Supplementary Information (SI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry B. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025

Supplementary Information

## Lanthanum-Loaded ZIF Nanomaterials for Caries Prevention

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Sample	Weight (g)	Zn (mg/L)	Zn (%)	La (mg/L)	La (%)
20%La@ZIF	0.06	1.99	8.33	7.32	30.67
40%La@ZIF	0.04	0.76	4.62	5.06	30.91
60%La@ZIF	0.04	0.79	5.48	4.57	31.65

Figure S1 ICP elemental ratio table of La@ZIF.

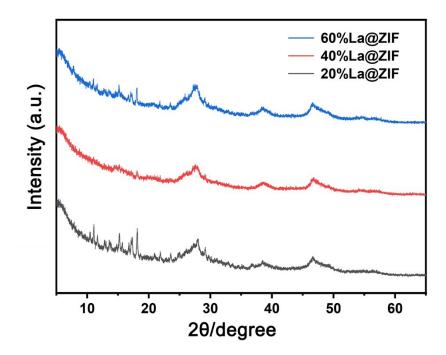


Figure S2 XRD patterns of La@ZIF nanoparticles.

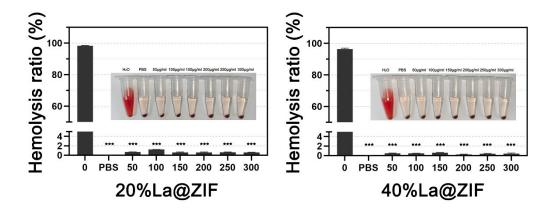


Figure S3 Hemolysis assay of 20%La@ZIF and 40%La@ZIF nanoparticles.

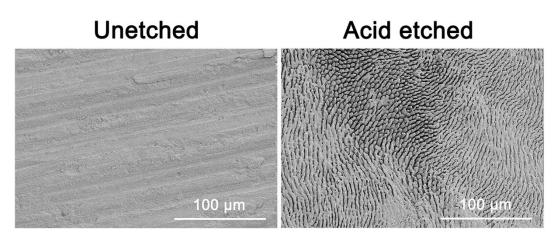
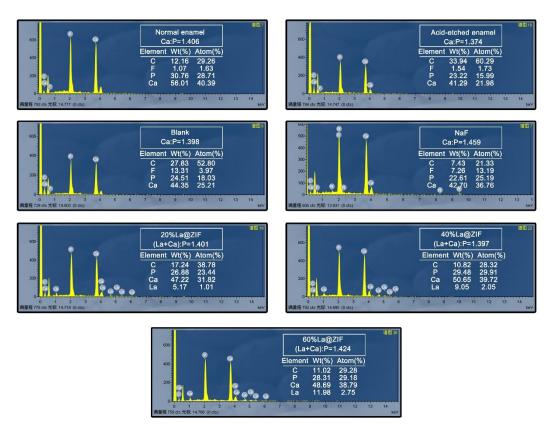


Figure S4 SEM images of enamel surfaces before and after acid etching.



**Figure S5** EDS elemental mapping and Ca/P ratio of enamel surfaces in each group after remineralization treatment.

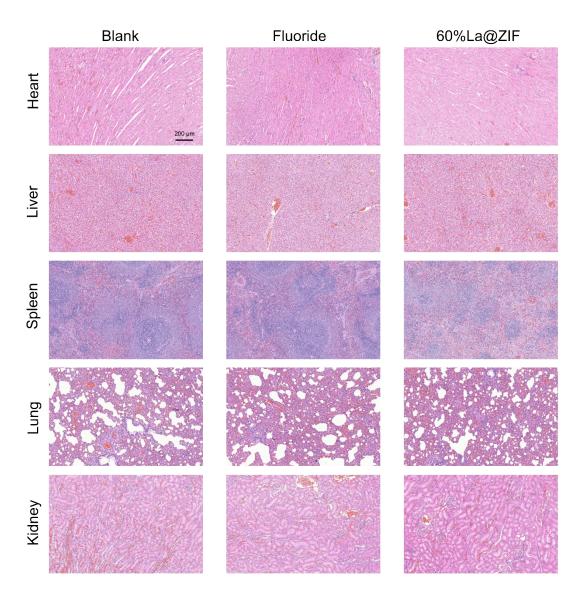


Figure S6 Hematoxylin and eosin (H&E) staining of heart, liver, spleen, lung, and kidney tissues after treatment.