Supplementary Information

VS4-NiAl LDH Composite Electrodes for Next-Generation High-Performance Supercapacitors

Rajesh Katru[a], Rakshita Muddamalla[a], Kamakshaiah Charyulu Devarayapalli[b], Haranath Divi[a], Rakesh Kumar Rajaboina[a], Uday Kumar Khanapuram[a]*, Dae Sung Lee[b]*

[a]Department of Physics, Energy Materials and Devices (EMD) Lab, National Institute of Technology-Warangal-506004, India.

[b]Department of Environmental Engineering, Kyungpook National University, Buk-gu, Daegu 41566, Republic of Korea.

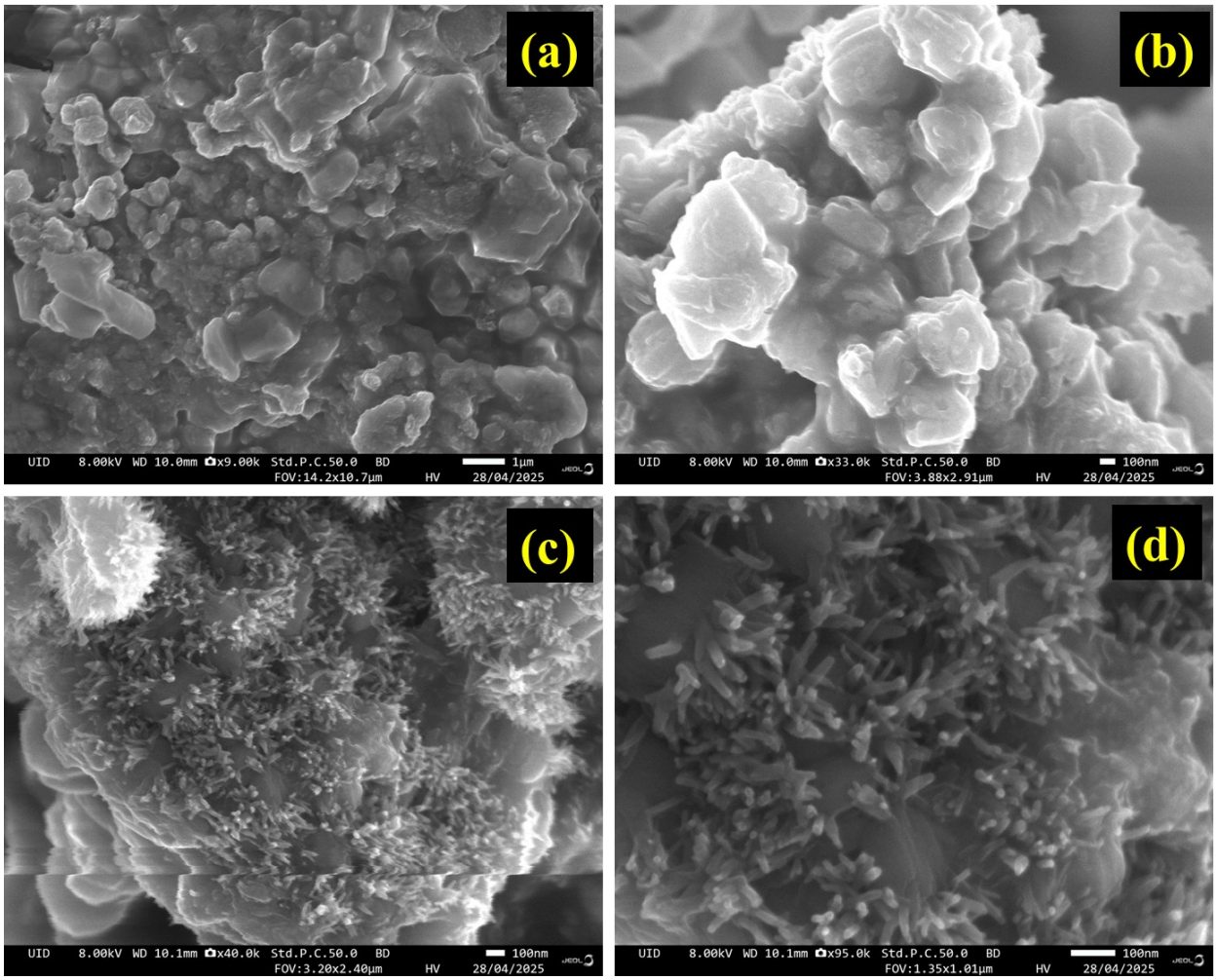

Fig. S1 FESEM images (a,b) VS_4+LDH (2.5%), (c,d)VS_4+LDH (7.5%) low and high magnification images

