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## **Supplementary material**

## A multifunctional piezoelectric ZIF-8/PVDF fiber dressing for managing infected wound healing

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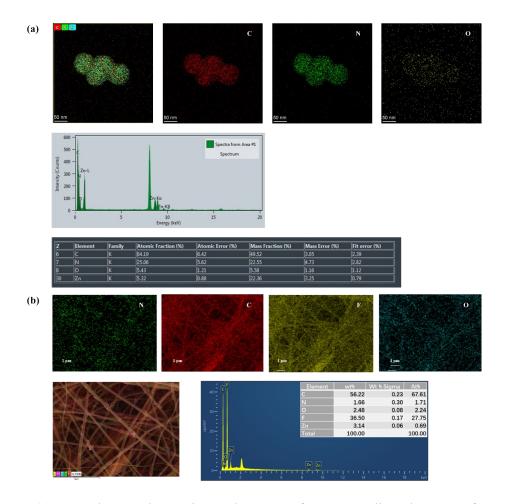
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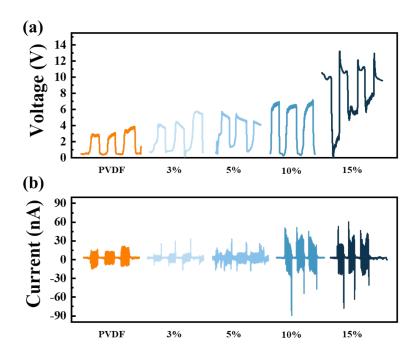
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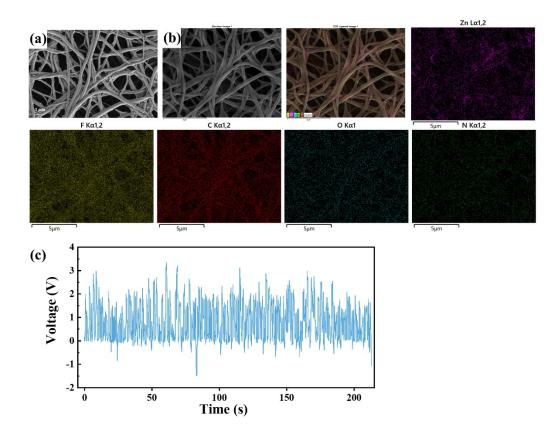
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**Fig. S1** (a) EDS elemental mapping and spectra of corresponding elements of C, N, and O of ZIF-8 NPs. (b) EDS elemental mapping and spectra of corresponding elements of N, C, F, and O of 5 % ZIF-8/PVDF fiber film.





**Fig. S3** (a) The SEM images of 5% ZIF-8/PVDF fiber film after 14-day ultrasound. (b) Corresponding EDS elemental mapping of Zn, F, C, O, and N of 15% ZIF-8/PVDF fiber film 14-day ultrasound. (c) Voc of 5% ZIF-8/PVDF fiber films after 14-day ultrasound.

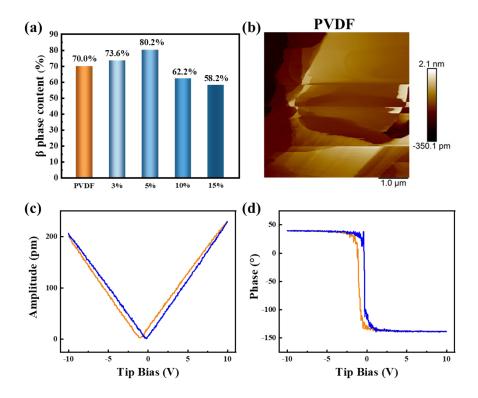
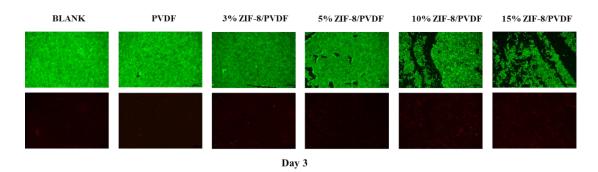
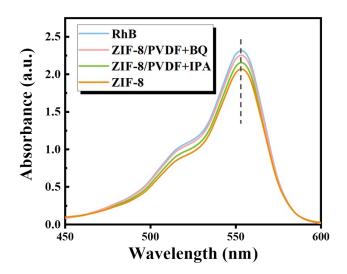


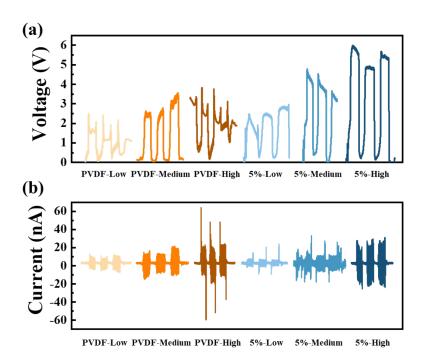
Fig. S4 (a) The relative content of the  $\beta$  phase of PVDF and ZIF-8/PVDF fiber films. (b) PFM amplitude image, (c) The amplitude loop, and (d) The phase hysteresis loop of the PVDF fiber film.



**Fig. S5** Live/dead cell staining images of cells cocultured with the different fiber films for 3 days.



**Fig. S6** RhB degradation ratio over the 5% ZIF-8/PVDF fiber film in the presence of various radical scavengers at 5 min of ultrasound.



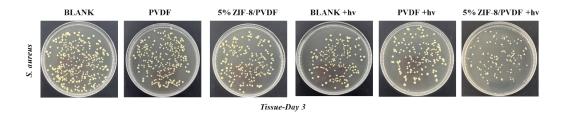


Fig. \$8 Plate photographs of the colonies formed by S. aureus on day 3.