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Electronic Supplementary Information

Dative and Noncovalent Tetrel Bonding in Hemidirected Pb(II) Complexes with Thiosemicarbazone and Hydrazone Ligands: Significance in Crystal Packing and Computational Insights into Pb \cdots N/S/O Interactions

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Table S1 Crystallographic Data and Details of Refinements for Pb(II) complexes **1** and **2**.

Identification code	Complex 1	Complex 2
Empirical formula	C ₁₈ H ₂₃ ClN ₈ O ₄ PbS ₂	C ₃₀ H ₃₂ SN ₆ O ₉ Pb ₂
Formula weight	722.2	1067.05
Temperature/K	100(2)	100(2)
Crystal system	triclinic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>n</i>
<i>a</i> /Å	10.4182(10)	11.4145(3)
<i>b</i> /Å	10.9215(10)	15.5121(5)
<i>c</i> /Å	12.9047(12)	18.7691(6)
α /°	78.837(4)	90
β /°	69.941(4)	100.922(2)
γ /°	61.540(4)	90
Volume/Å ³	1211.8(2)	3263.11(17)
<i>Z</i>	2	4
ρ_{calc} /cm ³	1.979	2.172
μ /mm ⁻¹	7.287	10.433
<i>F</i> (000)	700.0	2024.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 × 0.09 × 0.03	0.04 × 0.04 × 0.005
Radiation	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)	MoK α (λ = 0.71073)
2 θ range for data collection/°	3.362 to 64.296	3.432 to 50.694
Index ranges	-15 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 15, -16 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 16, -19 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 19	-13 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 13, -18 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 18, -22 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 22
Reflections collected	48194	11602
Independent reflections	8509 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0607, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0387]	5968 [<i>R</i> _{int} = 0.0403, <i>R</i> _{sigma} = 0.0511]
Data/restraints/parameters	8509/0/321	5968/12/444
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.057	1.015
Final <i>R</i> indexes [<i>I</i> ≥ 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0210, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0507	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0356, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0816
Final <i>R</i> indexes [all data]	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0223, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0512	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0575, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.0889
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	1.25/-1.40	1.89/-1.75

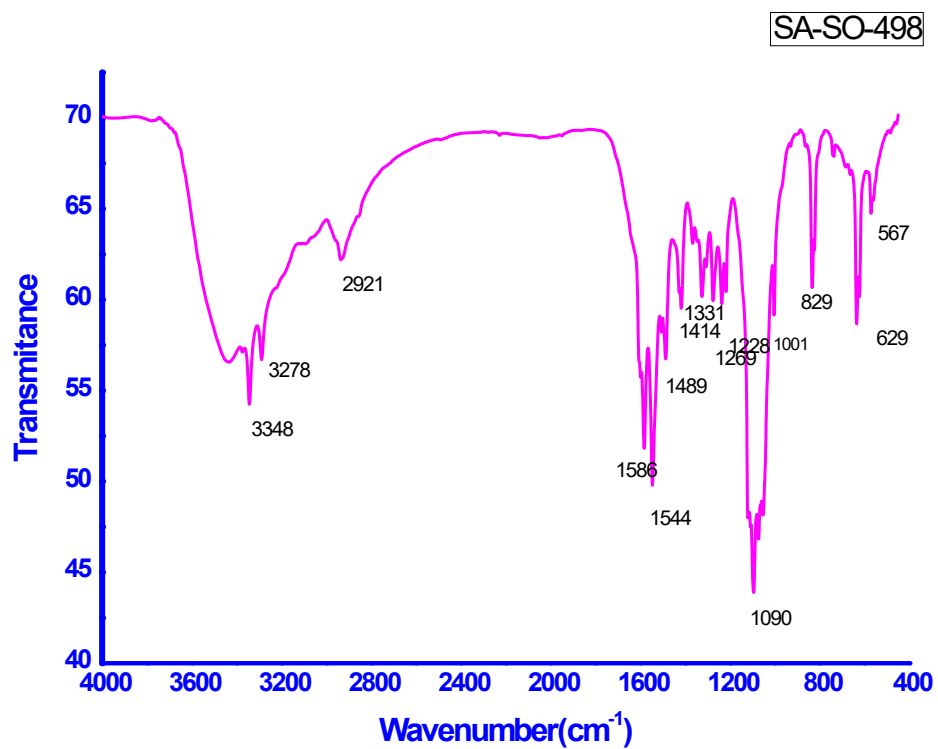


Fig. S1 FT-IR spectrum of Pb(II) complex **1**.

