

Scalable all-polymer dielectric films with aligned structures for high-temperature energy storage applications

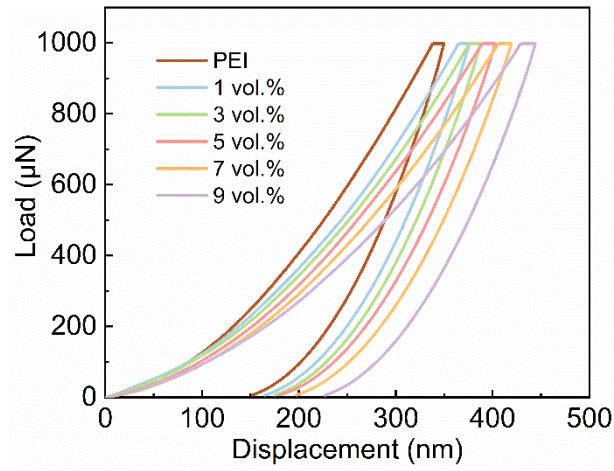
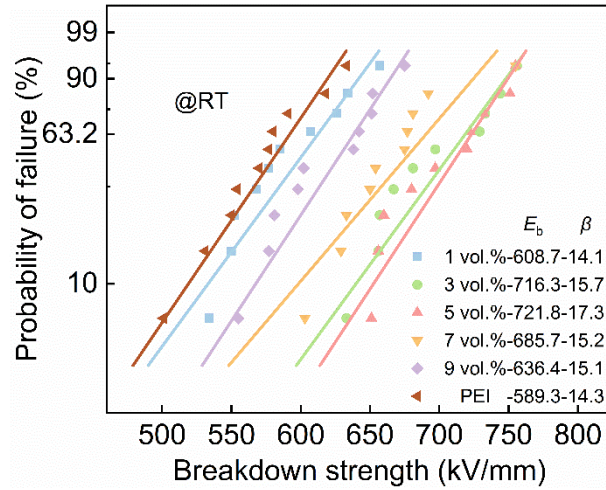
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Table. S1 Definition of parameters used in this simulation.

Parameter	Values	Units
Schottky barrier	1.25	eV
Trap depth	0.2	eV
Charge mobility of PEI	1×10^{-12}	$\text{cm}^2/(\text{V}\cdot\text{s})$
Charge mobility of PVDF	1×10^{-8}	$\text{cm}^2/(\text{V}\cdot\text{s})$
Electric field	100	MV/m
Temperature	423	K

**Fig. S1** The load-displacement curves for all-organic composite films with different PEI/PVDF components.**Fig. S2** Weibull breakdown characteristics of all-organic composite films with different PEI/PVDF components at room temperature.

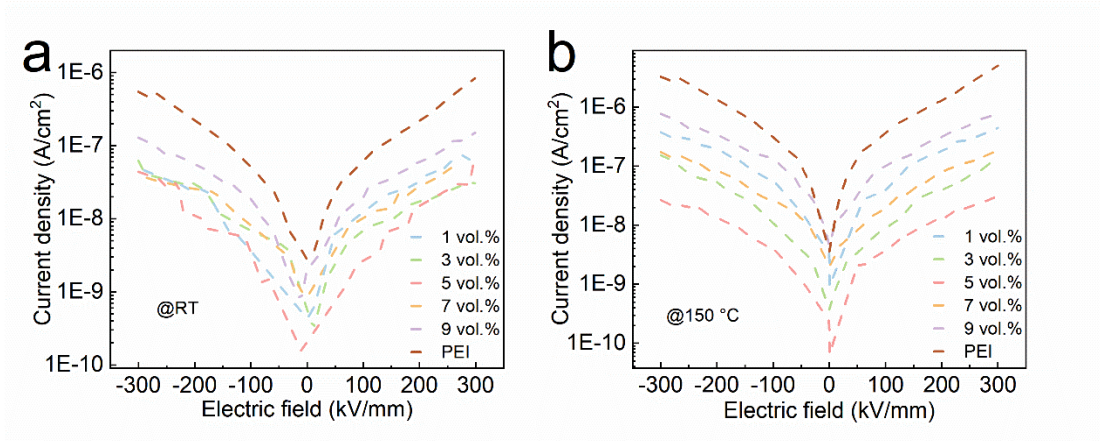


Fig. S3 Variation of leakage current density with the applied electric field at a) room temperature and b) 150 °C.

