

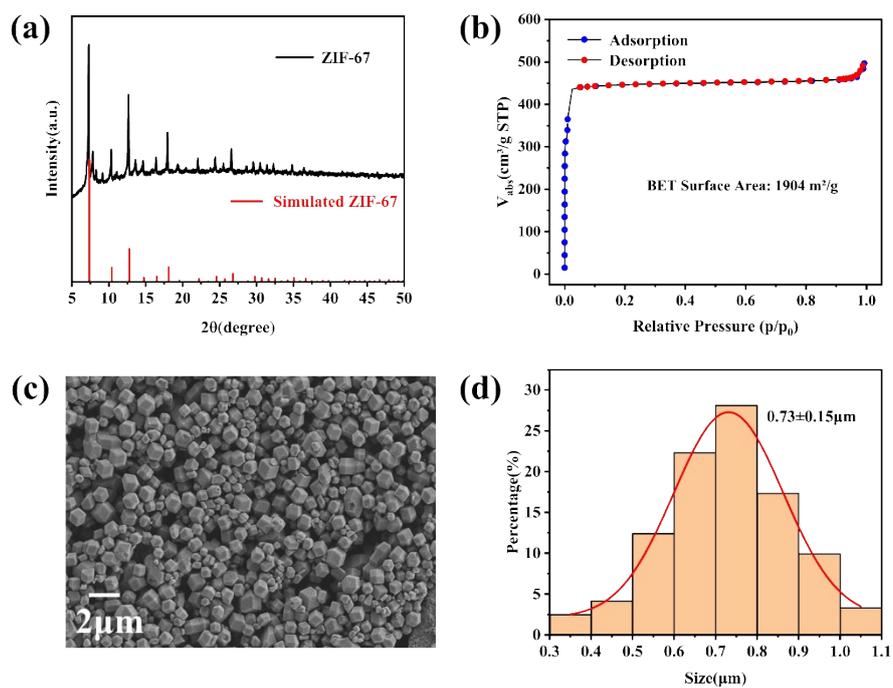
## Supporting Information

# Synergistic interfacial engineering of dynamic coordination and hydrogen bonding enables reprocessable ultra-strong rubber nanocomposites

*Shukang Ti, Zhiwei Yang, Hui Jiao, Dongmei Yue\**

Key Laboratory of Beijing City on Preparation and Processing of Novel Polymer  
Materials, Beijing University of Chemical Technology, Beijing 100029, PR China

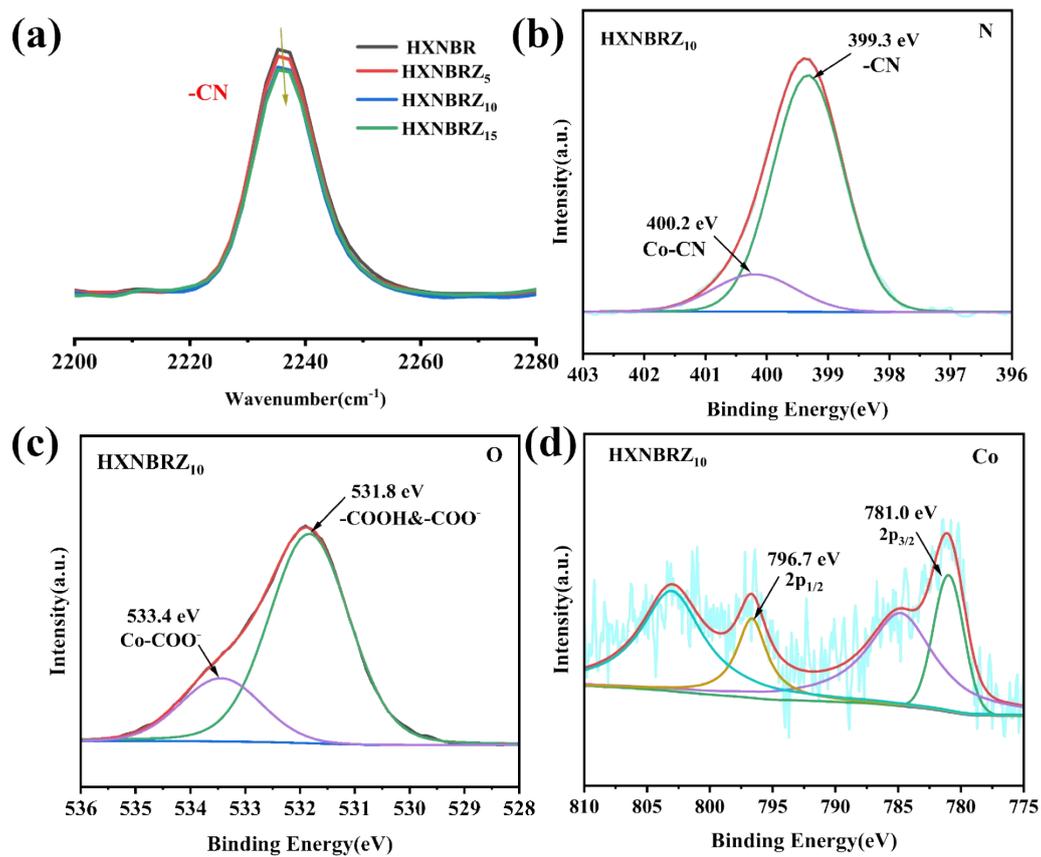
E-mail: [yuedm@mail.buct.edu.cn](mailto:yuedm@mail.buct.edu.cn)



