

## Supporting information

### Supporting Tables

**Table S1** Properties of NiFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanoparticles

Size (nm)	Purity (%)	Shape	Color	Density (g/mL)	Molecular Weight
30	99	Spherical	Brown	5.368	234.38

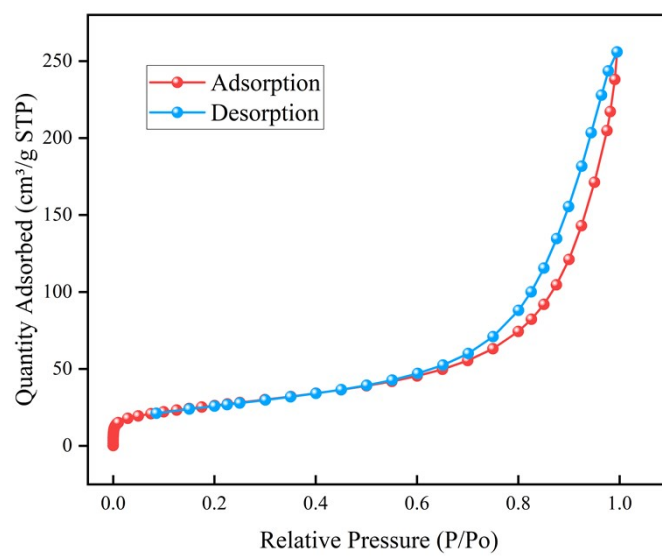
**Table S2** Parameters of Experimental Equipment

Name	Model	Range	Supplier
Electronic balance	FA1004	0-100g	Supervised by Shanghai Xiniulaibo Instrument
UV-Vis spectrophotometer	UV-5500PC	190-1100nm	Shanghai Yipu Instrument
Ultrasonic cleaning machine	F-100 S	/	Shenzhen Fuyang Technology Group
Xenon light source system	CEL-PE300L-3A	0-20000w/m <sup>2</sup>	Beijing Zhongjiao Jinyuan
Thermocouple thermometer	TCMU8-K15	-200~1360°C	Guangdong Dajia Sensing
Gaussmeter	NK-5	0-2400mT	Tianjin Liaowang Photoelectric

**Table S3** Comparison of photothermal conversion efficiency of different magnetic materials

Sample	concentration	Photothermal conversion efficiency
NiFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	200ppm	66.96%
	250ppm	74.19%
	300ppm	71.15%
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0.2wt%	58%
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> /graphene	200ppm	58.21%
Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @C	0.02wt%	48.69%

## Supplementary Figures



**Fig.S1.** BET characterization of NiFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanoparticles