

## Supporting Information

### Catalytic electron donor-acceptor complex triggered cascade radical trifluoromethylation/cyclization of *N*-isopentenyl aldehyde hydrazones

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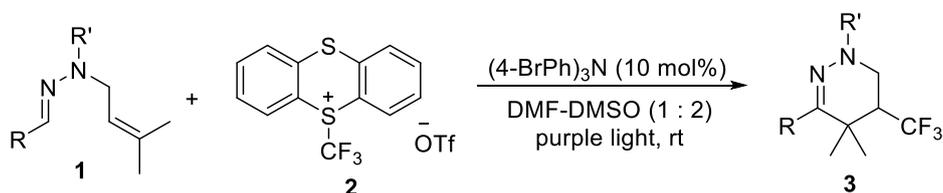
## 1. General Considerations

**General Information:** Unless otherwise noted, all chemicals were purchased and used without further purification.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were recorded at ambient temperature on a 400M spectrometer (100 MHz for  $^{13}\text{C}$ ) and 600 MHz NMR spectrometer (150 MHz for  $^{13}\text{C}$ ).  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra were recorded at ambient temperature on a 282 MHz spectrometer. NMR experiments are reported in  $\delta$  units, parts per million (ppm). The coupling constants  $J$  are given in Hz. Column chromatography was performed using EM Silica gel 60 (300-400 mesh). HRMS were recorded on a TOF LC/MS equipped with electrospray ionization (ESI) probe operating in positive ion mode. Emission intensities were recorded using a FS5 spectrophotometer.

## 2. General synthetic Procedures

All *N*-isopentenyl aldehyde hydrazones **1** were prepared according to the previous reports.<sup>1</sup> Trifluoromethyl thianthrenium triflate (TT- $\text{CF}_3^+ \text{OTf}^-$ , **2**) was synthesized according to Ritter's work.<sup>2</sup>

### 2.1 General procedure for the synthesis of products **3**



The mixture of *N*-isopentenyl aldehyde hydrazone **1** (0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.), TT- $\text{CF}_3^+ \text{OTf}^-$  **2** (0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.),  $(4\text{-BrPh})_3\text{N}$  (10 mol%, 9.6 mg) and DMF : DMSO (2:1) (2 mL) were added to a Schlenk tube. The tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (repeated for five times) and then sealed. The mixture was stirred at room temperature ( $25 \pm 5$  °C) under 40 W 380-390 nm purple LEDs with a fan for 20 hours. Then, water (5 mL) was added, and the mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate ( $2 \times 5$  mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, and dried over  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ . Then, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to obtain product **3**. The photoreactor is shown in Figure S1.

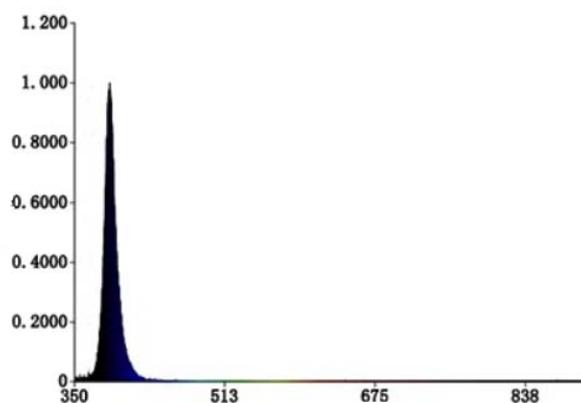


**Figure S1.** Photoreactor used in this work (40 W 380-390 nm LEDs,  $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 388$  nm).

### 2.2 The Light Source and the Material of the Irradiation Vessel:

The photochemical reaction was carried out under visible light irradiation by a 40W 380-390 nm purple LED at room temperature. This blue LED was purchased from taobao (link: [https://shop152143906.taobao.com/?spm=pc\\_detail.29232929/evo365560b447259.shop\\_block.ds](https://shop152143906.taobao.com/?spm=pc_detail.29232929/evo365560b447259.shop_block.ds))

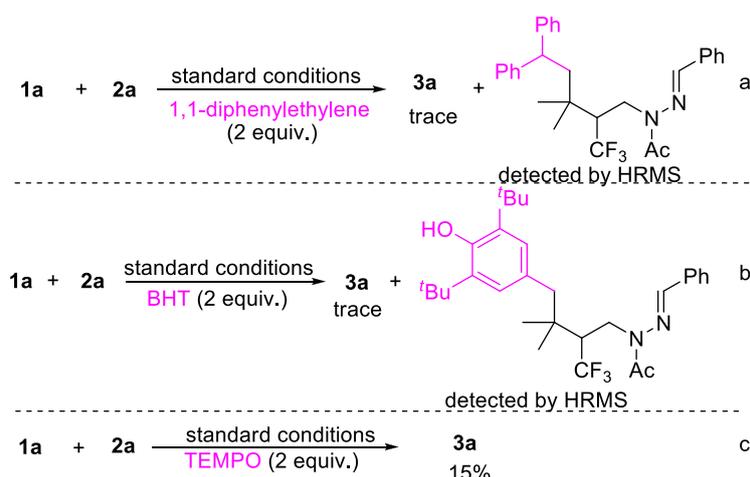
hopinfo.6cef7dd6EDPjwB). The blue LED's energy peak wavelength is 388 nm, the peak width at half-height is 12.5 nm, and irradiance@40 W is 61.54 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>. The reaction vessel is a borosilicate glass tube. The distance between the tube and lamp is about 2 cm, and no filter is applied.



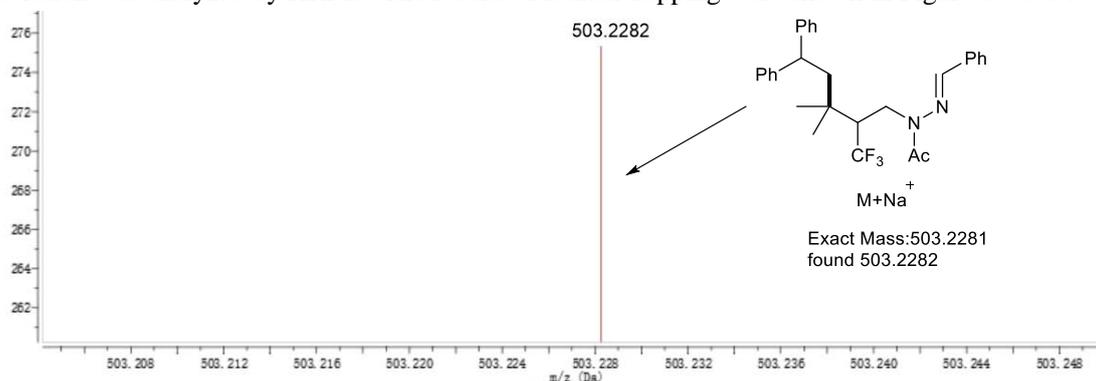
**Figure S2.** The spectral distribution of 40 W 380-390 nm purple LED ( $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 388$  nm)

### 3. Mechanism Studies

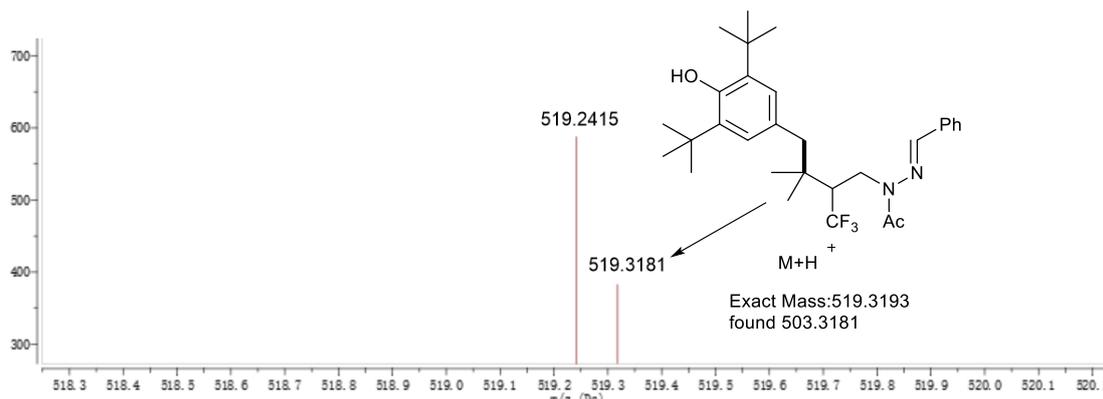
#### 3.1 Radical inhibiting experiments



The mixture of **1** (0.2 mmol), **2** (3.0 equiv.), TBPA (10 mol%), 1,1-diphenylethylene (2 equiv.), or BHT (2 equiv.), or TEMPO (2 equiv.), DMSO:DMF (2:1, 2 mL) were added into the Schlenk tube. Then, the tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen (repeated for five times) and the solution was stirred under 380-390 nm purple LEDs at room temperature for 20 h. The solution was analyzed by HRMS. The results of radical trapping were shown in Figure S3 & S4.



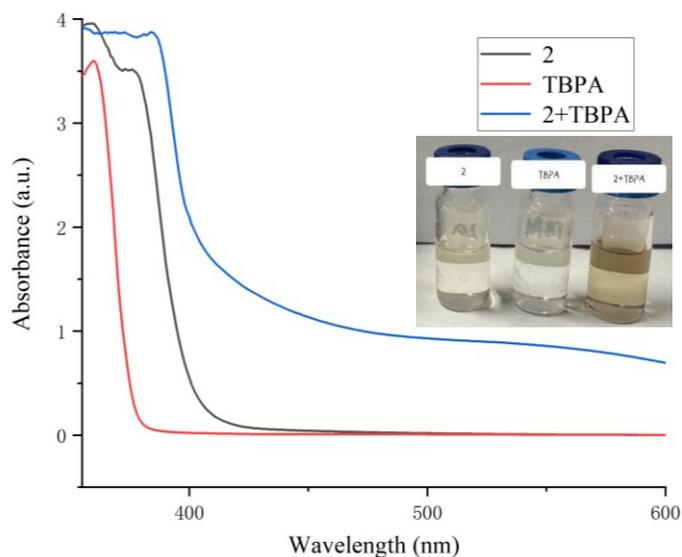
**Figure S3.** The HRMS spectra for the radical-trapping experiment with 1,1-diphenylethylene.



**Figure S4.** The HRMS spectra for the radical-trapping experiment with BHT.

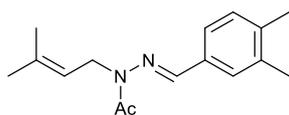
### 3.2 UV-vis experiment

A UV-vis absorbance experiment was carried out to confirm the formation of EDA complex. As shown in Figure S5, the blue UV absorbance line came from the mixed solution of TT-CF<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>OTf **2** and TBPA (10 mol%) solution, red one came from TBPA solution, and black one came from TT-CF<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>OTf. When TT-CF<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>OTf and TBPA ((4-BrPh)<sub>3</sub>N) were mixed in DMSO:DMF (2:1), the UV absorption was red-shifted and shifted to the visible region obviously, accompanied by a gradual change of the solution from colorless to yellow, strongly suggesting that TT-CF<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>OTf-TBPA EDA complex might indeed be formed in the mixed solution.

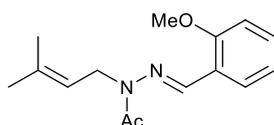


**Figure S5.** UV-vis absorption spectra and the color of the solutions.

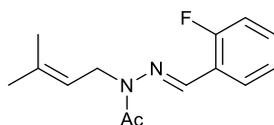
#### 4. Characterization Data for the New Substrates



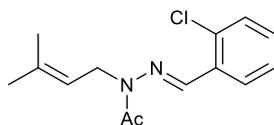
**(E)-N'-(3,4-dimethylbenzylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1e)**, white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 (s, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.39 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 5.01 (t,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.6, 139.5, 138.5, 137.0, 135.9, 132.6, 130.0, 128.0, 124.5, 118.3, 39.0, 25.6, 21.9, 19.8, 18.1. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  259.1805, found 259.1809.



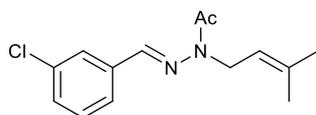
**(E)-N'-(2-methoxybenzylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1f)**, white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 (s, 1H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.21 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.93-6.91 (m, 1H), 5.01 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.6, 159.9, 138.9, 136.3, 136.1, 129.7, 120.0, 118.1, 115.3, 111.5, 55.3, 39.1, 25.6, 21.8, 18.1. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  261.1598, found 261.1599.



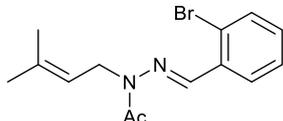
**(E)-N'-(2-fluorobenzylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1g)**, colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.92-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 1H), 5.00 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 161.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 249.2$  Hz), 136.6, 132.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 5.4$  Hz), 130.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.6$  Hz), 126.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.0$  Hz), 124.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.5$  Hz), 122.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 9.5$  Hz), 117.6, 115.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.0$  Hz), 39.3, 25.6, 21.9, 17.9. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{FN}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  249.1398, found 249.1403.



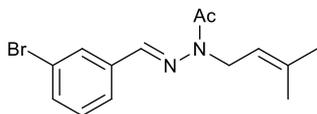
**(E)-N'-(2-chlorobenzylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1i)**, yellow solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.05 (s, 1H), 7.97-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 5.01 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 136.6, 135.9, 134.2, 132.4, 130.3, 129.8, 127.0, 126.6, 117.8, 39.5, 25.6, 21.9, 18.2. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  265.1102, found 265.1105.



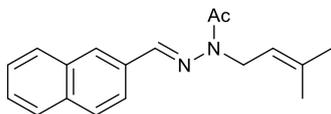
**(E)-N'-(3-chlorobenzylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1j)**, yellow solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.64 (s, 1H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.49(m, 1H), 7.33 –7.32(m, 2H), 5.00 (t,  $J = 5.9$  Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.6, 137.4, 136.8, 136.4, 134.8, 129.9, 129.4, 126.6, 125.2, 117.8, 39.2, 25.6, 21.9, 18.2. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  265.1102, found 265.1107.



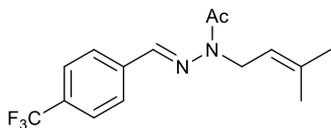
**(E)-N'-(2-bromobenzylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1l)**, white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.02 (s, 1H), 7.95-7.93 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.7.30 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 5.02 (t,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.65 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.6, 138.3, 136.6, 133.8, 130.6, 127.6, 127.0, 124.3, 117.9, 39.6, 25.7, 21.9, 18.4. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  309.0597, found 309.0600.



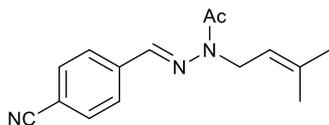
**(E)-N'-(3-bromobenzylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1m)**, white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.79 (s, 1H), 7.55 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 4.99 (t,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.6, 137.2, 137.0, 136.4, 132.3, 130.2, 129.5, 125.6, 122.9, 117.8, 39.2, 25.6, 21.8, 18.2. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  309.0597, found 309.0595.



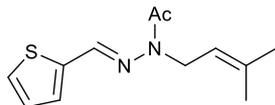
**(E)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)-N'-(naphthalen-2-ylmethylene)acetohydrazide (1o)**, white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.38 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H), 8.18 (s, 1H), 7.78-7.75 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 5.00 (t,  $J = 6.7$  Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 138.7, 136.2, 133.9, 130.9, 130.4, 130.1, 129.0, 126.9, 126.6, 126.1, 125.4, 123.6, 118.5, 39.2, 25.7, 22.2, 18.3. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  281.1648, found 281.1650.



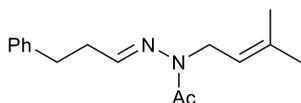
**(E)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)-N'-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzylidene)acetohydrazide (1p)**, white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.76 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 2H), 5.03-5.00 (m, 1H), 4.64-4.62 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 138.3, 137.2, 136.5, 131.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.3$  Hz), 127.0, 125.8 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.5$  Hz), 125.7 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.9$  Hz), 117.7, 39.2, 25.6, 21.8, 18.1. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  299.1366, found 299.1369.



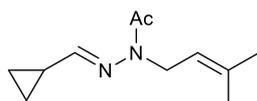
**(E)-N'-(4-cyanobenzylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1q)**, white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.75 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 4.99 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 139.2, 136.8, 136.6, 132.5, 127.2, 118.7, 117.5, 112.5, 39.4, 25.6, 21.8, 18.2. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  256.1444, found 256.1440.



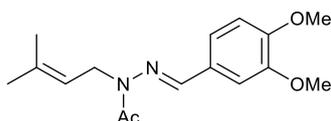
**(E)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)-N'-(thiophen-2-ylmethylene)acetohydrazide (1s)**, yellow solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.77 (s, 1H), 7.31-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.19 (s, 2H), 7.04-7.03 (m, 1H), 5.01 (t,  $J = 6.5$  Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 2.41 (m, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 1.71 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.3, 140.6, 136.3, 133.7, 128.7, 127.4, 127.2, 118.0, 39.3, 25.6, 21.6, 18.1. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  256.1444, found 256.1447.



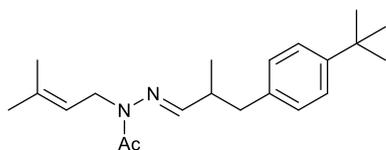
**(E)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)-N'-(3-phenylpropylidene)acetohydrazide (1t)**, colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.97-6.96 (m, 1H), 4.87 (t,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.87 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 2H), 2.64-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.3, 141.8, 140.9, 135.6, 128.5, 128.4, 126.1, 118.5, 38.8, 34.5, 32.9, 25.6, 21.7, 17.9. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  259.1805, found 259.1808.



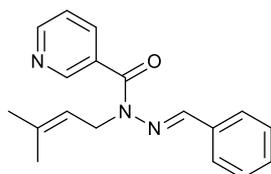
**(E)-N'-(cyclopropylmethylene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1v)**, colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.57 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.96-4.86 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 0.89 (dd,  $J = 8.0, 2.5$  Hz, 2H), 0.66 (dd,  $J = 4.8, 2.1$  Hz, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.9, 145.8, 135.5, 118.6, 38.8, 25.5, 21.7, 18.0, 14.0, 6.5. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  195.1492, found 195.1496.



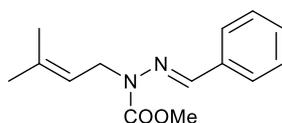
**(E)-N'-(3,4-dimethoxybenzylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1w)**, yellow solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.58 (s, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.10-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.89-6.87 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 5.03 (t,  $J = 6.3$  Hz, 1H), 4.61 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.4, 150.6, 149.4, 139.1, 136.0, 128.0, 121.5, 118.3, 110.8, 107.9, 56.0, 55.8, 39.1, 25.6, 21.8, 18.2. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  291.1703, found 291.1706.



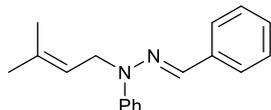
**(E)-N'-(3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-2-methylpropylidene)-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)acetohydrazide (1x)**, white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.30 (d,  $J = 5.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 1H), 4.85 (t,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 4.43-4.34 (m, 2H), 2.78-2.66 (m, 3H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.13 (d,  $J = 6.0$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.4, 148.9, 146.3, 136.5, 135.4, 128.8, 125.2, 118.6, 40.8, 38.7, 38.6, 34.4, 31.4, 25.5, 21.7, 17.9, 17.6. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  329.2587, found 329.2583.



**(E)-N'-benzylidene-N-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)nicotinohydrazide (1z)**, yellow solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.00 (s, 1H), 8.68 (d,  $J = 4.8$  Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.33 (m, 3H), 5.17 (t,  $J = 6.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d,  $J = 6.4$  Hz, 2H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  168.6, 150.8, 150.7, 140.7, 137.4, 137.0, 134.4, 131.4, 129.9, 128.8, 127.2, 122.5, 117.5, 40.2, 25.7, 18.3. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  293.1528 found 293.1532.

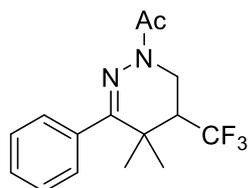


**methyl (E)-2-benzylidene-1-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate (1aa)**, yellow solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.72 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 3H), 5.10 (t,  $J = 5.7$  Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d,  $J = 5.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  155.2, 140.9, 136.1, 134.8, 129.6, 128.6, 127.1, 118.3, 53.8, 42.8, 25.7, 18.1. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  247.1441 found 247.1443.



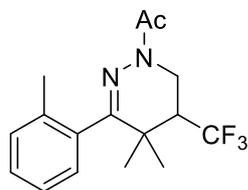
**(E)-2-benzylidene-1-(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)-1-phenylhydrazine (1ab)**, white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.67-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 1H), 6.92-6.89 (m, 1H), 5.11 (t,  $J = 5.9$  Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d,  $J = 5.8$  Hz, 2H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.4, 136.9, 135.6, 131.9, 129.1, 128.6, 127.7, 126.1, 120.4, 118.6, 115.1, 44.5, 25.7, 18.2. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  265.1699, found 265.1703.

## 5. Characterization Data for the Products



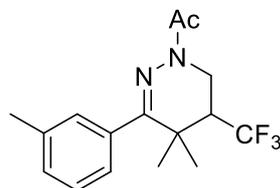
### 1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one<sup>1</sup>

(**3a**, 44 mg, 74% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.41-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 2H), 4.18-4.07 (m, 2H), 2.54-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 154.6, 137.1, 128.7, 128.4, 128.1, 126.2 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 283.0 Hz), 45.0 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.8 Hz), 36.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.3 Hz), 34.6, 28.4, 23.2, 21.1. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.9.



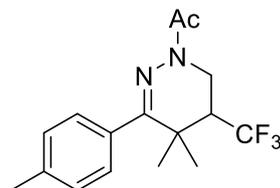
### 1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-(*o*-tolyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one<sup>1</sup>

(**3b**, 40 mg, 66% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.30-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 2H), 4.31-4.27 (m, 1H), 4.00-3.95 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.2, 154.3, 136.8, 135.9, 130.8, 128.8, 128.8, 126.3 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 282.6 Hz), 125.1, 45.0 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.9 Hz), 35.9 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.2 Hz), 35.7, 27.517, 22.4, 21.1, 20.1. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.8.



### 1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-(*m*-tolyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one<sup>1</sup>

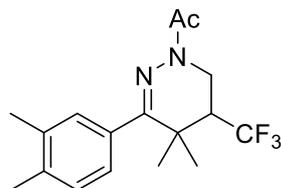
(**3c**, 38 mg, 61% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.12 (m, 2H), 4.19-4.14 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.06 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 154.9, 137.8, 137.1, 129.3, 129.2, 127.9, 126.3 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 283.1 Hz), 125.7, 45.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.7 Hz), 36.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.1 Hz), 34.6, 28.4, 23.2, 21.5, 21.1. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.8.



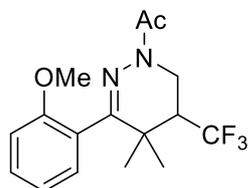
### 1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-(*p*-tolyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one<sup>1</sup>

(**3d**, 42 mg, 68% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.16 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz 2H), 4.11-4.06 (m, 1H), 4.02-3.97 (m, 1H), 2.44-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.23 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 154.7, 138.4, 134.3,

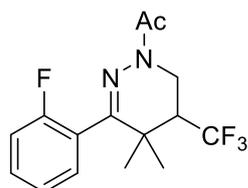
128.7, 128.6, 126.3 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 283.1$  Hz), 45.1 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 25.6$  Hz), 36.1 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 4.0$  Hz), 34.6, 28.4, 23.2, 21.2, 21.2.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.8.



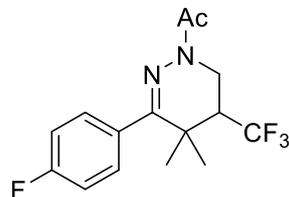
**1-(3-(3,4-Dimethylphenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3e)**, 40 mg, 62% yield, colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.16-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 2H), 4.19-4.15 (m, 1H), 4.09-4.04 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.30 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.3, 155.0, 137.1, 136.3, 134.7, 129.9, 129.2, 126.3 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 283.2$  Hz), 126.1, 45.1 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 25.8$  Hz), 36.0 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 3.7$  Hz), 34.6, 28.4, 23.2, 21.2, 19.9, 19.6.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.8. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  327.1679, found 327.1682.



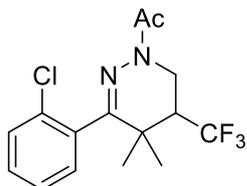
**1-(3-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3f)**, 48 mg, 62% yield, colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.31-7.29 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.85 (m, 1H), 4.18-4.14 (m, 1H), 4.11-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.52-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.3, 159.2, 154.4, 138.4, 129.1, 126.2 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 282.7$  Hz), 121.0, 115.0, 113.4, 55.3, 44.8 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 25.7$  Hz), 36.0 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 3.9$  Hz), 34.6, 28.4, 23.1, 21.1.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.8. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  329.1471, found 329.1475.



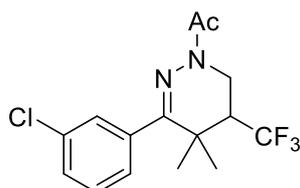
**1-(3-(2-Fluorophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3g)**, 38 mg, 60% yield, colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.42-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.26 (m, 1H), 3.98-3.93 (m, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.3, 160.1 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 247.4$  Hz), 150.6, 131.4 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 3.2$  Hz), 130.4 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 8.2$  Hz), 126.2 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 282.7$  Hz), 124.6 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 17.1$  Hz), 123.8 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 3.6$  Hz), 115.9 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 22.5$  Hz), 44.4 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 25.9$  Hz), 36.1 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 4.2$  Hz), 35.2, 27.2, 22.3 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 1.8$  Hz), 21.1.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -64.0, -112.3. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  317.1272, found 317.1275.



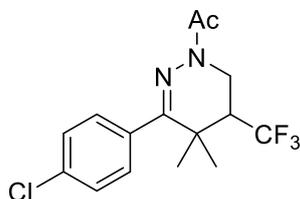
**1-(3-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one<sup>1</sup> (3h)**, 42 mg, 66% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.05 (m, 2H), 4.12 (m, 2H), 2.53-2.44 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.2, 162.7 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 249.2 Hz), 153.6, 133.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.4 Hz), 130.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 8.3 Hz), 126.2 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 283.1 Hz), 115.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 21.6 Hz), 44.7 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.8 Hz), 36.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.3 Hz), 34.5, 28.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 1.3 Hz), 23.3 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 1.7 Hz), 21.1. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.9, -112.8.



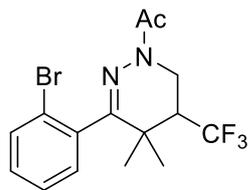
**1-(3-(2-Chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3i)**, 44 mg, 65% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.47-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 4.44-4.41 (m, 1H), 3.80-3.78 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 152.3, 135.4, 134.0, 130.6, 130.1, 129.7, 126.3 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 282.8 Hz), 126.2, 44.5 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 27.2 Hz), 36.2 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.1 Hz), 35.9, 29.7, 22.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.2 Hz), 21.1. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.9. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>17</sub>ClF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sup>+</sup> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 333.0976, found 333.0980.



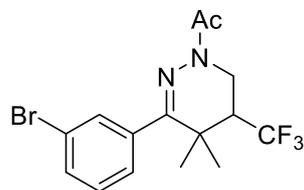
**1-(3-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3j)**, 40 mg, 60% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.40-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 1H), 4.12 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.52-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.2, 153.0, 138.8, 134.0, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 126.8, 126.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 283.1 Hz), 45.0 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.6 Hz), 36.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.2 Hz), 34.5, 28.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 1.5 Hz), 23.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.2 Hz), 21.1. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.9. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>17</sub>ClF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sup>+</sup> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 333.0976, found 333.0983.



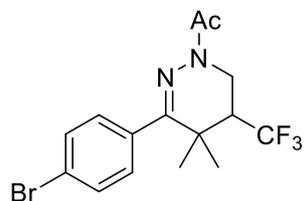
**1-(3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one<sup>1</sup> (3k)**, 46 mg, 70% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 4.13-4.11 (m, 2H), 2.53-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 153.4, 135.5, 134.6, 130.0, 128.3, 126.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 283.1 Hz), 45.0 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.7 Hz), 36.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.2 Hz), 34.5, 28.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 1.9 Hz), 23.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.1 Hz), 21.1. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (752 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.9.



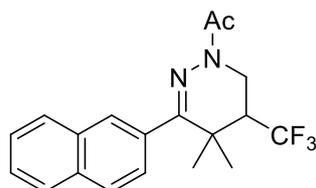
**1-(3-(2-Bromophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3l, 50 mg, 65% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.68-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H), 4.64-4.53 (m, 1H), 3.77-3.57 (m, 1H), 2.61-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.31-1.26 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 153.2, 137.2, 133.4, 130.3, 129.9, 126.7, 125.8 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 282.5 Hz), 44.5 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 27.4 Hz), 36.2 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 5.2 Hz), 35.9, 25.4, 22.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.0 Hz), 21.2. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.7. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>17</sub>BrF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sup>+</sup> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 377.0471, found 377.0475.**



**1-(3-(3-Bromophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3m, 46 mg, 62% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 2H), 4.13-4.11 (m, 2H), 2.52-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 153.0, 139.0, 131.7, 131.6, 129.6, 127.3, 126.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 283.0 Hz), 122.2, 44.9 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.8 Hz), 36.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.1 Hz), 34.5, 28.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 1.8 Hz), 23.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.2 Hz), 21.1. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.9. HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>17</sub>BrF<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sup>+</sup> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 377.0471, found 377.0473.**

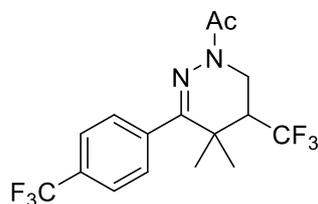


**1-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one<sup>1</sup> (3n, 56 mg, 74% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.45 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 4.05-4.03 (m, 2H), 2.45-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 136.0, 153.4, 131.3, 130.3, 126.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 283.1 Hz), 122.8, 45.0 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.9 Hz), 36.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.1 Hz), 34.5, 28.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 1.9 Hz), 23.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.0 Hz), 21.1. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.8.**

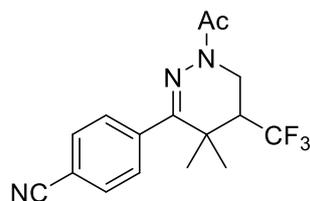


**1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3o, 48 mg, 70% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.64-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.10 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 154.3, 141.3, 140.3, 136.0, 129.1,**

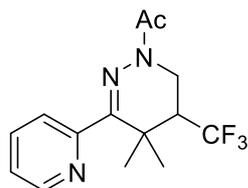
128.9, 126.6 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 282.2$  Hz), 127.7, 45.1 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 25.8$  Hz), 36.1 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 3.7$  Hz), 34.6, 28.5 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 1.9$  Hz), 23.3 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 2.0$  Hz), 21.2.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.8. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  349.1522, found 349.1525.



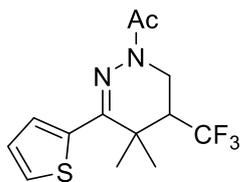
**1-(4,4-Dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3p**, 58 mg, 78% yield), colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.66 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 4.15-4.11 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.3, 153.0, 140.6, 130.2 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 30.1$  Hz), 129.1, 126.01 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 282.9$  Hz), 125.6 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 3.7$  Hz), 123.9 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 273.2$  Hz), 44.7 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 25.8$  Hz), 36.2 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 4.3$  Hz), 34.5, 28.5 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 1.4$  Hz), 23.3 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 1.7$  Hz), 21.1.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -62.7, -63.9. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_6\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  367.1240, found 367.1244.



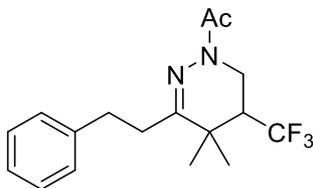
**4-(1-Acetyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridazin-3-yl)benzonitrile (3q**, 46 mg, 71% yield), colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.71 (dd,  $J = 8.3, 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.50 (dd,  $J = 8.3, 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 4.22-4.17 (m, 1H), 4.13-4.11 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.2, 152.3, 141.6, 132.0, 129.4, 126.0 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 283.0$  Hz), 118.3, 112.4, 44.9 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 25.9$  Hz), 36.2 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 4.1$  Hz), 34.4, 28.6 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 1.9$  Hz), 23.4 (d,  $J_{C-F} = 2.2$  Hz), 21.0.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.9. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  324.1318, found 324.1322.



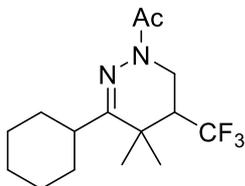
**1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-(pyridin-2-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3r**, 30 mg, 50% yield), colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.57-8.56 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.15 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.05 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.59 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.1, 156.1, 152.6, 147.8, 136.4, 126.3 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 280.4$  Hz), 123.1, 123.1, 45.5 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 25.1$  Hz), 35.9 (q,  $J_{C-F} = 4.2$  Hz), 34.8, 28.0, 22.5, 21.1.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.6.



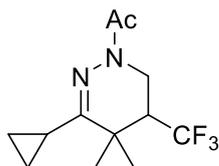
**1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3s**, 36 mg, 58% yield), colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.34-7.20 (m, 3H), 4.31-4.27 (m, 1H), 3.82-3.78 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.2, 147.2, 144.4, 131.6 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.8$  Hz), 128.4 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.9$  Hz), 126.1 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 280.1$  Hz), 126.0, 45.8 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.6$  Hz), 35.6 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.5$  Hz), 35.0, 28.1, 22.9, 21.0.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.6. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OS}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  305.0930, found 305.0933.



**1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-phenethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3t**, 34 mg, 52% yield), colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.31-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 3H), 4.23-4.18 (m, 1H), 3.72-3.66 (m, 1H), 2.94-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.63-2.59 (m, 2H), 2.40-2.34 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.22 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.2, 154.3, 141.7, 128.4, 128.3, 126.3 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 282.8$  Hz), 126.1, 44.8 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.3$  Hz), 35.5 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.3$  Hz), 34.6, 32.9, 32.4, 26.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.1$  Hz), 21.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.1$  Hz), 21.1.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -64.0. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  327.1679, found 327.1680.

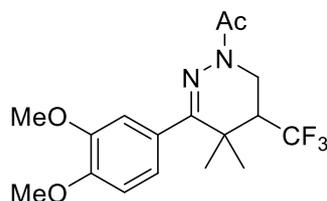


**1-(3-Cyclohexyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3u**, 42 mg, 68% yield), yellow solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.25-4.22 (m, 1H), 3.41-3.37 (m, 1H), 2.29-2.24 (m, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.73-1.62 (m, 6H), 1.41-1.31 (m, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 1.23-1.21 (m, 1H), 1.18 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.7, 160.2, 128.1 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 280.1$  Hz), 45.4 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.1$  Hz), 40.0, 35.2, 35.1 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.4$  Hz), 33.8, 33.3, 26.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.0$  Hz), 26.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.3$  Hz), 25.9, 21.4, 21.1.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -64.2.

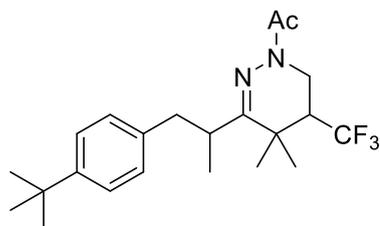


**1-(3-Cyclopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3v**, 26 mg, 48% yield), colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  4.28-4.23 (m, 1H), 3.59-3.53 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.30 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.64-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H),

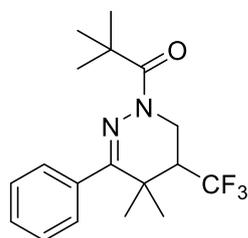
0.85-0.75 (m, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.5, 157.0, 128.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 280.2$  Hz), 45.1 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.1$  Hz), 35.4, 35.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.4$  Hz), 27.1, 22.1, 20.9, 11.9, 8.1, 7.81.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -64.1. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  263.1366, found 263.1370.



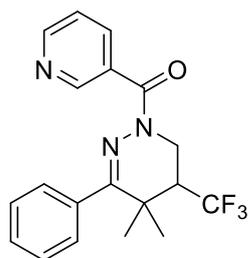
**1-(3-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3w, 36 mg, 50% yield), colorless liquid;**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.87-6.84 (m, 1H), 6.81-6.78 (m, 2H), 4.10-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.46-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.2, 154.3, 149.3, 148.4, 129.8, 129.1, 126.3 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 280.2$  Hz), 121.3, 112.2, 110.5, 56.0, 55.9, 45.0 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.2$  Hz), 36.0 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.4$  Hz), 34.7, 28.5, 23.3, 21.2.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.8. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  359.1577, found 359.1579.



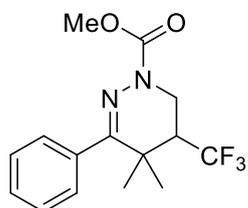
**1-(2-(1-(4-(tert-Butyl)phenyl)propan-2-yl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one (3x, 44 mg, 55% yield), colorless liquid;**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.28-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 2H), 4.43-4.40 (m, 0.52H), 4.10-4.07 (m, 0.52H), 3.70-3.66 (m, 0.53H), 3.25-3.20 (m, 0.49H), 2.93-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.81-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.29 (m, 0.54H), 2.23-2.20 (m, 0.44H), 1.31-1.26 (m, 12H), 1.19-1.16 (m, 3H), 0.81 (s, 1.50H), 0.77 (s, 1.51H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.8, 171.7, 159.6, 159.2, 149.2, 137.6, 137.5, 129.0, 128.9, 126.3 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 282.5$  Hz), 125.1, 125.1, 45.5 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.1$  Hz), 44.8 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.1$  Hz), 43.1, 42.5, 37.6, 37.5, 35.6, 35.3 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.6$  Hz), 35.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.6$  Hz), 34.9, 34.4, 31.4, 31.2, 25.9, 25.7, 21.8, 21.6, 21.2, 21.1, 19.9.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -64.2. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  397.2461, found 397.2463.



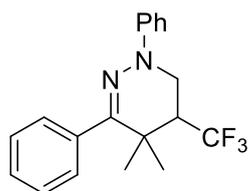
**1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)-2,2-dimethylpropan-1-one<sup>1</sup> (3y, 42 mg, 62% yield), yellow solid;**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.40-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 2H), 4.18-4.13 (m, 1H), 4.07-4.02 (m, 1H), 2.53-2.43 (m, 1H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.29 (s, 12H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  178.4, 152.4, 137.4, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 126.3 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 280.2$  Hz), 45.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.2$  Hz), 40.2, 37.0 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.4$  Hz), 34.3, 28.7, 27.7, 23.3.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.9.



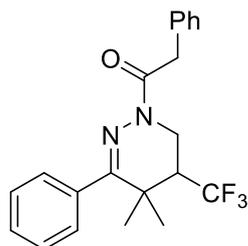
**(4,4-Dimethyl-3-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)(pyridin-3-yl)methanone (3z)**, 36 mg, 50% yield), colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.96-8.95 (m, 1H), 8.58-8.57 (m, 1H), 8.04-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.25 (m, 6H), 4.42-4.37 (m, 1H), 4.26-4.21 (m, 1H), 2.67-2.62 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.9, 156.2, 151.0, 151.0, 137.7, 136.5, 130.0, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 126.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 280.7$  Hz), 122.6, 45.6 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.5$  Hz), 37.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.2$  Hz), 34.8, 28.9, 23.4.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.8. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  362.1475, found 362.1478.



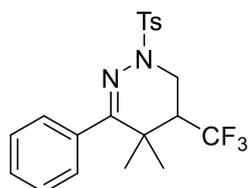
**Methyl 4,4-dimethyl-3-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazine-1(4H)-carboxylate (3aa)**, 38 mg, 60% yield), colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 4.20-4.13 (m, 1H), 4.04-3.99 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.49 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  156.2, 154.7, 136.7, 129.0, 128.4, 128.1, 126.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 283.0$  Hz), 54.0, 45.3 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.8$  Hz), 38.6 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.3$  Hz), 34.7, 28.2, 23.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 4.2$  Hz).  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.9. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  315.1315, found 315.1320.



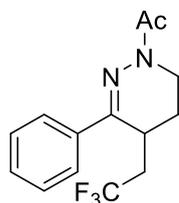
**4,4-Dimethyl-1,3-diphenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridazine (3ab)**, 36 mg, 53% yield), colorless liquid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.73-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.28 (m, 8H), 4.39-4.33 (m, 1H), 4.24-4.19 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.56 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.2, 155.0, 136.4, 134.0, 130.7, 130.147, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 126.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 283.2$  Hz), 45.5 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.6$  Hz), 37.2 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.6$  Hz), 34.7, 29.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 1.6$  Hz), 23.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 2.2$  Hz).  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  -63.8. HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2^+$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  333.1573, found 333.1577.



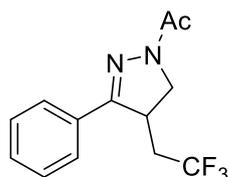
**1-(4,4-Dimethyl-3-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)-2-phenylethan-1-one<sup>1</sup> (3ac**, 44 mg, 60% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.42-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 7H), 4.14-4.06 (m, 2H), 4.02-4.01 (m, 2H), 2.51-2.43 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.4, 154.9, 137.0, 135.5, 129.6, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 126.6, 126.2 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 280.4 Hz), 44.9 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.4 Hz), 41.0, 40.0, 36.4 (d, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 4.2 Hz), 34.7, 28.4, 23.2. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.8.



**4,4-Dimethyl-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydropyridazine<sup>1</sup> (3ad**, 44 mg, 53% yield), white solid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.76-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 2H), 4.06-4.02 (m, 1H), 3.25-3.20 (m, 1H), 2.72-2.63 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 159.1, 144.4, 136.2, 132.2, 129.4, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 126.3 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 280.1 Hz), 46.2 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 25.4 Hz), 40.6 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 3.4 Hz), 35.3, 27.3, 22.8, 21.7. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -64.1.



**1-(3-Phenyl-4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-5,6-dihydropyridazin-1(4H)-yl)ethan-1-one<sup>3</sup> (5aa**, 40 mg, 70% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.75-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 3H), 4.50-4.44 (m, 1H), 3.40-3.36 (m, 1H), 3.26-3.19 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.32-2.29 (m, 1H), 2.27-2.15 (m, 2H), 2.00-1.90 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.4, 146.2, 135.2, 129.6, 128.9, 126.3 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 275.3 Hz), 125.6, 35.4 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 27.9 Hz), 34.5, 25.1 (q, *J*<sub>C-F</sub> = 2.3 Hz), 21.3, 21.3. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -63.9.



**1-(3-Phenyl-4-(2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)ethan-1-one<sup>3</sup> (5ab**, 38 mg, 69% yield), colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.71-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.45 (m, 3H), 4.17-4.08 (m, 2H), 3.96-3.86 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.27-2.16 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C

NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  169.6, 155.5, 130.3, 129.5, 129.2, 126.5, 126.0 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 278.3 Hz), 50.3 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 1.6 Hz), 38.5 (d,  $J_{C-F}$  = 2.6 Hz), 36.4 (q,  $J_{C-F}$  = 28.4 Hz), 21.4. <sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  -65.3.

## 6. References

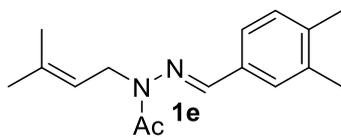
1. Y. Ren, Y. Zhou, K.-H. Wang, J. Wang, D. Huang and Y. Hu, *Org. Lett.*, 2025, **27**, 7033.
2. H. Jia, A. P. Häring, F. Berger, L. Zhang and T. Ritter, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2021, **143**, 7623.
3. L. Liu, C. Xiang, C. Pan and J.-T. Yu, *Chem. Commun.*, 2024, **60**, 10764.

