

Supporting Information

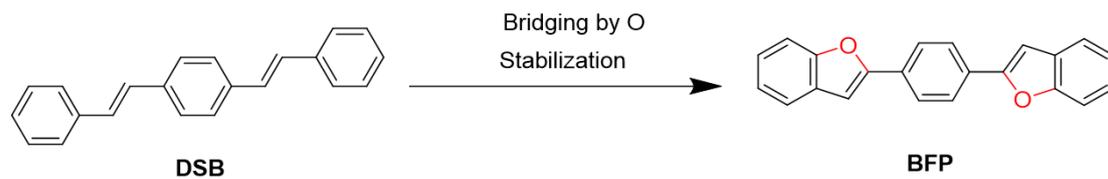
Polymorphism-induced multi-functional crystal photonics achieved by a highly luminescent benzofuranyl molecule having tetrafluorophenylene core

Takumi Matsuo,^{*a,b} and Shotaro Hayashi^{*a,b}

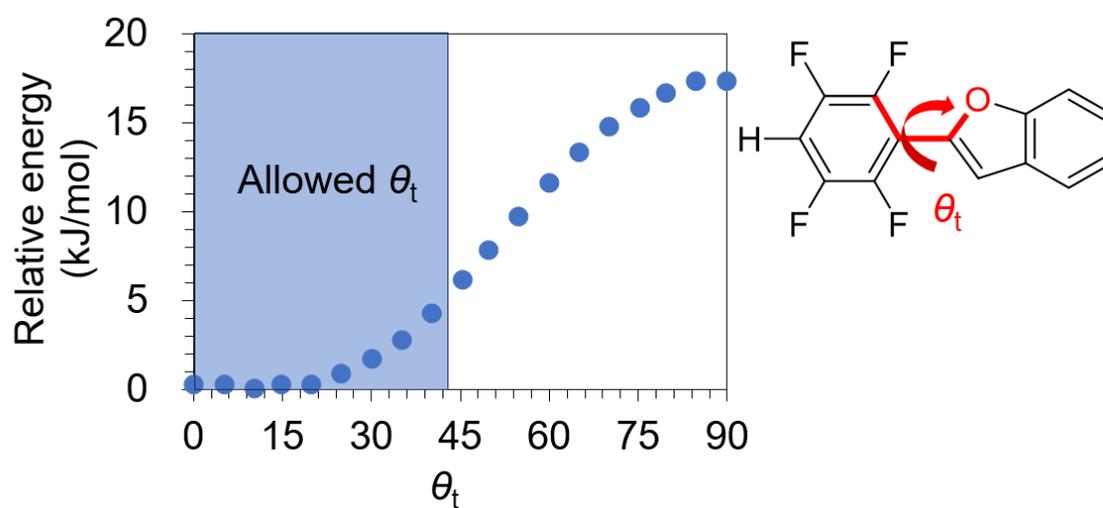
a: School of Engineering Science, Kochi University of Technology, Kami, Kochi 782-8502, Japan.

b: FOREST Center, Research Institute, Kochi University of Technology, Kami, Kochi 782-8502, Japan.

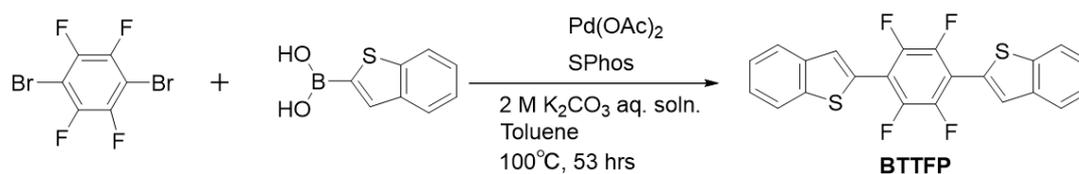
E-mail: hayashi.shotaro@kochi-tech.ac.jp; matsuo.takumi@kochi-tech.ac.jp



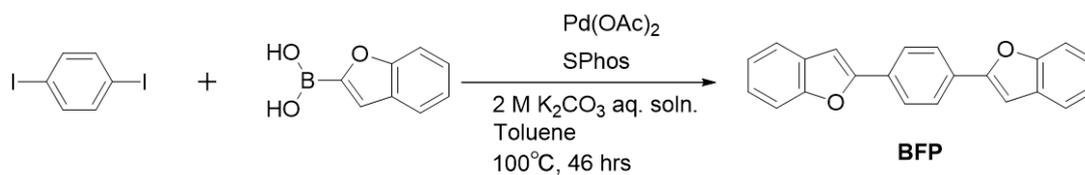
Scheme S1. A schematic depiction of design strategy of **BFP**.



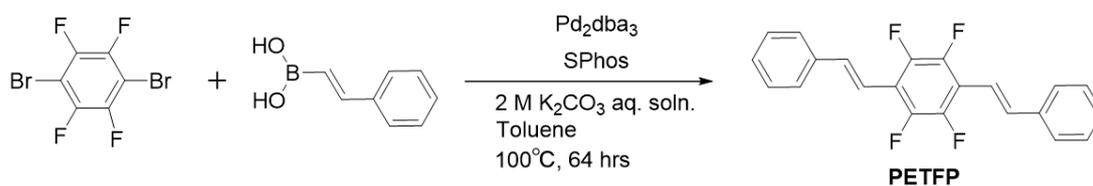
Scheme S2. Relative energy calculation for the model structure at each θ_t . The inset exhibits the molecular structure model.



Scheme S3. Synthesis of **BTTFP**.



Scheme S4. Synthesis of **BFP**.



Scheme S5. Synthesis of **PETFP**.

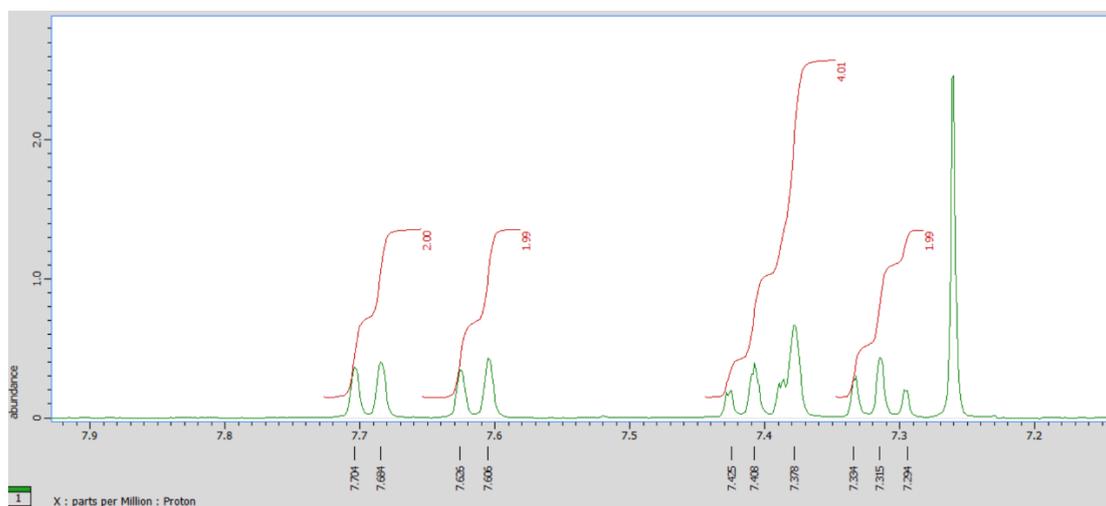


Figure S1. ¹H-NMR spectrum measured for **BFTFP**.

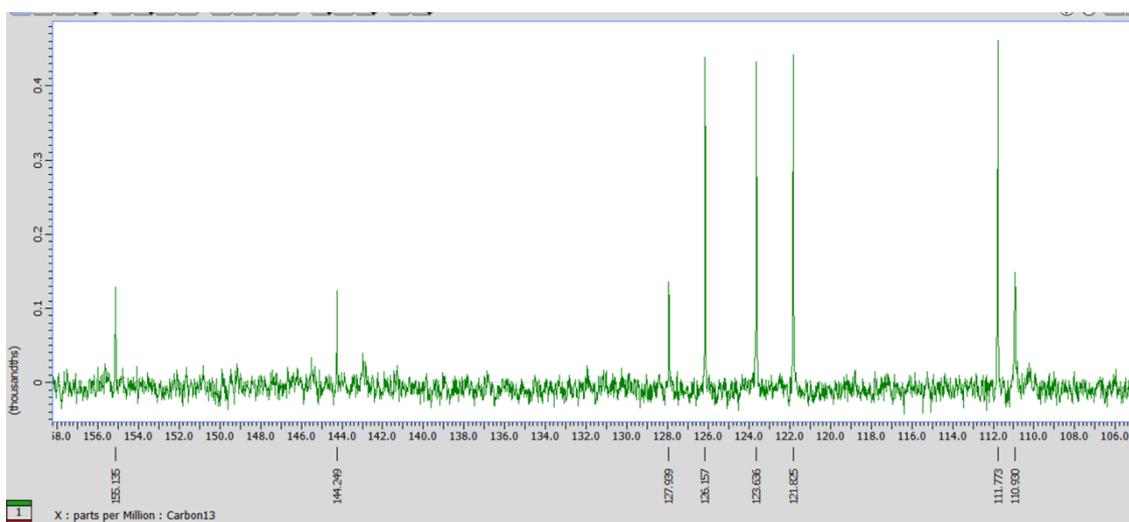


Figure S2. ¹³C-NMR spectrum measured for **BFTFP**.

