

## Supplementary Information

### Quinoidal propylenedioxythiophene dimers for air-stable n-type semiconductors: Achieving crystallinity and solution processability

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## 1. General

Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on a glass plate coated with silica gel (230–400 mesh, 0.25 mm thickness) containing a fluorescent indicator (silica gel 60F<sub>254</sub>, Merck). Gel permeation chromatography (GPC) was performed on JAIGEL-HR-40P and 2HR-40 polystyrene columns with chloroform as the eluent using a Japan Analytical Industry LaboACE LC-5060 Plus II. Proton (<sup>1</sup>H) and carbon (<sup>13</sup>C) nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were recorded on a JEOL JNM-ECS400 (<sup>1</sup>H NMR: 400 MHz, <sup>13</sup>C NMR: 100 MHz). The chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) were referenced to tetramethylsilane (Si(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>) as the internal standard (<sup>1</sup>H NMR, Si(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> at 0.00 ppm; <sup>13</sup>C NMR, Si(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> at 0.00 ppm). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured using a JEOL JMS-AX500 with a field desorption (FD) probe at the positive mode using cholesterol as an internal standard. The cyclic

voltammetry (CV) characteristics were performed using an ALS 610DB electrochemical analyzer. The CV cell consisted of a carbon working electrode, a platinum (Pt) counter electrode and a silver/silver chloride (Ag/AgCl) reference electrode. The measurements were performed in dichloromethane solution containing 0.1 M *n*-tetrabutylammonium hexafluorophosphate (*n*-Bu<sub>4</sub>NPF<sub>6</sub>) as the supporting electrolyte. Ultraviolet–visible (UV–vis) spectra were measured on JASCO V-670 spectrophotometer. Single-crystal X-ray diffraction measurements were performed using a Rigaku HyPix-6000HE (Mo *K* $\alpha$ ,  $\lambda$  = 0.71073 Å). UV–ozone treatment of Si/SiO<sub>2</sub> substrates was performed using TECHNOVISION Model208. Parylene C layer deposition onto the Si/SiO<sub>2</sub> substrates was performed by chemical vapor deposition using Specialty Coating Systems PDS 2010 LABCOTER. Crystalline thin films were fabricated by vacuum deposition method using Ulvac VTR-060M/ERH, blade-coating method using Opto Sigma Stepping Motor Drive SHOT-302GS, or spin-coating method using Mikasa Opticoat MS-A100. The organic field-effect transistor (OFET) properties were measured using a Keithley 4200 semiconductor characterization system and Agilent Technologies E5270A+E5270B modular source/measure units. Powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) measurements were performed using a Rigaku SmartLab 3KW diffractometer (Cu *K* $\alpha$ ,  $\lambda$  = 1.5418 Å). Atomic force microscopy (AFM) images were taken in a tapping mode using a Bruker Dimension Edge.

## 2. Materials

Except for air oxidation to prepare **q2P** and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**, all reactions were carried out under argon atmosphere. The following reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers: *N*-bromosuccinimide (NBS) (Wako Pure Chemical Industries), sodium hydride (60% dispersion in mineral oil, Sigma-Aldrich), malononitrile (Wako Pure Chemical Industries), tetrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0) (Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>) (Wako Pure Chemical Industries), 1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene (dppf) (Wako Pure Chemical Industries), toluene (superdehydrated, Wako Pure Chemical Industries), tetrahydrofuran (THF) (superdehydrated, Wako Pure Chemical Industries), dichloromethane (superdehydrated, Wako Pure Chemical Industries), 2-propanol (Wako Pure Chemical Industries), anisole (Wako Pure Chemical Industries), *o*-dichlorobenzene (ODCB) (Wako Pure Chemical Industries), and heavily *n*-doped Si wafers (with a 300 nm-thick thermally grown SiO<sub>2</sub> layer, Electronics and Materials Corporation). Water was purified by Milli-Q ultrapure water system (Merck Direct-Q UV5).

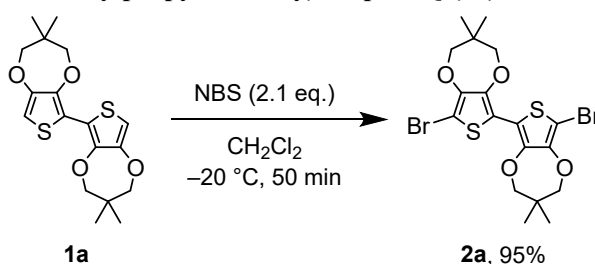
## 3. OFET fabrication

Bottom-gate/top-contact type OFETs were fabricated using a *n*-doped silicon (Si) substrate with 300 nm thermally grown silicon dioxide (SiO<sub>2</sub>; 11.3 nF/cm<sup>2</sup>) as the gate dielectric. The substrates were ultrasonically washed with acetone, isopropanol, pure water and toluene for 5 min each. The washed substrates were subjected to UV–ozone treatment for 20 min. Then, 32 nm-thick parylene C was coated on the substrates. The total capacitance was estimated to be 10.4 nF/cm<sup>2</sup>. **q2P** films were vacuum deposited on the substrate with the substrate temperature of at room temperature. The active layer thickness was 60 nm. Then, 45 nm-thick Au was vacuum deposited as the source/drain (S/D) electrode on the organic films through a metal mask. The S/D channel lengths (*L*) was 100  $\mu$ m and the width (*W*) was 500  $\mu$ m. **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** crystalline films were fabricated by blade-coating method. The coating conditions were as follows; 0.15 wt% anisole solution was deposited on a 27 nm-thick parylene C coated substrate (total capacitance: 10.6 nF/cm<sup>2</sup>) at 80 °C and sheared by a glass blade with a speed of 6 cm/h, 0.15 wt% ODCB solution was deposited

on a 30 nm-thick parylene C coated substrate (total capacitance: 10.5 nF/cm<sup>2</sup>) at 110 °C and sheared by a glass blade with a speed of 8 cm/h. 45 nm-thick Au was vacuum deposited as the S/D electrode on the organic films through a metal mask. The *L/W* was 100/500 μm for the film using 0.15 wt% anisole solution and was 50/67–500 μm for the film using 0.15 wt% ODCB solution. Thermal annealing was performed at 110 °C overnight under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. Spin-coated **q2P<sup>H</sup><sub>ex</sub>** films were fabricated under the following conditions; 0.20 wt% anisole solution was deposited on a 30 nm-thick parylene C coated substrate (total capacitance: 10.5 nF/cm<sup>2</sup>) preheated to 80 °C and spun at 1,000 rpm for 180 s. Thermal annealing was performed at 110 °C overnight under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. 80 nm-thick Au was vacuum deposited as the S/D electrode on the organic films through a metal mask. The *L/W* was 50/500 μm.

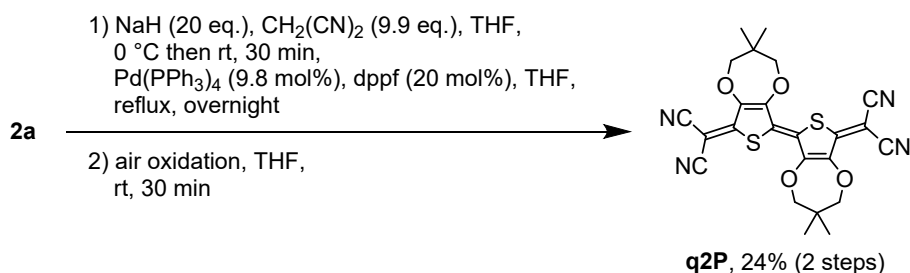
#### 4. Detailed synthetic procedures

##### 5,5'-Dibromo-2,2'-bis[3,4-(2,2-dimethylpropylenedioxy)thiophene] (**2a**)



To a solution of compound **1a**<sup>S1</sup> (366 mg, 1.00 mmol) in dichloromethane (35 mL) was added a solution of NBS (374 mg, 2.1 mmol) in dichloromethane (15 mL) slowly at –20 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 50 min at the temperature. After the addition of saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate (40 mL), the mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 50 mL). After addition of aqueous solution of sodium thiosulfate (0.2 M, 170 mL) to the combined organic layer, the mixture was stirred vigorously for 30 min at room temperature. The mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 50 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: dichloromethane/hexane = 1:1) to afford compound **2a** as a white to pale yellow solid (499 mg, 0.952 mmol, 95% yield). Physical properties of **2a**: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz): δ 1.07 (s, 12H), 3.81 (s, 4H), 3.83 (s, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz): δ 21.6, 39.1, 80.2, 80.5, 92.9, 114.9, 144.0, 147.3; HRMS (FD) calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>20</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S<sub>2</sub> [M<sup>+</sup>] 523.9144, found: 523.9124. The structural integrity and purity were identified by NMR spectra (Fig. S13 and S14).

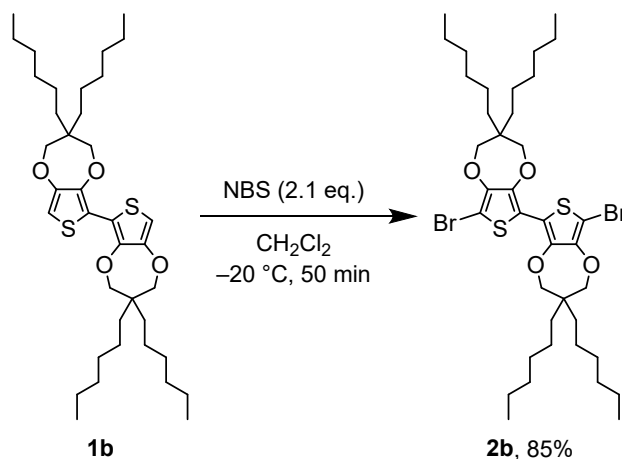
##### 2-[(5*E*)-3,4-(2,2-Dimethylpropylenedioxy)-5-[3,4-(2,2-dimethylpropylenedioxy)-5-(dicyanomethylene)-2(5*H*)-thienylidene]-2(5*H*)-thienylidene]propanedinitrile (**q2P**)



To the solution of malononitrile (130 mg, 1.97 mmol) in THF (25 mL) was added sodium hydride (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 158 mg, 3.95 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and

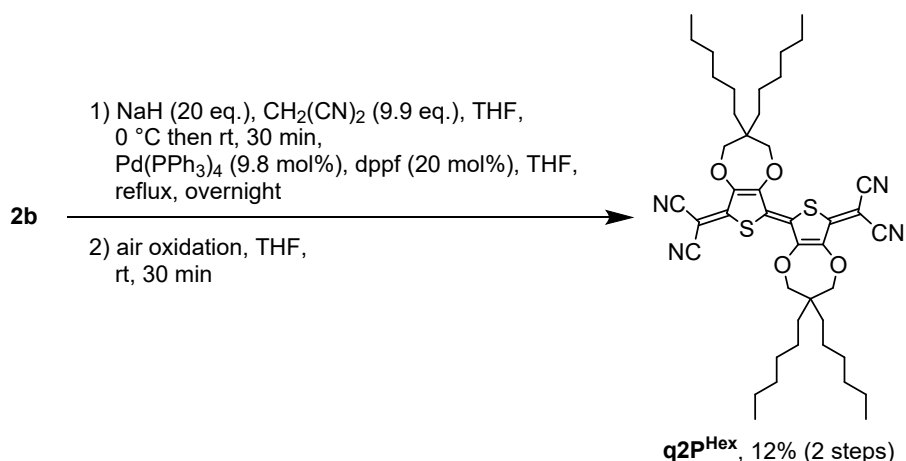
stirred for 30 min. After the addition of  $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$  (22.6 mg, 19.6  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) and dppf (22.7 mg, 40.9  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) to the reaction mixture, a solution of compound **2a** (105 mg, 200  $\mu\text{mol}$ ) in THF (40 mL) was added dropwise for 20 min to the reaction mixture. The mixture was stirred at the reflux temperature overnight. Then, 2 M HCl aq. (3 mL) was added at 0 °C. After stirred for 30 min in air, the mixture was extracted with dichloromethane ( $3 \times 100$  mL). The collected extracts were combined and washed subsequently with water ( $3 \times 70$  mL) and brine ( $3 \times 70$  mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was roughly purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: dichloromethane) and subsequently purified by GPC (eluent: chloroform) to afford **q2P** as a purple solid (24.0 mg, 48.7  $\mu\text{mol}$ , 24% yield for two-step transformations). For the use for device application, **q2P** was finally purified by washing with ethyl acetate and methanol and recrystallizing several times with slow cooling from chlorobenzene solution, affording metallic purple needle-like single crystals. Physical properties of **q2P**:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  1.12 (s, 12H), 4.02 (s, 4H), 4.10 (s, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR assignment could not be characterized due to its poor solubility for solvents such as  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ ; HRMS (FD): calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ] 492.0920, found: 492.0932. The structural integrity was identified by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra (Fig. S15) and single-crystal XRD structural analysis (Fig. 3 and S3 and Table S2), confirming *E* configuration.

#### 5,5'-Dibromo-2,2'-bis[3,4-(2,2-diethylpropylenedioxy)thiophene] (**2b**)



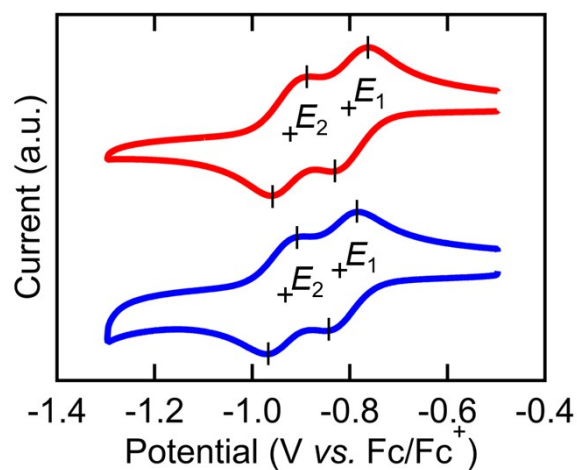
To the solution of compound **1b**<sup>S2–S6</sup> (453 mg, 0.700 mmol) in dichloromethane (25 mL) was added a solution of NBS (262 mg, 1.47 mmol) slowly at –20 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 50 min at the temperature. After the addition of saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate (30 mL), the mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and extracted with dichloromethane ( $3 \times 50$  mL). After addition of aqueous solution of sodium thiosulfate (0.2 M, 120 mL) to the combined organic layer, the mixture was stirred vigorously for 30 min at the temperature. The mixture was extracted with dichloromethane ( $3 \times 50$  mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: dichloromethane/hexane = 1:6) to afford compound **2b** as a pale yellow solid (479 mg, 0.595 mmol, 85% yield). Physical properties of **2b**:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  0.89 (t,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 12H), 1.20–1.34 (m, 32H), 1.36–1.45 (m, 8H), 3.91 (s, 4H), 3.92 (s, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  14.1, 22.7, 22.7, 30.1, 31.7, 43.9, 78.1, 78.2, 91.9, 114.3, 143.8, 147.2; HRMS (FD): calcd for  $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{60}\text{Br}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$  [ $\text{M}^+$ ] 804.2277, found: 804.2296. The structural integrity and purity were identified by NMR spectra (Fig. S16 and S17).

