

Supporting information

GO/APTES mediated bifunctional CuFe₂O₄@GO-NH₂ facilitated synthesis of pyrazolo-triazepine scaffolds as potent post prandial antidiabetic agent against dual α -amylase and α -glucosidase enzymes

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Figure S1. ^1H NMR of 1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-2,5-diphenyl-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepin-8-ol (4a)

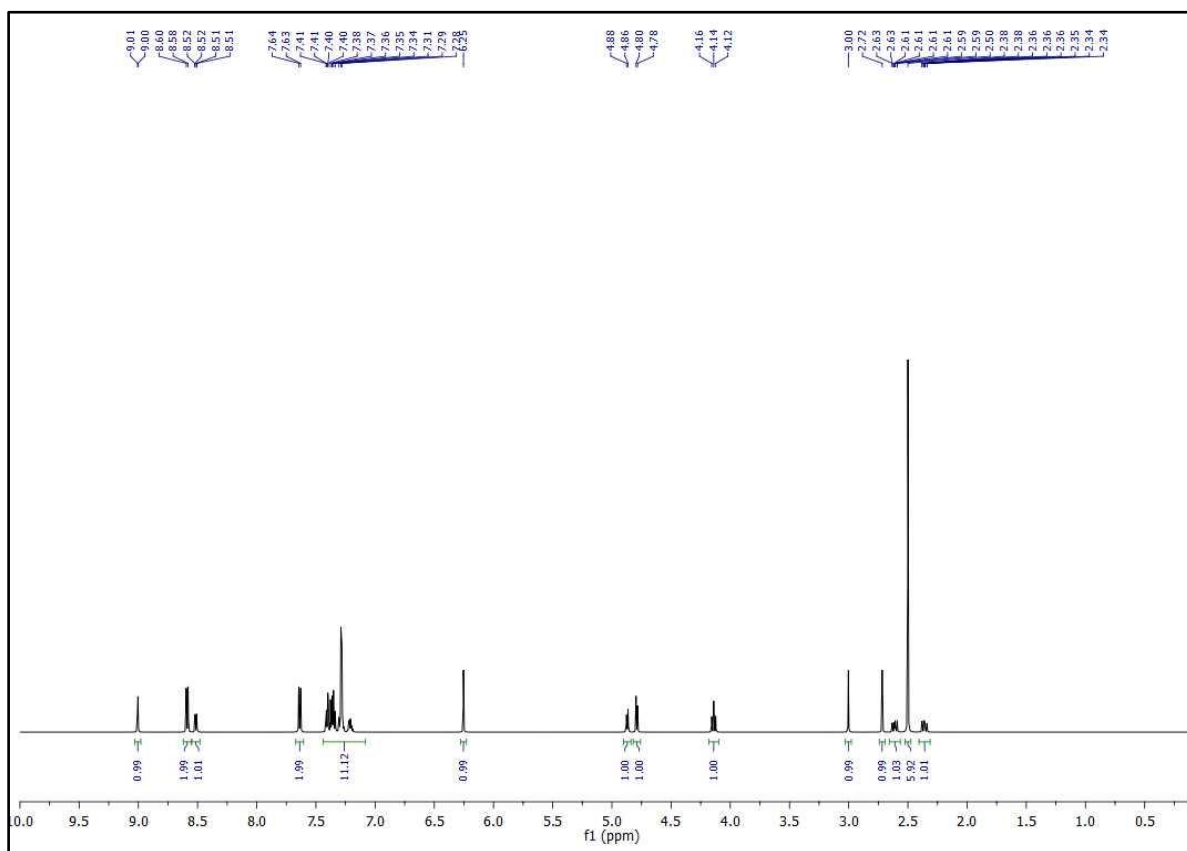
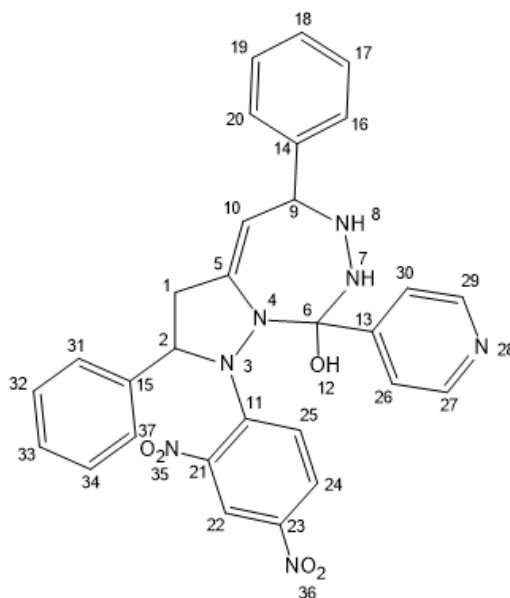


