

Supporting Information

High-temperature energy storage capability of flexible polyimide with the fluorinated pendant group

Jiayang Han[#], Fuxing Zhai[#], Dingyu Zheng, Lixin Xu*, Huijian Ye*

College of Materials Science and Engineering, Zhejiang University of Technology,
Hangzhou 310014, China

[#] These authors are contributed to this work equally.

E-mail: huy19@zjut.edu.cn (H. Ye), gcsx1x@zjut.edu.cn (L. Xu)

Table S1. The feeding ratio of dianhydride to diamine.

Polyimides	Polyamide acid	TFPH	MPD	LPDA
PI-0	PAA-0	0	100	100
PI-25	PAA-25	25	75	100
PI-50	PAA-50	50	50	100
PI-75	PAA-75	75	25	100
PI-100	PAA-100	100	0	100

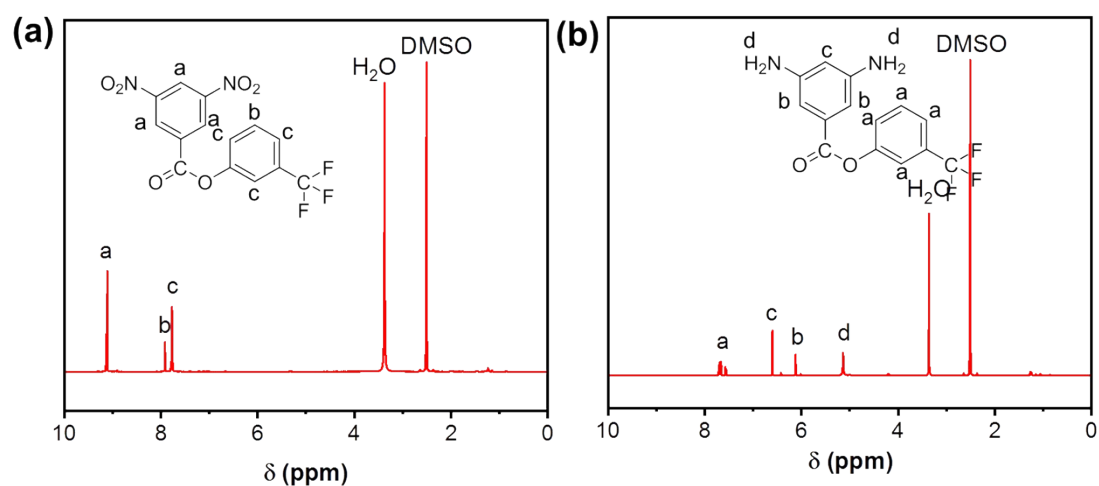


Figure S1. The structural characterizations of monomers from ^1H NMR spectra: (a) TFPO and (b) TFPH.

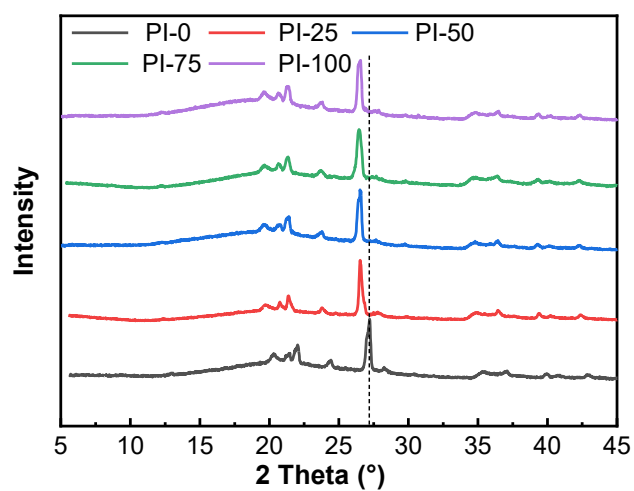


Figure S2. XRD patterns of PI films.

Table S2. The macromolecular weights and polydispersity indexes of PAA samples based on the GPC results.