**2-[(5*E*)-3,4-(2,2-Dihexylpropylenedioxy)-5-[3,4-(2,2-dihexylpropylenedioxy)-5-(dicyanomethylene)-2(5*H*)-thienylidene]-2(5*H*)-thienylidene]propanedinitrile (**q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**)**

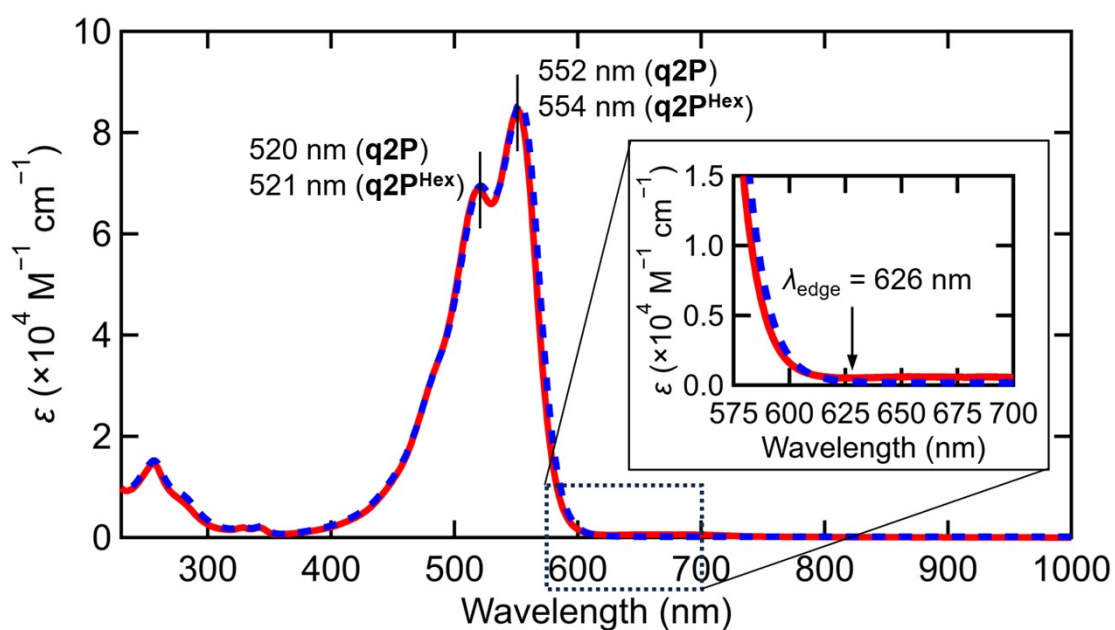


To the solution of malononitrile (325 mg, 4.93 mmol) in THF (63 mL) was added sodium hydride (60% dispersion in mineral oil, 395 mg, 9.88 mmol) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. After the addition of Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (56.6 mg, 49.0 μmol) and dppf (56.7 mg, 102 μmol) to the reaction mixture, a solution of compound **2b** (402 mg, 0.500 mmol) in THF (100 mL) was added dropwise for 20 min to the reaction mixture. The mixture was refluxed overnight. Then, 2 M HCl aq. (8 mL) was added at 0 °C. After stirred for 30 min in air, the mixture was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 70 mL). The collected extracts were washed subsequently with water (3 × 70 mL) and brine (3 × 70 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was roughly purified by silica gel column chromatography (eluent: toluene) to afford purple crude material. The crude material was purified by GPC (eluent: chloroform) to afford **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** as a purple solid (46.0 mg, 59.0 μmol, 12% yield for two-step transformations). For the use for device application, **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** was finally purified by washing with a small amount of ethyl acetate and methanol and recrystallizing several times with dichloromethane/methanol liquid-liquid dispersion method, affording metallic purple single crystals. Physical properties of **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz): δ 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 12H), 1.23–1.35 (m, 32H), 1.37–1.46 (m, 8H), 4.10 (s, 4H), 4.18 (s, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz): δ 14.0, 22.6, 22.7, 29.9, 31.6, 31.9, 43.3, 68.1, 80.0, 80.7, 112.1, 113.5, 123.5, 159.7, 144.8, 150.4; HRMS (FD): calcd for C<sub>44</sub>H<sub>60</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S<sub>2</sub> [M<sup>+</sup>] 772.4050, found: 772.4046. The structural integrity and purity were identified by <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra (Fig. S18 and S19). The structural integrity was further analyzed by the single-crystal XRD structural analysis (Fig. 3 and S3 and Table S2), which confirmed *E* configuration.

## 5. Electrochemical and optical properties



**Fig. S1** Cyclic voltammograms of **q2P** (red line) and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blue line). The first and the second reduction potentials ( $E_1$  and  $E_2$ , respectively) were determined by half-wave potentials estimated by the average of the peak-top potentials.



**Fig. S2** UV-vis spectra of **q2P** (red line) and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blue dashed line) in dichloromethane (**q2P**: 22.7  $\mu\text{M}$ , **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**: 21.3  $\mu\text{M}$ ).

## 6. DFT and TD-DFT calculations

The highest occupied molecular orbital (HOMO) and lowest unoccupied molecular orbitals (LUMO) of **qnP** ( $n = 2-5$ ) and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** were calculated based on density functional theory (DFT) at the RB3LYP/6-31G+(d) level using the Gaussian16 program,<sup>S7</sup> based on the optimized atomic coordinates (Tables S6–S10). With the geometries of **q2P** and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**, time-dependent (TD)-DFT calculations were carried by using the RB3LYP/6-31G+(d) to estimate their absorption wavelength, oscillator strengths, and transition configurations in the transitions (Table S1).

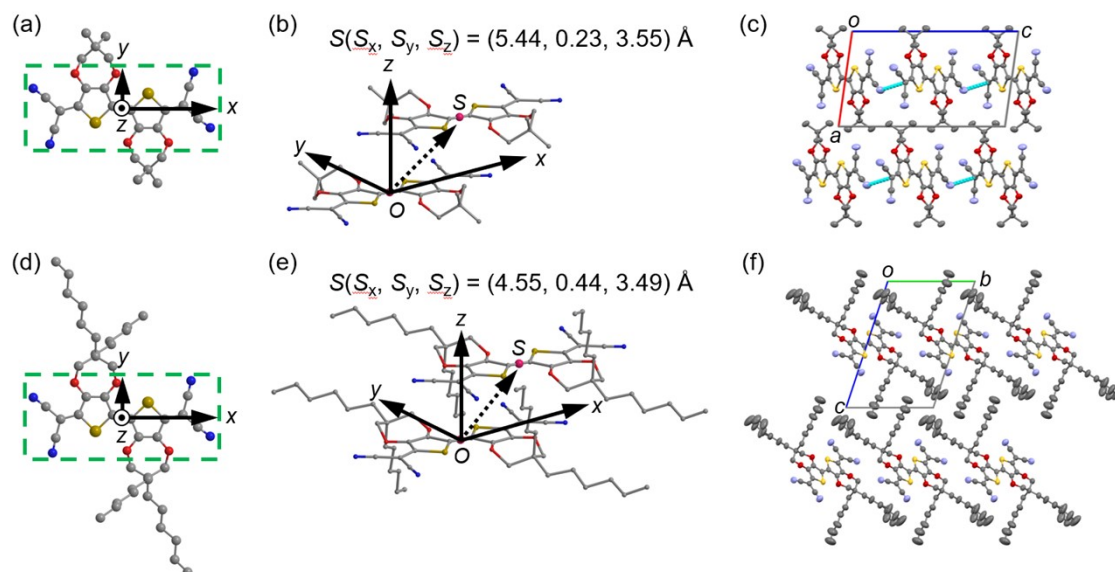
**Table S1** The absorption wavelengths ( $\lambda$ ), oscillator strengths ( $f$ ), and transition configurations of **q2P** and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** calculated by TD-DFT method (RB3LYP/6-31G+(d)).

| Compound                 | $\lambda$ (nm) | $f$    | Transition configuration (CI coefficient) |
|--------------------------|----------------|--------|-------------------------------------------|
| <b>q2P</b>               | 519.51         | 1.2887 | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (0.72164)         |
|                          | 271.85         | 0.1414 | HOMO-4 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (0.11405)       |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (0.65239)     |
|                          |                |        | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+2 (-0.15938)      |
|                          |                |        | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+4 (0.14025)       |
|                          | 241.70         | 0.1252 | HOMO-13 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (0.24750)      |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-12 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (0.20307)      |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-10 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (-0.21904)     |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-8 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (-0.16897)      |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-6 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (-0.14512)      |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-4 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (0.15024)       |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-3 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (0.35852)     |
|                          |                |        | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+2 (0.22529)       |
|                          |                |        | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+4 (-0.14631)      |
|                          |                |        | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+5 (-0.16855)      |
| <b>q2P<sup>Hex</sup></b> | 526.09         | 1.1514 | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO (0.71671)         |
|                          | 280.03         | 0.0868 | HOMO-16 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (-0.12878)     |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-8 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (-0.37546)      |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (0.49105)     |
|                          |                |        | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+3 (-0.22438)      |
|                          |                |        | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+4 (0.12526)       |
|                          | 276.02         | 0.0856 | HOMO-14 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (-0.11641)     |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-9 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (0.13121)       |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-8 $\rightarrow$ LUMO (0.45586)       |
|                          |                |        | HOMO-1 $\rightarrow$ LUMO+1 (0.41012)     |
|                          |                |        | HOMO $\rightarrow$ LUMO+4 (-0.21497)      |

## 7. Crystal structures and molecular coordinates

**Table S2** Crystallographic data of **q2P** and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**.

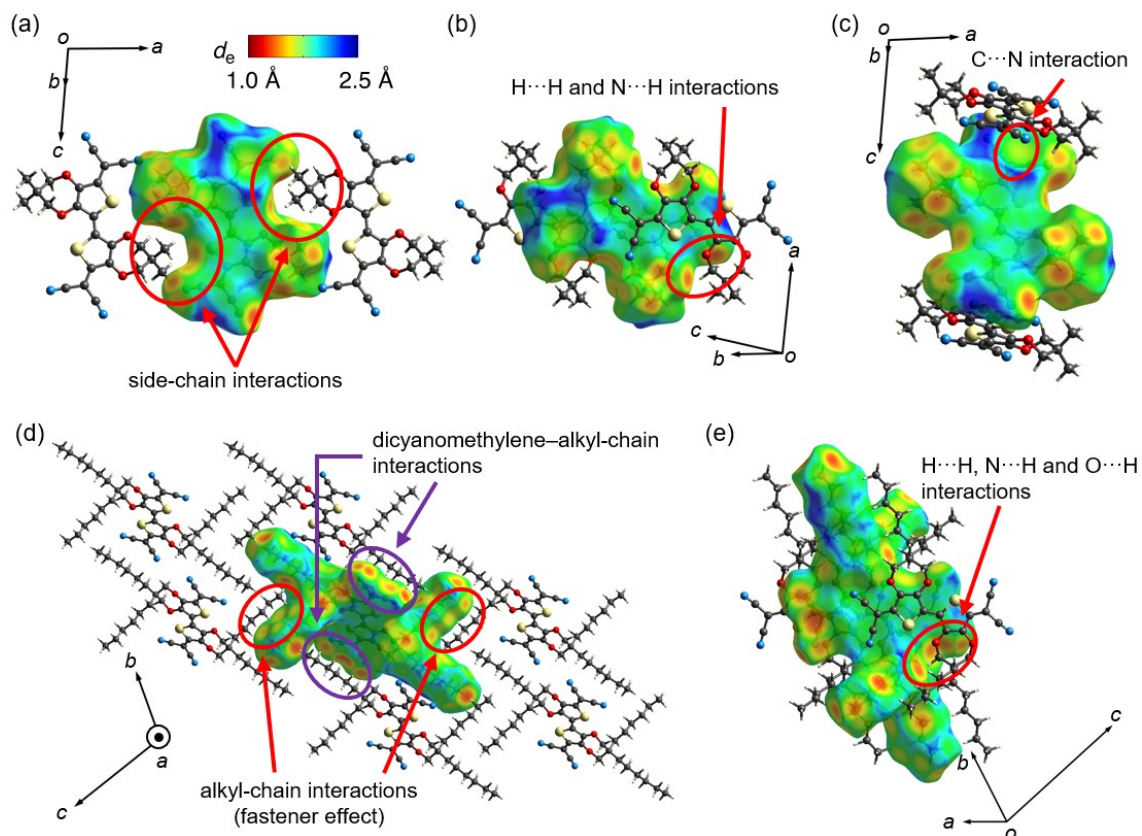
| Compound                                           | <b>q2P</b>                                                                   | <b>q2P<sup>Hex</sup></b>                                                     |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chemical formula                                   | C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>44</sub> H <sub>60</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>4</sub> S <sub>2</sub> |
| Formula weight                                     | 492.56                                                                       | 773.08                                                                       |
| Shape                                              | Needle                                                                       | Needle                                                                       |
| Crystal system                                     | Monoclinic                                                                   | Triclinic                                                                    |
| Space group                                        | <i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>                                           | <i>P</i> −1                                                                  |
| <i>a</i> (Å)                                       | 10.1260(10)                                                                  | 5.7516(5)                                                                    |
| <i>b</i> (Å)                                       | 6.4978(6)                                                                    | 11.9089(9)                                                                   |
| <i>c</i> (Å)                                       | 17.491(2)                                                                    | 17.9175(15)                                                                  |
| $\alpha$ (°)                                       | 90                                                                           | 105.893(7)                                                                   |
| $\beta$ (°)                                        | 98.052(11)                                                                   | 97.758(7)                                                                    |
| $\gamma$ (°)                                       | 90                                                                           | 102.381(7)                                                                   |
| Volume (Å <sup>3</sup> )                           | 1139.5(2)                                                                    | 1128.12(17)                                                                  |
| <i>Z</i>                                           | 2                                                                            | 1                                                                            |
| <i>D</i> <sub>calc</sub> (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )      | 1.436                                                                        | 1.138                                                                        |
| <i>R</i> <sub>1</sub> ( <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )) | 0.0694                                                                       | 0.0576                                                                       |
| <i>wR</i> <sub>2</sub> (all reflections)           | 0.1896                                                                       | 0.1560                                                                       |
| Reflections ( <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> ))           | 1295                                                                         | 3025                                                                         |
| Temperature (K)                                    | 300                                                                          | 300                                                                          |
| CCDC number                                        | 2413270                                                                      | 2413271                                                                      |



**Fig. S3** (a, b, d, and e) Molecular coordinates and (c and f) crystal structures of **q2P** and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**. The  $x$ - and  $y$ -axis correspond to the long- and short-molecular axis direction of the  $\pi$ -conjugated core, respectively. The  $xy$ -plane corresponds to the  $\pi$ -conjugated plane of 24 atoms involved in two thiophene rings, two dicyanomethylene substituents, and four oxygen atoms. The purple spheres represent the center of mass the molecules. At the point  $S$ ,  $S_x$  and  $S_y$  represent the molecular slipping distances along the long- and short-molecular axis, respectively.  $S_z$  corresponds to  $\pi$ - $\pi$  distance. Yellow: S, red: O, grey: C, pale blue: N. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. The pale blue dotted lines represent intermolecular  $C\cdots N$  contacts. (a, b, d, and e) Ball and stick drawings and (c and f) ORTEP drawings (50% thermal ellipsoid) were shown.