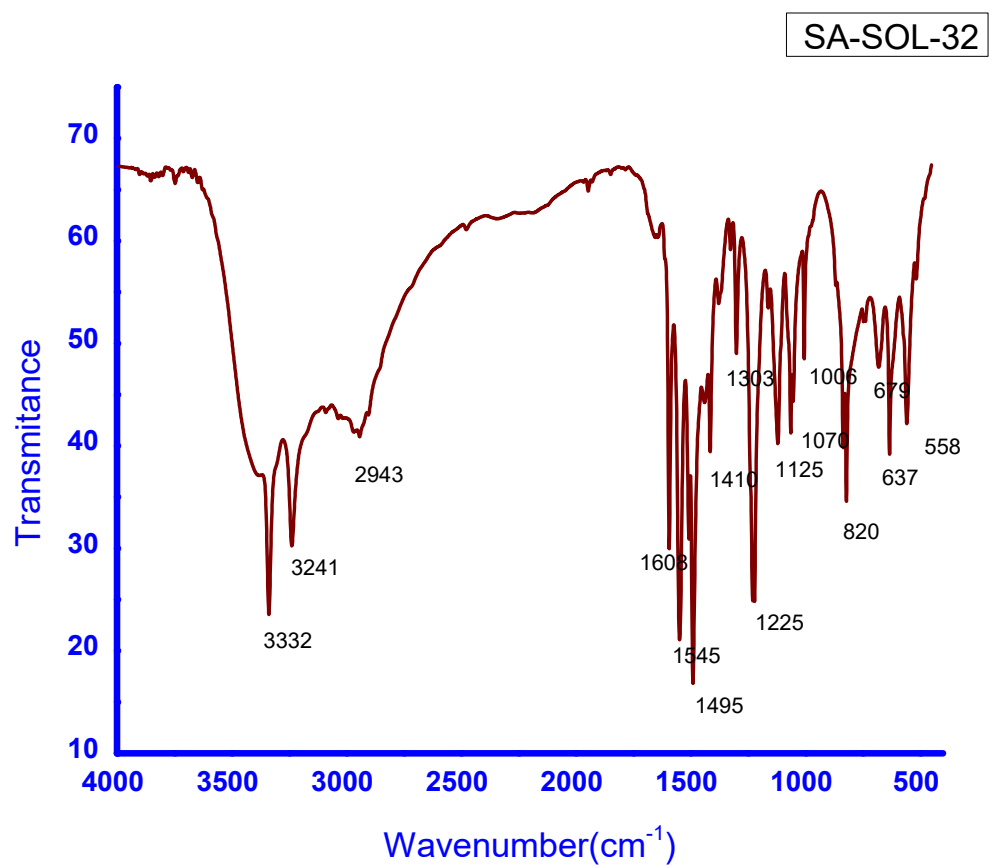


Fig. S2 FT-IR spectrum of thiosemicarbazone-based ligand (H₂L¹).