Sample	M_n (kD)	M_w (kD)	M_z (kD)	M_w/M_n
PAA-0	27.5	35.2	98.3	1.28
PAA-25	17.1	24.5	38.4	1.43
PAA-50	18.0	26,1	43.9	1.45
PAA-75	18.0	26.9	40.7	1.49
PAA-100	14.2	20.9	33.3	1.48

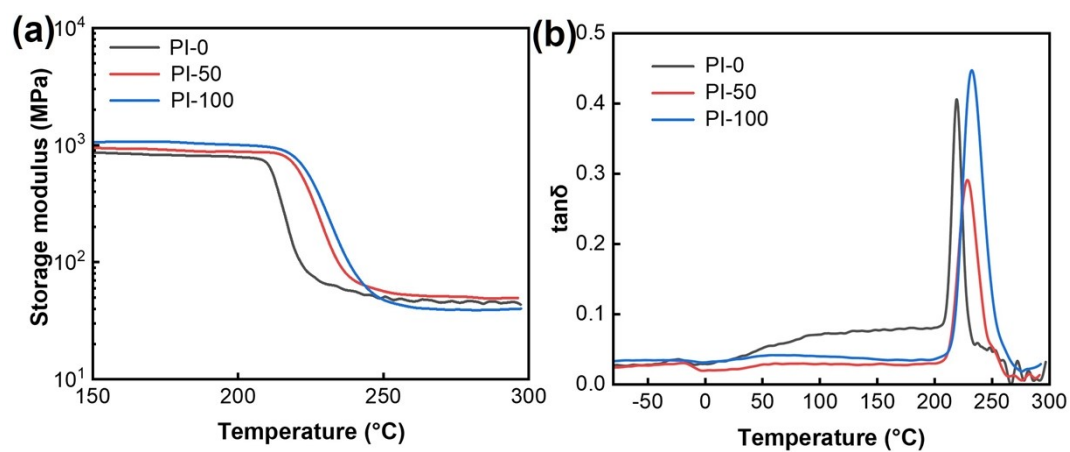


Figure S3. DMA curves of PI films: (a) storage modulus and (b) loss tangent.