## 7. Copies of $^1\text{H}$ NMR and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Spectra

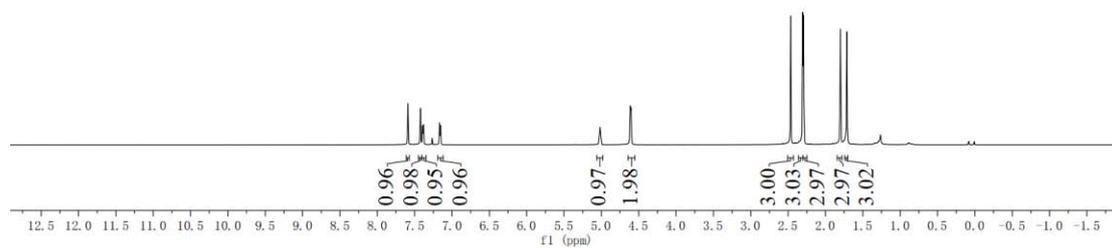
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$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

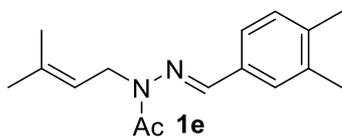


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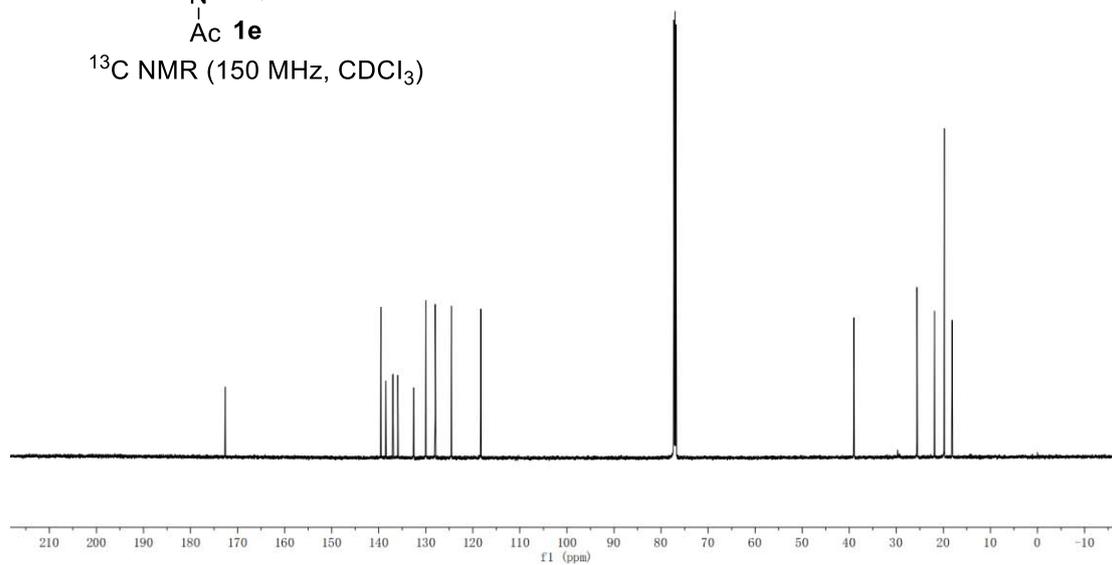
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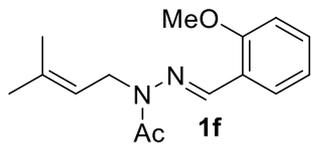
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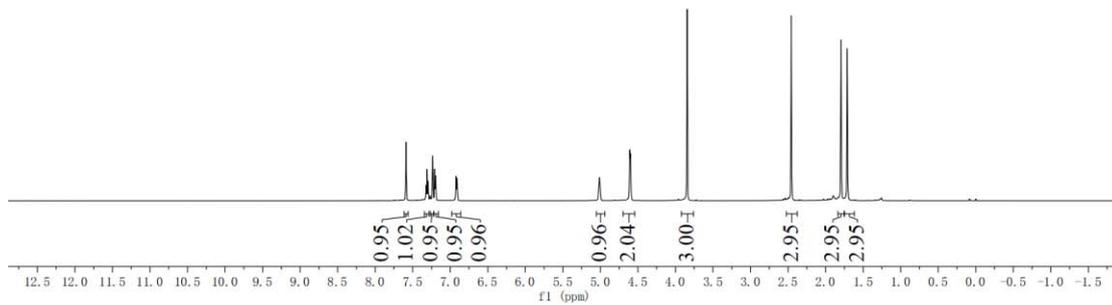
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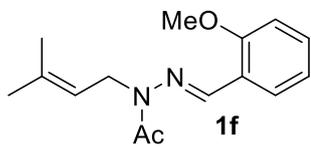
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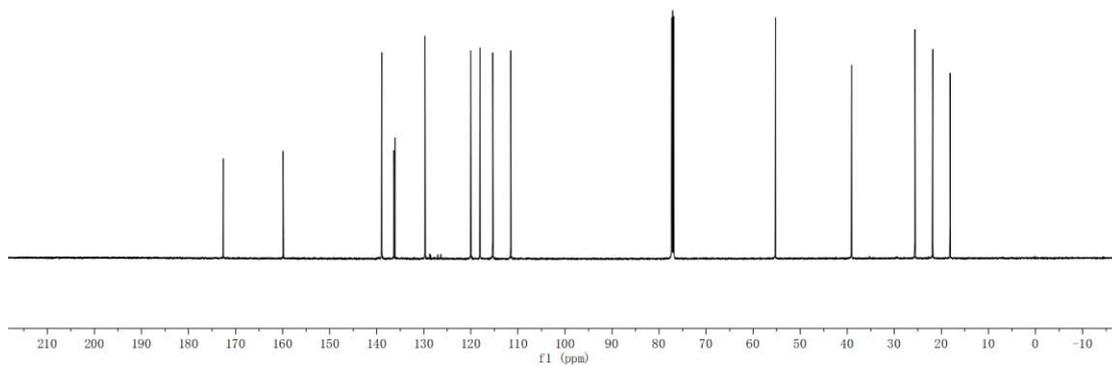
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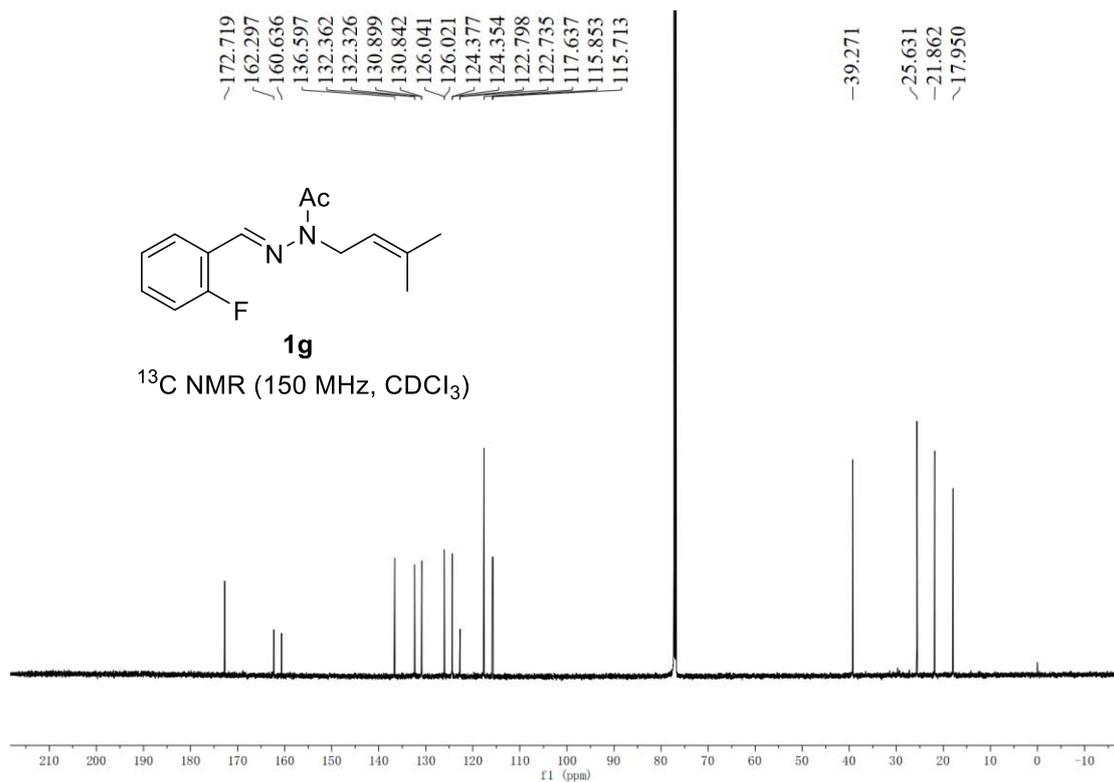
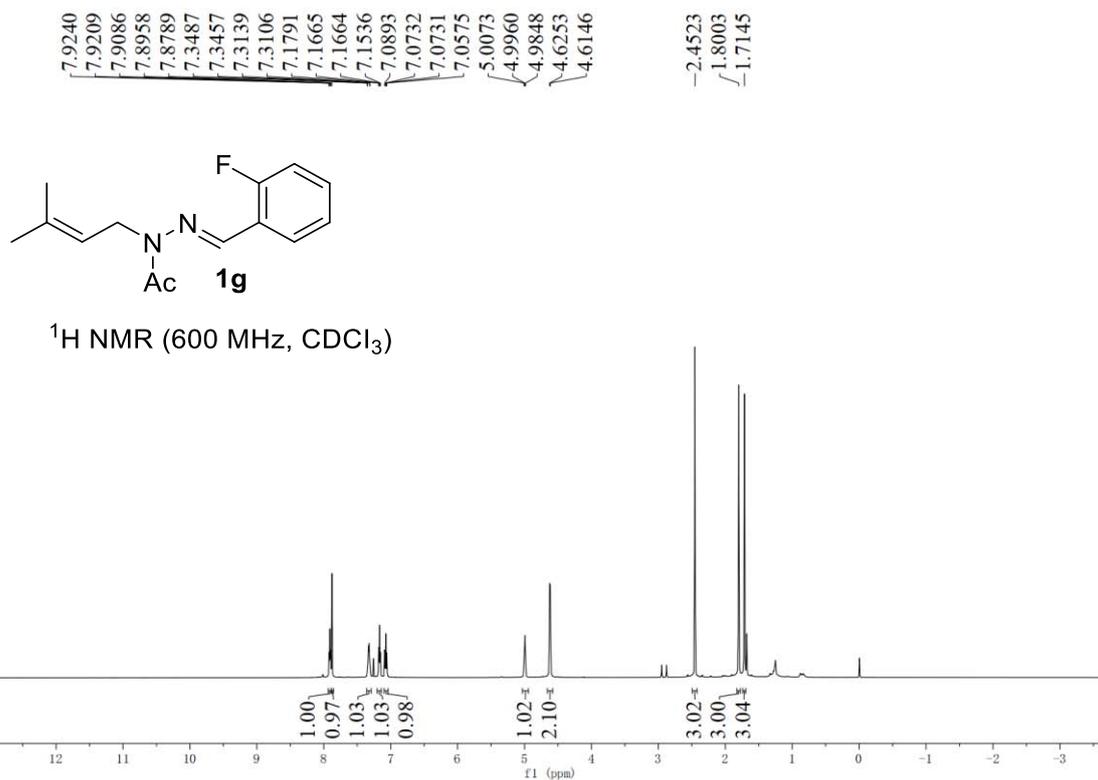


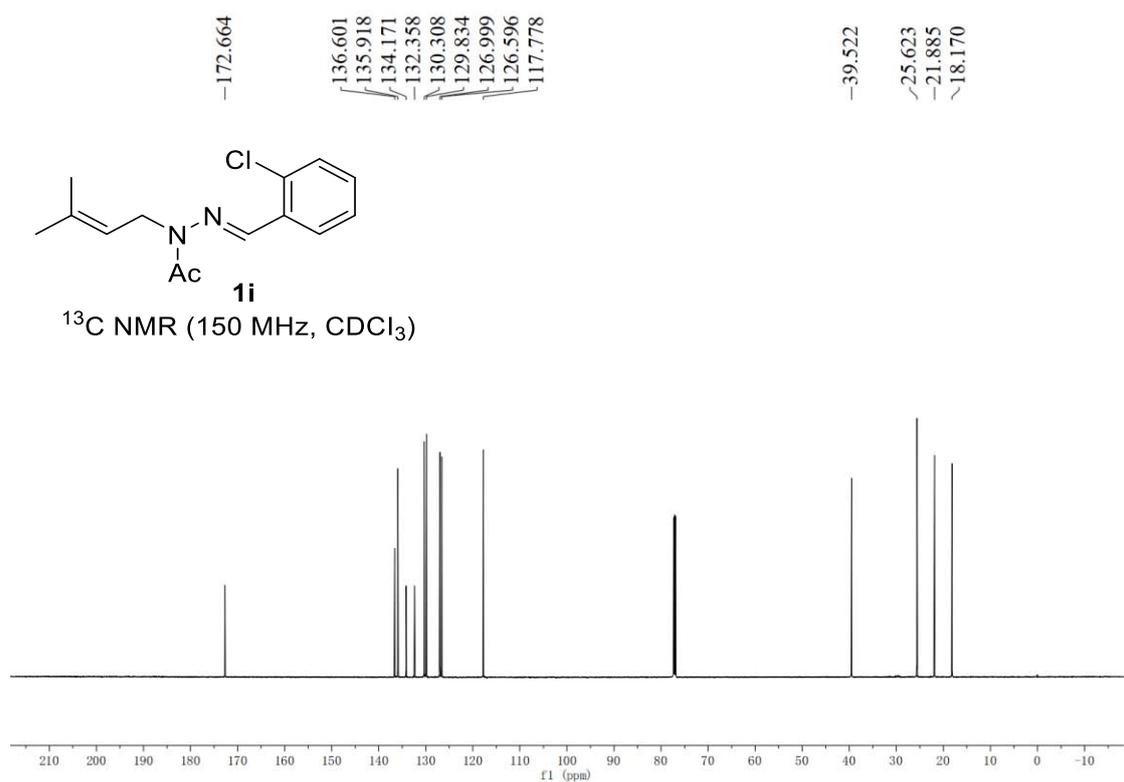
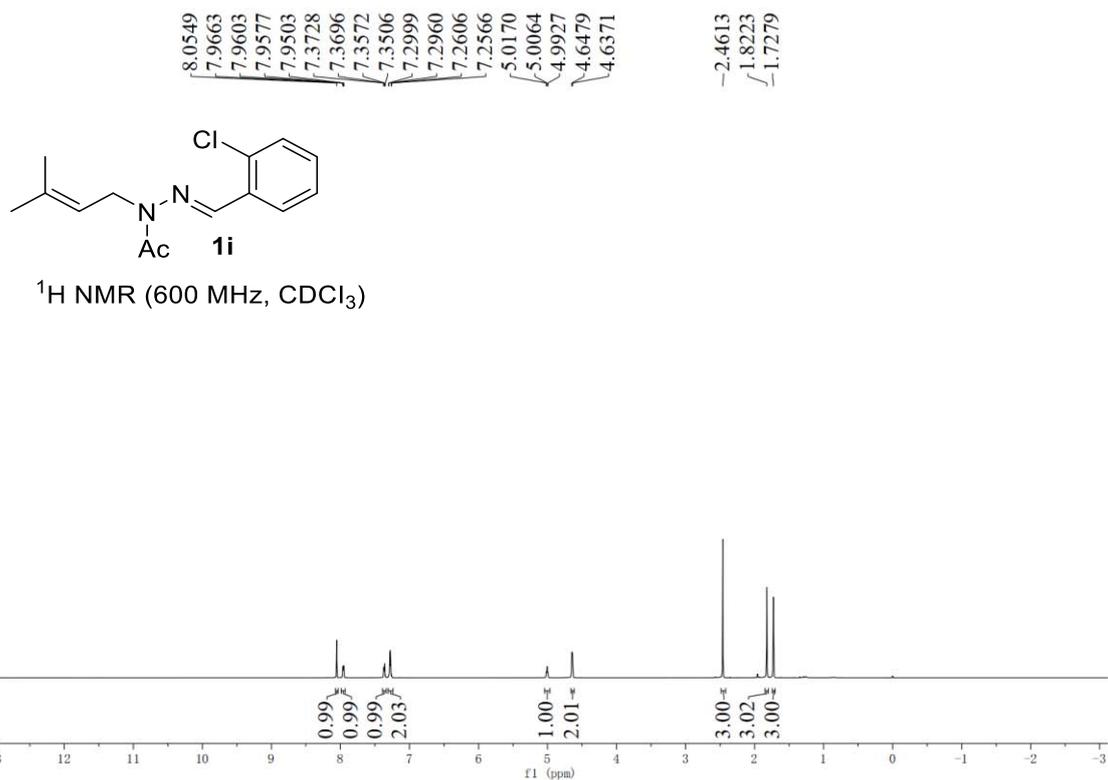
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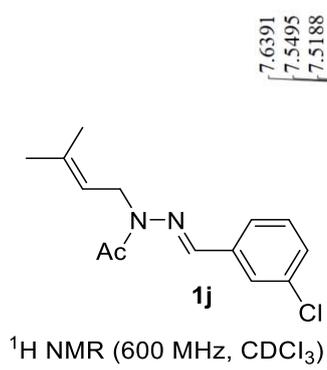


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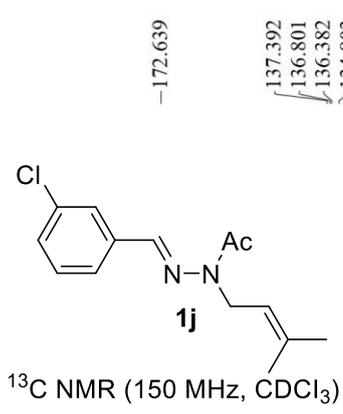
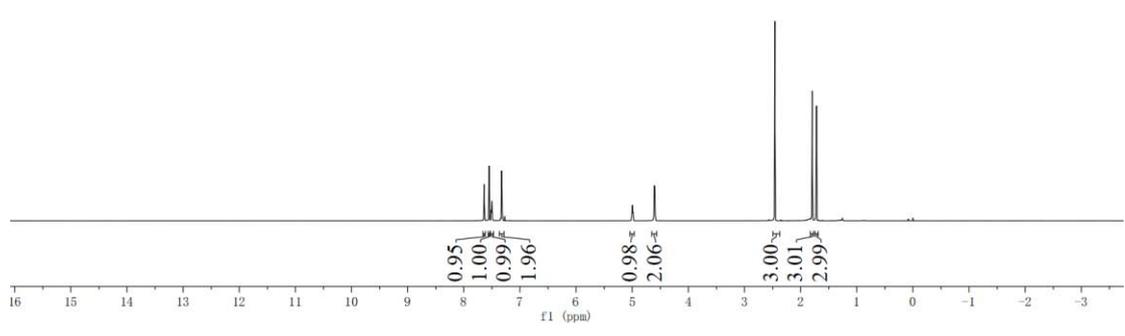




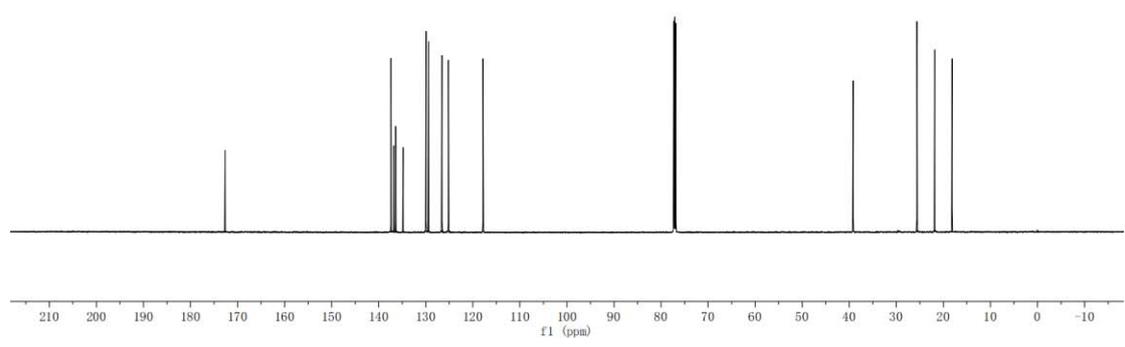




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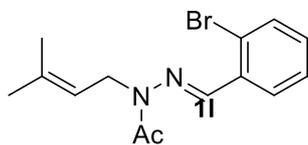


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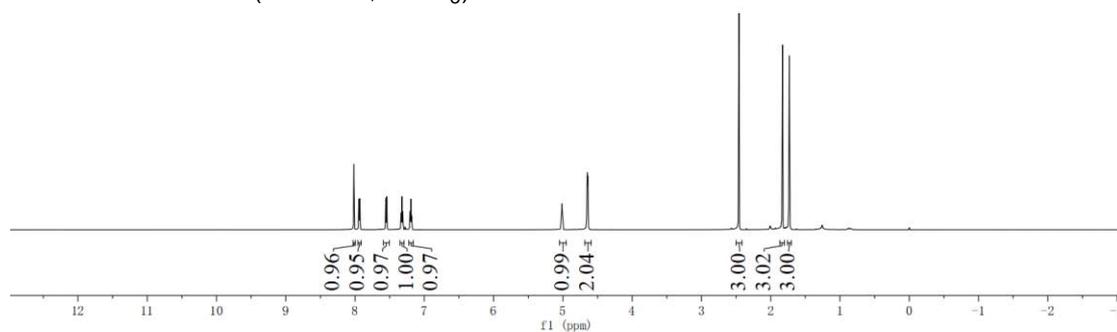


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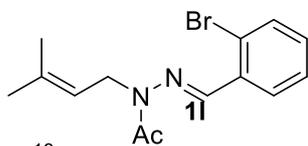


<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

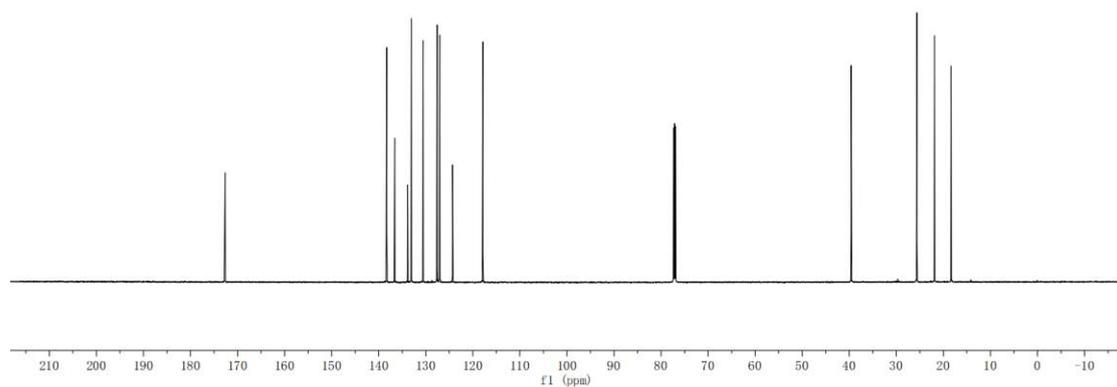


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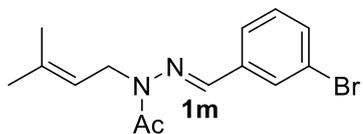


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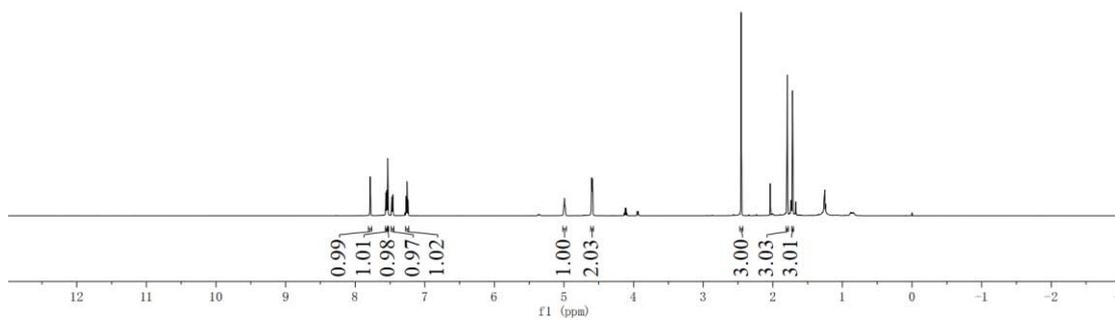


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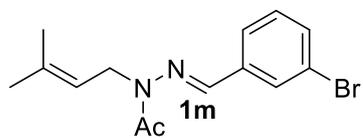


$^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

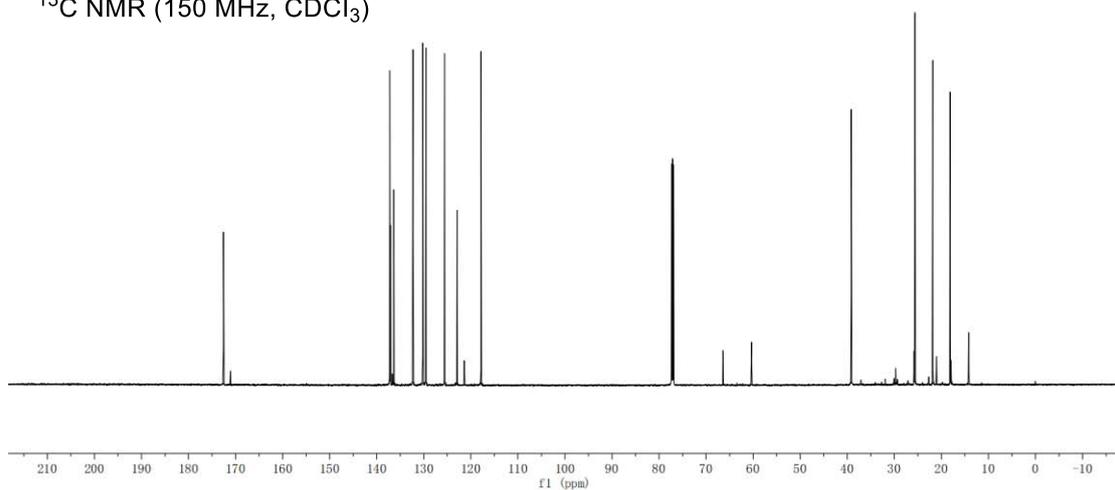


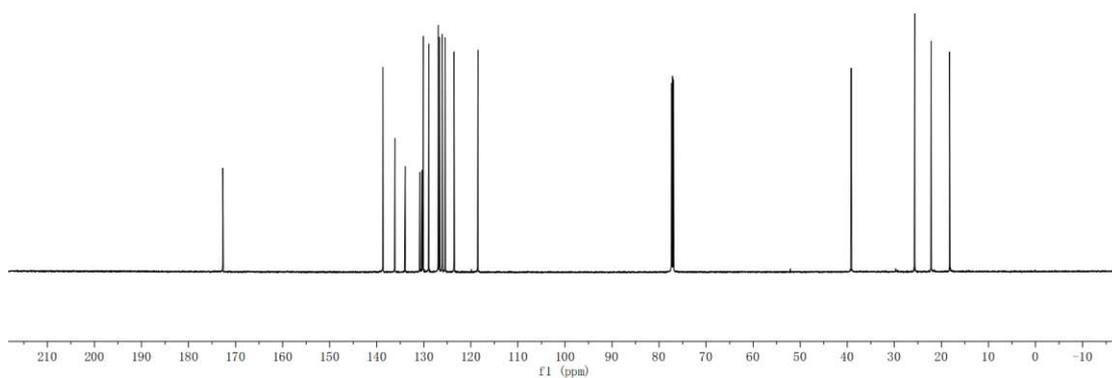
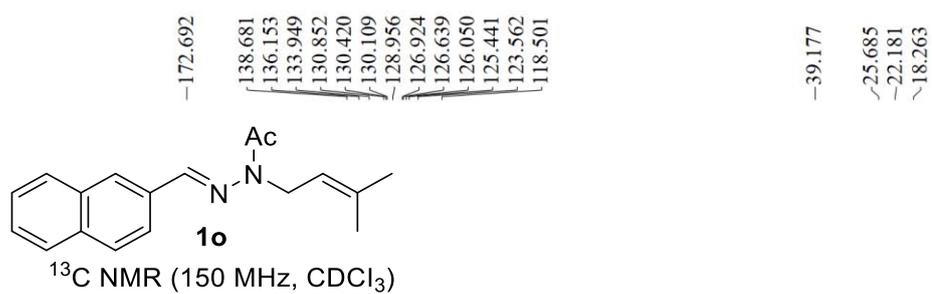
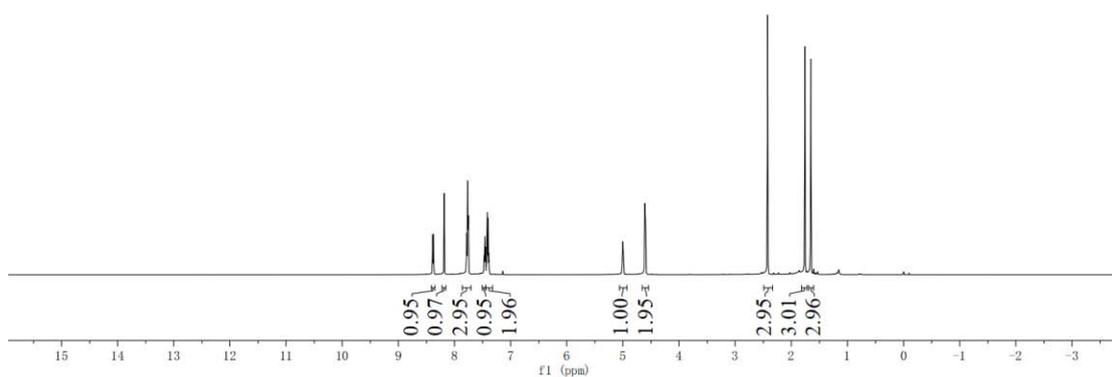
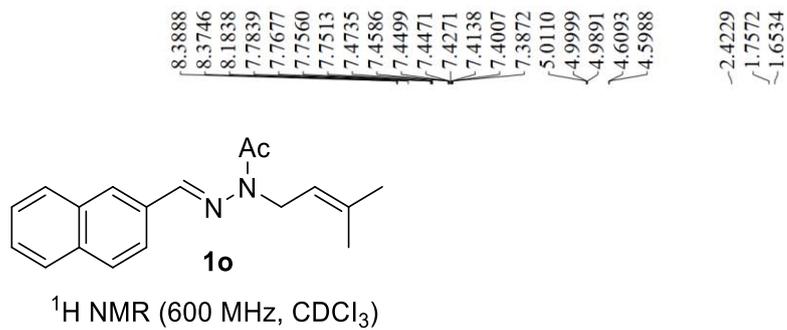
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132.279  
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122.916  
117.835

-39.168  
25.624  
-21.846  
18.150



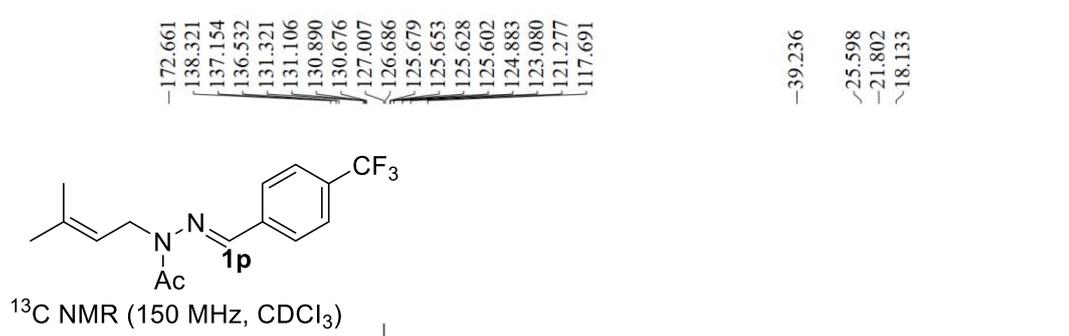
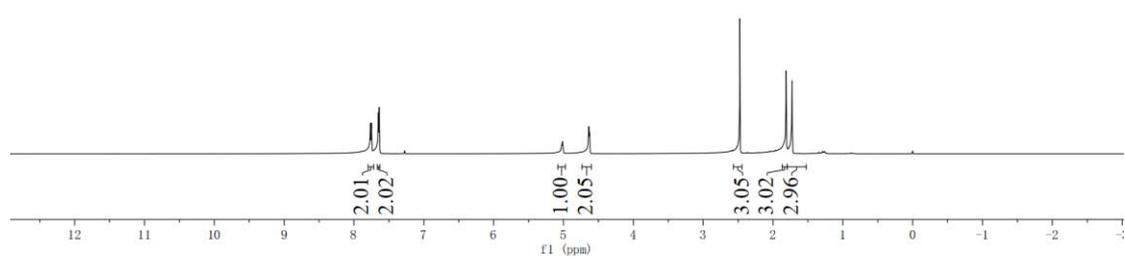
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



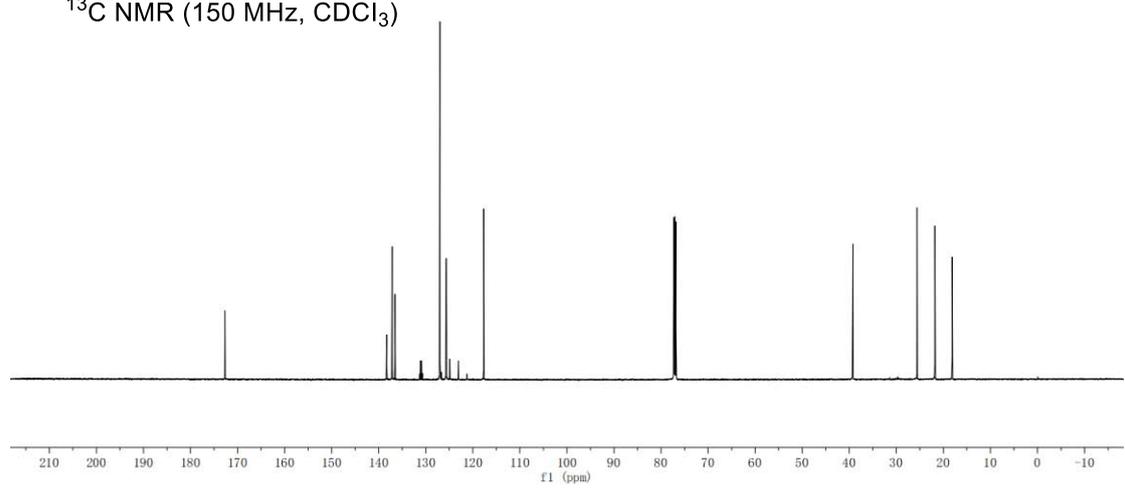


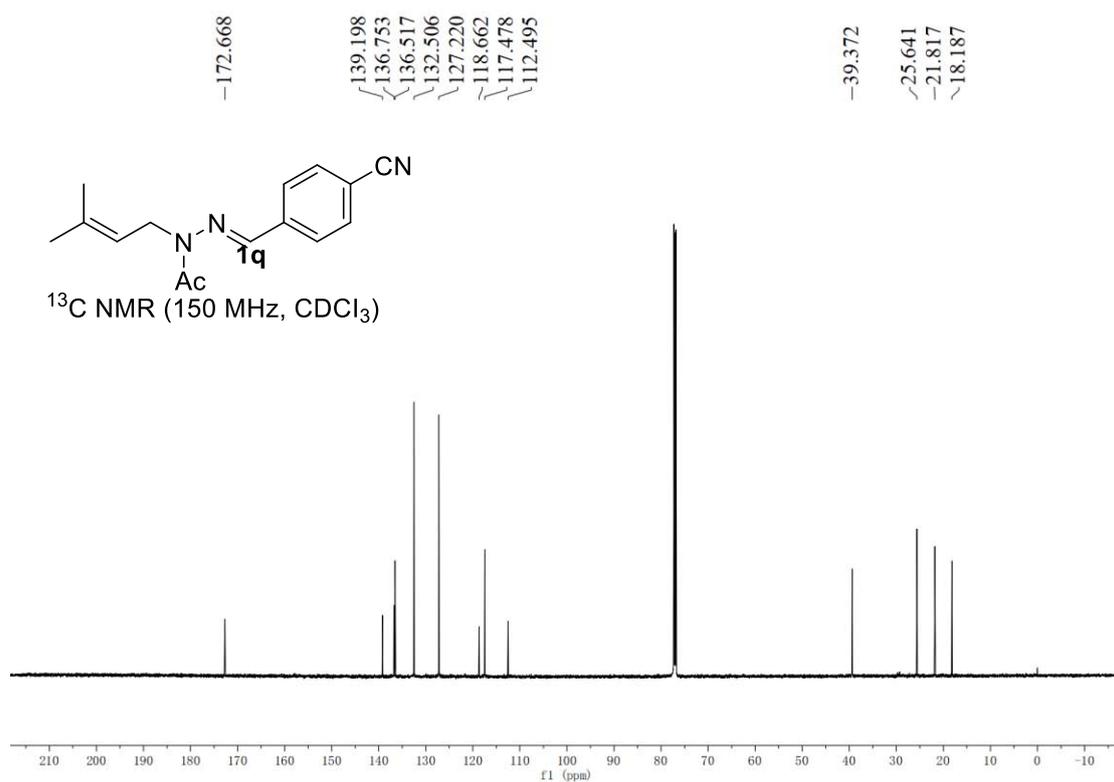
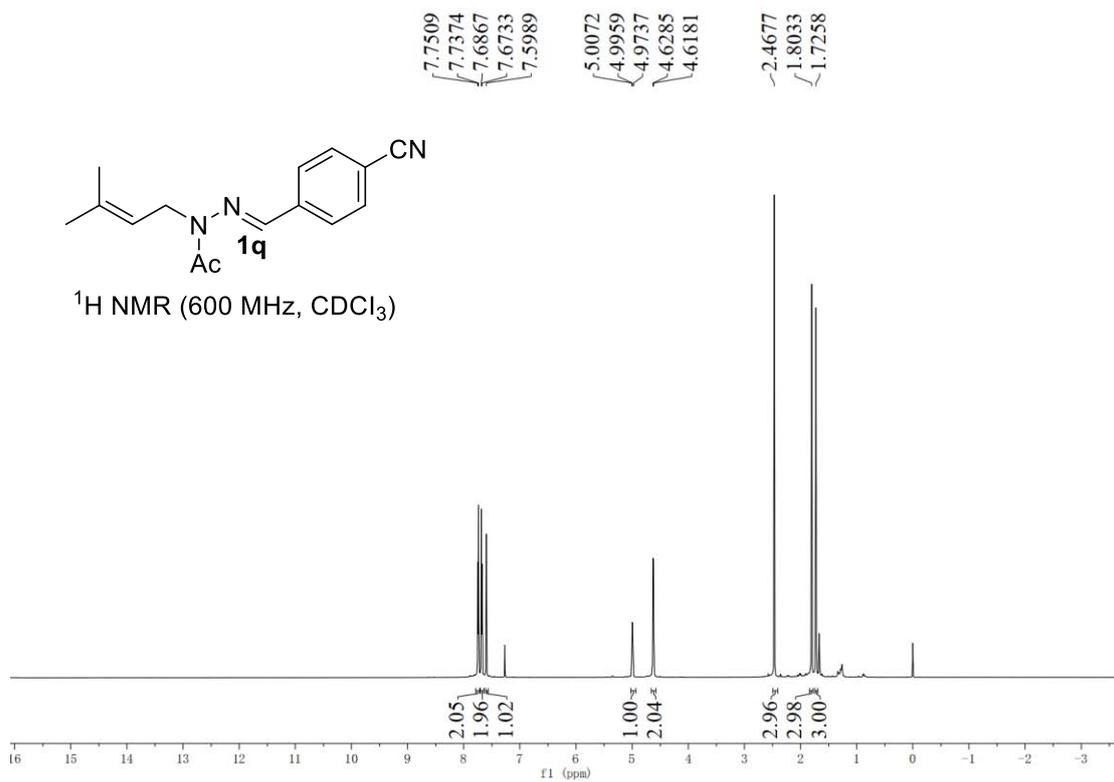


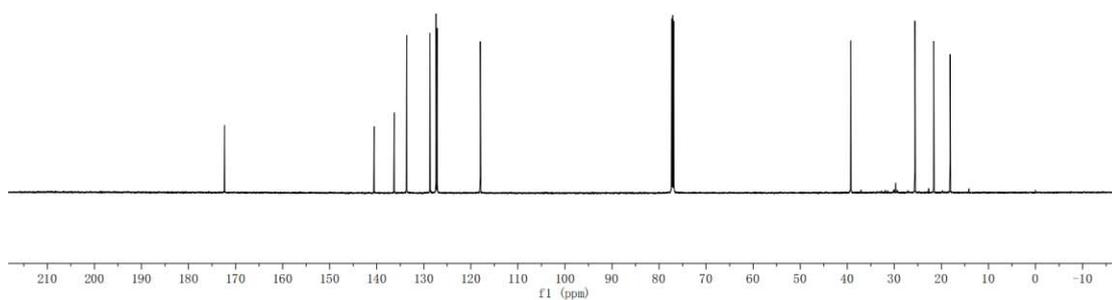
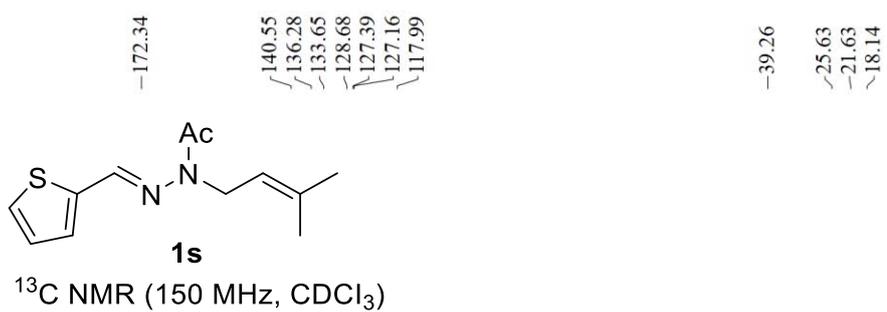
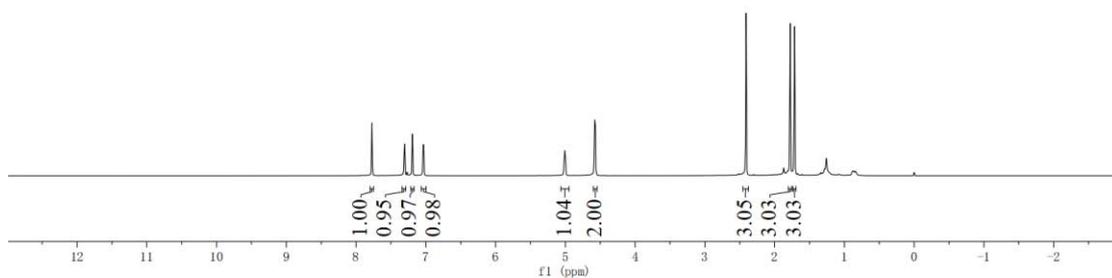
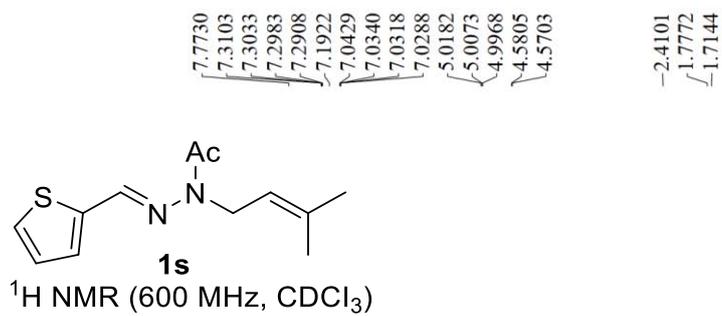
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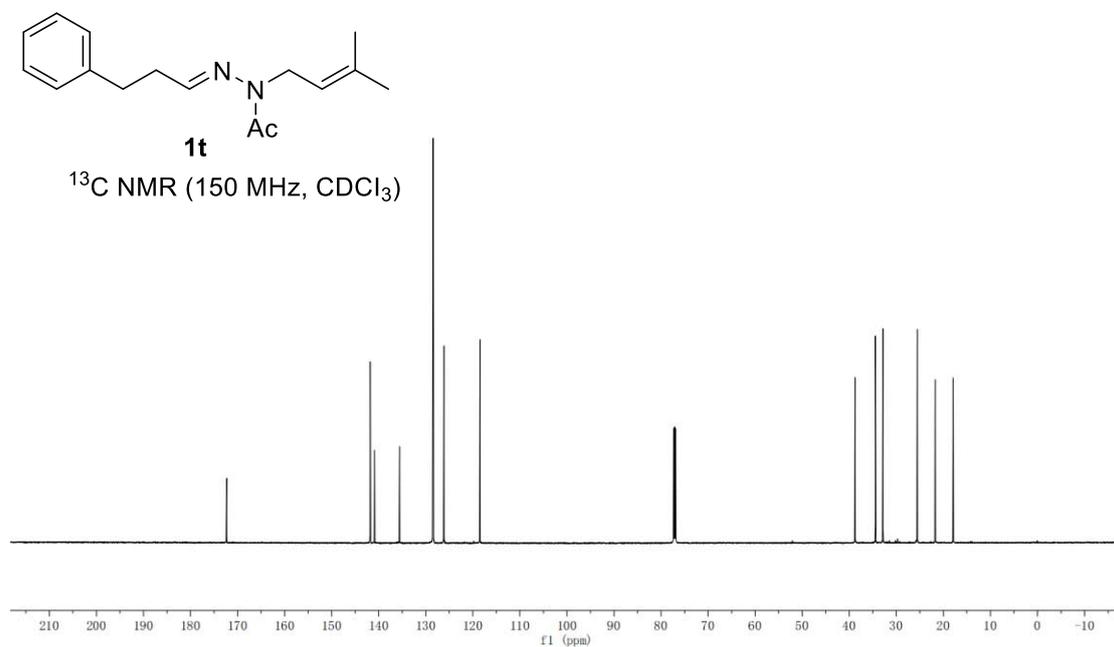
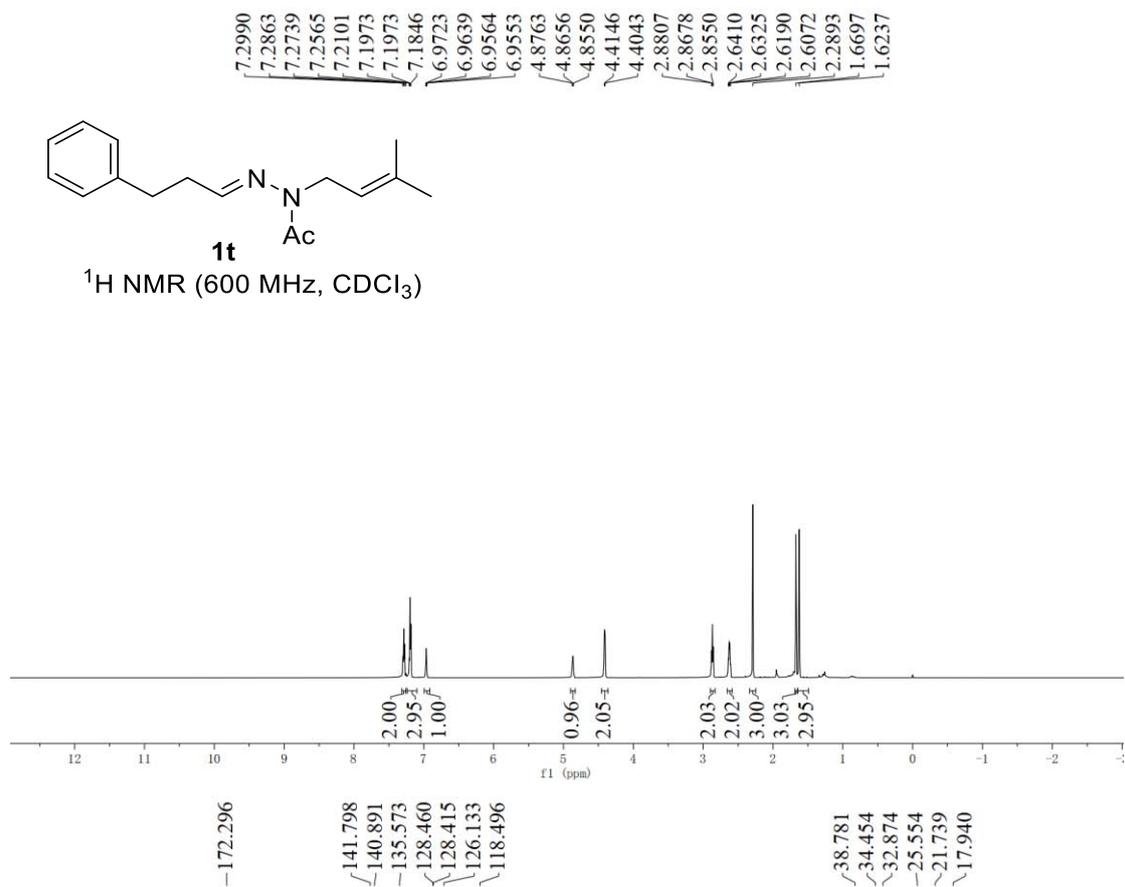