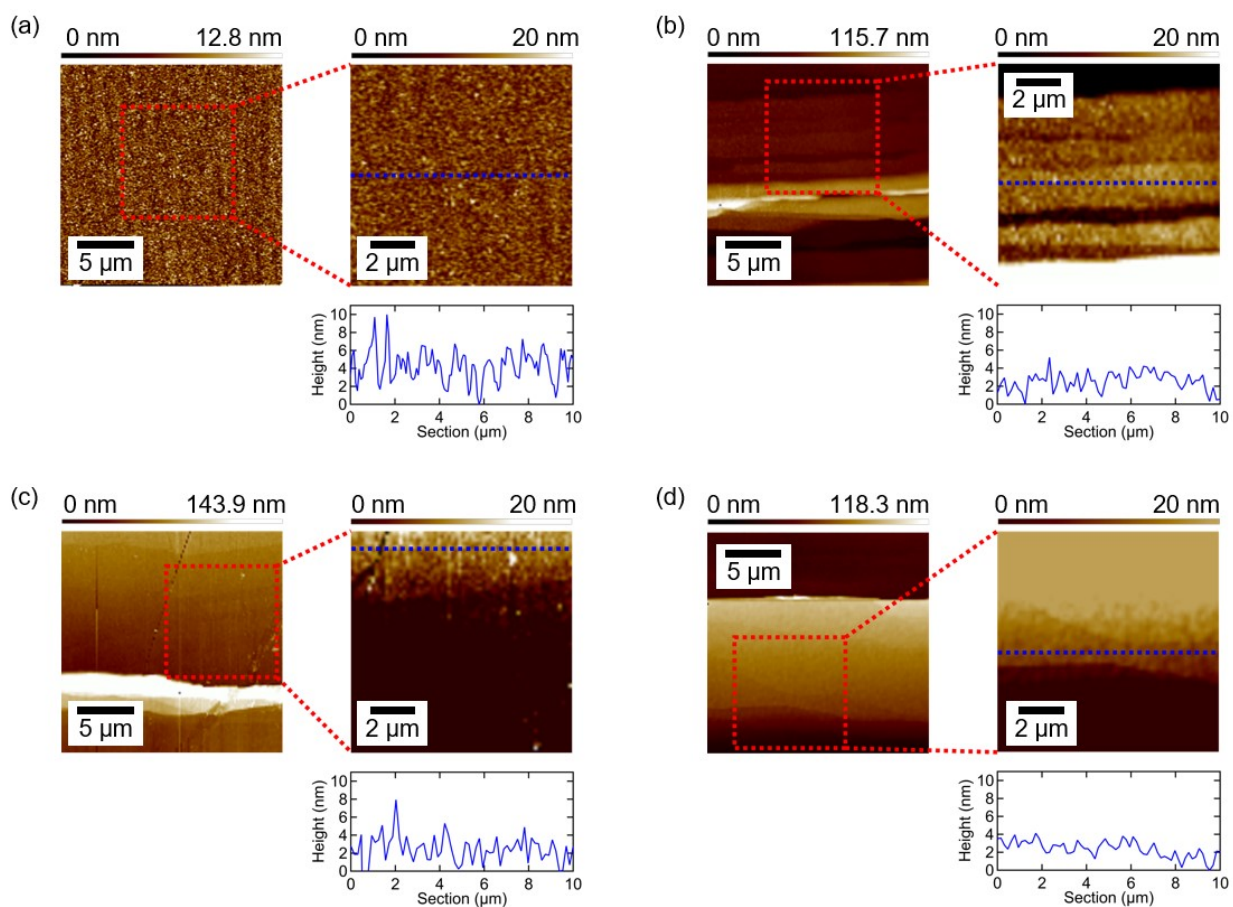
## 8. Hirshfeld surface analyses

The Hirshfeld surface analysis was performed using the Crystal Explorer program<sup>S8</sup> based on the single-crystal structures of **q2P** and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**. The  $d_e$  mapping revealed the densely packed via the intermolecular C $\cdots$ N contact and the intermolecular invasions of dialkylpropylenedioxy substituents to the molecular voids (Fig. S4).

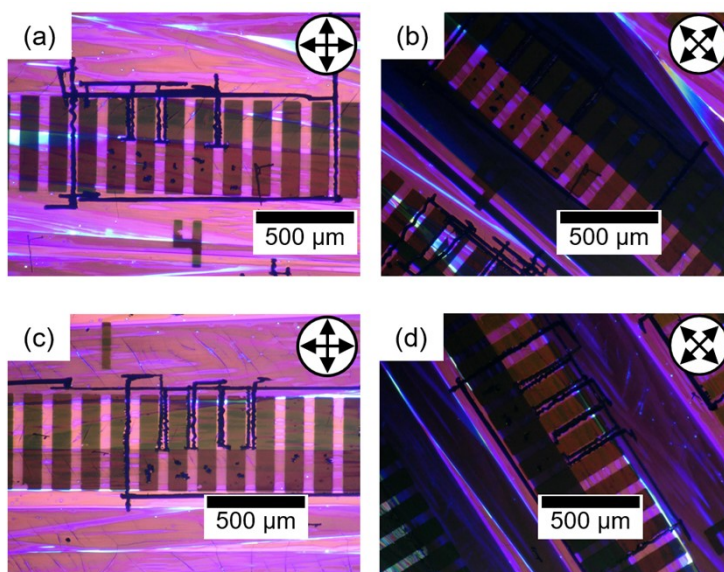


**Fig. S4** Hirshfeld surface analyses ( $d_e$  mapping) of (a, b, and c) **q2P** and (d and e) **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**. Here,  $d_e$  indicates the distance from the Hirshfeld surface to the nearest nucleus outside the surface.

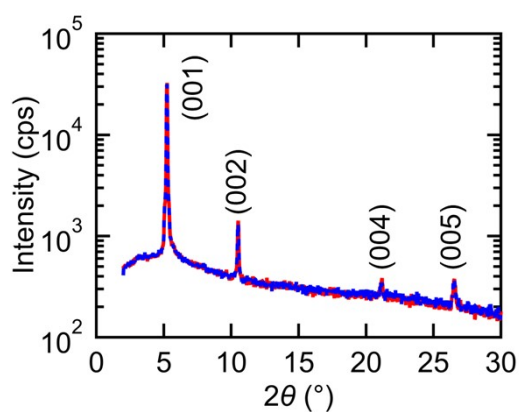
## 9. Thin-film properties



**Fig. S5** AFM images of (a) a vacuum-deposited **q2P** film (root mean-square roughness ( $R_{\text{rms}}$ ): 1.65 nm), (b) a blade-coated **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** film from 0.15 wt% anisole solution ( $R_{\text{rms}}$ : 1.07 nm), (c) a blade-coated **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution ( $R_{\text{rms}}$ : 1.04 nm), and (d) a blade-coated **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution (annealed,  $R_{\text{rms}}$ : 0.92 nm).

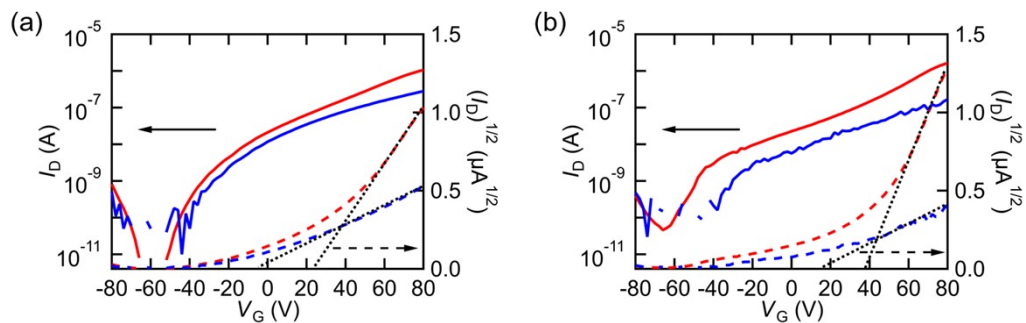


**Fig. S6** Crossed Nicols polarized micrographs of a blade-coated  $q2P^{Hex}$  film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution in (a) bright and (b) dark image and a blade-coated  $q2P^{Hex}$  film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution (annealed) in (c) bright and (d) dark image.

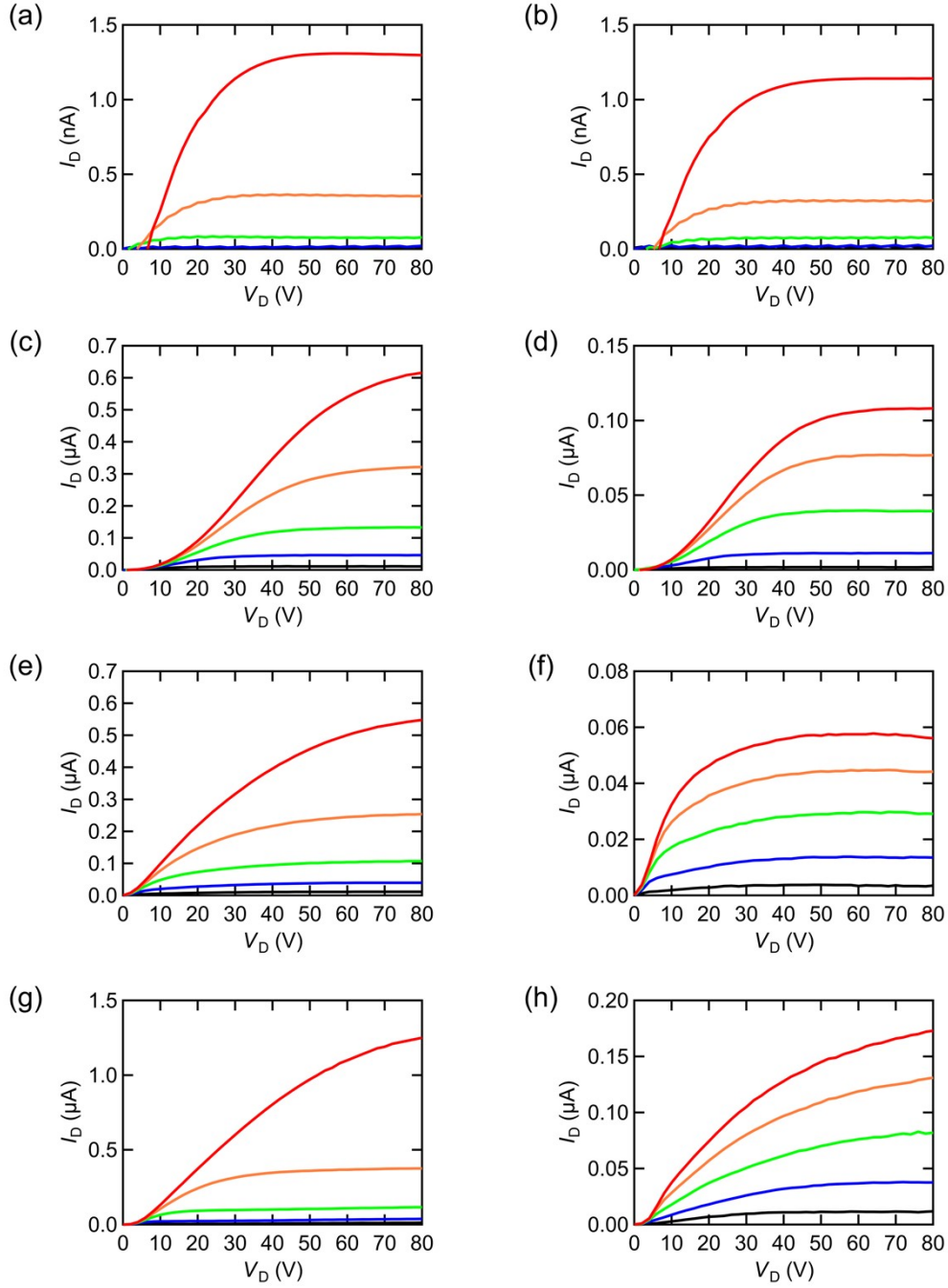


**Fig. S7** PXRD patterns of  $q2P^{Hex}$  (a blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution). The blue dashed line and red line represent patterns before and after annealing, respectively.

## 10. OFET properties



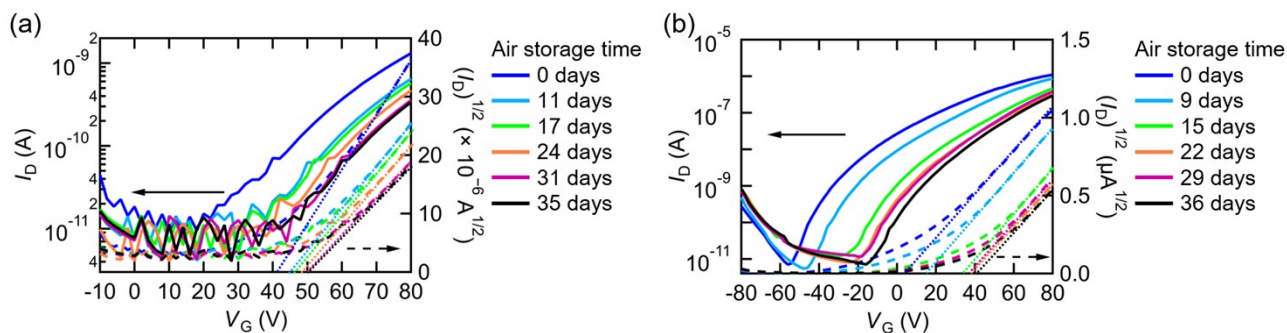
**Fig. S8** Transfer characteristics (n-type) of (a)  $\text{q2P}^{\text{Hex}}$  (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution) and (b)  $\text{q2P}^{\text{Hex}}$  (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution, annealed).  $V_D = 80$  V. The red and blue lines represent transfer characteristics in  $\text{N}_2$  and air, respectively. The tangent lines for the  $V_G$ – $(I_D)^{1/2}$  curves were shown in black dashed lines.



**Fig. S9** Output characteristics (n-type) of (a) **q2P** (vacuum-deposited film, in vacuum), (b) **q2P** (vacuum-deposited film, in air), (c) **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% anisole solution, in vacuum), (d) **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% anisole solution, in air), (e) **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution, in N<sub>2</sub>), (f) **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution, in air), (g) **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution, annealed, in N<sub>2</sub>), and (h) **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% ODCB solution, annealed, in air). The black, blue, green, orange, and red lines represent output curves of  $V_G = 0, 20, 40, 60$ , and  $80$  V, respectively.

**Table S3** OFET properties (n-type) of **q2P** and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**.

| Compound                 | Solvent | Condition                 | $\mu_{\max}$ (cm <sup>2</sup> /Vs) | $\mu_{\text{avg}}$ (cm <sup>2</sup> /Vs) | $V_{\text{th}}$ (V) | On/off ratio      |
|--------------------------|---------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| <b>q2P</b>               | —       | Vac.                      | $3.6 \times 10^{-5}$               | $3.5 \times 10^{-5}$                     | 42                  | $1.6 \times 10^2$ |
|                          | —       | Air                       | $3.4 \times 10^{-5}$               | $3.2 \times 10^{-5}$                     | 42                  | $1.3 \times 10^2$ |
| <b>q2P<sup>Hex</sup></b> | Anisole | Vac.                      | $2.6 \times 10^{-2}$               | $1.6 \times 10^{-2}$                     | 22                  | $9.1 \times 10^4$ |
|                          | Anisole | Air                       | $1.9 \times 10^{-2}$               | $7.5 \times 10^{-3}$                     | 14                  | $1.1 \times 10^5$ |
|                          | ODCB    | N <sub>2</sub>            | $1.5 \times 10^{-2}$               | $4.0 \times 10^{-3}$                     | 4.5                 | $1.1 \times 10^5$ |
|                          | ODCB    | Air                       | $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$               | $8.1 \times 10^{-4}$                     | −11                 | $7.6 \times 10^3$ |
|                          | ODCB    | N <sub>2</sub> , annealed | $4.6 \times 10^{-2}$               | $1.4 \times 10^{-2}$                     | 22                  | $4.5 \times 10^5$ |
|                          | ODCB    | Air, annealed             | $8.0 \times 10^{-3}$               | $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$                     | 12                  | $2.4 \times 10^4$ |

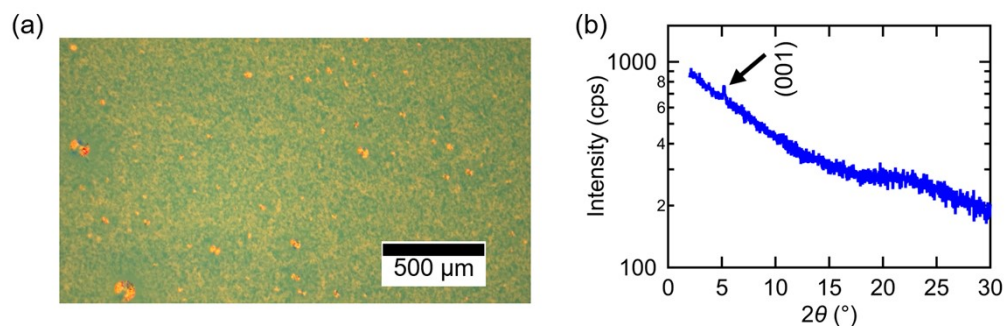


**Fig. S10** Transfer characteristics (n-type) of (a) **q2P** (vacuum-deposited film) and (b) **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% anisole solution) over air storage time. Measurements were performed in air.  $V_D = 80$  V. The tangent lines for the  $V_G-(I_D)^{1/2}$  curves were shown in dashed lines.