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR of 1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-2,5-diphenyl-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepin-8-ol (4a)

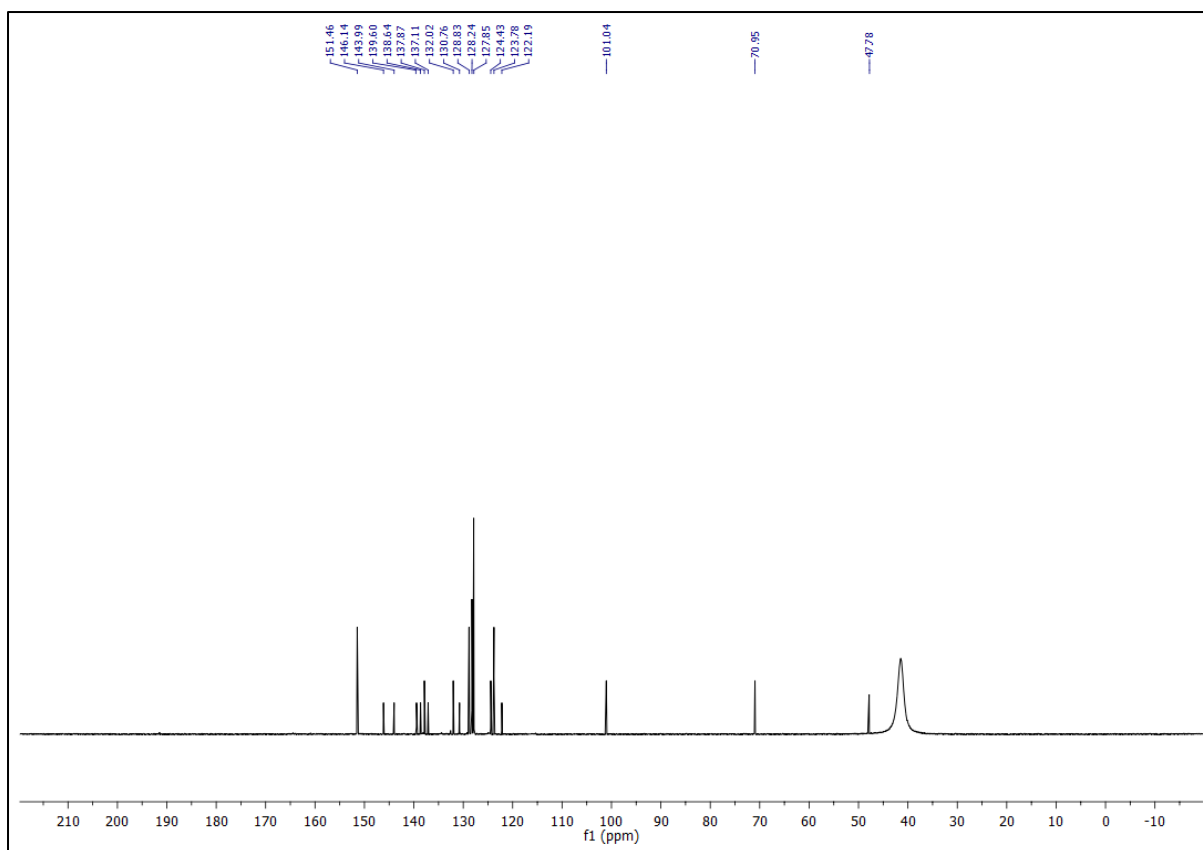
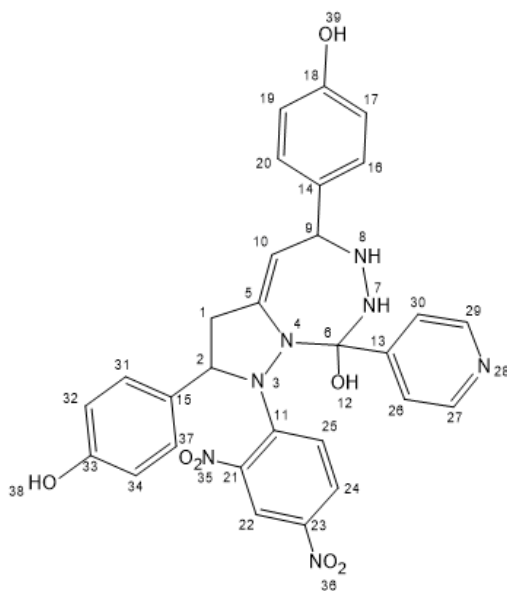