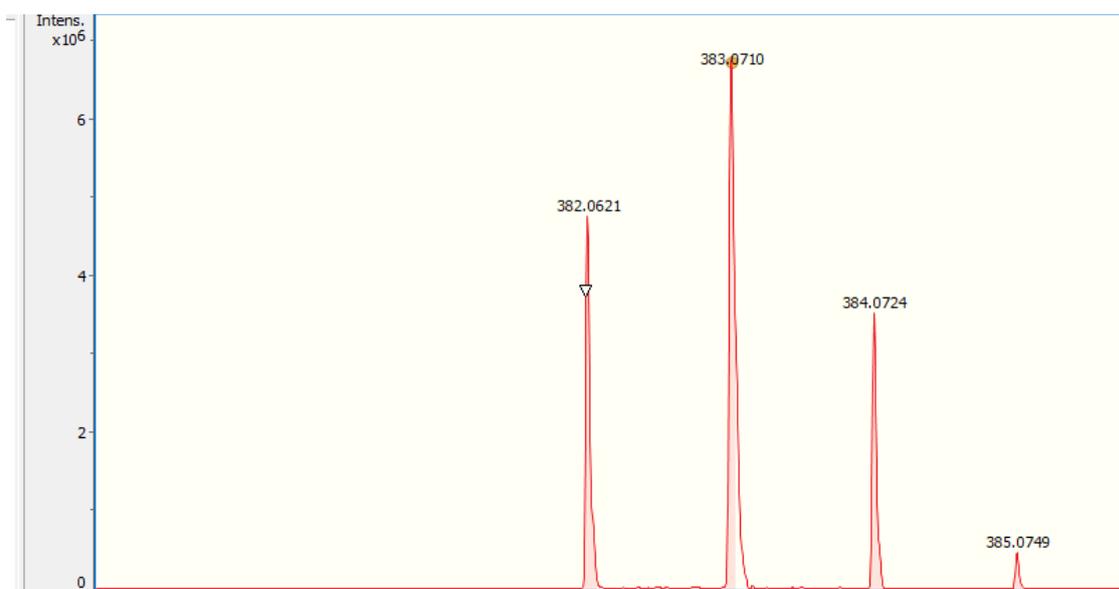


Figure S3. HR-MS spectrum measured for **BFTFP**.

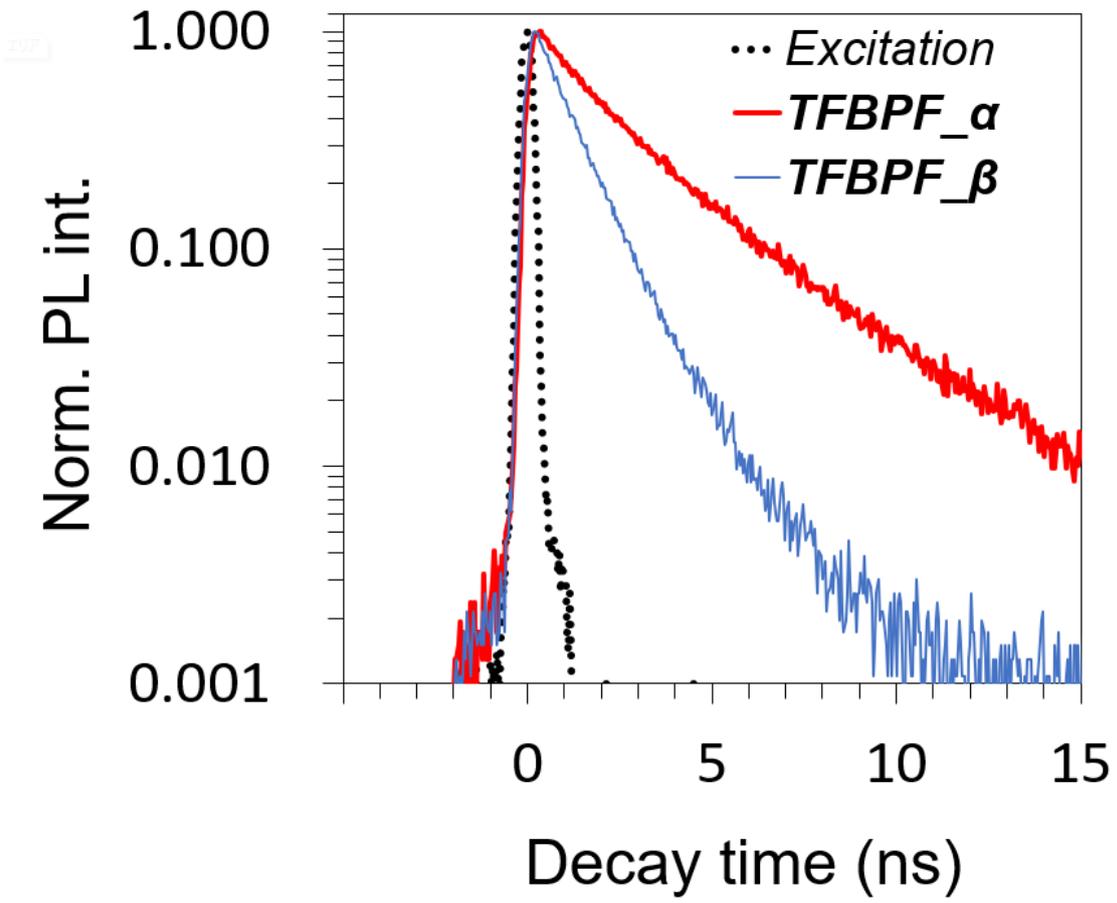


Figure S4. PL decay profiles measured for **BFTFP_α** and **BFTFP_β**.

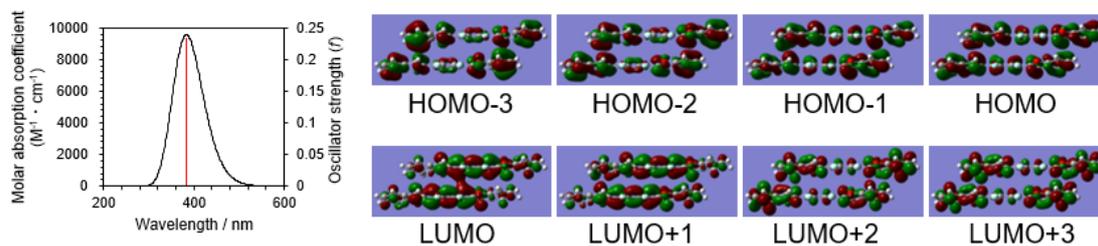


Figure S5. TD-DFT calculation for **BFTFP_α** (Isovalue: 0.02).

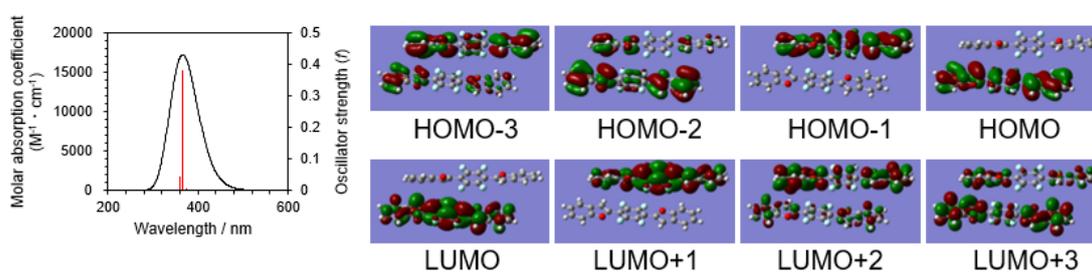


Figure S6. TD-DFT calculation for **BFTFP_β** (Isovalue: 0.02).

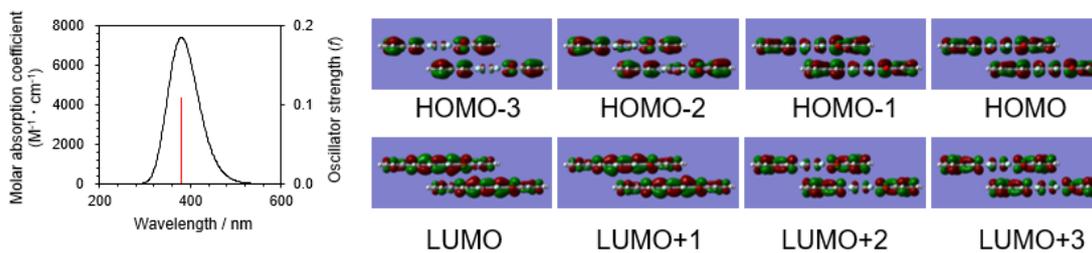


Figure S7. TD-DFT calculation for **BFTFP_γ_conformation1** (Isovalue: 0.02).