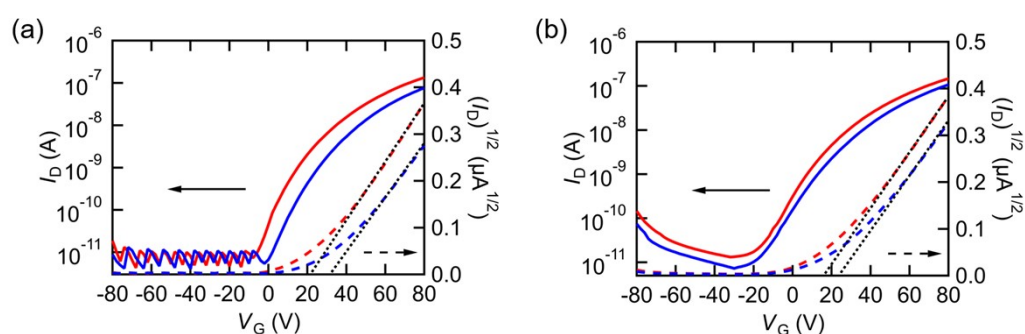
**Table S4** OFET properties (n-type) of **q2P** (vacuum-deposited film) and **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** (blade-coated film from 0.15 wt% anisole solution) over air storage time.

| Compound                 | Air storage time (days) | $\mu_{\max}$ (cm <sup>2</sup> /Vs) | $\mu_{\text{avg}}$ (cm <sup>2</sup> /Vs) | $V_{\text{th}}$ (V) | On/off ratio      |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| <b>q2P</b>               | 0                       | $3.4 \times 10^{-5}$               | $3.2 \times 10^{-5}$                     | 42                  | $1.3 \times 10^2$ |
|                          | 11                      | $2.1 \times 10^{-5}$               | $2.0 \times 10^{-5}$                     | 46                  | $1.4 \times 10^2$ |
|                          | 17                      | $2.0 \times 10^{-5}$               | $1.9 \times 10^{-5}$                     | 47                  | $1.1 \times 10^2$ |
|                          | 24                      | $1.9 \times 10^{-5}$               | $1.8 \times 10^{-5}$                     | 48                  | $1.1 \times 10^2$ |
|                          | 31                      | $1.6 \times 10^{-5}$               | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$                     | 50                  | 88                |
|                          | 35                      | $1.6 \times 10^{-5}$               | $1.5 \times 10^{-5}$                     | 49                  | 95                |
| <b>q2P<sup>Hex</sup></b> | 0                       | $1.9 \times 10^{-2}$               | $7.5 \times 10^{-3}$                     | 14                  | $1.1 \times 10^5$ |
|                          | 9                       | $1.6 \times 10^{-2}$               | $9.3 \times 10^{-3}$                     | 21                  | $1.2 \times 10^5$ |
|                          | 15                      | $1.2 \times 10^{-2}$               | $8.5 \times 10^{-3}$                     | 28                  | $9.8 \times 10^4$ |
|                          | 22                      | $1.0 \times 10^{-2}$               | $7.1 \times 10^{-3}$                     | 34                  | $6.6 \times 10^4$ |
|                          | 29                      | $1.3 \times 10^{-2}$               | $7.1 \times 10^{-3}$                     | 32                  | $5.5 \times 10^4$ |
|                          | 36                      | $9.9 \times 10^{-3}$               | $6.4 \times 10^{-3}$                     | 36                  | $5.0 \times 10^4$ |

## 11. Thin-film and OFET properties of spin-coated $\text{q2P}^{\text{Hex}}$ films



**Fig. S11** (a) An optical image and (b) a PXRD pattern of a spin-coated  $\text{q2P}^{\text{Hex}}$  film.

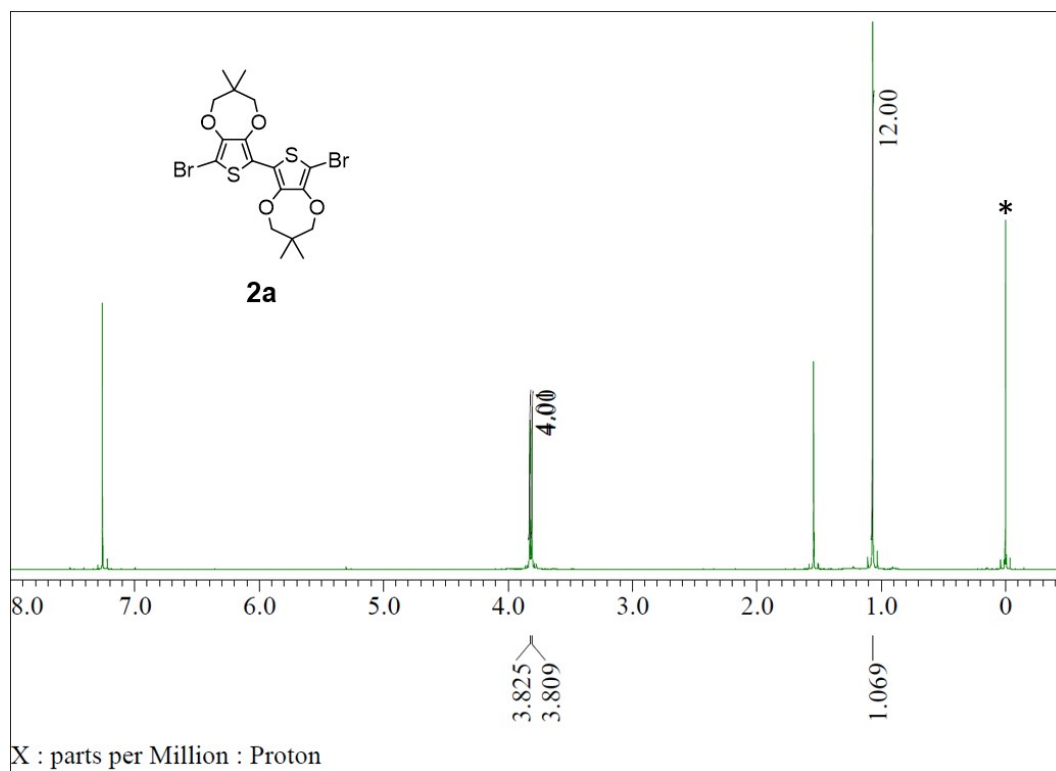


**Fig. S12** Transfer characteristics (n-type) of spin-coated  $\text{q2P}^{\text{Hex}}$  (a) without annealing and (b) with annealing.  $V_D = 80$  V. The red and blue lines represent transfer characteristics in vacuum and air, respectively. The tangent lines for the  $V_G$ – $(I_D)^{1/2}$  curves were shown in black dashed lines.

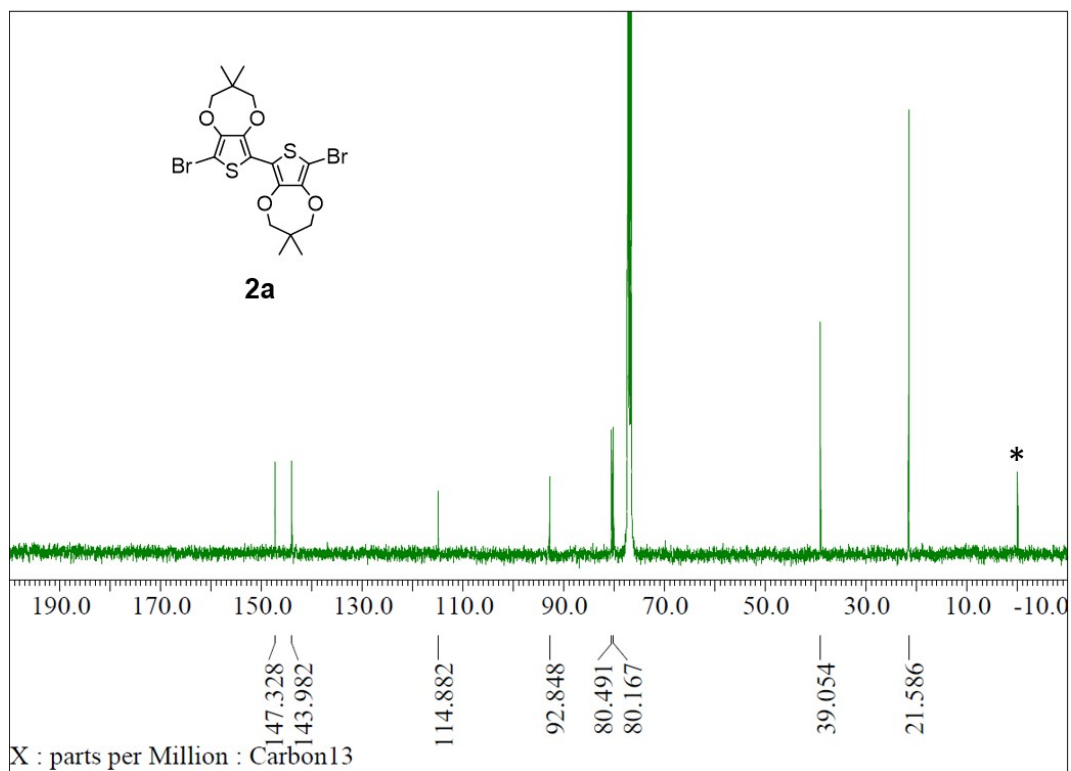
**Table S5** OFET properties (n-type) of spin-coated  $\text{q2P}^{\text{Hex}}$ .

| Condition     | $\mu_{\text{max}}$ ( $\text{cm}^2/\text{Vs}$ ) | $\mu_{\text{avg}}$ ( $\text{cm}^2/\text{Vs}$ ) | $V_{\text{th}}$ (V) | On/off ratio      |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Vac.          | $8.3 \times 10^{-4}$                           | $7.5 \times 10^{-4}$                           | 21                  | $3.1 \times 10^4$ |
| Air           | $6.7 \times 10^{-4}$                           | $5.9 \times 10^{-4}$                           | 33                  | $1.7 \times 10^4$ |
| Vac, annealed | $1.1 \times 10^{-3}$                           | $7.3 \times 10^{-4}$                           | 17                  | $1.4 \times 10^4$ |
| Air, annealed | $1.0 \times 10^{-3}$                           | $6.6 \times 10^{-4}$                           | 24                  | $1.1 \times 10^4$ |

## 12. NMR spectra

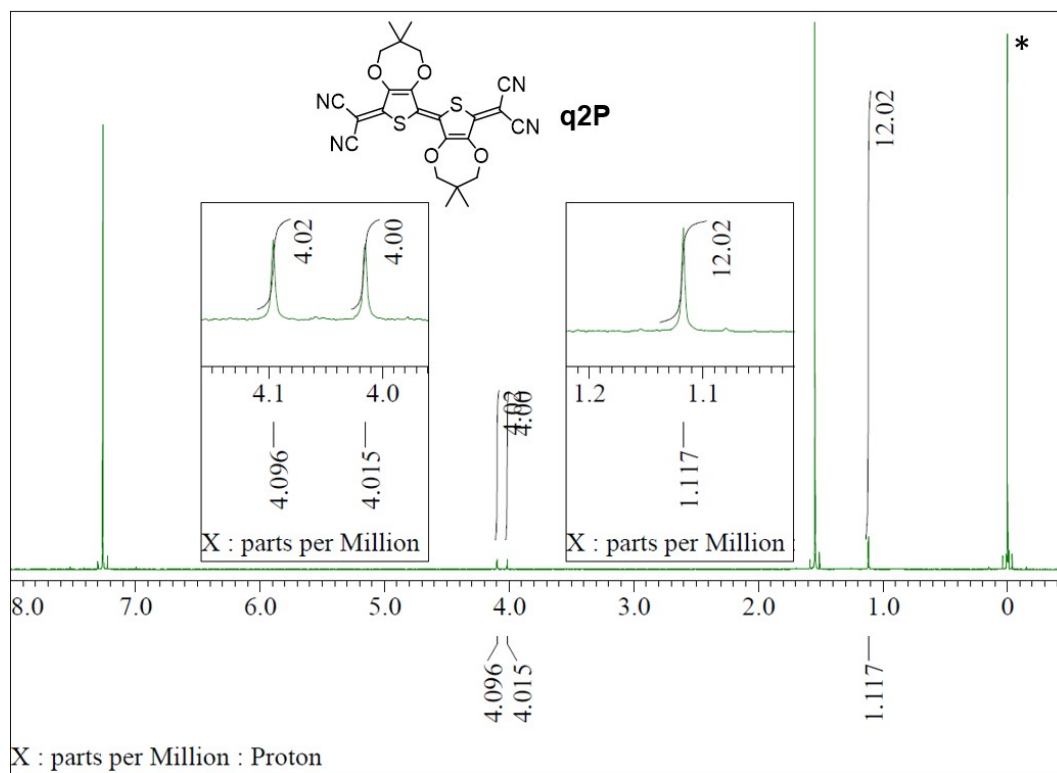


**Fig. S13**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound **2a**. The signal for  $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_4$  used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.

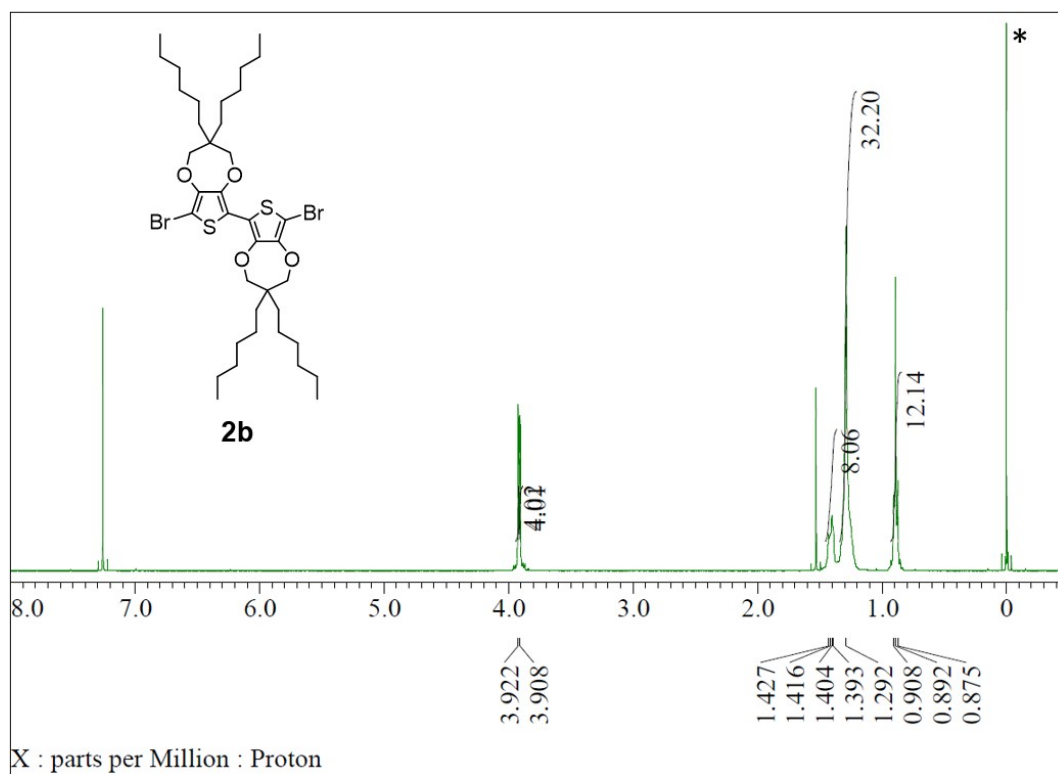


**Fig. S14**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound **2a**. The signal for  $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_4$  used for the internal standard was shown with