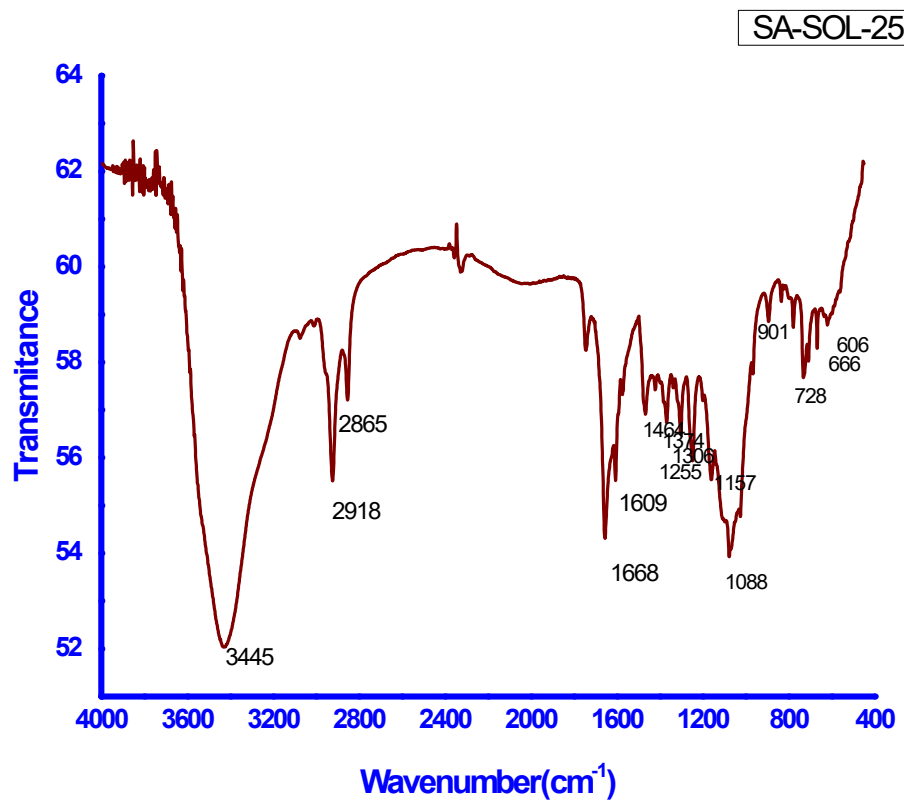


Fig. S3. FT-IR spectrum of hydrazone-based ligand (H_2L^2).

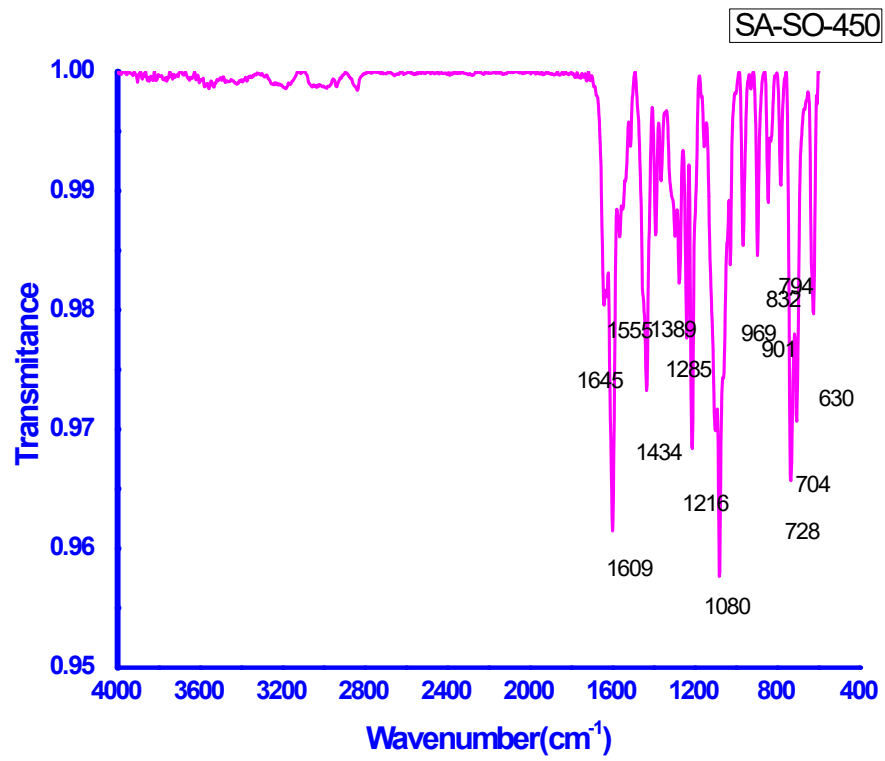
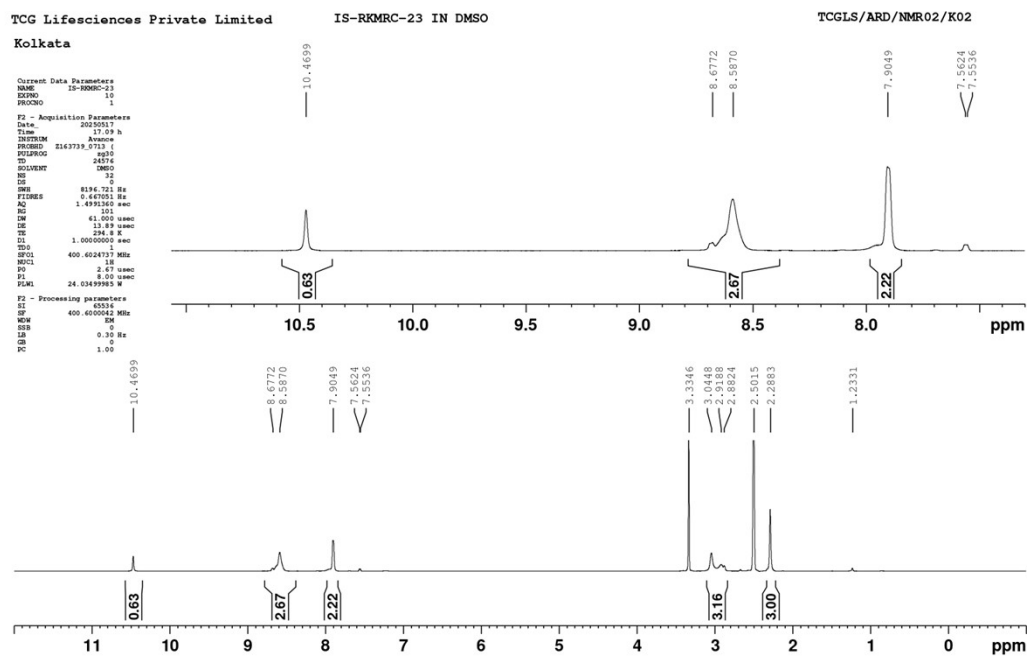


