

Supporting Information

Novel Donor-Acceptor Structured Ionic Organic Framework/Porous Carbon Nitride for Efficient Photocatalysis Imine Synthesis

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Section S1. Supplementary Figures and Tables

Section S1.1 SEM of other proportion catalysts

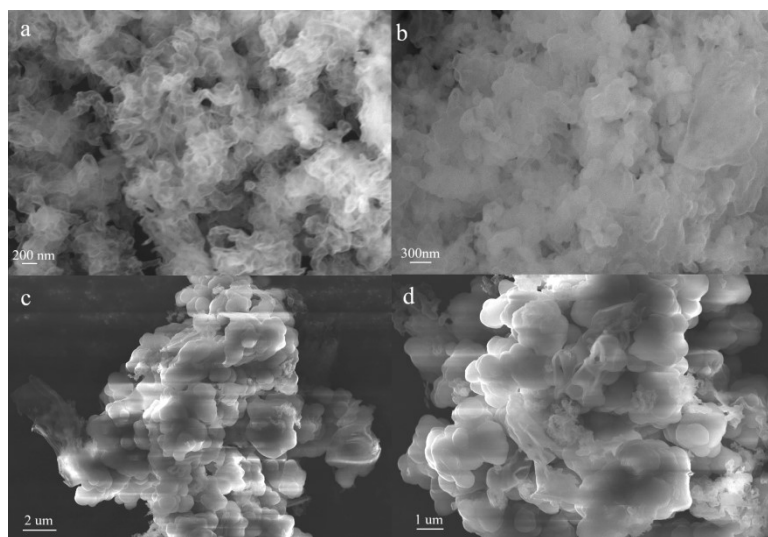


Figure S1 SEM images of IOF₅/PCN₉ (a), IOF₃/PCN₇ (b), IOF₇/PCN₃ (c) and IOF₉/PCN₁ (d).

Section S1.2 N₂ adsorption isotherms and pore size distribution

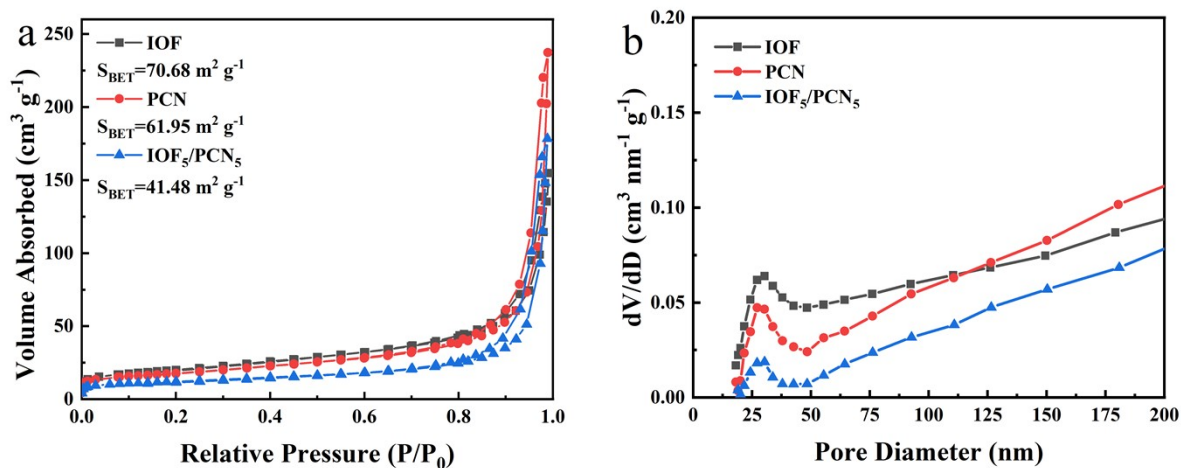


Figure S2 N₂ sorption isotherms(a) of IOF, PCN and IOF₅/PCN₅, and pore diameter distribution map (b) of IOF, PCN, IOF₅/PCN₅