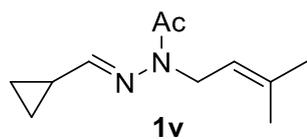
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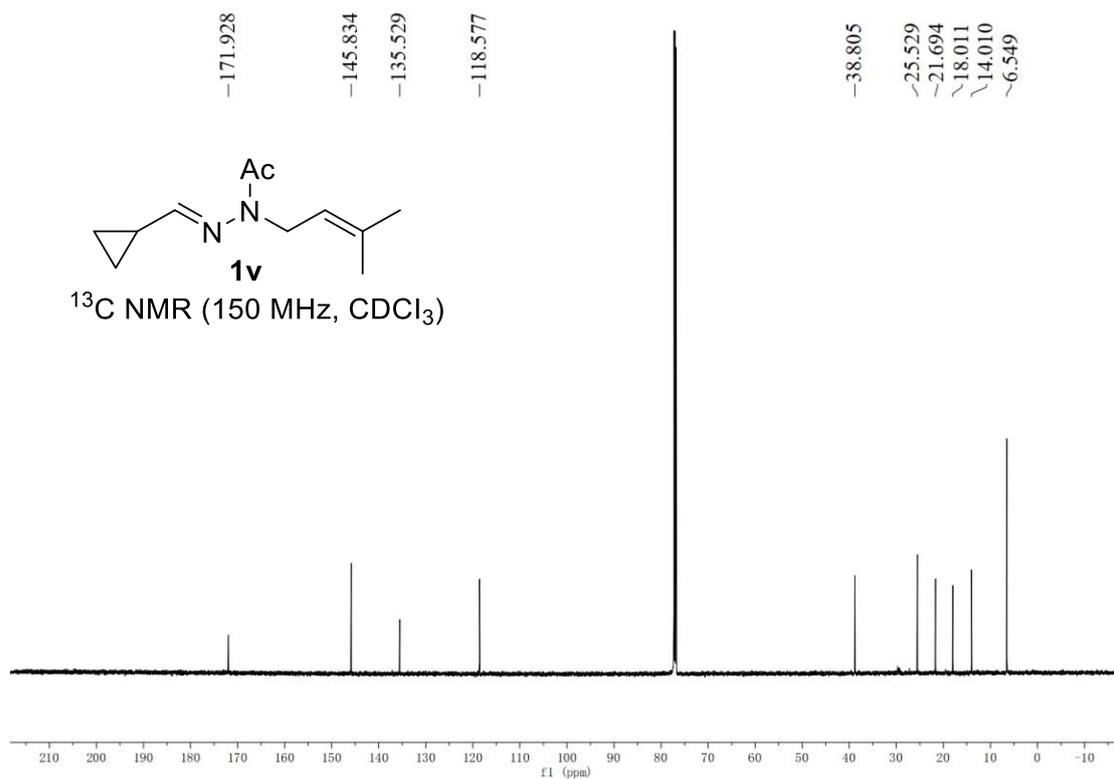
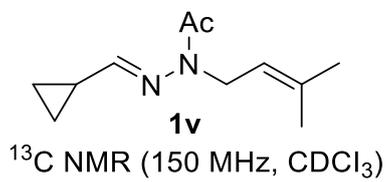
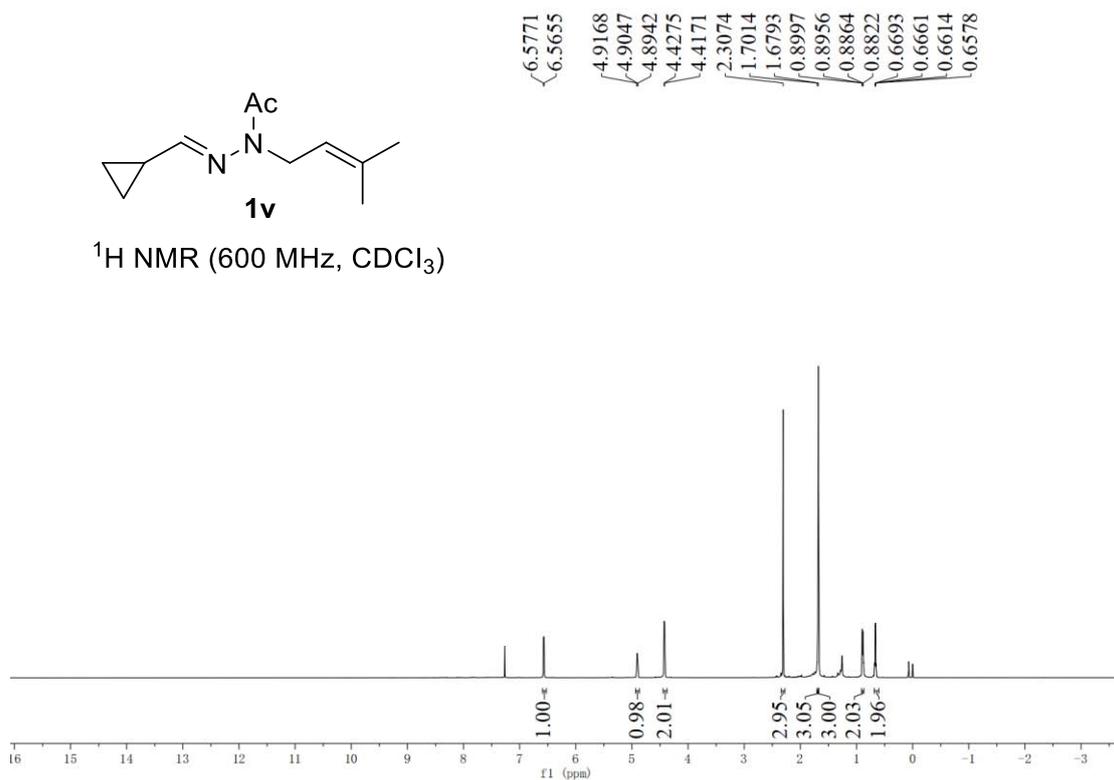


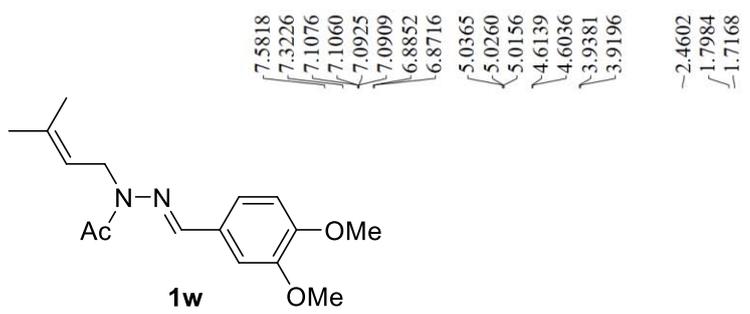




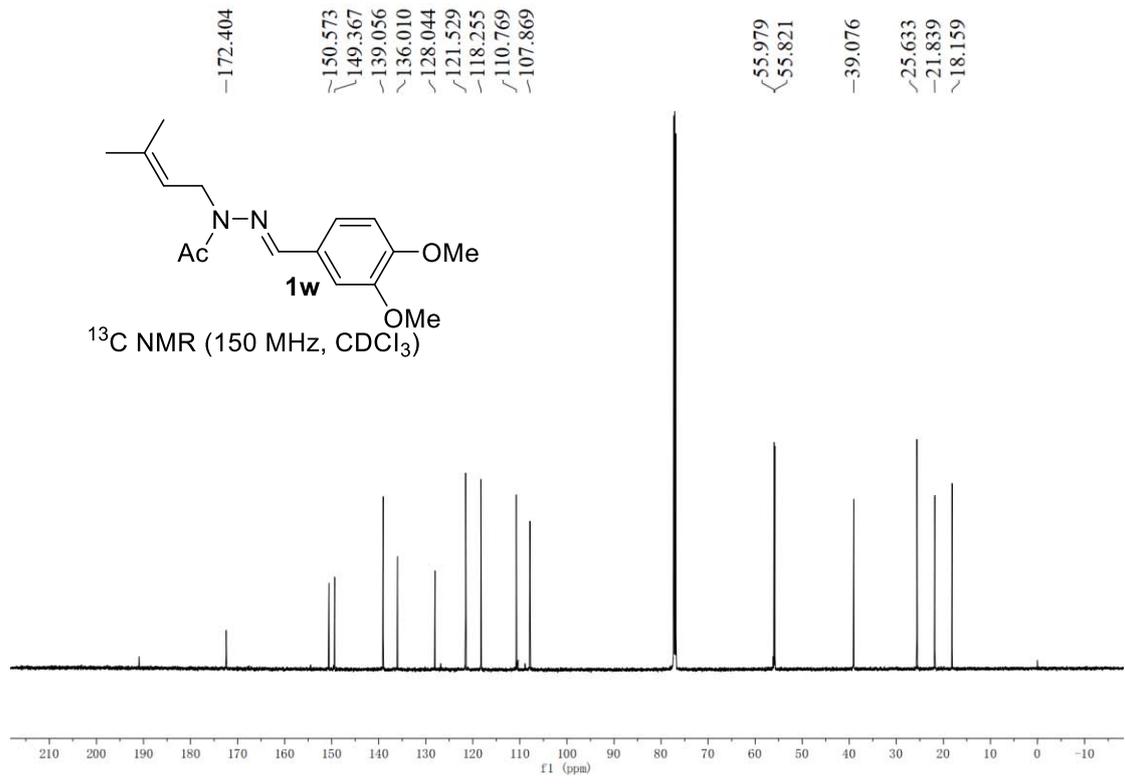
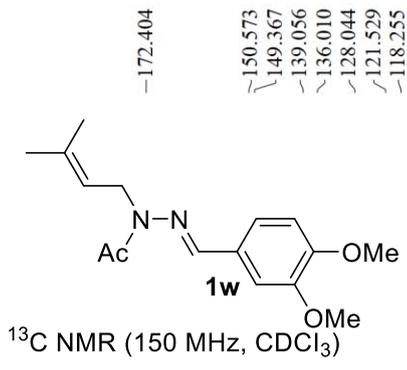
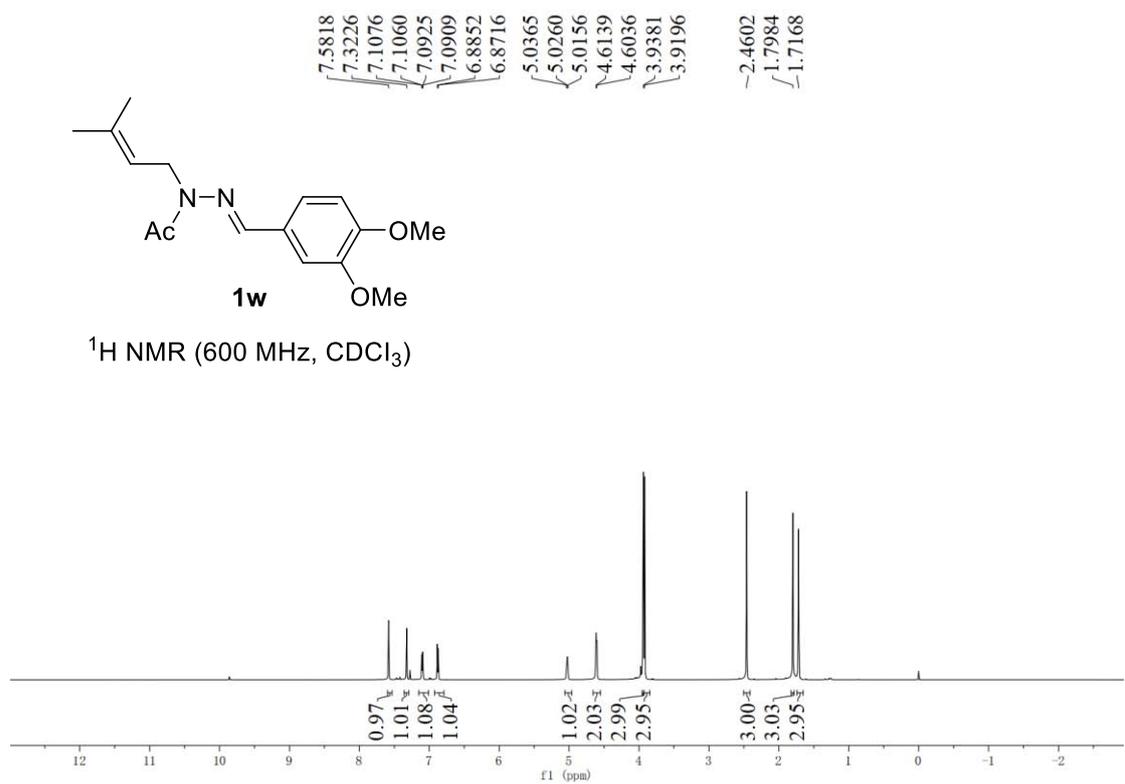


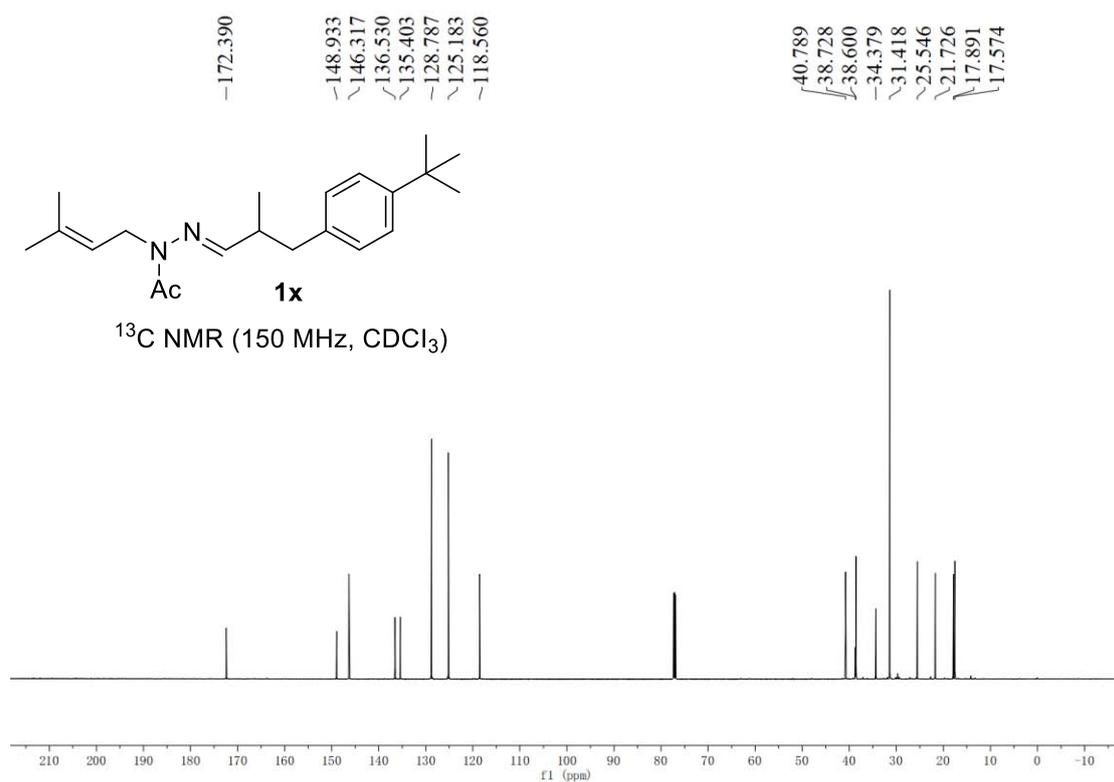
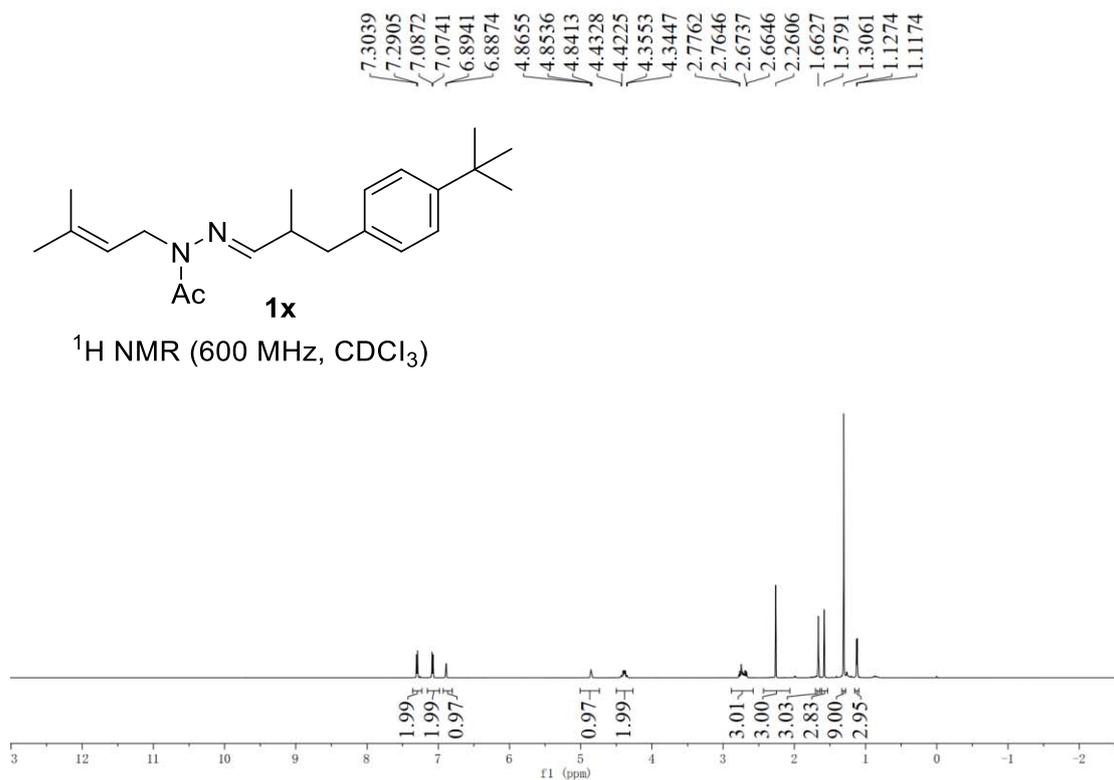
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)





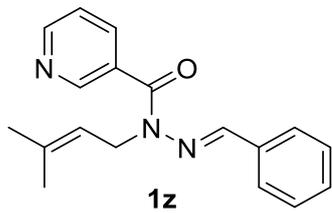
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



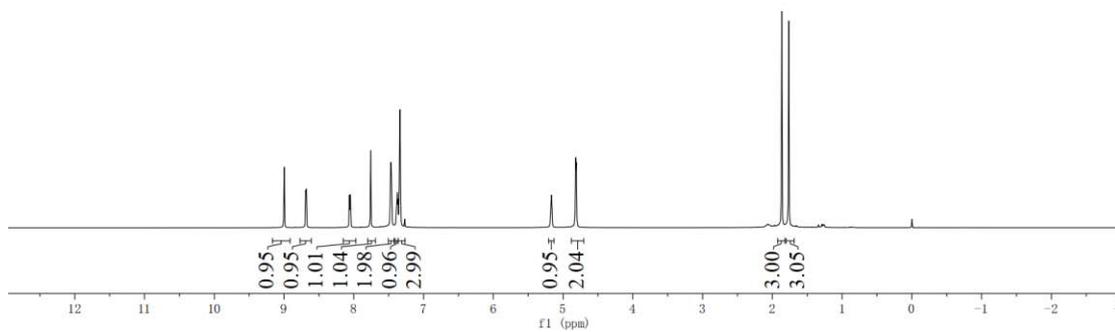


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8.6884  
8.6804  
8.0622  
8.0491  
7.7589  
7.4707  
7.4650  
7.4645  
7.4607  
7.3864  
7.3787  
7.3741  
7.3649  
7.3445  
7.3391  
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4.8098

1.8648  
1.7647

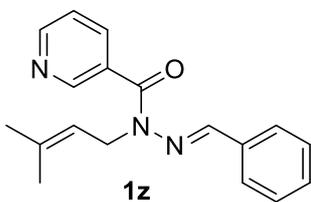


<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

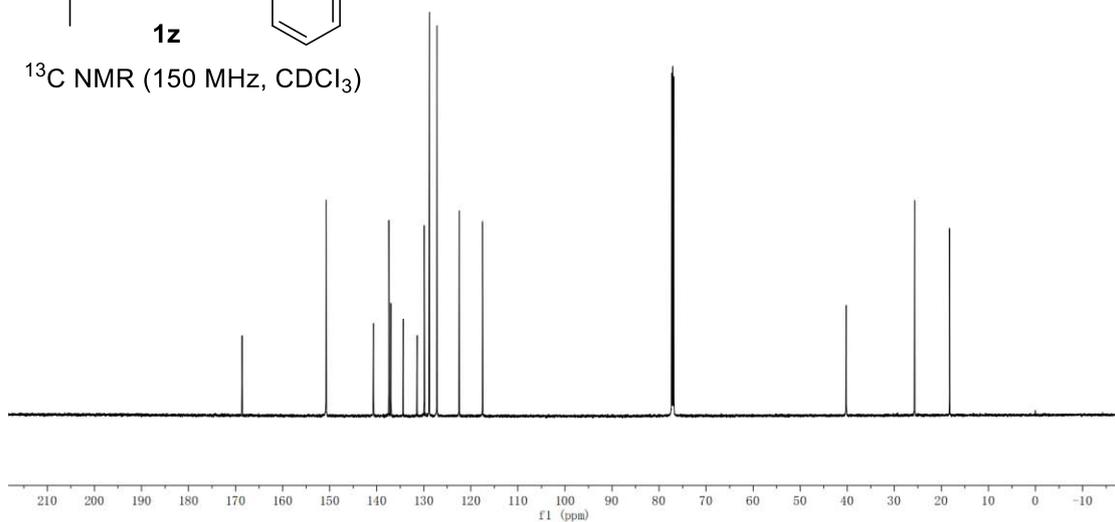


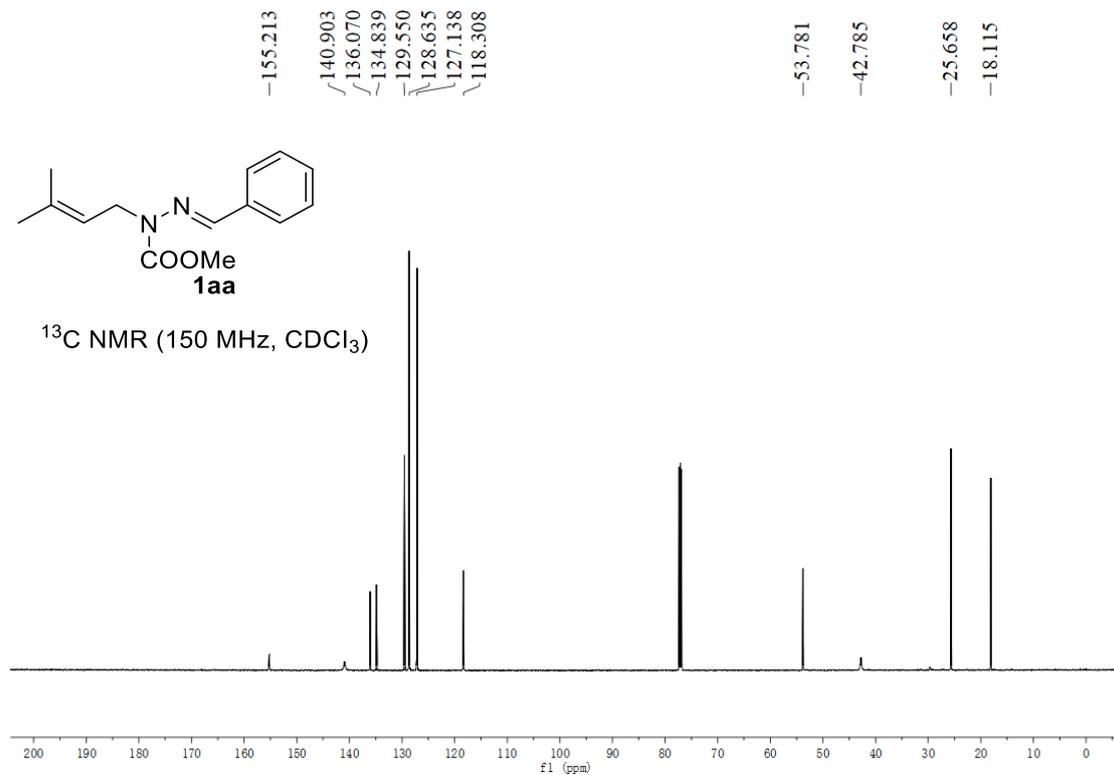
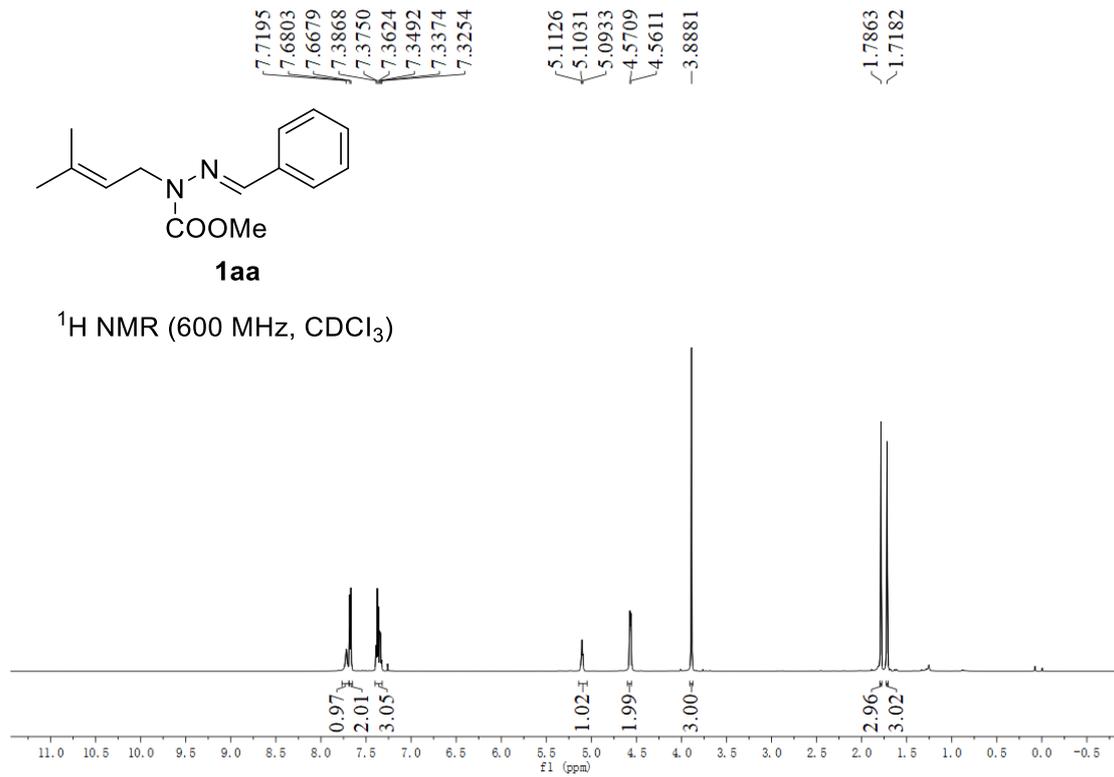
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150.742  
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137.404  
136.994  
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122.475  
117.521

40.247  
25.701  
18.272

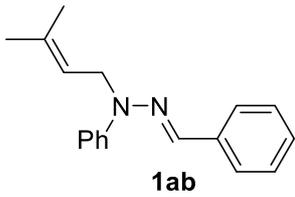


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

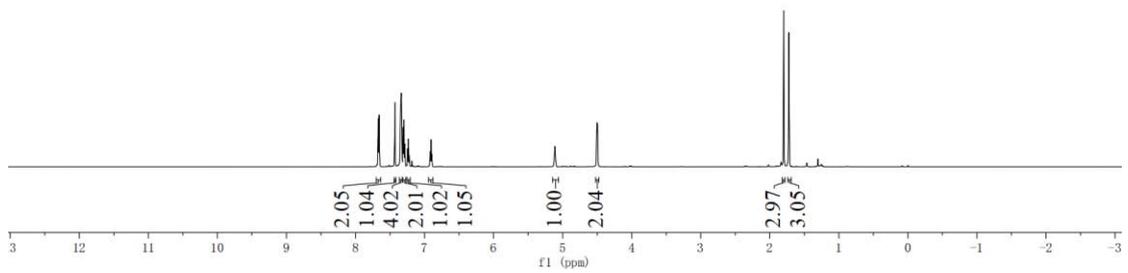




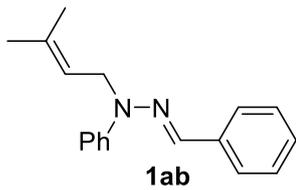
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7.4301  
7.3550  
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7.2968  
7.2854  
7.2461  
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6.9193  
6.9168  
6.9068  
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1.7232



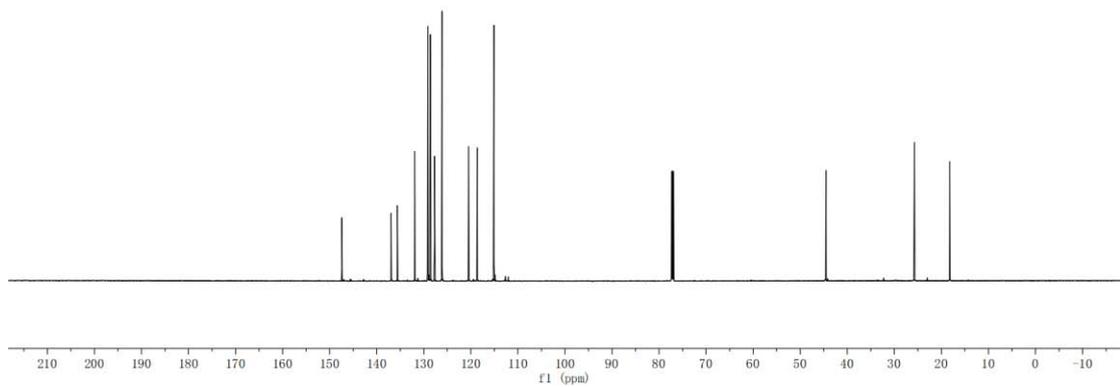
$^1\text{H NMR}$  (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

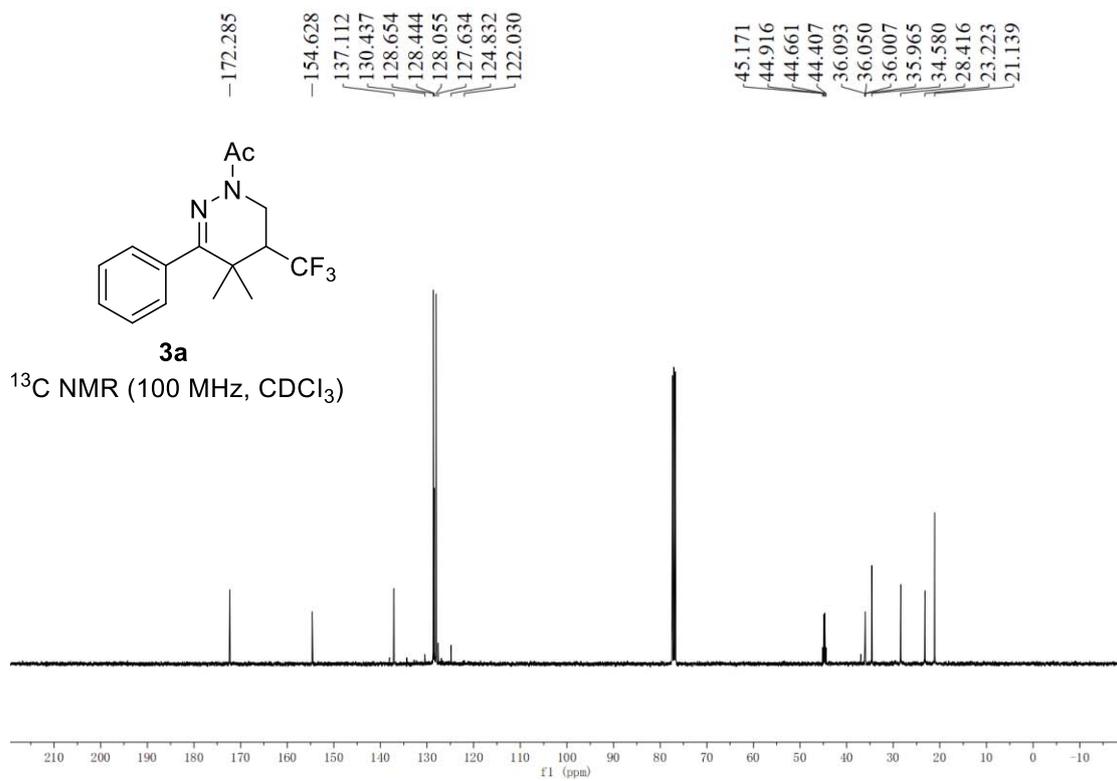
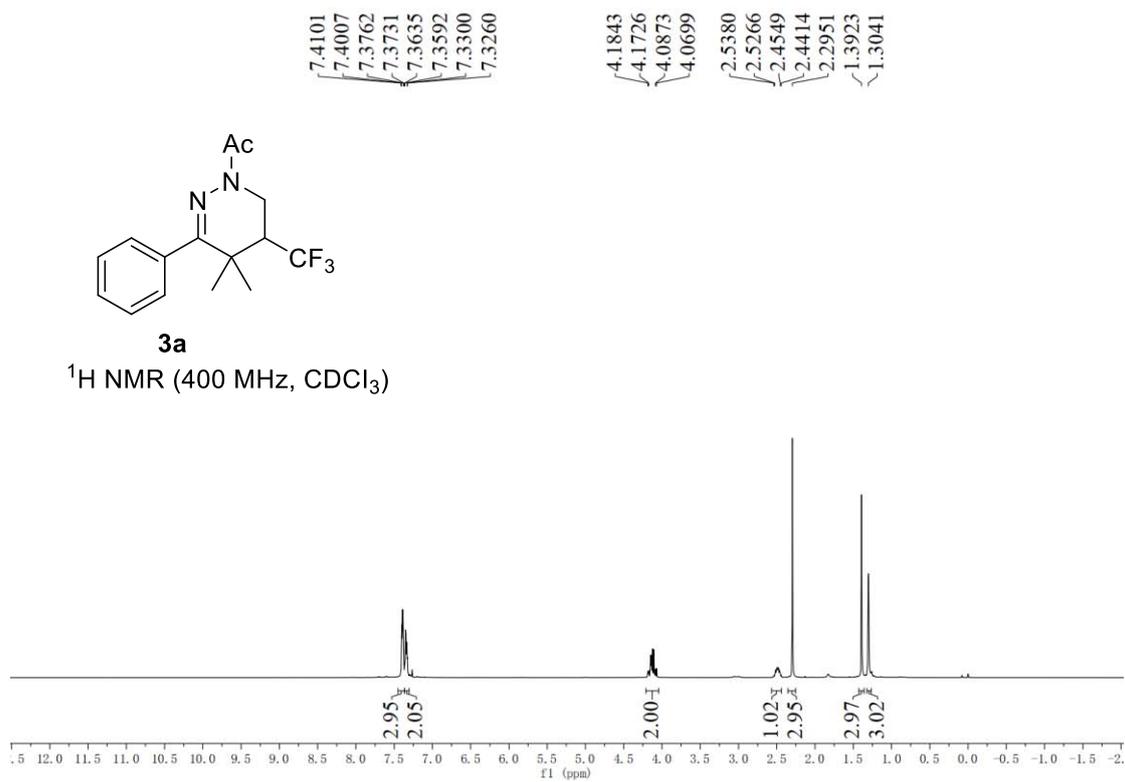


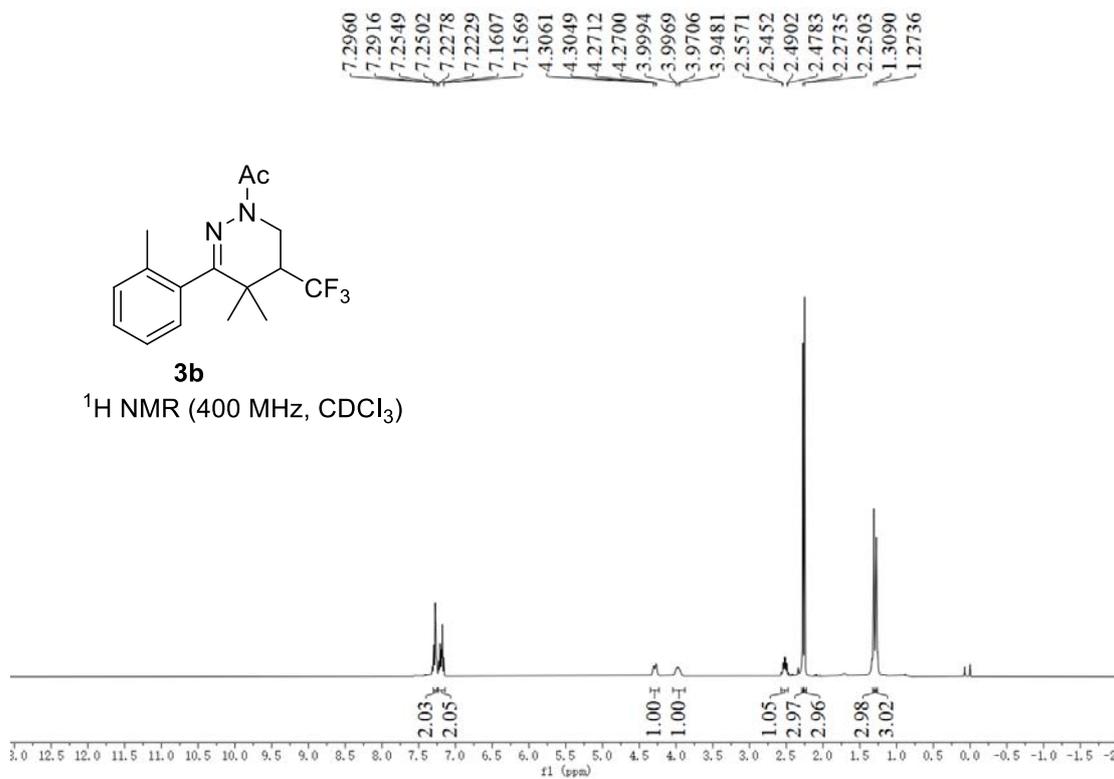
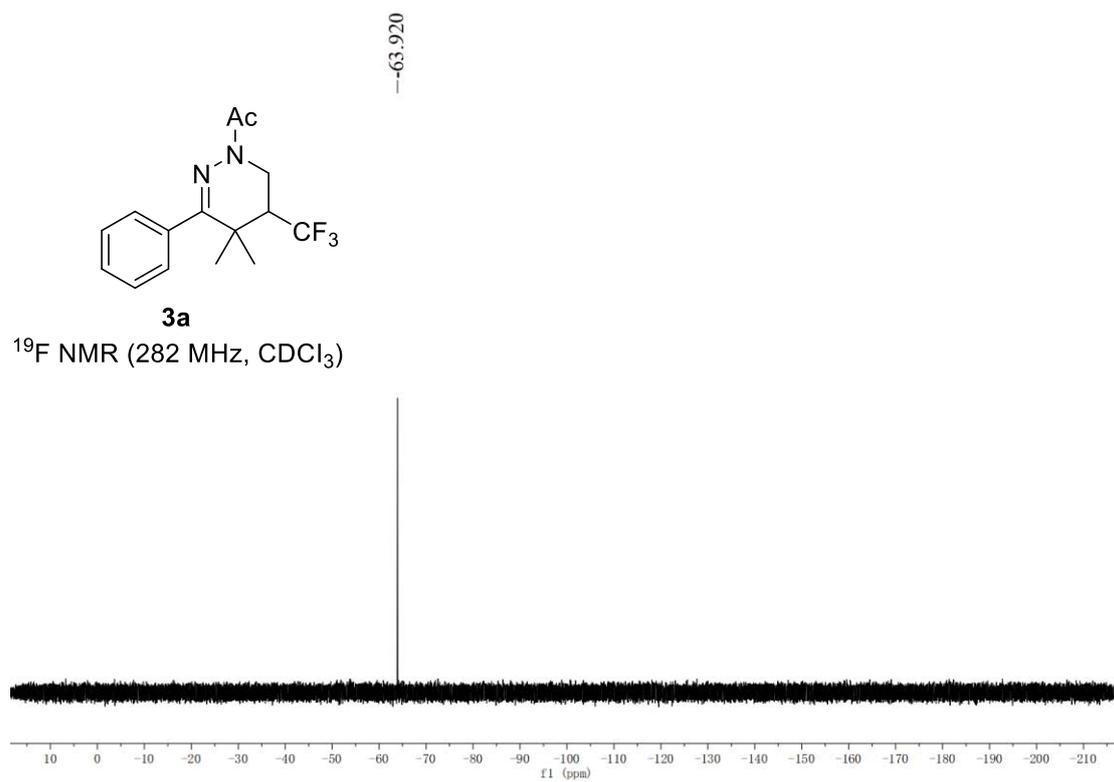
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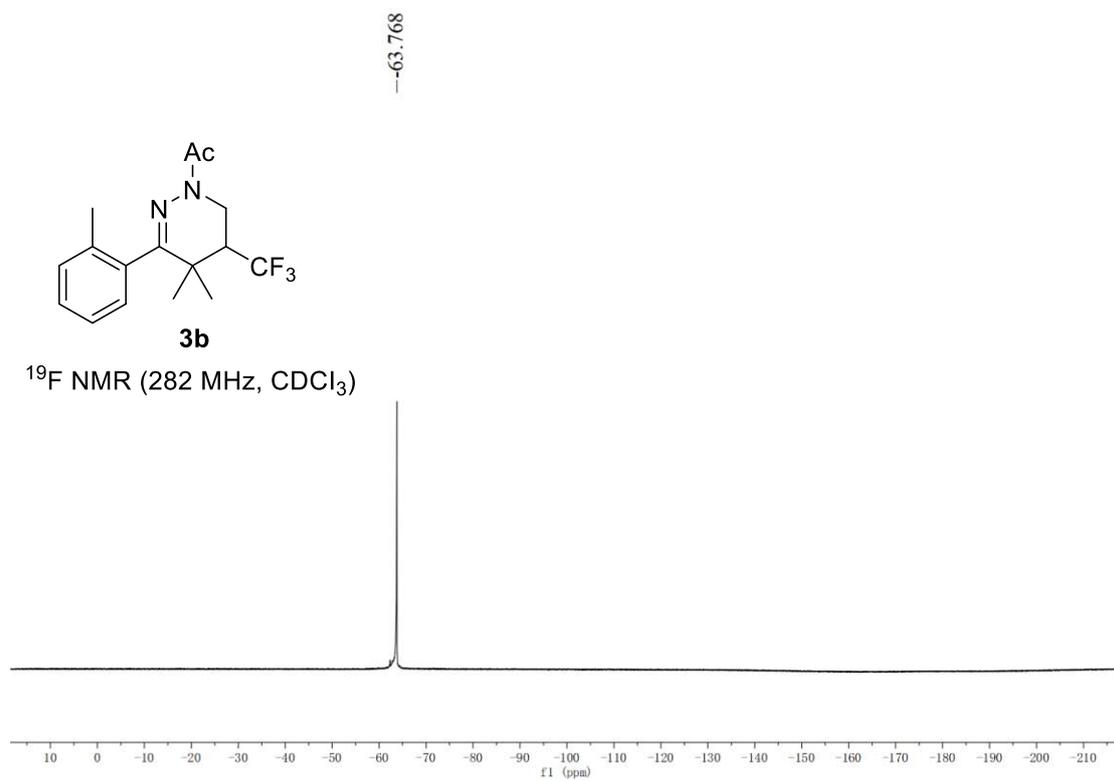
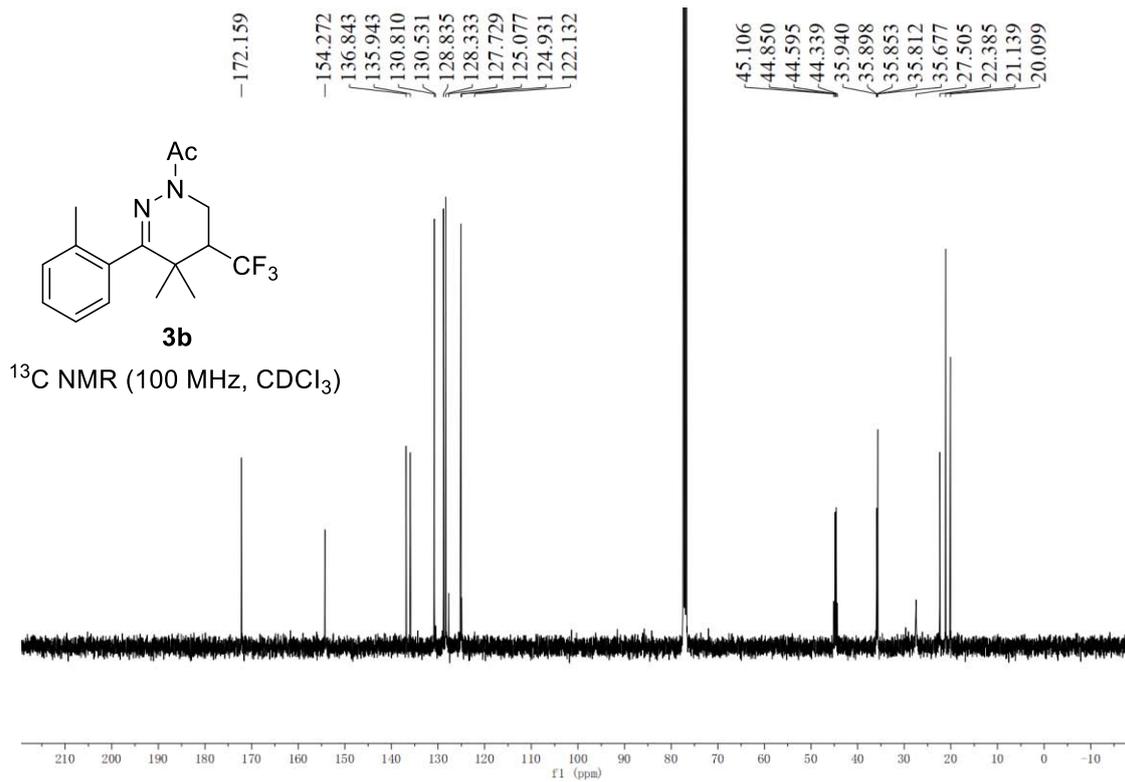