Fig. S4 FT-IR spectrum of Pb(II) complex **2**.



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Fig. S5 ^1H NMR spectrum of Pb(II) complex **1** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

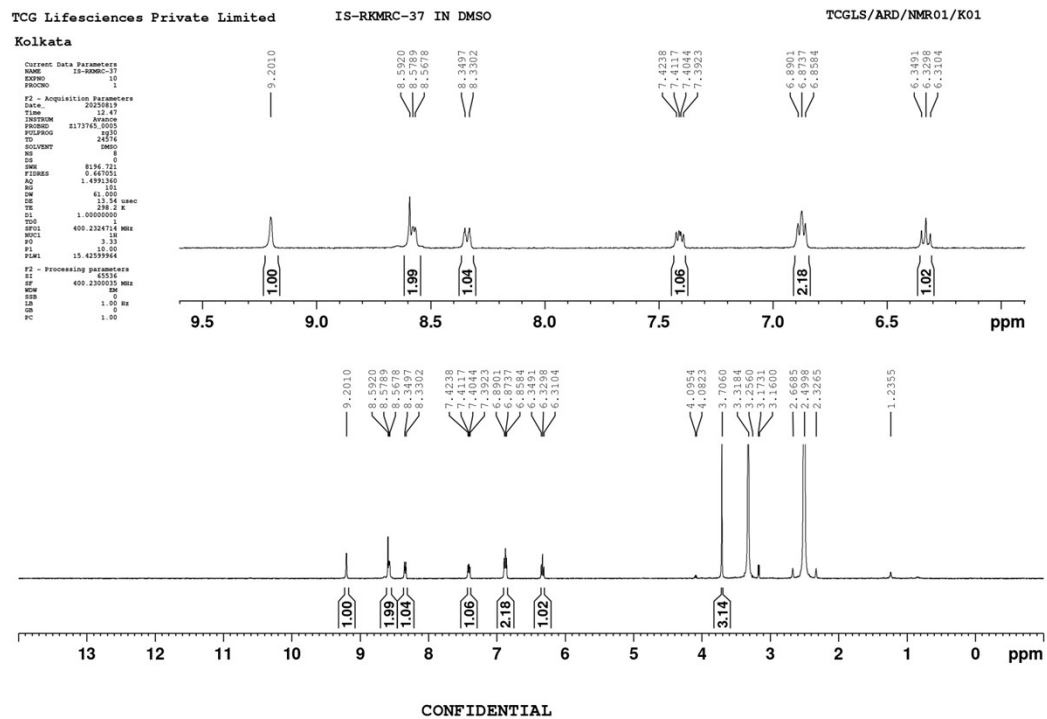


Fig. S6 ^1H NMR spectrum of Pb(II) complex **2** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

