

Supporting Information

Unlocking high capacitive energy-density in Sm-doped $\text{Pb}(\text{Mg}_{1/3}\text{Nb}_{2/3})\text{O}_3$ – PbTiO_3 thin films *via* strain and domain engineering

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1. Chemical compositions of Sm-PMN-30PT thin film

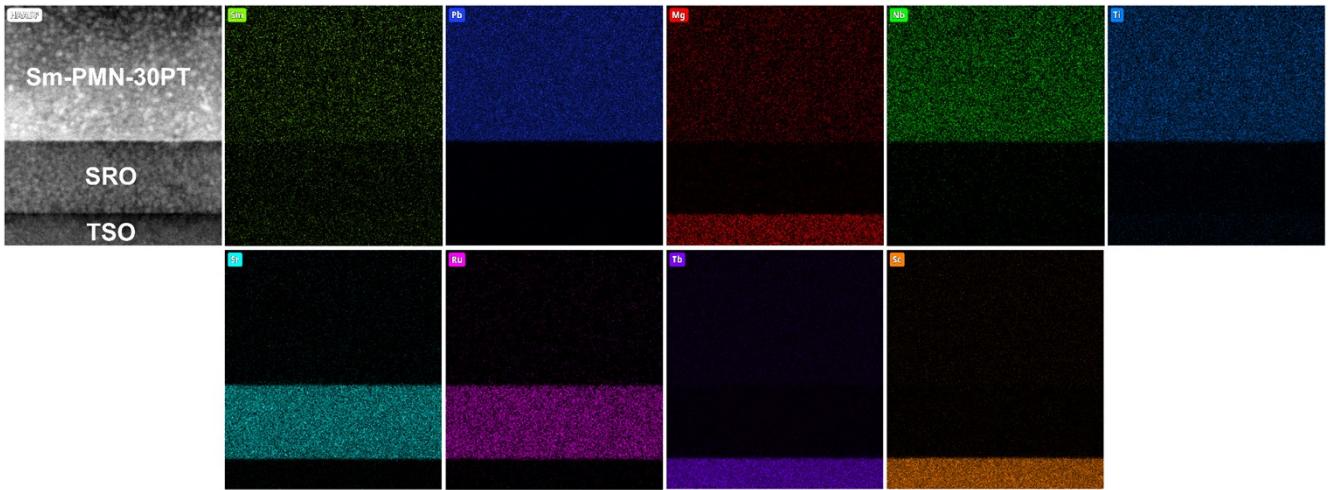


Fig. S1. Chemical compositions of Sm-PMN-30PT thin film. Bright-field TEM image showing the heterostructure Sm-PMN-30PT/SRO/TSO and EDS elemental mappings of Sm, Pb, Mg, Nb, Ti, Sr, Ru, Tb, and Sc elements.

2. Lattice strain and lattice parameters of Sm-PMN-30PT thin film

Table S1: Evaluation of lattice strain (in percentage) and lattice parameters based on GPA analysis of HAADF-STEM images shown in Figure S1.

		<i>a</i>		<i>c</i>	
		Strain (%)	Dimension (nm)	Strain (%)	Dimension (nm)
		Reference	0.396	Reference	0.396
Fig. S1a	<i>TSO substrate</i>	Reference	0.396	Reference	0.396
	<i>SRO electrode</i>	-0.01	0.396	-1.5	0.390
Fig. S1b	<i>SRO electrode</i>	Reference	0.396	Reference	0.390
	<i>Sm-PMN-30PT layer</i>	+1.5 (gradual)	0.402	+3.4	0.403