Section S1.3 XPS survey spectra of IOF, PCN and IOF₅/PCN₅

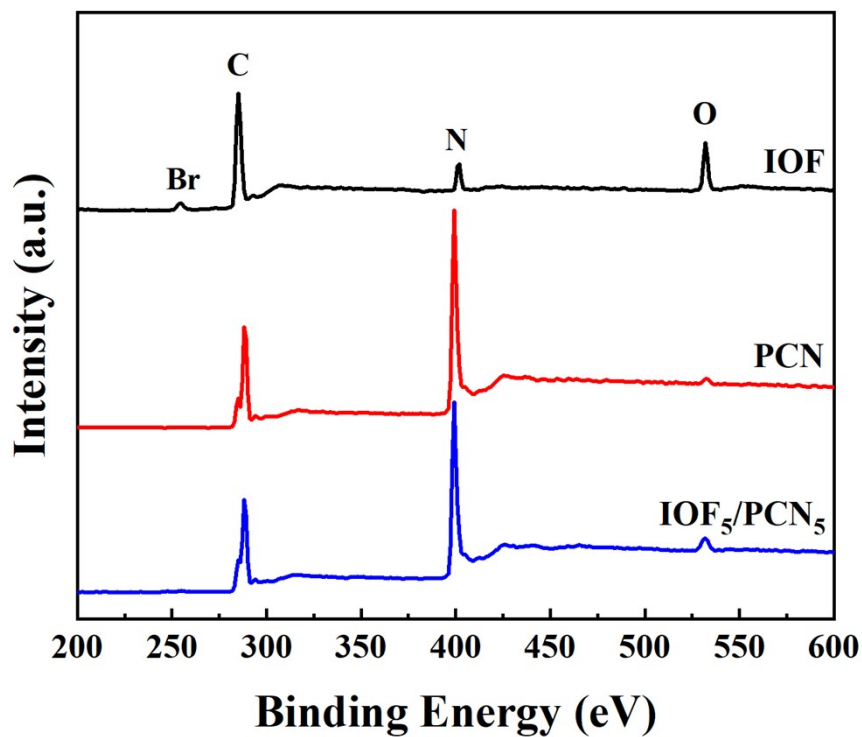


Figure S3 XPS survey spectra of IOF, PCN and IOF₅/PCN₅

Section S1.4 The E_g , E_{VB} and E_{CB} of IOF, PCN and IOF₅/PCN₅

Table S1 The E_g , E_{VB} and E_{CB} of IOF, PCN and IOF₅/PCN₅

Entry	Samples	E_g (eV)	E_{VB} a (eV)	E_{CB} (eV)
1	IOF	3.25	1.86	-1.39
2	PCN	2.9	1.66	-1.25
3	IOF ₅ /PCN ₅	2.9	1.84	-1.06

Section S1.5 schematic diagram of the band structure of IOF, PCN and IOF₅/PCN₅

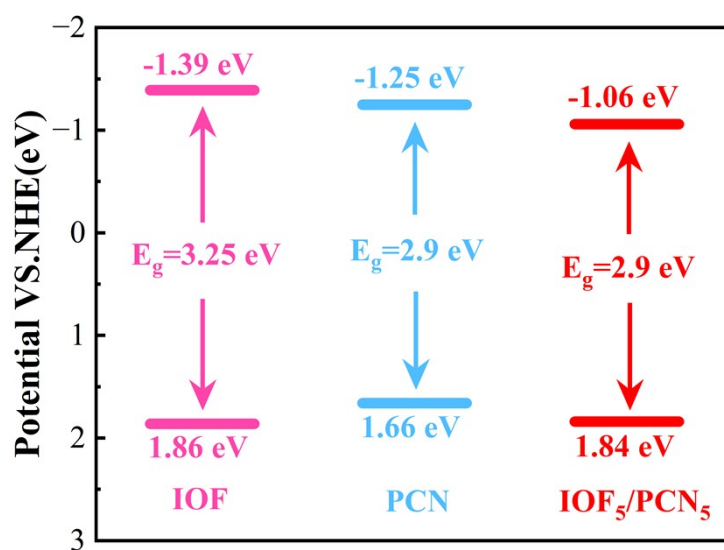


Figure S4 schematic diagram of the band structure of IOF, PCN and IOF₅/PCN₅

Section S1.6 Comparison of catalytic performance between IOF₅/PCN₅ and previously reported benzylamine coupling reaction materials

