

Supplement of

Theoretical study of the reaction mechanisms and kinetics of acetyl and hydroperoxyl radicals: Implications for atmospheric chemistry

Weikang Xiao^a, Ling Liu^a, Fengyang Bai^{*,a,b}, Shaowen Zhang^{*,a}, and Xiuhui Zhang^{*,a}

^a State Key Laboratory of Environment Characteristics and Effects for Near-space, Key Laboratory of Cluster Science, Ministry of Education of China, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Beijing Institute of Technology, Beijing 100081, China

^b Institute of Catalysis for Energy and Environment, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Shenyang Normal University, Shenyang 110034, China

*E-mail: baify492@nenu.edu.cn (F. Bai), zhangxiuhui@bit.edu.cn (X. Zhang), swzhang@bit.edu.cn (S. Zhang).

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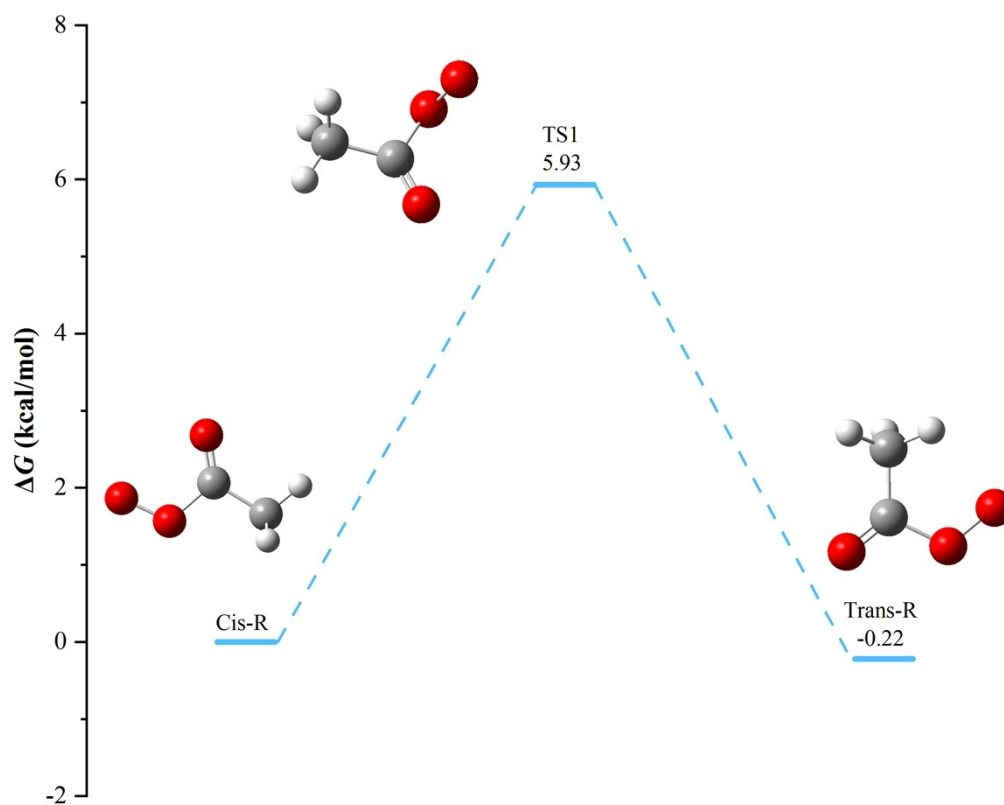