3. Phases and nanodomain structures of Sm-PMN-30PT thin film

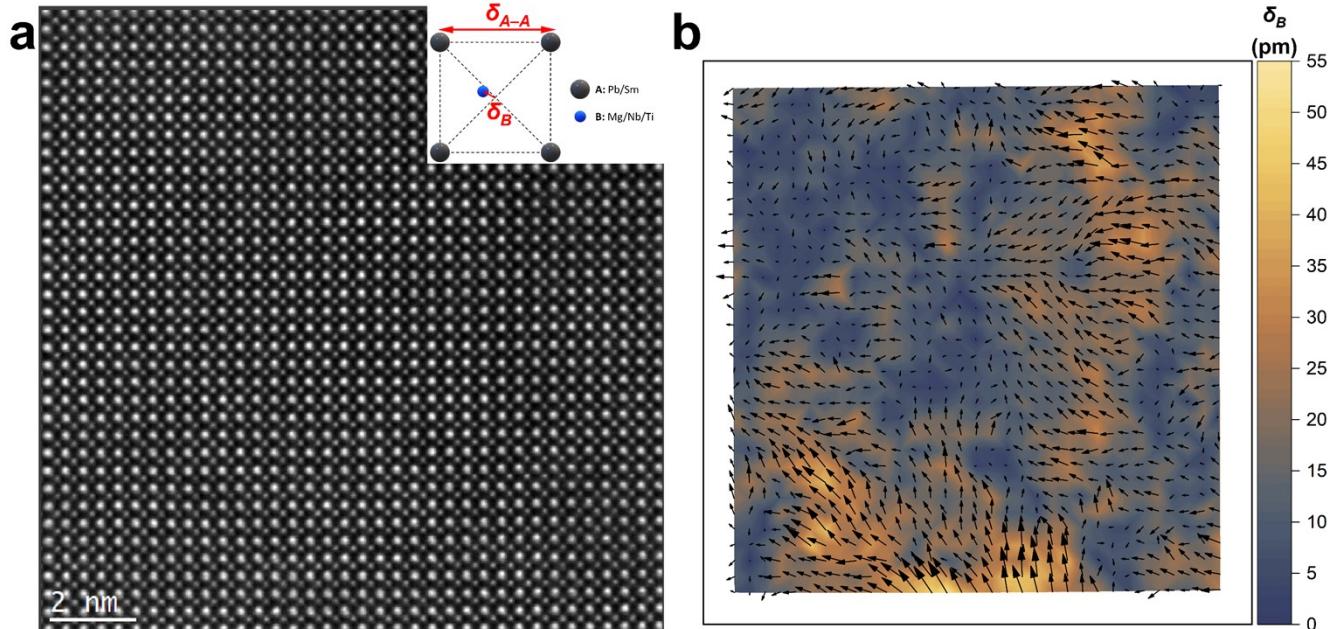


Fig. S2. Phases and nanodomain structures of Sm-PMN-30PT thin film. (a) Atomic resolution HAADF-STEM images of a 35×35 unit-cell area viewed along the $[100]_{pc}$ zone axis. The larger spots correspond to the A-site columns and smaller spots to the B-site columns. The inset shows the B-site displacements (δ_B) from the center of four neighboring A-site atoms of the perovskite unit cell (δ_{A-A} is the distance between A-site atoms). (b) Vector map of B-site displacements away from the center of the A-site perovskite sublattice. Arrows mark the direction and magnitude (arrow length) of the displacements, and the contours additionally mark their magnitude.

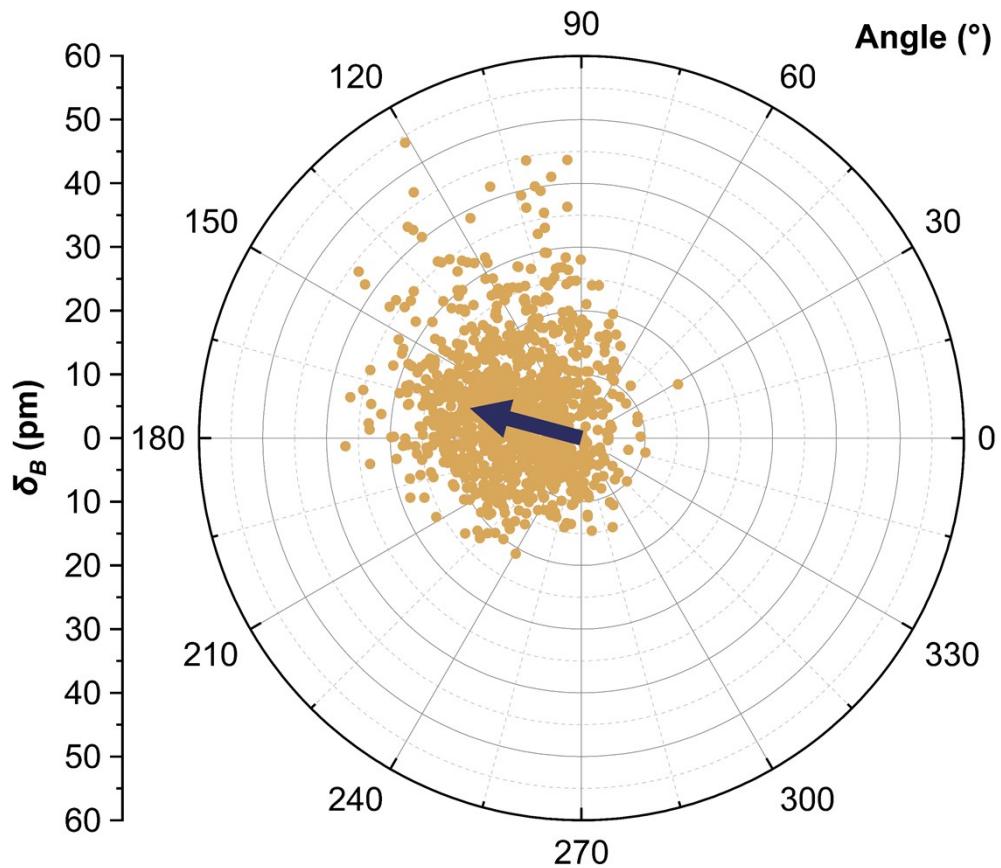


Fig. S3. Polar plot of the B-site atom displacements. The arrow indicates the average magnitude and angle of the displacement.