Table S2 Comparison of catalytic performance between IOF₅/PCN₅ and previously reported benzylamine coupling reaction materials

Entry	catalyst	Catalyst amount (mg)	Time (h)	Light	Conv. (%)	Sel. (%)
1 ¹	CeR/g-C ₃ N ₄	50 mg	3 h	300 W Xe lamp	82	99
2 ²	NiTiFe-LDH	15 mg	26 h	Blue LED	95	93
3 ³	Cd-MOFs	10 mg	6 h	300 W Xe lamp	98	99
4 ⁴	HNU-64	10 mg	7 h	300W Xe lamp (>400nm)	93	99
5 ⁵	CIBD-BTT	10 mg	6 h	300 W Xe LAMP	82	99
6	IOF ₅ /PCN ₅	10 mg	6 h	300 W Xe lamp	98	99

Section S1.7 H₂O₂ production of IOF, PCN and IOF₅/PCN₅

Table S3 H₂O₂ production of IOF, PCN and IOF₅/PCN₅

catalyst	H ₂ O ₂ yield(umol/g/h)
PCN	131.25
IOF	135.28
IOF ₅ /PCN ₅	282.45

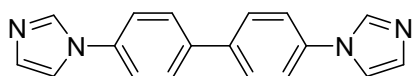
Reaction conditions: catalyst (10 mg) in deionized water (50 mL), purged with O₂ and stirred for 30 min in the dark (to achieve dissolved oxygen saturation), followed by irradiation with a xenon lamp for 2 h. The generated H₂O₂ was determined by iodometric titration.

Section S2.Theoretical calculations

Gaussian 09, Revision C.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Caricato, X. Li, H. P. Hratchian, A. F. Izmaylov, J. Bloino, G. Zheng, J. L. Sonnenberg, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, N. Rega, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, J. E. Knox, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, V. G. Zakrzewski, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, J. Cioslowski, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2010.

Section S3. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR

Section S3.1 ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR of BIBP



BIBP(4,4'-di(1H-imidazol-1-yl)-1,1'-biphenyl) : ^1H NMR (400

MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.41 (s, 2H), 7.95 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.89 (s, 2H), 7.84 (d, *J*=8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.20 (s, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 137.8, 136.8, 136.0, 130.5, 128.4, 121.2, 118.4.

