

Supplementary Information

Large-scale and facile synthesis of TiO₂ hollow nanocubes for self-powered ultraviolet photodetector enabling optical communication and imaging

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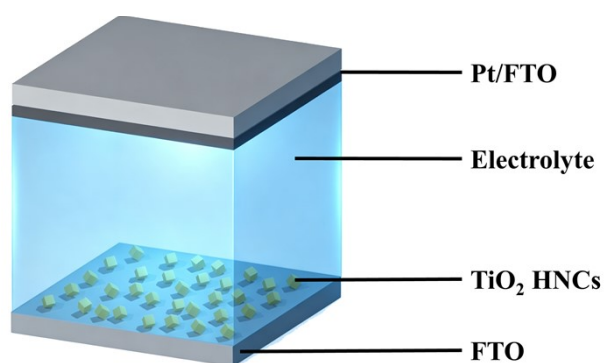


Fig. S1 The schematic of the structure of the TiO₂ HNCs UVPD.

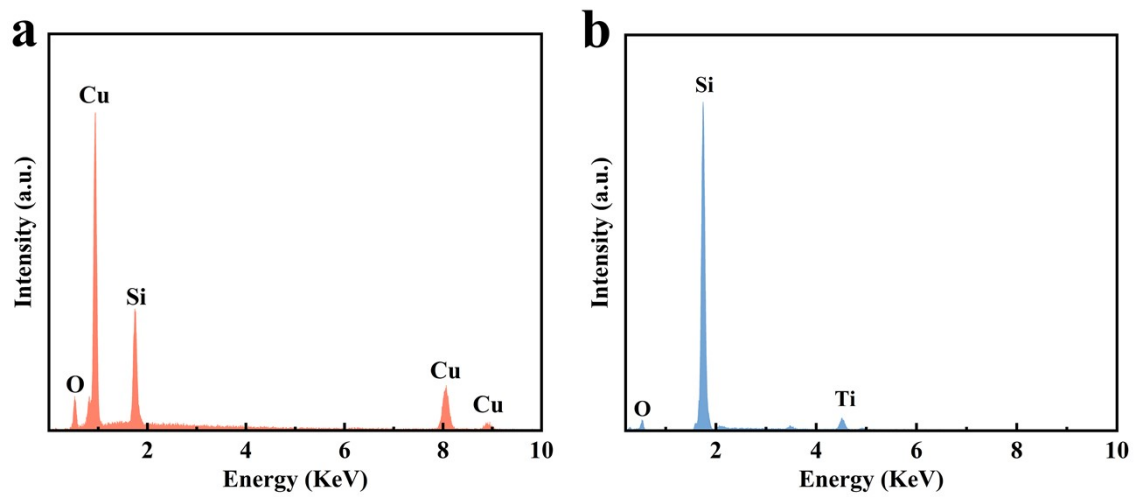


Fig. S2 EDS spectra of Cu_2O NCs (a) and TiO_2 HNCs (b).

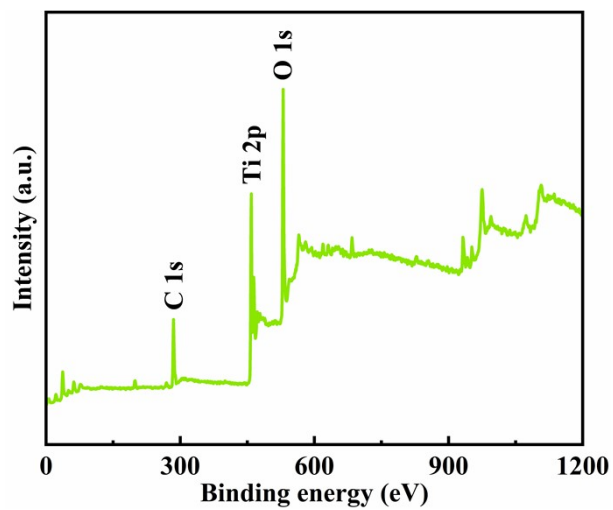


Fig. S3 XPS survey scan of TiO_2 HNCs.

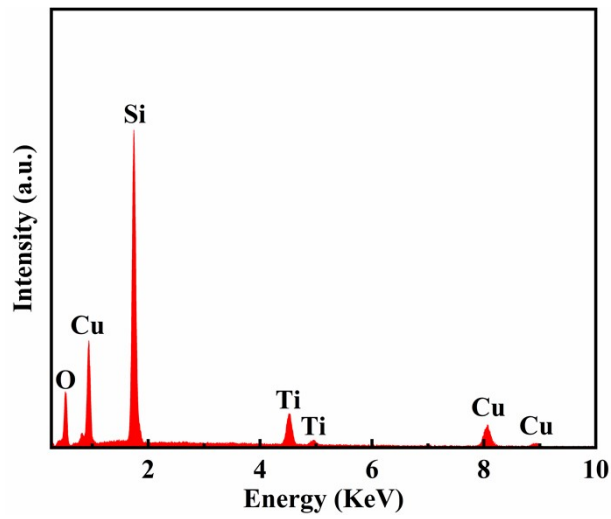


Fig. S4 EDS spectrum of the sample obtained at 2 h LPD reaction.