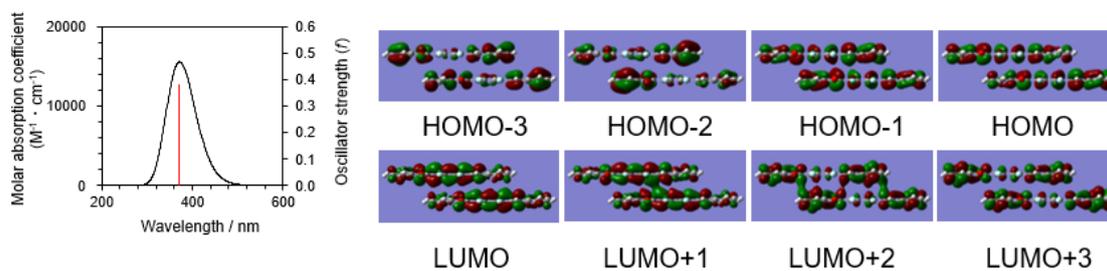


Figure S8. TDDFT calculation for **BFTFP_γ_conformation2**. (Isovalue: 0.02).

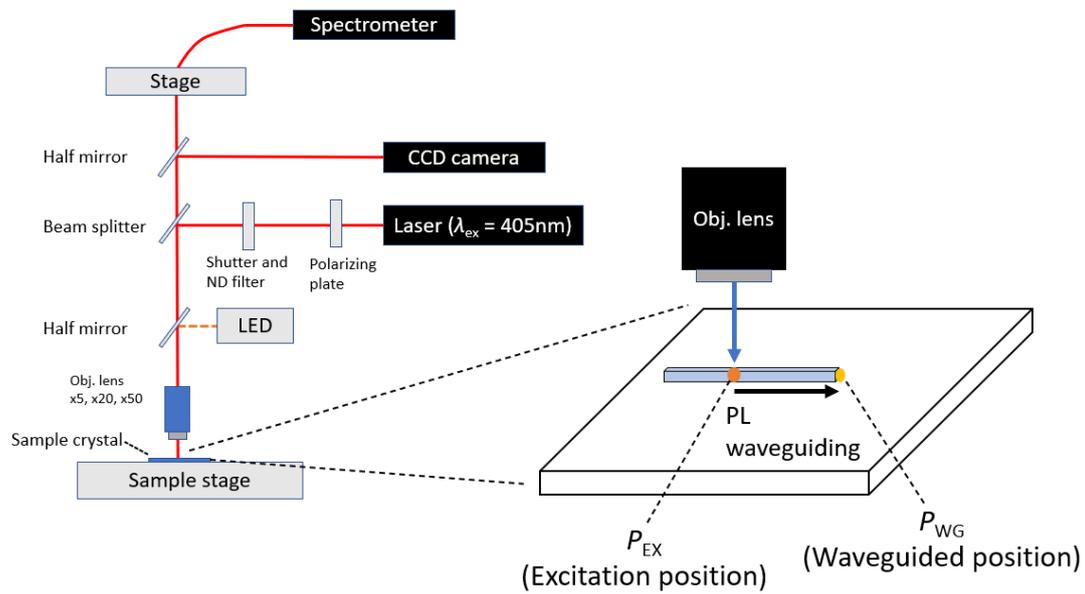


Figure S9. Schematic depiction of the set-up for spatially resolved μ -PL measurements.

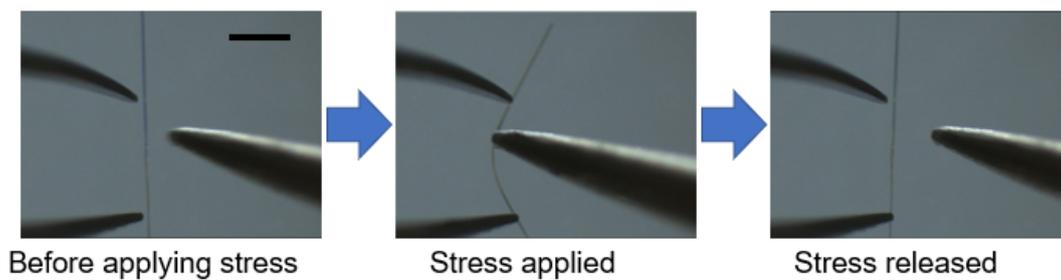


Figure S10. Bending examination performed for an isolated crystal of BFTFP_α . Scale bar: $500\ \mu\text{m}$.

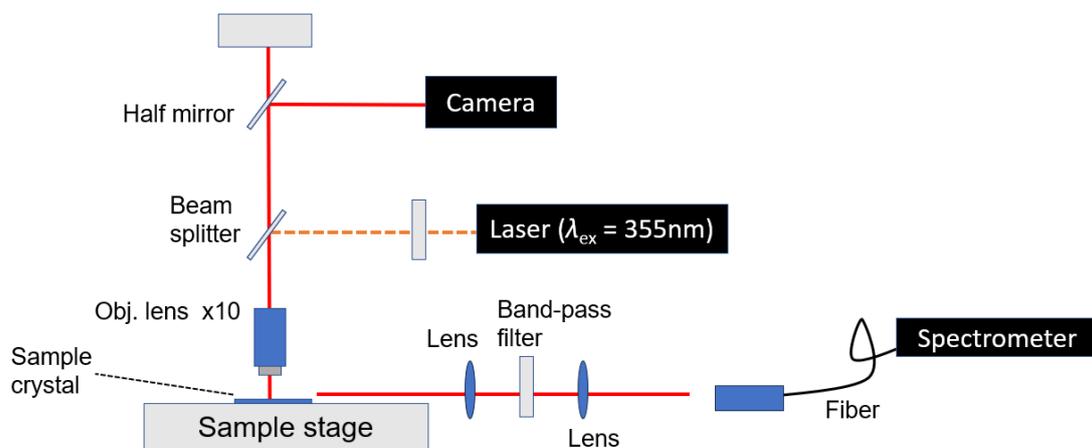


Figure S11. Schematic depiction of the set-up for measurements of ASE spectra.

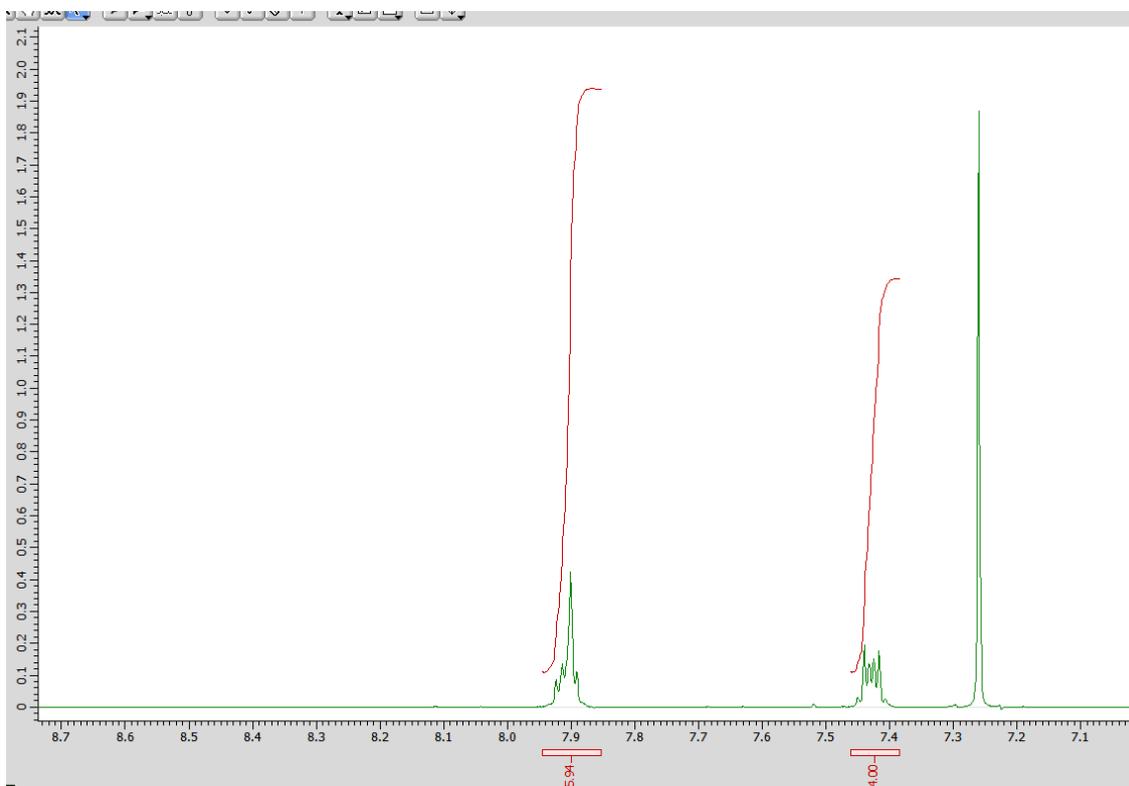


Figure S12. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum measured for **BTTFP**.