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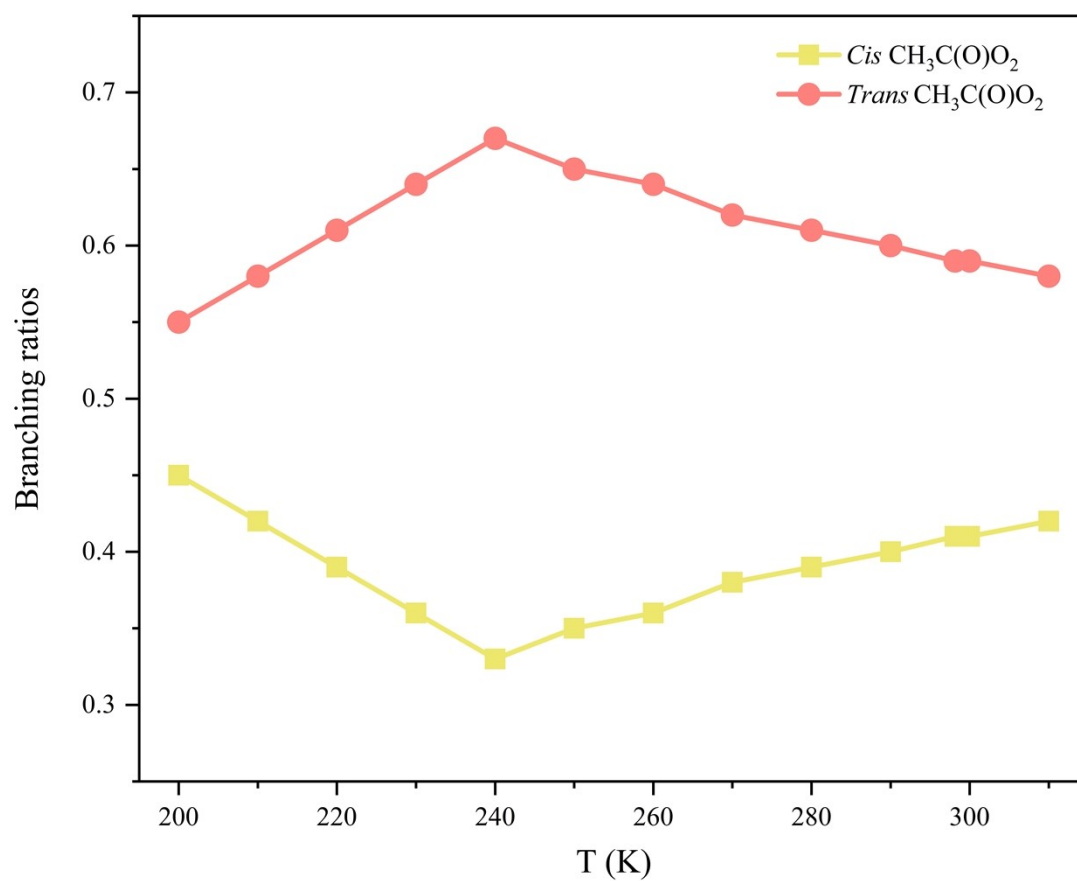
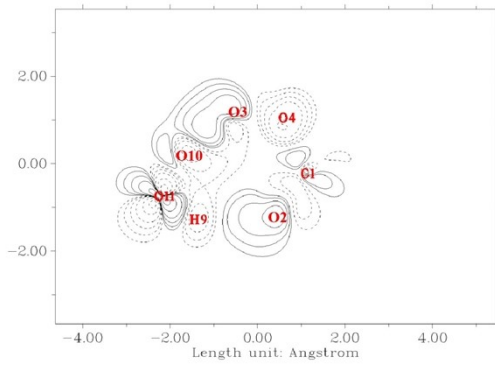
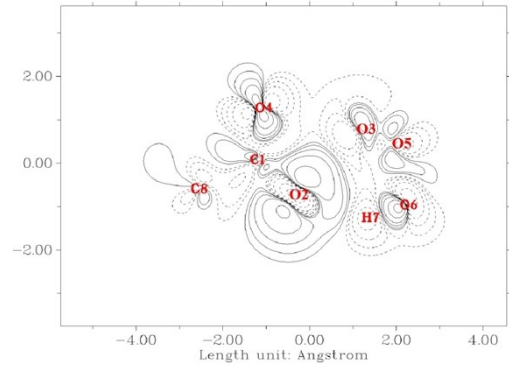


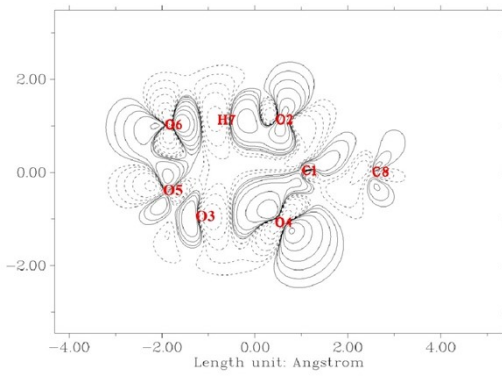
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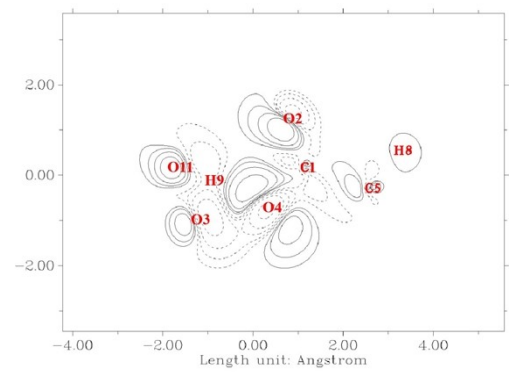
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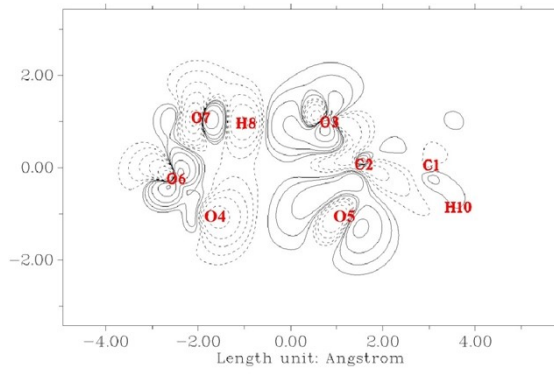
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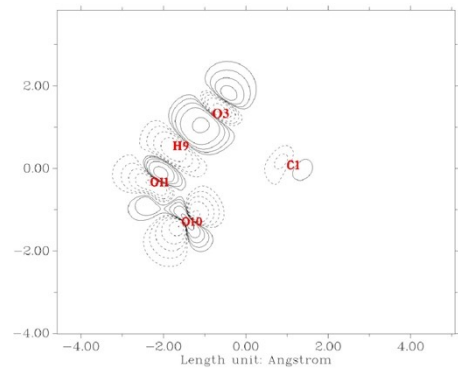
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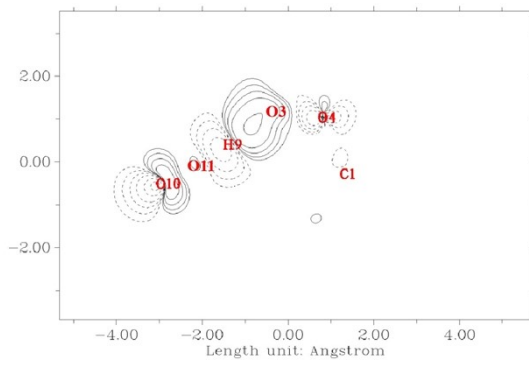
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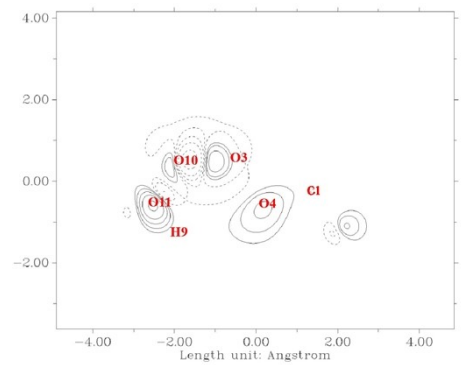
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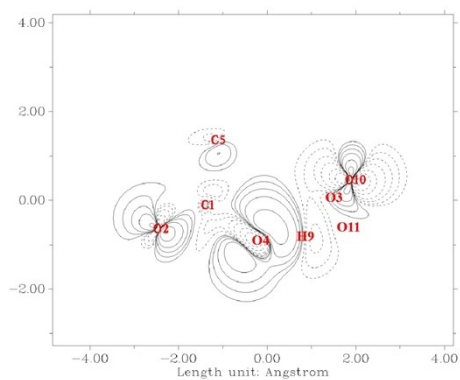
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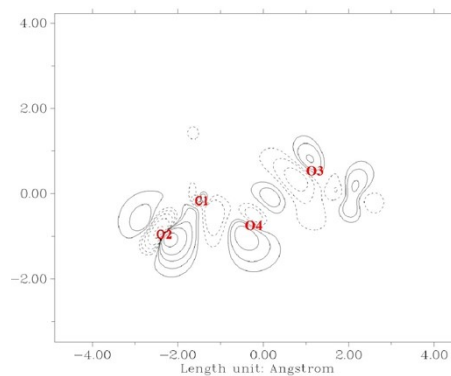
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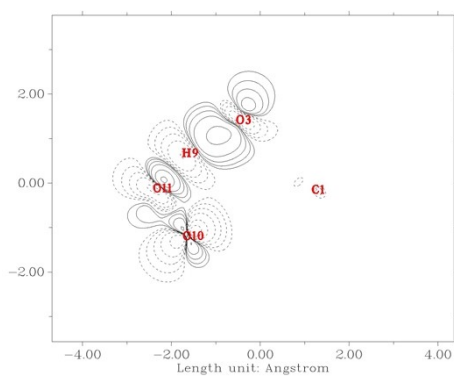
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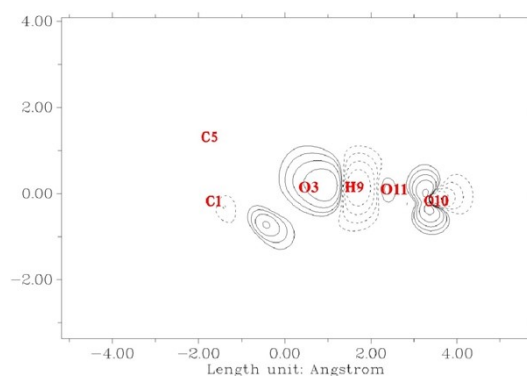
TS11