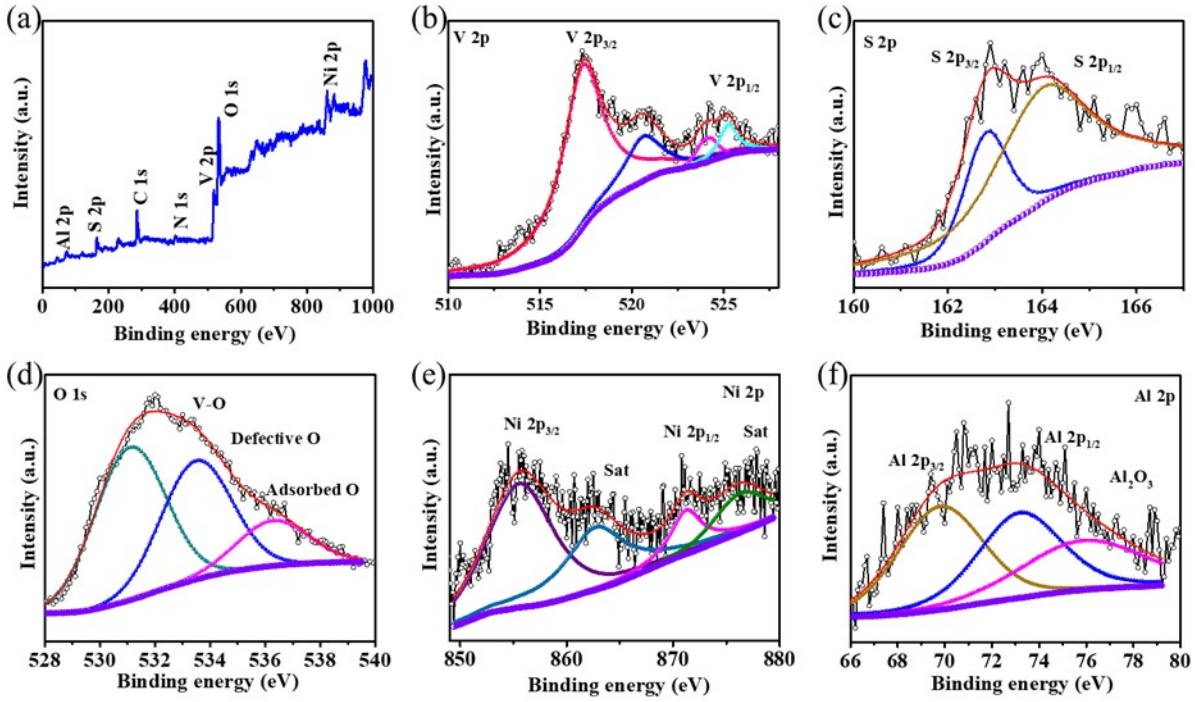

Fig. S2 (a) Wide range XPS survey spectrum, (b) V 2p (c) S 2p, (d) O 1s, (e) Ni 2p, (d) Al 2p of VS_4+LDH (2.5%) composite material.