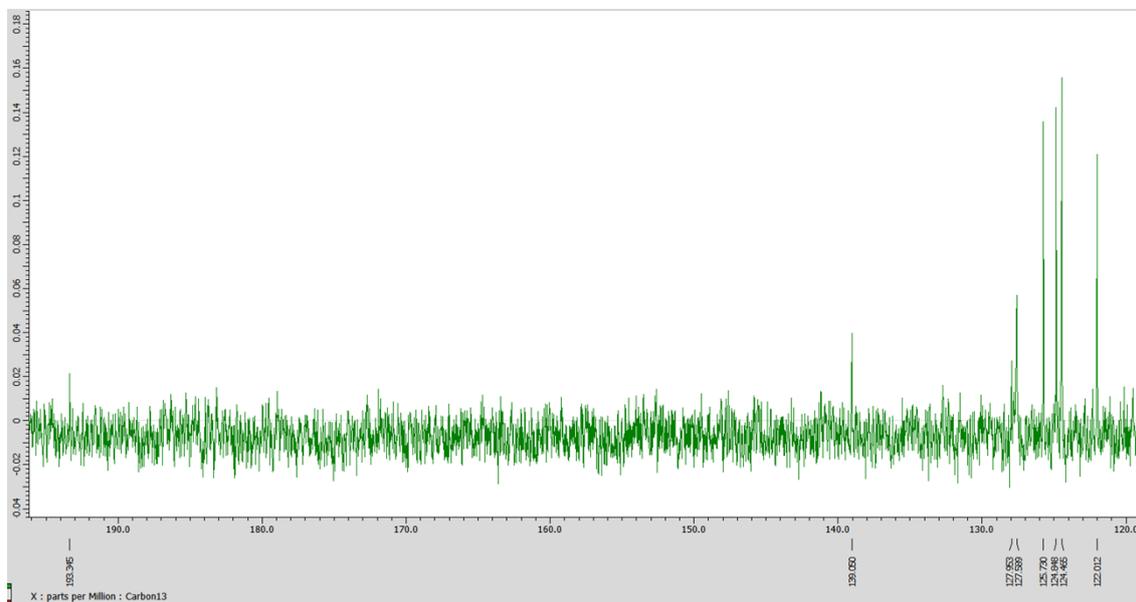


Figure S13. ¹³C-NMR spectrum measured for **BTTFP**.

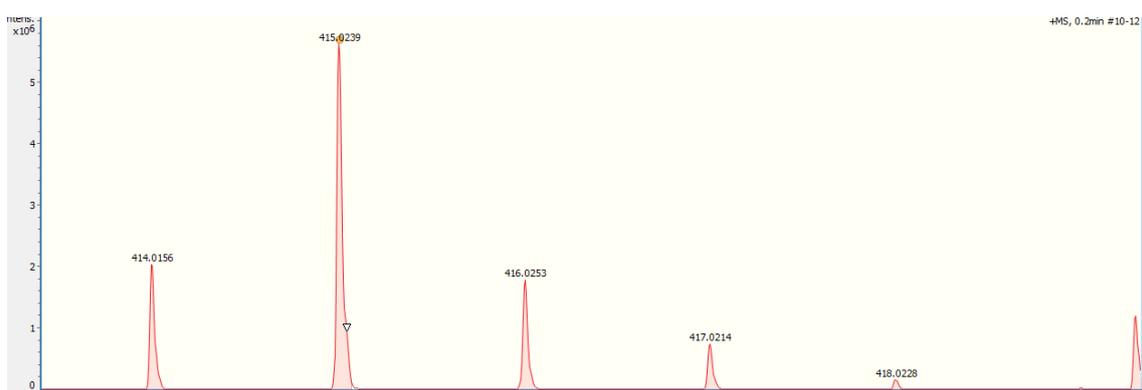


Figure S14. HR-MS spectrum measured for **BTTFP**.

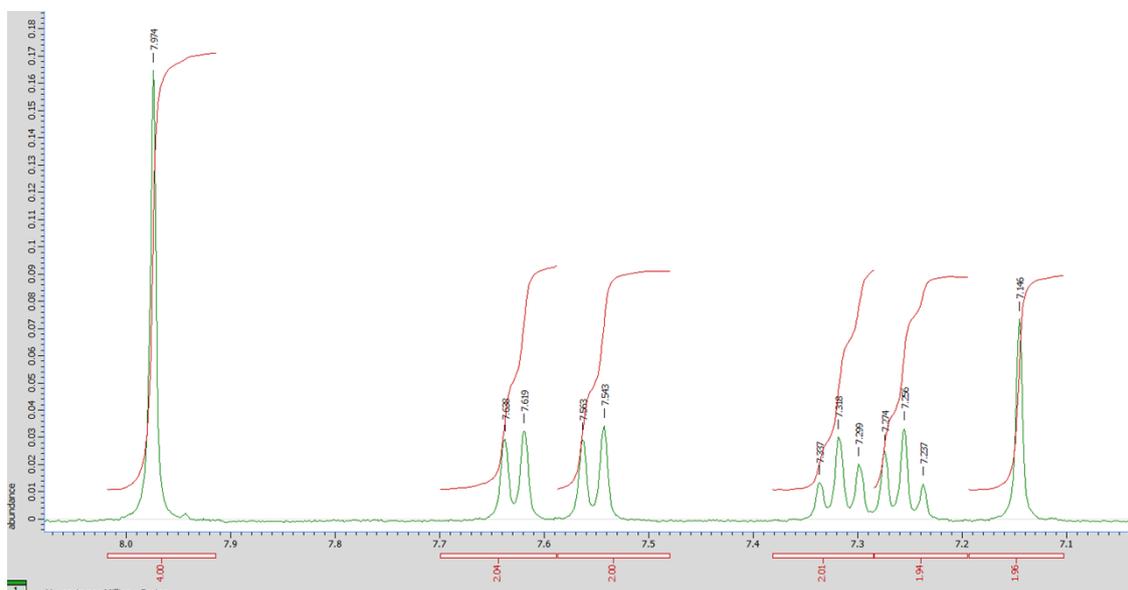


Figure S15. ¹H-NMR spectrum measured for **BFP**.

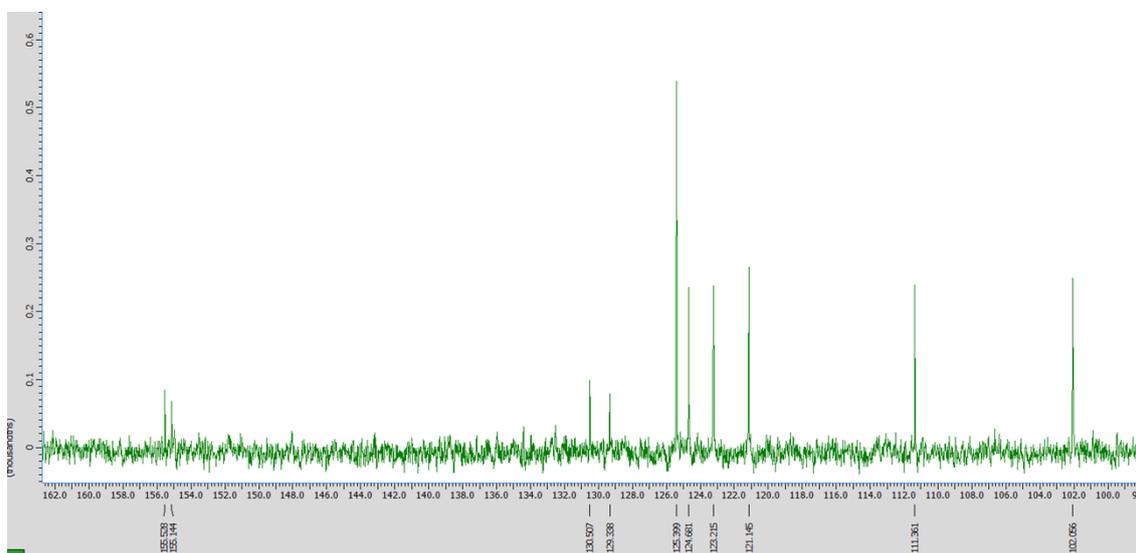


Figure S16. ¹³C-NMR spectrum measured for **BFP**.

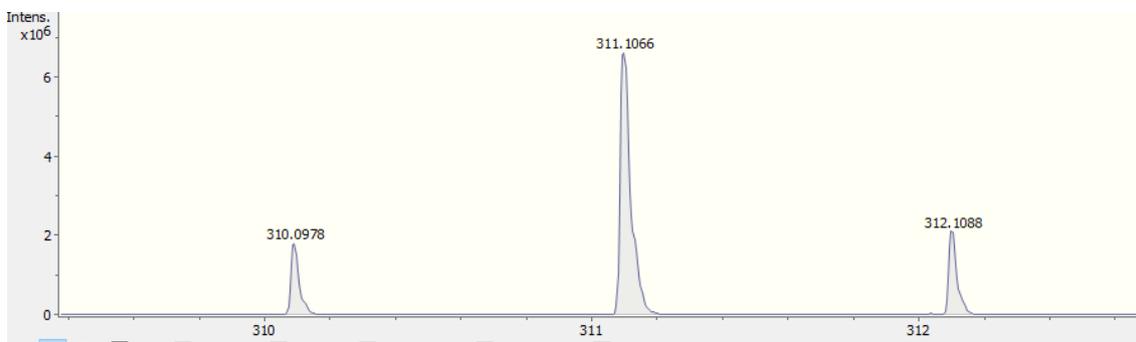


Figure S17. HR-MS spectrum measured for **BFP**.