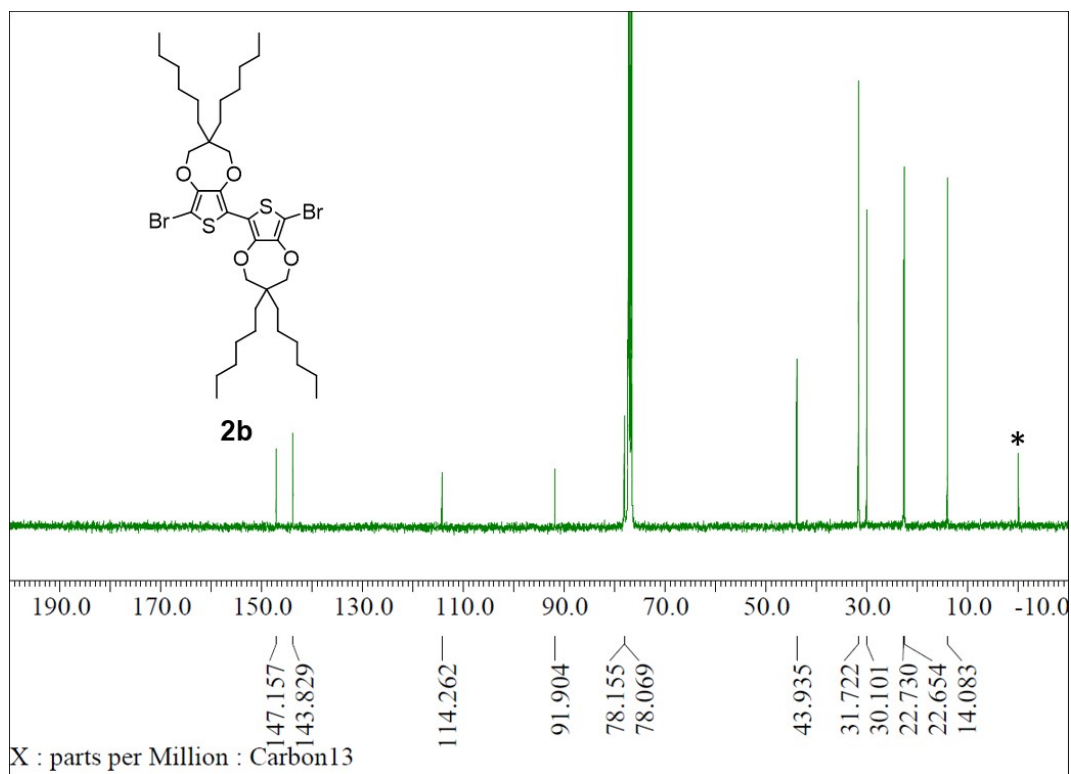
an asterisk.



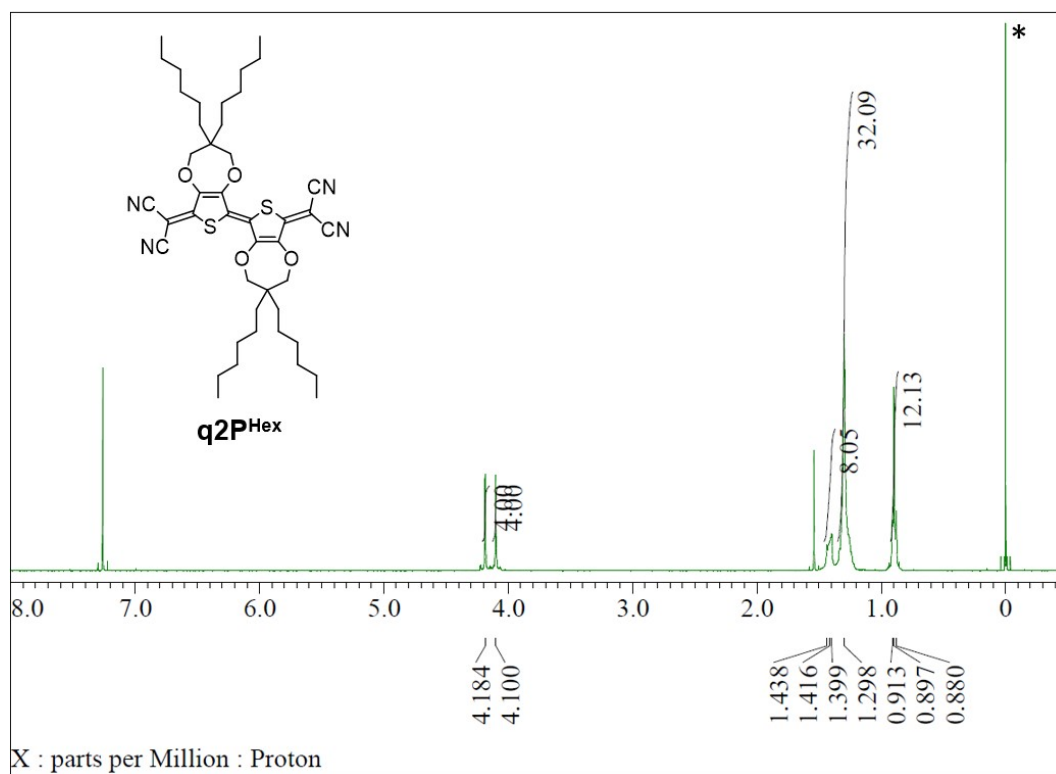
**Fig. S15**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **q2P**. The signal for  $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_4$  used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.



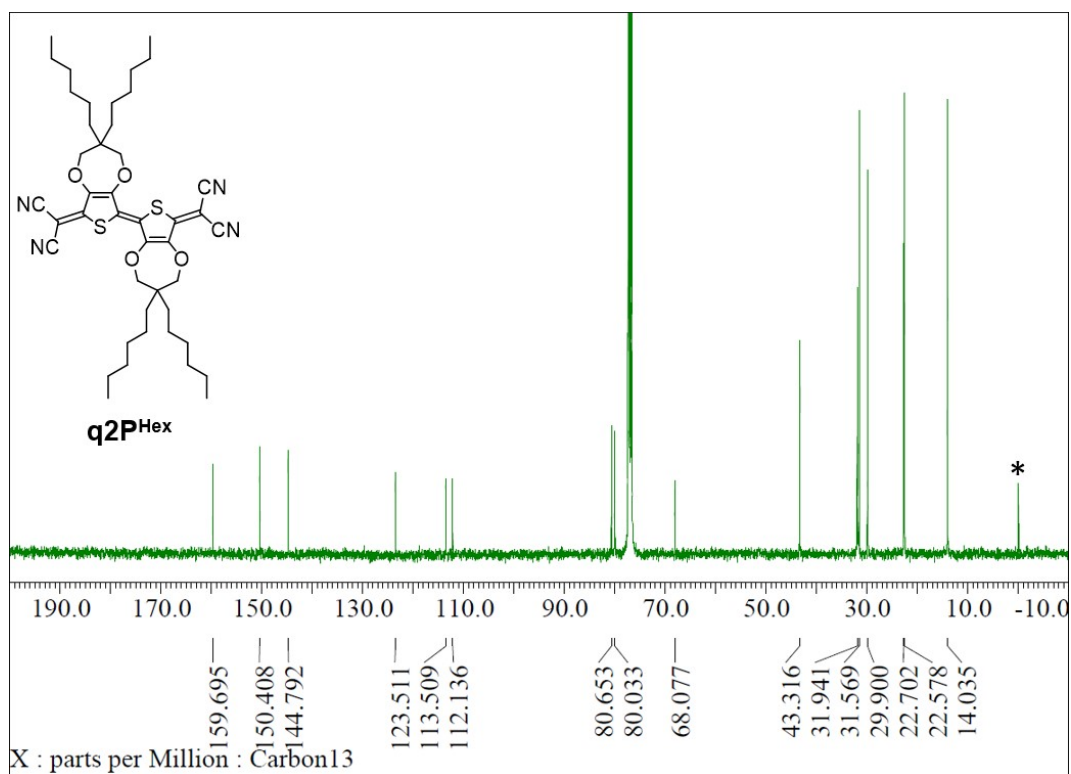
**Fig. S16**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound **2b**. The signal for  $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_4$  used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.



**Fig. S17**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of compound **2b**. The signal for  $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_4$  used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.

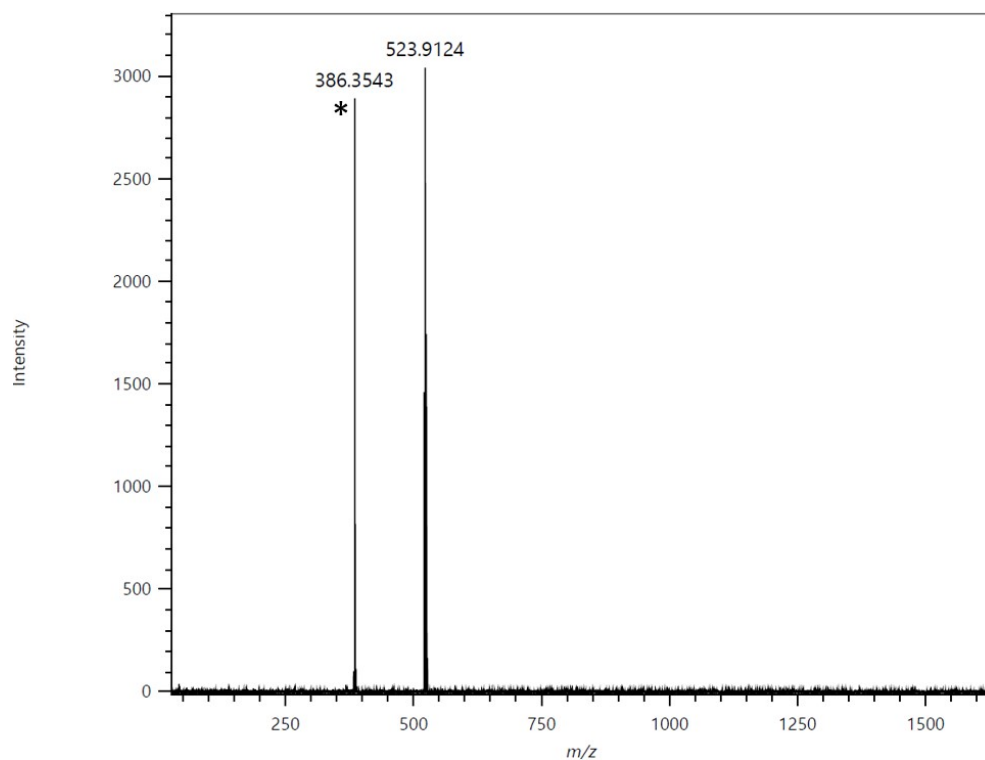


**Fig. S18** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**. The signal for Si(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.

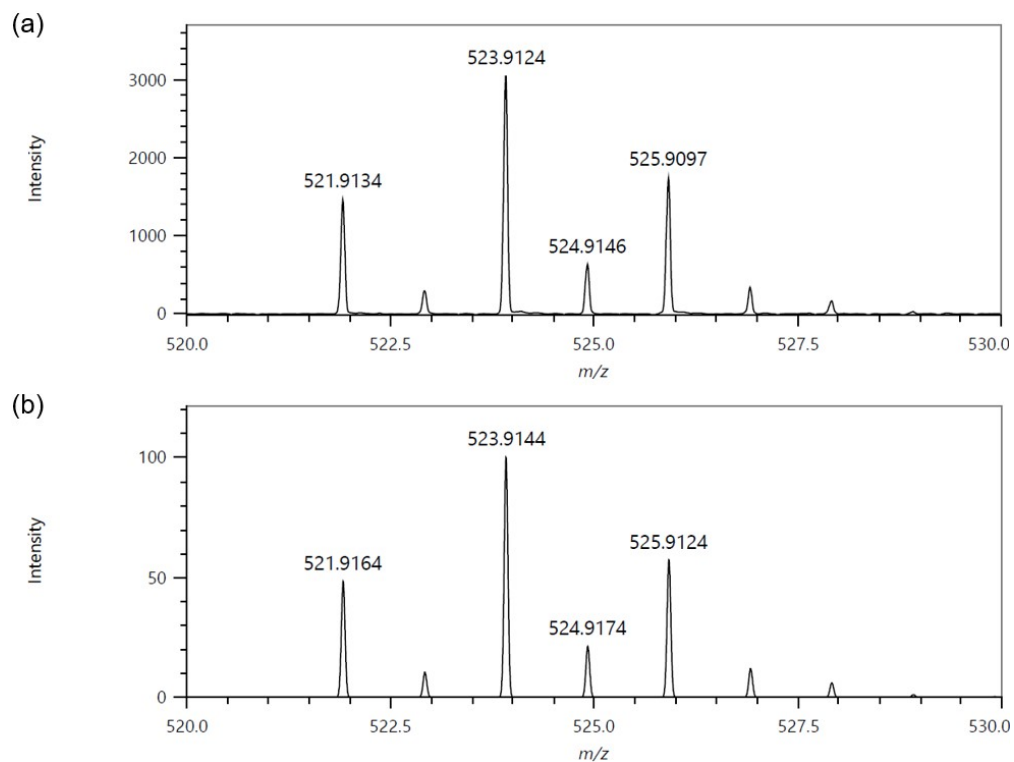


**Fig. S19** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>**. The signal for Si(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.