TS12



TS13



TS14

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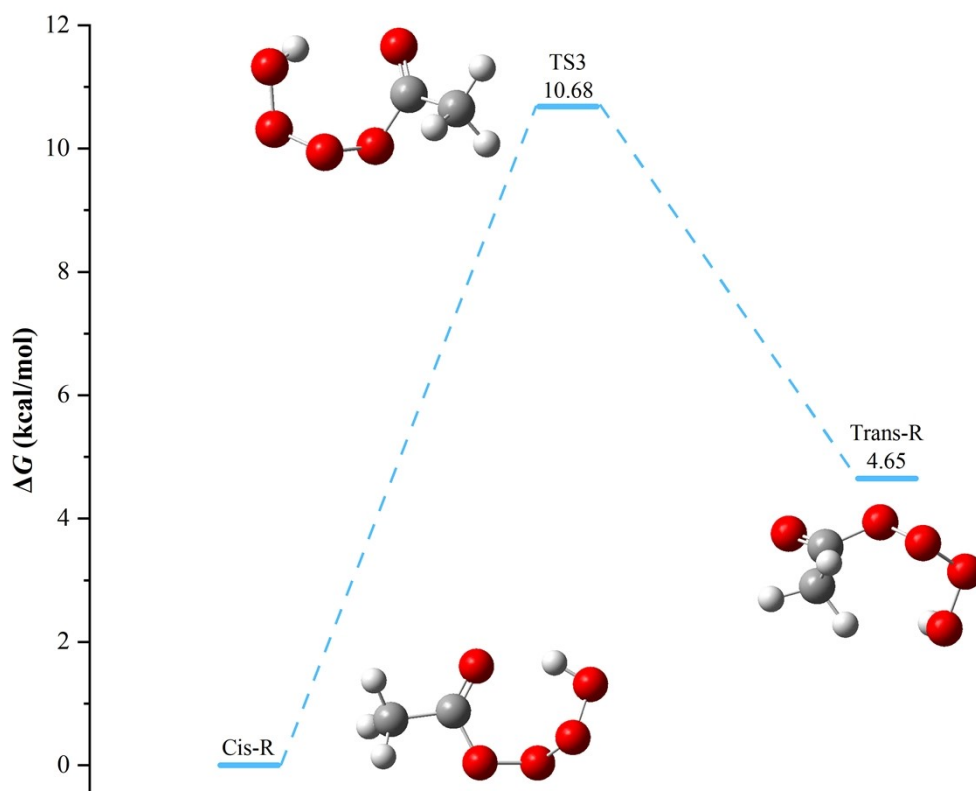