Table S1. Comparison of the energy storage parameters (W_{rec} , η , E_{max} and W_{rec}/E_{max}) of Sm-PMN-30PT and other relaxor ferroelectric thin films reported in literature.

Dielectric films	E_{max} (MV cm ⁻¹)	W_{rec} (J cm ⁻³)	η (%)	W_{rec}/E_{max} (J MV ⁻¹ cm ⁻²)	Q_F (kJ cm ⁻³)	Ref.
Sm-PMN-30PT	4	116.1	73	30.0	430	This work
30 mol% Sm-doped 0.3BiFeO ₃ -0.7BaTiO ₃	5.2	152	77	29.2	660.9	[1]
(0.7Na _{0.5} Bi _{0.5} TiO ₃ -0.3SrTiO ₃)/(0.6SrTiO ₃ -0.4Na _{0.5} Bi _{0.5} TiO ₃)	2.61	60	51	23.0	122.4	[2]
0.25BiFeO ₃ -0.30BaTiO ₃ -0.45SrTiO ₃	4.9	112	80	22.9	560.0	[3]
0.68Pb(Mg _{1/3} Nb _{2/3})O ₃ -0.32PbTiO ₃	5.92	133.3	75	22.5	533.2	[4]
(0.4BiFeO ₃ -0.6SrTiO ₃)/Ba _{0.5} Sr _{0.5} TiO ₃	4.76	98	80	20.6	490.0	[5]
0.30BiFeO ₃ -0.35BaTiO ₃ -0.35SrTiO ₃	4	79	78	19.8	359.1	[6]
La-doped 0.9Na _{0.5} Bi _{0.5} TiO ₃ -0.1BiFeO ₃	2.7	52.4	60.3	19.4	132.0	[7]
0.9Na _{0.5} Bi _{0.5} TiO ₃ -0.1BiFeO ₃	2	38.5	52	19.3	80.2	[8]
Pb _{0.9} La _{0.1} (Zr _{0.52} Ti _{0.48})O ₃	3.6	68.2	80.4	18.9	348.0	[9]
Na _{0.5} Bi _{0.5} TiO ₃	1.25	23.3	61.6	18.6	60.7	[10]
0.4BiFeO ₃ -0.6SrTiO ₃	3.85	70.3	70	18.3	234.3	[11]
Pb _{0.9} La _{0.1} (Zr _{0.52} Ti _{0.48})O ₃ /Pb(Zr _{0.52} Ti _{0.48}) _{0.99} Nb _{0.01} O ₃	2.45	43.5	84.1	17.8	273.6	[12]
0.65Pb(Mg _{1/3} Nb _{2/3})O ₃ -0.35PbTiO ₃	2	35	70	17.5	116.7	[13]
0.88Ba _{0.55} Sr _{0.45} TiO ₃ -0.12BiMg _{2/3} Nb _{1/3} O ₃	5	86	73	17.2	318.5	[14]
0.25BiFeO ₃ -0.75SrTiO ₃	4.46	70	68	15.7	218.8	[11]
Mn-doped Pb _{0.97} La _{0.02} (Zr _{0.905} Sn _{0.015} Ti _{0.08})O ₃	2	31.2	58	15.6	74.3	[15]
0.5 mol% Mn-doped 0.4BiFeO ₃ -0.6SrTiO ₃	3.6	51	64	14.2	141.7	[16]
Pb _{0.9} La _{0.1} Zr _{0.52} Ti _{0.48} O ₃	3	40.9	80.2	13.6	206.6	[17]
0.6PbTiO ₃ -0.4Bi(Mg _{0.5} Zr _{0.5})O ₃	2.6	32.3	51.4	12.4	66.5	[18]
Ba _{0.7} Ca _{0.3} TiO ₃ /BaZr _{0.2} Ti _{0.8} O ₃	4.5	52.4	72.3	11.6	189.2	[19]
BaZr _{0.35} Ti _{0.65} O ₃	8.7	100.8	78	11.6	458.2	[20]
Sm-doped BaZr _{0.2} Ti _{0.8} O ₃	3.68	40.42	85	11.0	270.0	[21]
0.01 mol% Mn-doped 0.55Na _{0.5} Bi _{0.5} TiO ₃ -0.45Sr _{0.2} Bi _{0.7} TiO ₃	2.86	30.5	65	10.7	87.1	[22]

BaZr_{0.2}Ti_{0.8}O₃

3

30.4

81.7 10.1

166.1

[23]

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