**Figure S1.** (a) XRD, (b) N<sub>2</sub> sorption curves, (c) SEM, (d) particle size distribution of ZIF-67

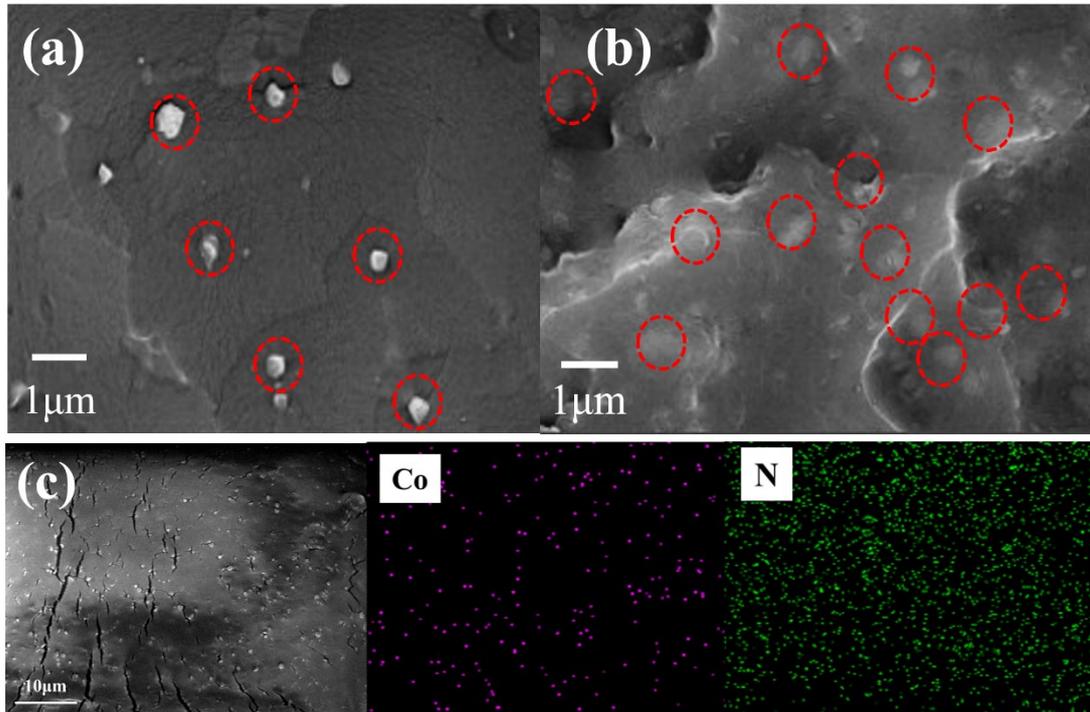
**Table S1.** Main formulations of HXNBRZ and HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>C.

Sample	Rubber/ g	ZIF-67/ g	CB/ g
HXNBRZ <sub>5</sub>	20	1	0
HXNBRZ <sub>10</sub>	20	2	0
HXNBRZ <sub>15</sub>	20	3	0
HXNBRZ <sub>10</sub> C <sub>20</sub>	15	1.5	3
HXNBRZ <sub>10</sub> C <sub>30</sub>	15	1.5	4.5
HXNBRZ <sub>10</sub> C <sub>40</sub>	15	1.5	6