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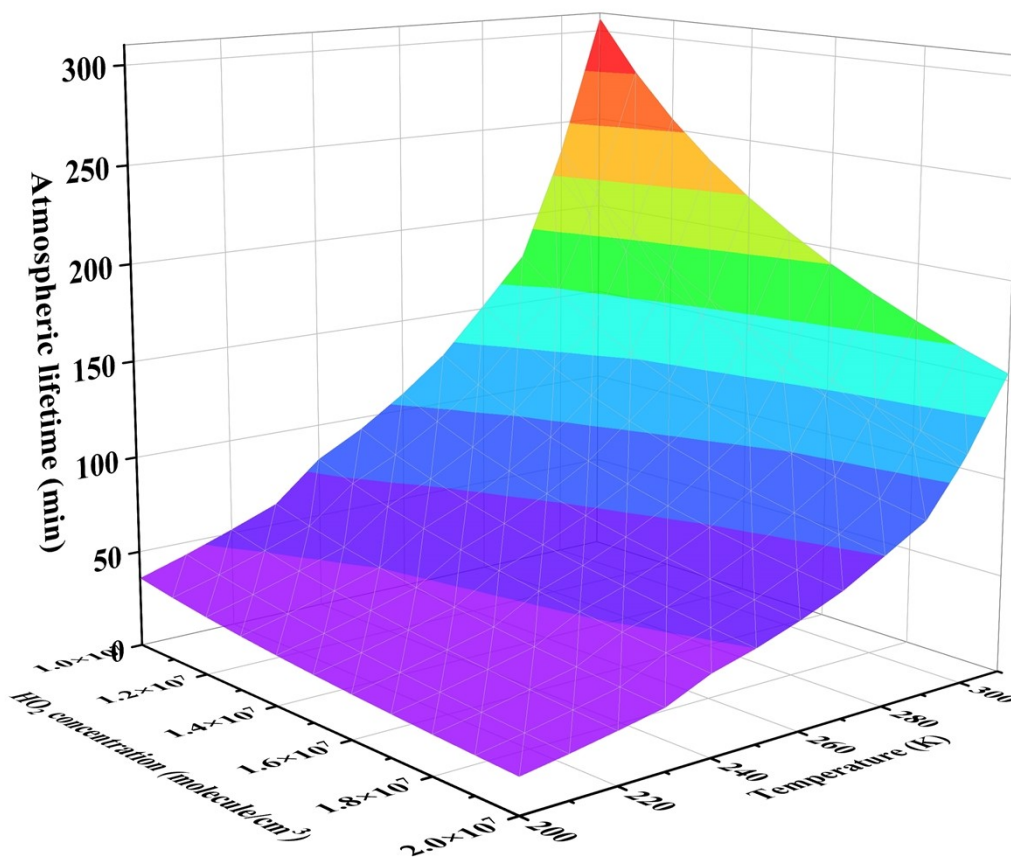


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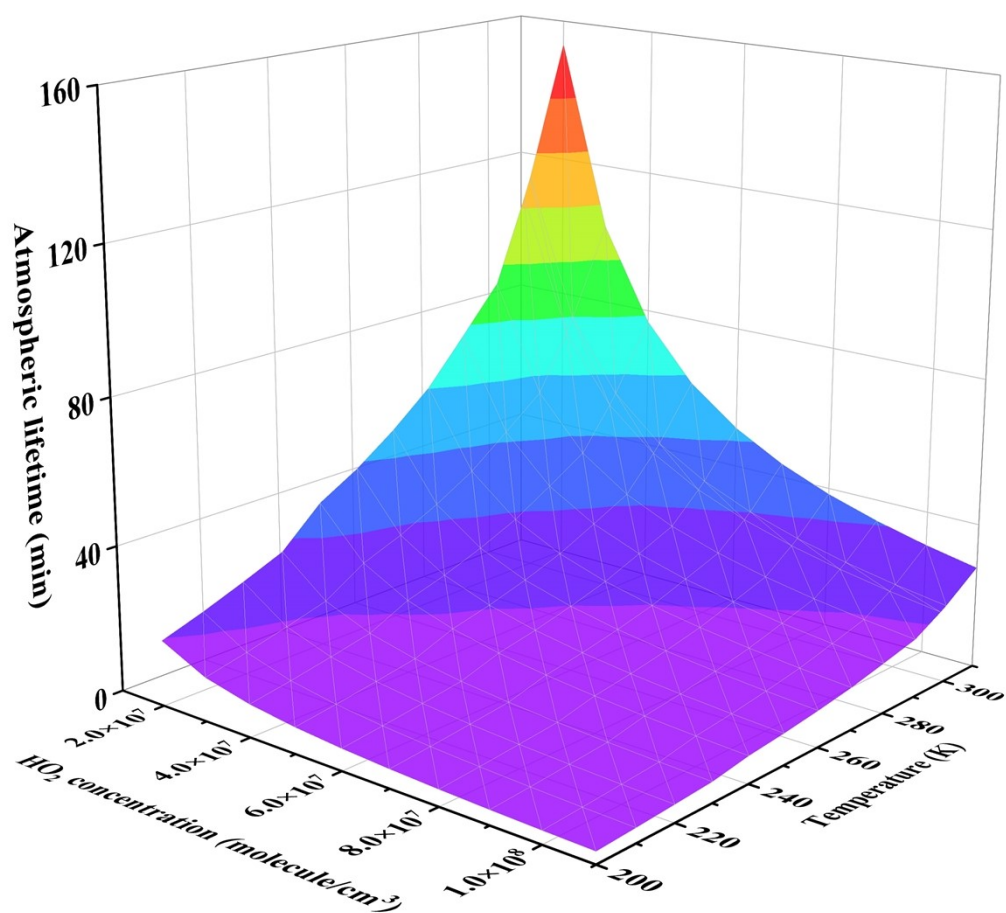


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Table S1. Imaginary frequencies (ν_{im}) of the transition states (TSs) at the ω B97X-D/def2-TZVP level of theory.