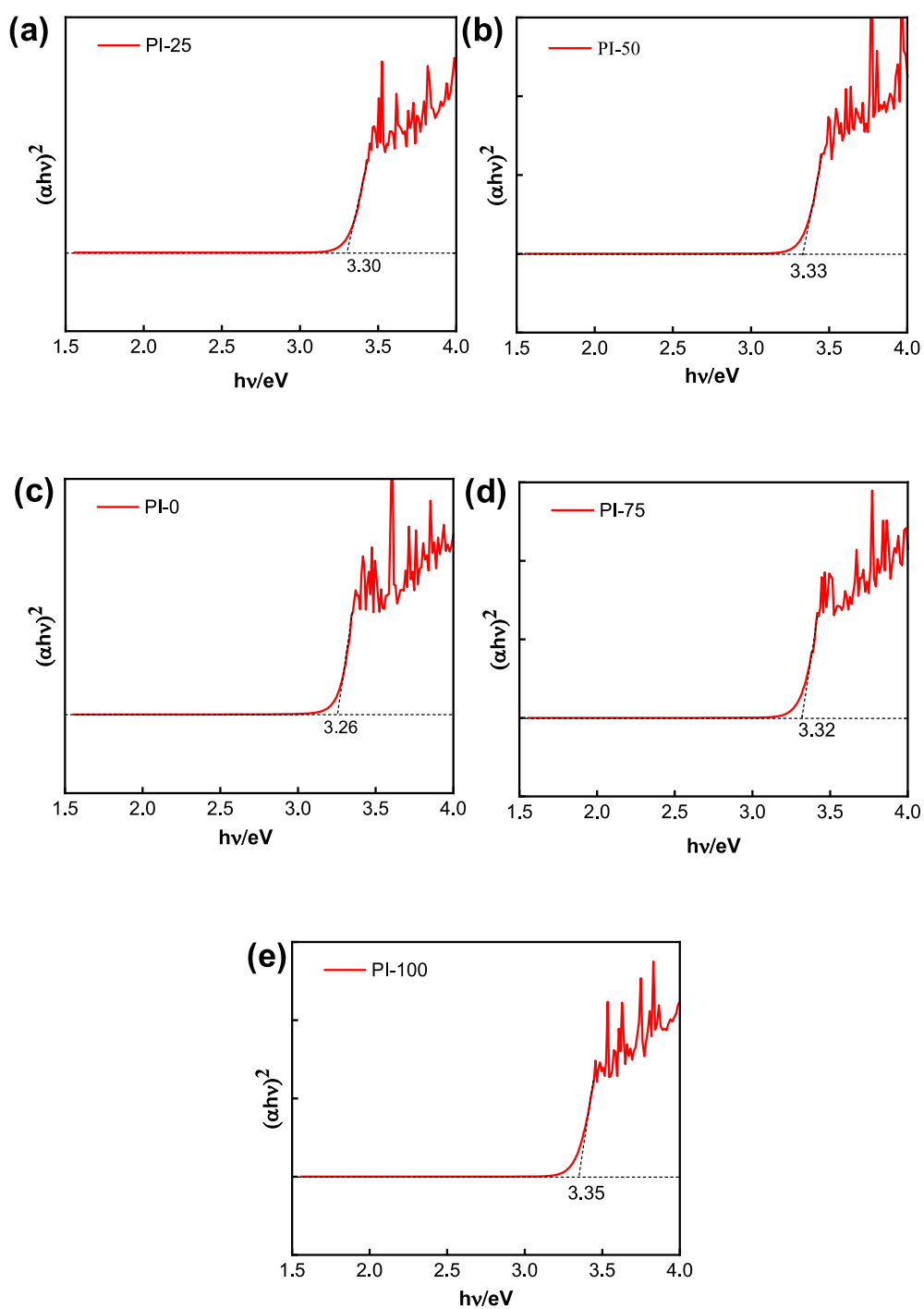


Figure S4. Tauc's diagram of PI films: (a) PI-0, (b) PI-25, (c) PI-50, (d) PI-75, and (e) PI-100. The corresponding bandgap values are labelled inset.