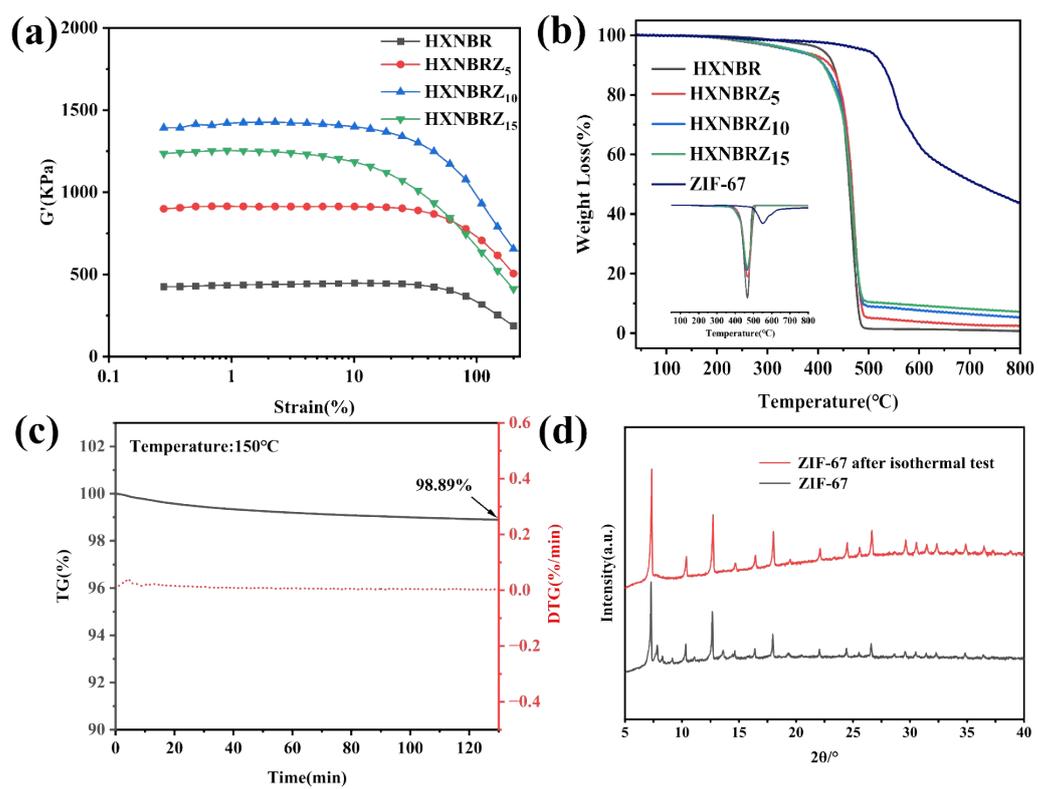


**Figure S2.** (a)FT-IR spectra of HXNBR and HXNBRZ. XPS spectra of HXNBRZ10:

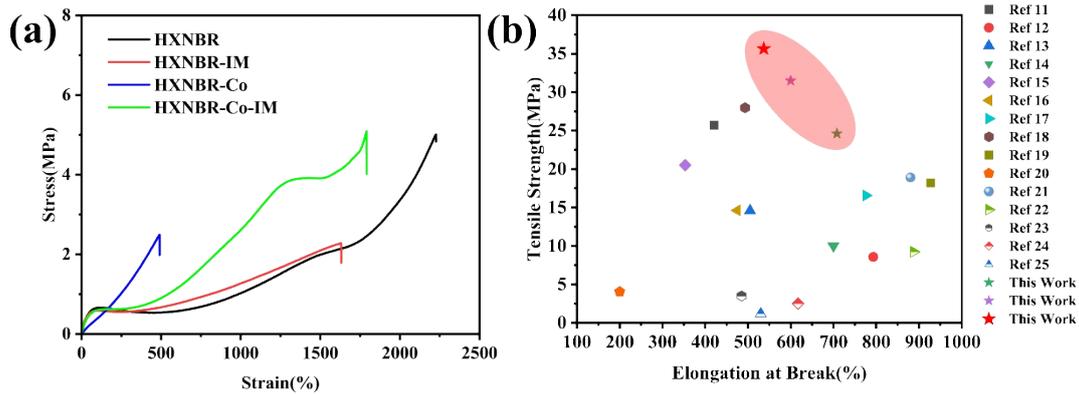
(b) N 1s, (c) O 1s, and (d) Co 2p.



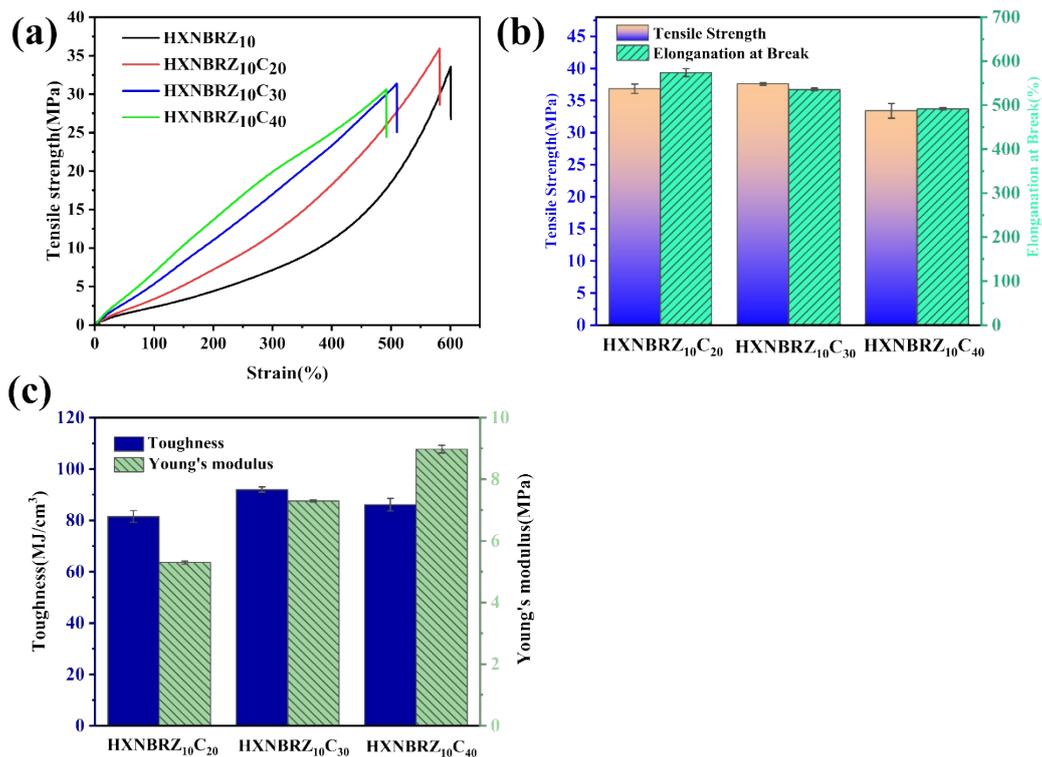
**Figure S3.** SEM of (a) HXNBRZ<sub>5</sub>, (b) HXNBRZ<sub>15</sub>. (c) EDS of HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>.