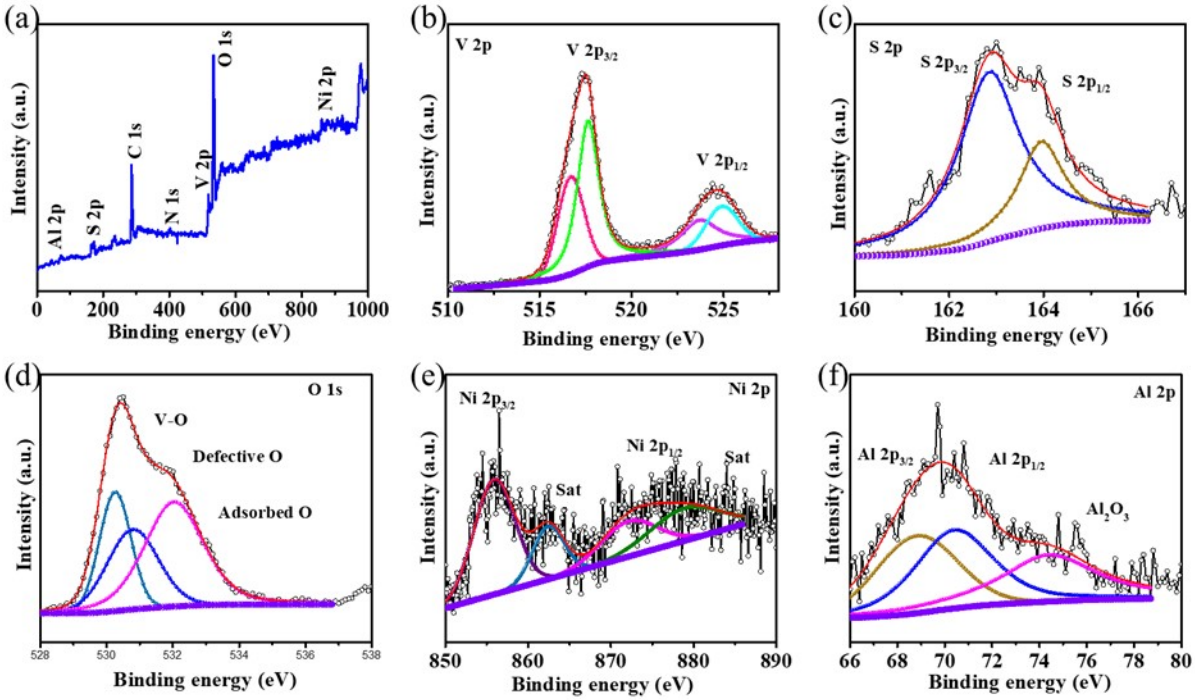

Fig. S3 (a) Wide range XPS survey spectrum, (b) V 2p (c) S 2p, (d) O 1s, (e) Ni 2p, (d) Al 2p of VS_4+LDH (7.5%) composite material.