Transition States	Imaginary frequencies (ν_{im}) in cm^{-1}
TS1	126.95 <i>i</i>
TS2	338.62 <i>i</i>
TS3	109.66 <i>i</i>
TS4	352.07 <i>i</i>
TS5	947.41 <i>i</i>
TS6	468.80 <i>i</i>
TS7	86.09 <i>i</i>
TS8	517.35 <i>i</i>
TS9	971.64 <i>i</i>
TS10	397.95 <i>i</i>
TS11	785.85 <i>i</i>
TS12	282.95 <i>i</i>
TS13	579.58 <i>i</i>
TS14	1159.66 <i>i</i>

Table S2. Branching ratios of *Cis*-CH₃C(O)O₂ (*Cis*-R) radical, *Trans*-CH₃C(O)O₂ (*Trans*-R) radical and Complexes in the temperature range of 200–310 K and 1 atm.

Temperatures (K)	<i>Cis</i> -R	<i>Trans</i> -R	RC1	RC2	RC3	RC4	RC5	RC6	RC7	RC8	RC9
200	0.45	0.55	0.24	0.24	0.47	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.83	0.05
210	0.42	0.58	0.23	0.23	0.46	0.08	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.81	0.06
220	0.39	0.61	0.23	0.23	0.45	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.78	0.08
230	0.36	0.64	0.22	0.22	0.44	0.12	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.76	0.10
240	0.33	0.67	0.21	0.21	0.43	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.73	0.13
250	0.35	0.65	0.21	0.21	0.42	0.16	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.70	0.15
260	0.36	0.64	0.20	0.20	0.41	0.19	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.67	0.18
270	0.38	0.62	0.19	0.19	0.39	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.64	0.21
280	0.39	0.61	0.19	0.19	0.38	0.24	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.62	0.24
290	0.40	0.60	0.18	0.18	0.37	0.27	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.59	0.27
298.15	0.41	0.59	0.17	0.17	0.36	0.29	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.56	0.29
300	0.41	0.59	0.17	0.17	0.35	0.30	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.56	0.30
310	0.42	0.58	0.17	0.17	0.34	0.32	0.01	0.07	0.07	0.53	0.33

Table S3. Reaction rate constants for the isomerization of the $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}_2$ radical in the temperature range of 200–310 K and 1 atm. Units of reaction rate constants: s^{-1} .

Temperatures (K)	k_1 <i>Cis</i> - $\text{CH}_3(\text{O})\text{O}_2$ to <i>Trans</i> - $\text{CH}_3(\text{O})\text{O}_2$	k_4 <i>Trans</i> - $\text{CH}_3(\text{O})\text{O}_2$ to <i>Cis</i> - $\text{CH}_3(\text{O})\text{O}_2$
200	3.40×10^6	2.76×10^6
210	6.41×10^6	4.60×10^6
220	1.14×10^7	7.25×10^6
230	1.94×10^7	1.09×10^7
240	3.15×10^7	1.58×10^7
250	4.91×10^7	2.62×10^7
260	7.41×10^7	4.21×10^7
270	1.09×10^8	6.52×10^7
280	1.55×10^8	9.79×10^7
290	2.15×10^8	1.43×10^8
298.15	2.77×10^8	1.91×10^8
300	2.93×10^8	2.04×10^8
310	3.91×10^8	2.84×10^8

Table S4. Rate constant of the favourable initial reaction of the $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}_2$ radical with HO_2 radical in the temperature range of 200–310 K and 1 atm. Units of reaction rate constants: s^{-1} .

Temperatures (K)	k_8 (via TS2)	k_{10} (via TS8)	k_{12} (via TS10)	k_{14} (via TS13)
200	5.49×10^9	2.33×10^9	5.23×10^7	2.62×10^8
210	6.60×10^9	2.71×10^9	8.61×10^7	3.39×10^8
220	7.79×10^9	3.09×10^9	1.36×10^8	4.27×10^8
230	9.04×10^9	3.47×10^9	2.05×10^8	5.24×10^8
240	1.03×10^{10}	3.86×10^9	2.99×10^8	6.34×10^8
250	1.17×10^{10}	4.21×10^9	4.22×10^8	7.42×10^8
260	1.30×10^{10}	4.56×10^9	5.81×10^8	8.58×10^8
270	1.44×10^{10}	4.90×10^9	7.80×10^8	9.81×10^8
280	1.58×10^{10}	5.25×10^9	1.02×10^9	1.11×10^9
290	1.72×10^{10}	5.59×10^9	1.32×10^9	1.25×10^9
298.15	1.83×10^{10}	5.86×10^9	1.60×10^9	1.37×10^9
300	1.85×10^{10}	5.92×10^9	1.67×10^9	1.39×10^9
310	1.99×10^{10}	6.26×10^9	2.08×10^9	1.55×10^9

Table S5. Isomerisation and decomposition rate constants of the intermediate $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}_4\text{H}$ in the temperature range of 200–310 K and 1 atm. Units of reaction rate constants: s^{-1} .