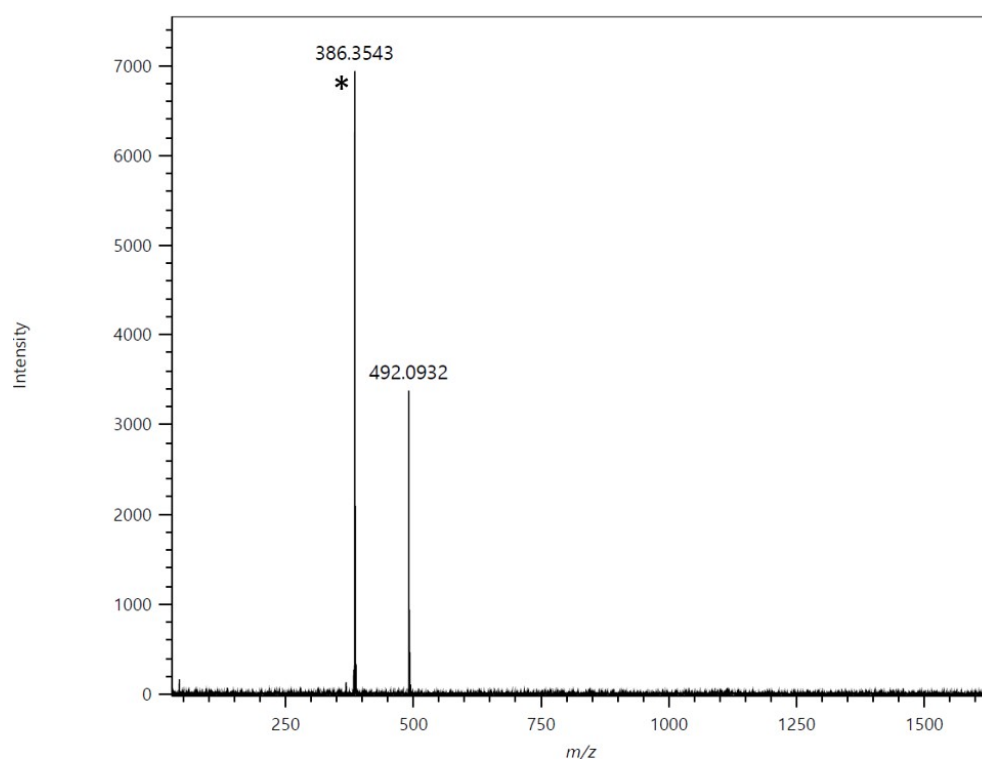
### 13. HRMS spectra



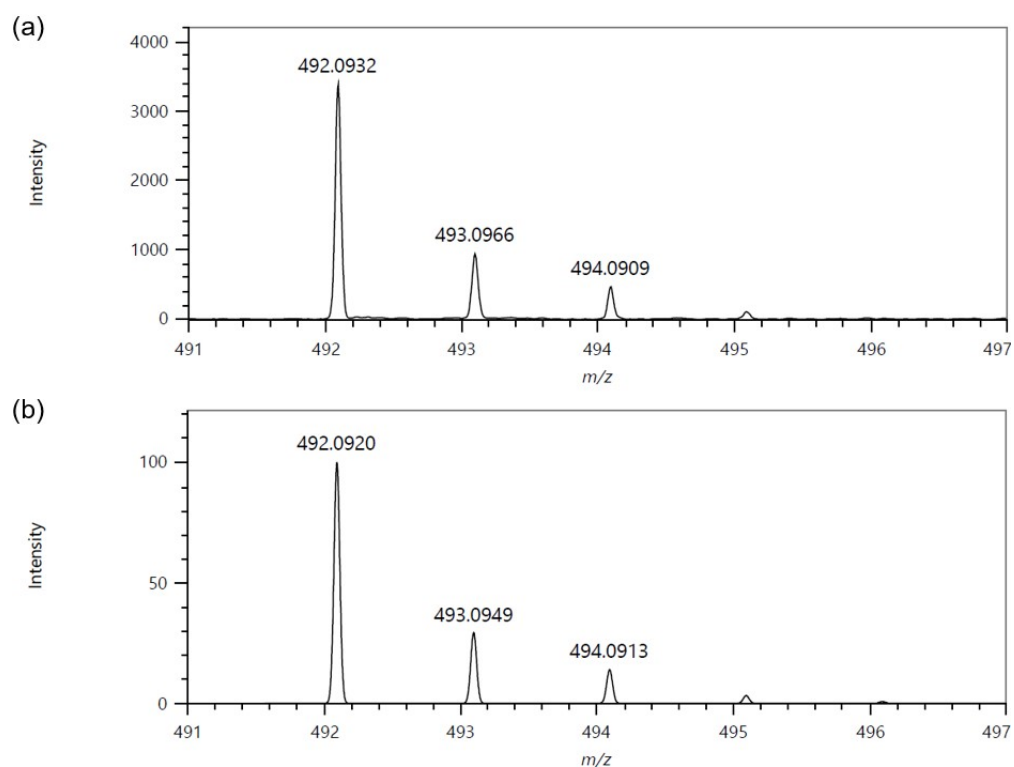
**Fig. S20** HRMS spectrum of compound **2a**. The signal for cholesterol used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.



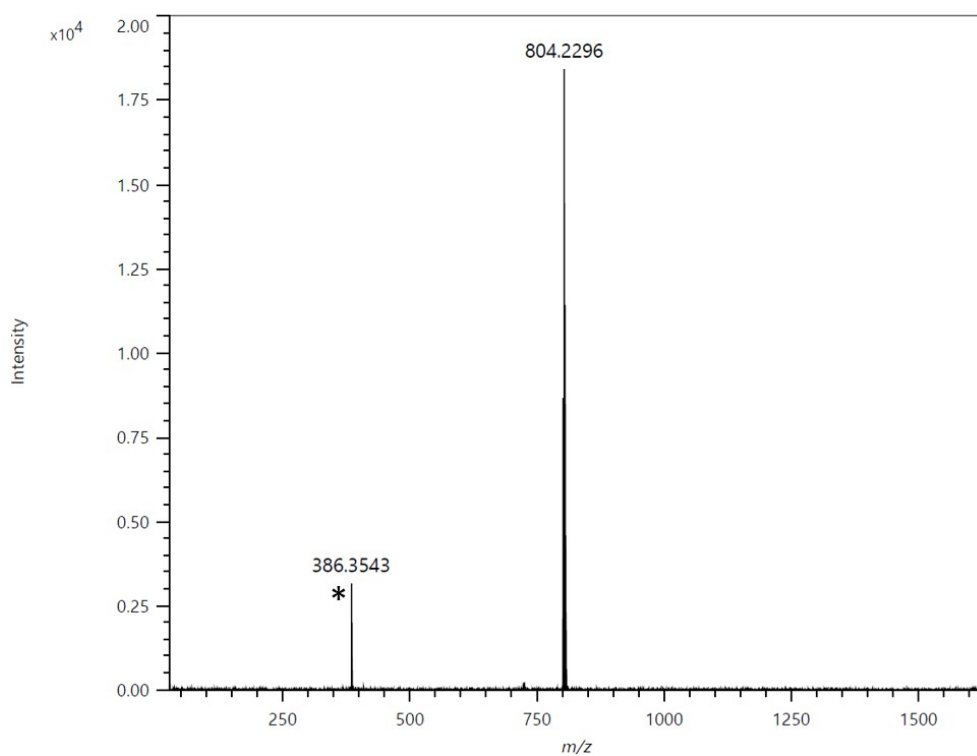
**Fig. S21** Expanded HRMS spectra of compound **2a**. (a) An experimental spectrum. (b) A simulated spectrum.



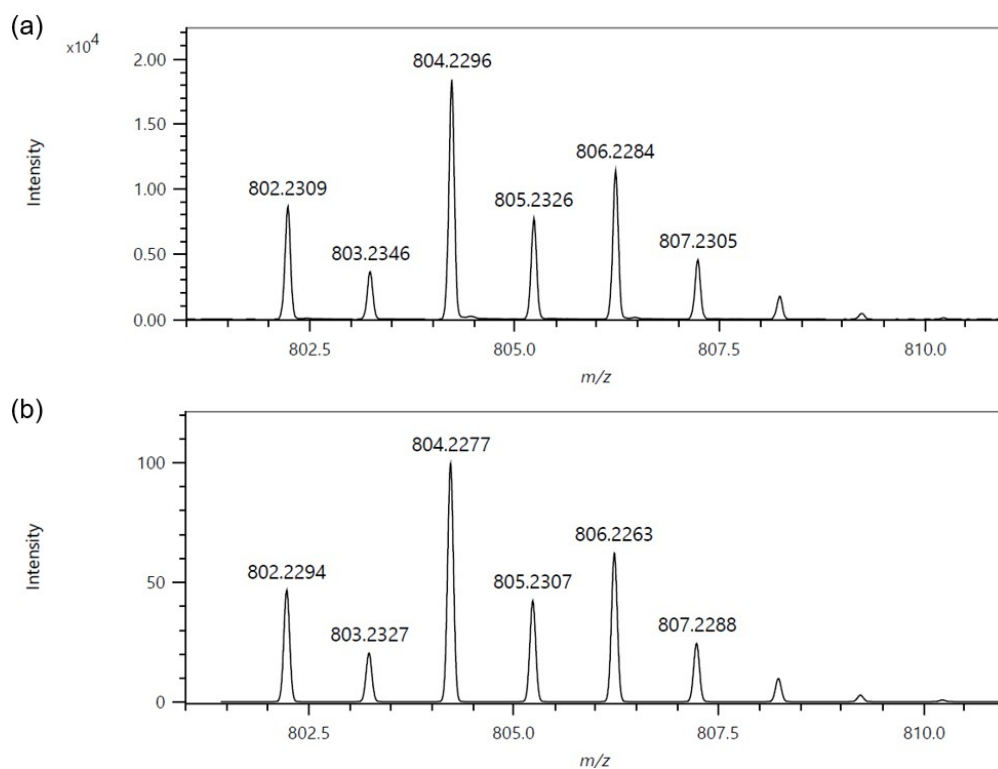
**Fig. S22** HRMS spectrum of **q2P**. The signal for cholesterol used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.



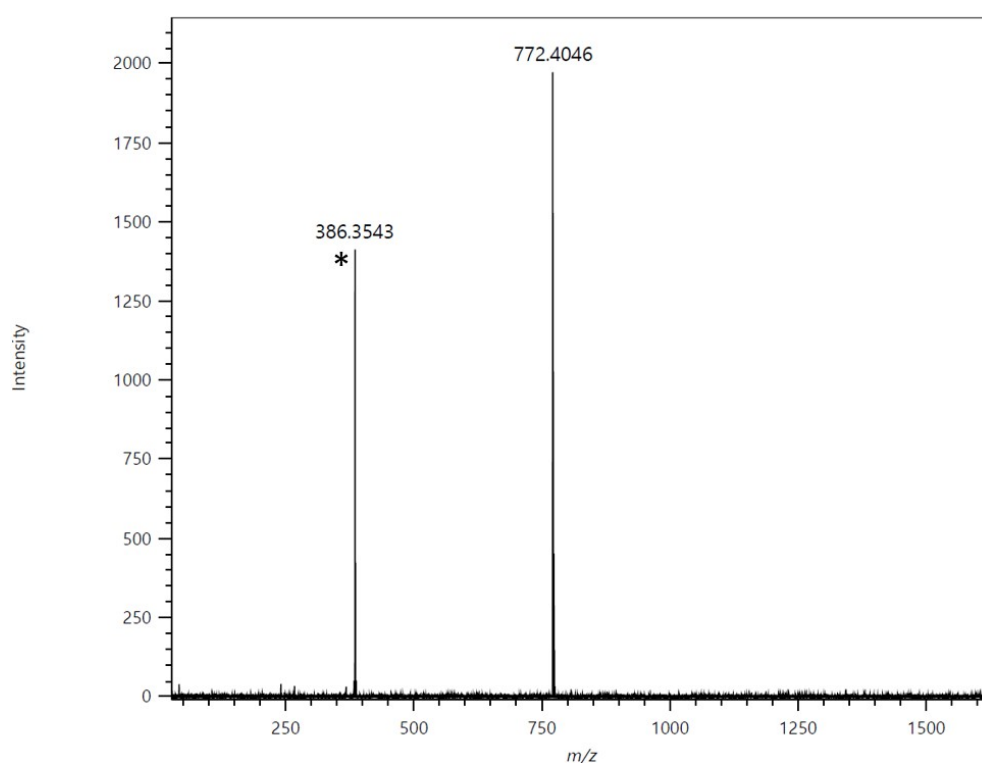
**Fig. S23** Expanded HRMS spectra of **q2P**. (a) An experimental spectrum. (b) A simulated spectrum.



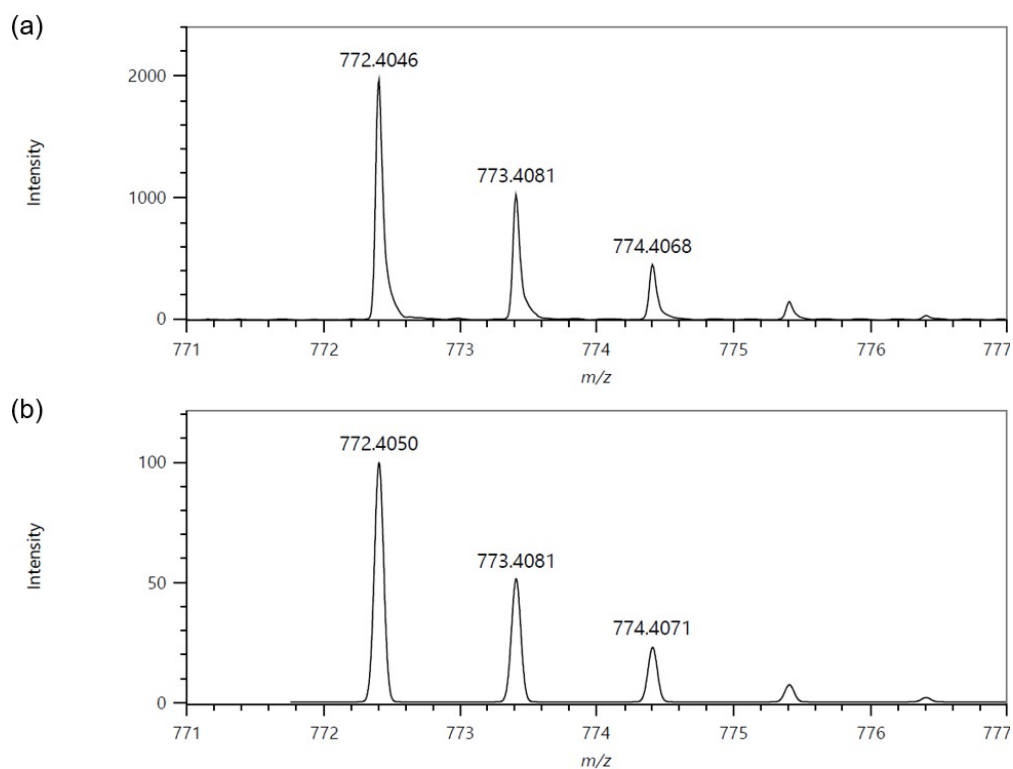
**Fig. S24** HRMS spectrum of compound **2b**. The signal for cholesterol used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.



**Fig. S25** Expanded HRMS compound **2b**. (a) An experimental spectrum. (b) A simulated spectrum.



**Fig. S26** HRMS spectrum of  $q2P^{Hex}$ . The signal for cholesterol used for the internal standard was shown with an asterisk.



**Fig. S27** Expanded HRMS spectra of  $q2P^{Hex}$ . (a) An experimental spectrum. (b) A simulated spectrum.

## 14. DFT calculation data

**Table S6** Optimized atom coordination of **q2P** based on a DFT calculation (RB3LYP/6-31G+(d)).

| Tag | Symbol | X        | Y        | Z        |
|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1   | C      | -2.02764 | 1.278355 | 1.828376 |
| 2   | C      | -2.82619 | 0.12447  | 1.506062 |
| 3   | S      | -1.96725 | -0.96076 | 0.412145 |
| 4   | C      | -0.56322 | 0.130866 | 0.359451 |
| 5   | C      | -0.80223 | 1.280119 | 1.19672  |
| 6   | O      | -2.47647 | 2.150732 | 2.754438 |
| 7   | O      | 0.19479  | 2.178154 | 1.35053  |
| 8   | C      | -2.34702 | 3.566153 | 2.517441 |
| 9   | C      | -0.1109  | 3.593067 | 1.342216 |
| 10  | C      | -0.90554 | 4.100679 | 2.556028 |
| 11  | C      | -0.99231 | 5.636517 | 2.417189 |
| 12  | C      | -0.2072  | 3.726386 | 3.875196 |
| 13  | C      | -4.10262 | -0.16891 | 1.956756 |
| 14  | C      | -4.73013 | -1.388   | 1.559738 |
| 15  | C      | -4.8707  | 0.693753 | 2.795718 |
| 16  | N      | -5.21448 | -2.39222 | 1.218853 |
| 17  | N      | -5.56251 | 1.351979 | 3.46363  |
| 18  | C      | 0.813535 | -1.27371 | -1.20535 |
| 19  | C      | 0.574518 | -0.12446 | -0.36808 |
| 20  | S      | 1.978539 | 0.967174 | -0.42076 |
| 21  | C      | 2.837499 | -0.11806 | -1.51466 |
| 22  | C      | 2.038961 | -1.27194 | -1.83699 |
| 23  | O      | -0.18348 | -2.17174 | -1.35917 |
| 24  | O      | 2.487802 | -2.14431 | -2.76305 |
| 25  | C      | 0.122212 | -3.58666 | -1.35086 |
| 26  | C      | 2.358346 | -3.55973 | -2.52606 |
| 27  | C      | 0.91687  | -4.09426 | -2.56466 |
| 28  | C      | 1.00364  | -5.6301  | -2.42583 |
| 29  | C      | 0.218551 | -3.71997 | -3.88384 |
| 30  | C      | 4.113941 | 0.175326 | -1.96533 |
| 31  | C      | 4.882034 | -0.68734 | -2.80428 |
| 32  | N      | 5.57386  | -1.34557 | -3.47218 |
| 33  | C      | 4.741442 | 1.394416 | -1.5683  |
| 34  | N      | 5.225787 | 2.398633 | -1.22741 |
| 35  | H      | -2.94196 | 4.012591 | 3.317393 |

|    |   |          |          |          |
|----|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 36 | H | -2.82159 | 3.801327 | 1.554163 |
| 37 | H | 0.875101 | 4.062151 | 1.308864 |
| 38 | H | -0.64224 | 3.820176 | 0.407691 |
| 39 | H | 0.007802 | 6.084458 | 2.431299 |
| 40 | H | -1.55973 | 6.066697 | 3.250092 |
| 41 | H | -1.4842  | 5.938416 | 1.48388  |
| 42 | H | -0.13113 | 2.643439 | 4.004641 |
| 43 | H | 0.806641 | 4.142786 | 3.905103 |
| 44 | H | -0.76349 | 4.128707 | 4.729802 |
| 45 | H | -0.86378 | -4.05574 | -1.31752 |
| 46 | H | 0.653543 | -3.81377 | -0.41633 |
| 47 | H | 2.953304 | -4.00617 | -3.326   |
| 48 | H | 2.832913 | -3.79491 | -1.56277 |
| 49 | H | 1.571075 | -6.06028 | -3.25873 |
| 50 | H | 0.003532 | -6.07804 | -2.43995 |
| 51 | H | 1.495518 | -5.932   | -1.49251 |
| 52 | H | 0.142483 | -2.63702 | -4.01328 |
| 53 | H | 0.77485  | -4.12228 | -4.73844 |
| 54 | H | -0.79529 | -4.13637 | -3.91376 |