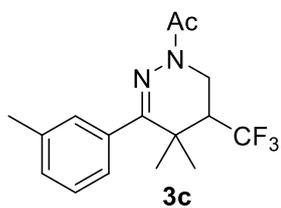
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (150 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



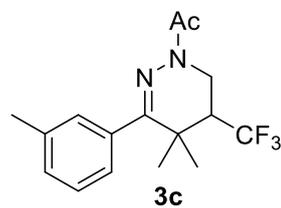
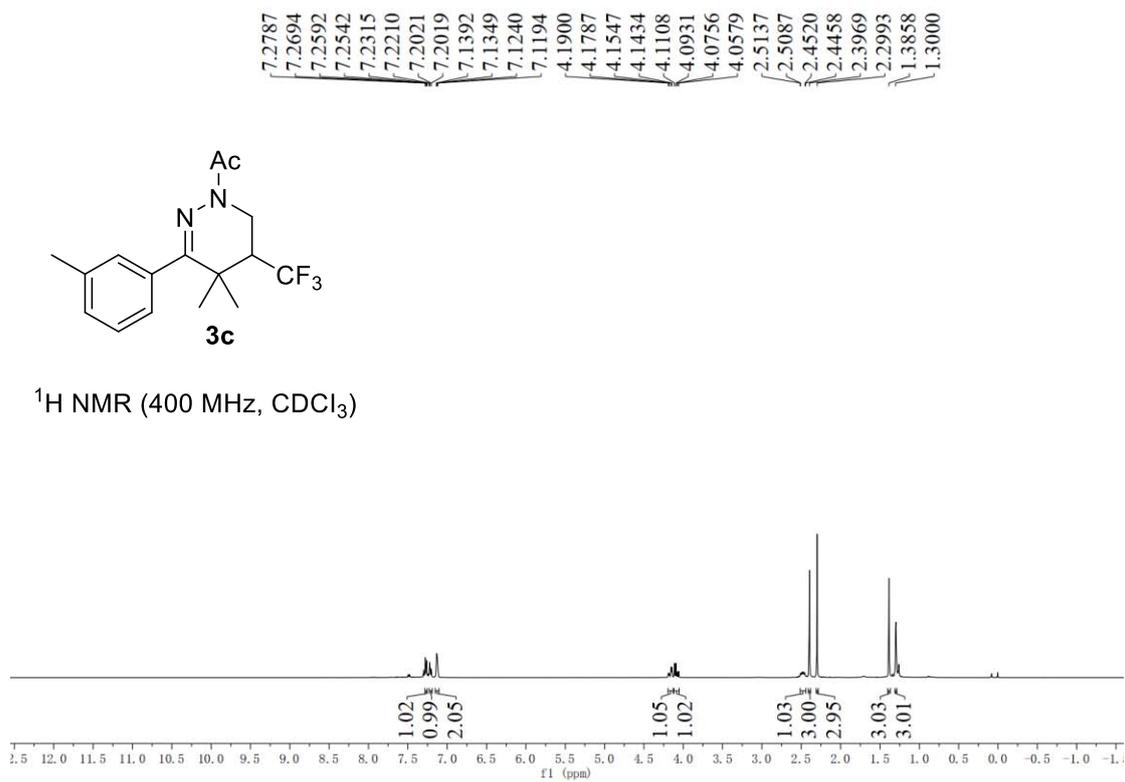




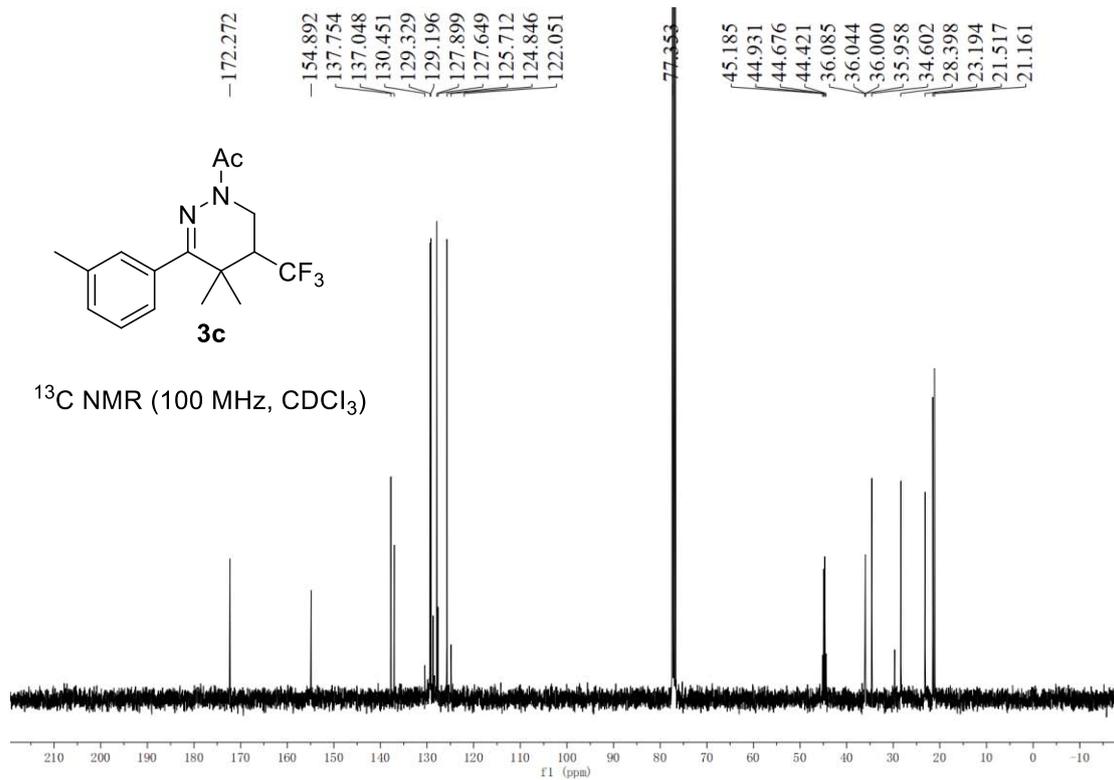


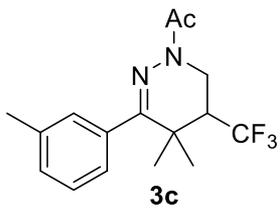


$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



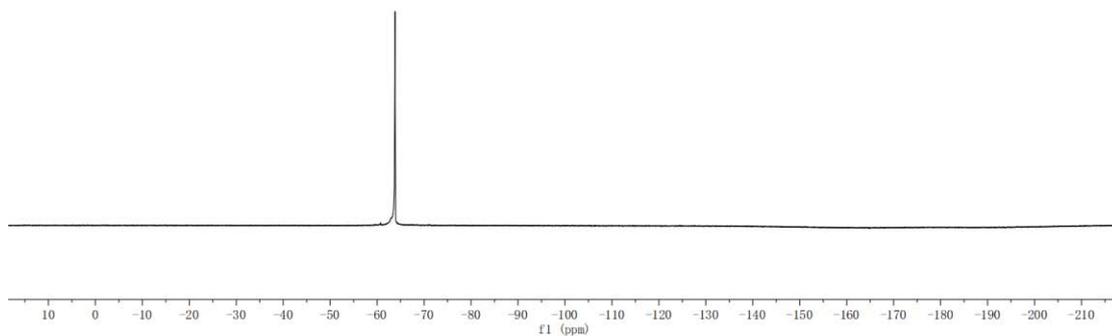
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



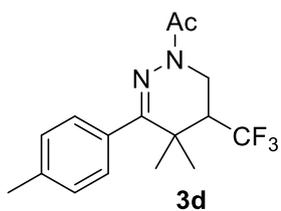


-63.807

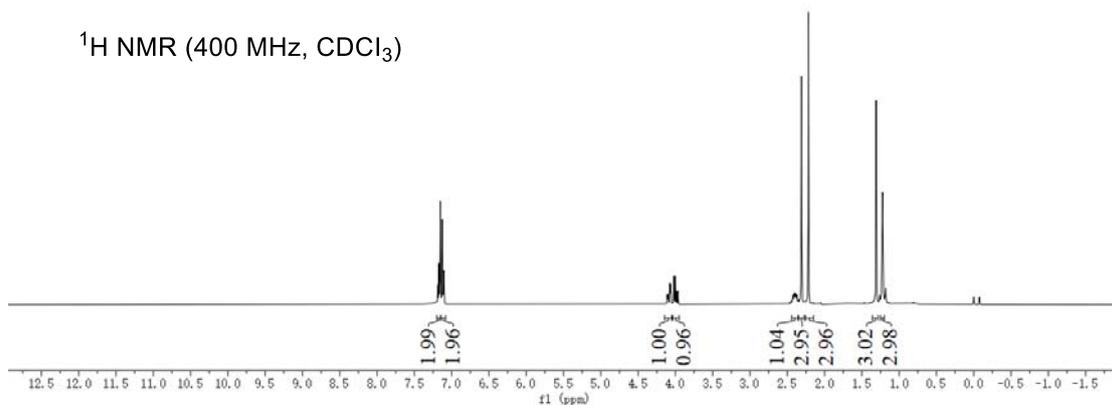
<sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

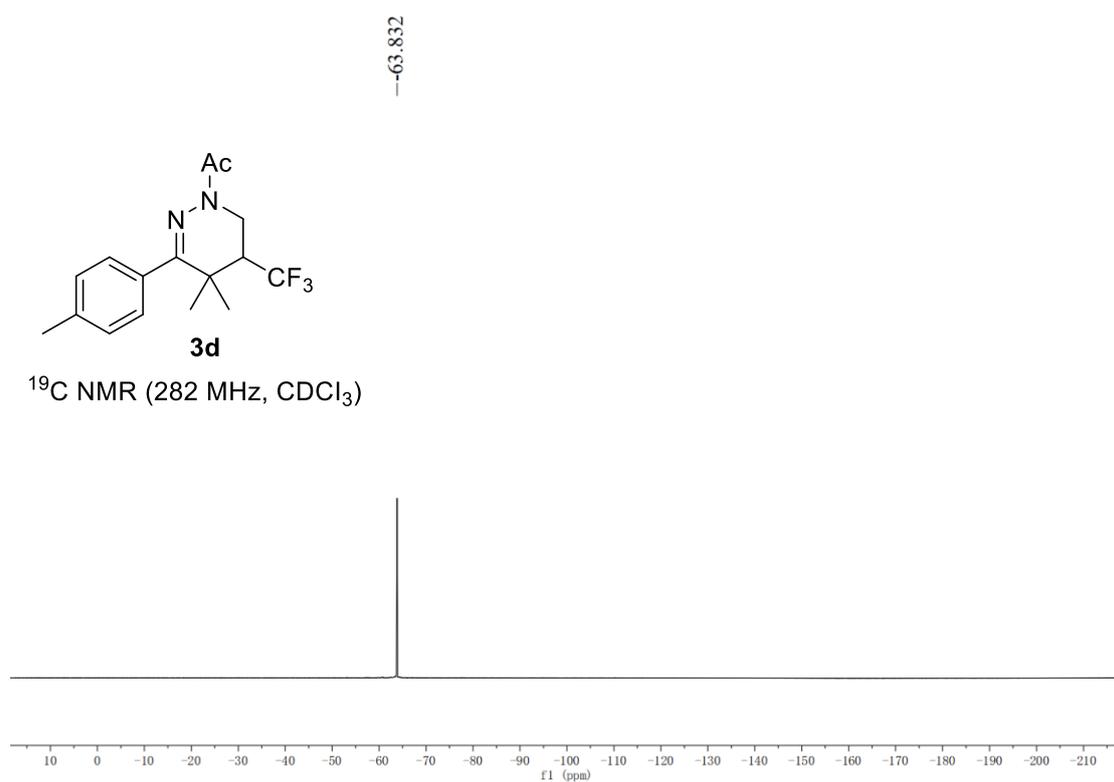
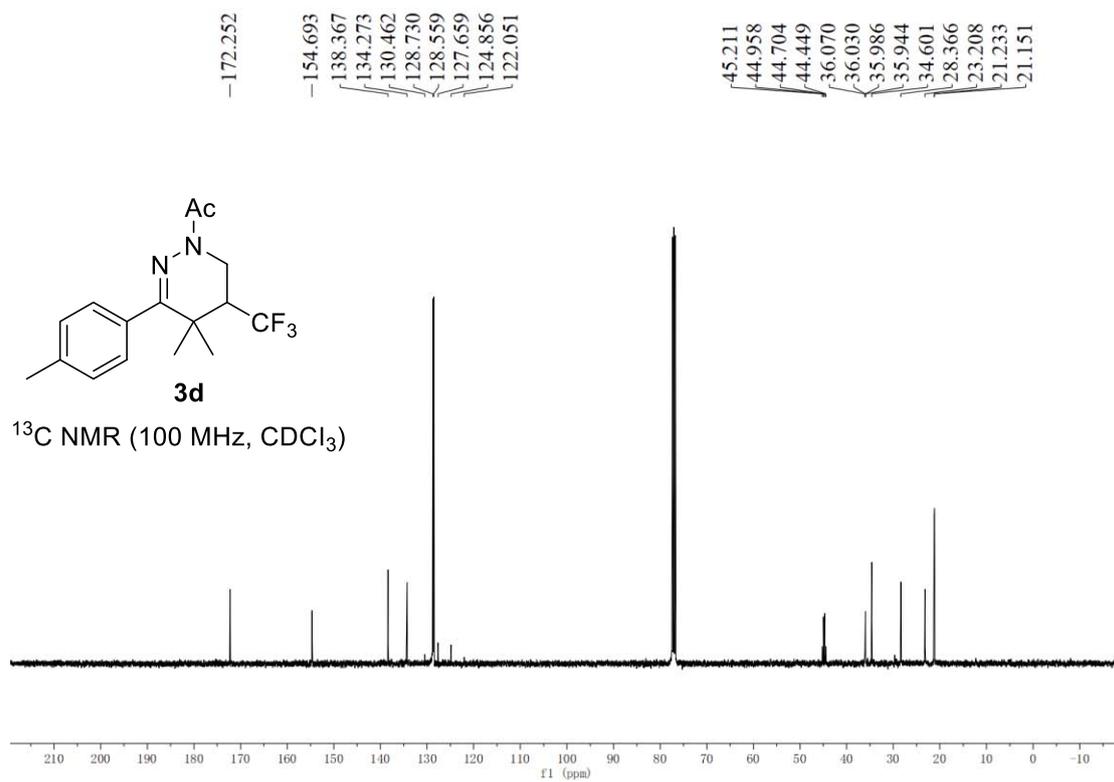


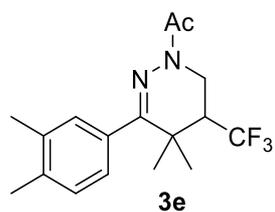
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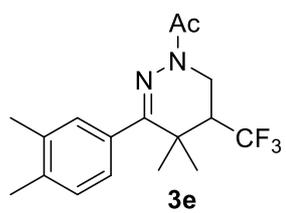
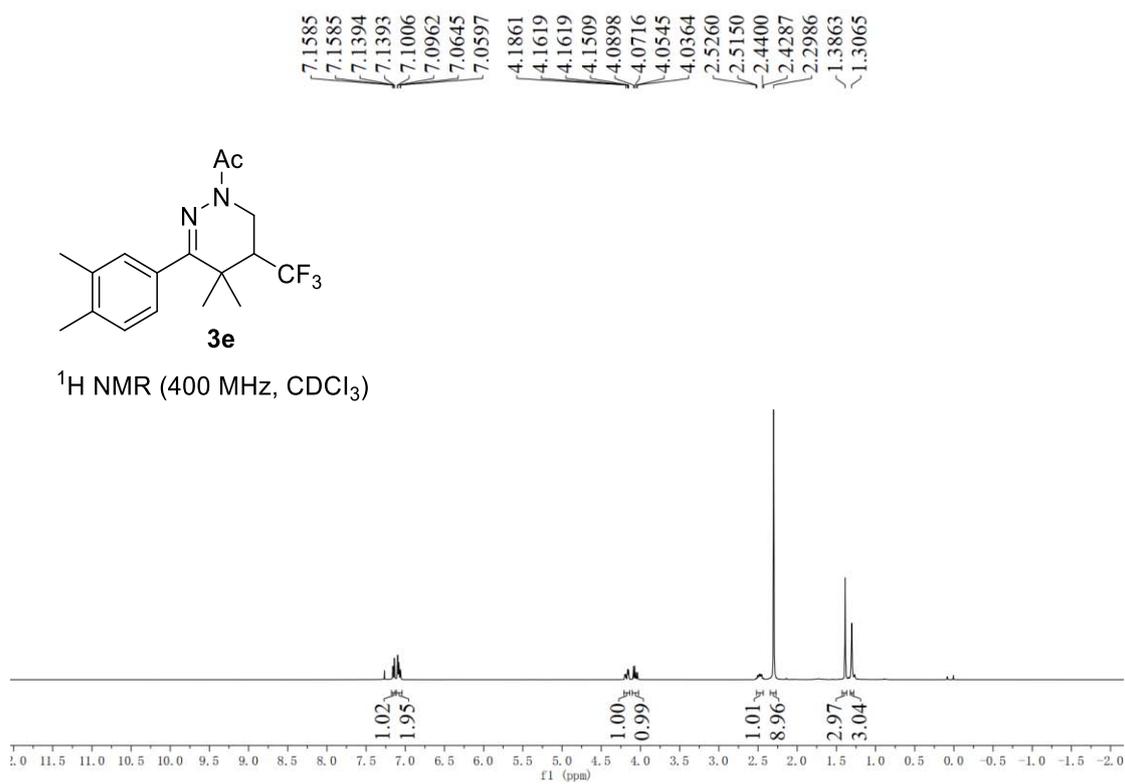
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



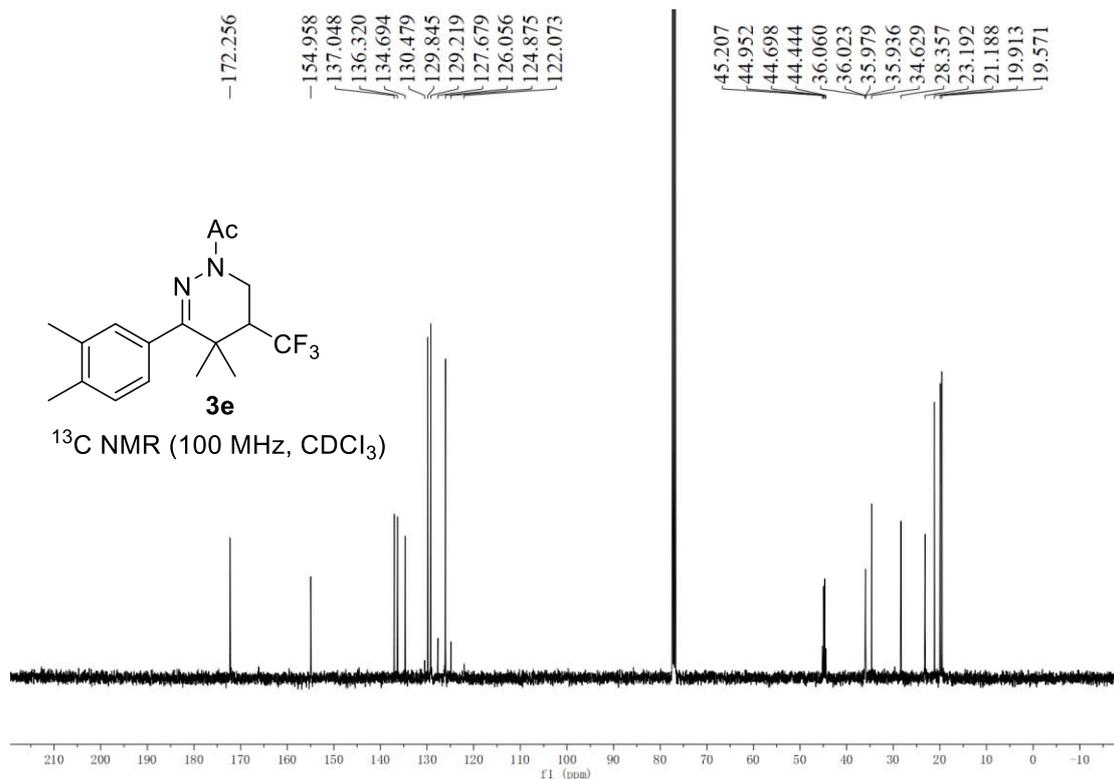


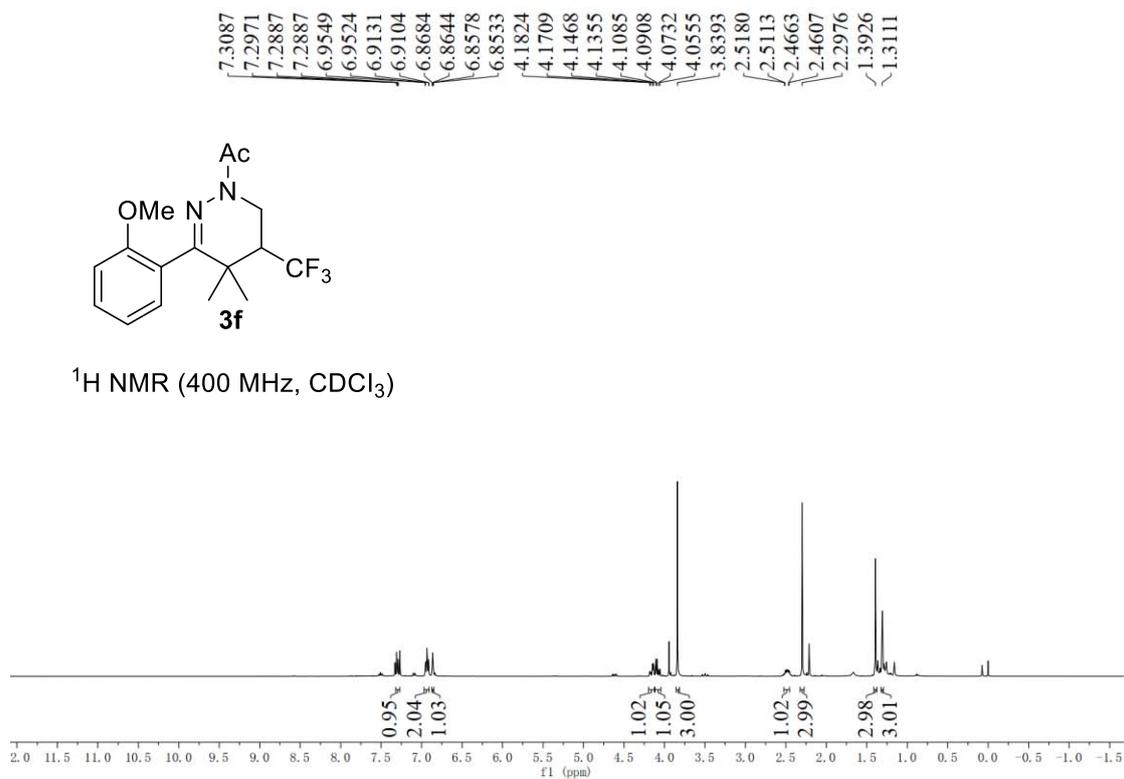
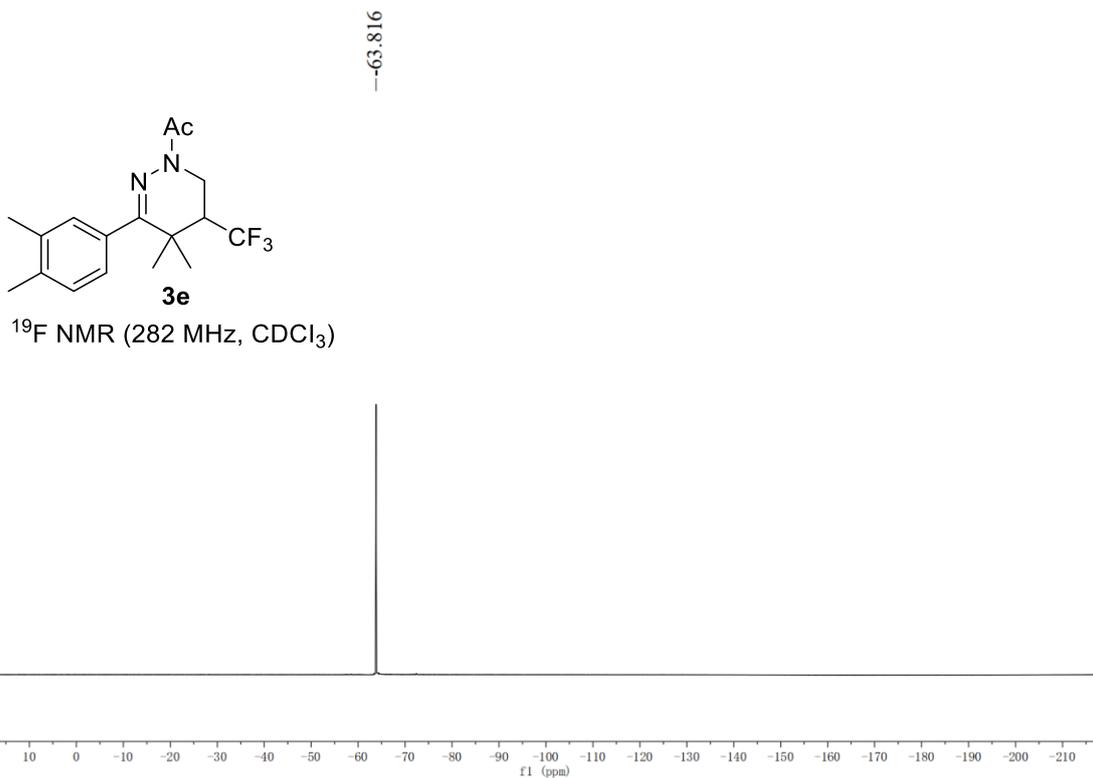


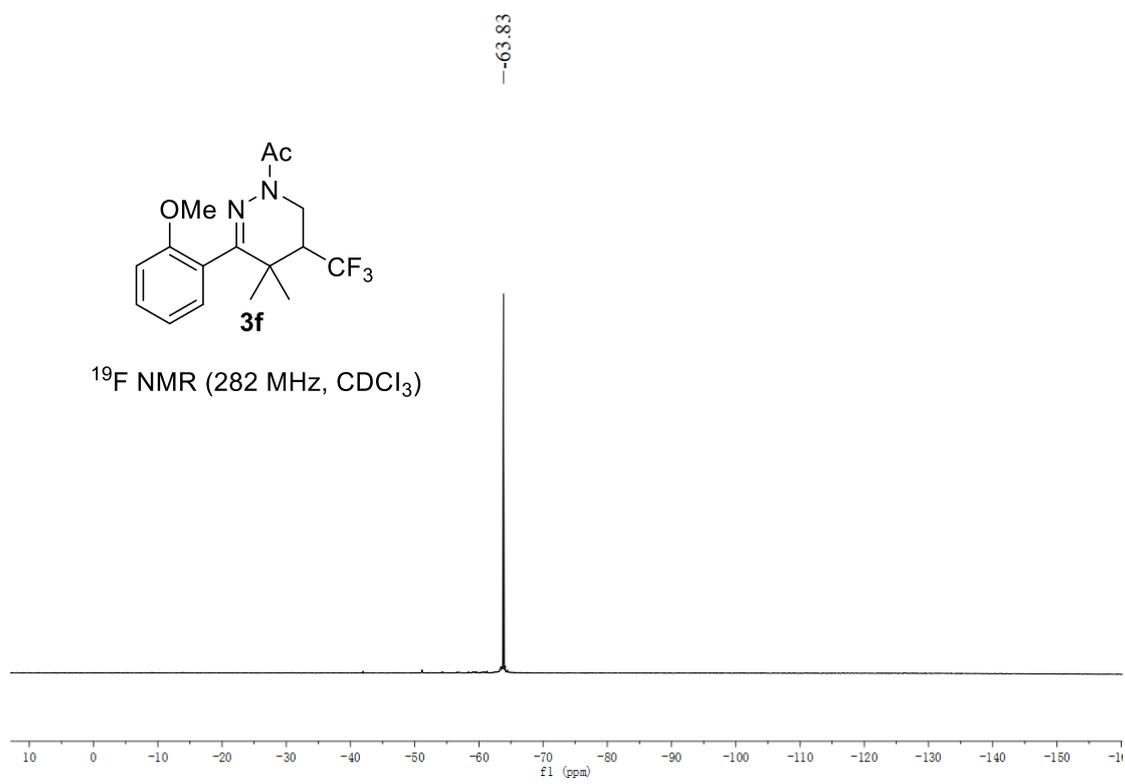
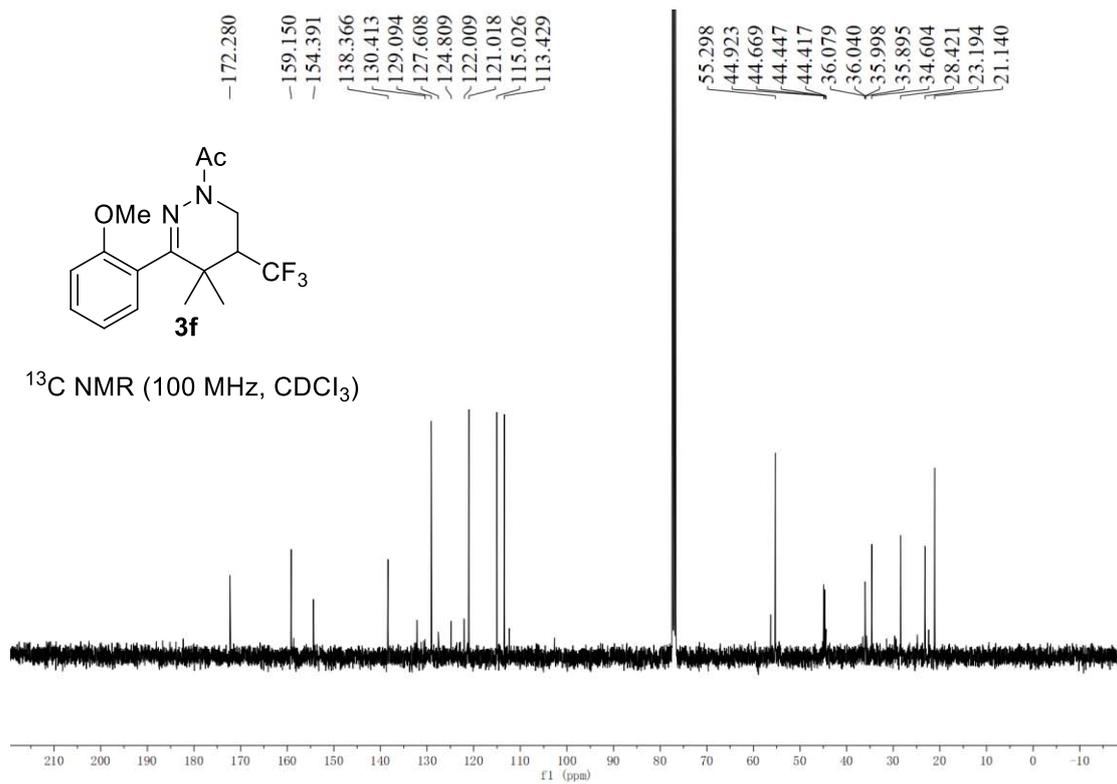
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

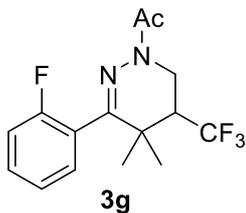


<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

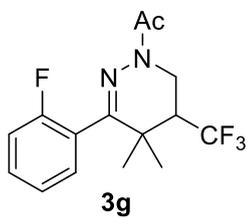
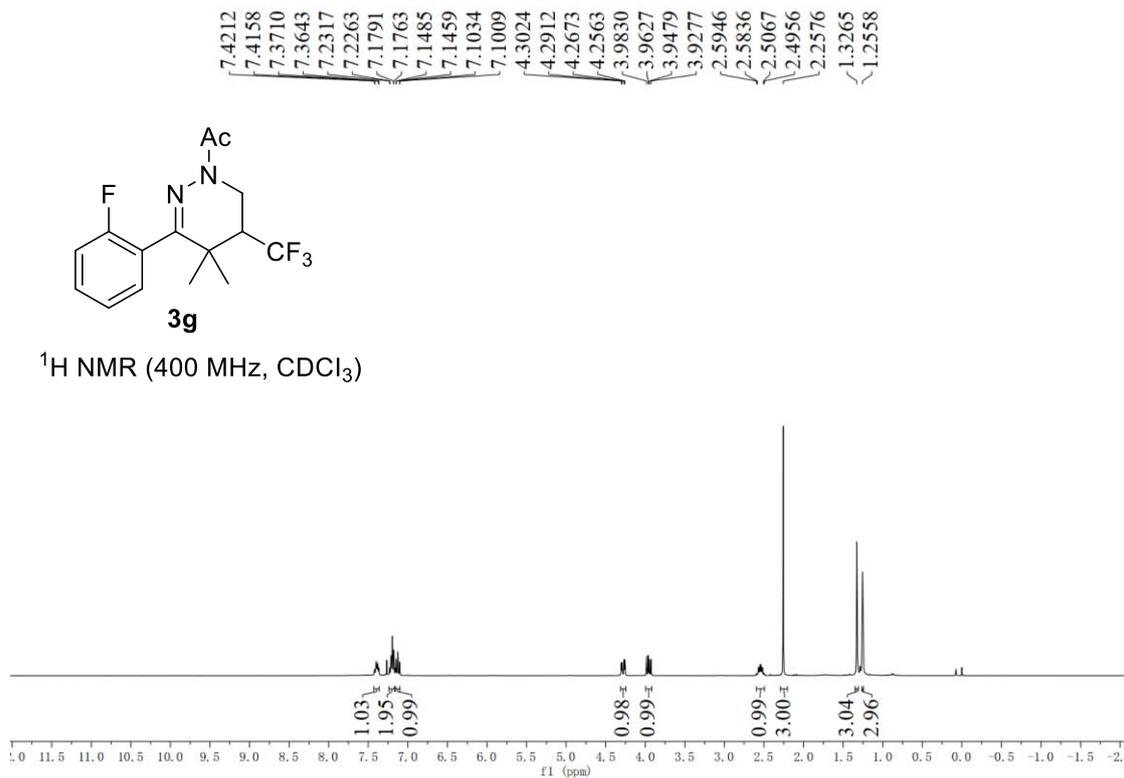




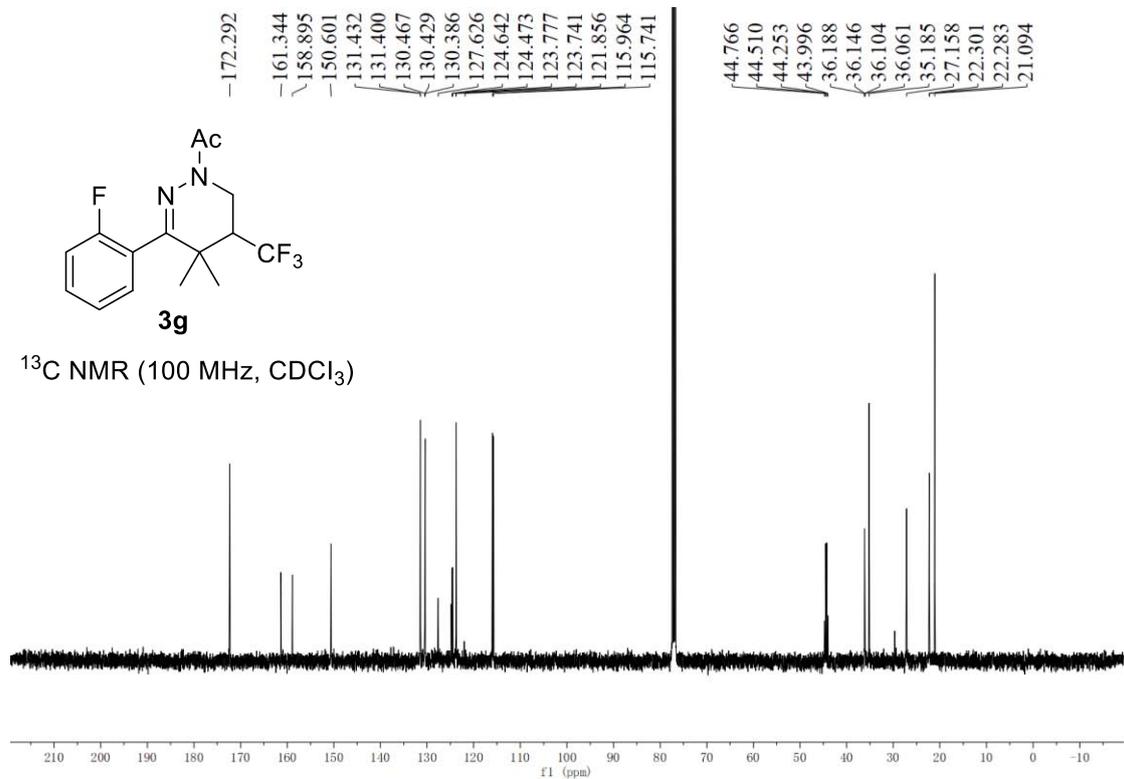


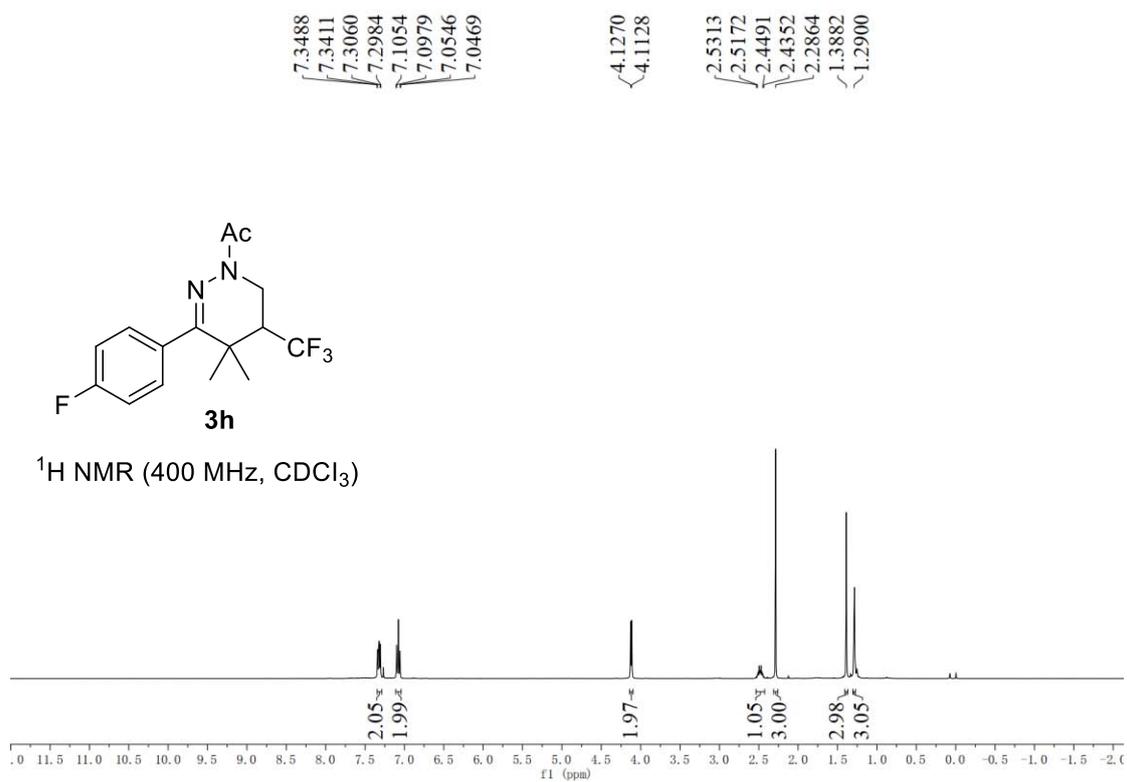
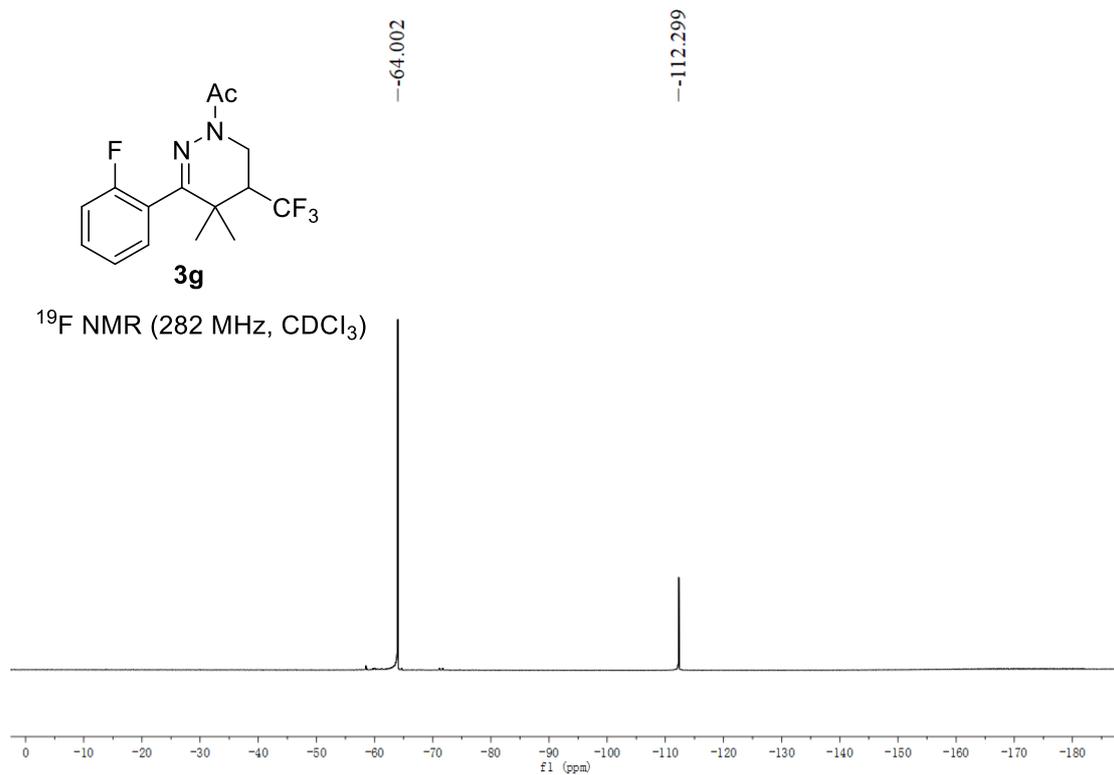