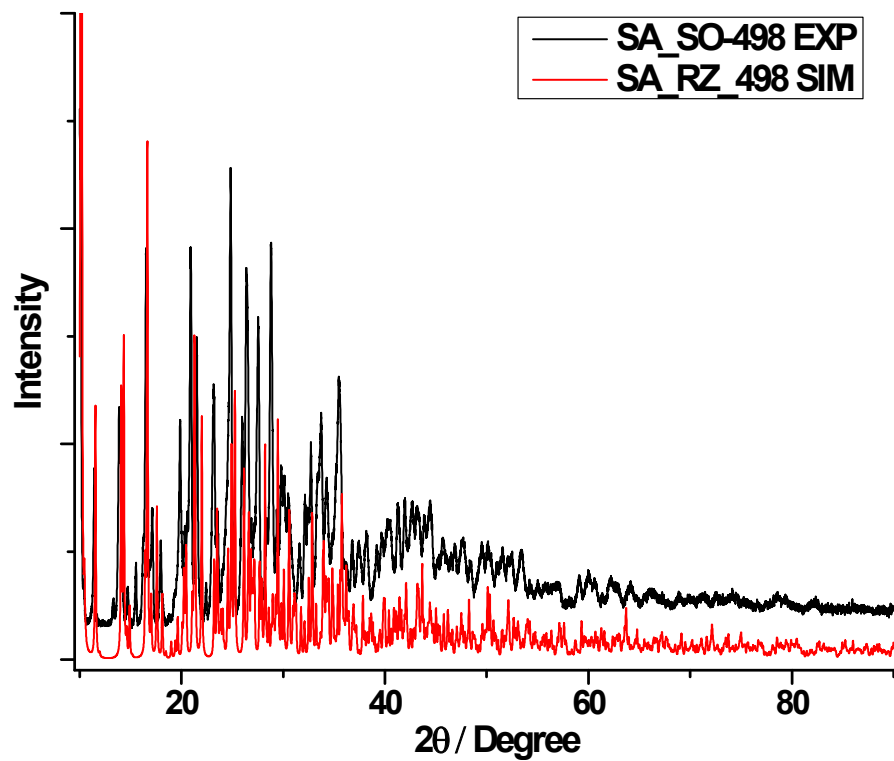


Fig. S7 Powder X-ray diffraction pattern of Pb(II) complex **1**. The red line represents the pattern simulated from the CIF and the black line represents the experimental pattern.

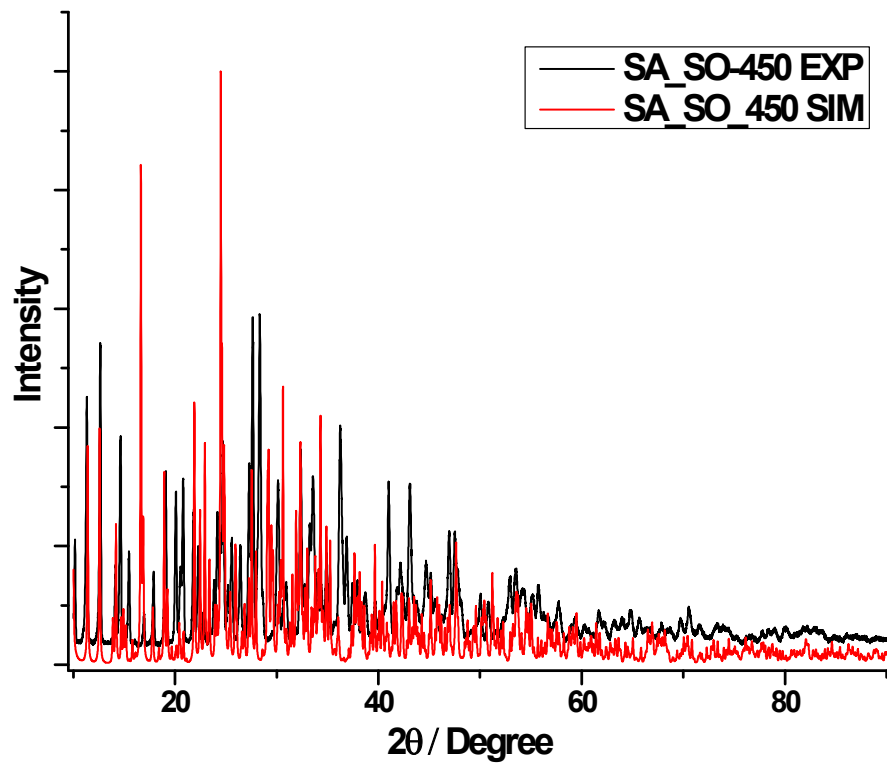


Fig. S8 Powder X-ray diffraction pattern of Pb(II) complex **2**. The red line represents the pattern simulated from the CIF and the black line represents the experimental pattern.