Figure S3. ^1H NMR of 4,4'-(1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-hydroxy-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1, 5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-2,5-diyl)diphenol (4b)



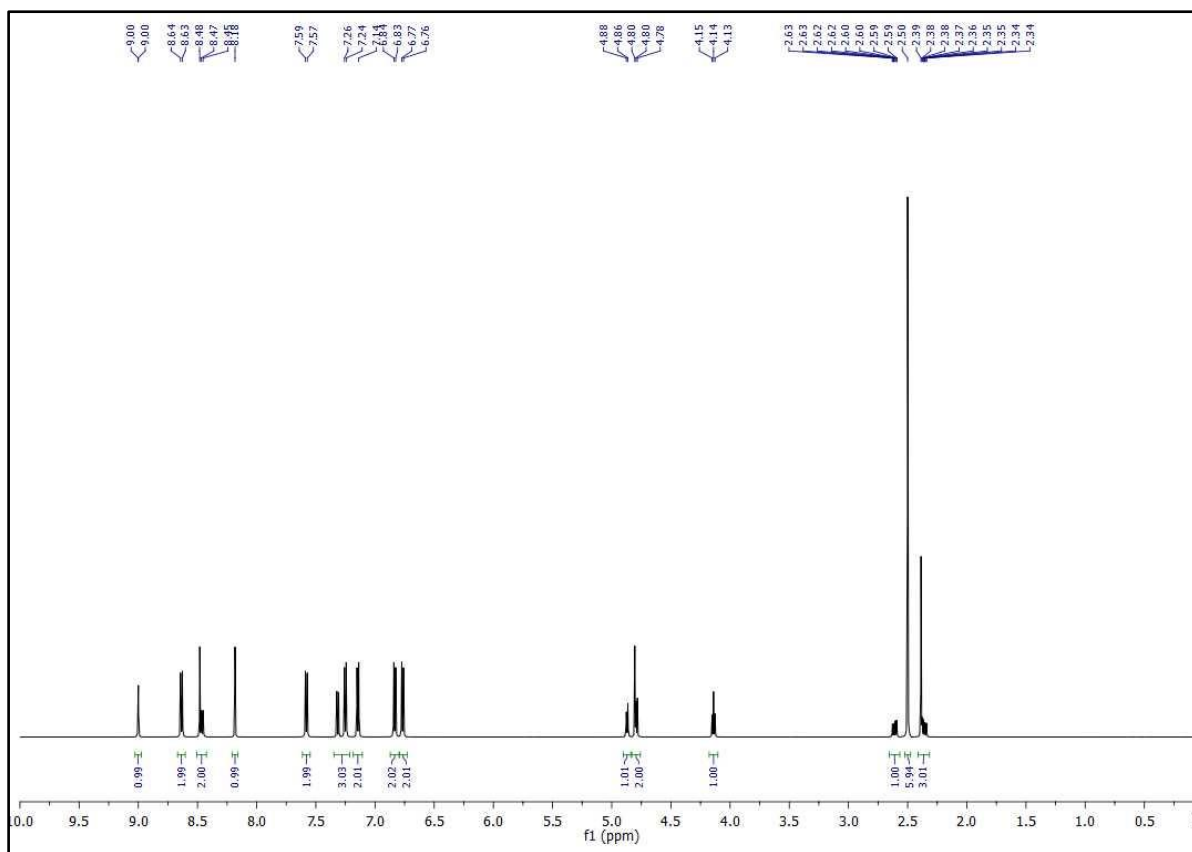


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR of 4,4'-(1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-hydroxy-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1, 5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-2,5-diyl)diphenol (4b)