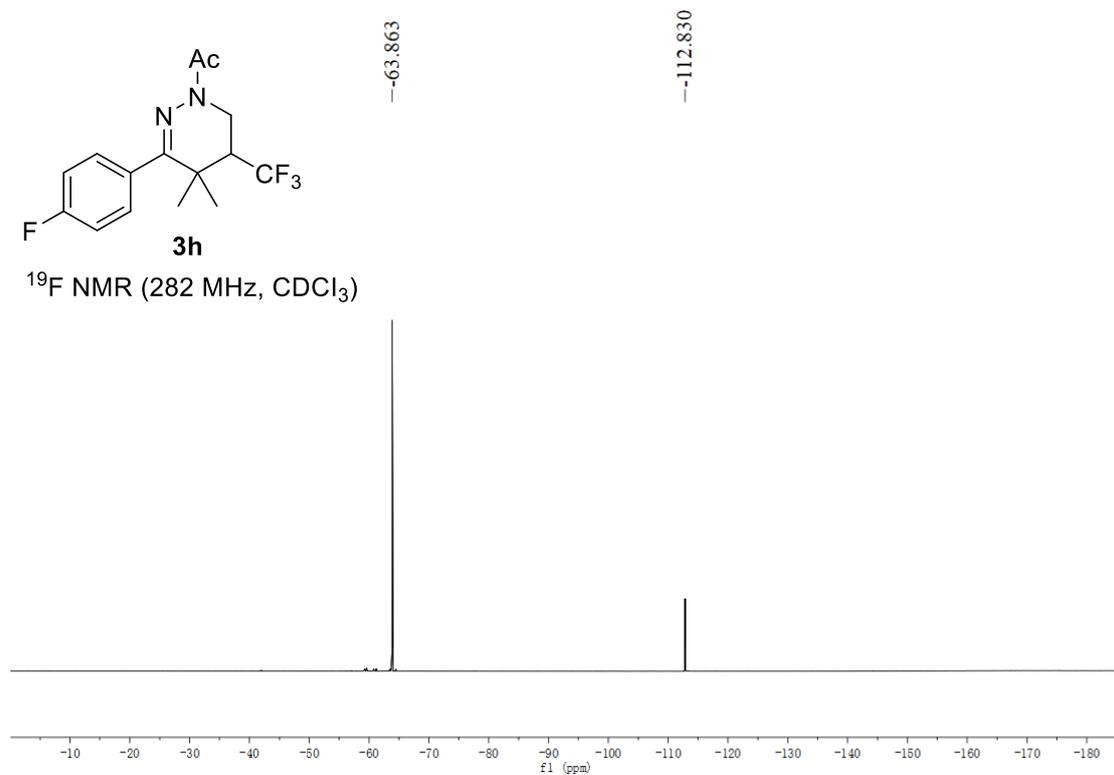
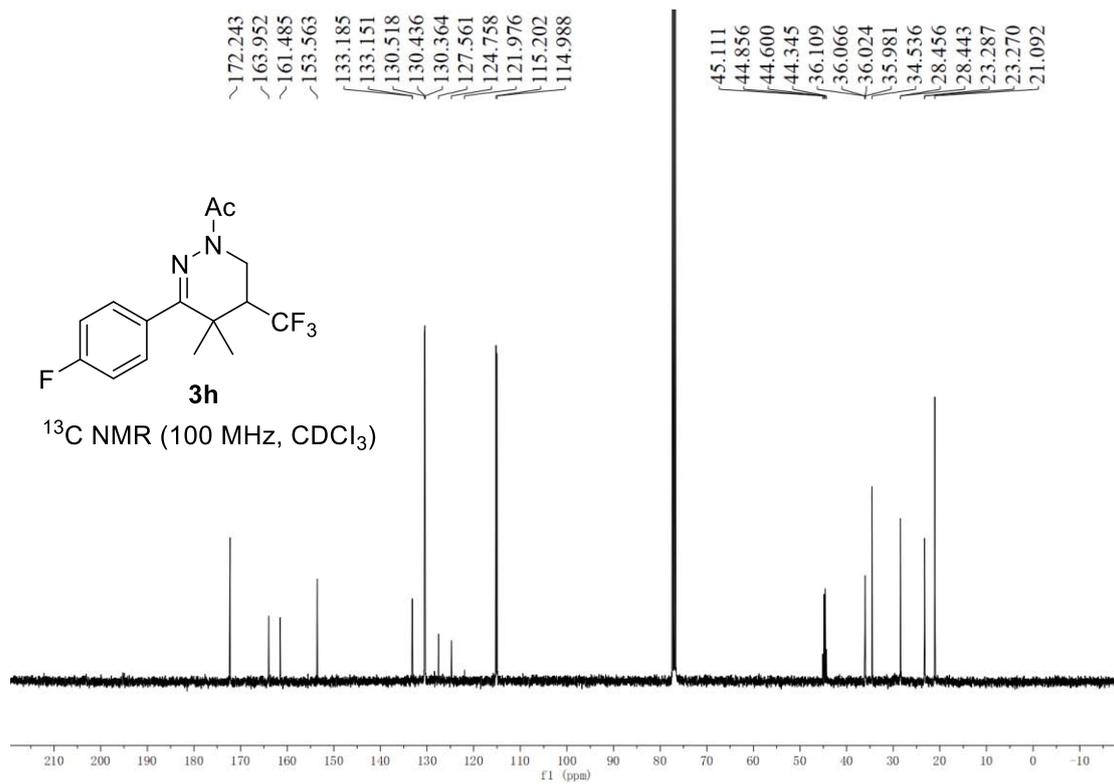
$^1\text{H NMR}$  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

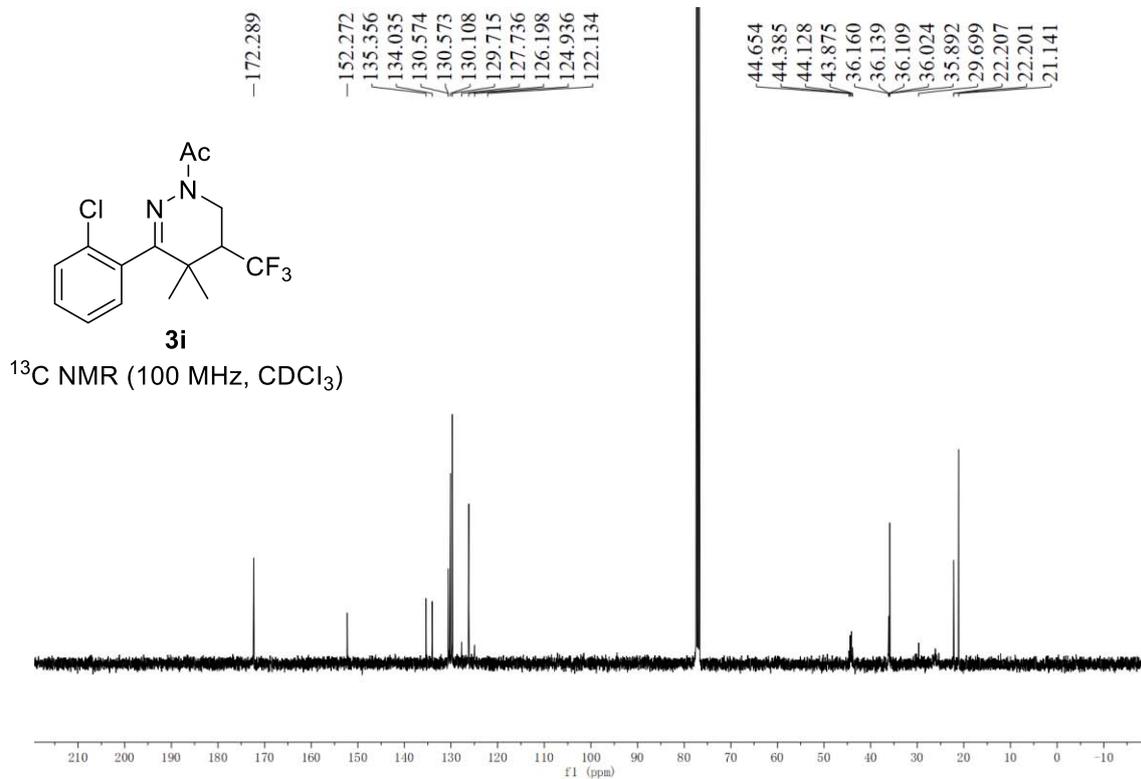
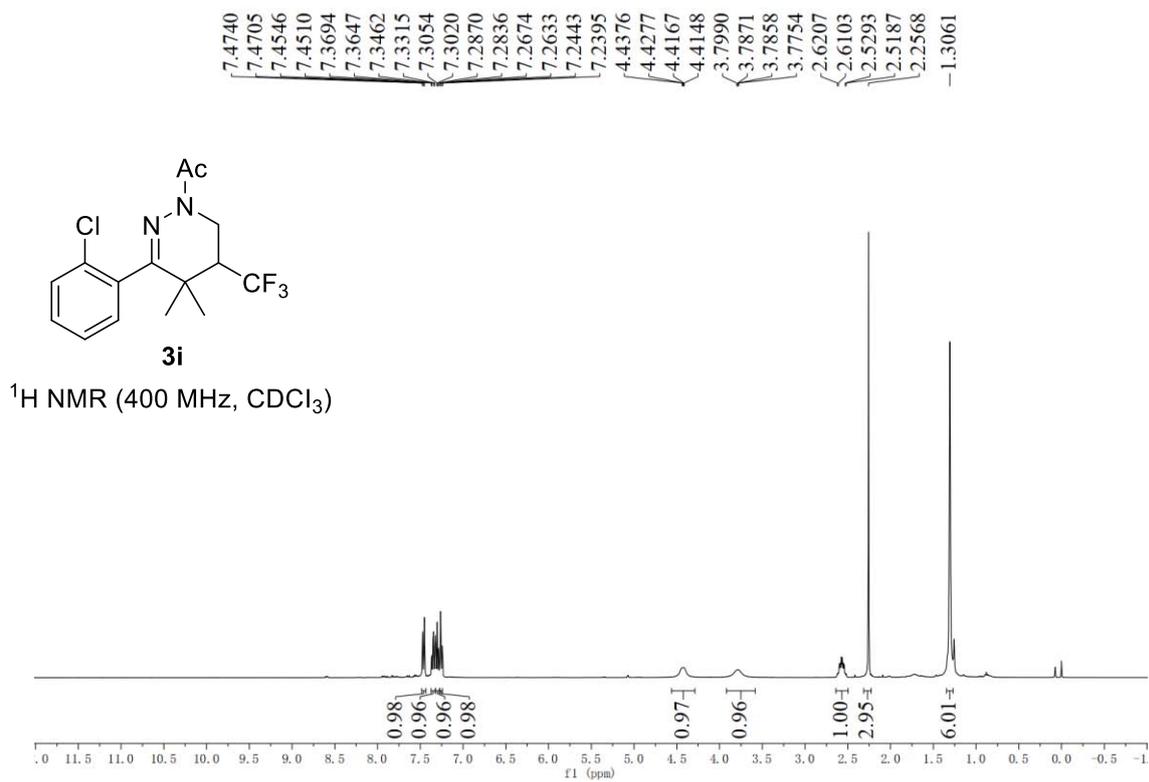


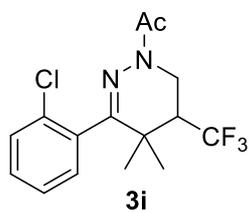
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



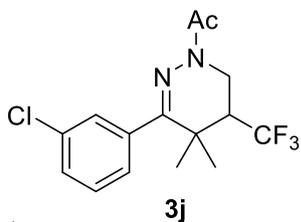
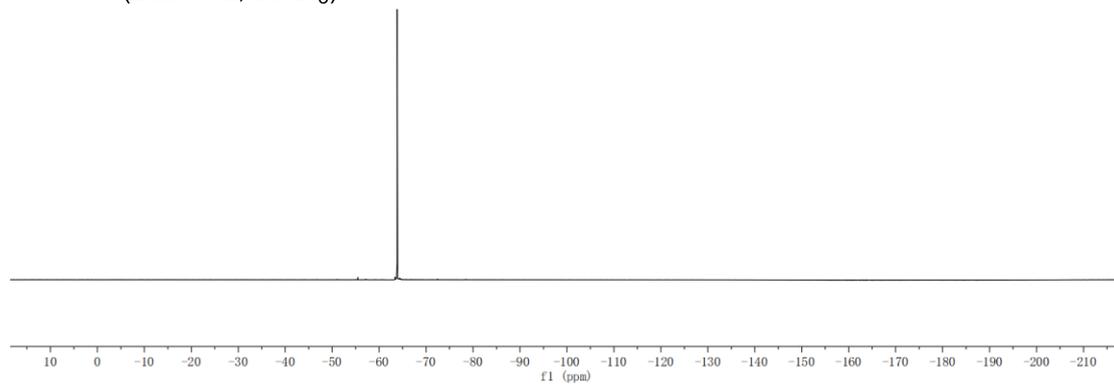




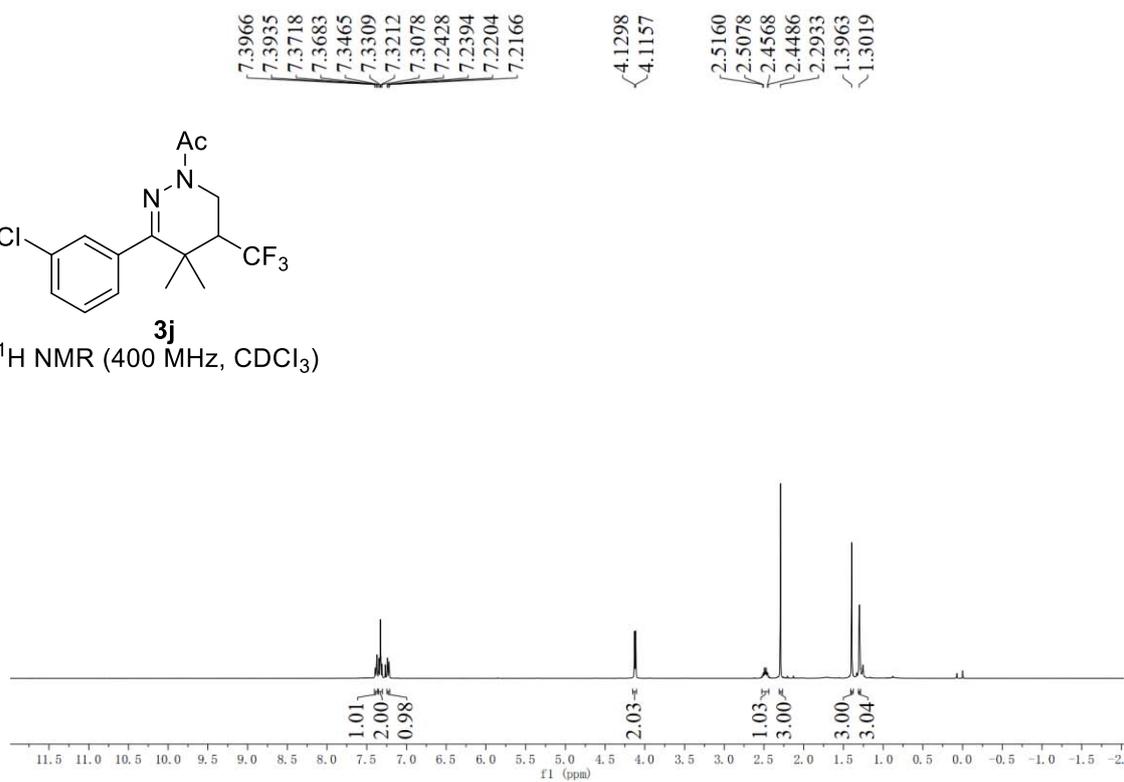


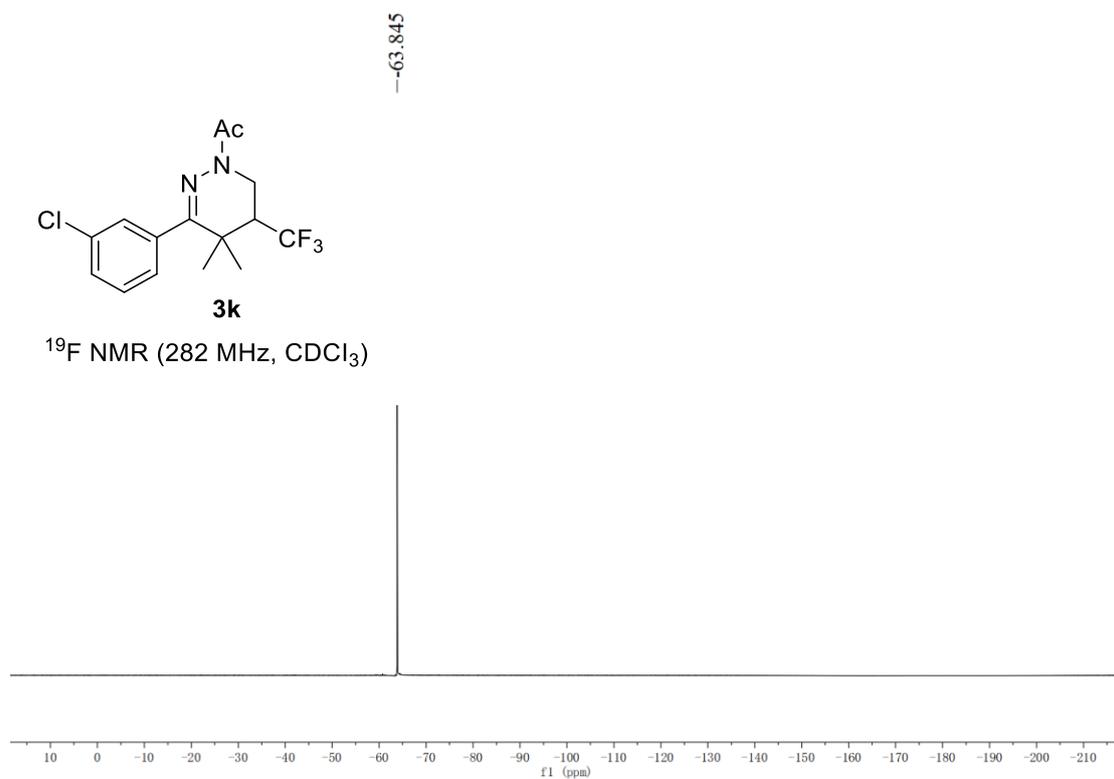
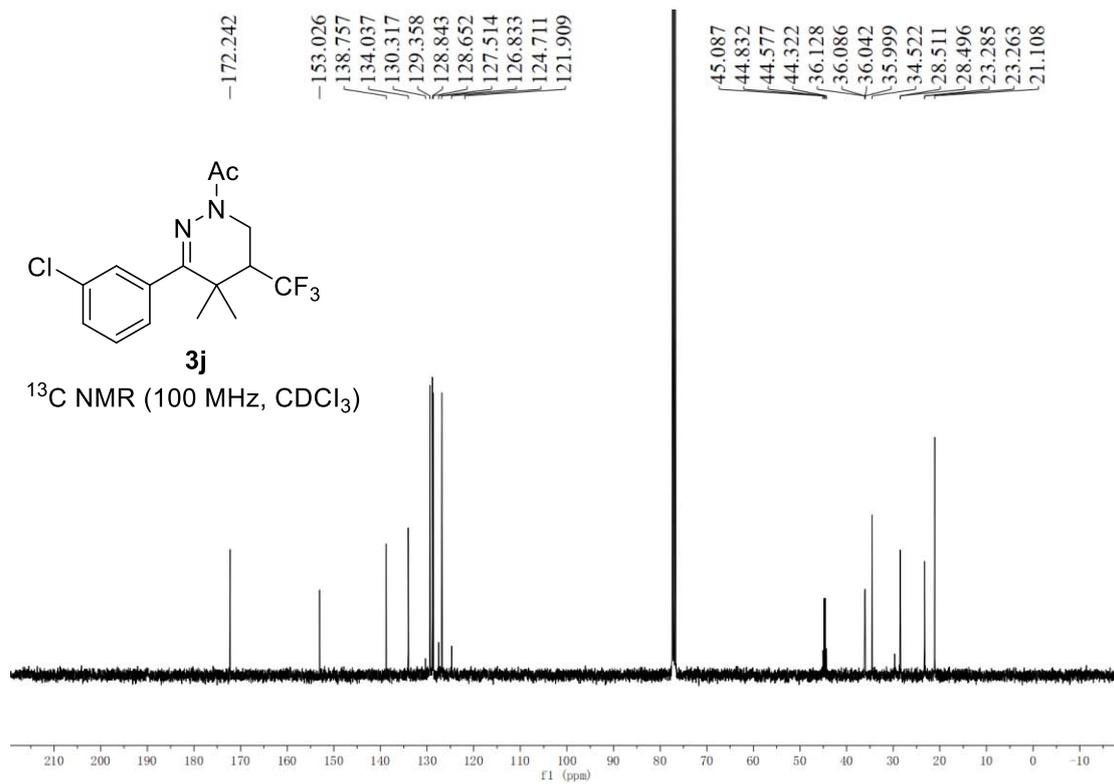


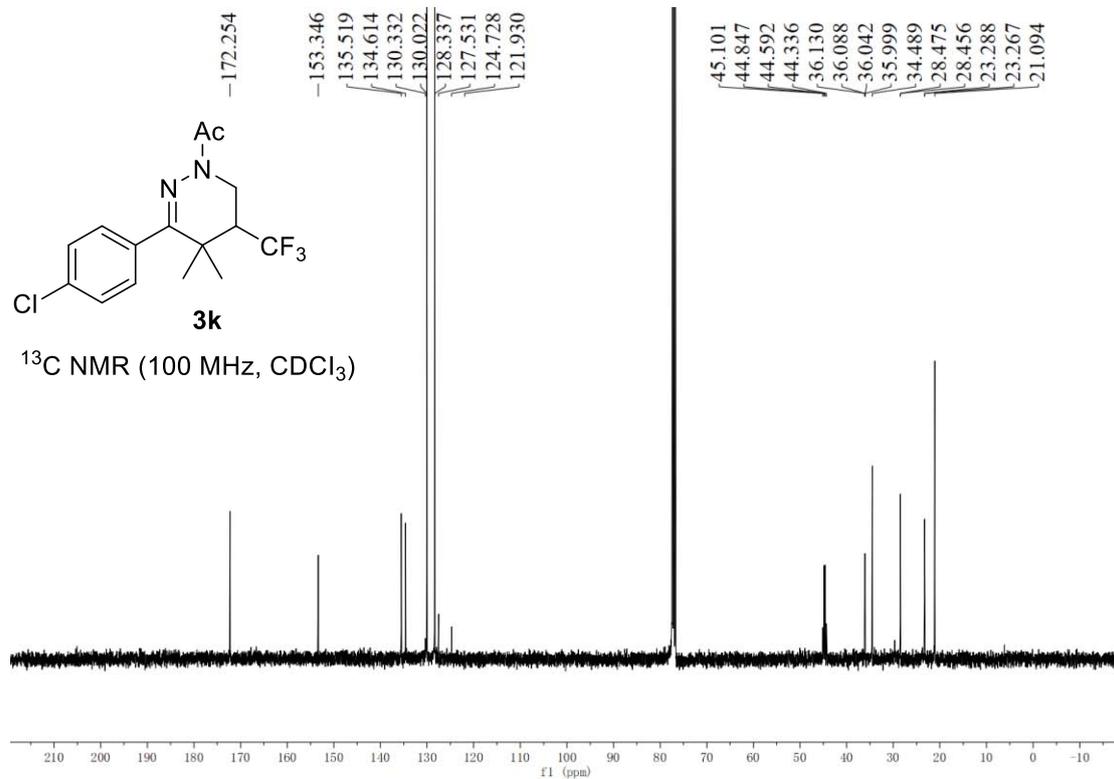
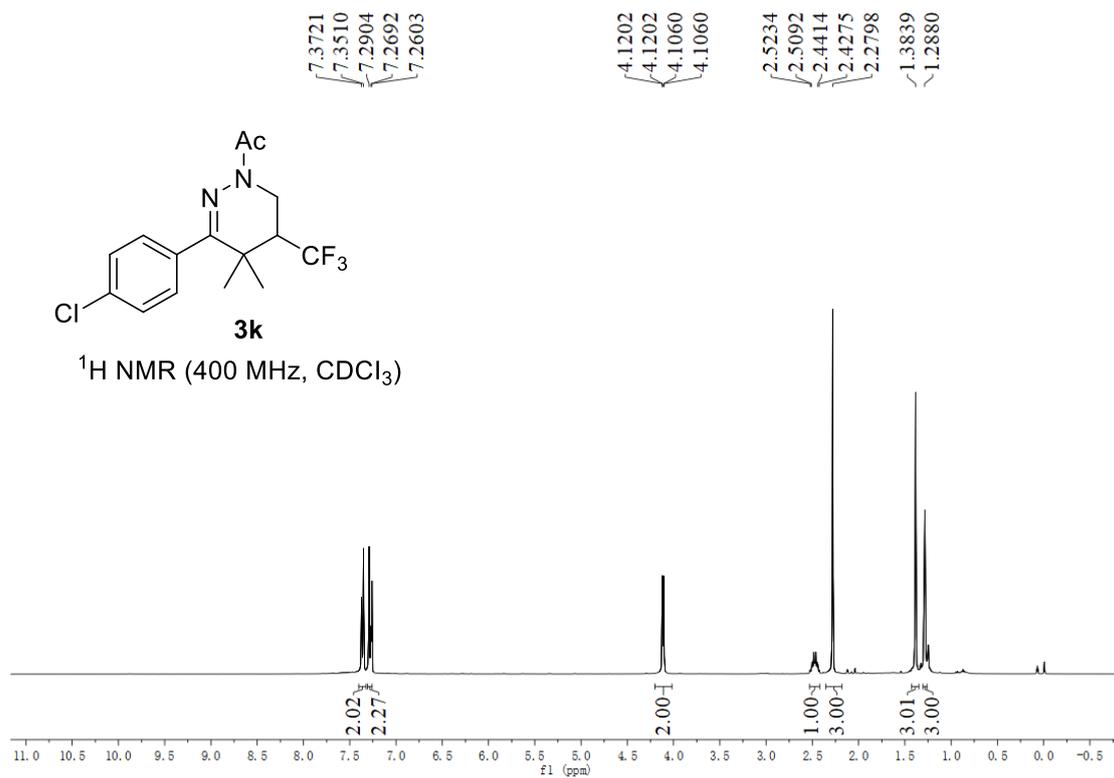
<sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

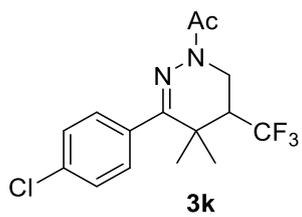


<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

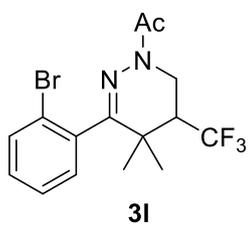
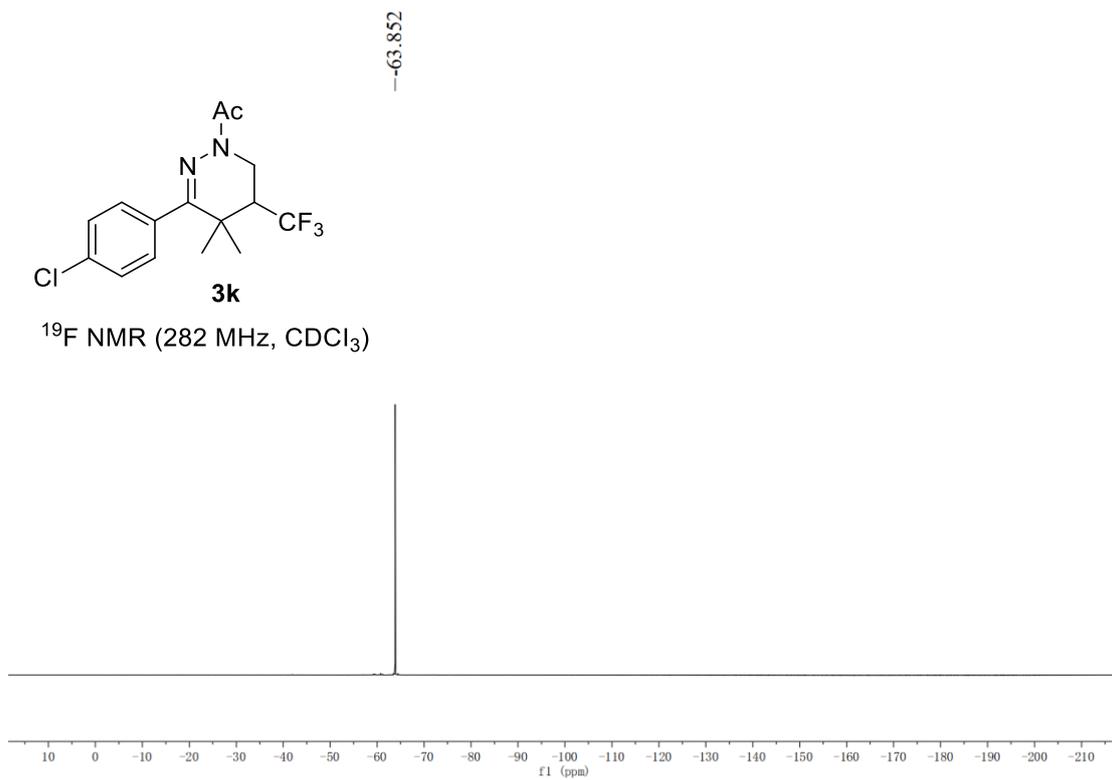




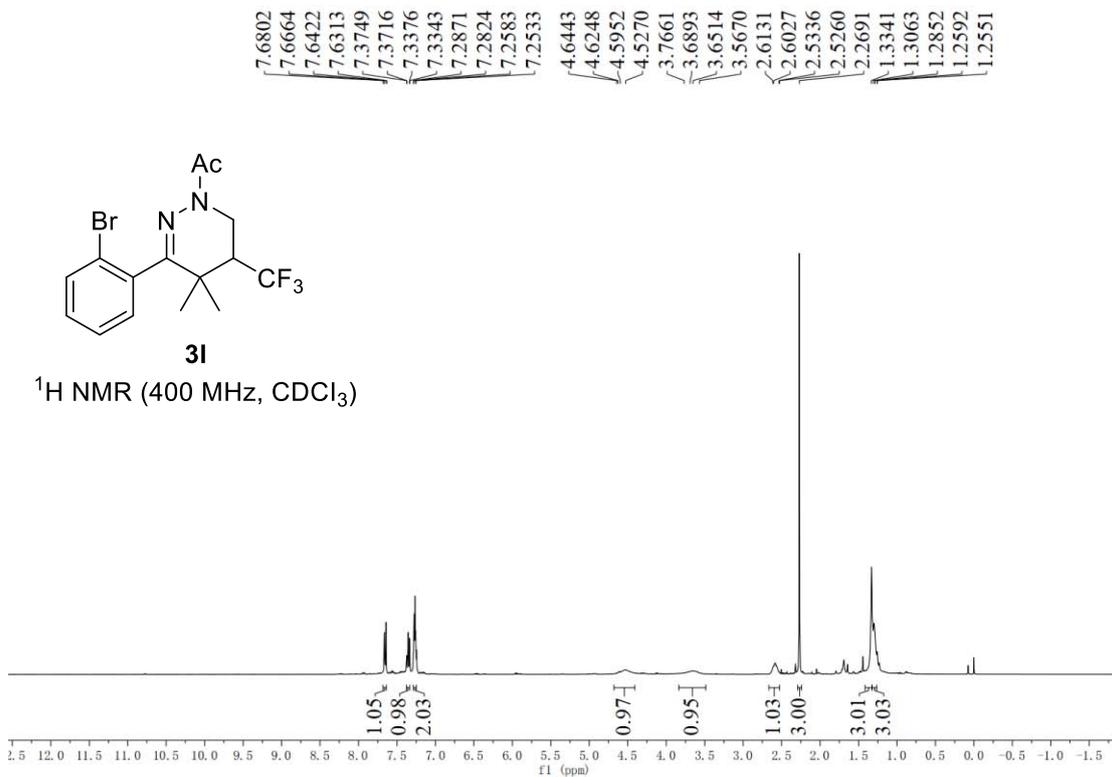


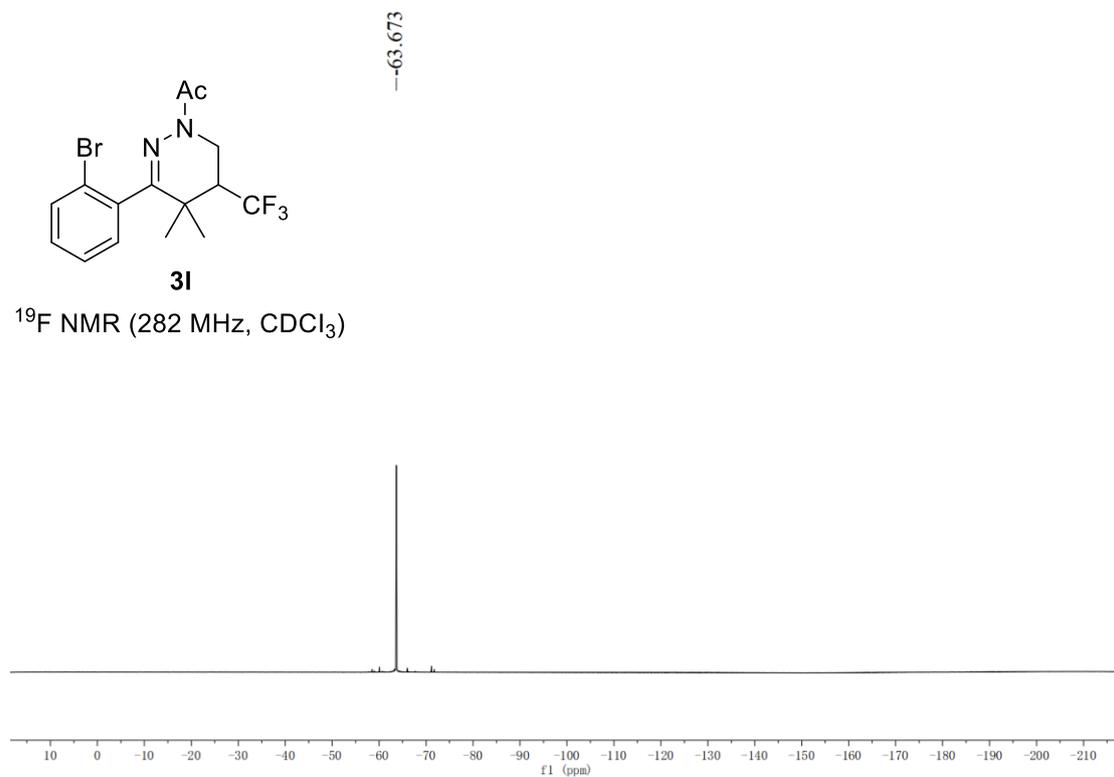
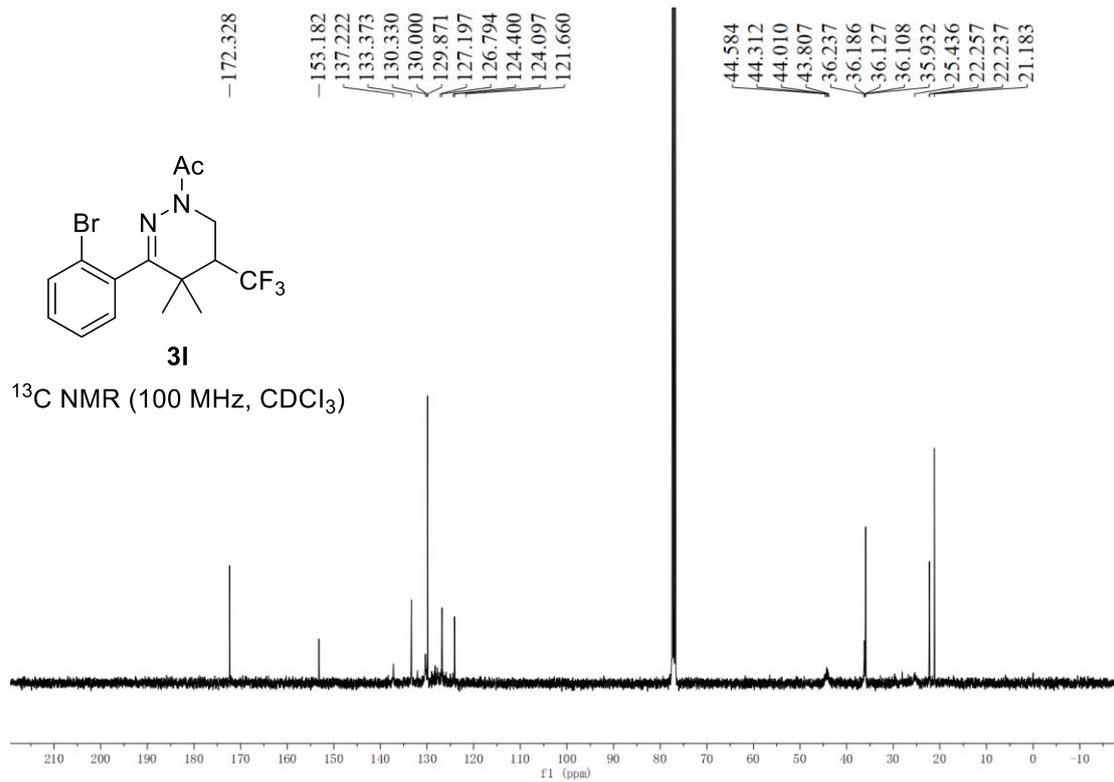


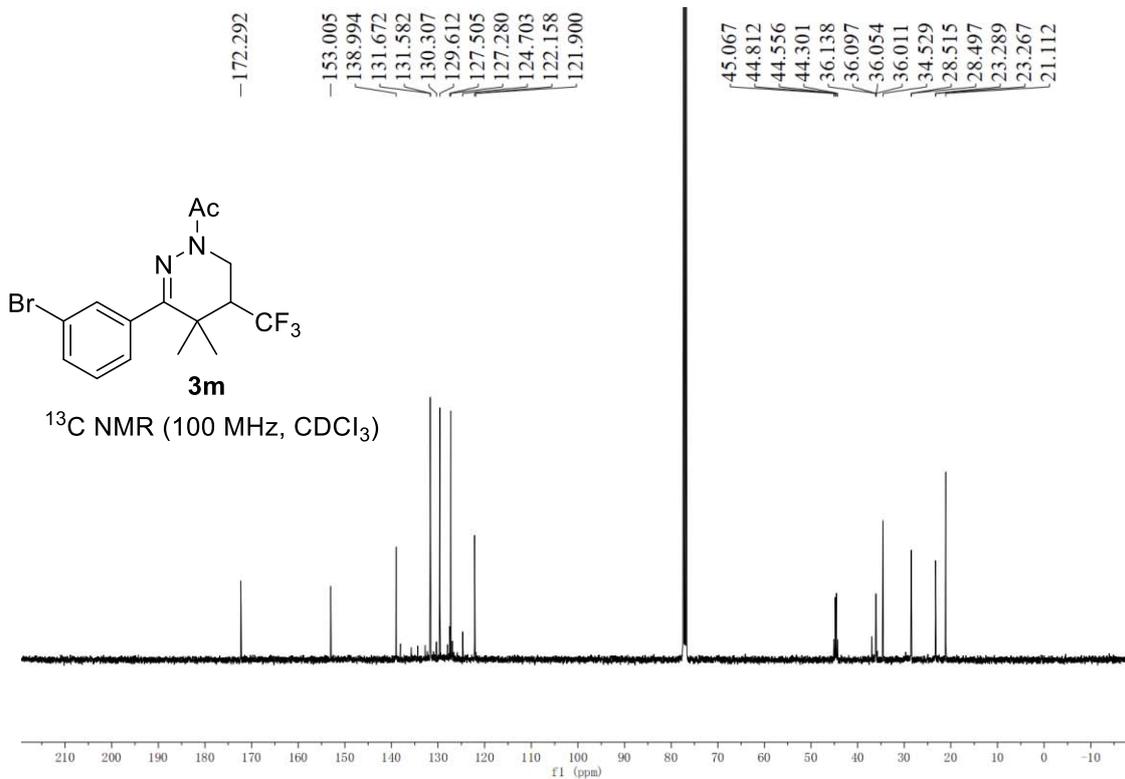
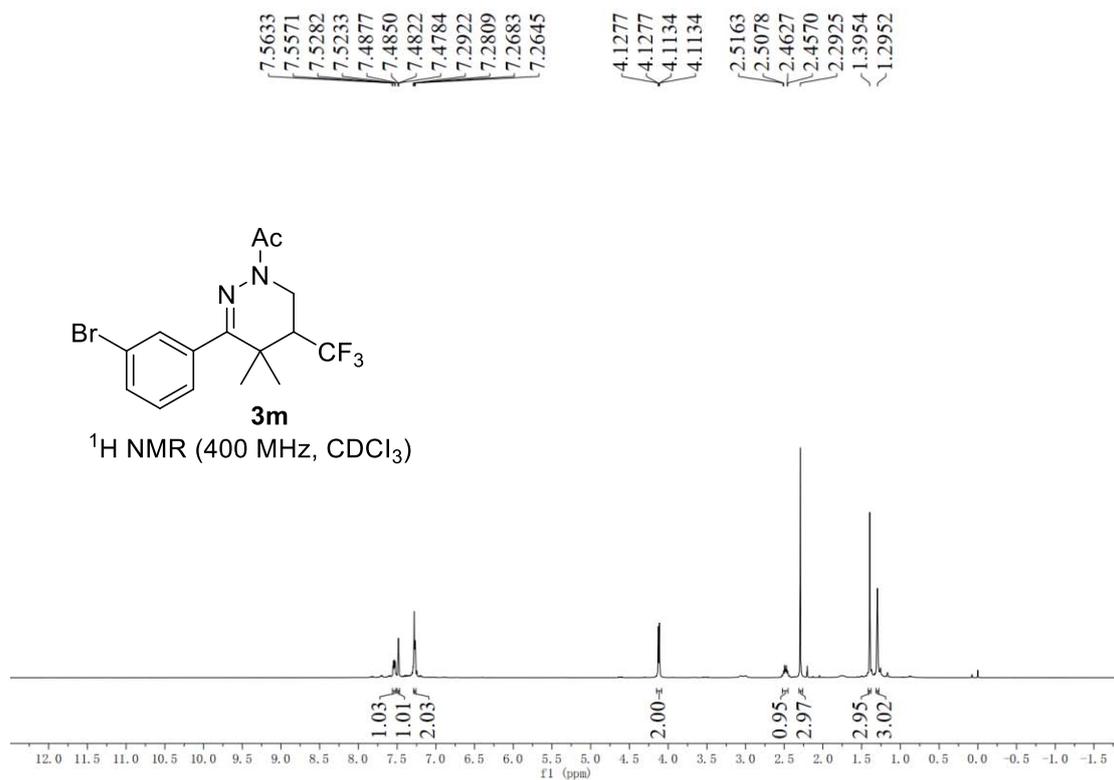
<sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

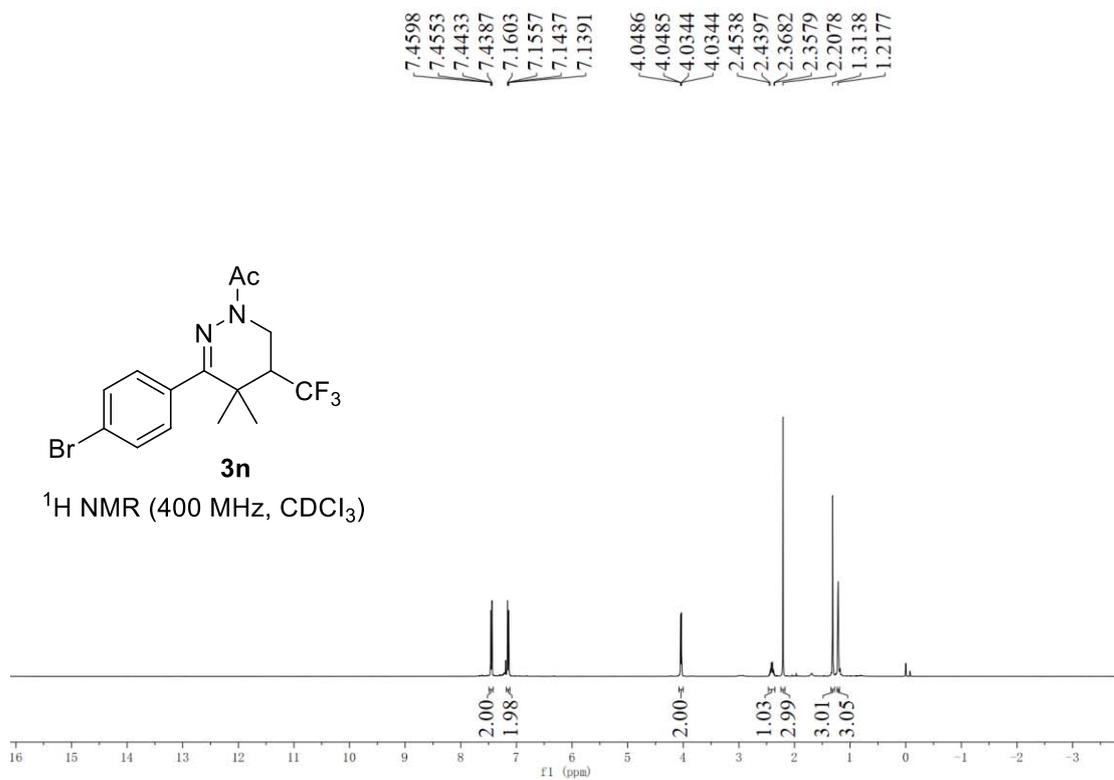
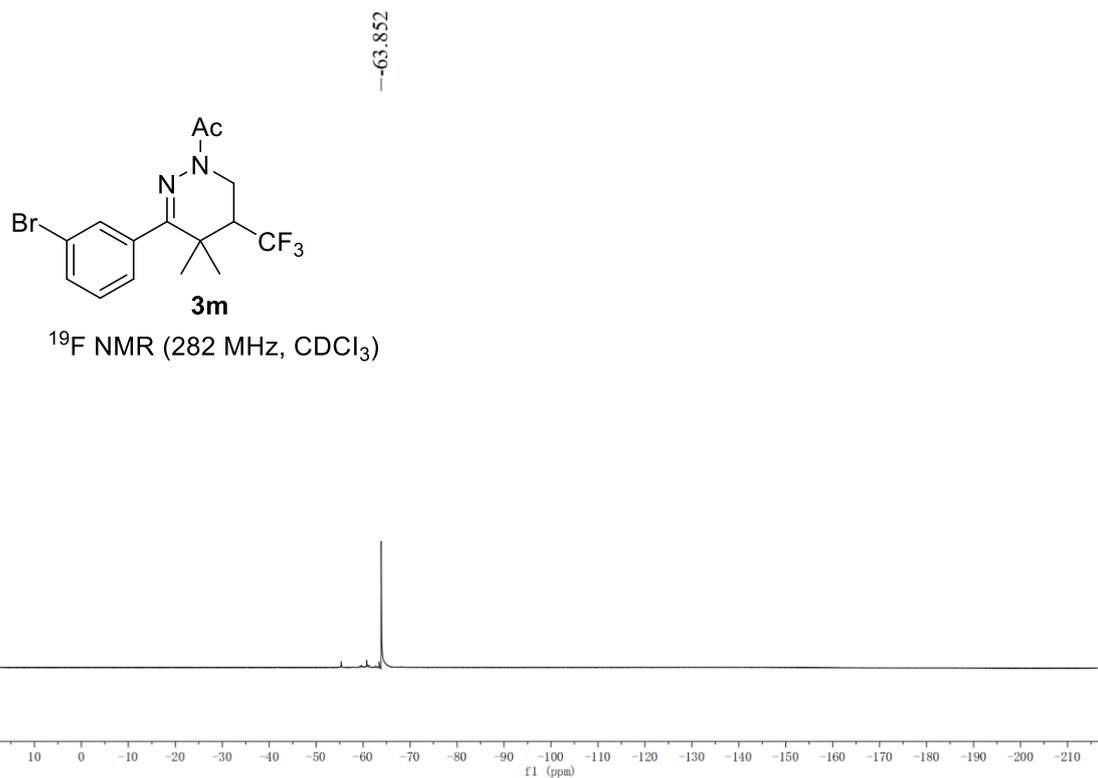


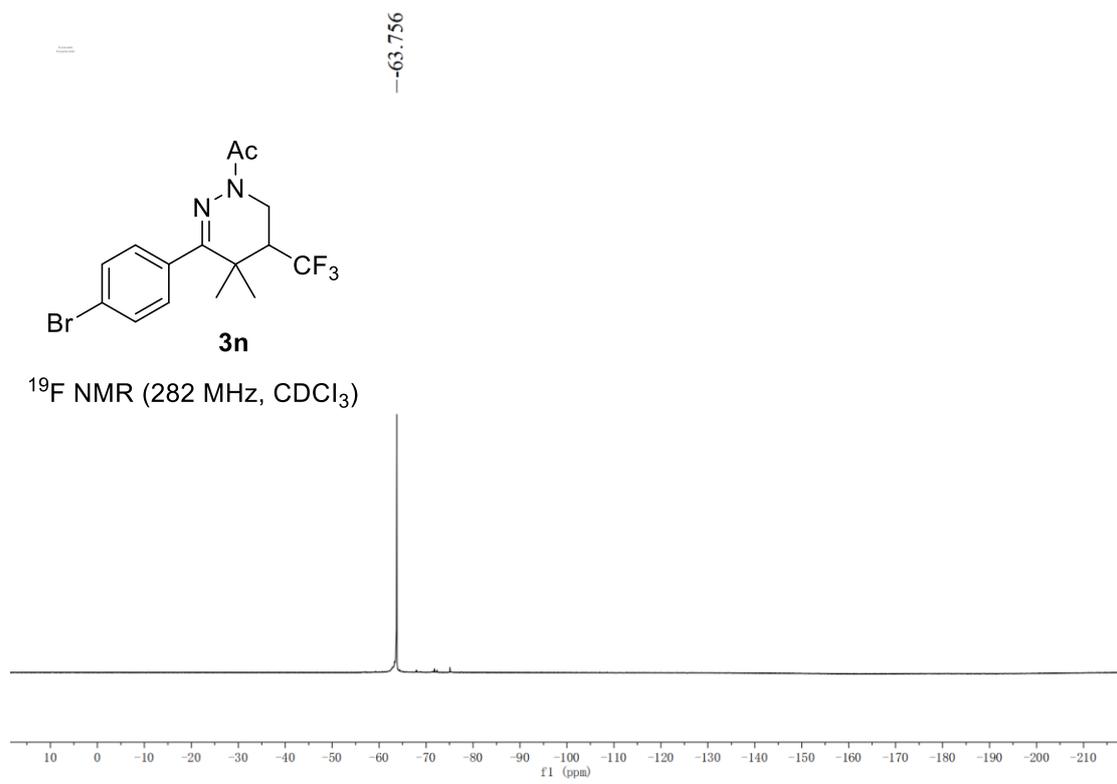
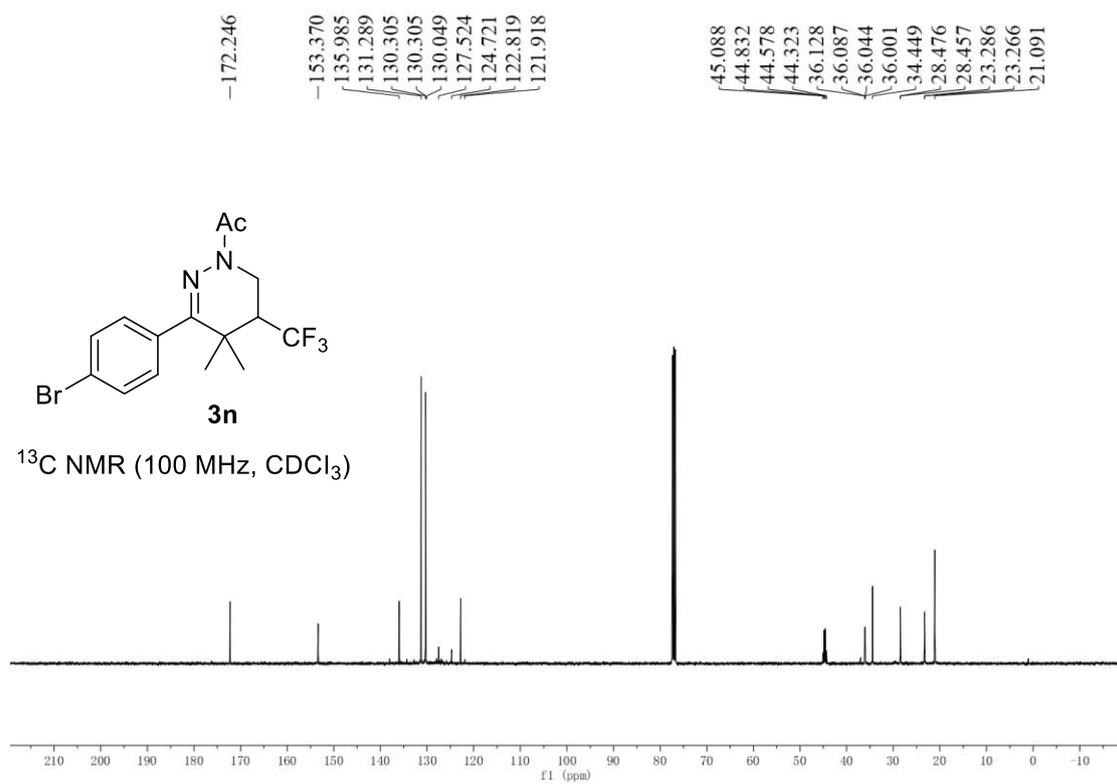
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

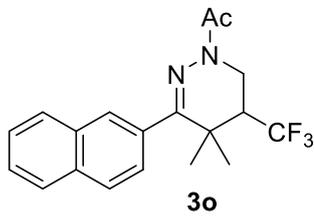




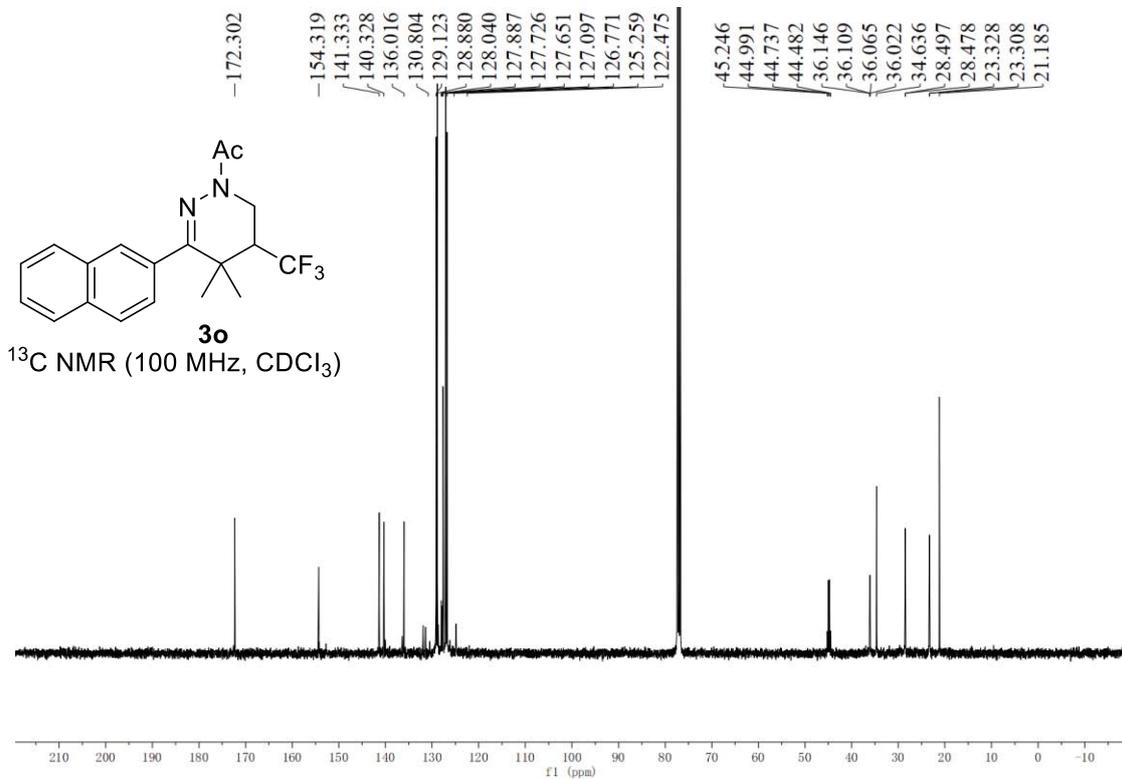
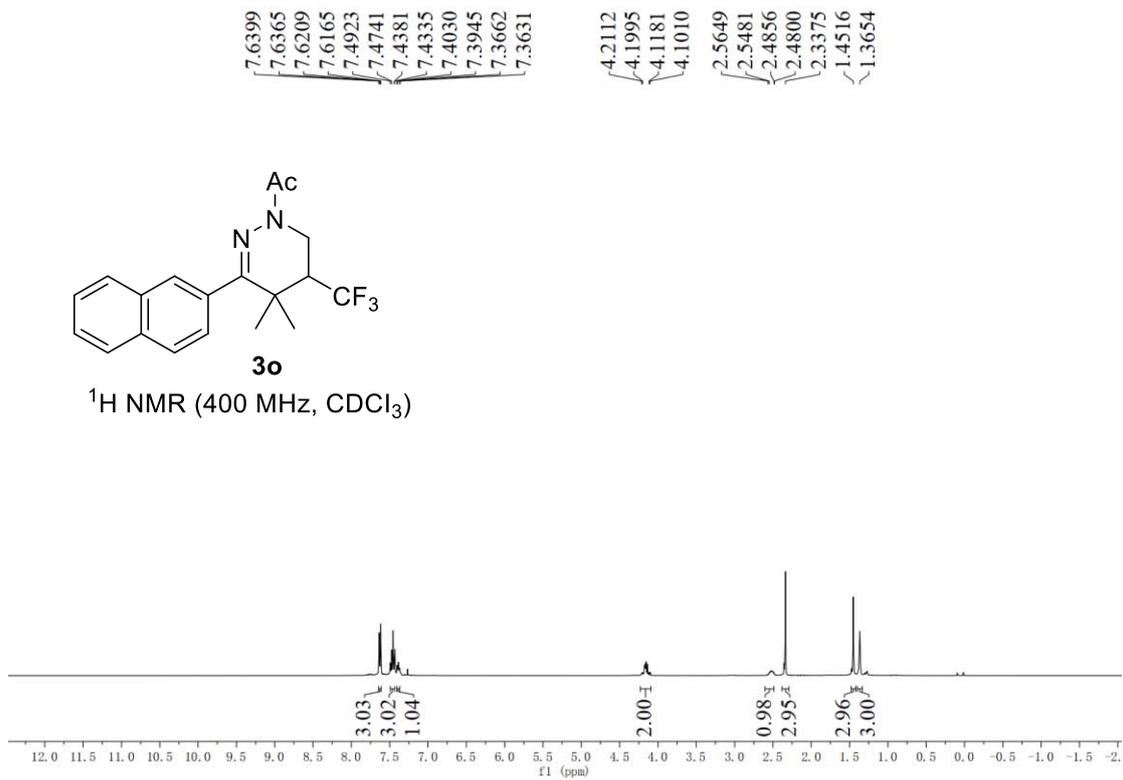


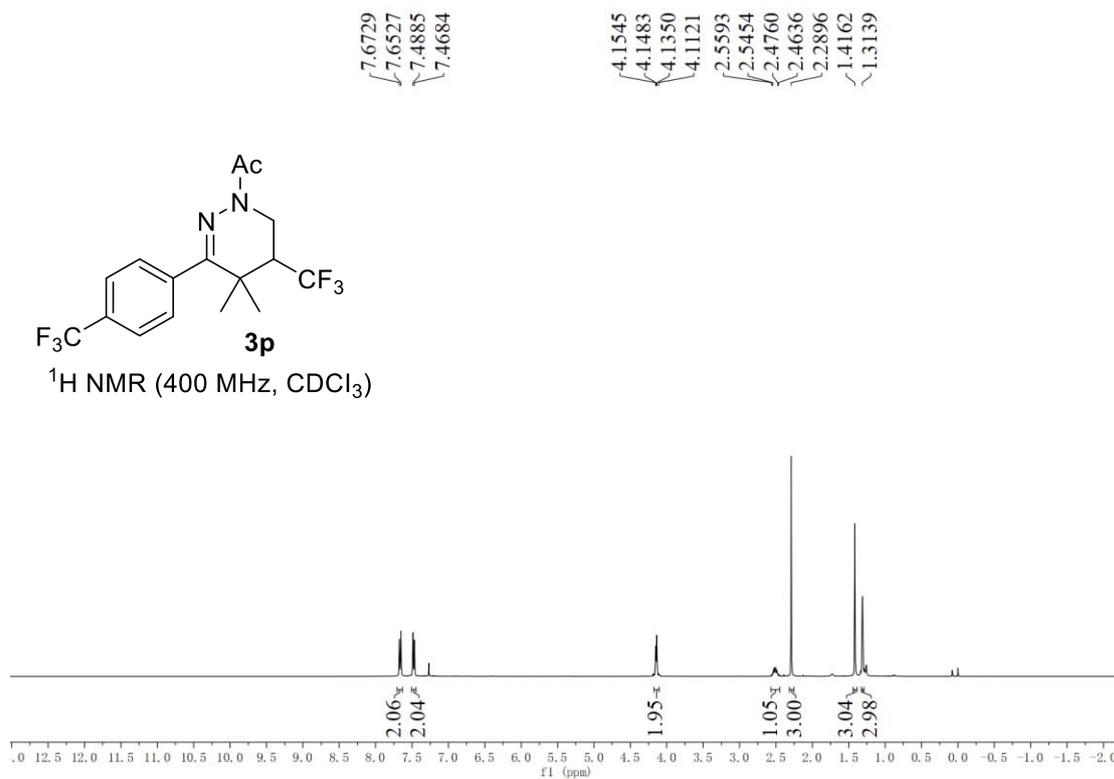
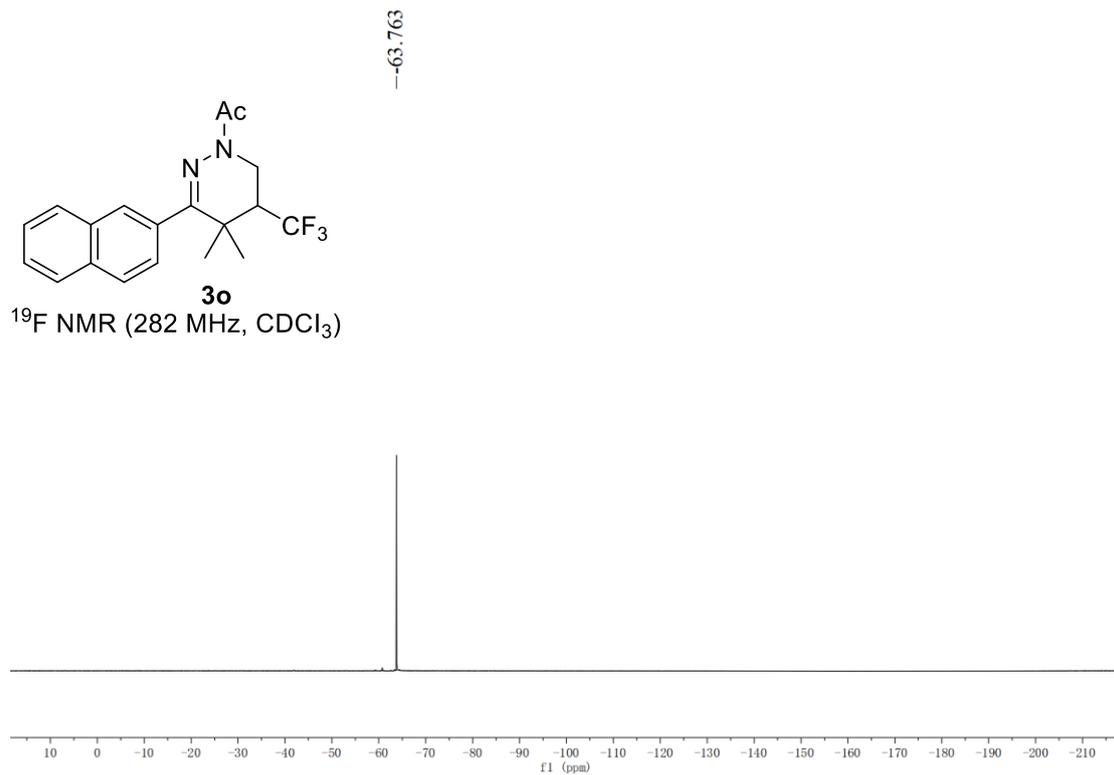


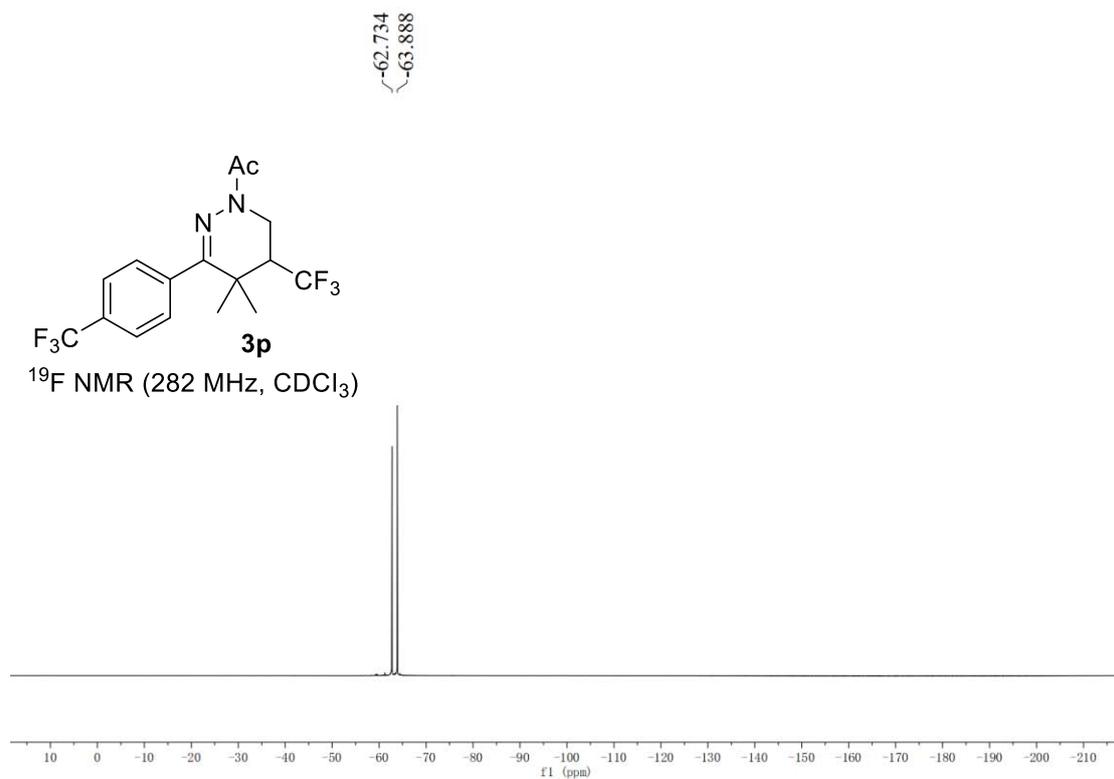
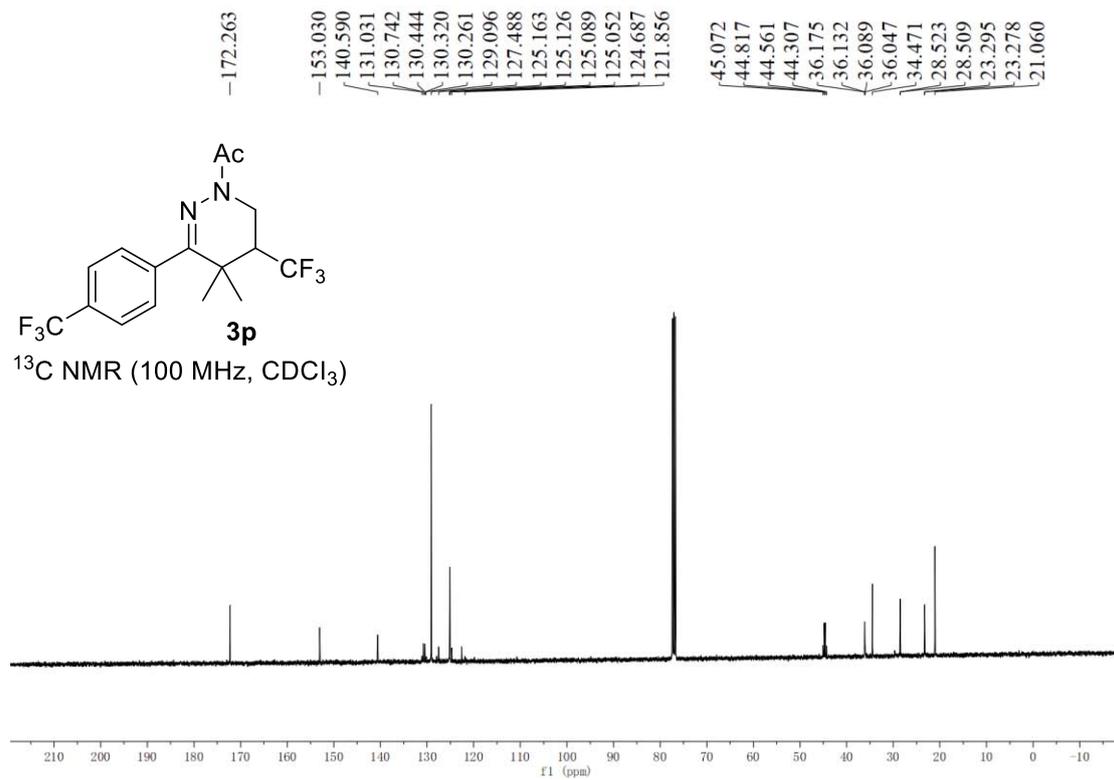


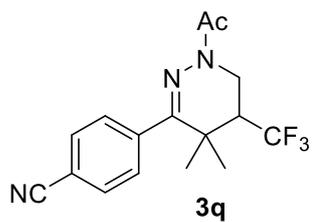


$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

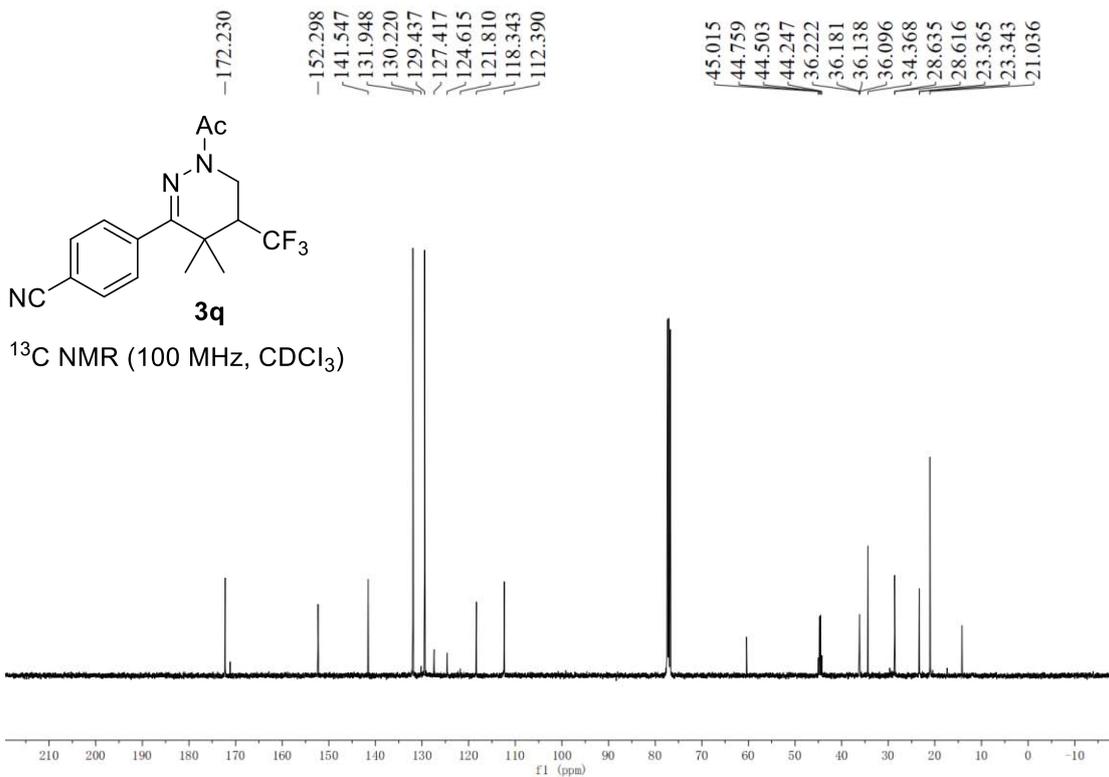
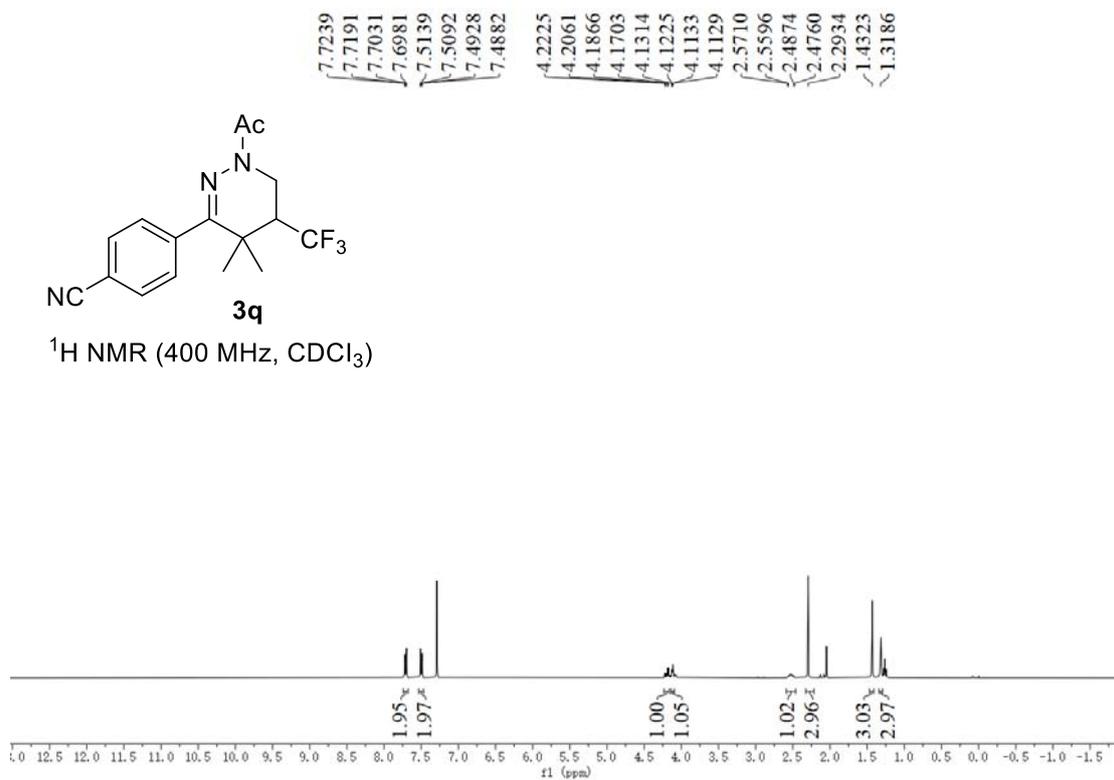


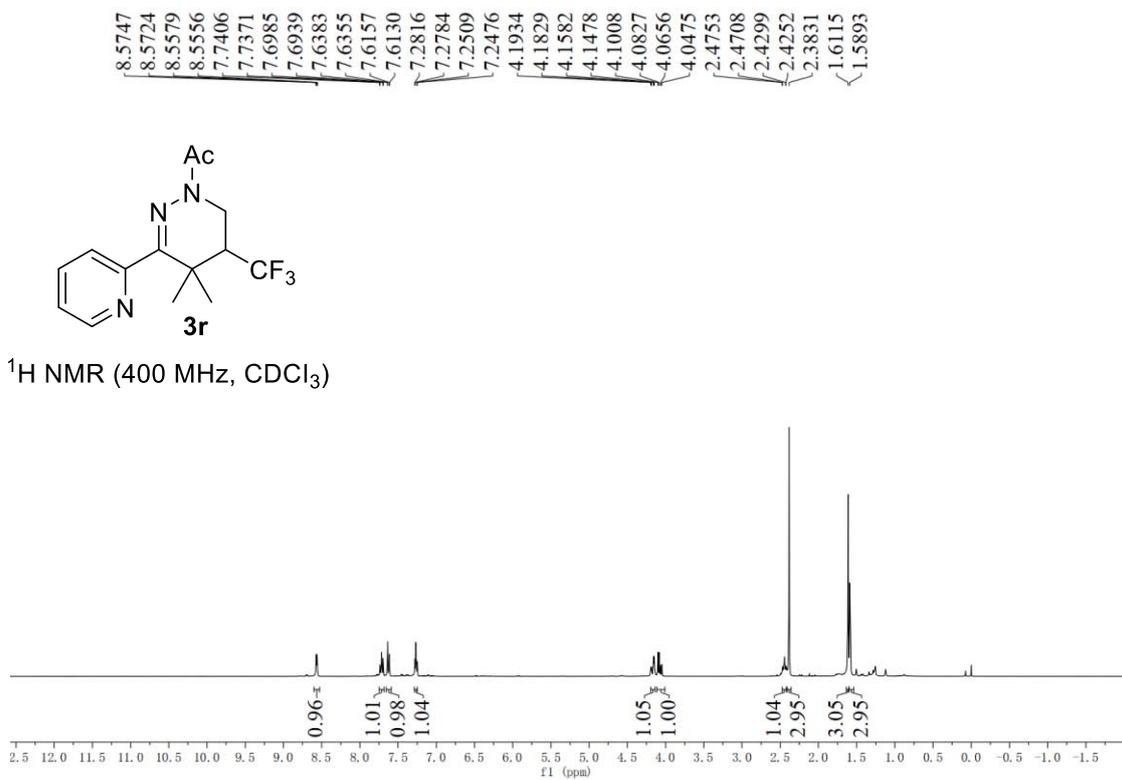
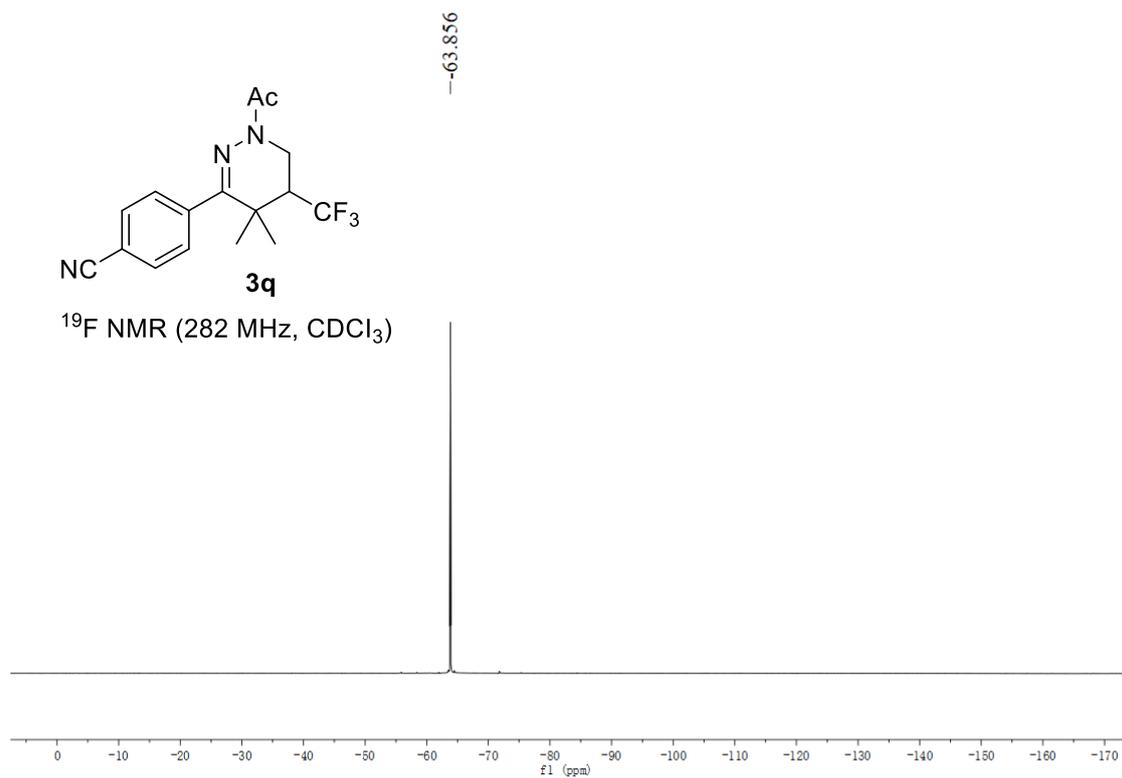


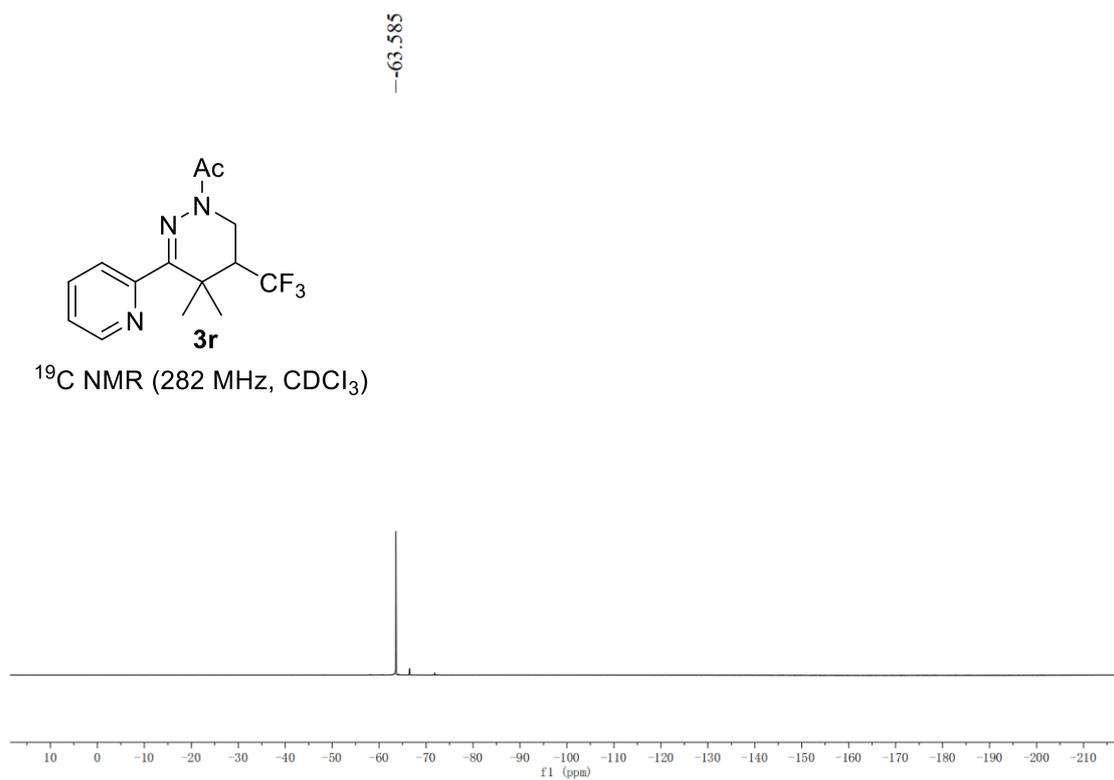
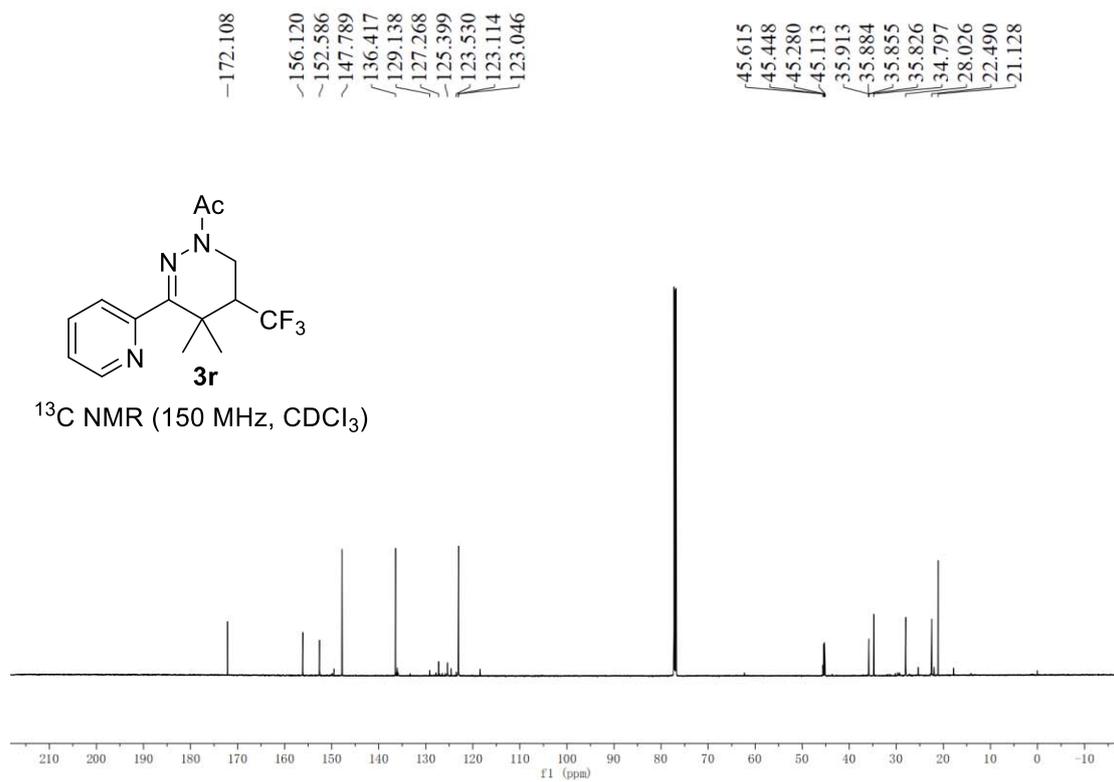


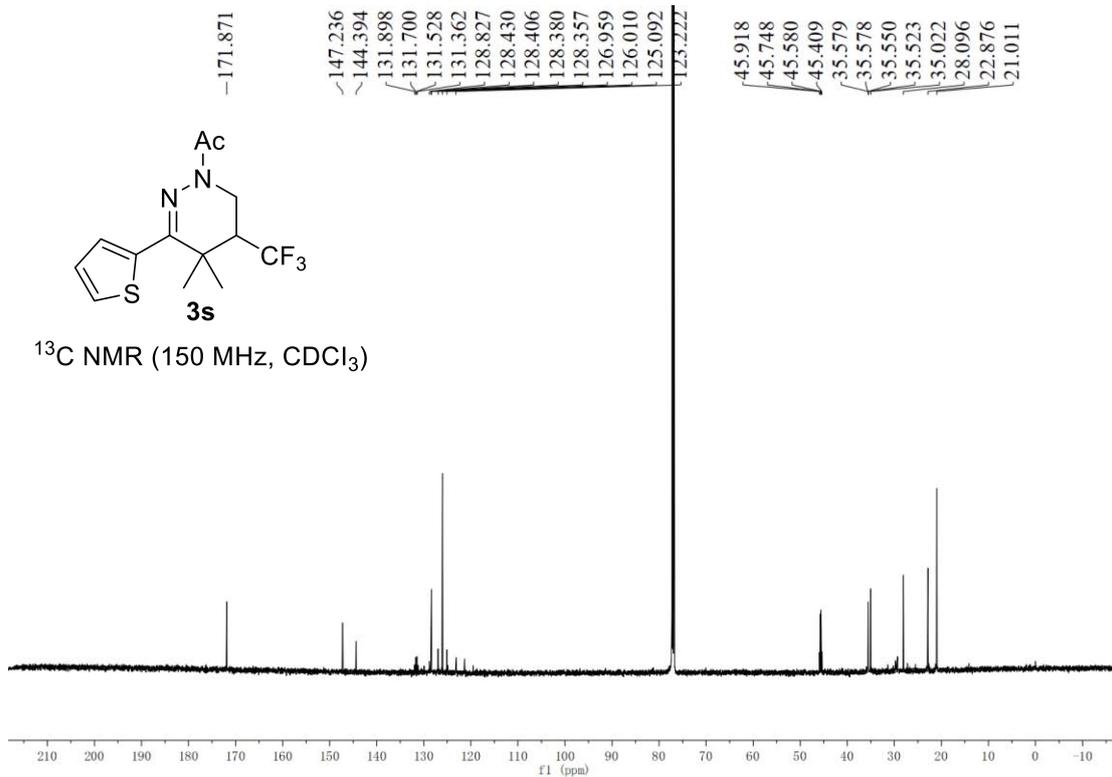
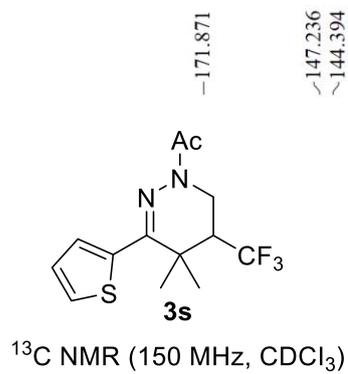
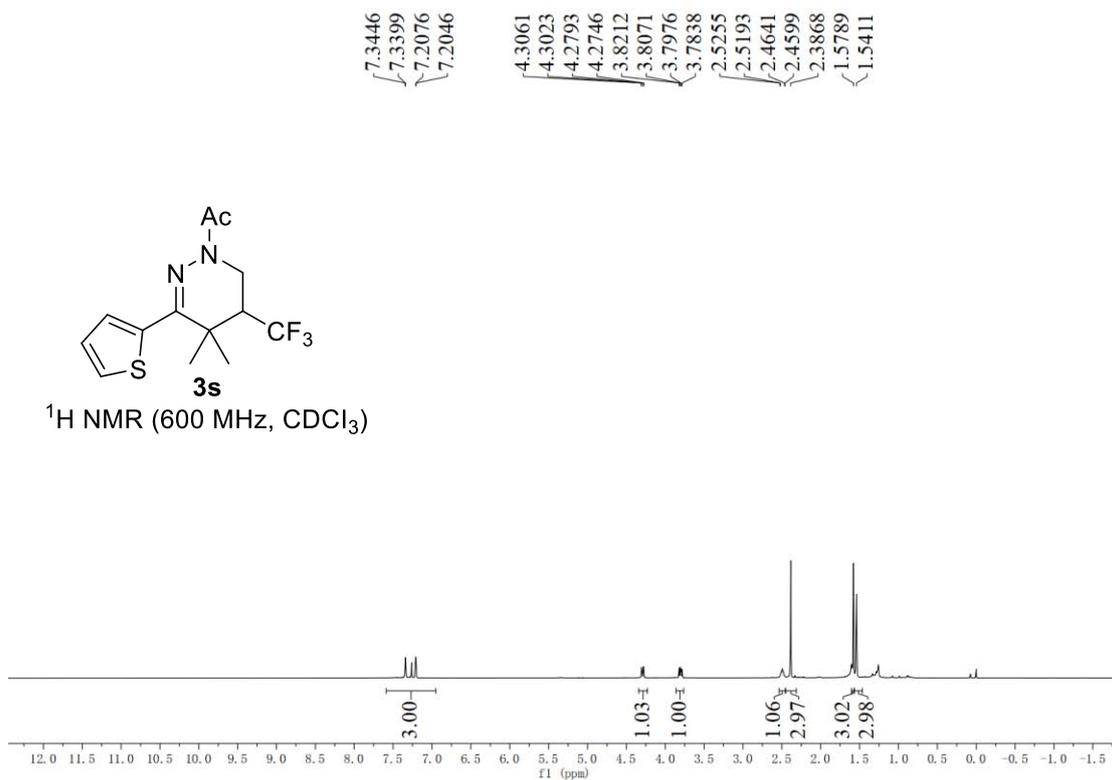
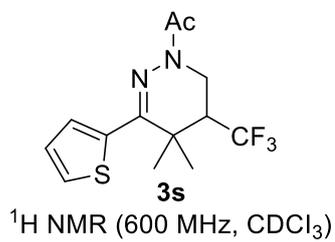