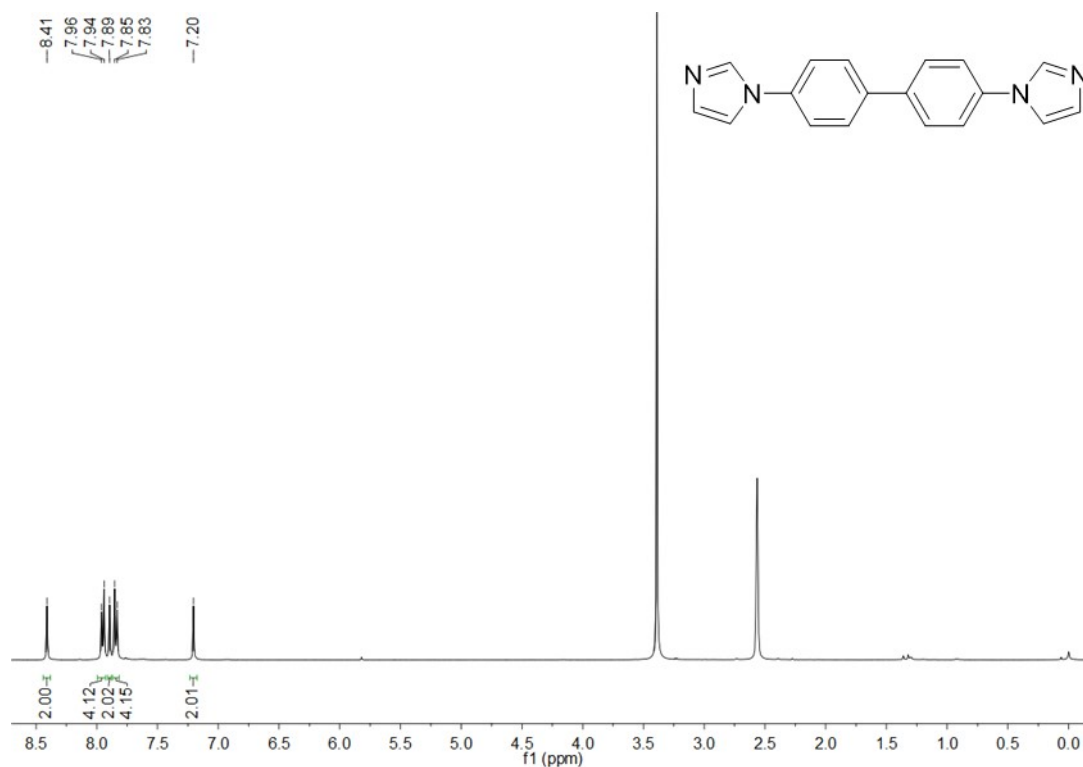


Figure S3.1 ^1H NMR of spectra of BIBP

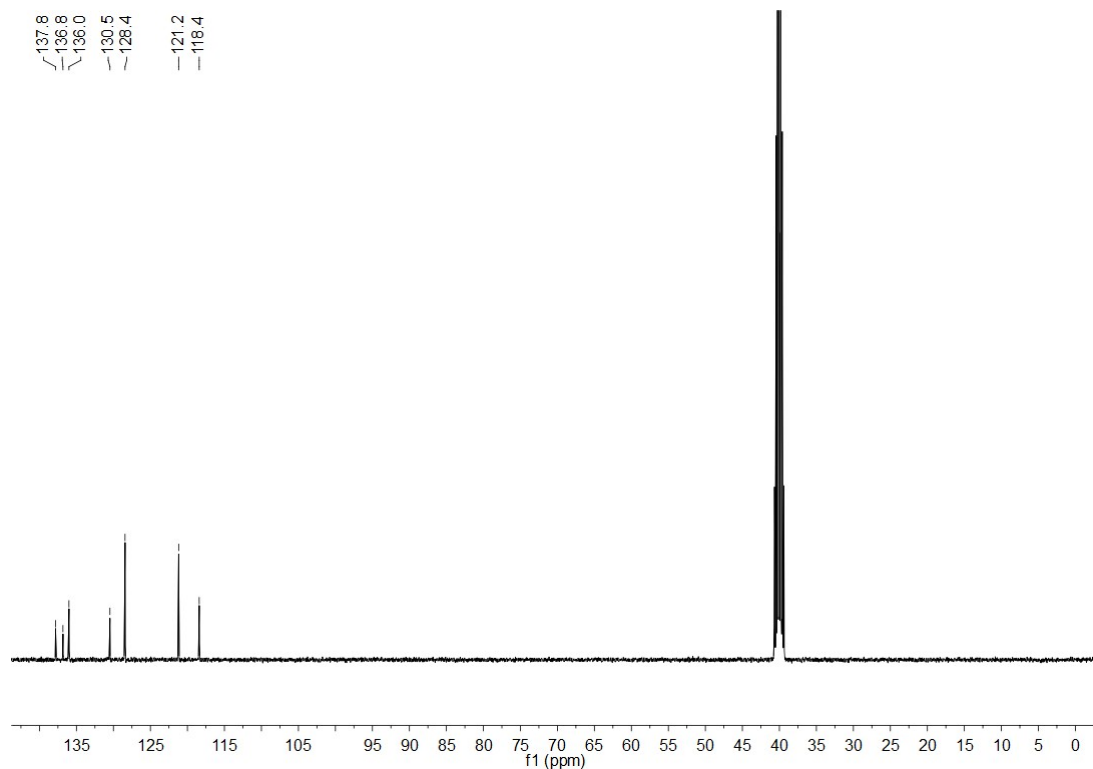
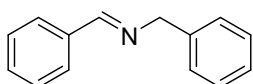


Figure S3.2 ^{13}C NMR of spectra of BIBP

Section S3.2 ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR of $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{H}]$



$[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{H}]((\text{E})\text{-N-benzyl-1-phenylmethanimine})$: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-

d6): δ 8.51 (s, 1H), 7.78 (dd, $J_1=4.0$ Hz, $J_2=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (dd, $J_1=1.6$ Hz, $J_2=5.2$ Hz, 4H), 7.34 (t, $J=4.0$ Hz, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d6*): δ 162.3, 140.1, 136.5, 131.2, 129.2, 128.8, 128.4, 128.4, 127.3, 64.4.