**Table S7** Optimized atom coordination of **q2P<sup>Hex</sup>** based on a DFT calculation (RB3LYP/6-31G+(d)).

| Tag | Symbol | X          | Y          | Z          |
|-----|--------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1   | C      | 4.258442   | 0.347794   | 1.097136   |
| 2   | C      | 4.688549   | 1.646957   | 0.661434   |
| 3   | S      | 3.369922   | 2.513978   | -0.1338462 |
| 4   | C      | 2.257669   | 1.143422   | 0.106432   |
| 5   | C      | 2.946598   | 0.071654   | 0.774232   |
| 6   | O      | 5.105082   | -0.4673016 | 1.763219   |
| 7   | O      | 2.290545   | -1.0821842 | 1.02746    |
| 8   | C      | 4.503514   | -1.3049061 | 2.781861   |
| 9   | C      | 3.077989   | -2.3043885 | 0.952139   |
| 10  | C      | 3.901122   | -2.6097156 | 2.221866   |
| 11  | C      | 0.265264   | 2.206963   | -0.9949893 |
| 12  | C      | 0.954019   | 1.135299   | -0.3271161 |
| 13  | S      | -0.158097  | -0.2356008 | -0.0874017 |
| 14  | C      | -1.4764154 | 0.631343   | -0.8830196 |
| 15  | C      | -1.0467344 | 1.931006   | -1.3178583 |
| 16  | O      | 0.921134   | 3.361276   | -1.2477795 |

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|    |   |            |            |            |
|----|---|------------|------------|------------|
| 17 | O | −1.8949663 | 2.74519    | −1.9828349 |
| 18 | C | 0.131446   | 4.580604   | −1.1718687 |
| 19 | C | −1.2984256 | 3.587754   | −3.0010021 |
| 20 | C | −0.7042248 | 4.890851   | −2.4347305 |
| 21 | C | −2.7230481 | 0.049907   | −1.0491211 |
| 22 | C | 5.935137   | 2.228624   | 0.826387   |
| 23 | C | −3.8257138 | 0.697293   | −1.6829758 |
| 24 | N | −4.7671798 | 1.162932   | −2.187806  |
| 25 | C | −2.9563236 | −1.2738506 | −0.5691643 |
| 26 | N | −3.1163607 | −2.3559596 | −0.1655573 |
| 27 | C | 6.167752   | 3.551984   | 0.344903   |
| 28 | N | 6.327246   | 4.633658   | −0.0600678 |
| 29 | C | 7.038445   | 1.582131   | 1.459976   |
| 30 | N | 7.980748   | 1.117597   | 1.964218   |
| 31 | C | 5.078482   | −3.5489004 | 1.823114   |
| 32 | C | 4.729932   | −4.8336281 | 1.051517   |
| 33 | C | 5.968221   | −5.7032013 | 0.783359   |
| 34 | C | 5.655055   | −6.986629  | 0.002329   |
| 35 | C | 6.889388   | −7.8601073 | −0.2620346 |
| 36 | C | 6.567916   | −9.1397676 | −1.0431298 |
| 37 | C | 3.048014   | −3.2713586 | 3.340309   |
| 38 | C | 1.718915   | −2.6012239 | 3.730388   |
| 39 | C | 1.005939   | −3.3516279 | 4.865825   |
| 40 | C | −0.3333811 | −2.7188629 | 5.26806    |
| 41 | C | −1.0494065 | −3.4682943 | 6.400229   |
| 42 | C | −2.3855483 | −2.829229  | 6.797082   |
| 43 | C | −1.8363898 | 5.8442     | −1.948986  |
| 44 | C | −2.7172883 | 6.50062    | −3.0235365 |
| 45 | C | −3.8508772 | 7.337856   | −2.4110273 |
| 46 | C | −4.7421377 | 8.015864   | −3.4605091 |
| 47 | C | −5.8769382 | 8.851911   | −2.8526941 |
| 48 | C | −6.7631636 | 9.525049   | −3.9074884 |
| 49 | C | 0.151615   | 5.577936   | −3.5347042 |
| 50 | C | 1.494702   | 4.928795   | −3.9125909 |
| 51 | C | 2.215711   | 5.70295    | −5.0267825 |
| 52 | C | 3.568553   | 5.091578   | −5.4166297 |
| 53 | C | 4.292079   | 5.86376    | −6.5285617 |
| 54 | C | 5.641525   | 5.245613   | −6.9133469 |

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|    |   |            |            |            |
|----|---|------------|------------|------------|
| 55 | H | 3.759655   | −0.706014  | 3.316342   |
| 56 | H | 5.324143   | −1.5329329 | 3.466812   |
| 57 | H | 2.340119   | −3.0859279 | 0.761165   |
| 58 | H | 3.728198   | −2.2192308 | 0.074621   |
| 59 | H | 0.865852   | 5.369014   | −0.9907509 |
| 60 | H | −0.5126969 | 4.498267   | −0.2895546 |
| 61 | H | −0.5456819 | 2.996796   | −3.5321539 |
| 62 | H | −2.1169311 | 3.80118    | −3.6908339 |
| 63 | H | 5.606336   | −3.8262627 | 2.747032   |
| 64 | H | 5.793655   | −2.9651966 | 1.227201   |
| 65 | H | 4.260576   | −4.5863189 | 0.088418   |
| 66 | H | 3.994095   | −5.429716  | 1.608157   |
| 67 | H | 6.438627   | −5.966643  | 1.742593   |
| 68 | H | 6.713793   | −5.1127968 | 0.230097   |
| 69 | H | 5.18661    | −6.7231231 | −0.9584163 |
| 70 | H | 4.907012   | −7.5758098 | 0.554738   |
| 71 | H | 7.357324   | −8.1249387 | 0.697346   |
| 72 | H | 7.636996   | −7.2722979 | −0.8142687 |
| 73 | H | 7.469286   | −9.7400832 | −1.2149872 |
| 74 | H | 6.130742   | −8.9075053 | −2.0228156 |
| 75 | H | 5.84892    | −9.7664551 | −0.499828  |
| 76 | H | 2.830041   | −4.3032906 | 3.037042   |
| 77 | H | 3.681459   | −3.3555468 | 4.236787   |
| 78 | H | 1.883212   | −1.5607427 | 4.042221   |
| 79 | H | 1.051358   | −2.5531292 | 2.860527   |
| 80 | H | 0.835893   | −4.3951384 | 4.560017   |
| 81 | H | 1.666546   | −3.3950712 | 5.745257   |
| 82 | H | −0.1646981 | −1.6752739 | 5.575547   |
| 83 | H | −0.9935381 | −2.675344  | 4.388946   |
| 84 | H | −1.2201668 | −4.510143  | 6.092255   |
| 85 | H | −0.3896226 | −3.5133547 | 7.27923    |
| 86 | H | −2.871269  | −3.3882424 | 7.605846   |
| 87 | H | −2.2443157 | −1.7972363 | 7.143623   |
| 88 | H | −3.079528  | −2.8015754 | 5.947393   |
| 89 | H | −2.4814003 | 5.280322   | −1.2609031 |
| 90 | H | −1.3729548 | 6.642628   | −1.3487717 |
| 91 | H | −3.1597223 | 5.73407    | −3.6752703 |
| 92 | H | −2.109011  | 7.145535   | −3.6710713 |

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|     |   |            |          |            |
|-----|---|------------|----------|------------|
| 93  | H | −3.4189797 | 8.10548  | −1.750875  |
| 94  | H | −4.4707314 | 6.694447 | −1.7692894 |
| 95  | H | −5.1732003 | 7.248339 | −4.1211572 |
| 96  | H | −4.1227543 | 8.660124 | −4.103391  |
| 97  | H | −5.447456  | 9.619292 | −2.1920243 |
| 98  | H | −6.496455  | 8.208248 | −2.211518  |
| 99  | H | −7.5626685 | 10.11327 | −3.4413761 |
| 100 | H | −7.2353933 | 8.781057 | −4.5618369 |
| 101 | H | −6.1786465 | 10.20244 | −4.543502  |
| 102 | H | −0.4602257 | 5.668724 | −4.443002  |
| 103 | H | 0.34618    | 6.609368 | −3.2053913 |
| 104 | H | 2.1512     | 4.874244 | −3.0349871 |
| 105 | H | 1.344494   | 3.891321 | −4.24167   |
| 106 | H | 1.56821    | 5.750703 | −5.9156827 |
| 107 | H | 2.368497   | 6.744104 | −4.7042271 |
| 108 | H | 4.216098   | 5.044868 | −4.5283806 |
| 109 | H | 3.417183   | 4.049997 | −5.7395794 |
| 110 | H | 3.644829   | 5.912137 | −7.4166702 |
| 111 | H | 4.445759   | 6.90357  | −6.2050802 |
| 112 | H | 6.132341   | 5.820476 | −7.7077992 |
| 113 | H | 6.323163   | 5.215467 | −6.0538282 |
| 114 | H | 5.517822   | 4.216464 | −7.2747387 |

**Table S8** Optimized atom coordination of **q3P** based on a DFT calculation (RB3LYP/6-31G+(d)).

| Tag | Symbol | X        | Y        | Z        |
|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1   | C      | 4.123863 | −0.54818 | −0.43542 |
| 2   | C      | 3.735648 | 1.940447 | −0.64242 |
| 3   | O      | 2.839069 | −1.02702 | −0.88955 |
| 4   | O      | 2.377931 | 1.928543 | −1.13524 |
| 5   | C      | 1.720565 | −0.34855 | −0.53677 |
| 6   | C      | 0.574231 | −1.08446 | −0.08417 |
| 7   | S      | −0.79094 | 0.020198 | 0.189436 |
| 8   | C      | 0.181945 | 1.426726 | −0.29423 |
| 9   | C      | 1.508611 | 1.009545 | −0.64985 |
| 10  | C      | −0.38248 | −4.55968 | 0.715879 |
| 11  | C      | 0.948923 | −4.94443 | 0.3472   |
| 12  | S      | 1.895558 | −3.54231 | −0.14568 |
| 13  | C      | 0.513068 | −2.45019 | 0.11392  |

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|    |   |          |          |          |
|----|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 14 | C | −0.61617 | −3.20487 | 0.576573 |
| 15 | O | −1.22007 | −5.47696 | 1.252946 |
| 16 | O | −1.75373 | −2.54757 | 0.906903 |
| 17 | C | −2.56955 | −5.55731 | 0.763779 |
| 18 | C | −3.02113 | −3.08688 | 0.470942 |
| 19 | C | −3.4694  | −4.37906 | 1.174781 |
| 20 | C | −4.89131 | −4.69467 | 0.662644 |
| 21 | C | −3.4834  | −4.20037 | 2.703011 |
| 22 | C | −1.61293 | 3.163822 | 0.038606 |
| 23 | C | −0.29545 | 2.722722 | −0.31977 |
| 24 | S | 0.69813  | 4.125484 | −0.78486 |
| 25 | C | −0.6423  | 5.234836 | −0.5062  |
| 26 | C | −1.80479 | 4.529354 | −0.0507  |
| 27 | O | −2.50739 | 2.255222 | 0.49653  |
| 28 | O | −2.89682 | 5.223139 | 0.346306 |
| 29 | C | −3.86453 | 2.305252 | 0.003607 |
| 30 | C | −4.19151 | 4.809266 | −0.12224 |
| 31 | C | −4.70465 | 3.496559 | 0.494474 |
| 32 | C | −6.13877 | 3.277755 | −0.03387 |
| 33 | C | −4.71133 | 3.572749 | 2.031298 |
| 34 | C | 4.601853 | 0.754521 | −1.0974  |
| 35 | C | 4.608286 | 0.627998 | −2.631   |
| 36 | C | 6.032157 | 1.020889 | −0.57921 |
| 37 | C | −0.50854 | 6.601835 | −0.72048 |
| 38 | C | 1.495514 | −6.22257 | 0.353355 |
| 39 | C | 2.861833 | −6.40892 | −0.00824 |
| 40 | N | 3.983192 | −6.52652 | −0.30754 |
| 41 | C | 0.757592 | −7.39881 | 0.678562 |
| 42 | N | 0.209396 | −8.40079 | 0.913227 |
| 43 | C | −1.57657 | 7.535526 | −0.57435 |
| 44 | N | −2.4085  | 8.34847  | −0.49335 |
| 45 | C | 0.746949 | 7.1324   | −1.13827 |
| 46 | N | 1.788054 | 7.534239 | −1.47809 |
| 47 | H | 4.083899 | −0.43702 | 0.657202 |
| 48 | H | 4.803078 | −1.36861 | −0.67932 |
| 49 | H | 4.140784 | 2.877286 | −1.03247 |
| 50 | H | 3.70377  | 2.000084 | 0.454475 |
| 51 | H | −2.54182 | −5.65966 | −0.3306  |

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|    |   |          |          |          |
|----|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 52 | H | −2.94494 | −6.49056 | 1.190595 |
| 53 | H | −3.72699 | −2.27986 | 0.684091 |
| 54 | H | −2.97421 | −3.2361  | −0.61697 |
| 55 | H | −5.58719 | −3.88875 | 0.923866 |
| 56 | H | −5.26875 | −5.61733 | 1.117762 |
| 57 | H | −4.91687 | −4.82353 | −0.42692 |
| 58 | H | −2.48763 | −3.97765 | 3.095187 |
| 59 | H | −4.15257 | −3.37976 | 2.989145 |
| 60 | H | −3.8411  | −5.11404 | 3.19197  |
| 61 | H | −4.29893 | 1.367883 | 0.360803 |
| 62 | H | −3.83131 | 2.282463 | −1.09473 |
| 63 | H | −4.84488 | 5.640718 | 0.153153 |
| 64 | H | −4.16203 | 4.736176 | −1.21891 |
| 65 | H | −6.79191 | 4.103044 | 0.271411 |
| 66 | H | −6.56544 | 2.352001 | 0.369748 |
| 67 | H | −6.16842 | 3.214313 | −1.1291  |
| 68 | H | −3.70749 | 3.729417 | 2.434683 |
| 69 | H | −5.34363 | 4.401472 | 2.370737 |
| 70 | H | −5.10946 | 2.645697 | 2.461581 |
| 71 | H | 4.985732 | 1.549226 | −3.09023 |
| 72 | H | 5.258294 | −0.19717 | −2.94501 |
| 73 | H | 3.607513 | 0.43879  | −3.02833 |
| 74 | H | 6.062816 | 1.11643  | 0.513553 |
| 75 | H | 6.705024 | 0.204265 | −0.86446 |
| 76 | H | 6.433063 | 1.945802 | −1.00909 |