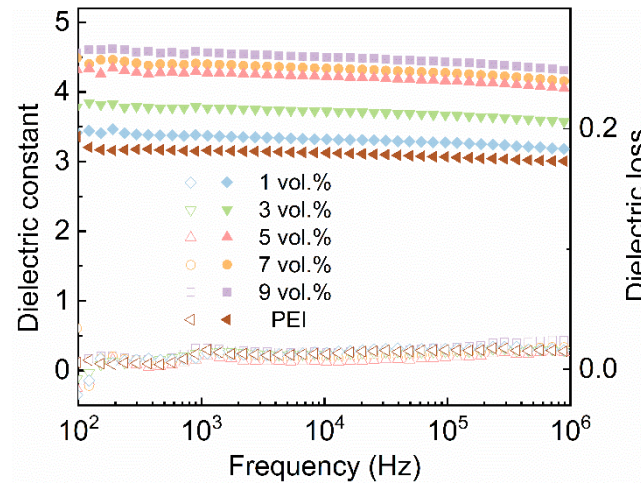


Fig. S4 The dependence of dielectric constant-loss of all-organic composite films with different PEI/PVDF components on frequency.

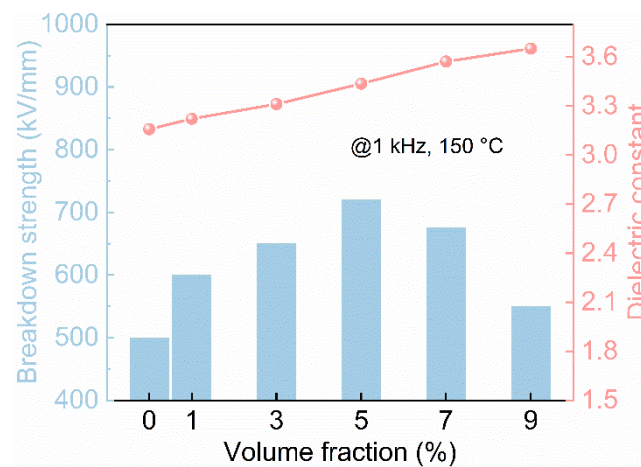


Fig. S5 Variation of dielectric constant and breakdown strength as a function of different PEI/PVDF components at 1 kHz and 150 °C.

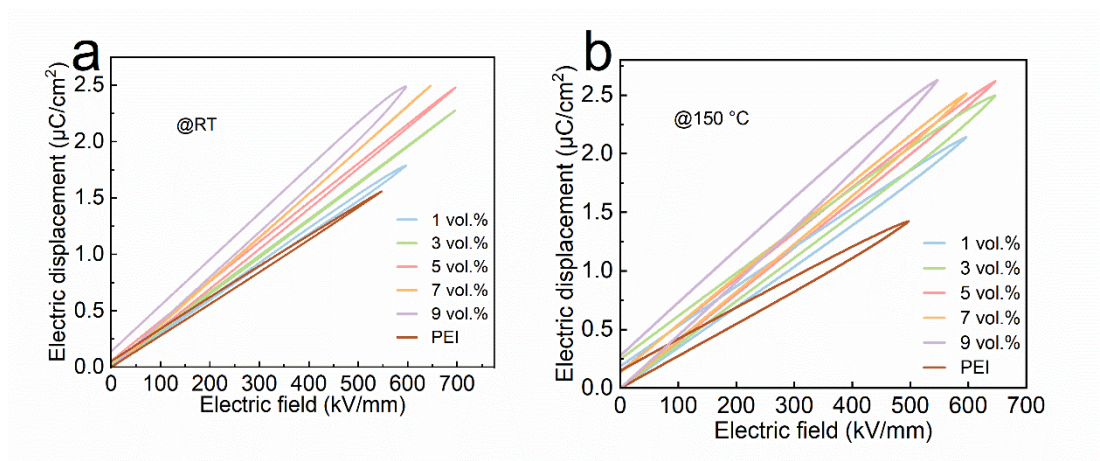


Fig. S6 *D-E* loops of all-organic composite films with different PEI/PVDF components at a) room temperature and b) 150 °C.

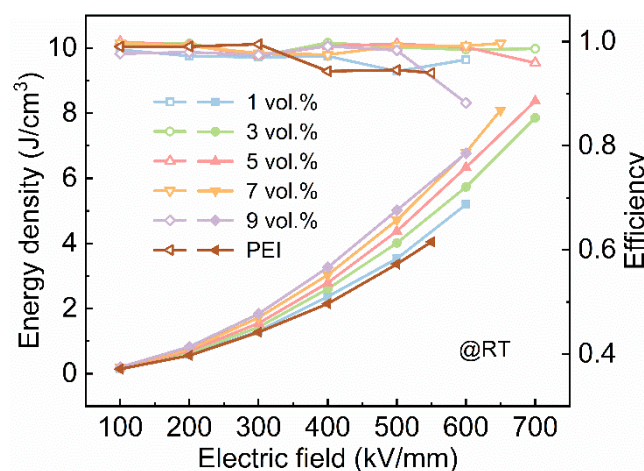


Fig. S7 Variation of energy storage density and charge-discharge efficiency with the applied external electric field at room temperature.