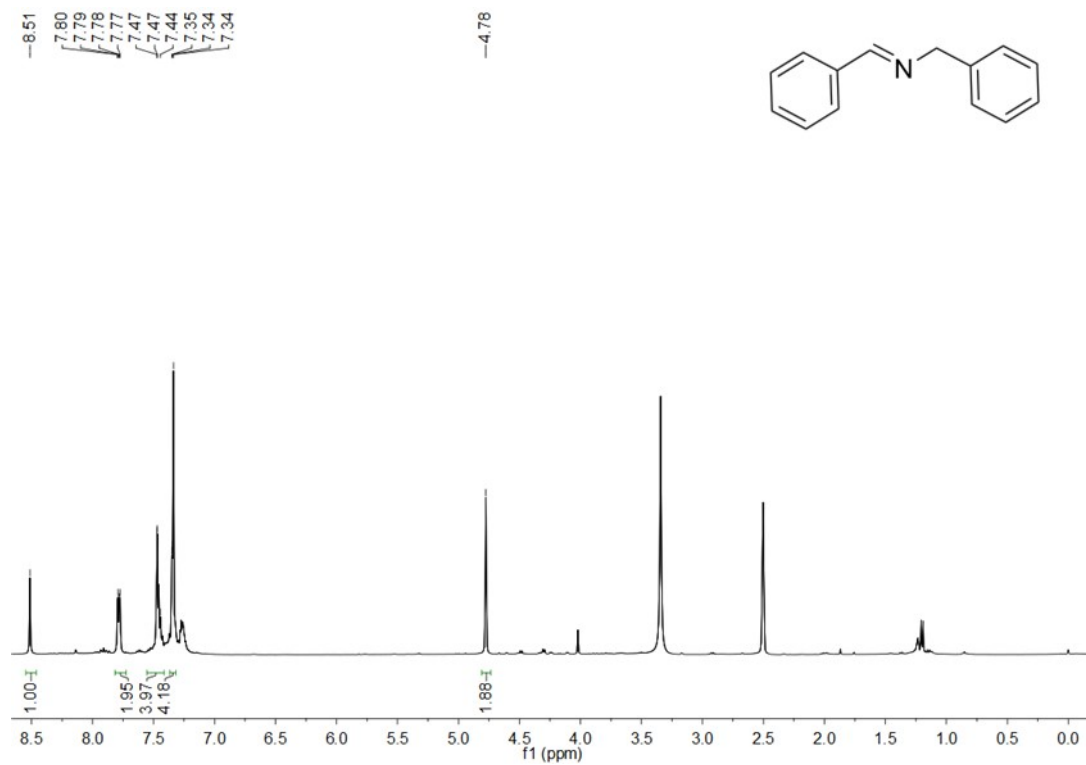


Figure S3.3 ^1H NMR of spectra of $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{H}]$