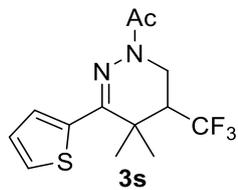
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



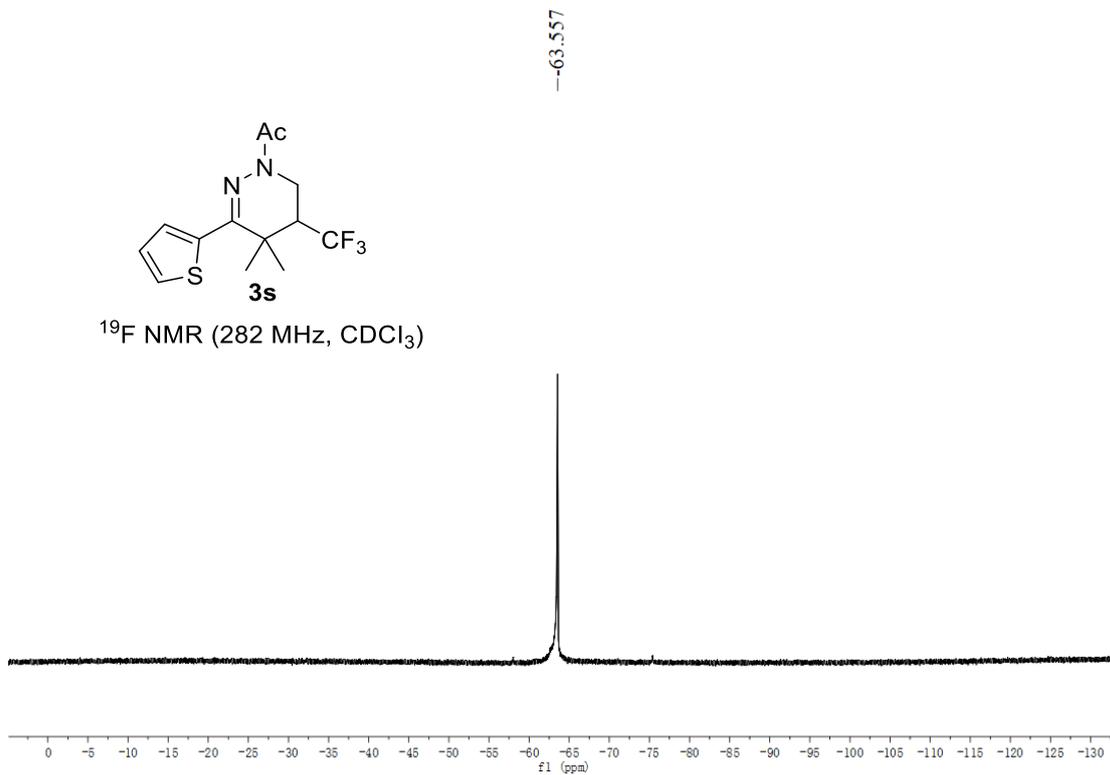




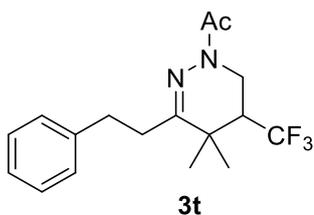




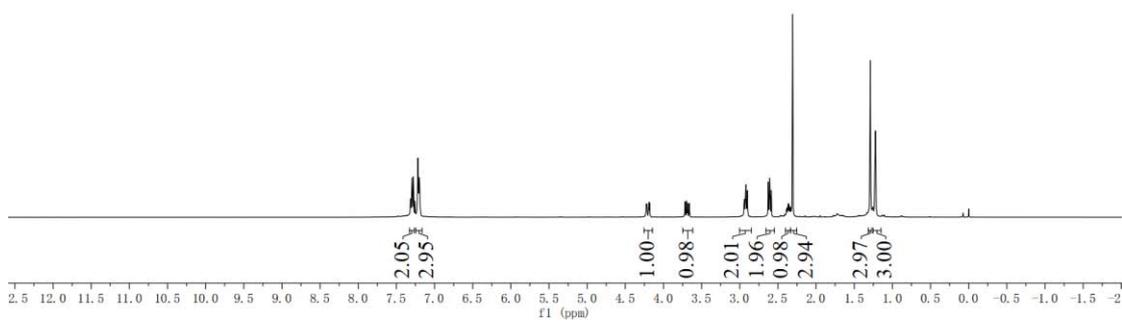
$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

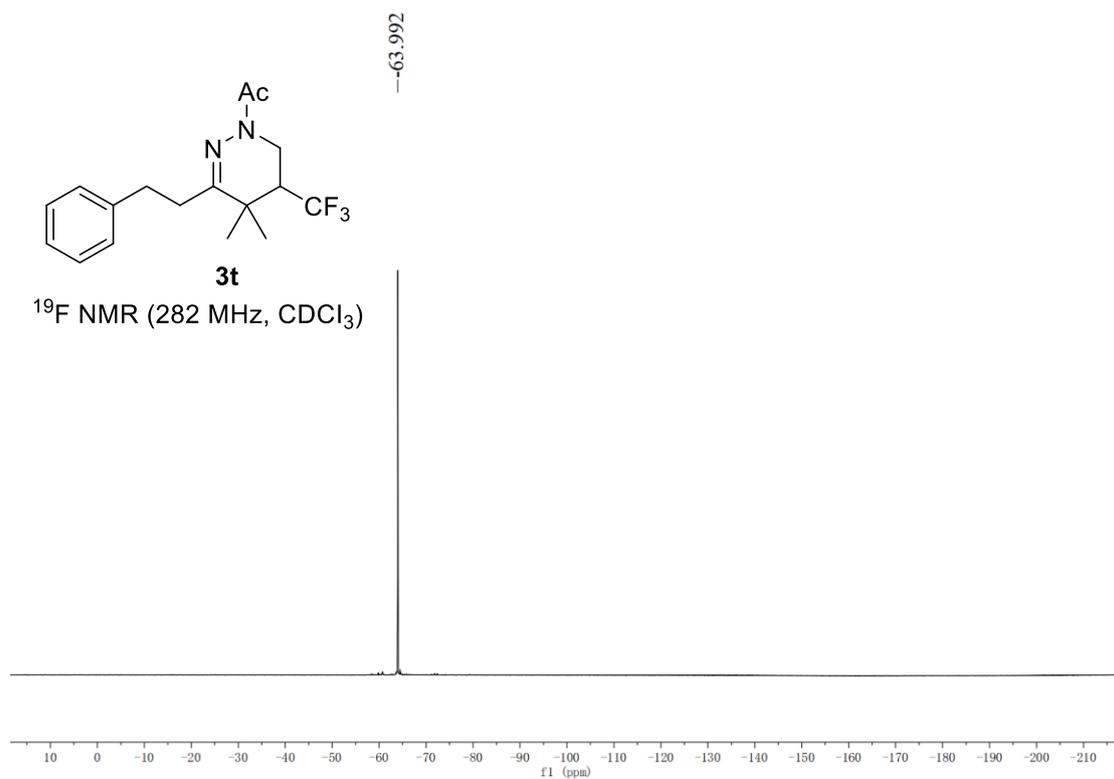
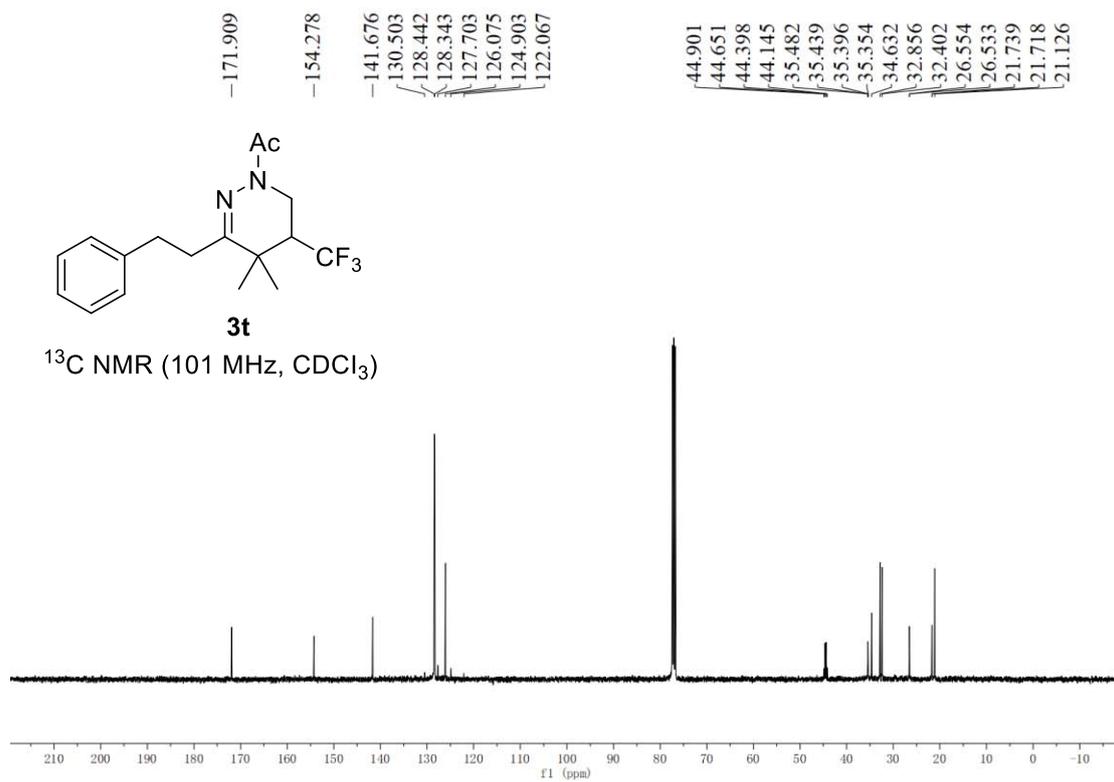


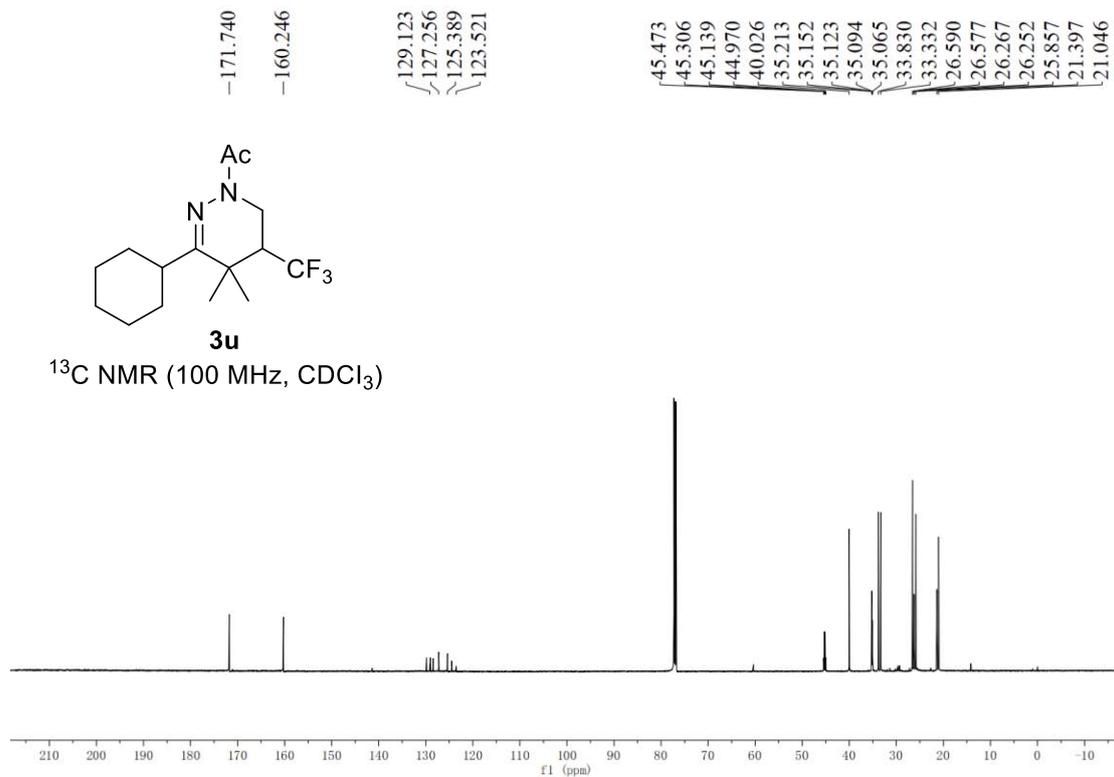
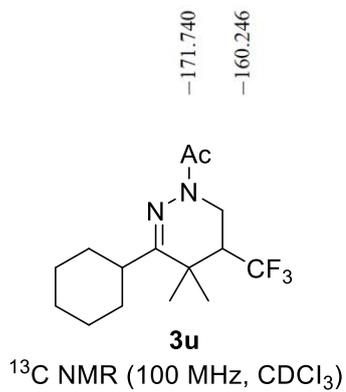
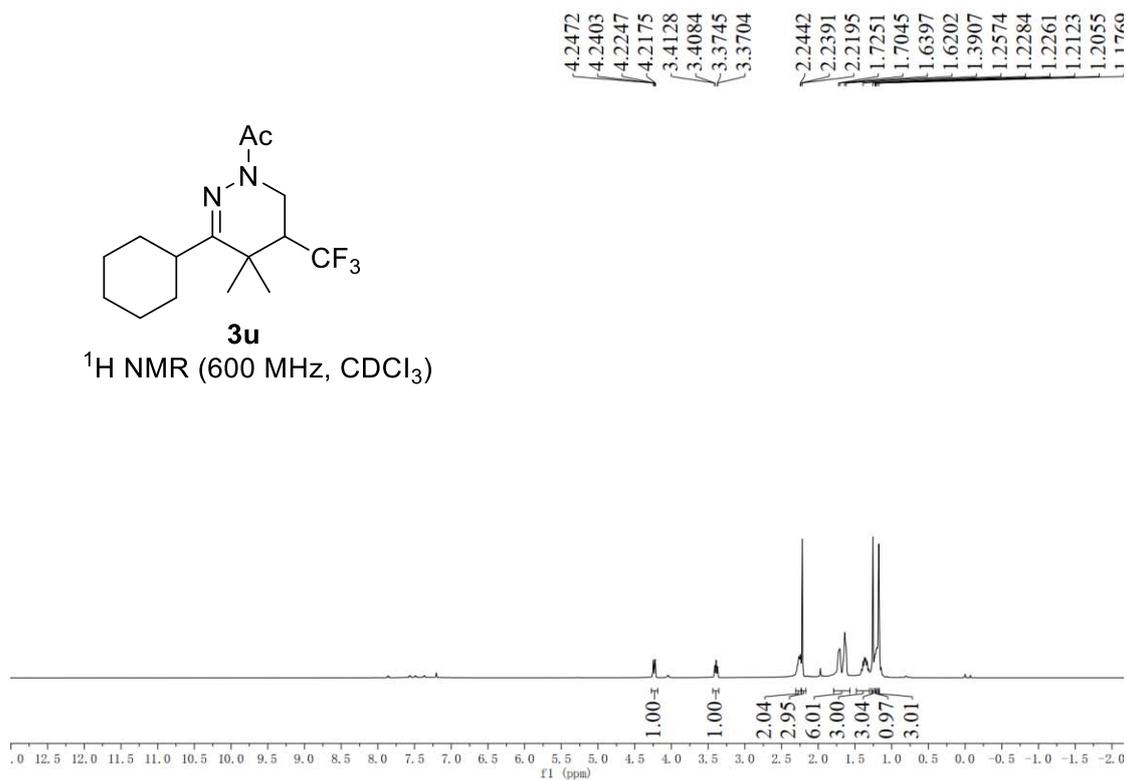
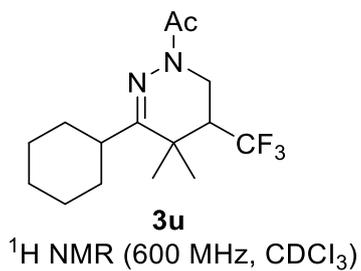
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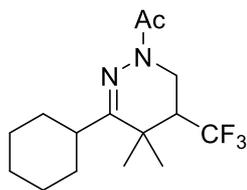
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )





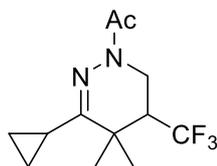
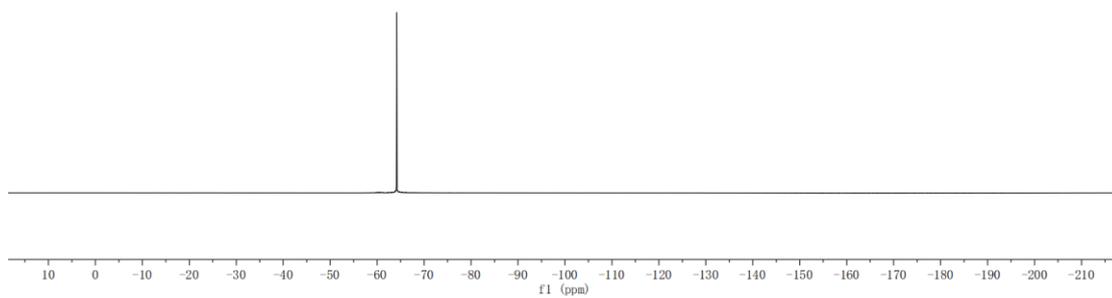


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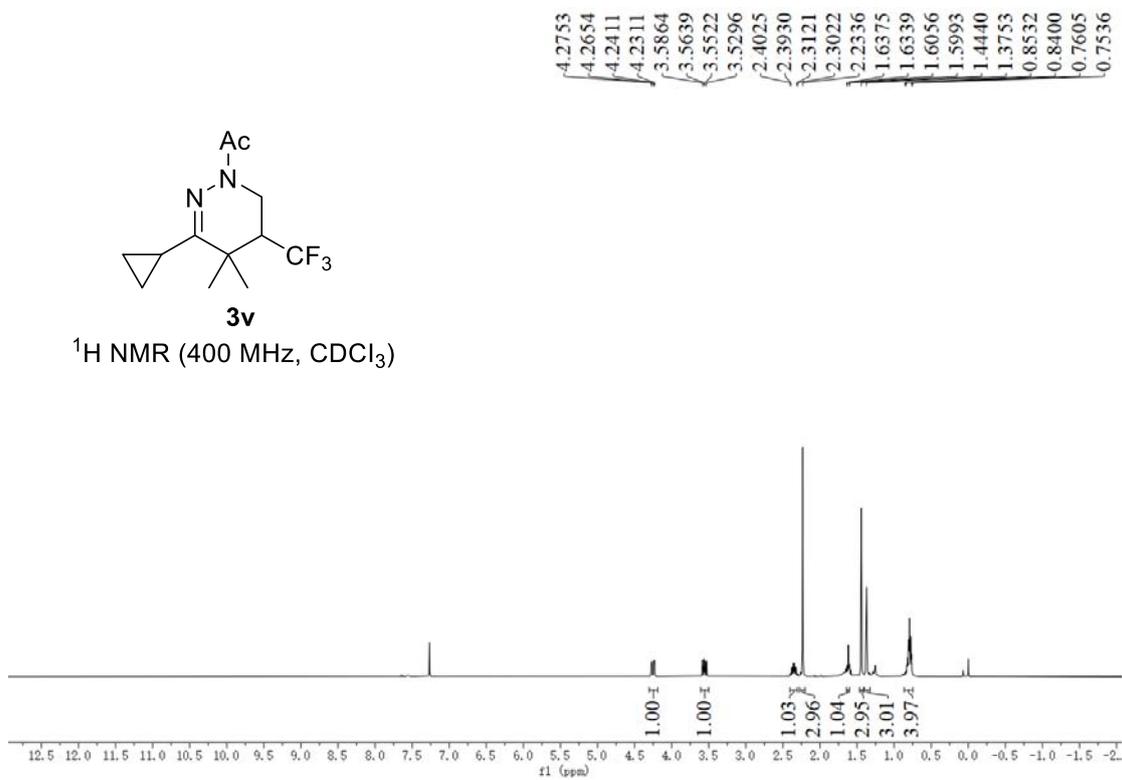
**3u**

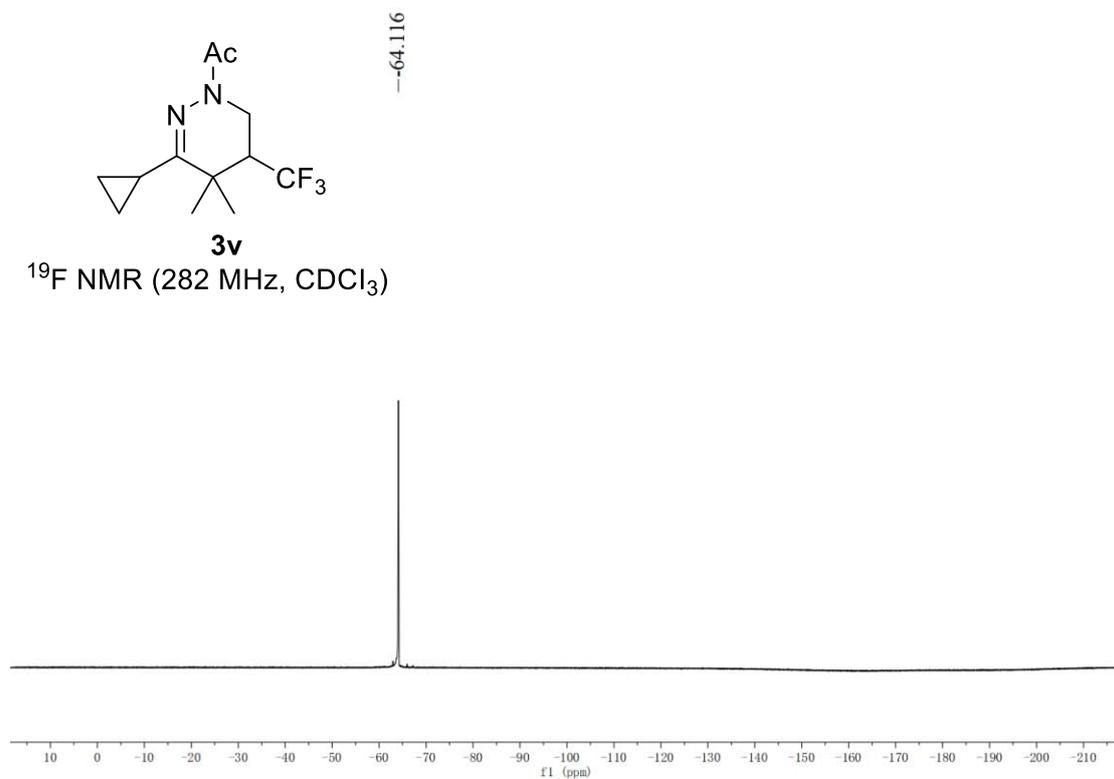
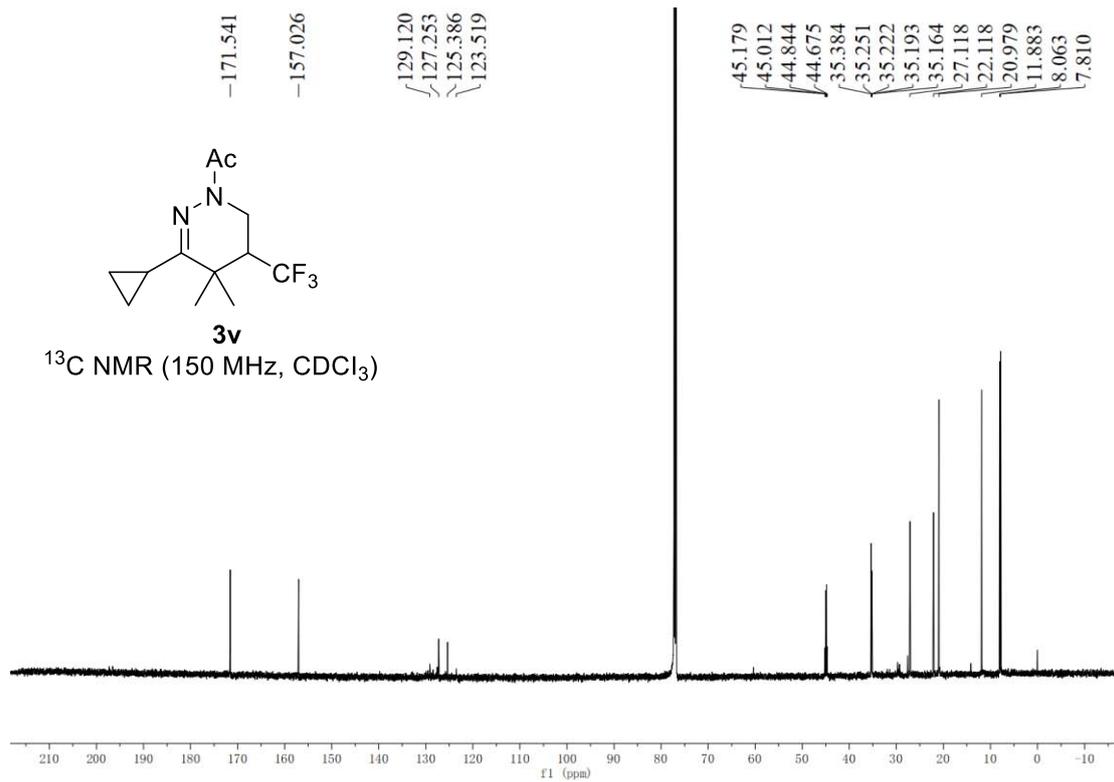
<sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

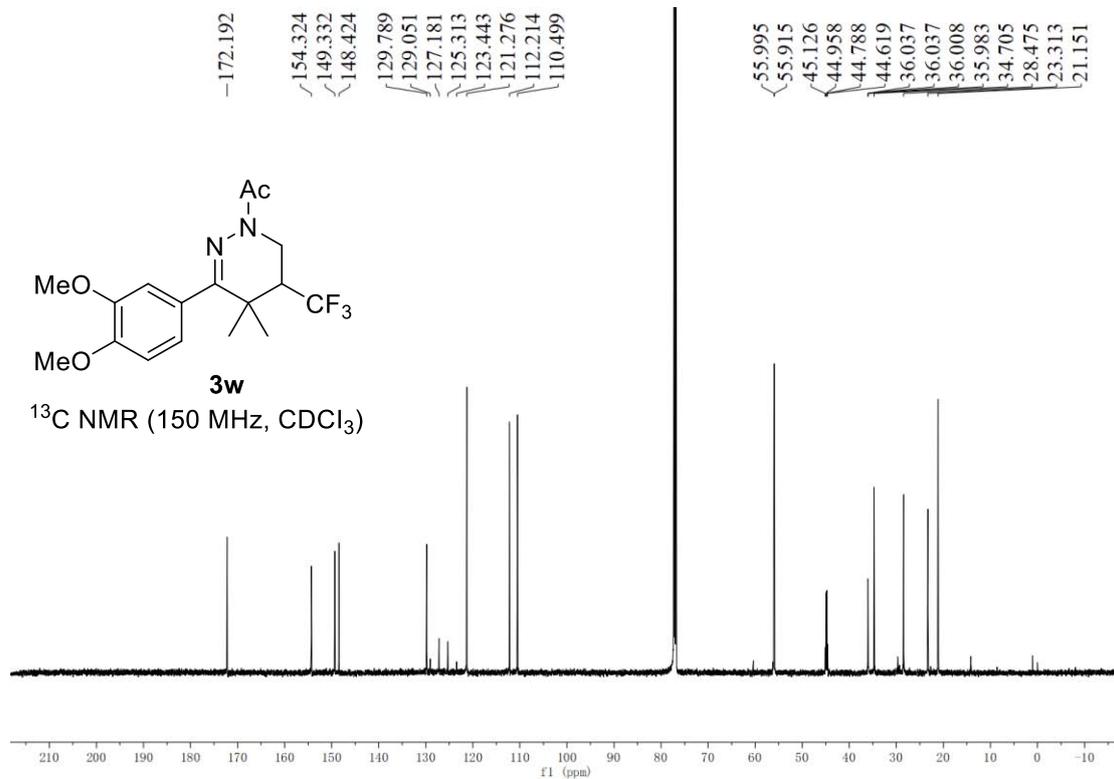
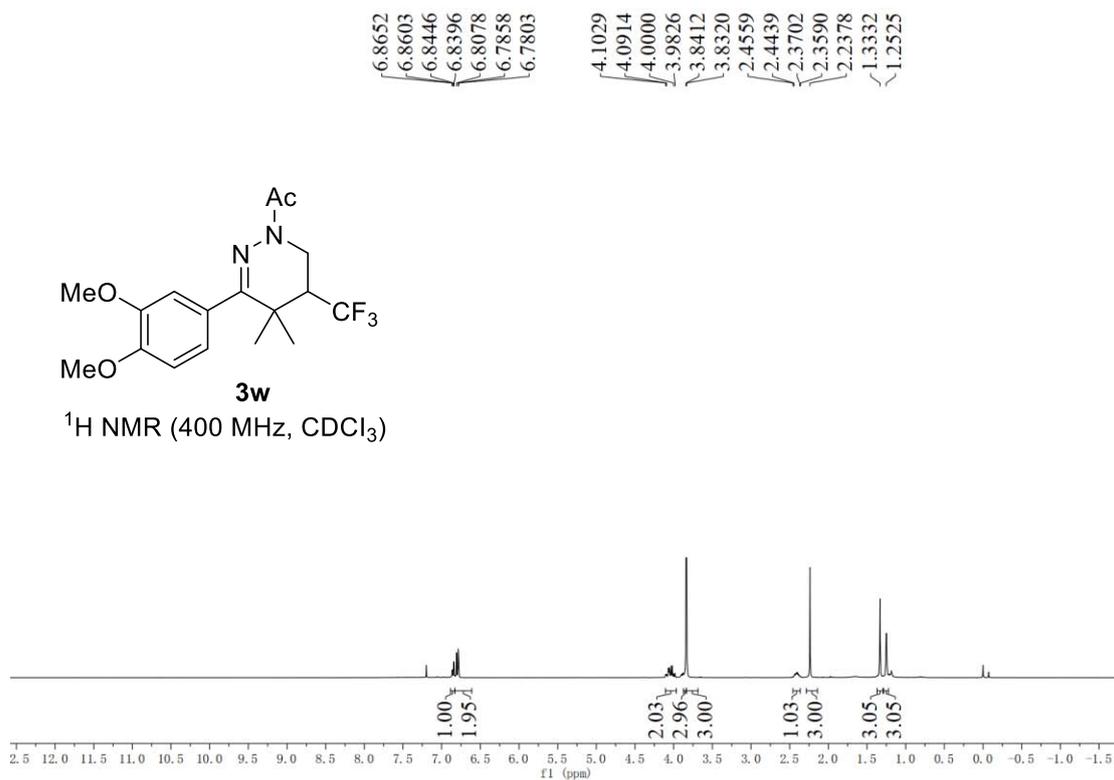


**3v**

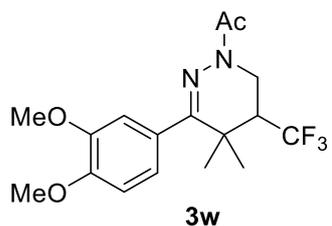
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



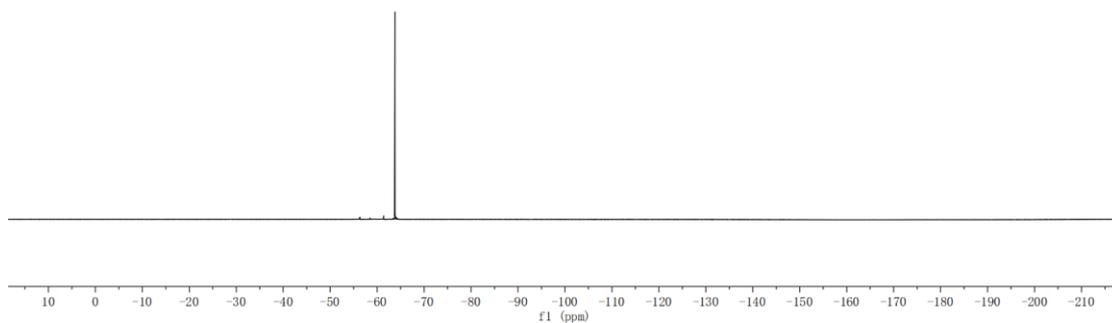




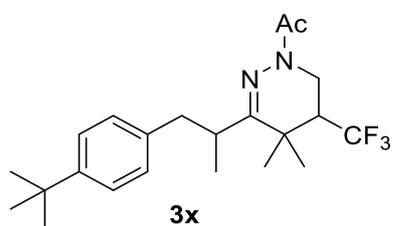
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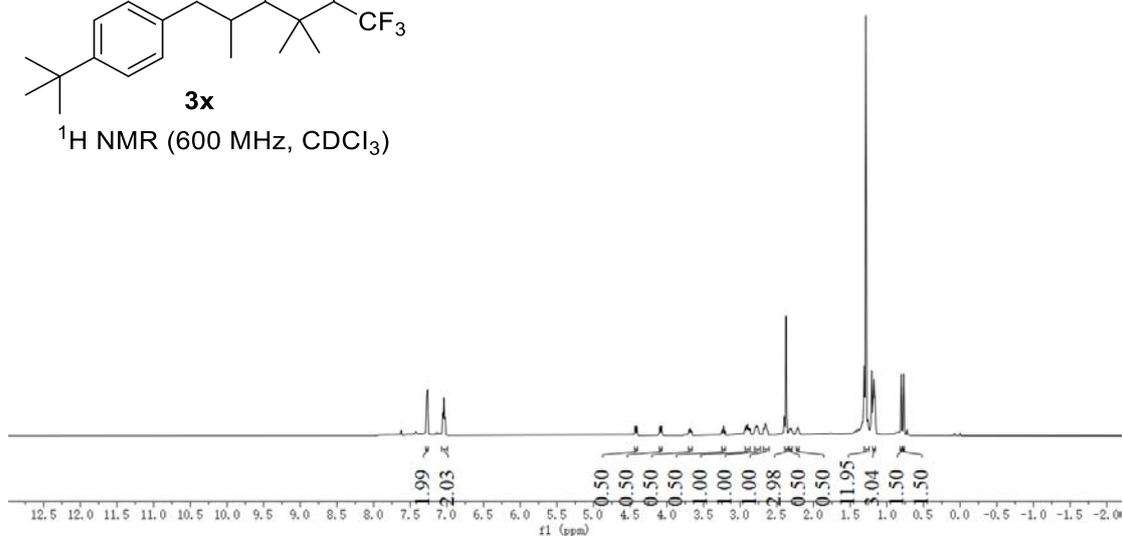
<sup>19</sup>F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

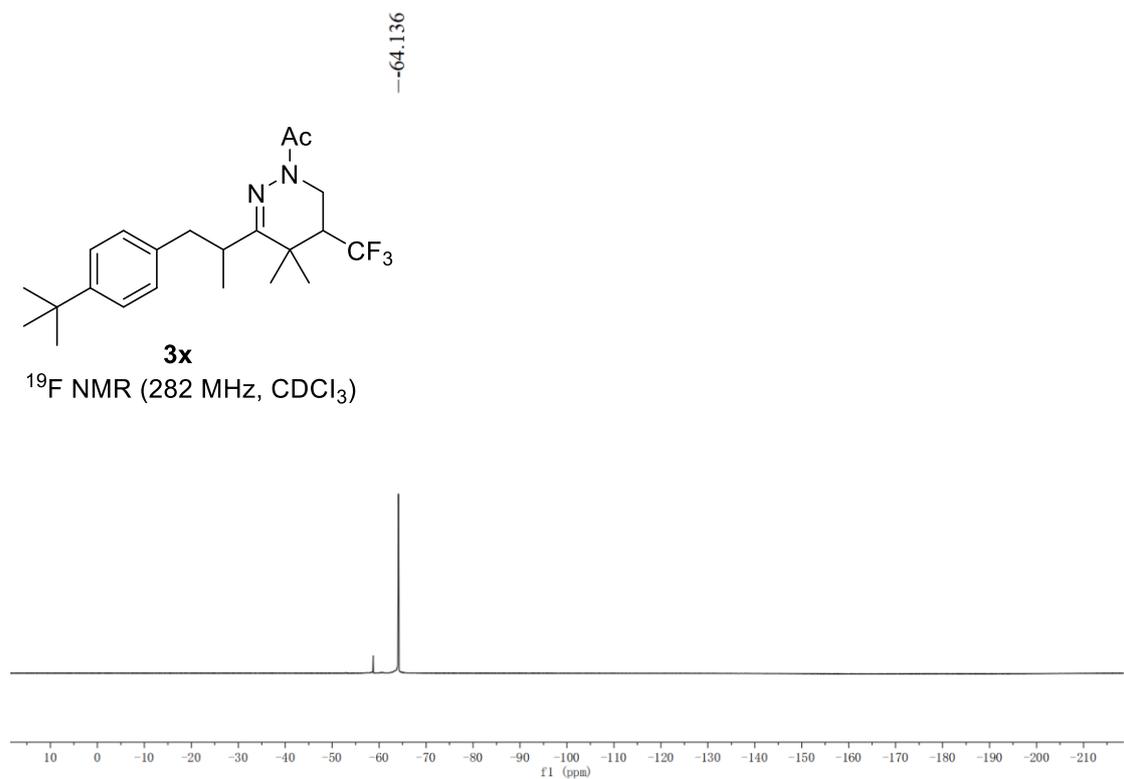
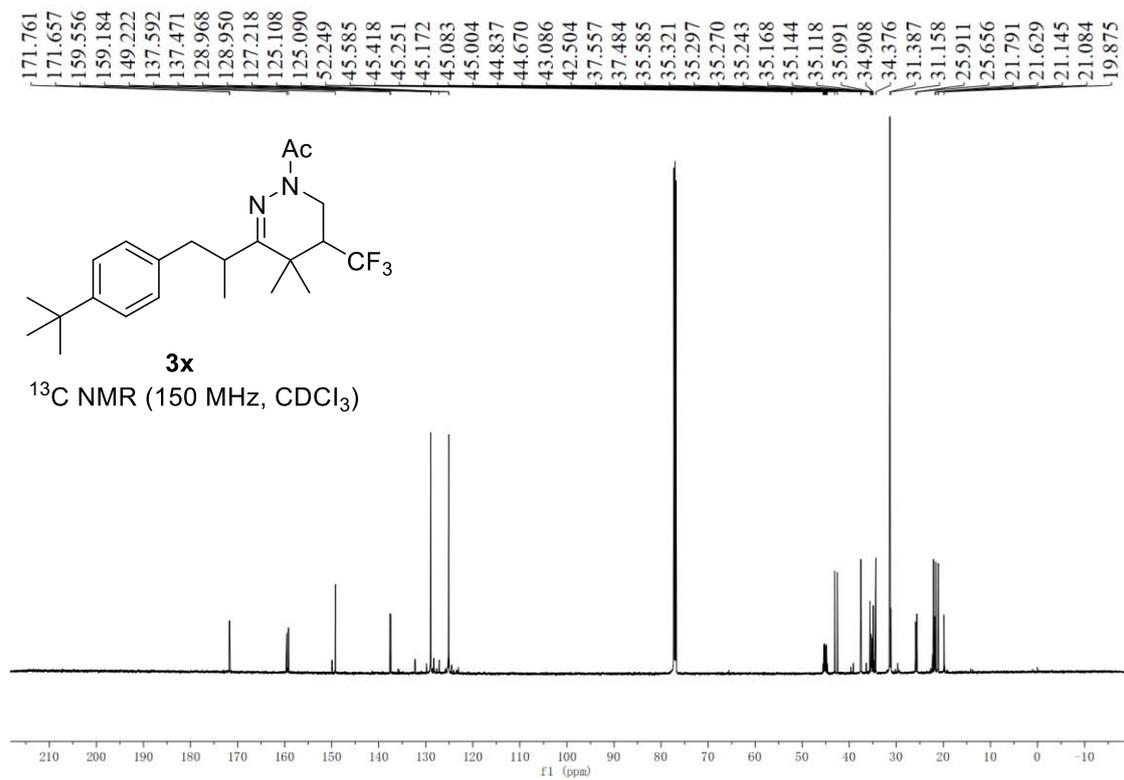


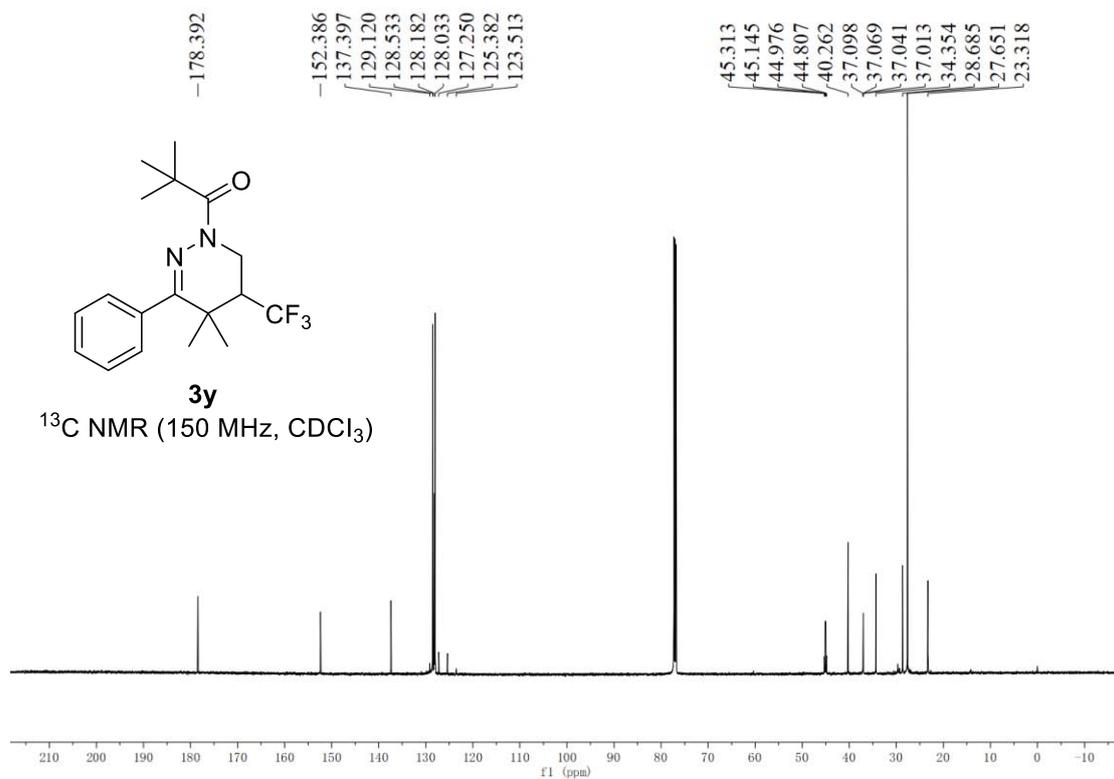
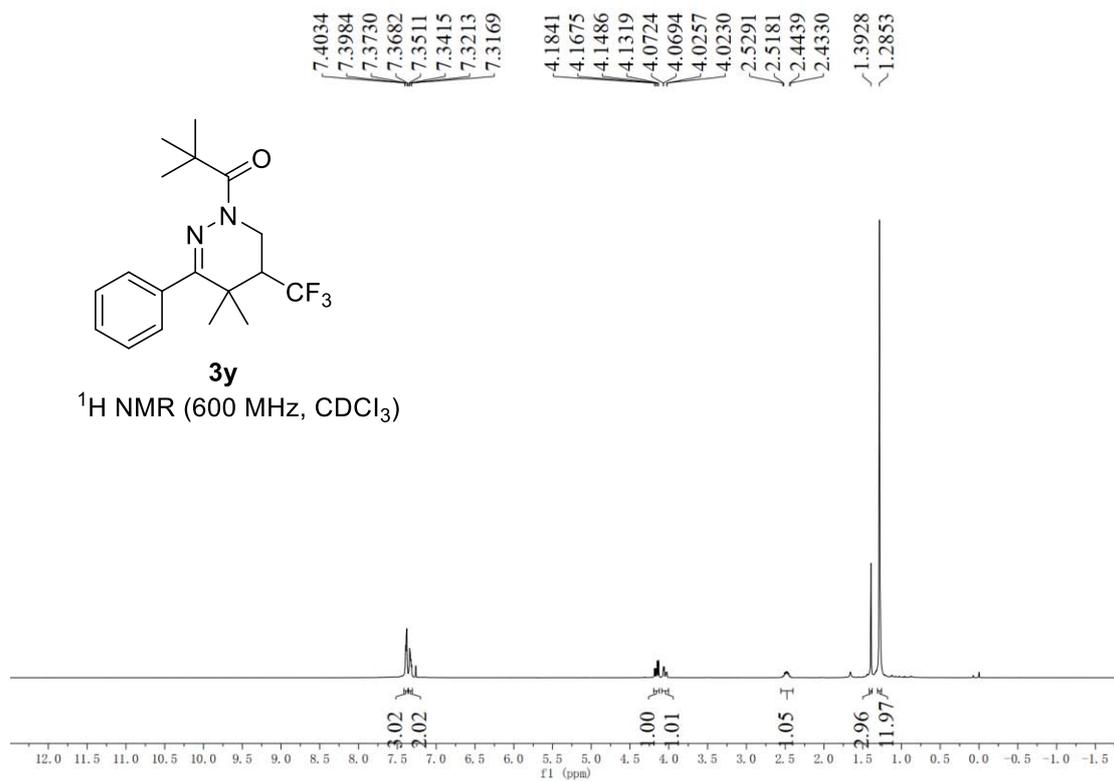
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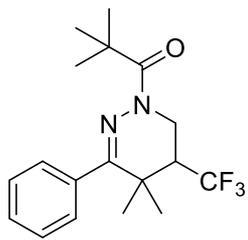