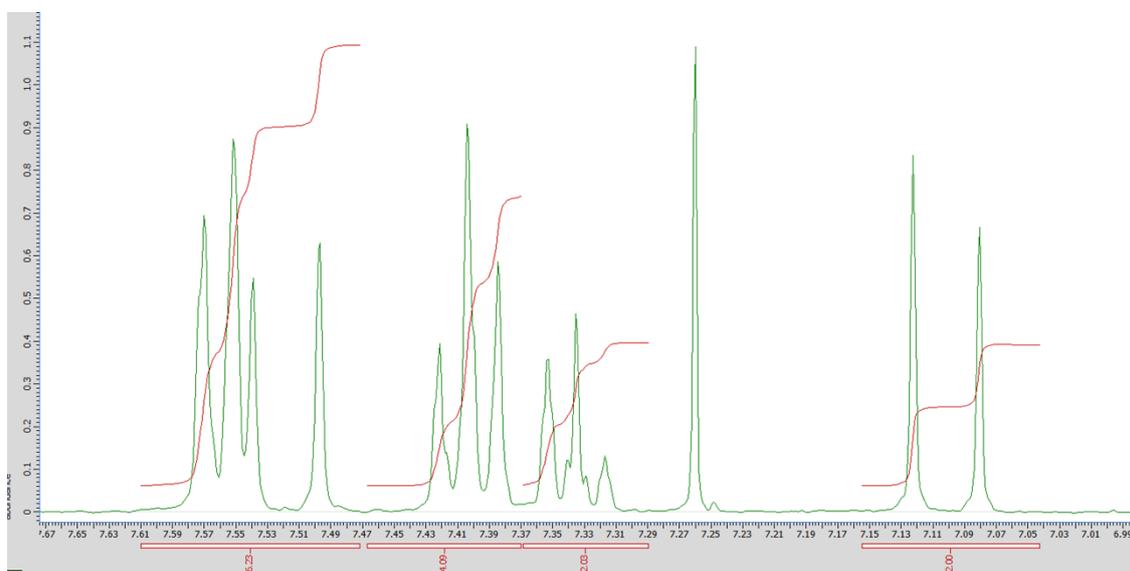


Figure S18. ¹H-NMR spectrum measured for **PETFP**.

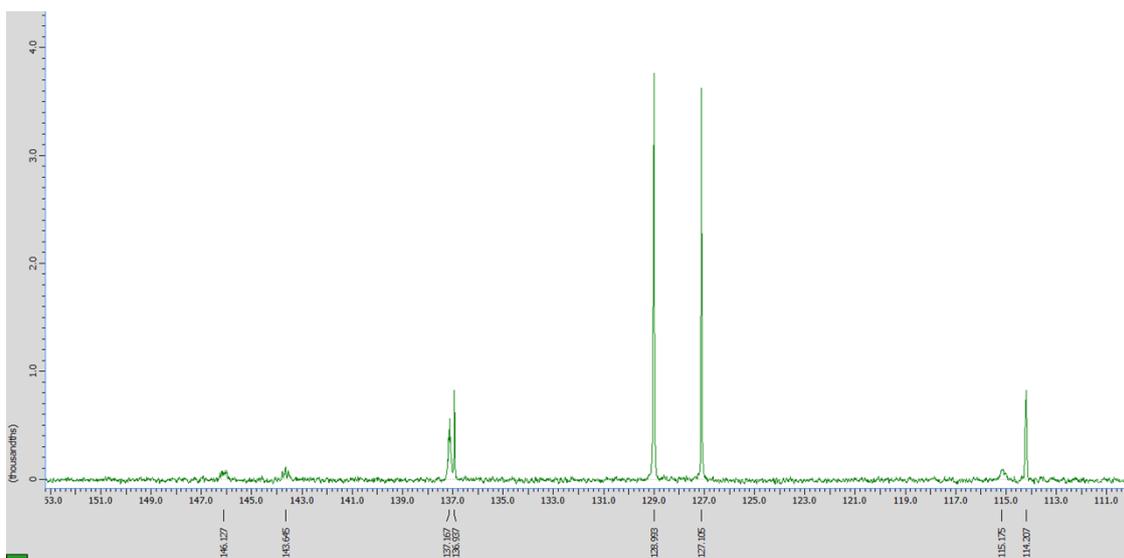


Figure S19. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum measured for **PETFP**.

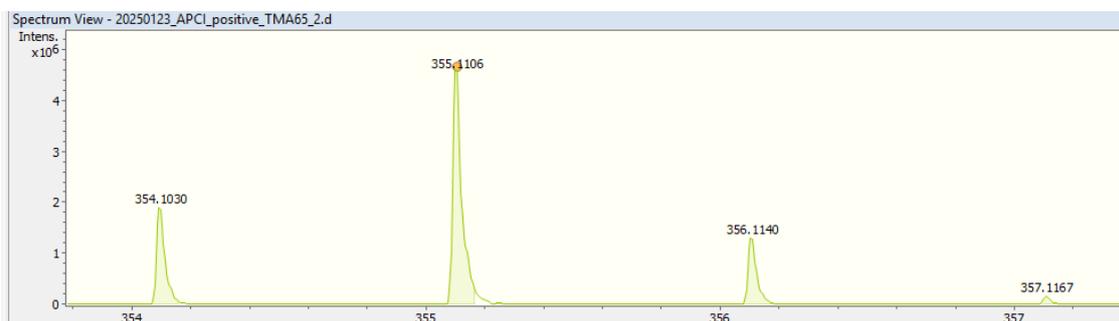


Figure S20. HR-MS spectrum measured for **PETFP**.

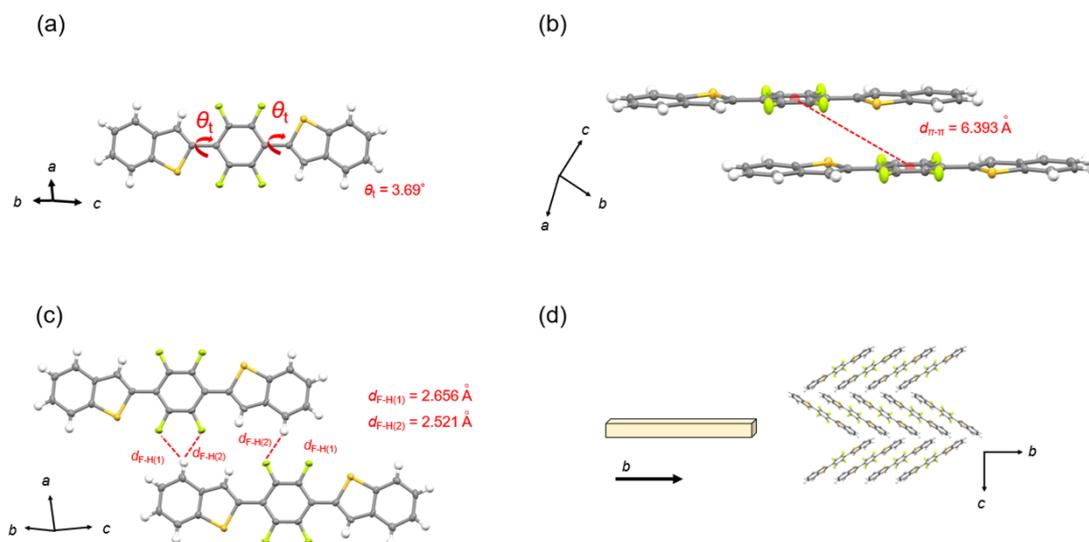


Figure S21. Crystal structure of **BTTFP**.

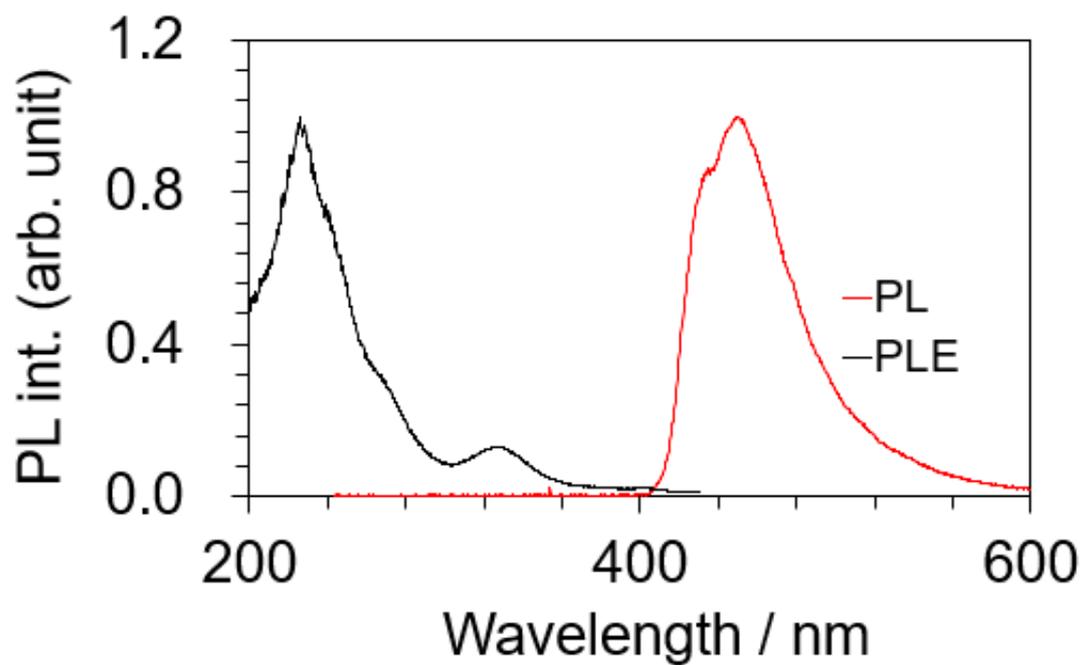


Figure S22. PL and PLE spectra measured for **BTTFP** monitored at 450nm.