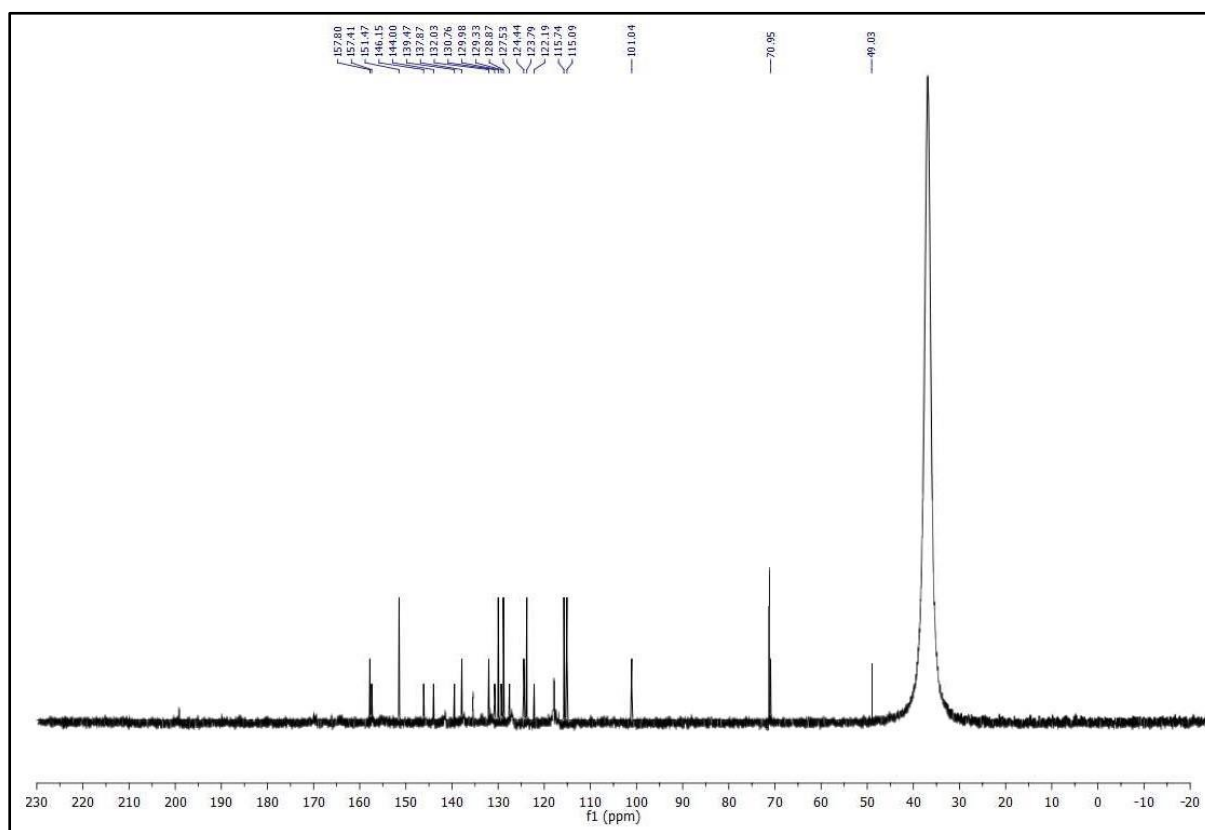


Figure S5. ^1H NMR of 1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-2,5-bis(4-nitrophenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepin-8-ol (4c)