**Table S9** Optimized atom coordination of **q4P** based on a DFT calculation (RB3LYP/6-31G+(d)).

| Tag | Symbol | X        | Y        | Z        |
|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1   | C      | 0.296712 | −5.9126  | −3.97853 |
| 2   | C      | 1.59179  | −5.51822 | −3.51649 |
| 3   | C      | 1.571091 | −4.36698 | −2.7475  |
| 4   | C      | 0.270139 | −3.80812 | −2.54784 |
| 5   | S      | −0.94084 | −4.80565 | −3.38926 |
| 6   | C      | −0.02878 | −7.00484 | −4.78043 |
| 7   | O      | 2.663997 | −6.31443 | −3.74662 |
| 8   | C      | 3.865853 | −5.71881 | −4.26155 |
| 9   | C      | −0.05358 | −2.68849 | −1.79761 |
| 10  | S      | 1.137155 | −1.69782 | −0.93194 |

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|    |   |          |          |          |
|----|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 11 | C | −0.12678 | −0.60147 | −0.32788 |
| 12 | C | −1.40554 | −1.02757 | −0.80343 |
| 13 | C | −1.36632 | −2.15561 | −1.60189 |
| 14 | C | 0.131164 | 0.50221  | 0.473428 |
| 15 | O | −2.50619 | −0.28213 | −0.52427 |
| 16 | C | −3.69262 | −0.95465 | −0.05526 |
| 17 | C | 1.409932 | 0.928326 | 0.948951 |
| 18 | C | 1.370717 | 2.056393 | 1.747371 |
| 19 | C | 0.057969 | 2.589276 | 1.943082 |
| 20 | S | −1.13277 | 1.598577 | 1.077463 |
| 21 | O | 2.510575 | 0.182885 | 0.669794 |
| 22 | C | 3.697004 | 0.855388 | 0.200771 |
| 23 | C | −0.26574 | 3.70895  | 2.693257 |
| 24 | S | 0.945236 | 4.706524 | 3.534609 |
| 25 | C | −0.29231 | 5.813508 | 4.12383  |
| 26 | C | −1.58739 | 5.419097 | 3.661822 |
| 27 | C | −1.56669 | 4.267811 | 2.892902 |
| 28 | O | −2.65961 | 6.215302 | 3.89192  |
| 29 | C | −3.86144 | 5.619693 | 4.406925 |
| 30 | C | 4.638452 | −4.86136 | −3.24365 |
| 31 | C | 3.844997 | −3.59038 | −2.89403 |
| 32 | O | 2.637729 | −3.80063 | −2.12994 |
| 33 | C | −4.44206 | −1.77832 | −1.11665 |
| 34 | C | −3.61746 | −3.01032 | −1.52515 |
| 35 | O | −2.41494 | −2.71176 | −2.26188 |
| 36 | C | 4.446451 | 1.679088 | 1.262137 |
| 37 | C | 3.621854 | 2.911104 | 1.670602 |
| 38 | O | 2.419331 | 2.612569 | 2.407346 |
| 39 | C | −4.63405 | 4.762175 | 3.389101 |
| 40 | C | −3.84058 | 3.491189 | 3.039524 |
| 41 | O | −2.63334 | 3.701434 | 2.275378 |
| 42 | C | 0.033185 | 6.90579  | 4.925672 |
| 43 | C | 4.968284 | −5.67149 | −1.97779 |
| 44 | C | 5.93966  | −4.39907 | −3.93369 |
| 45 | C | −5.7329  | −2.3012  | −0.45027 |
| 46 | C | −4.78966 | −0.91525 | −2.34218 |
| 47 | C | 4.794046 | 0.816045 | 2.487693 |
| 48 | C | 5.73729  | 2.201946 | 0.595744 |

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|    |   |          |          |          |
|----|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 49 | C | −5.93523 | 4.299893 | 4.07921  |
| 50 | C | −4.96394 | 5.572228 | 2.123207 |
| 51 | C | −0.93318 | 7.79022  | 5.486742 |
| 52 | N | −1.67272 | 8.537448 | 5.992049 |
| 53 | C | 1.39658  | 7.164956 | 5.246615 |
| 54 | N | 2.523334 | 7.349541 | 5.488314 |
| 55 | C | −1.39217 | −7.26398 | −5.1014  |
| 56 | N | −2.51893 | −7.44856 | −5.3431  |
| 57 | C | 0.937583 | −7.88924 | −5.34155 |
| 58 | N | 1.677122 | −8.63644 | −5.8469  |
| 59 | H | 4.469265 | −6.57514 | −4.57308 |
| 60 | H | 3.613149 | −5.12684 | −5.15307 |
| 61 | H | −4.32734 | −0.13885 | 0.301076 |
| 62 | H | −3.41802 | −1.58658 | 0.801293 |
| 63 | H | 4.331723 | 0.039582 | −0.15555 |
| 64 | H | 3.422399 | 1.487303 | −0.6558  |
| 65 | H | −4.46485 | 6.476033 | 4.718422 |
| 66 | H | −3.60869 | 5.027782 | 5.298478 |
| 67 | H | 4.444466 | −2.94101 | −2.2503  |
| 68 | H | 3.582489 | −3.03647 | −3.80641 |
| 69 | H | −4.19195 | −3.63993 | −2.20932 |
| 70 | H | −3.34689 | −3.60669 | −0.64236 |
| 71 | H | 4.196348 | 3.540726 | 2.354758 |
| 72 | H | 3.351291 | 3.507454 | 0.787803 |
| 73 | H | −4.44006 | 2.841772 | 2.395846 |
| 74 | H | −3.57803 | 2.93733  | 3.951916 |
| 75 | H | 5.545932 | −5.06391 | −1.27033 |
| 76 | H | 5.567159 | −6.55367 | −2.23294 |
| 77 | H | 4.063586 | −6.01514 | −1.46955 |
| 78 | H | 5.738537 | −3.81286 | −4.83946 |
| 79 | H | 6.54102  | −3.78008 | −3.25735 |
| 80 | H | 6.550458 | −5.262   | −4.22235 |
| 81 | H | −6.31278 | −2.90901 | −1.15407 |
| 82 | H | −6.36966 | −1.46785 | −0.13114 |
| 83 | H | −5.51949 | −2.91959 | 0.430891 |
| 84 | H | −3.89303 | −0.53053 | −2.83508 |
| 85 | H | −5.35419 | −1.50152 | −3.07678 |
| 86 | H | −5.40792 | −0.05894 | −2.04666 |

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|    |   |          |          |          |
|----|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 87 | H | 5.358572 | 1.40233  | 3.22228  |
| 88 | H | 5.412303 | −0.04027 | 2.192186 |
| 89 | H | 3.897413 | 0.431337 | 2.980594 |
| 90 | H | 5.523877 | 2.820316 | −0.28543 |
| 91 | H | 6.317178 | 2.809759 | 1.299529 |
| 92 | H | 6.374046 | 1.36858  | 0.276631 |
| 93 | H | −6.5366  | 3.680853 | 3.402929 |
| 94 | H | −6.54603 | 5.162828 | 4.367846 |
| 95 | H | −5.73406 | 3.713739 | 4.985008 |
| 96 | H | −4.05927 | 5.915858 | 1.61492  |
| 97 | H | −5.54161 | 4.964598 | 1.415806 |
| 98 | H | −5.56282 | 6.454415 | 2.378331 |

**Table S10** Optimized atom coordination of **q5P** based on a DFT calculation (RB3LYP/6-31G+(d)).

| Tag | Symbol | X        | Y        | Z        |
|-----|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1   | C      | −2.12148 | −2.71103 | −4.25757 |
| 2   | C      | −0.7473  | −2.63087 | −4.63085 |
| 3   | C      | 0.044582 | −1.93496 | −3.7311  |
| 4   | C      | −0.65885 | −1.43511 | −2.59805 |
| 5   | S      | −2.37737 | −1.87495 | −2.71482 |
| 6   | C      | −3.13183 | −3.34384 | −4.97206 |
| 7   | O      | −0.31275 | −3.29269 | −5.73592 |
| 8   | C      | 0.509734 | −2.58402 | −6.68314 |
| 9   | C      | −0.11784 | −0.71958 | −1.5317  |
| 10  | S      | 1.597532 | −0.27638 | −1.41571 |
| 11  | C      | 1.343273 | 0.559754 | 0.12977  |
| 12  | C      | −0.02738 | 0.470221 | 0.504928 |
| 13  | C      | −0.82013 | −0.22387 | −0.39663 |
| 14  | C      | 2.358088 | 1.206297 | 0.832547 |
| 15  | O      | −0.46803 | 1.115345 | 1.619499 |
| 16  | C      | −1.27995 | 0.381079 | 2.554326 |
| 17  | C      | 3.729513 | 1.294138 | 0.45832  |
| 18  | C      | 4.522088 | 1.986303 | 1.360389 |
| 19  | C      | 3.815239 | 2.486329 | 2.493697 |
| 20  | S      | 2.101951 | 2.043414 | 2.379793 |
| 21  | O      | 4.1669   | 0.653608 | −0.65825 |
| 22  | C      | 5.006142 | 1.379152 | −1.57907 |
| 23  | C      | 4.358788 | 3.212044 | 3.547122 |

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|    |   |          |          |          |
|----|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 24 | S | 6.075883 | 3.671433 | 3.632341 |
| 25 | C | 5.834485 | 4.521146 | 5.156818 |
| 26 | C | 4.466301 | 4.454853 | 5.559403 |
| 27 | C | 3.670984 | 3.73178  | 4.683234 |
| 28 | O | 4.03712  | 5.159402 | 6.636374 |
| 29 | C | 3.241276 | 4.483618 | 7.622226 |
| 30 | C | 1.947518 | −2.31532 | −6.20732 |
| 31 | C | 1.953877 | −1.30126 | −5.05013 |
| 32 | O | 1.392805 | −1.77953 | −3.81117 |
| 33 | C | −2.71971 | 0.106561 | 2.086083 |
| 34 | C | −2.72541 | −0.88573 | 0.910139 |
| 35 | O | −2.17035 | −0.37559 | −0.31622 |
| 36 | C | 6.444354 | 1.632953 | −1.09469 |
| 37 | C | 6.45269  | 2.631038 | 0.075616 |
| 38 | O | 5.872336 | 2.129756 | 1.295324 |
| 39 | C | 1.800024 | 4.179269 | 7.17564  |
| 40 | C | 1.790967 | 3.124588 | 6.054959 |
| 41 | O | 2.328131 | 3.559192 | 4.787773 |
| 42 | C | 6.893537 | 5.150229 | 5.813949 |
| 43 | C | 2.645931 | −3.62377 | −5.79782 |
| 44 | C | 2.697342 | −1.6577  | −7.38565 |
| 45 | C | −3.45356 | −0.57806 | 3.258738 |
| 46 | C | −3.43297 | 1.415424 | 1.704731 |
| 47 | C | 7.133951 | 0.315294 | −0.70004 |
| 48 | C | 7.200984 | 2.300848 | −2.26284 |
| 49 | C | 1.071177 | 3.553812 | 8.383934 |
| 50 | C | 1.079982 | 5.463387 | 6.728415 |
| 51 | C | 6.767899 | 5.785179 | 7.082721 |
| 52 | N | 6.735524 | 6.302339 | 8.128149 |
| 53 | C | 8.190333 | 5.148749 | 5.226729 |
| 54 | N | 9.240163 | 5.130718 | 4.716394 |
| 55 | C | −4.51344 | −3.42382 | −4.62734 |
| 56 | C | −5.3027  | −4.0879  | −5.55426 |
| 57 | C | −4.56575 | −4.58223 | −6.67272 |
| 58 | S | −2.86155 | −4.15819 | −6.53105 |
| 59 | O | −4.95836 | −2.80357 | −3.50428 |
| 60 | C | −5.84582 | −3.5292  | −2.62735 |
| 61 | C | −7.27813 | −3.73119 | −3.15279 |

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|    |   |          |          |          |
|----|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 62 | C | −7.28508 | −4.70012 | −4.3488  |
| 63 | O | −6.6556  | −4.18543 | −5.53229 |
| 64 | C | −5.04672 | −5.30348 | −7.76708 |
| 65 | C | −8.08001 | −4.40279 | −2.01774 |
| 66 | C | −7.92028 | −2.3852  | −3.53137 |
| 67 | C | −4.15831 | −5.67042 | −8.81713 |
| 68 | C | −6.39794 | −5.73583 | −7.89374 |
| 69 | N | −7.48327 | −6.13581 | −8.04699 |
| 70 | N | −3.40346 | −5.9532  | −9.66161 |
| 71 | H | 0.006643 | −1.64352 | −6.94904 |
| 72 | H | 0.518053 | −3.23547 | −7.56085 |
| 73 | H | −0.76754 | −0.55991 | 2.800863 |
| 74 | H | −1.29225 | 1.015484 | 3.444989 |
| 75 | H | 5.019431 | 0.746046 | −2.47055 |
| 76 | H | 4.509934 | 2.32773  | −1.82909 |
| 77 | H | 3.238049 | 5.169789 | 8.473084 |
| 78 | H | 3.756651 | 3.559414 | 7.921384 |
| 79 | H | 2.983317 | −1.04426 | −4.78568 |
| 80 | H | 1.425512 | −0.38171 | −5.33955 |
| 81 | H | −3.75456 | −1.14307 | 0.644646 |
| 82 | H | −2.19167 | −1.80823 | 1.180085 |
| 83 | H | 5.935017 | 3.559971 | −0.20262 |
| 84 | H | 7.48053  | 2.875139 | 0.356261 |
| 85 | H | 0.761386 | 2.84514  | 5.814636 |
| 86 | H | 2.335649 | 2.223207 | 6.369851 |
| 87 | H | 3.681415 | −3.42836 | −5.49348 |
| 88 | H | 2.668299 | −4.32646 | −6.63915 |
| 89 | H | 2.134657 | −4.11191 | −4.96406 |
| 90 | H | 2.224903 | −0.71851 | −7.70062 |
| 91 | H | 3.735534 | −1.43736 | −7.11074 |
| 92 | H | 2.720563 | −2.32833 | −8.25215 |
| 93 | H | −4.4908  | −0.8064  | 2.987179 |
| 94 | H | −3.48001 | 0.07836  | 4.136334 |
| 95 | H | −2.96863 | −1.51697 | 3.555139 |
| 96 | H | −2.93255 | 1.921713 | 0.875335 |
| 97 | H | −4.46886 | 1.215945 | 1.404877 |
| 98 | H | −3.45584 | 2.103846 | 2.558146 |
| 99 | H | 8.168888 | 0.501553 | −0.38966 |

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|     |   |          |          |          |
|-----|---|----------|----------|----------|
| 100 | H | 7.155885 | -0.37715 | -1.55038 |
| 101 | H | 6.617862 | -0.1801  | 0.12644  |
| 102 | H | 6.731916 | 3.244129 | -2.57053 |
| 103 | H | 8.236855 | 2.518554 | -1.97882 |
| 104 | H | 7.230264 | 1.638293 | -3.13585 |
| 105 | H | 0.031674 | 3.31329  | 8.130869 |
| 106 | H | 1.052374 | 4.253411 | 9.227374 |
| 107 | H | 1.558325 | 2.631263 | 8.724809 |
| 108 | H | 1.578009 | 5.929499 | 5.874316 |
| 109 | H | 0.043995 | 5.245067 | 6.440927 |
| 110 | H | 1.057153 | 6.194194 | 7.545447 |
| 111 | H | -5.38229 | -4.49757 | -2.39121 |
| 112 | H | -5.86421 | -2.91937 | -1.71978 |
| 113 | H | -8.31107 | -4.90564 | -4.66486 |
| 114 | H | -6.80622 | -5.65222 | -4.07774 |
| 115 | H | -9.11348 | -4.58727 | -2.33255 |
| 116 | H | -8.11468 | -3.75902 | -1.13072 |
| 117 | H | -7.64369 | -5.36497 | -1.72034 |
| 118 | H | -7.3728  | -1.8885  | -4.33655 |
| 119 | H | -8.95302 | -2.53455 | -3.86794 |
| 120 | H | -7.94064 | -1.71032 | -2.66668 |

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