## Supporting Information for "Largely enhanced bulk photovoltaic effects in the two-dimensional $MoSi_2N_4$ monolayer photodetector by vacancydoping and bending-increased device asymmetry"

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In this supporting information, we provide useful supporting information concerning (1) The unit cell of  $\alpha_1$ - and  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>; (2) The lattice, band gaps, and band gap types of  $\alpha_1$ - and  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>; (3) The bandstructure and density of states of  $\alpha_1$ - and  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>; (4) The projected density of states of  $\alpha_1$ - and  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>; (5) The photocurrent for the photodetector with the four different vacancies center regions of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively; (6) The photocurrent for the photodetector with the three different bending angles center regions of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively; (7) The  $I_{max}$  and ER of vacancies center region of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively; (8) The  $I_{max}$  and ER of bending angle center region of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively; (9) The electronic transmission spectrum of vacancies center region of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively; (9) The

MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>; (10) The electronic transmission spectrum of bending center region of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>; (11) The  $I_{\text{max}}$  of N-vacancies and bending angle with 20° center region of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>.

(1) The unit cell of  $\alpha_1$ - and  $\alpha_2 MoSi_2N_4$ 



Fig. S1 The structure of  $\alpha_1$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub> and (b)  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub> unit cell, the grayish purple, blue, and gray-blue atoms represent the Mo, Si, and N atoms, respectively.

## (2) The lattice, band gaps, and band gap types of $\alpha_1$ - and $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>

Table S1. Lattice constants, PBE band gaps, and band gap types of  $MoSi_2N_4$  in  $\alpha_1$  and  $\alpha_2$  phases.

Structure	a (Å)	c (Å)	E <sub>g</sub> (eV)	Band type	E <sub>g</sub> (Ref <sup>47</sup> )	E <sub>g</sub> (Ref <sup>4</sup> )	E <sub>g</sub> (Ref <sup>10</sup> )
$\alpha_1$ - MoSi <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	2.90	2.51	1.86	Indirect	/	/	Indirect (1.74)
α <sub>2</sub> - MoSi <sub>2</sub> N <sub>4</sub>	2.89	2.50	2.10	Indirect	Indirect (2.06)	Indirect (2.02)	/

(3) The bandstructure and density of states of  $\alpha_1$ -and  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>



Fig. S2 (a)-(d) are the bandstructure and density of states of  $\alpha_1$ -and  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively.

(4) The projected density of states of  $\alpha_1$ -and  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>



Fig. S3 (a) and (b) are the PDOS of  $\alpha_1$  and  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively.

(5) The photocurrent for the photodetector with the four different vacancies center regions of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively.



Fig. S4 (a)-(d) are the photocurrent at the photon energy of 4.5 eV, 4.8 eV, and 5.4 eV for the photodetector with the four different center regions of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively.

(6) The photocurrent for the photodetector with the three different bending angles center regions of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively.



Fig. S5 (a)-(c) are the photocurrent at the photon energy of 4.5 eV, 4.8 eV, and 5.4 eV for the photodetector with the three different bending angles center regions of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>, respectively.

(7) The  $I_{\text{max}}$  and ER of vacancies center region  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4.</sub>



Fig. S6 (a) The maximum of photocurrent and (b) extinction ratio of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>.



(8) The  $I_{\text{max}}$  and ER of bending angle center regions  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4.</sub>



(9) The electronic transmission spectrum of vacancy center region of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>.



Fig. S8 (a) Electron transmission spectra of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub> monolayer devices with (a) defect-free, (b) Mo-defect, (c) N-defect, and (d) Si-defect systems.

(10) The electronic transmission spectrum of bending center region of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>.



Fig. S9 (a) Electron transmission spectra of  $\alpha_2$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub> monolayer devices with bending angle of (a) 10°, (b) 20°, and (c) 30°, respectively.





Fig. S10 (a) The maximum photocurrent of N-vacancy and (b) bending angle with 20° of  $\alpha_1$ -MoSi<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>.