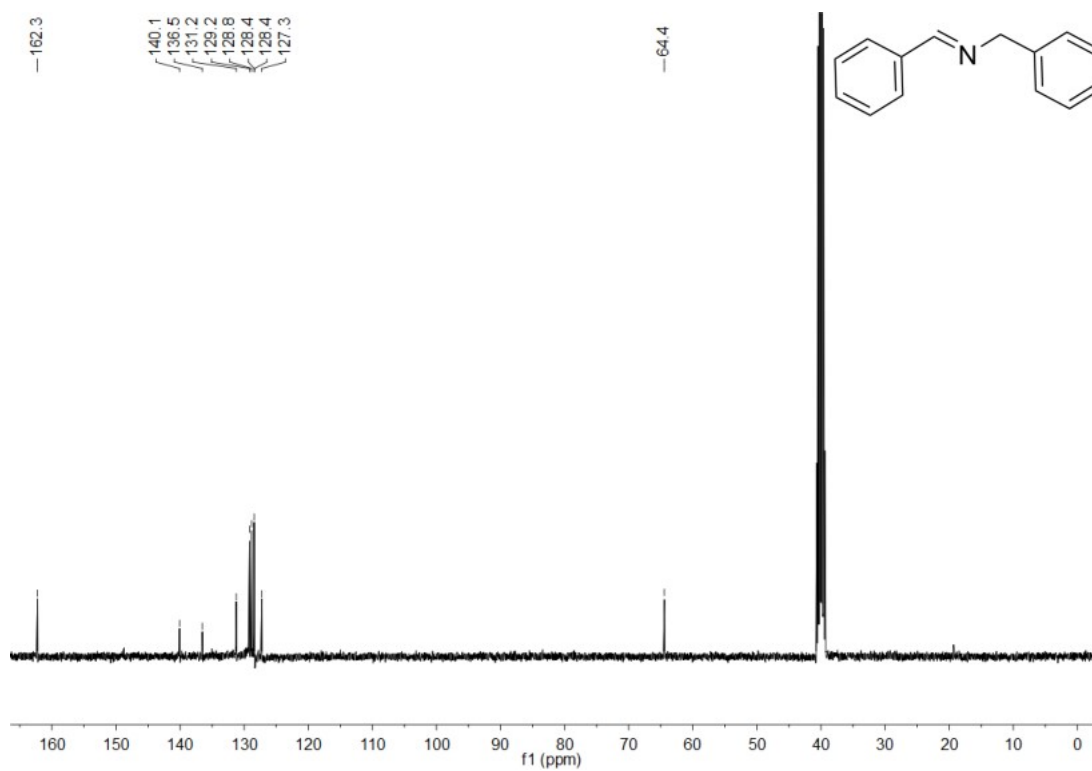
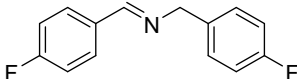


Figure S3.4 ^{13}C NMR of spectra of $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{H}]$

Section S3.3 ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR of $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{F}]$

 $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{F}]((\text{E})\text{-N-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)methanimine):$ ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ 8.50 (s, 1H), 7.85 (q, $J=5.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (q, $J=6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ 161.1, 130.7, 130.63, 130.2, 130.2, 116.3, 116.1, 115.6, 115.4, 63.4.

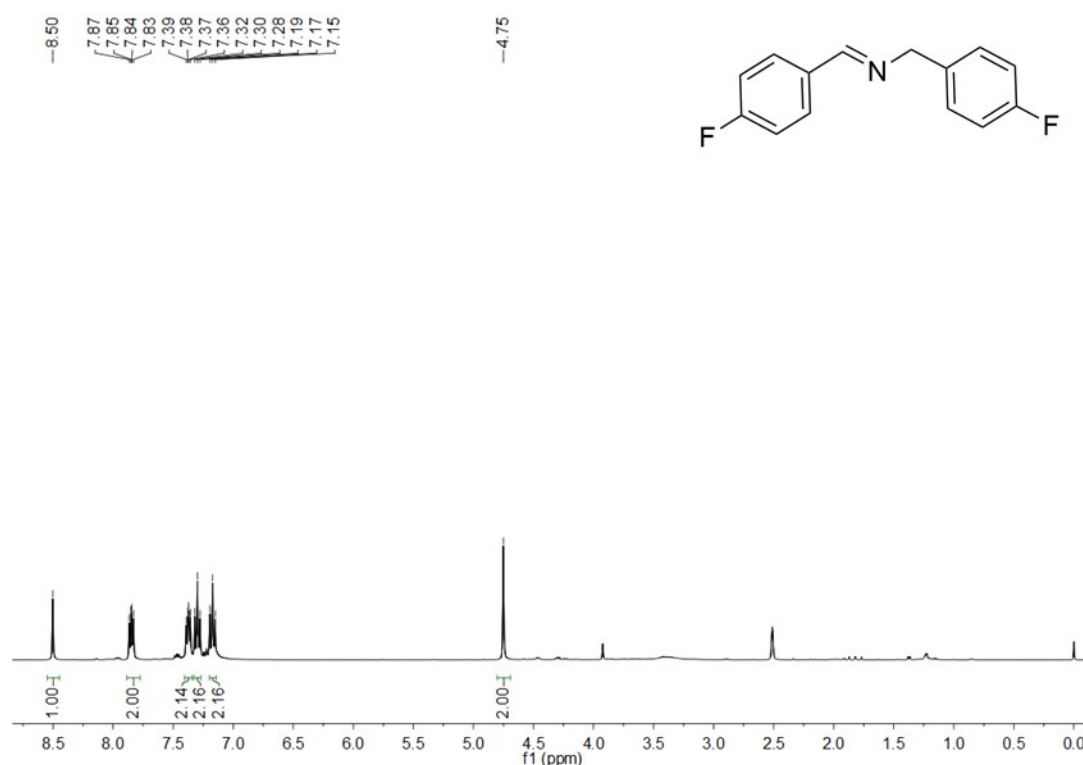
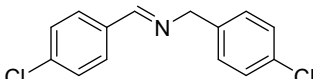