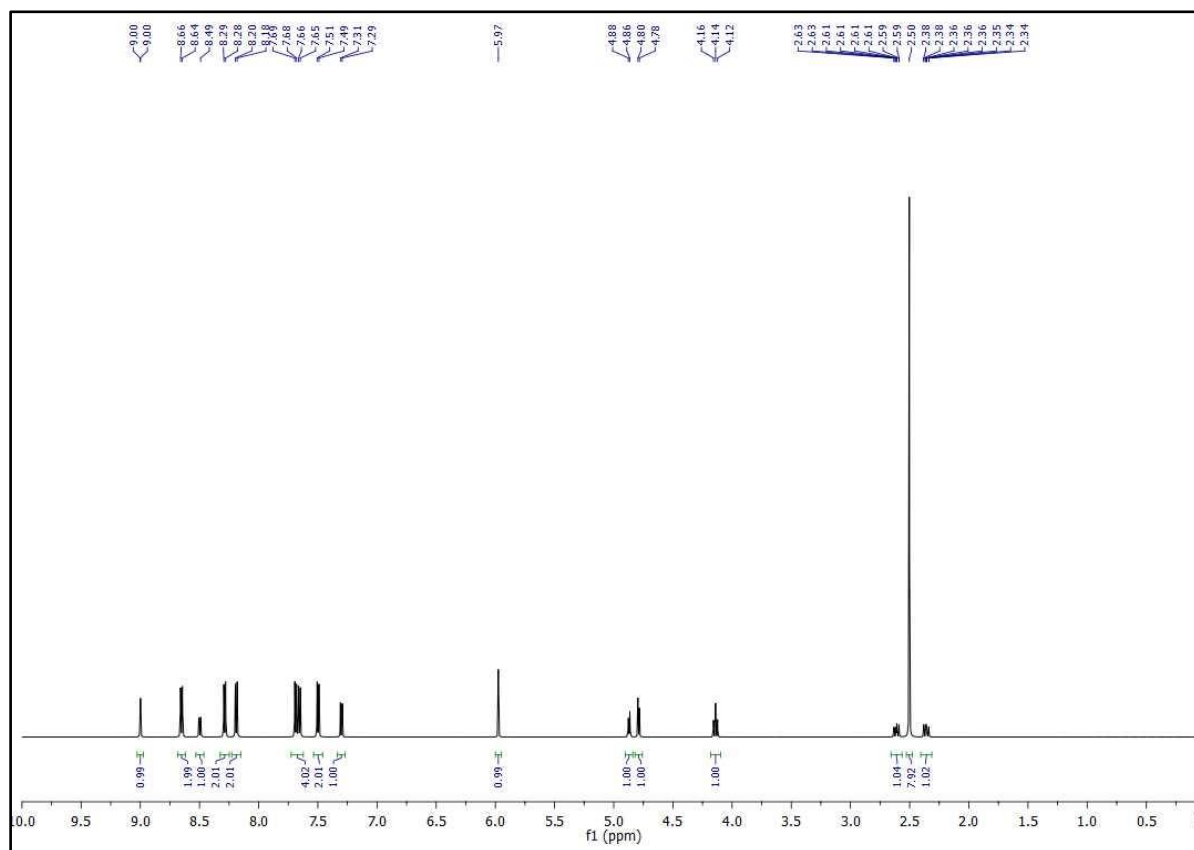
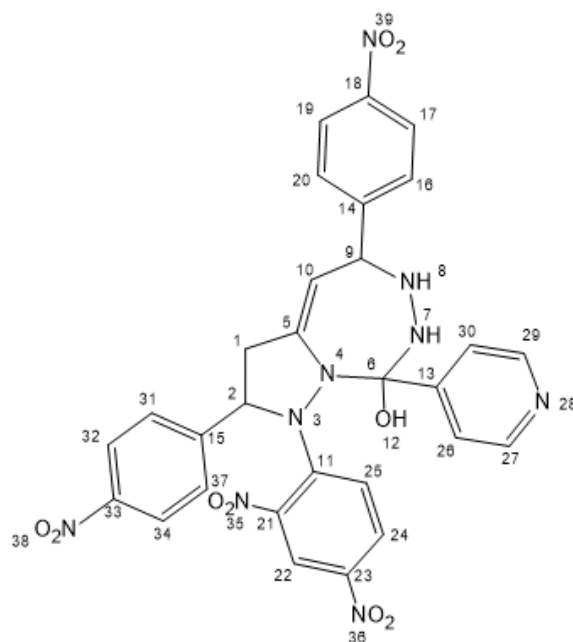


Figure S6. ^{13}C NMR of 1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-2,5-bis(4-nitrophenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepin-8-ol (4c)