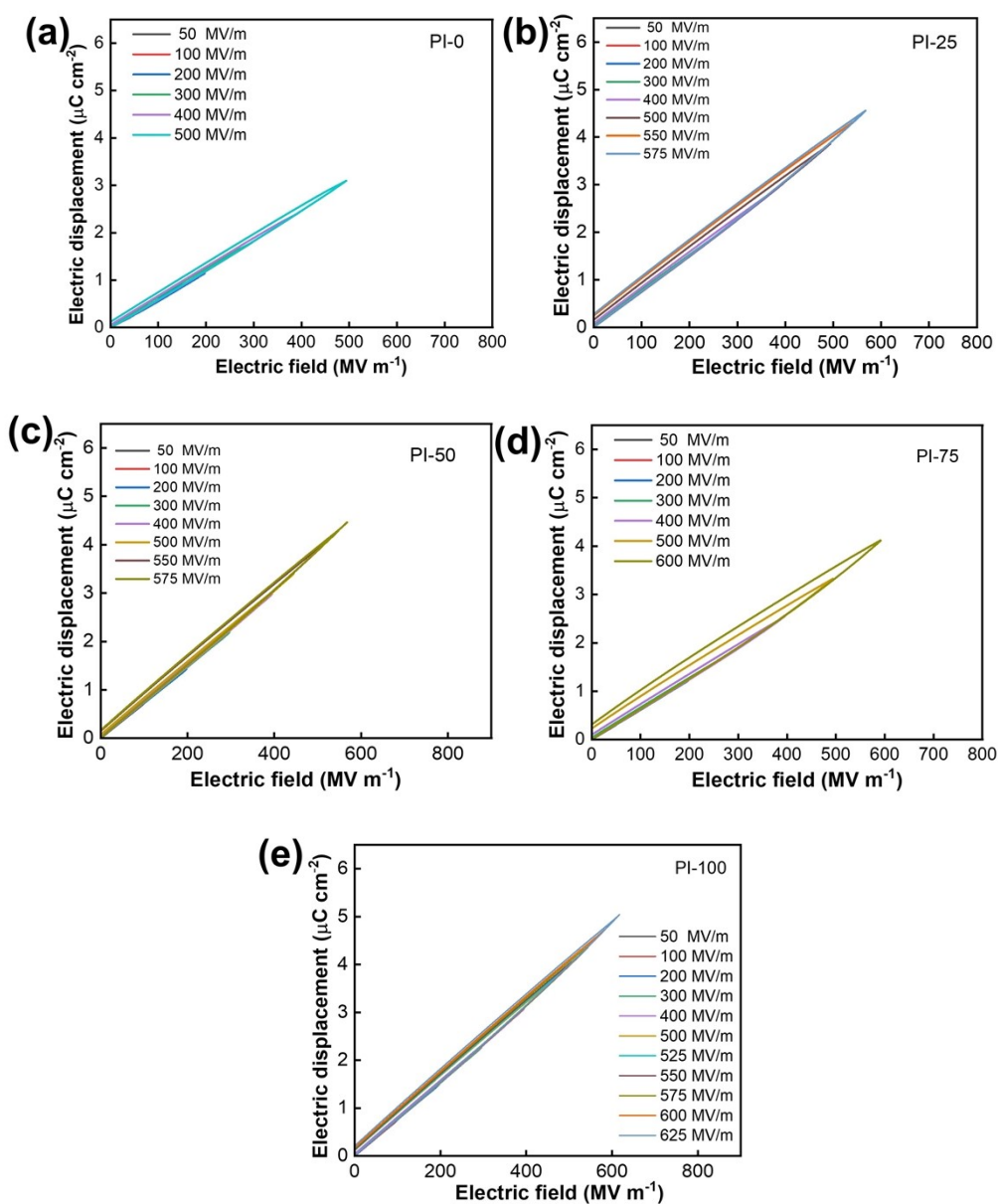


Figure S5. The hysteresis P - E loops of PI films versus the applied fields at room temperature: (a) PI-0, (b) PI-25, (c) PI-50, (d) PI-75, and (e) PI-100.