**Figure S4.** (a) RPA curves and (b) TGA curves of HXNBR and HXNBRZ. (c) isothermal TGA curve of ZIF-67. and (d) XRD pattern of ZIF-67 after the isothermal test.



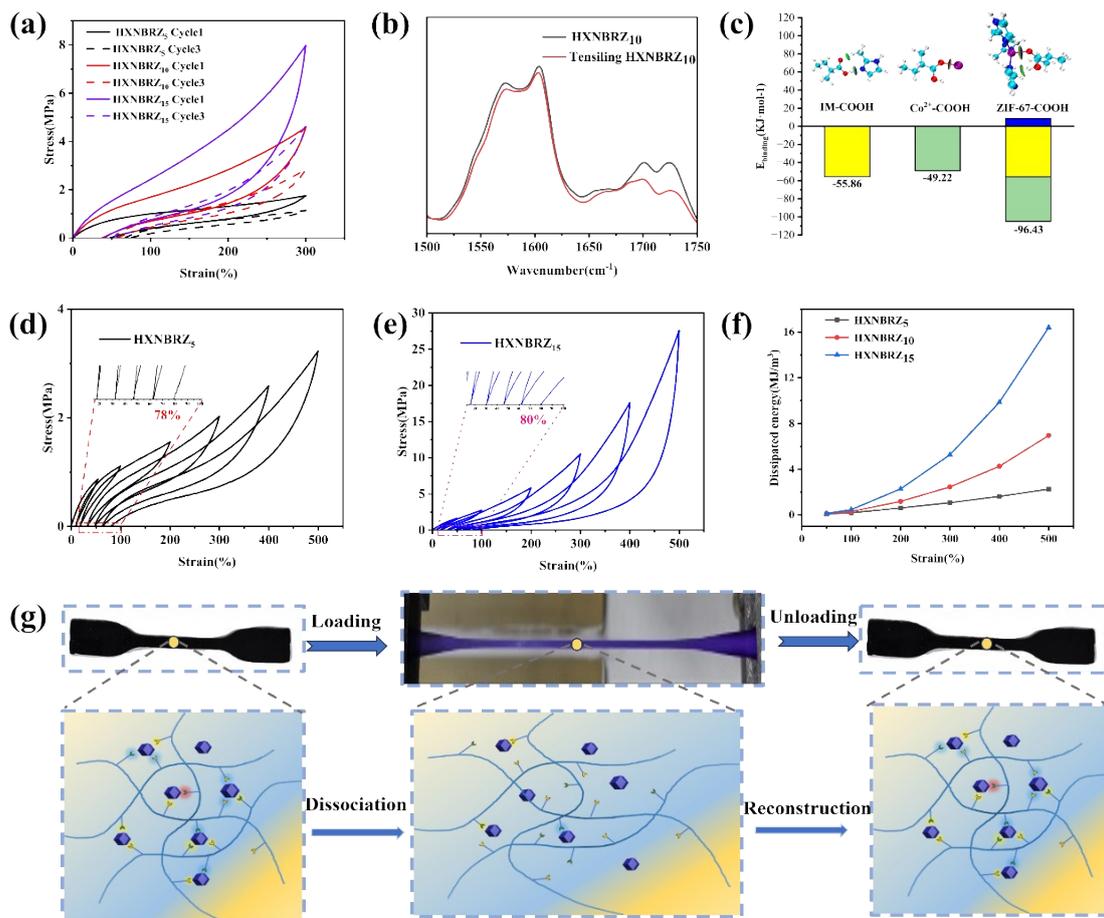
**Figure S5.** (a) Stress-strain curves of HXNBR, HXNBR-IM, HXNBR-Co and HXNBR-Co-IM (b) Comparison of tensile strength and elongation at break between this work and other reprocessable rubbers.<sup>1-15</sup>