Temperatures (K)	k_{16} (Via TS11, IM1 to IM2)	k_{20} (Via TS11, IM2 to IM1)	k_{17} (via TS15)	k_{18} (via TS7)	k_{22} (via TS12)
200	9.57	1.11×10^6	10.2	0.91	7.04×10^3
210	35.9	2.39×10^6	38.4	5.03	2.22×10^4
220	1.19×10^2	4.83×10^6	1.28×10^2	24	6.34×10^4
230	3.59×10^2	9.18×10^6	3.87×10^2	1.01×10^2	1.66×10^5
240	9.85×10^2	1.66×10^7	1.07×10^3	3.78×10^2	4.04×10^5
250	2.50×10^3	2.86×10^7	2.71×10^3	1.28×10^3	9.18×10^5
260	5.91×10^3	4.74×10^7	6.45×10^3	3.99×10^3	1.97×10^6
270	1.31×10^4	7.58×10^7	1.44×10^4	1.15×10^4	4.01×10^6
280	2.76×10^4	1.17×10^8	3.03×10^4	3.07×10^4	7.78×10^6
290	5.53×10^4	1.76×10^8	6.09×10^4	7.72×10^4	1.45×10^7
298.15	9.40×10^4	2.41×10^8	1.04×10^5	1.57×10^5	2.34×10^7
300	1.06×10^5	2.58×10^8	1.17×10^5	1.83×10^5	2.60×10^7
310	1.94×10^5	3.70×10^8	2.15×10^5	4.13×10^5	4.49×10^7

Table S6. Branching ratios for the reactions of CH₃C(O)O₂ radical with HO₂ radical in the temperature range of 200–310 K and 1 atm.

Temperatures (K)	α_{IM1} CH ₃ C(O)O ₄ H	α_{R1a} CH ₃ C(O)O ₂ H + O ₂	α_{R1b} CH ₃ C(O)OH + O ₃	α_{R1c} CH ₃ C(O)O + OH + O ₂	Total
200	0.585	0.17	0.22	0.02	0.99
210	0.209	0.22	0.49	0.07	0.99
220	1.58E-02	0.27	0.59	0.12	0.99
230	1.73E-03	0.30	0.54	0.15	0.99
240	4.39E-04	0.33	0.48	0.18	0.99
250	1.48E-04	0.33	0.45	0.21	0.99
260	5.29E-05	0.35	0.39	0.26	0.99
270	2.07E-05	0.36	0.34	0.29	0.99
280	8.32E-06	0.36	0.31	0.33	0.99
290	3.22E-06	0.35	0.27	0.37	0.99
298.15	1.41E-06	0.34	0.25	0.40	0.99
300	1.13E-06	0.34	0.25	0.41	0.99
310	5.02E-07	0.33	0.22	0.45	0.99

Table S7. The atmospheric lifetimes (τ , min) of $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}_2$ radical at different concentrations of HO_2 radical ($[\text{HO}_2]$, $1 \times 10^7 \sim 2 \times 10^7$ molecule cm^{-3}) in the temperature range of 200–310 K and 1 atm.

T	$[\text{HO}_2]$										
	1×10^7	1.1×10^7	1.2×10^7	1.3×10^7	1.4×10^7	1.5×10^7	1.6×10^7	1.7×10^7	1.8×10^7	1.9×10^7	2.0×10^7
200 K	035.91	32.65	29.92	27.62	25.65	23.94	22.44	21.12	19.95	18.90	17.95
210 K	43.50	39.54	36.25	33.46	31.07	29.00	27.18	25.59	24.16	22.89	21.75
220 K	52.01	47.29	43.34	40.01	37.15	34.68	32.51	30.60	28.90	27.38	26.01
230 K	61.13	55.57	50.94	47.02	43.67	40.75	38.21	35.96	33.96	32.17	30.57
240 K	81.33	73.93	67.77	62.56	58.09	54.22	50.83	47.84	45.18	42.80	40.66
250 K	93.79	85.26	78.16	72.15	66.99	62.53	58.62	55.17	52.11	49.36	46.89
260 K	109.27	99.33	91.06	84.05	78.05	72.85	68.29	64.28	60.70	57.51	54.63
270 K	127.36	115.78	106.14	97.97	90.97	84.91	79.60	74.92	70.76	67.03	63.68
280 K	151.59	137.81	126.33	116.61	108.28	101.06	94.75	89.17	84.22	79.79	75.80
290 K	176.56	160.51	147.14	135.82	126.12	117.71	110.35	103.86	98.09	92.93	88.28
298.15 K	222.67	202.42	185.56	171.28	159.05	148.44	139.17	130.98	123.70	117.19	111.33
300 K	233.98	212.71	194.99	179.99	167.13	155.99	146.24	137.64	129.99	123.15	116.99

310 K 306.97 279.06 255.81 236.13 219.26 204.65 191.86 180.57 170.54 161.56 153.49

Table S8. The atmospheric lifetimes (τ , min) of $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}_2$ radical at different concentrations of HO_2 radical ($[\text{HO}_2]$, $0.2 \times 10^8 \sim 1.1 \times 10^8$ molecule cm^{-3}) in the temperature range of 200–310 K and 1 atm.