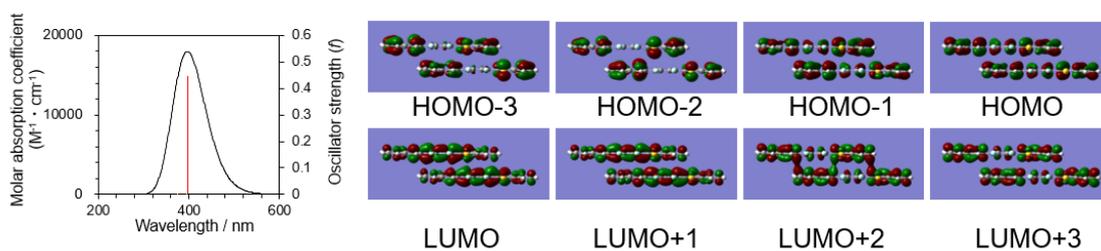


Figure S23. TDDFT calculation for **BTTFP** (Isovalue: 0.02).

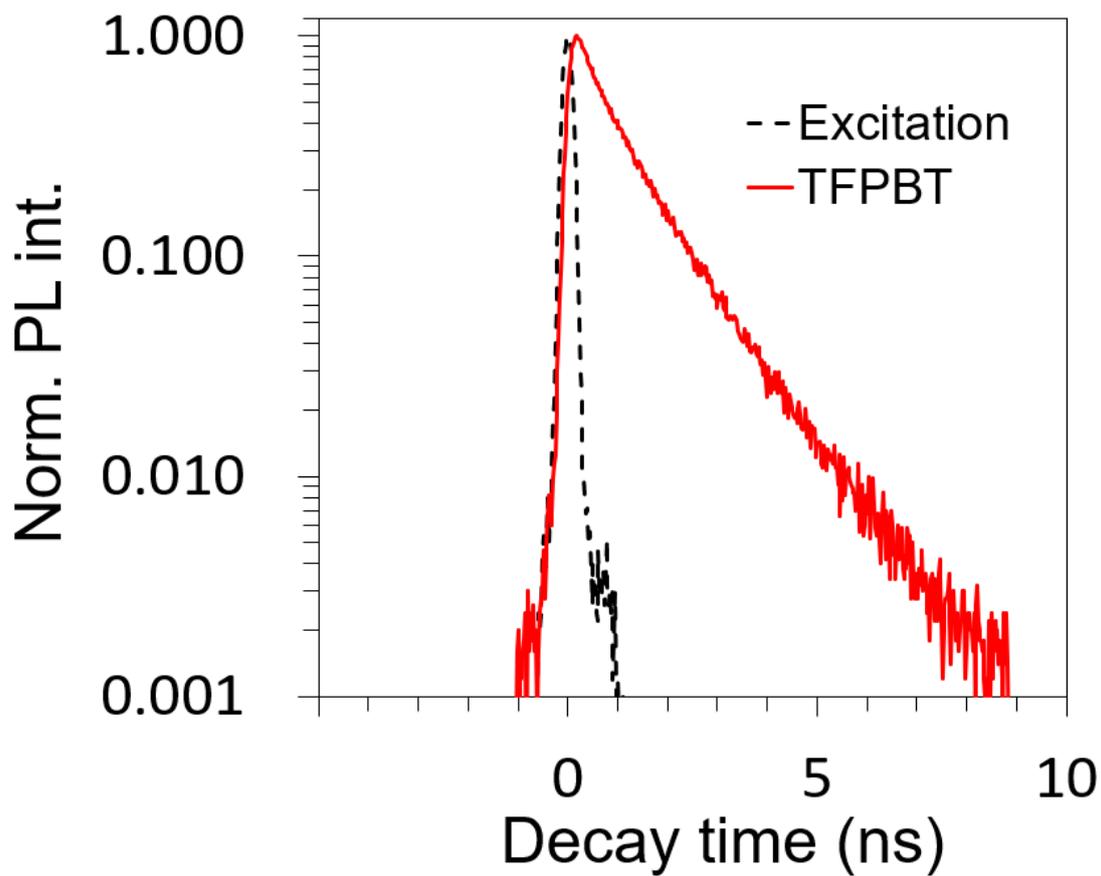


Figure S24. PL lifetime measured for crystals of **BTTFP**.

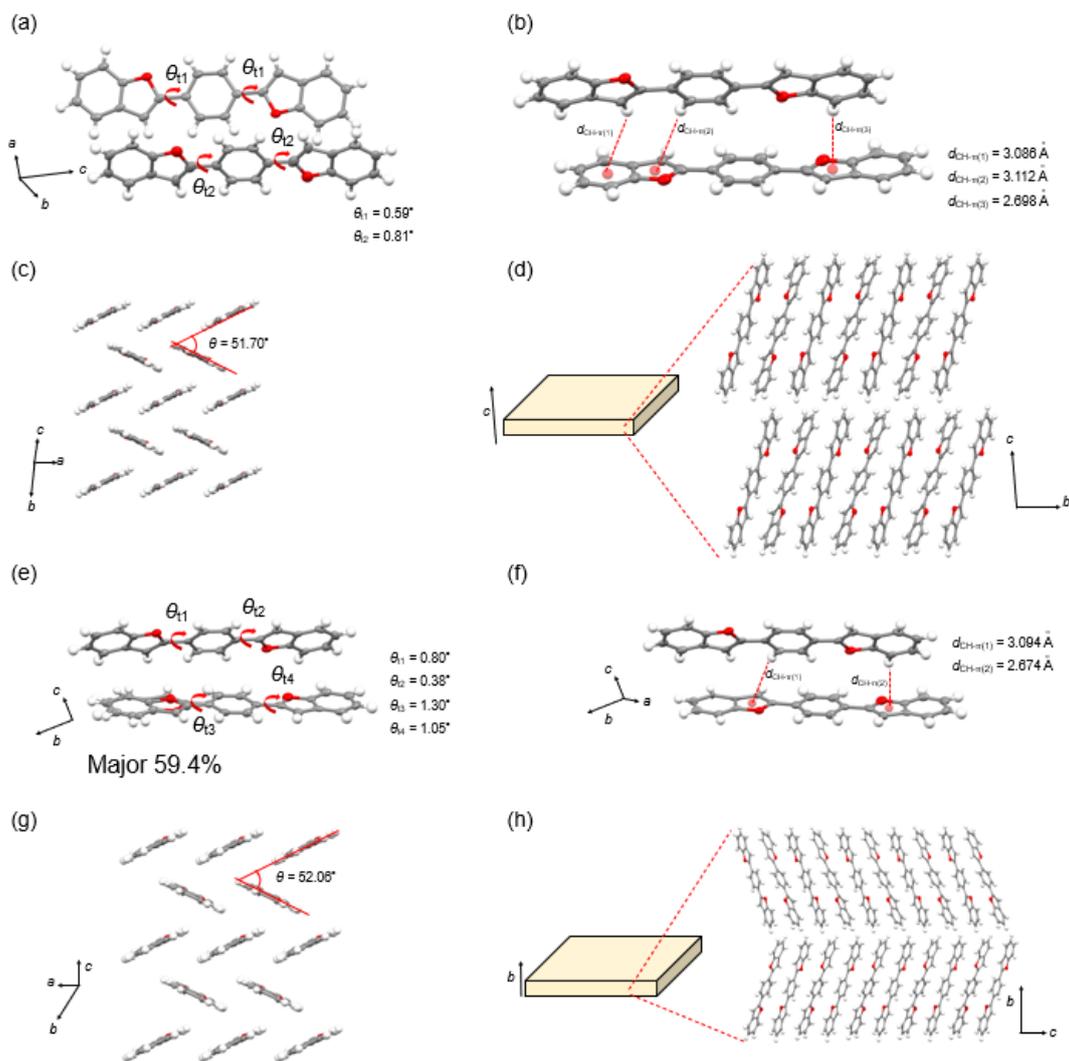


Figure S25. Crystal structure of **BFP**.