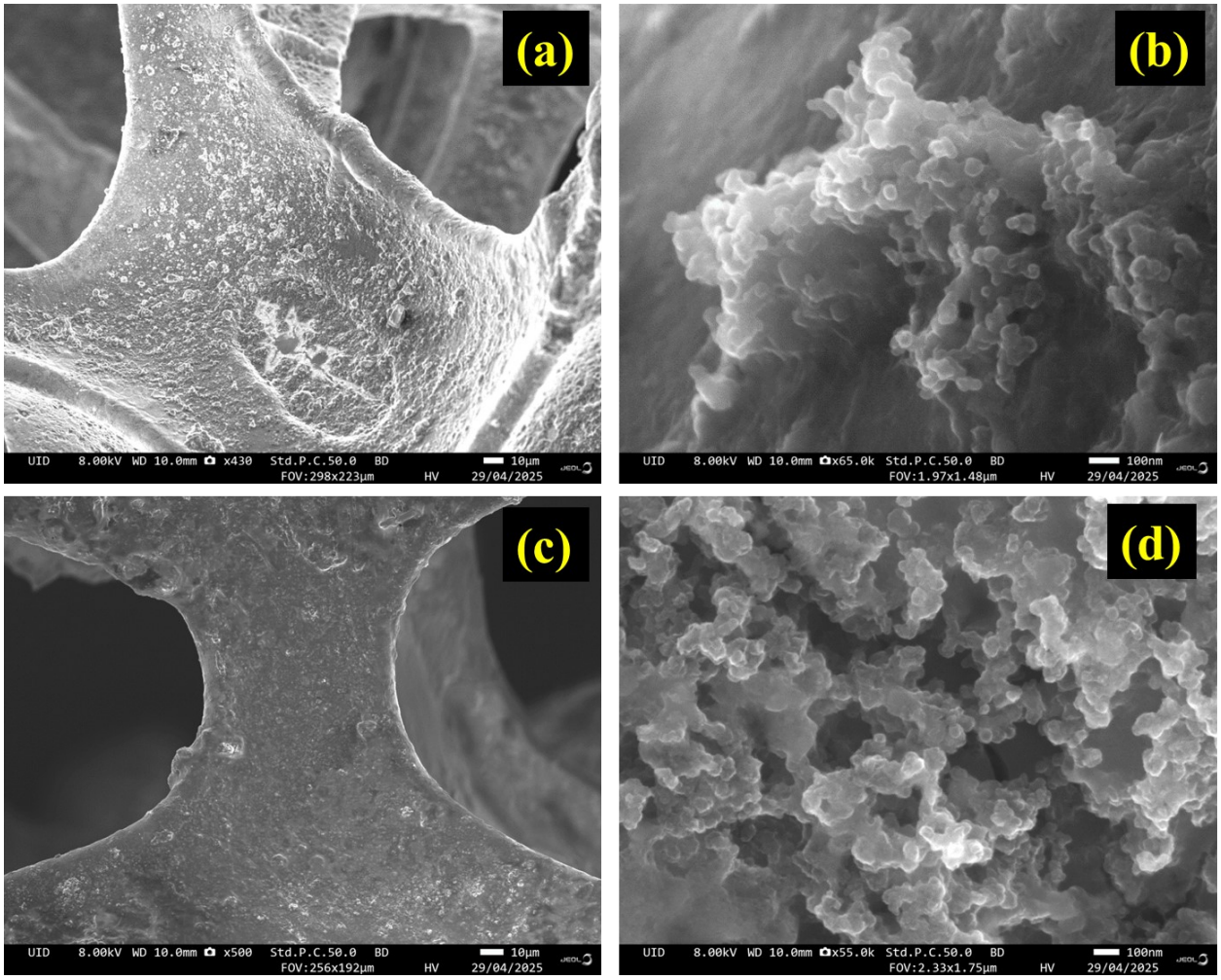

Fig. S4 (a, b) FESEM images Pre-Cycled VS_4+LDH (5%), (c,d) 5000 post-cycled VS_4 +LDH (5%)

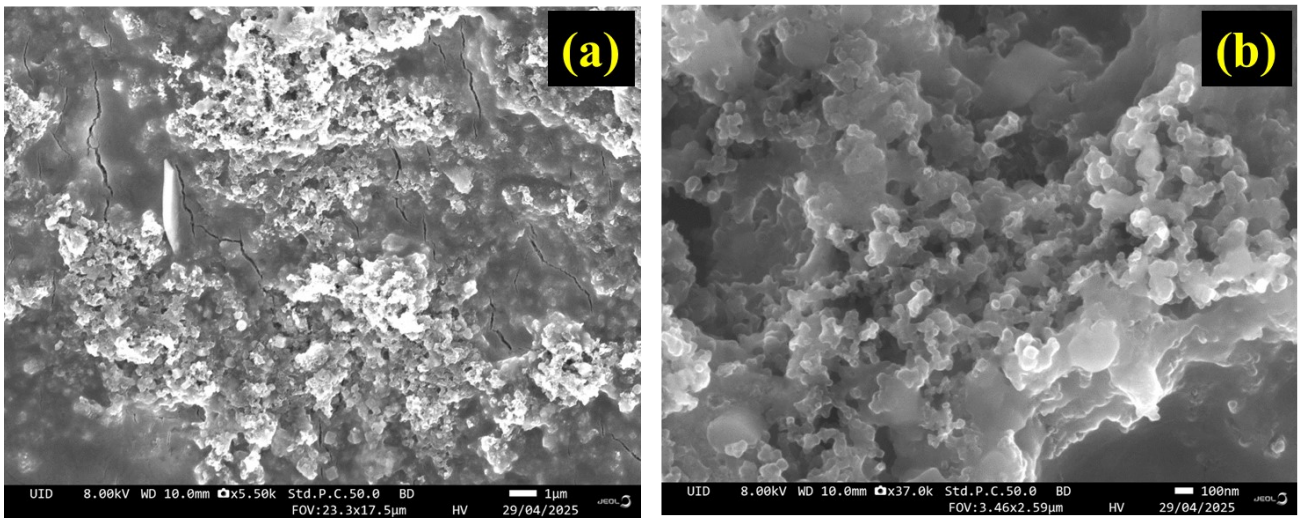

Fig. S5: (a) FESEM images Pre-Cycled VS_4+LDH (5%), (b) 2500 post-cycled VS_4+LDH (5%)