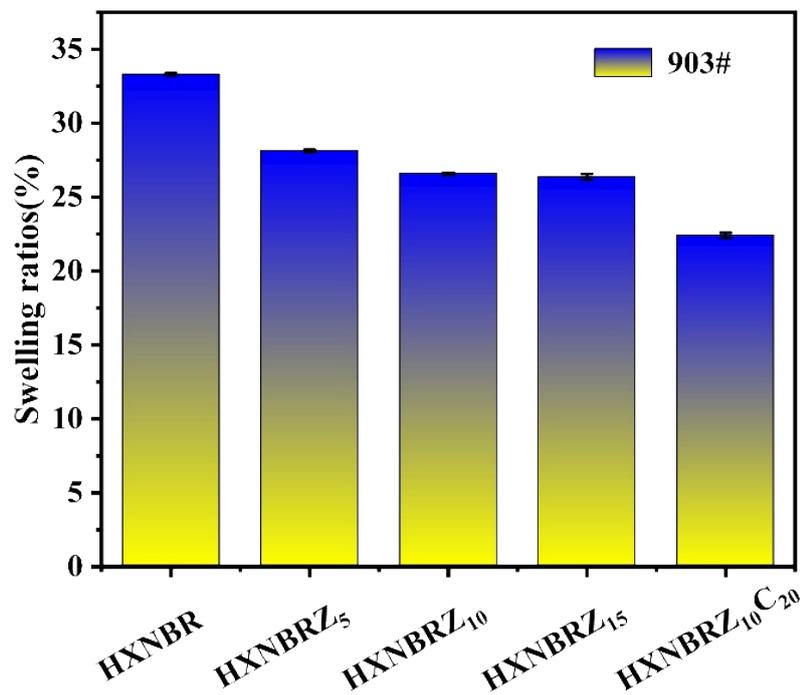
**Figure S6.** (a) Stress-strain curves, (b) Tensile strength and elongation at break, (c) Toughness and young's modulus of HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>C<sub>n</sub>

**Table S2.** Mechanical properties of HXNBR, HXNBRZ and HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>C films.

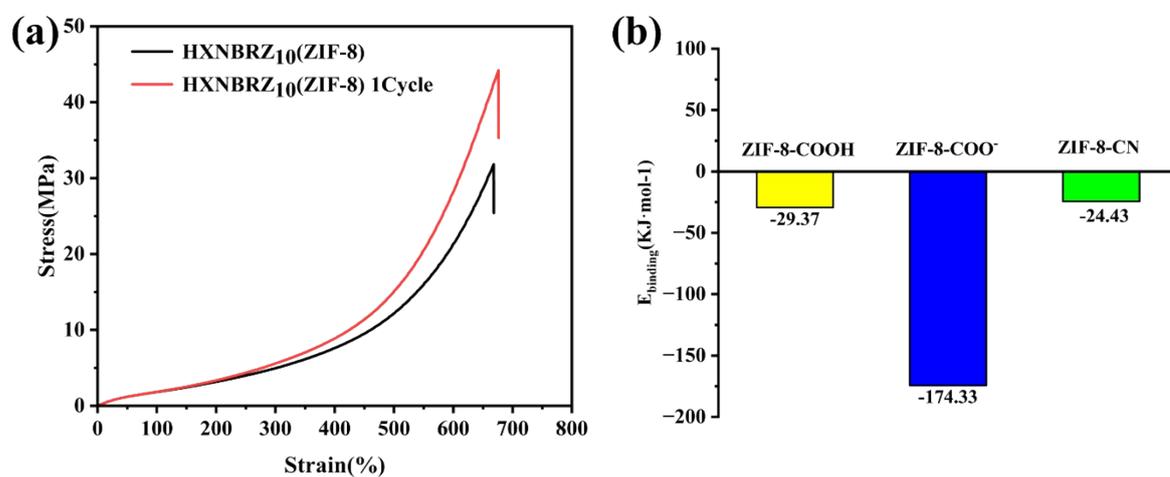
<b>Sample</b>	<b>Tensile strength</b> [MPa]	<b>Strain</b> [%]	<b>Toughness</b> [MJ m <sup>-3</sup> ]	<b>Modulus</b> [MPa]
<b>HXNBR</b>	5.0±0.01	2188±28	35.27±0.63	0.01±0.00
<b>HXNBRZ<sub>5</sub></b>	24.6±0.25	708±9	43.24±0.59	2.92±0.02
<b>HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub></b>	31.5±2.06	600±7	57.31±2.33	3.75±0.05
<b>HXNBRZ<sub>15</sub></b>	35.6±1.72	550±15	70.13±3.04	5.19±0.08
<b>HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>C<sub>20</sub></b>	37.8±2.56	590±12	81.50±2.24	5.30±0.05
<b>HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>C<sub>30</sub></b>	31.0±3.61	504±41	92.00±0.98	7.30±0.04
<b>HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>C<sub>40</sub></b>	31.1±1.52	496±4	86.11±2.43	8.98±0.12