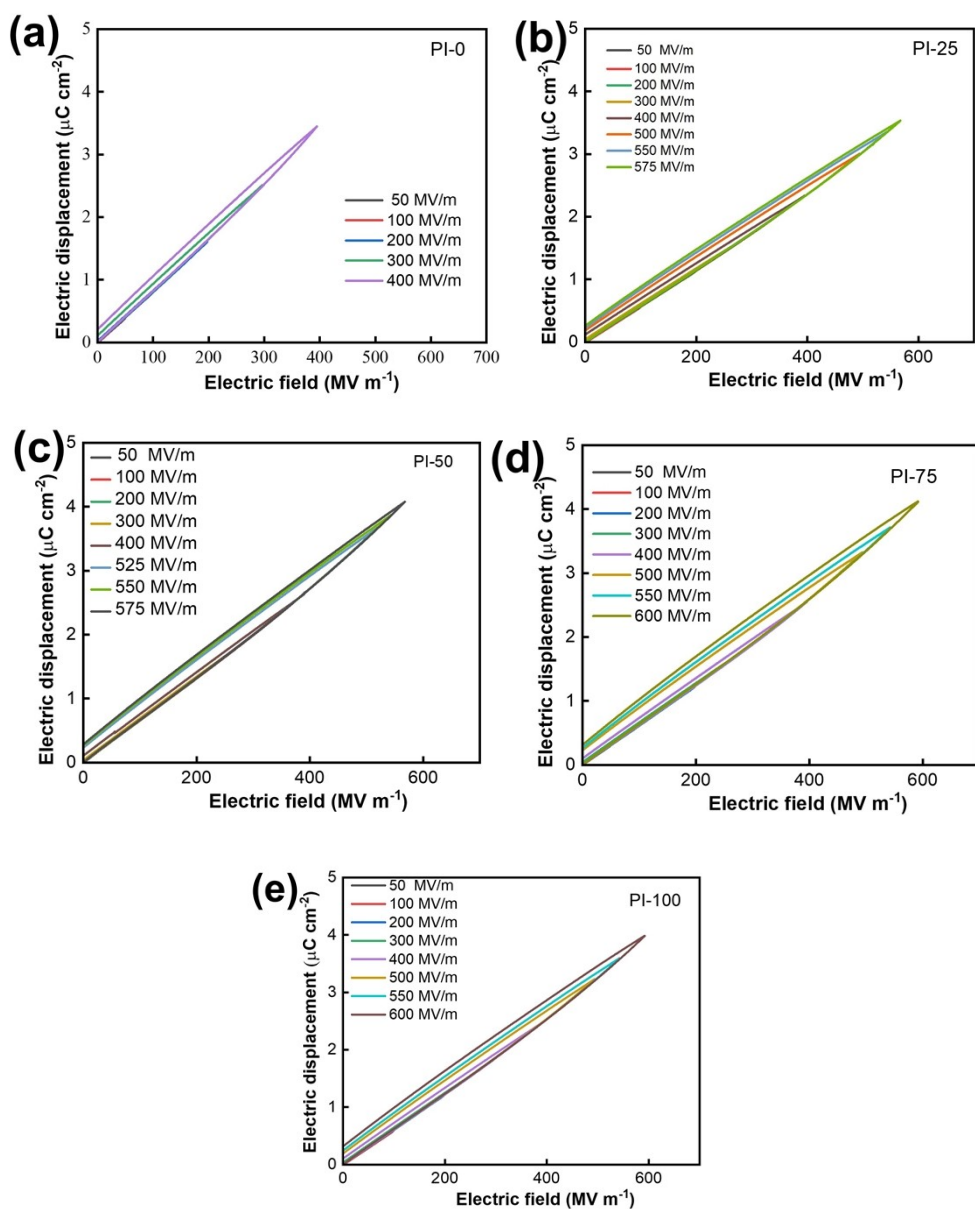


Figure S6. The hysteresis P - E loops of PI films versus the applied fields at 150 °C: (a) PI-0, (b) PI-25, (c) PI-50, (d) PI-75, and (e) PI-100.

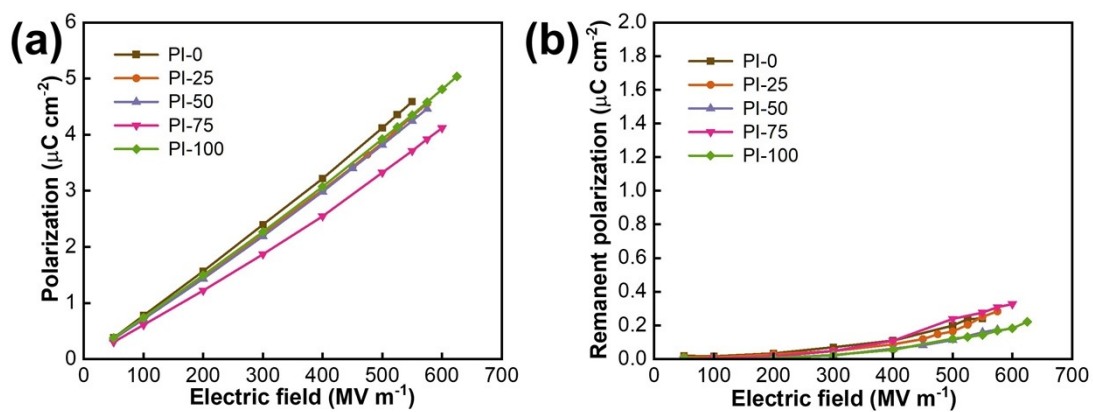


Figure S7. The polarization values of PI films at 25 °C: (a) P_{max} and (b) P_r .

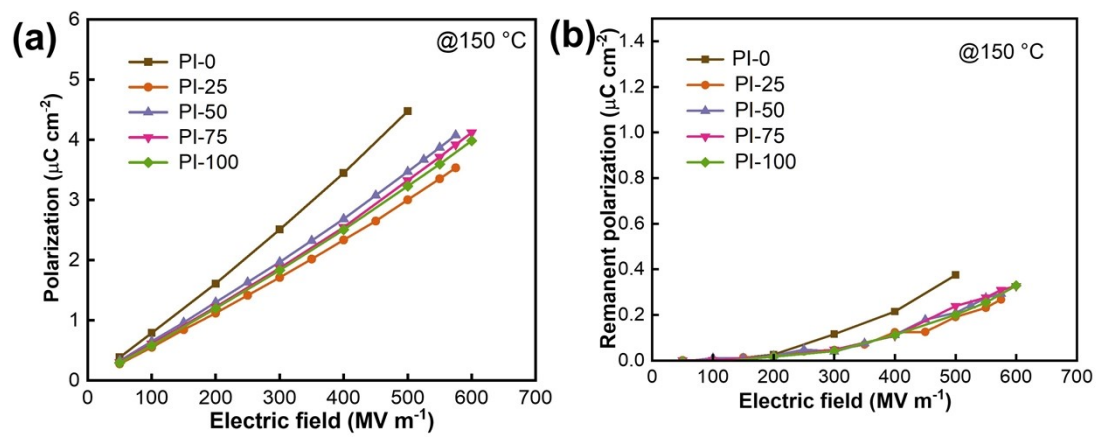


Figure S8. The polarization values of PI films at 150 °C: (a) P_{max} and (b) P_r .

