

Supporting Information

Atomically engineered black phosphorene nanosheets for selective detection of ovarian cancer VOC biomarkers

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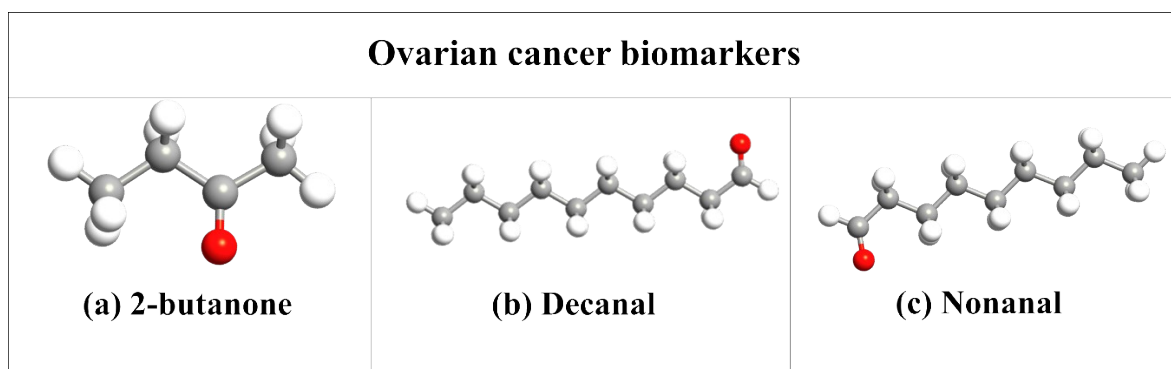


Figure S1: DFT-relaxed free molecular structures of three VOCs, related to ovarian cancer biomarkers: (a) 2-butanone (b) Decanal (c) Nonanal.

Table S1. Calculated adsorption energies (E_{ads}) and equilibrium distances (d) for OC VOCs adsorbed on black phosphorene.

VOC molecule	Adsorption configuration	E_{ads} (eV)	d (Å)
2-butanone	Vertical	-0.10	3.10
	Horizontal	-0.12	3.16
Decanal	Vertical	-0.14	3.00
	Horizontal	-0.45	3.04
Nonanal	Vertical	-0.08	3.06
	Horizontal	-0.13	3.14