**Figure S7.** (a) 300% cyclic tensile curve of HXNBRZ. (b) FTIR spectra of static and tensiling HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>. (c) Binding energy of the -COOH with ZIF-67 synergistic interactions in HXNBRZ. Continuous cyclic tensile curve of (d) HXNBRZ<sub>5</sub>, (e) HXNBRZ<sub>15</sub> with increasing strain without any stationary phase. (f) dissipated energy of HXNBRZ undergoing multiple consecutive increments. (g) Schematic diagram of the energy dissipation mechanism in HXNBRZ.



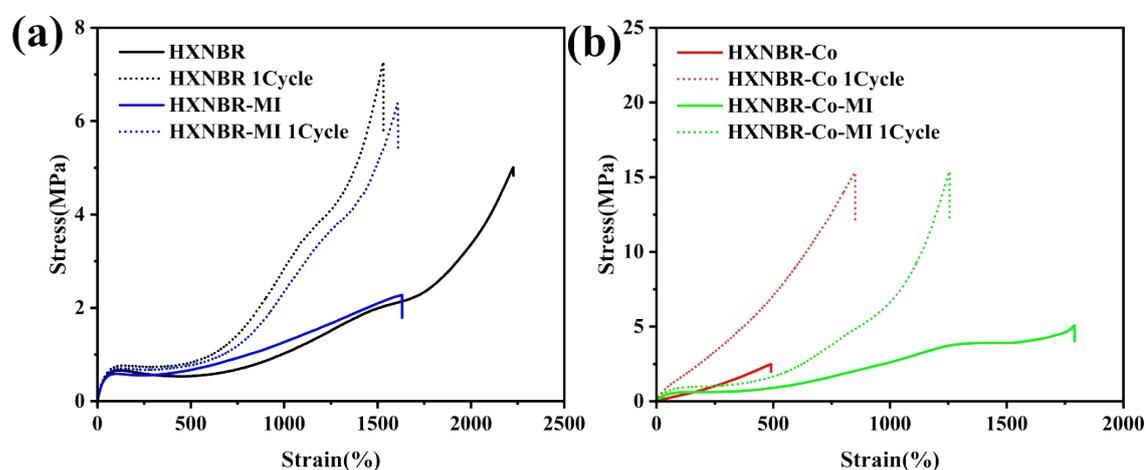
**Figure S8.** Oil resistance properties of HXNBR-DCP and HXNBRZ.



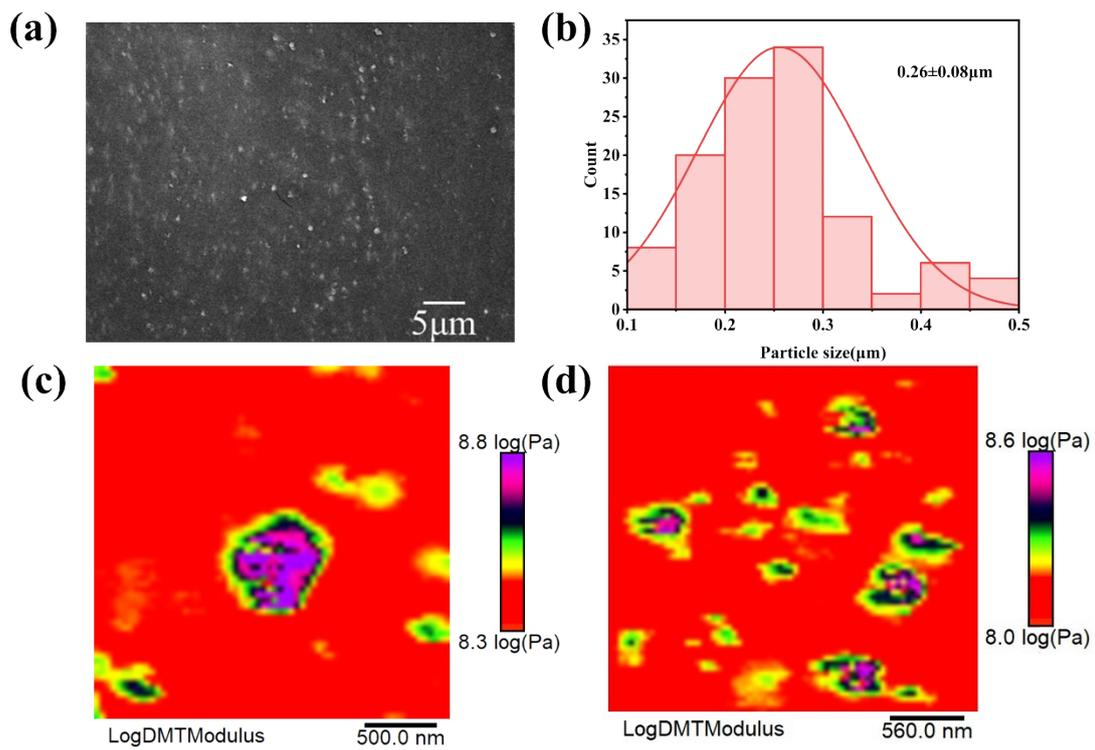
**Figure S9** (a) Stress-strain curves of original and reprocessing HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>(ZIF-8). (b) Binding energy of groups with ZIF-67 synergistic interactions in HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>(ZIF-8).