Figure S3.5 ^1H NMR of spectra of $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{F}]$

Figure S3.6 ^{13}C NMR of spectra of $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{F}]$

Section S3.4 ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR of $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{Cl}]$

 $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{Cl}]((\text{E})\text{-N-(4-chlorobenzyl)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)methanimine):$ ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32

(q, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.70 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ 161.5, 139.0, 135.9, 135.3, 131.9, 130.2, 130.1, 129.3, 128.8, 63.3.

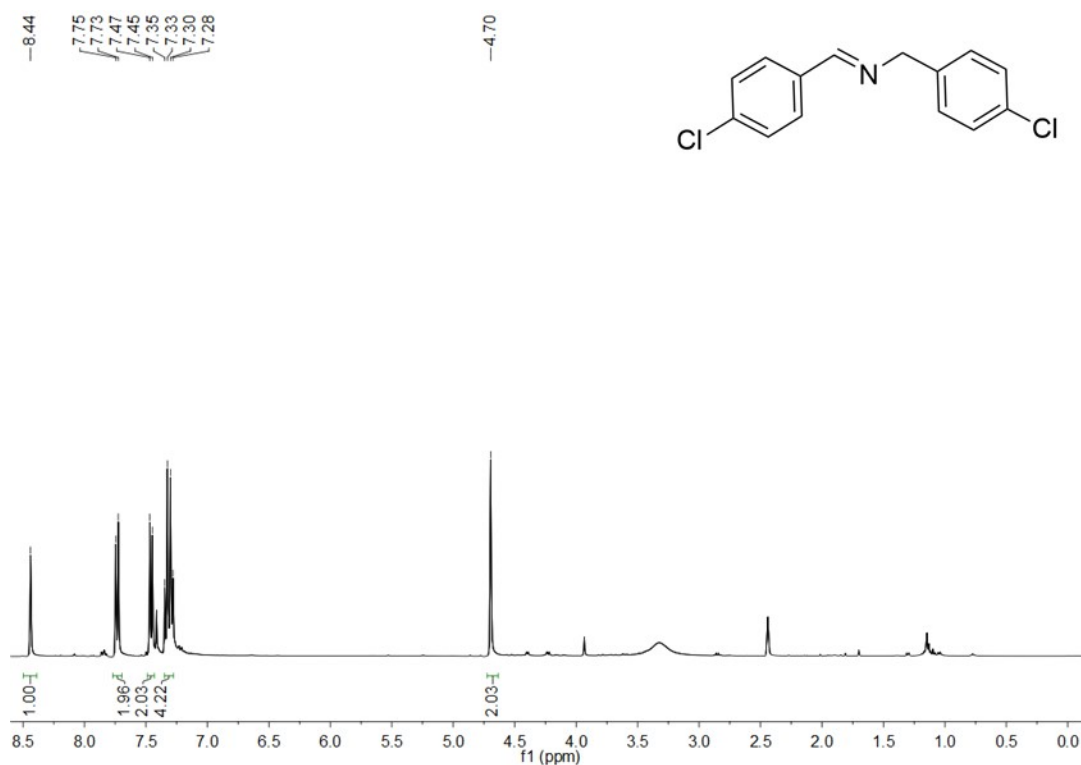
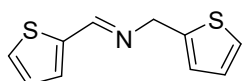