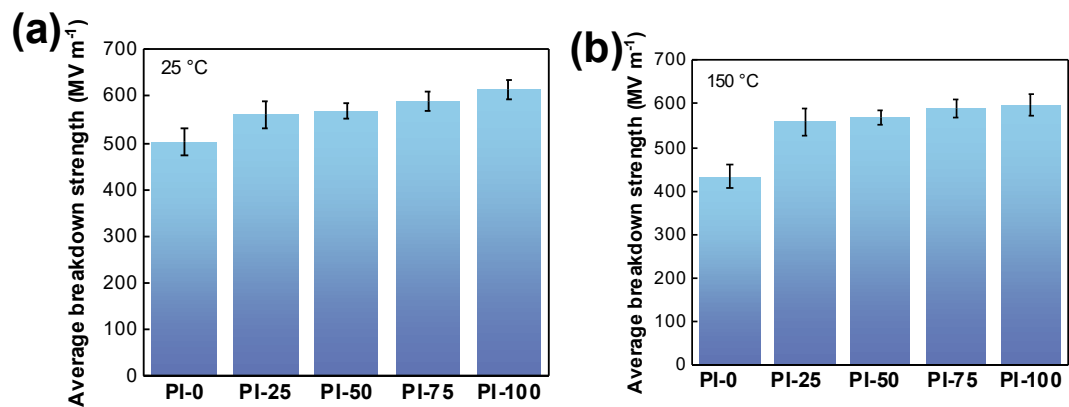


Figure S9. Average breakdown field strength of PI film with error bars under different testing temperatures: (a) 25°C, and (b) 150°C.

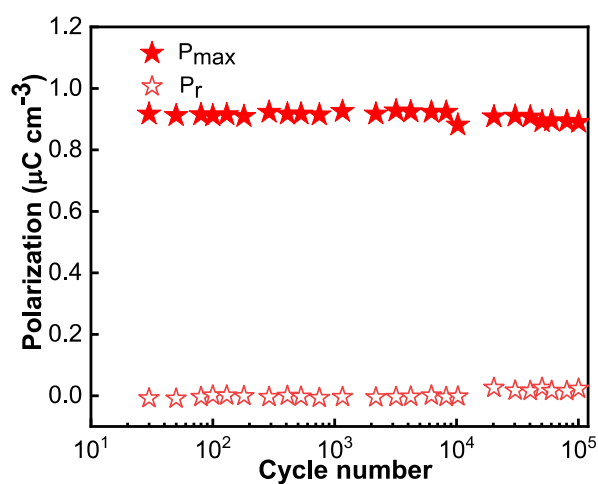


Figure S10. The variations of $P_{\max}$ and P_r values versus cycle number for PI-100 under an applied electric field of 200 MV m⁻¹ at 150 °C.

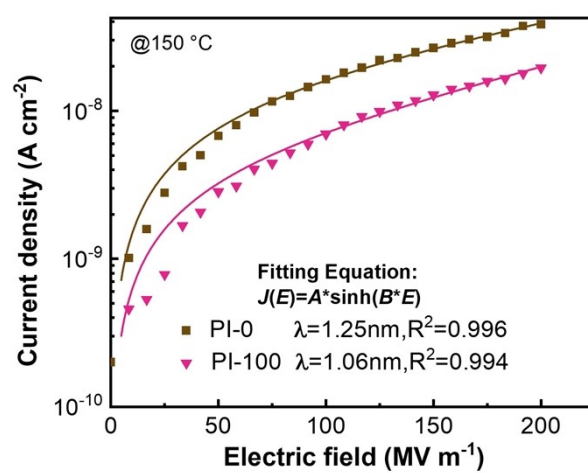


Figure S11. The leakage current data and fitting curves of PI-0 and PI-100 at 200 MV m^{-1} and 150°C . The solid curves fit to hyperbolic sine.