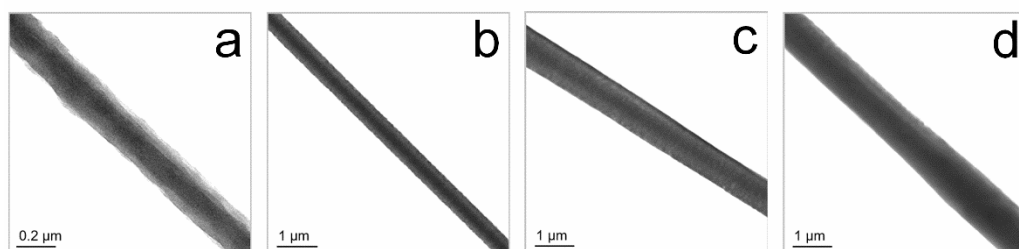


Fig. S8 The SEM images with fibers of diameters a) 200 nm, b) 500 nm, c) 1 μm and d) 1.5 μm

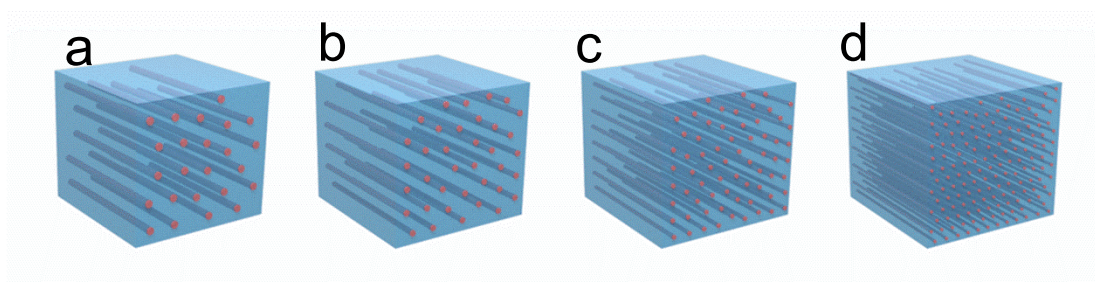


Fig. S9 Schematic illustration of films with different fiber diameters 1.5 μm , b) 1 μm , c) 500 nm and d) 200 nm

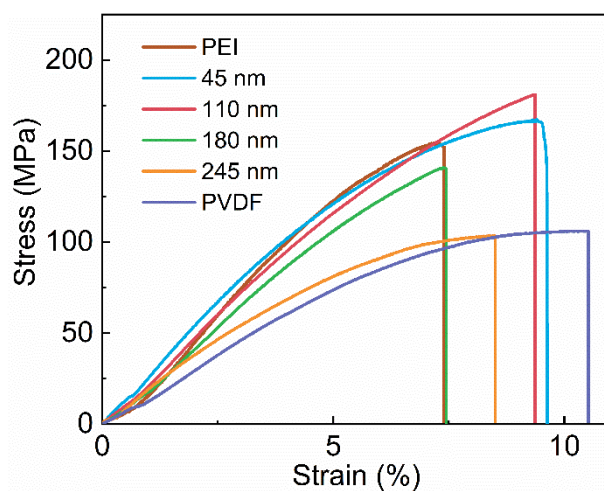


Fig. S10 Stress-strain curves of composite films loaded with different fiber diameters of 5 vol.% PEI/PVDF

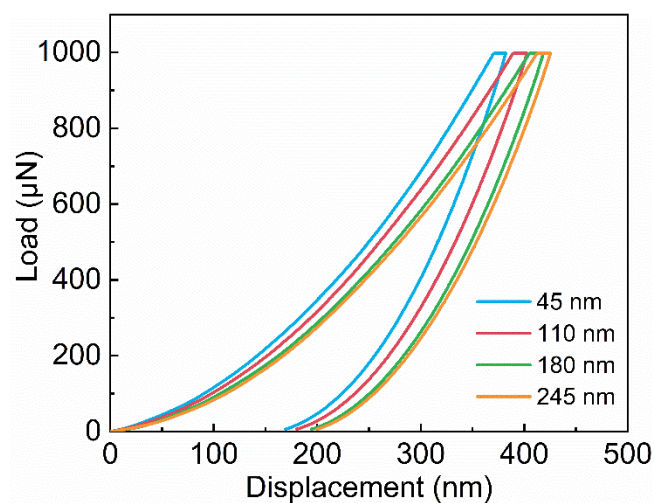


Fig. S11 The load-displacement curves for different fiber diameters of 5 vol.% PEI/PVDF