Figure S3.7 ^1H NMR of spectra of $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{Cl}]$

Figure S3.8 ^{13}C NMR of spectra of $[\text{Be}_2\text{A}][\text{Cl}]$

Section S3.5 ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR of $[\text{Th}_2\text{A}][\text{H}]$



$[\text{Th}_2\text{A}][\text{H}]$ ((E)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)-N-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)methanimine): ^1H

NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ 8.59 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (t, $J=4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J=4.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.89 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ 156.3, 142.8, 142.4, 132.4, 130.4, 128.3, 127.4, 125.6, 125.5, 58.2.

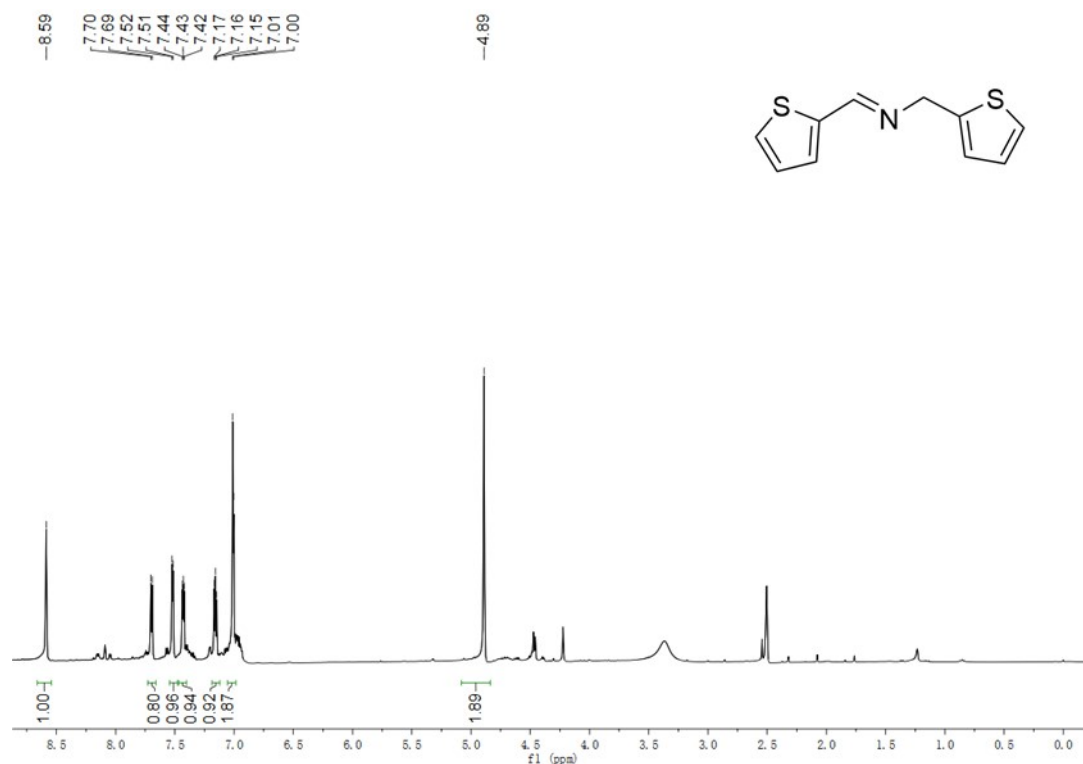


Figure S3.9 ¹H NMR of spectra of [Th₂A][H]

Figure S3.10 ¹³C NMR of spectra of [Th₂A][H]

References

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5. C. Chu, Y. Qin, C. Ni and J. Zou, Halogenated Benzothiadiazole-based Conjugated Polymers as Efficient Photocatalysts for Dye Degradation and Oxidative Coupling of Benzylamines *Chinese Chemical Letters*, 2022, **33**, 2736-2740.