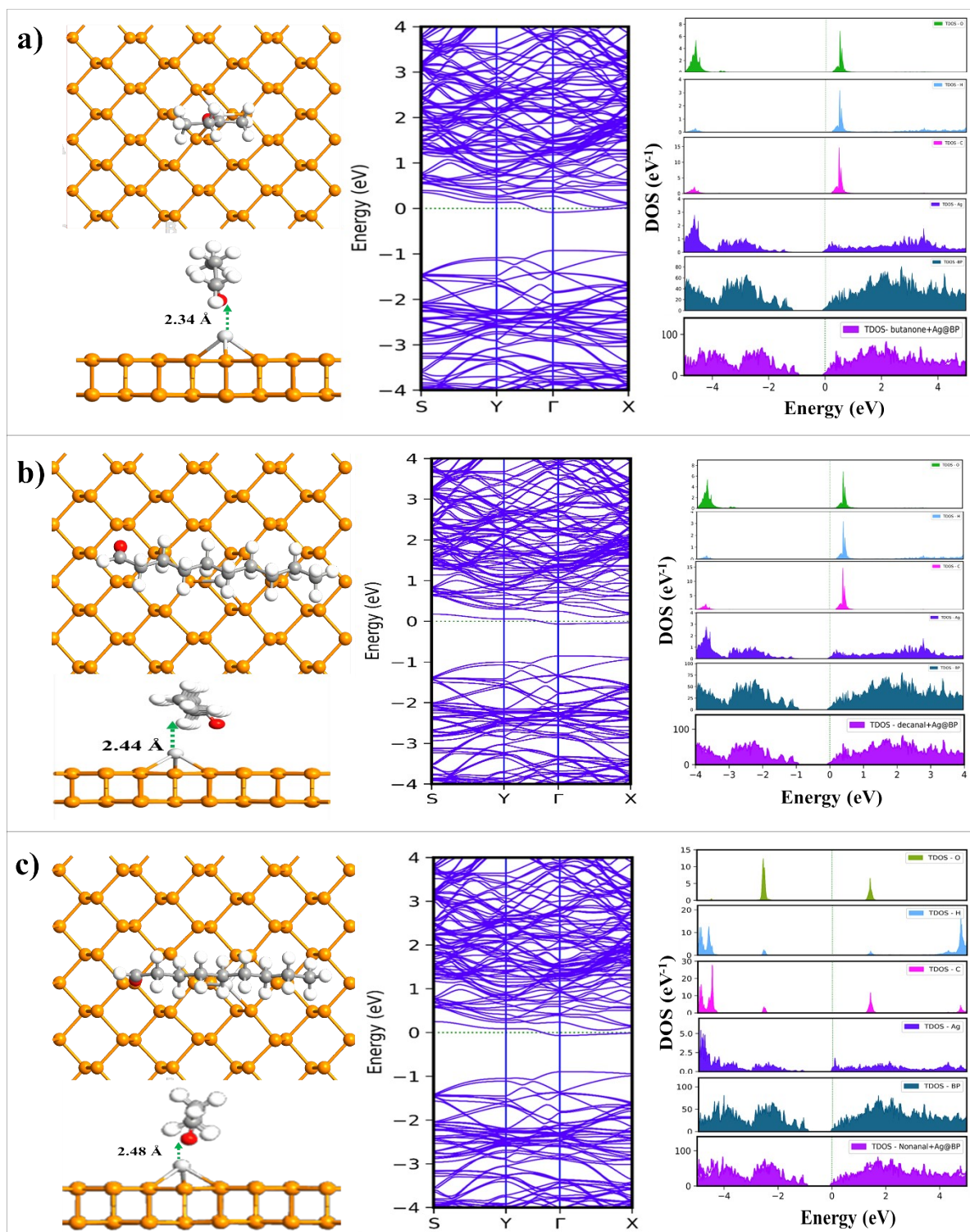


Figure S2. Relaxed structure of three VOCs related to OC biomarkers, on Ag decorated BP (Top and side views) and band structure and projected density of states (PDOS):

(a) 2-butanone, (b) decanal, (c) nonanal.

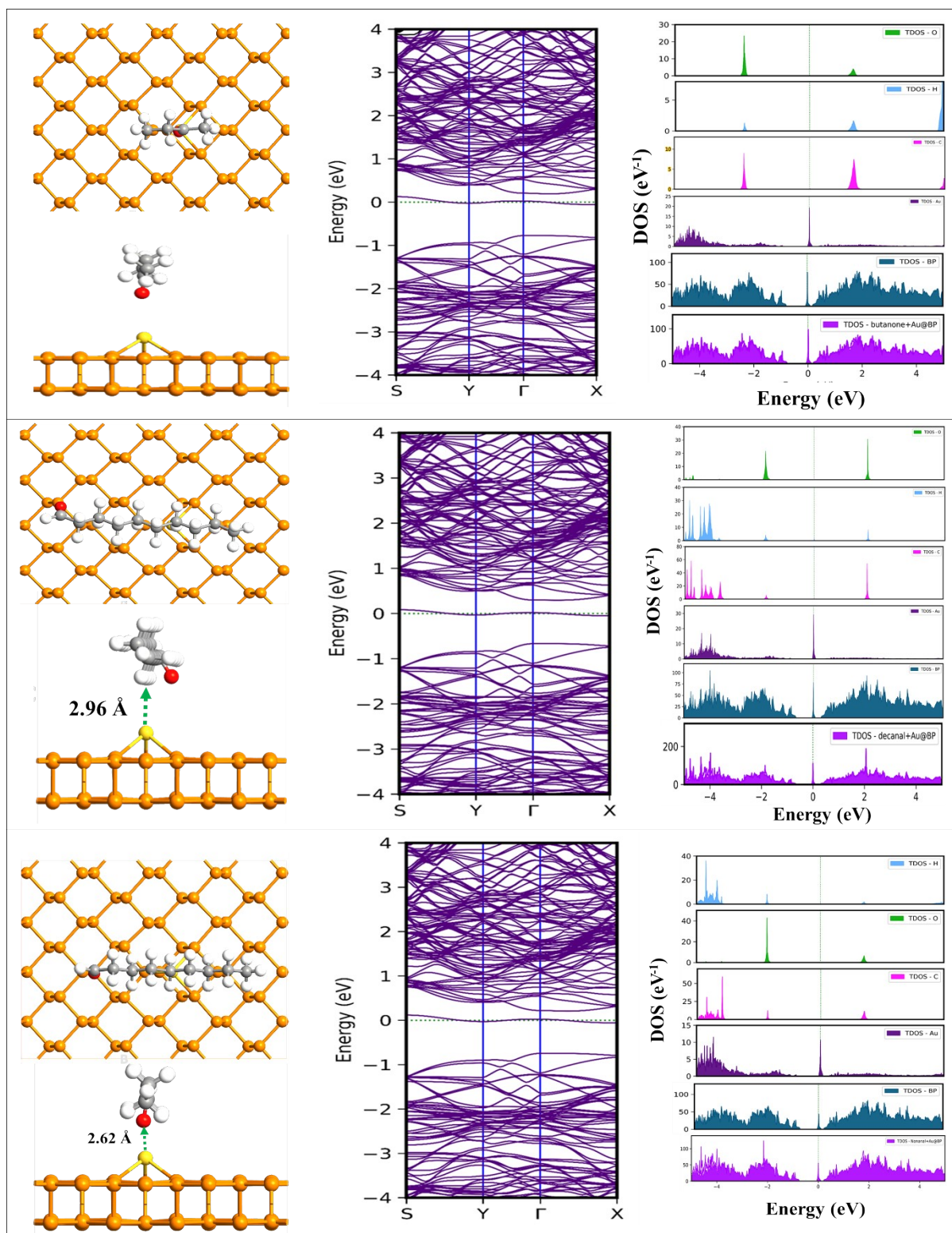


Figure S3. Relaxed structure of three VOCs related to OC biomarkers, on Au decorated BP (Top and side views) and band structure and projected density of states (PDOS):
 (a) 2-butanone, (b) decanal, (c) nonanal.