**Table S3.** Mechanical properties of HXNBRZ 1Cycle.

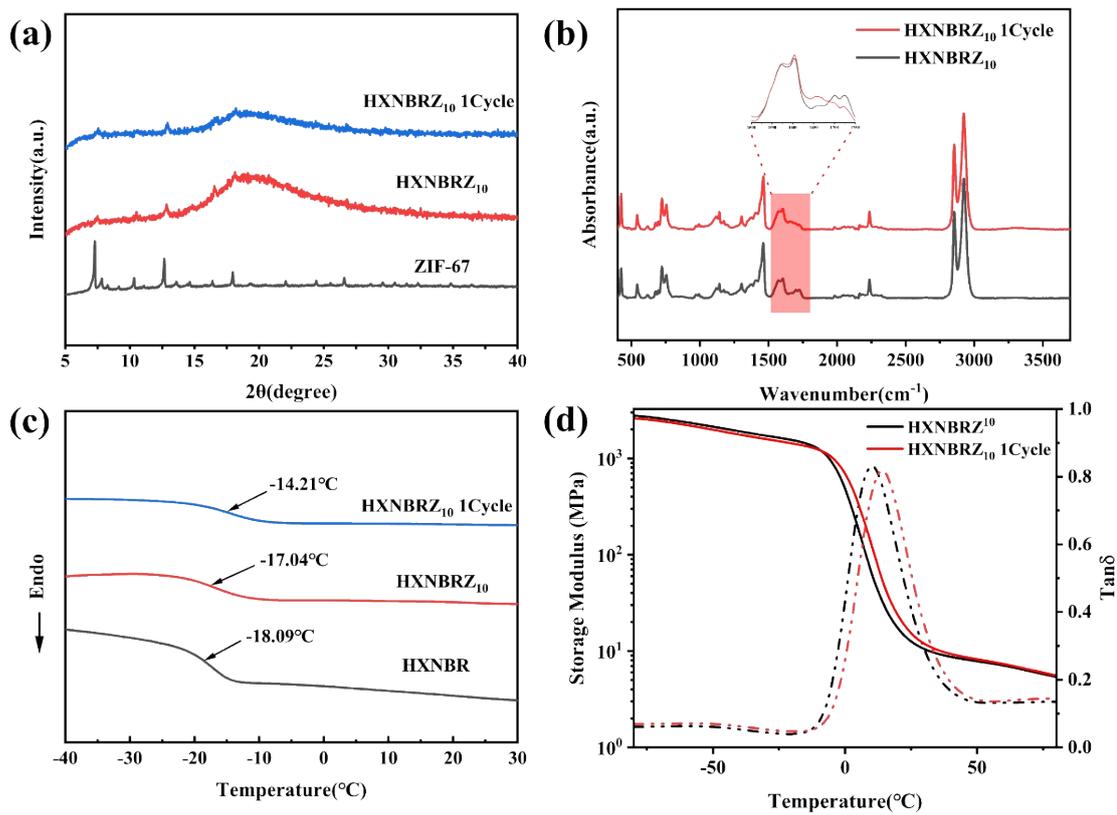
Sample	Tensile stress [MPa]	Strain [%]	Toughness [MJ m <sup>-3</sup> ]	Modulus [MPa]
HXNBRZ <sub>5</sub> 1C	46.64±1.62	656±6	66.96±2.83	3.20±0.07
HXNBRZ <sub>10</sub> 1C	51.47±1.09	610±1	91.86±1.90	4.45±0.07
HXNBRZ <sub>15</sub> 1C	46.36±1.75	544±7	93.40±6.91	6.11±0.09
HXNBRZ <sub>10</sub> C <sub>20</sub> 1C	42.62±1.58	521±14	95.02±6.06	6.99±0.10
HXNBRZ <sub>10</sub> C <sub>30</sub> 1C	37.60±0.21	536±3	92.00±0.98	7.30±0.04
HXNBRZ <sub>10</sub> C <sub>40</sub> 1C	33.41±1.17	492±3	86.11±2.43	8.98±0.12