τ	0.2×10^8	0.3×10^8	0.4×10^8	0.5×10^8	0.6×10^8	0.7×10^8	0.8×10^8	0.9×10^8	1.0×10^8	1.1×10^8
[HO_2]										
200 K	17.95	11.97	8.98	7.18	5.98	5.13	4.49	3.99	3.59	3.26
210 K	21.75	14.50	10.87	8.70	7.25	6.21	5.44	4.83	4.35	3.95
220 K	26.01	17.34	13.00	10.40	8.67	7.43	6.50	5.78	5.20	4.73
230 K	30.57	20.38	15.28	12.23	10.19	8.73	7.64	6.79	6.11	5.56
240 K	40.66	27.11	20.33	16.27	13.55	11.62	10.17	9.04	8.13	7.39
250 K	46.89	31.26	23.45	18.76	15.63	13.40	11.72	10.42	9.38	8.53
260 K	54.63	36.42	27.32	21.85	18.21	15.61	13.66	12.14	10.93	9.93
270 K	63.68	42.45	31.84	25.47	21.23	18.19	15.92	14.15	12.74	11.58
280 K	75.80	50.53	37.90	30.32	25.27	21.66	18.95	16.84	15.16	13.78
290 K	88.28	58.85	44.14	35.31	29.43	25.22	22.07	19.62	17.66	16.05
298.15 K	111.33	74.22	55.67	44.53	37.11	31.81	27.83	24.74	22.27	20.24
300 K	116.99	77.99	58.50	46.80	39.00	33.43	29.25	26.00	23.40	21.27
310 K	153.49	102.32	76.74	61.39	51.16	43.85	38.37	34.11	30.70	27.91

Table S9. The atmospheric lifetimes (τ , min) of $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{O})\text{O}_2$ radical at different concentrations of HO_2 radical ($[\text{HO}_2]$, $1.1 \times 10^8 \sim 6.4 \times 10^8$ molecule cm^{-3}) in the temperature range of 200–310 K and 1 atm.

T	1.1×10^8	1.5×10^8	2.0×10^8	2.5×10^8	3.0×10^8	3.5×10^8	4.0×10^8	4.5×10^8	5.0×10^8	5.5×10^8	6.0×10^8	6.4×10^8
τ [HO_2]												
200 K	3.26	2.39	1.80	1.44	1.20	1.03	0.90	0.80	0.72	0.65	0.60	0.56
210 K	3.95	2.90	2.17	1.74	1.45	1.24	1.09	0.97	0.87	0.79	0.72	0.68
220 K	4.73	3.47	2.60	2.08	1.73	1.49	1.30	1.16	1.04	0.95	0.87	0.81
230 K	5.56	4.08	3.06	2.45	2.04	1.75	1.53	1.36	1.22	1.11	1.02	0.96
240 K	7.39	5.42	4.07	3.25	2.71	2.32	2.03	1.81	1.63	1.48	1.36	1.27
250 K	8.53	6.25	4.69	3.75	3.13	2.68	2.34	2.08	1.88	1.71	1.56	1.47
260 K	9.93	7.28	5.46	4.37	3.64	3.12	2.73	2.43	2.19	1.99	1.82	1.71
270 K	11.58	8.49	6.37	5.09	4.25	3.64	3.18	2.83	2.55	2.32	2.12	1.99
280 K	13.78	10.11	7.58	6.06	5.05	4.33	3.79	3.37	3.03	2.76	2.53	2.37
290 K	16.05	11.77	8.83	7.06	5.89	5.04	4.41	3.92	3.53	3.21	2.94	2.76
298.15 K	20.24	14.84	11.13	8.91	7.42	6.36	5.57	4.95	4.45	4.05	3.71	3.48

300 K	21.27	15.60	11.70	9.36	7.80	6.69	5.85	5.20	4.68	4.25	3.90	3.66
310 K	27.91	20.46	15.35	12.28	10.23	8.77	7.67	6.82	6.14	5.58	5.12	4.80

Table S10. The acute and chronic toxicity class. (Unit: mg L⁻¹)

Classification	Acute toxicity ¹	Chronic toxicity ²
Not harmful	EC50 / LC50 > 100	ChV > 10
Harmful	10 < LC50 / EC50 < 100	1 < ChV < 10
Toxic	1 < LC50 / EC50 < 10	0.1 < ChV < 1
Very toxic	LC50 / EC50 < 1	ChV < 0.1

¹Criteria set by the European Union (described in Annex VI of Directive 67/548/EEC);

²Criteria set by the Chinese hazard evaluation guidelines for new chemical substances (HJ/T 154–2004).

Table S11. Ecotoxicity (logLC50, logEC50 and logChV) for CH₃C(O)O₂ radical precursors and its degradation products. (Unit: mg L⁻¹)

Toxicity	Species	Acetone	Methylglyoxal	Acetaldehyde	Isoprene	Peracetic acid	Oxygen	Acetic acid	Ozone
Acute Toxicity	Fish	3.69	2.31	1.46	1.23	4.56	2.63	4.41	4.17
	Daphnid	3.35	2.42	1.51	1.00	4.19	2.33	4.09	3.81
	Green algae	2.85	2.02	1.18	0.97	3.55	1.98	3.64	3.21
Chronic Toxicity	Fish	2.57	2.22	1.08	0.24	3.40	1.56	3.31	3.03
	Daphnid	2.09	0.18	-0.62	0.06	2.83	1.17	2.86	2.48
	Green algae	2.07	1.37	0.62	0.44	2.69	1.28	2.89	2.37

Table S12. Cartesian coordinates of all the studied gaseous molecules optimized at the ω B97X-D/def2-TZVP level of theory.