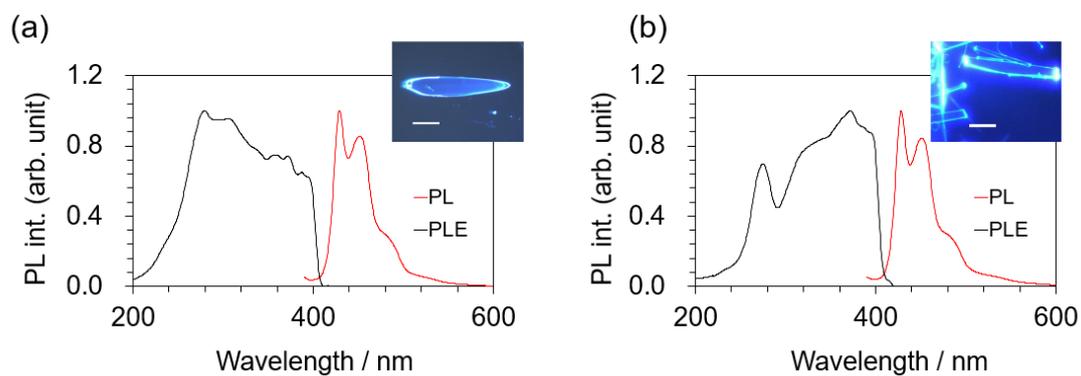


Figure S26. PL and PLE spectra measured for (a) **BFP $_{\alpha}$** and (b) **BFP $_{\beta}$** , respectively. Each inset shows the PL microscope image. Each scale bar: 2 mm and 100 μm , respectively.

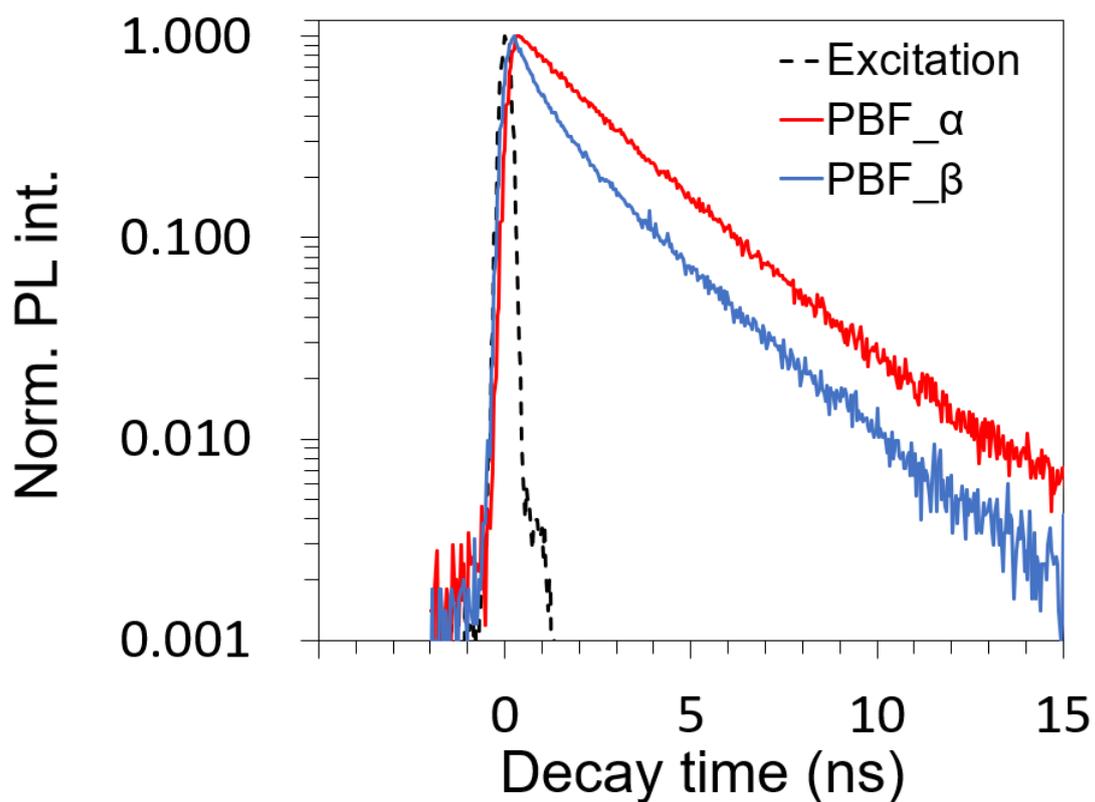


Figure S27. PL lifetime measured for (a) **BFP $_{\alpha}$** and (b) **BFP $_{\beta}$** , respectively.

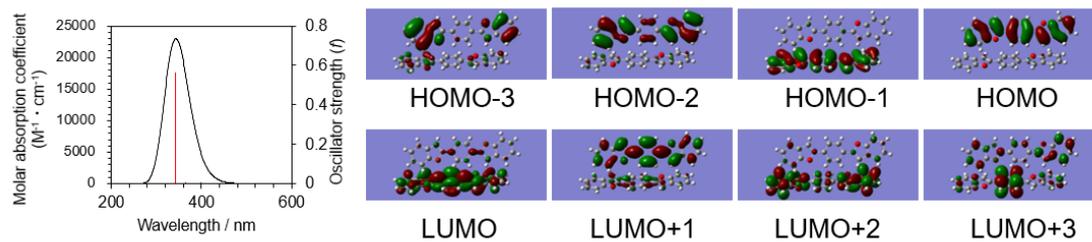


Figure S28. TDDFT calculation for **BFP_α** (Isovalue: 0.02).

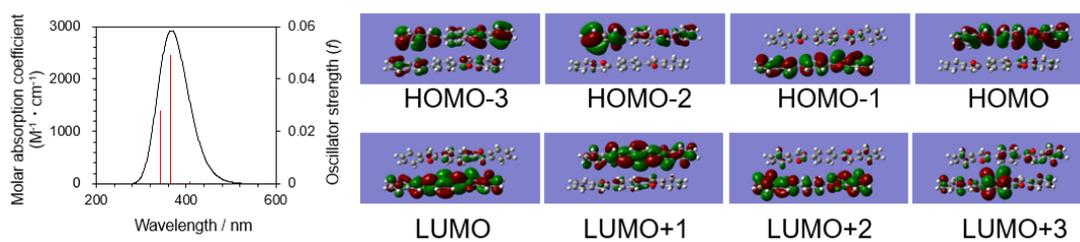


Figure S29. TDDFT calculation for **BFP_β** (Isovalue: 0.02).

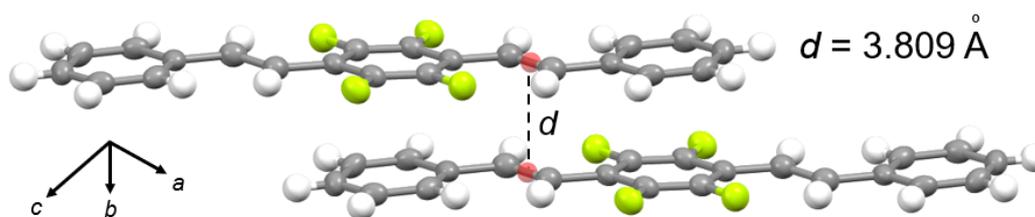


Figure S30. Crystal structure revealed for **PETFP**.

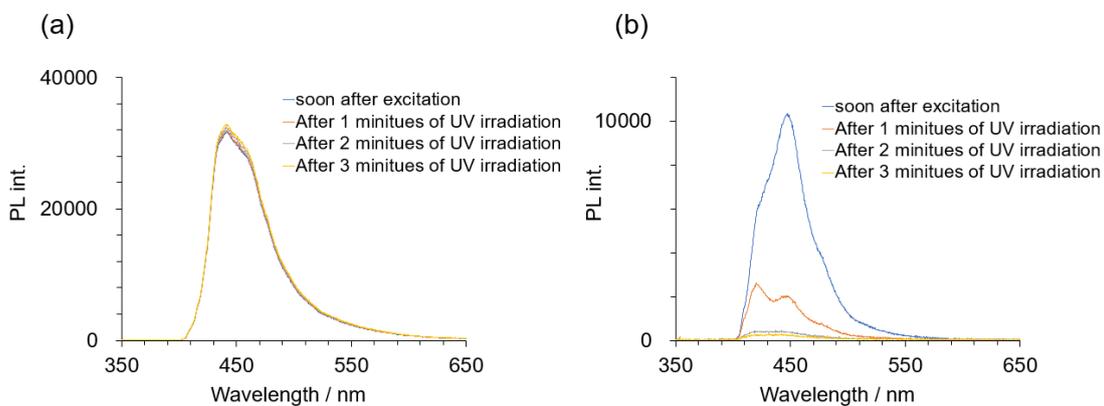


Figure S31. PL spectra at each UV irradiation time measured for an isolated crystal of (a) **BFTFP $_{\alpha}$** and (b) **PETFP**, respectively.

Table S1. Excited state energy levels and orbital transitions calculated for a model of **BFTFP $_{\alpha}$** .