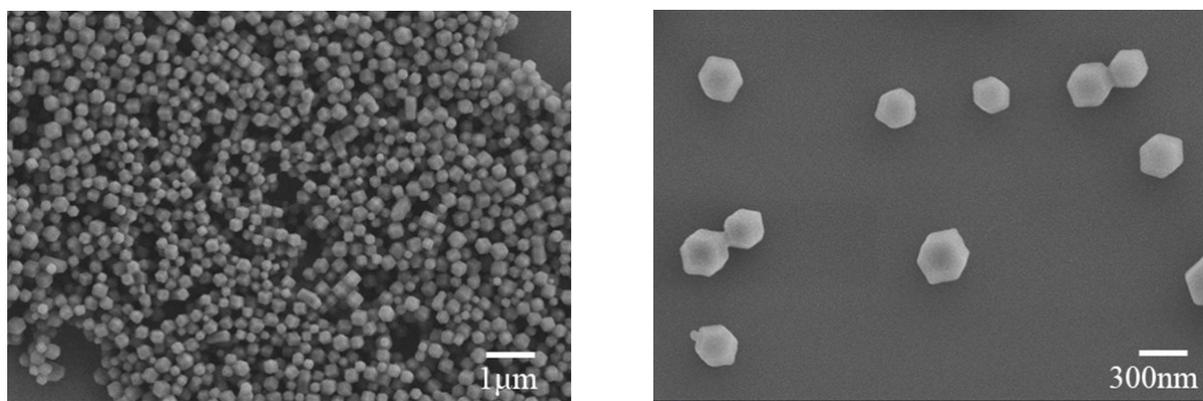
**Figure S10** Stress-strain curves of original and reprocessing (a)HXNBR and HXNBR-MI, (b)HXNBR-Co and HXNBR-Co-MI.



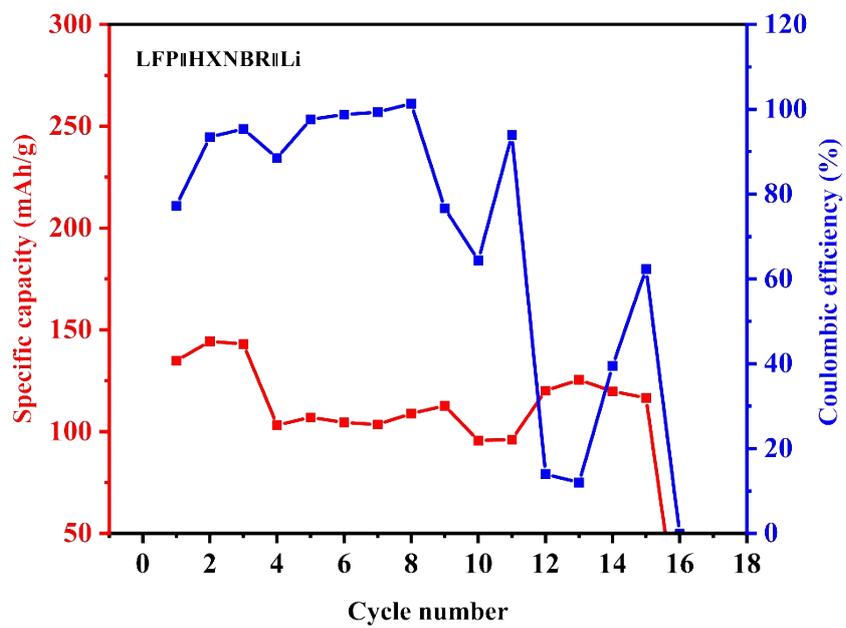
**Figure S11.** SEM of (a) HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub> 1Cycle, (b) particle size distribution of ZIF-67, AFM (c) HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>, (d) HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub> 1Cycle.



**Figure S12.** (a) XRD, (b) FTIR, (c) DSC, (d) DMA of HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub> and HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub> 1Cycle



**Figure S13.** SEM of ZIF-67 with a particle size of 300nm



**Figure S14** Cycling performance of the LiFePO<sub>4</sub>||HXNBR||Li cell at 0.2C at room temperature.

**Table S4.** Comparison of mechanical properties of rubbers after reprocessing between this work and other reprocessable elastomers.

<b>Sample</b>	<b>Tensile stress</b>	<b>Cycle</b>	<b>Recover ratio</b>	<b>Ref</b>
	<b>[MPa]</b>		<b>[%]</b>	
<b>SBR</b>	~15	1	~83	1
<b>NBR</b>	6.5	2	97	2
<b>EEUG</b>	~9	3	~92	3
<b>HENR</b>	~15	2	~92	5
<b>ENR</b>	4.8	3	76	6
<b>ENR</b>	9.3	2	93	7
<b>ENR</b>	10.5	2	81	8
<b>ENR</b>	11.84	2	65	9
<b>PU</b>	~28	2	~90	16
<b>PU</b>	~20	3	~89	17
<b>PU</b>	39.3	3	91	18
<b>PU</b>	~40	3	~93	19
<b>PU</b>	15.2	5	81	20
<b>HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub>C<sub>20</sub></b>	45.2	5	128	This Work
<b>HXNBRZ<sub>10</sub> (300 nm)</b>	47.7	5	95	This Work

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