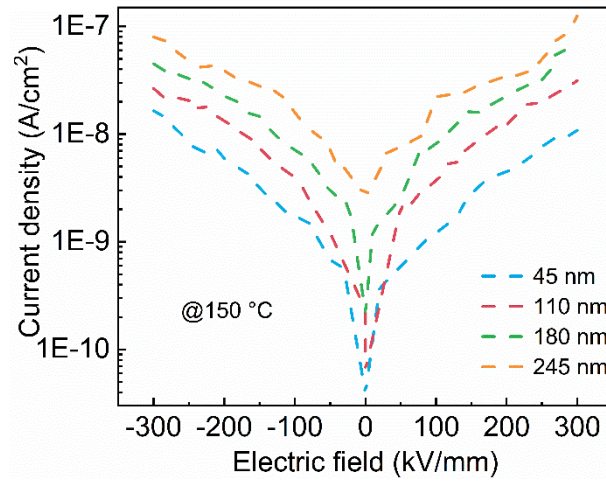


Fig. S12 Variation of leakage current density with the applied electric field at 150 °C

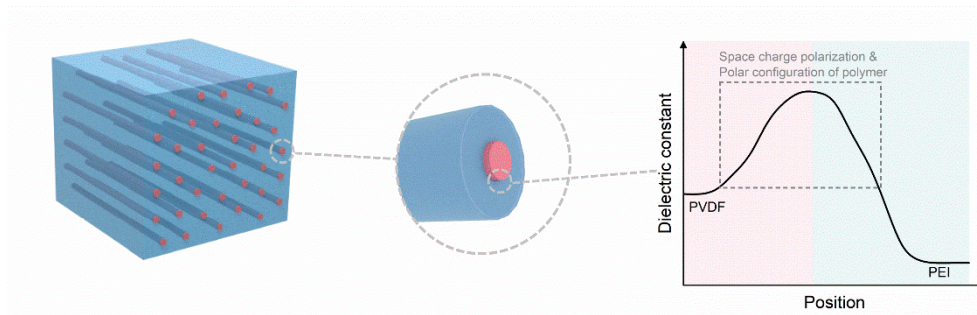


Fig. S13 Schematic illustration of the interfacial polarization mechanism

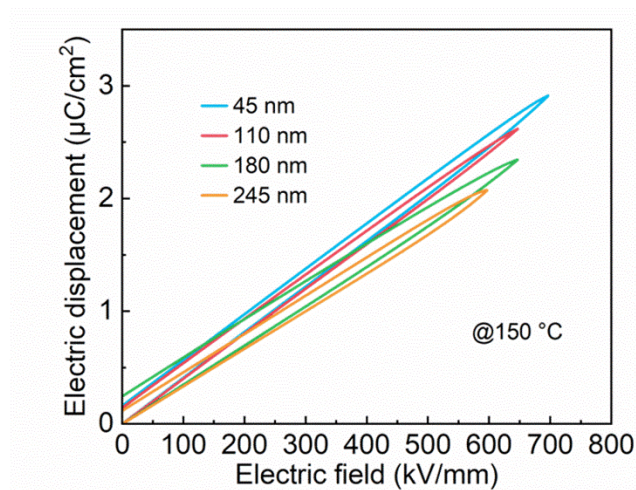


Fig. S14 *D-E* loops of films with different fiber diameters of 5 vol.% PEI/PVDF at 150 °C

Table. S2 The dielectric and energy storage properties at 150 °C of previously published polymer-based dielectrics and the PEI/PVDF composite in this work.

Composites	U_d (J/cm ³)	η (%)	E_b (kV/mm)	ϵ_r
PEI/PVDF (this work)	9.39	>90	711	4.44
PEI/PCBM ¹	4.5	>90	~550	~3.5
POFNB ²	5.7	~77	~686	2.5
ITIC/PEI ³	6.37	>90	560	3.2
o-POFNB ⁴	8.3	~83	~800	~2.88
CS-ODA ⁵	7.02	>90	641.7	3.53
PC-BN-SiO ₂ ⁶	5.22	~76	610	~3.0
PEI-Al ₂ O ₃ ⁷	3.5	>90	636.4	~3.1
F-PI/PCBM ⁸	6.39	>90	815	2.99
PI-PAA/BNNS ⁹	7.4	~47	527	4.05
PEEU-Al ₂ O ₃ ¹⁰	5	90	600	7.4
NTCDA/PEI ¹¹	5.1	90	630	~3.2
ITIC-PI@PEI ¹²	4	~63	505	~3.27

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