Cis-CH₃C(O)O₂ :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
C	0.40328900	0.22534200	0.00001300
O	0.22437900	1.38916900	0.00001200
O	-1.85524000	-0.15541500	-0.00012800
O	-0.67849900	-0.71519100	-0.00008300
C	1.68151700	-0.54538800	0.00014900
H	1.72448800	-1.18783200	0.88031200
H	1.72438600	-1.18840500	-0.87959500
H	2.51716100	0.14801300	-0.00010400

Trans-CH₃C(O)O₂ :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
C	-0.54418000	-0.13433400	-0.00000600
O	-1.46124600	-0.87890800	-0.00001500
O	1.74506600	0.07500300	0.00001700
O	0.74276500	-0.75836900	-0.00001300
C	-0.55046100	1.35698200	0.00001100
H	-0.02932100	1.73950100	0.87676700
H	-0.02921700	1.73953300	-0.87666800
H	-1.58628900	1.68327100	-0.00003900

HO₂ :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
H	-0.88041600	-0.86497600	0.00000000
O	0.05502600	0.70892500	0.00000000
O	0.05502600	-0.60080300	0.00000000

Cis-CH₃C(O)O₄H :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
C	-1.08920400	0.20607600	-0.04281500
O	-0.54617300	1.25779100	-0.22833900
O	0.88761400	-0.99557000	-0.47204200
O	-0.46975700	-0.99759500	-0.01360300
O	1.68728300	-0.41124300	0.49416500
O	2.10869700	0.83141000	0.01475200
H	1.27045100	1.33481400	0.00067000
C	-2.55536200	0.00870900	0.19822700
H	-3.03864100	-0.14630400	-0.76810400
H	-2.74467600	-0.86308200	0.82041700
H	-2.96104600	0.90752600	0.65508500

Trans-CH₃C(O)O₄H :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
C	-1.28623100	-0.11395200	0.06837400
O	-2.15555300	-0.63724100	0.68861400
O	0.81992000	-0.23264900	-0.93865800
O	-0.22866300	-0.93791000	-0.27656100
C	-1.24715100	1.31015800	-0.39113800
H	-0.39575500	1.82969700	0.04618700
H	-1.13864500	1.36013600	-1.47431800
H	-2.17704900	1.78009200	-0.08457000
H	1.50515100	0.06508600	1.62943200
O	1.92449200	-0.33230500	-0.14187600
O	1.81562700	0.61357500	0.89596200

Cis-CH₃C(O)O₂H :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
C	-1.78341600	-0.42092400	-0.00006500
C	-0.40827100	0.16545000	-0.00021000
O	-0.12476100	1.33514600	0.00013300
O	0.53250700	-0.79113300	-0.00019500
H	-2.31419100	-0.05726000	-0.87936100
H	-1.75839700	-1.50764600	-0.00401100
H	-2.31108400	-0.06390900	0.88385400
O	1.83079200	-0.23876400	0.00021200
H	1.62548500	0.71967000	-0.00003000

Trans-CH₃C(O)O₂H :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
C	0.58563729	-0.13473298	0.00288968
O	1.56025288	-0.82076863	0.01479145
O	-1.72190215	0.09053643	-0.06879865
O	-0.61084785	-0.79847651	-0.03340963
C	0.55365486	1.36264885	0.00956803
H	0.04021297	1.73800146	-0.87511198
H	0.01064641	1.73134785	0.87891911
H	1.58067120	1.71519366	0.02797413
H	-2.28730655	-0.32236851	0.59280714

O₂:

Atoms	X	Y	Z
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.59727200
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	-0.59727200

CH₃COOH :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
C	-0.09073000	0.12447700	-0.00003000
H	-1.72193300	-0.79065000	0.00006200
C	1.38850400	-0.12102000	0.00000000
H	1.66417800	-0.70416200	-0.87904200
H	1.91562500	0.82819500	-0.00039700
O	-0.78678500	-1.02841100	0.00002400
O	-0.62680500	1.19706900	-0.00002200
H	1.66421300	-0.70339500	0.87954400

O₃ :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.42425403
O	0.00000000	1.06179308	-0.21212702
O	0.00000000	-1.06179308	-0.21212702

CH₃C(O)O :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
C	-1.38562300	0.00005500	-0.00322400
C	0.10102700	-0.00026200	-0.00798400
O	0.80981400	-1.02833100	0.00149200
O	0.80981900	1.02844900	0.00152300
H	-1.72761300	0.00179200	1.03330200
H	-1.76077300	0.89534300	-0.49668200
H	-1.76110400	-0.89683200	-0.49349800

HO₃ :

Atoms	X	Y	Z
O	1.09085300	0.29615800	0.00012300
O	0.15993600	-0.53459000	-0.00018100
O	-1.14128100	0.10814900	0.00020700
H	-0.87606100	1.04226600	-0.00119600

OH:

Atoms	X	Y	Z
H	0.00000000	0.00000000	-0.86309200
O	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.10788700

Table S13. Calculated spin contamination $\langle S^2 \rangle$ values for open-shell key species involved in the reaction pathways.

Species	$\langle S^2 \rangle$	$\langle S^2 \rangle$
	Before annihilation	After annihilation
<i>Cis</i> -CH ₃ C(O)O ₂	0.754	0.750
<i>Trans</i> -CH ₃ C(O)O ₂	0.755	0.750
HO ₂	0.754	0.750
TS1	0.754	0.750
TS8	2.012	2.000
TS9	2.012	2.000
TS13	2.013	2.000
TS14	2.013	2.000
CH ₃ C(O)O	0.758	0.750
HO ₃	0.755	0.750
OH	0.753	0.750
O ₂	2.010	2.000