States	Energy / eV	λ / nm	f / -	Orbital transitions	CI coefficient
S1	3.2347	383.29	0.2321	HOMO-1→LUMO+1	0.33259
				HOMO→LUMO	0.61034
S2	3.2397	382.71	0.0036	HOMO-1→LUMO	0.23652
				HOMO→LUMO+1	0.65509

Table S2. Excited state energy levels and orbital transitions calculated for a model of **BFTFP** β .

States	Energy / eV	λ / nm	f / -	Orbital transitions	CI coefficient
S1	3.314	374.12	0.0029	HOMO→LUMO	-0.1383
				HOMO→LUMO+1	0.69027
S2	3.3818	366.62	0.3793	HOMO-1→LUMO	0.15674
				HOMO-1→LUMO+1	-0.2549
				HOMO→LUMO	0.62154
				HOMO→LUMO+1	0.13266
S3	3.4581	358.54	0.0427	HOMO-1→LUMO	0.6803
				HOMO-1→LUMO+1	0.12862
				HOMO→LUMO	-0.11822

Table S3. Excited state energy levels and orbital transitions calculated for a model of **BFTFP** γ *conformation1*.

States	Energy / eV	λ / nm	f / -	Orbital transitions	CI coefficient
S1	3.2612	380.18	0.0743	HOMO-1→LUMO	-0.31436
				HOMO-1→LUMO+1	0.24005
				HOMO→LUMO	-0.38143
				HOMO→LUMO+1	0.42737
S2	3.2623	380.05	0.1076	HOMO-1→LUMO	-0.2488
				HOMO-1→LUMO+1	-0.30767
				HOMO→LUMO	0.43232
				HOMO→LUMO+1	0.37578

Table S4. Excited state energy levels and orbital transitions calculated for a model of **TFPBF**_{*γ*} *conformation2*.

States	Energy / eV	λ / nm	f / -	Orbital transitions	CI coefficient
S1	3.3332	371.97	0.3828	HOMO-1→LUMO+1	-0.31916
				HOMO→LUMO	0.61791
S2	3.3464	370.5	0.0023	HOMO-1→LUMO	0.56944
				HOMO→LUMO+1	-0.39184

Table S5. Excited state energy levels and orbital transitions calculated for a model of **BTTFP**.

States	Energy / eV	λ / nm	f / -	Orbital transitions	CI coefficient
S1	3.1267	396.53	0.4436	HOMO-2→LUMO	-0.13895
				HOMO-1→LUMO+1	0.28813
				HOMO→LUMO	0.62117
S2	3.1332	395.71	0.0001	HOMO-3→LUMO	0.13382
				HOMO-1→LUMO	0.62954
				HOMO→LUMO+1	0.26897
S3	3.3098	374.6	0.0004	HOMO-1→LUMO	-0.27329
				HOMO→LUMO+1	0.63939

Table S6. Excited state energy levels and orbital transitions calculated for a model of **BFP _{α}** .

States	Energy / eV	λ / nm	f / -	Orbital transitions	CI coefficient
S1	3.1067	399.09	0.0035	HOMO→LUMO	0.70466
S2	3.3888	365.86	0.0035	HOMO-1→LUMO	0.51296
				HOMO→LUMO+1	-0.4758
S3	3.6107	343.38	0.5638	HOMO-1→LUMO	0.2068
				HOMO-1→LUMO+1	0.59463
				HOMO→LUMO+1	0.31511

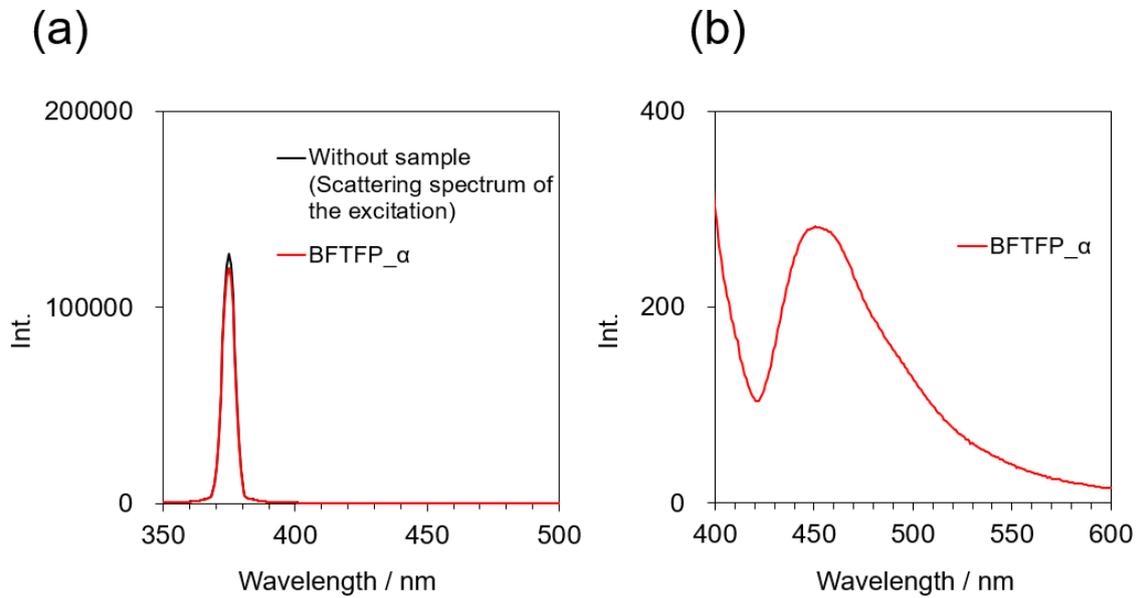
Table S7. Excited state energy levels and orbital transitions calculated for a model of **BFP _{β}** .

States	Energy / eV	λ / nm	f / -	Orbital transitions	CI coefficient
S1	3.0289	409.33	0.001	HOMO→LUMO	0.70503
S2	3.3032	375.35	0.0491	HOMO-1→LUMO	0.55378
				HOMO-1→LUMO+1	-0.1024
				HOMO→LUMO+1	-0.42232
S3	3.5231	351.91	0.0277	HOMO-1→LUMO+1	0.68821
				HOMO→LUMO+1	-0.15049

Table S8. Crystallographic and relating information for all crystals in this work.

	BFTFP_α	BFTFP_β	BFTFP_γ	BTTFP	BFP_α	BFP_β	PETFP
CCDC dep. No.	2420271	2420272	2420273	2420274	2420275	2420276	2420277
Empirical formula	C ₂₂ H ₁₀ F ₄ O ₂	C ₂₂ H ₁₀ F ₄ O ₂	C ₂₂ H ₁₀ F ₄ O ₂	C ₂₂ H ₁₀ F ₄ S ₂	C ₂₂ H ₁₄ O ₂	C ₂₂ H ₁₄ O ₂	C ₂₂ H ₁₄ F ₄
Formula weight	382.30	382.30	382.30	410.50	310.33	310.33	354.33
Temperature [K]	103	103	103	103	113	113	113
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	triclinic	monoclinic	triclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>C2/c</i>	<i>Cc</i>	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P2</i> ₁	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> [Å]	17.3791(19)	12.3696(4)	6.0832(4)	6.7329(6)	5.7579(5)	5.7690(2)	7.8022(7)
<i>b</i> [Å]	4.6272(4)	18.8634(5)	7.7303(4)	6.3925(5)	7.7062(6)	33.1202(12)	5.7869(4)
<i>c</i> [Å]	19.4665(17)	13.4159(4)	17.5750(14)	20.818(2)	17.0414(15)	7.7842(3)	18.0999(17)
α [°]	90	90	84.280(6)	90	92.633(7)	90	90
β [°]	98.682(9)	98.178(3)	82.761(7)	112.145(12)	99.613(7)	93.360(3)	96.941(8)
γ [°]	90	90	73.129(6)	90	92.760(7)	90	90
<i>V</i> [Å ³]	1547.5(3)	3098.54(16)	782.85(9)	829.93(15)	743.55(11)	1484.77(9)	811.23(12)
<i>Z</i>	4	8	2	2	2	4	2
ρ_{calcd} [g cm ⁻³]	1.641	1.639	1.622	1.643	1.386	1.388	1.451
Goodness of fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.119	1.085	1.052	1.118	1.115	1.076	1.084
<i>R</i> ₁ [<i>I</i> ≥ 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0496	0.0335	0.0529	0.0521	0.1143	0.0596	0.0846
<i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.1445	0.1036	0.1568	0.1357	0.2837	0.1445	0.2810
Crystal morphology	Fiber	Block	Plate	Fiber	Plate	Plate	Plate
Luminescence color	Blue	Blue	Blue	Blue	Blue	Blue	Blue

Appendix 1.



Φ_{PL} was estimated using an integrating sphere. Appendix 1-a shows scattering spectra used for the estimation. The excitation wavelength was 375 nm. Appendix 1-b shows the enlarged graphs showed in appendix 1-a. Φ_{PL} was estimated using the distraction of the intensity between the excitation scattering spectrum with and without samples, and the integrated intensity of photoluminescence. The scattering spectrum without samples and the spectrum with sample were measured at same measurement conditions.