<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



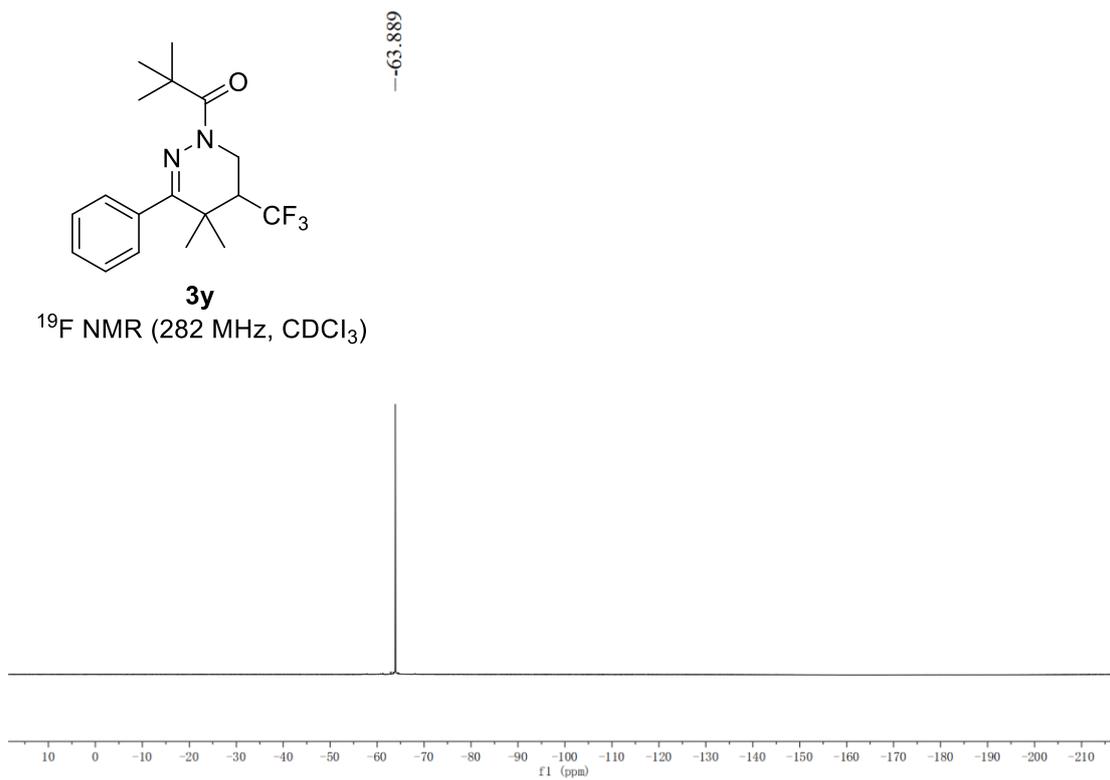




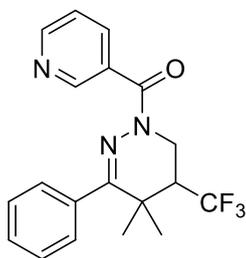


**3y**

$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )

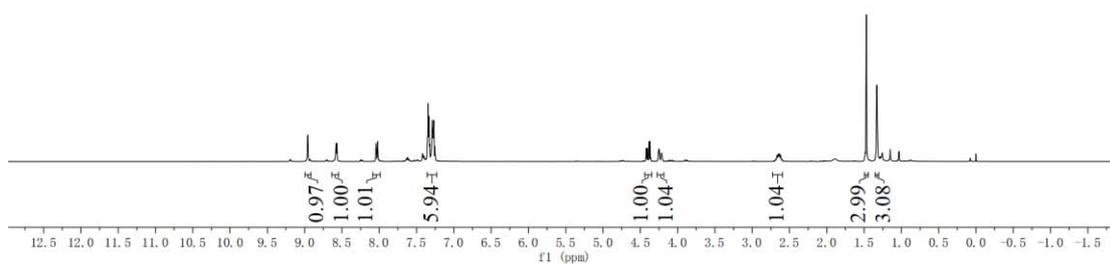


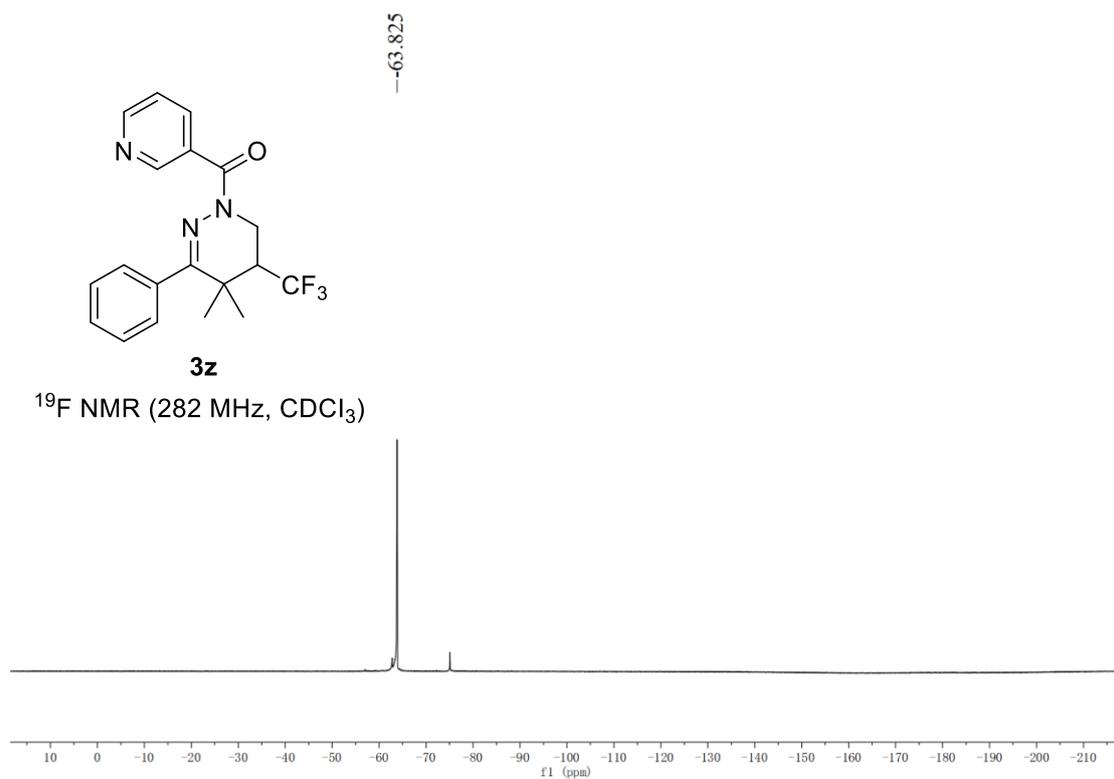
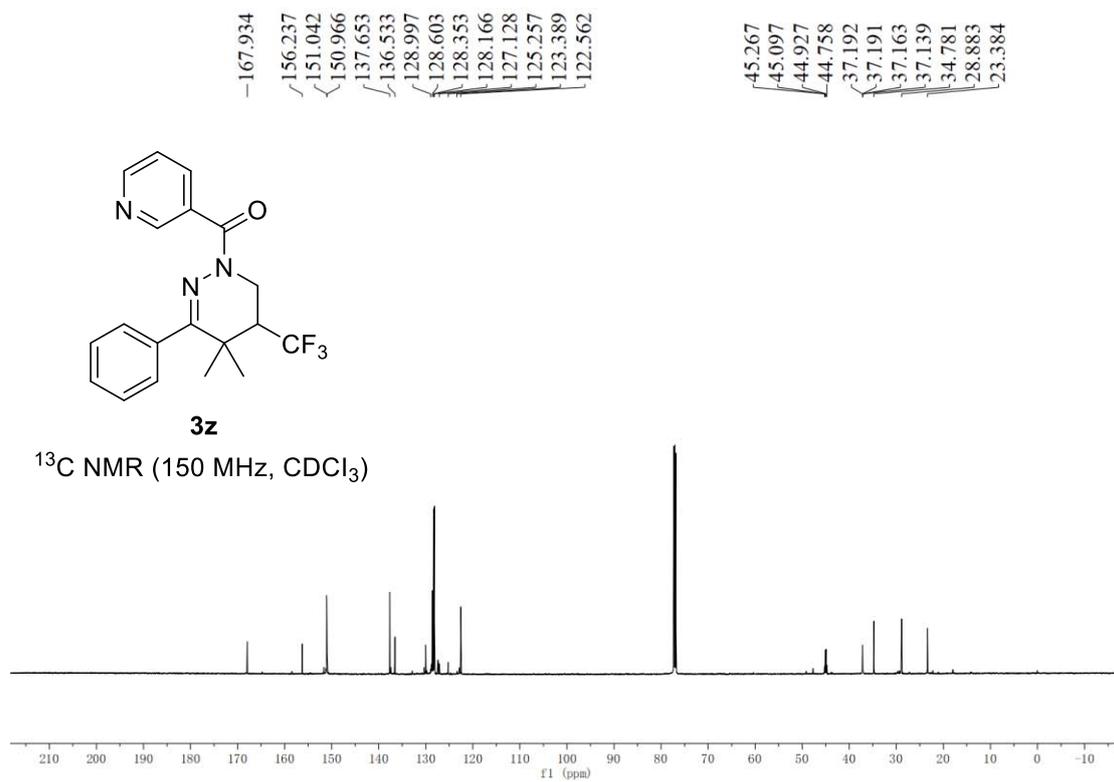
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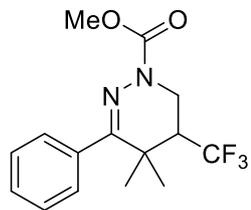


**3z**

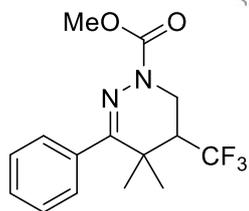
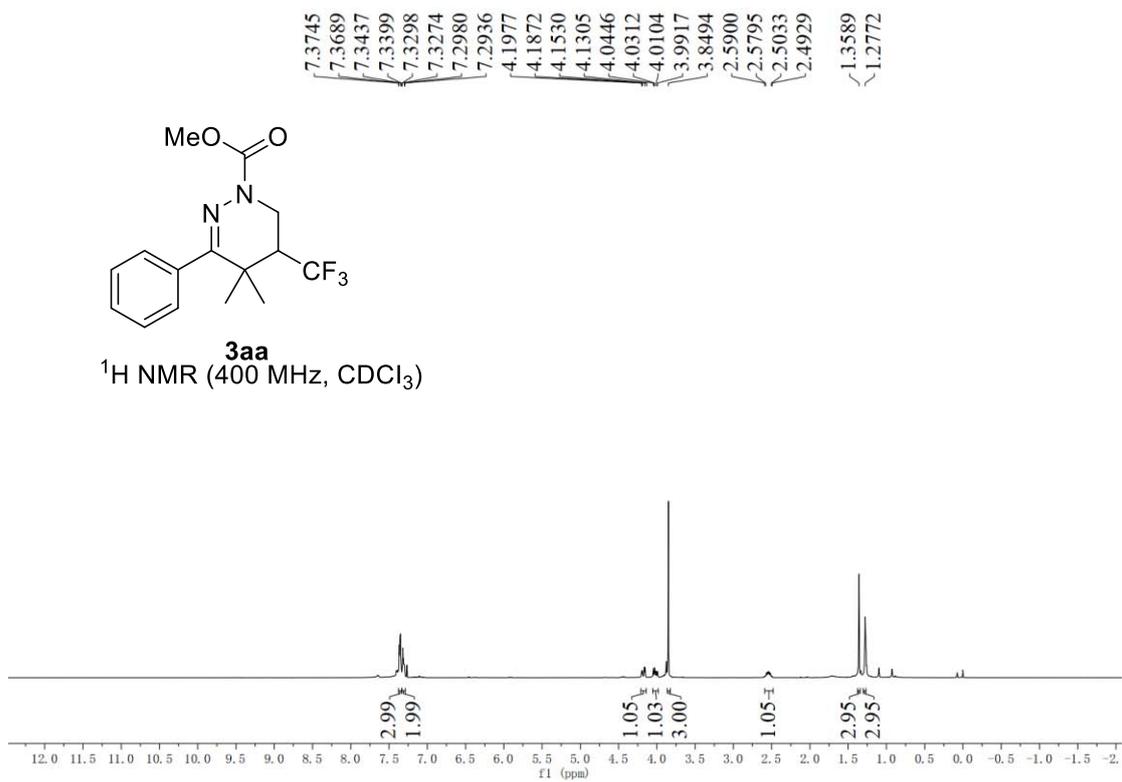
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (600 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



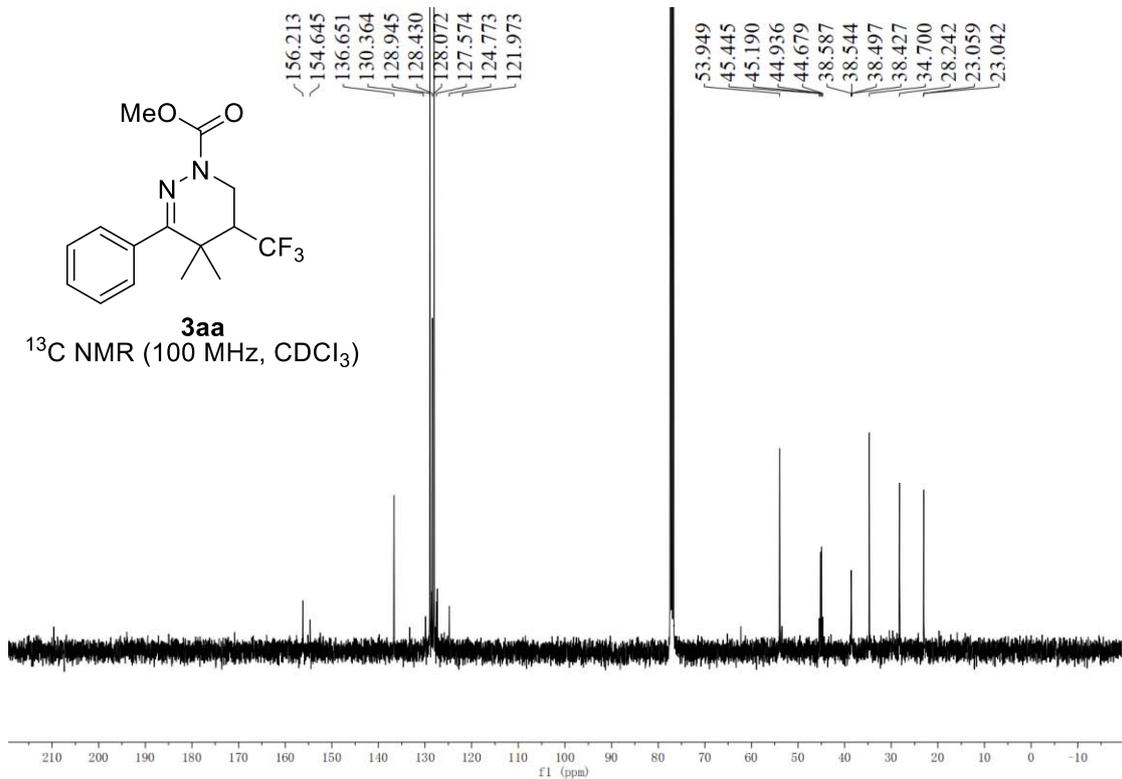


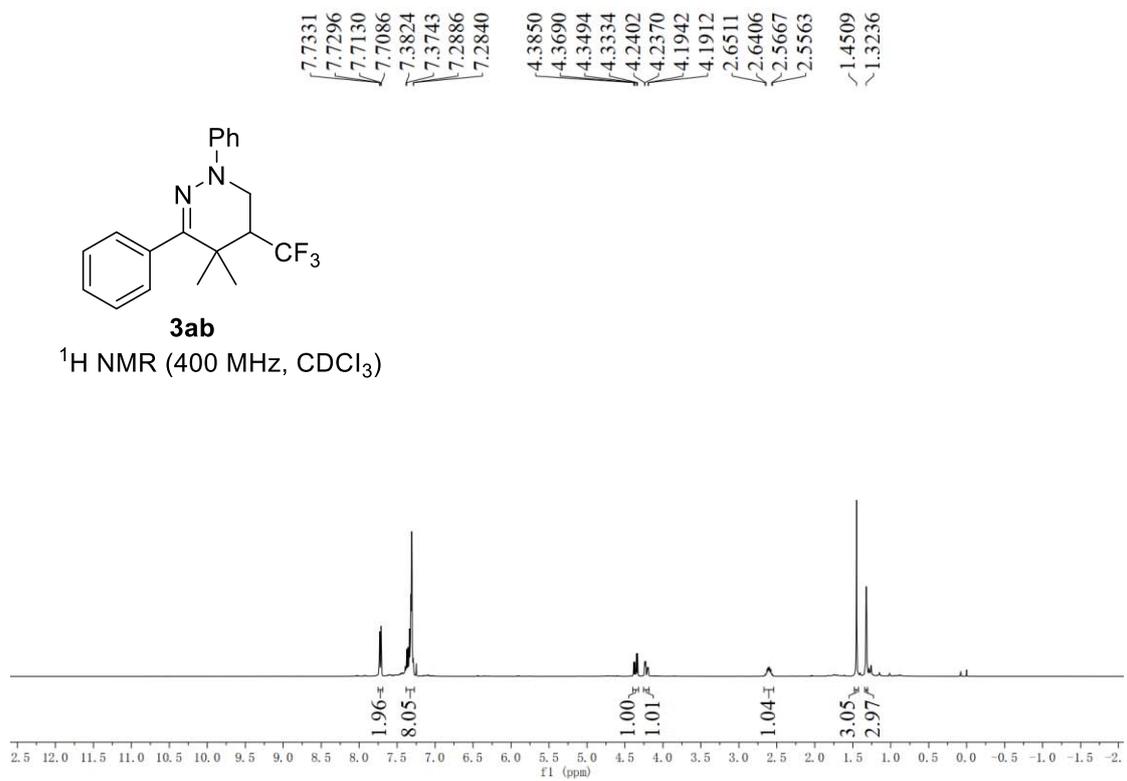
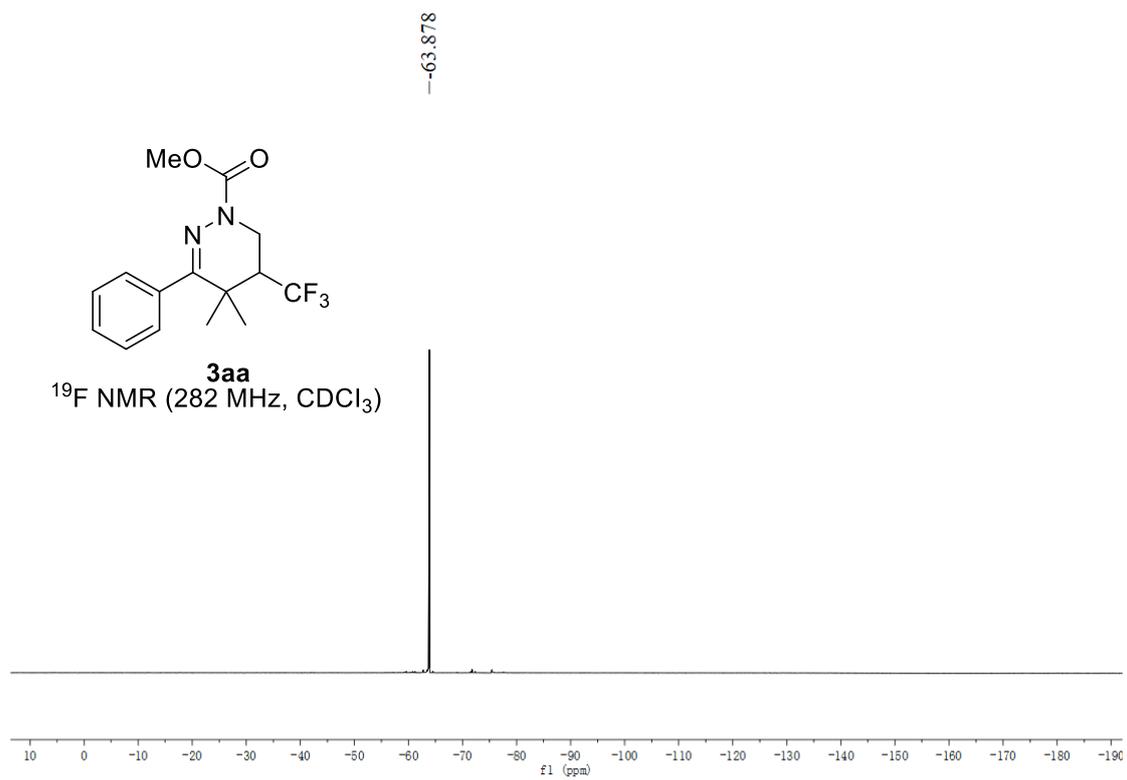


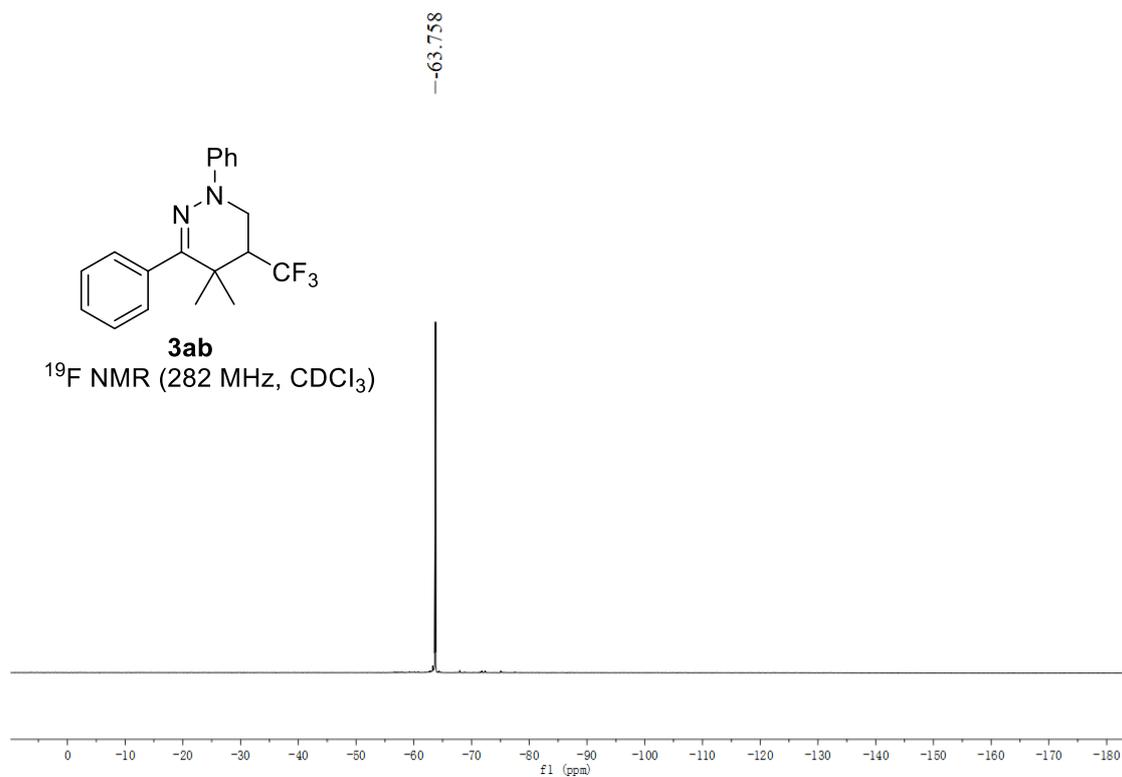
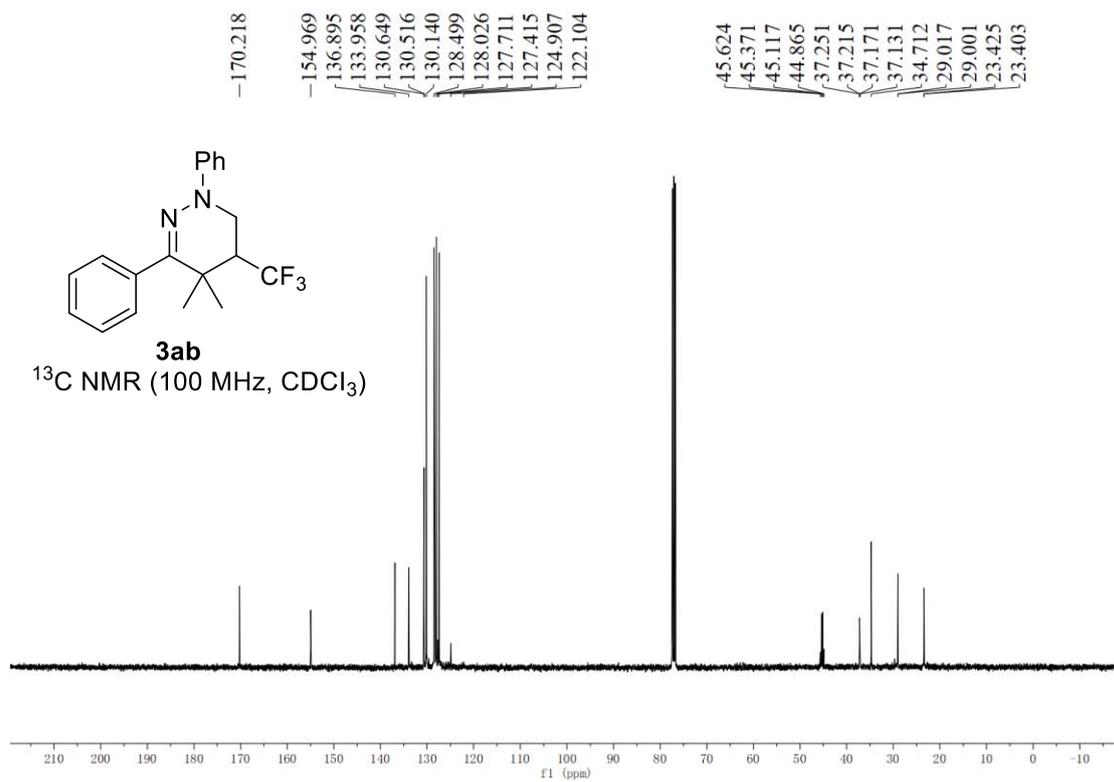
**3aa**  
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

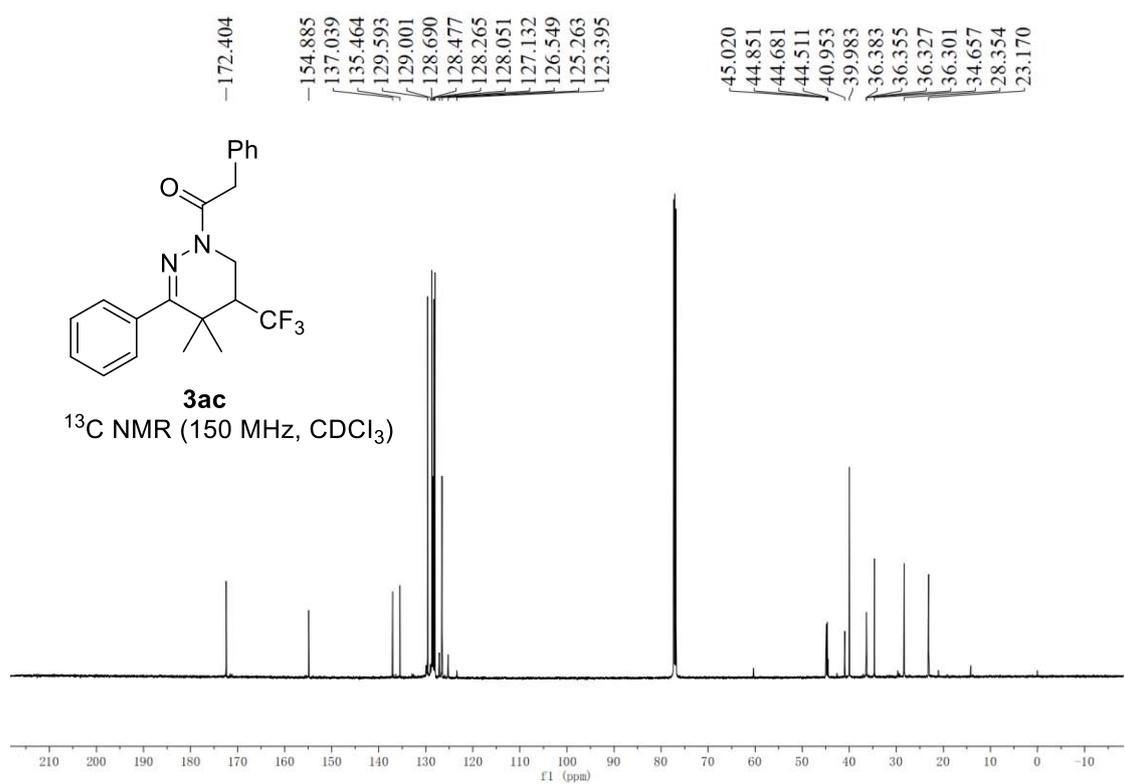
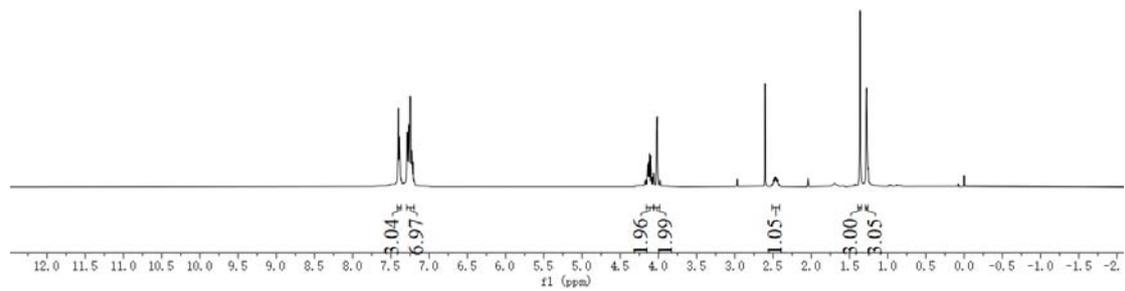
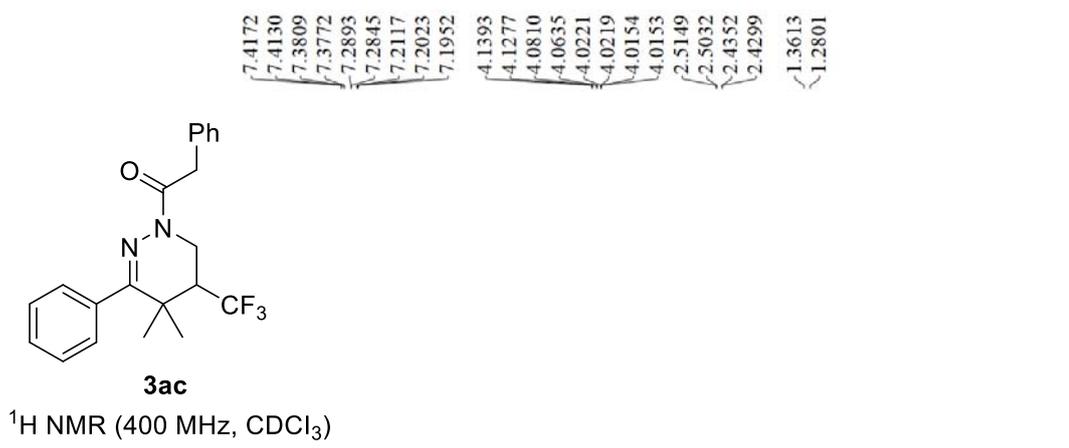


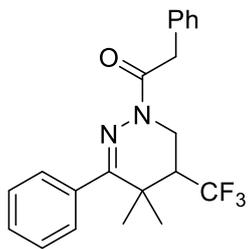
**3aa**  
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)





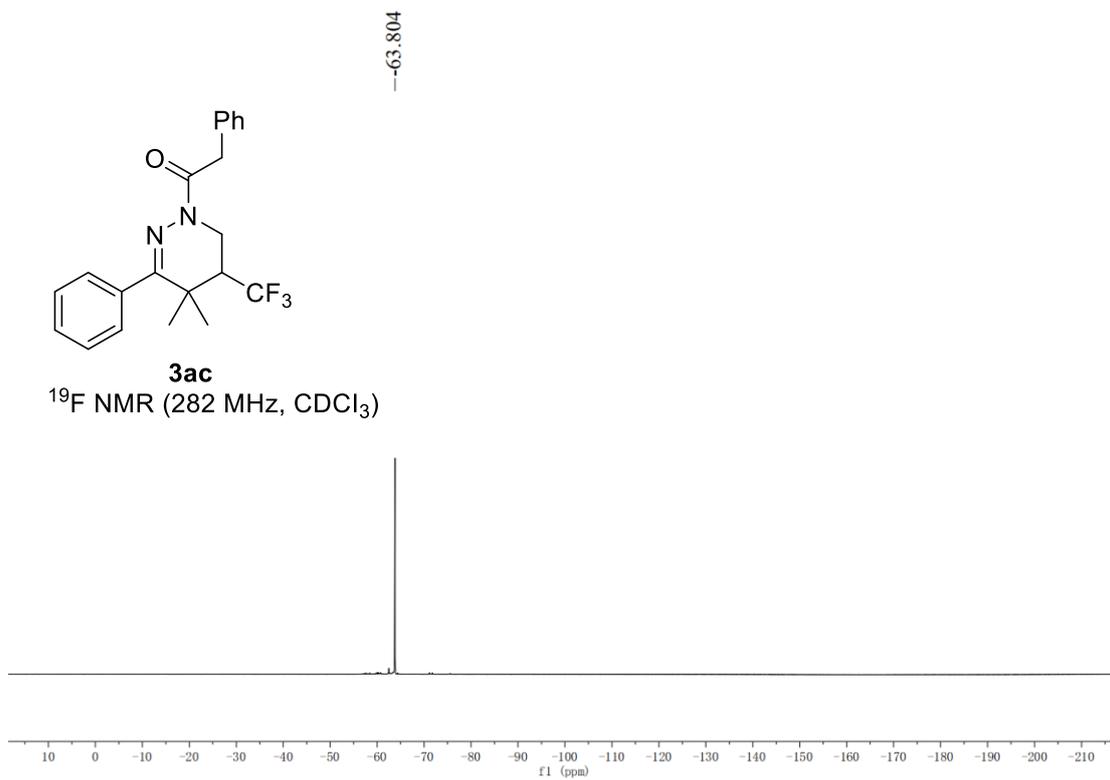






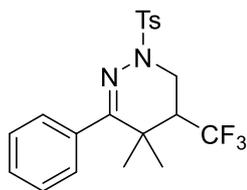
**3ac**

$^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (282 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )



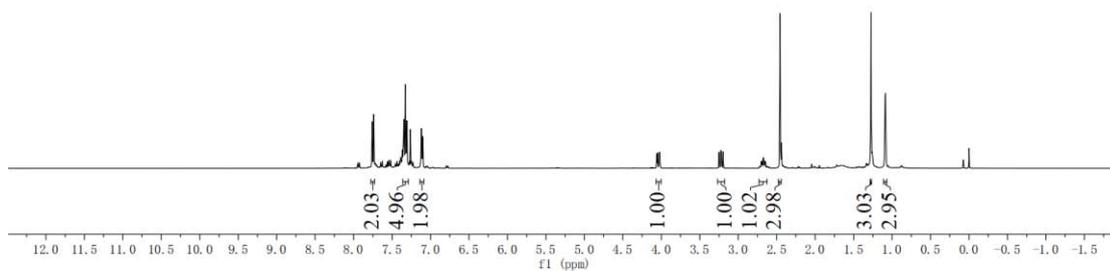
7.7592  
7.7591  
7.7386  
7.7385  
7.3555  
7.3515  
7.3096  
7.3064  
7.1231  
7.1194  
7.1037  
7.0990

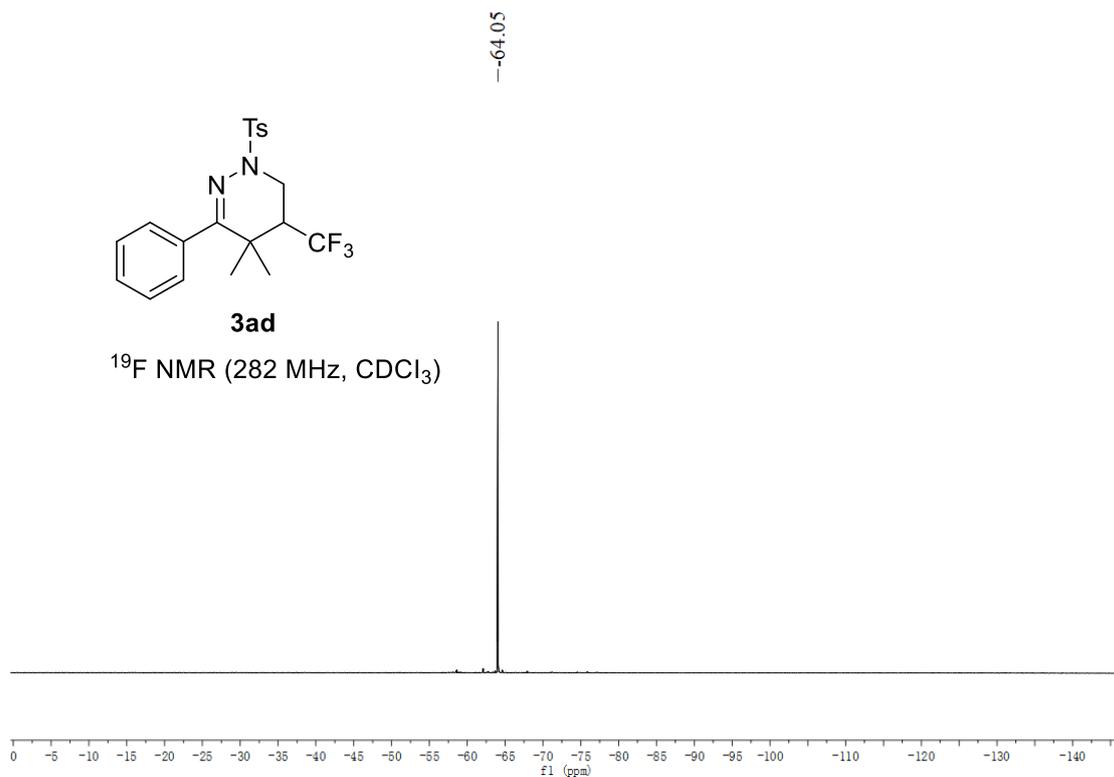
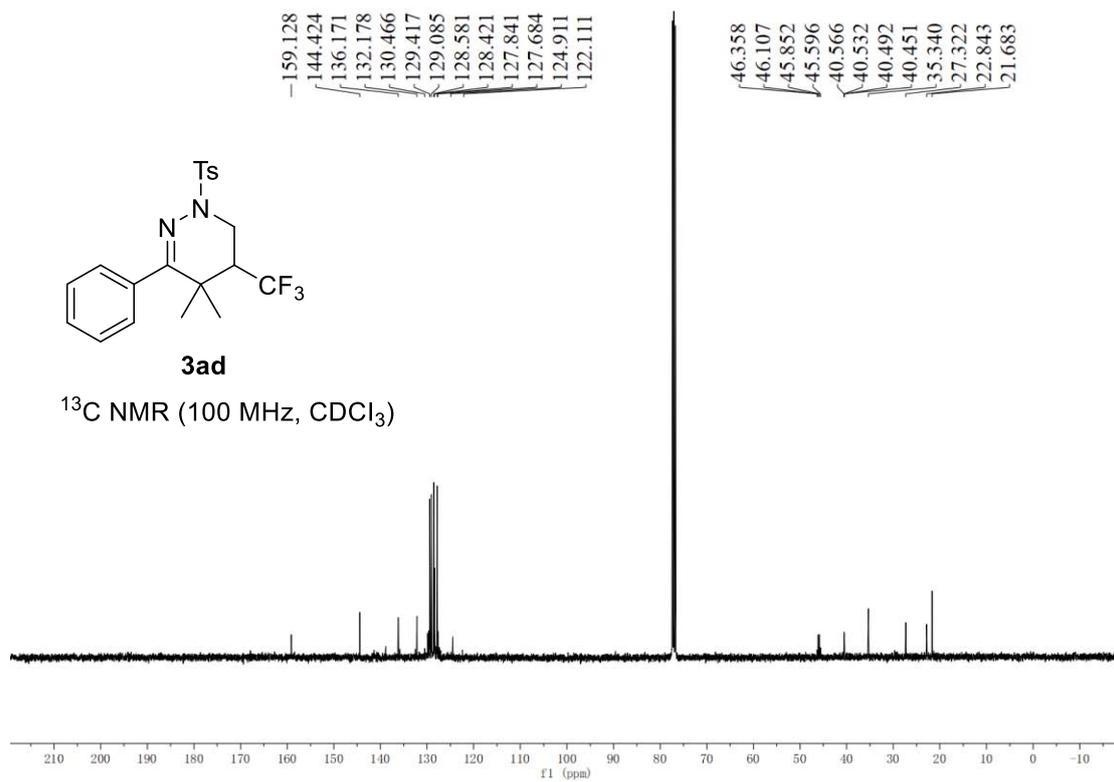
4.0581  
4.0491  
4.0283  
4.0194  
3.2495  
3.2273  
3.2199  
3.1974  
2.7231  
2.7140  
2.6459  
2.6324  
2.4560  
1.2748  
1.0908

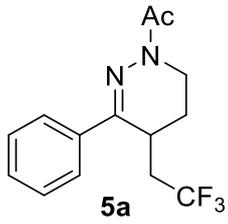


**3ad**

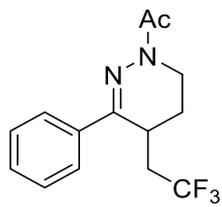
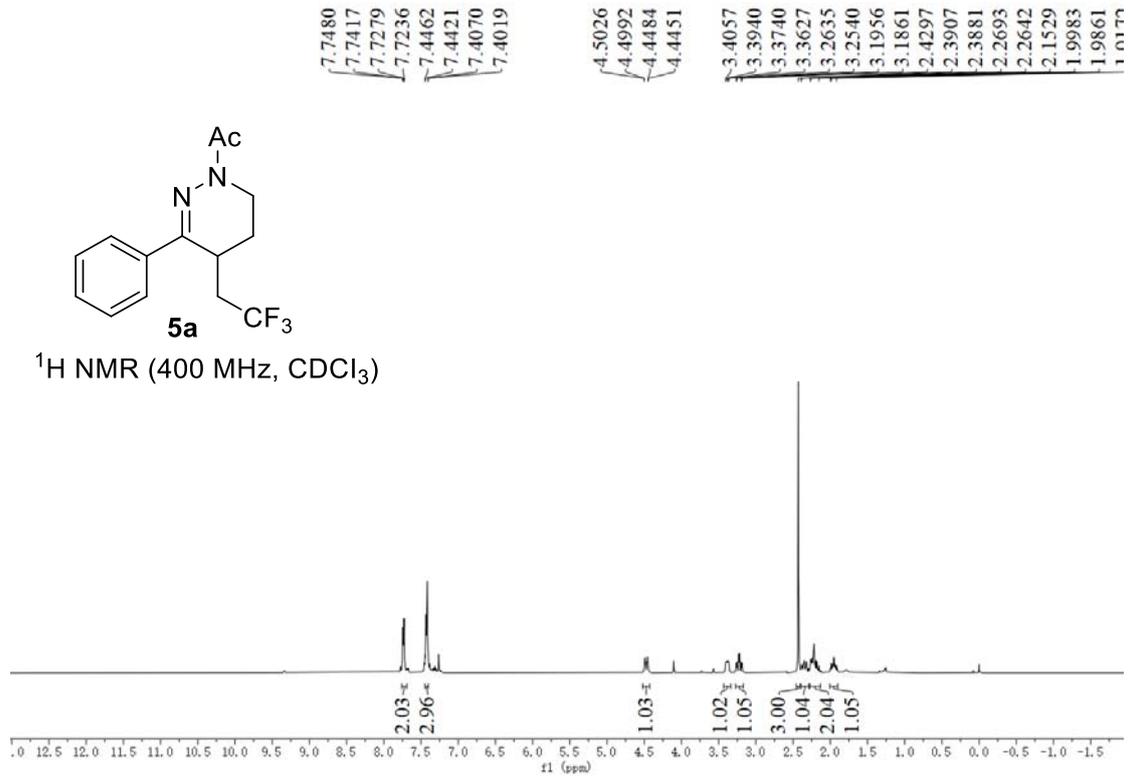
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )







<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