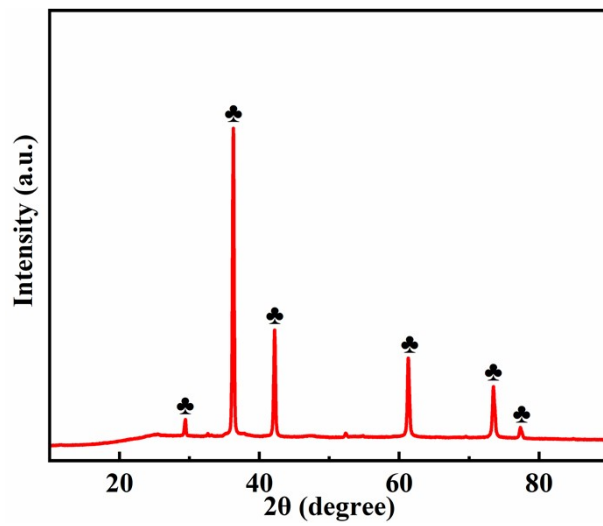


Fig. S5 XRD pattern of the sample obtained at 2 h LPD reaction.

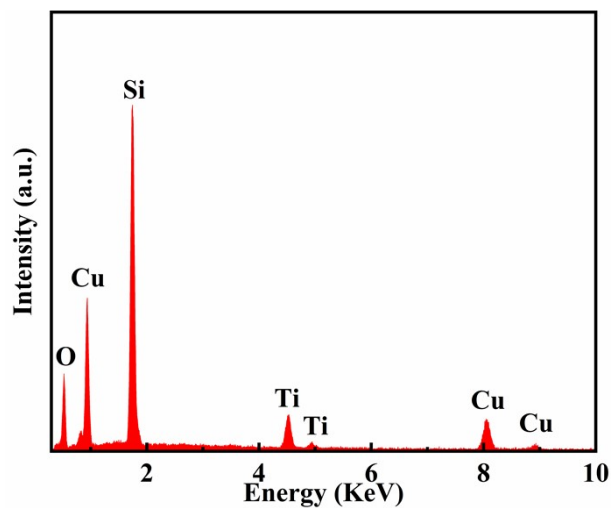


Fig. S6 EDS spectrum of the annealed sample.

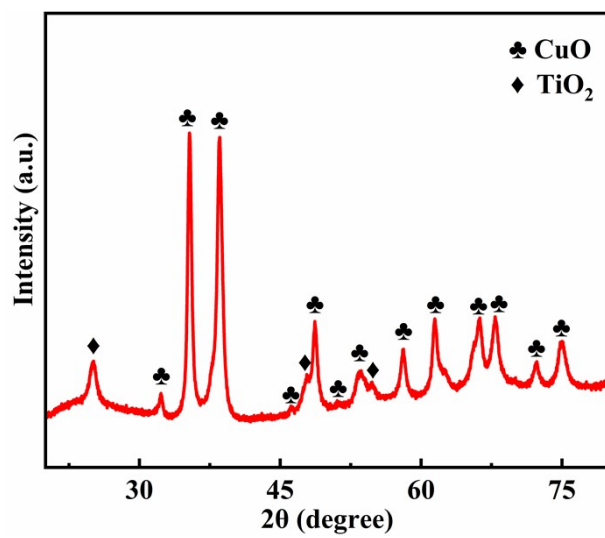


Fig. S7 XRD pattern of the annealed sample.

