:00.