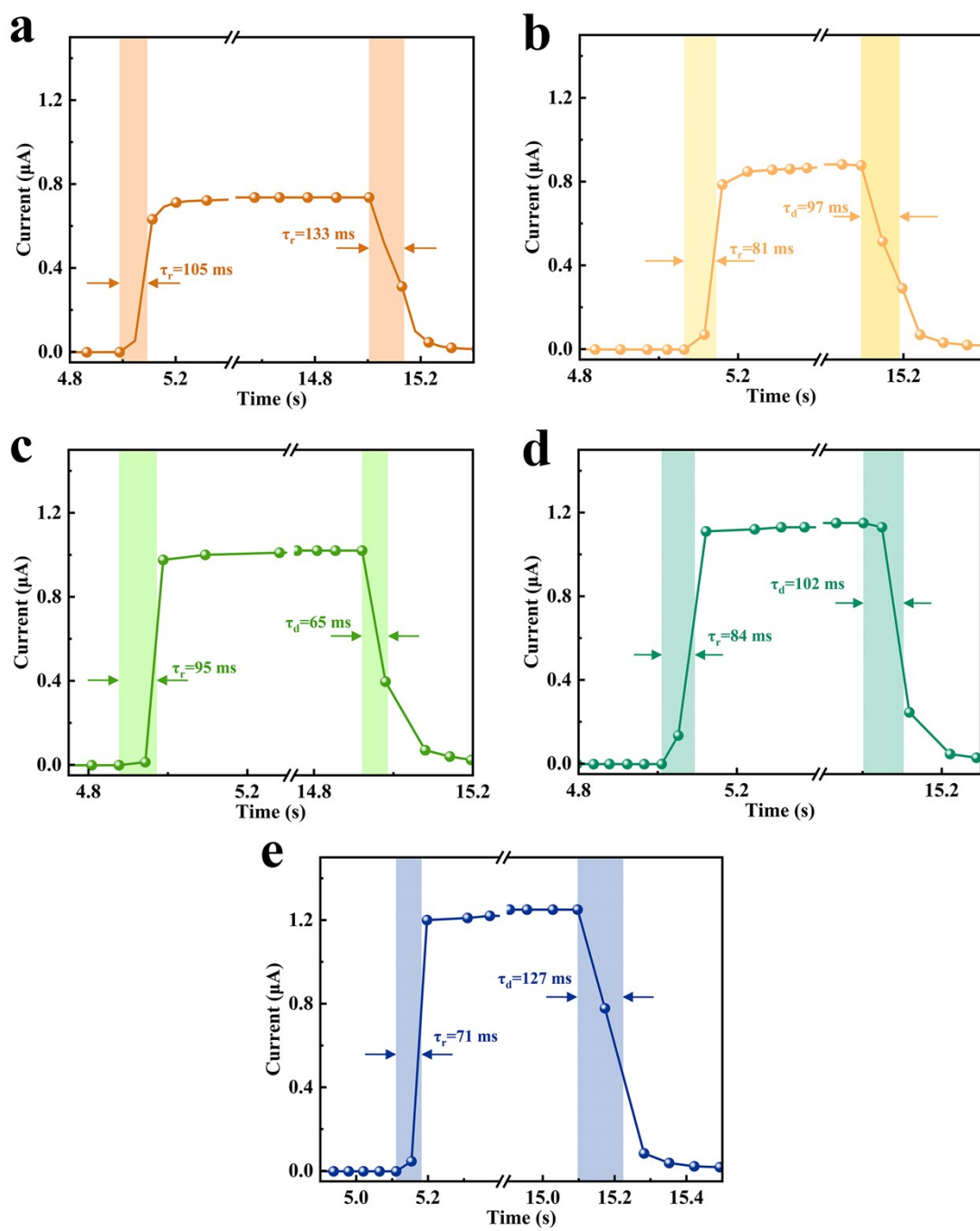


Fig. S8 The magnified single switching cycle at UV light intensity of 25(a), 30(b), 35(c), 40(d), 45(e) mW cm^{-2} .

Table S1 Performance comparison between TiO₂ HNCs UVPD and other TiO₂-Based UVPDs

Materials	Bias	Rise/decay time	Responsivity	Detectivity	Ref.
TiO ₂ /PC71BM film	0 V	0.06 s/1 μ s	33 mA W ⁻¹	1.2 \times 10 ¹⁴ Jones	[1]
polarized BaTiO ₃ @TiO ₂ nanofibers	2 V	0.5 s/~	3.8 mA/W	1.28 \times 10 ¹¹ Jones	[2]
TiO ₂ /CuMnO ₂ thin film	0 V	7.3/0.4 s	~	~	[3]
TiO ₂ nanowire	5 V	~	0.069 mA W ⁻¹	~	[4]
p-CuZnS/n-TiO ₂ nanotube	0 V	0.45/0.41 s	8.76 μ A/W	~	[5]
TiO ₂ nanoparticles	0 V	0.064/0.106 s	4.5 mA W ⁻¹	3.38 \times 10 ¹¹ Jones	[6]
Au/TiO ₂ nanotube/P3HT polarized	0 V	0.48/2.21 s	0.25 mA W ⁻¹	2.9 \times 10 ¹⁰ Jones	[7]
BaTiO ₃ @TiO ₂ nanofibers	1	0.5 s/~	0.0256 mA W ⁻¹	2.75 \times 10 ⁷ Jones	[8]
TiO ₂ /Ag film	0	0.002/0.057	0.133	~	[9]
TiO ₂ /NiO nanowells	0	1.2/7.1	0.042	1.1 \times 10 ⁹	[10]
TiO ₂ HNCs	0 V	0.105/0.133 s	0.104mA W ⁻¹	9.66 \times 10 ¹⁰ Jones	This work

References

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