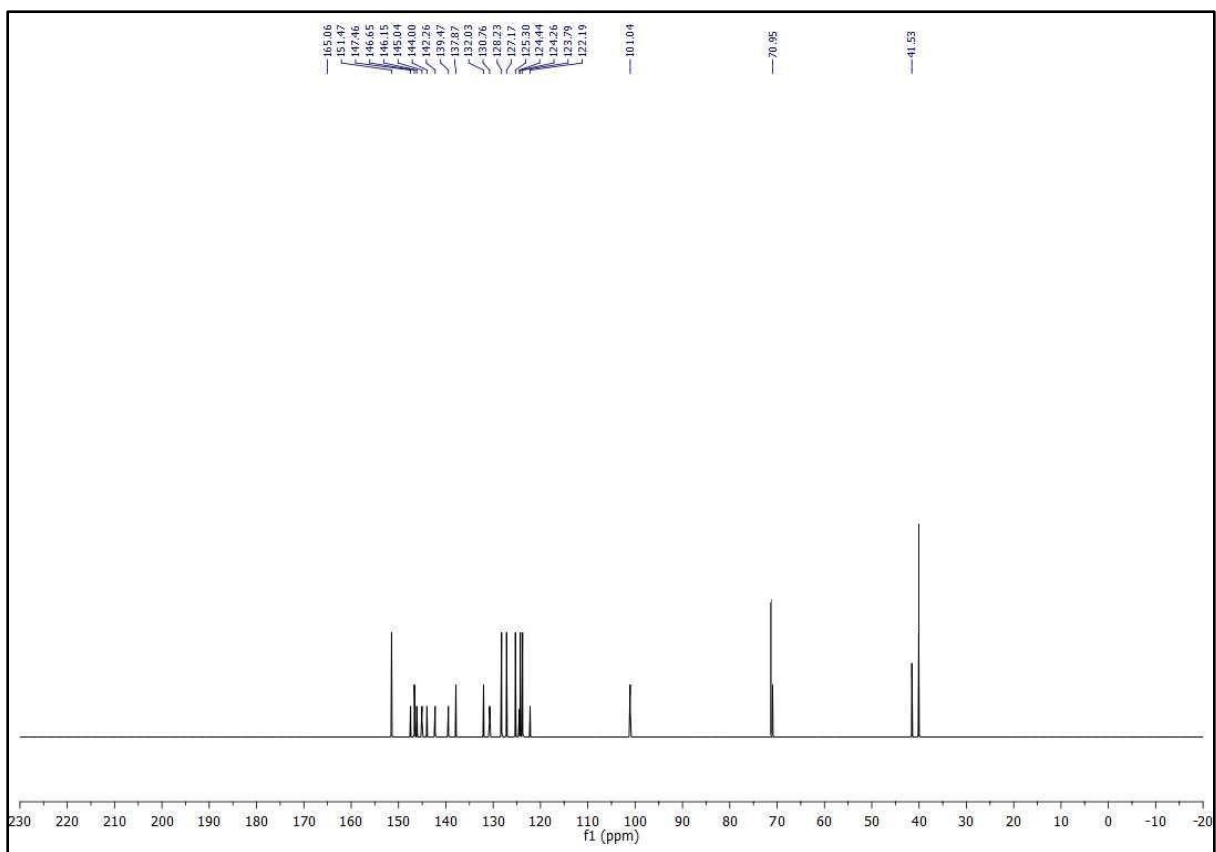
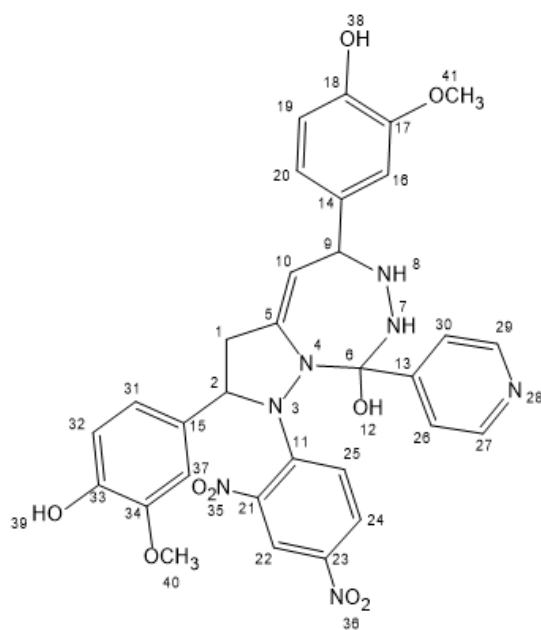


Figure S7. ^1H NMR of 4,4'-(1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-hydroxy-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1, 5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-2,5-diyl)bis(2-methoxyphenol) (4d)



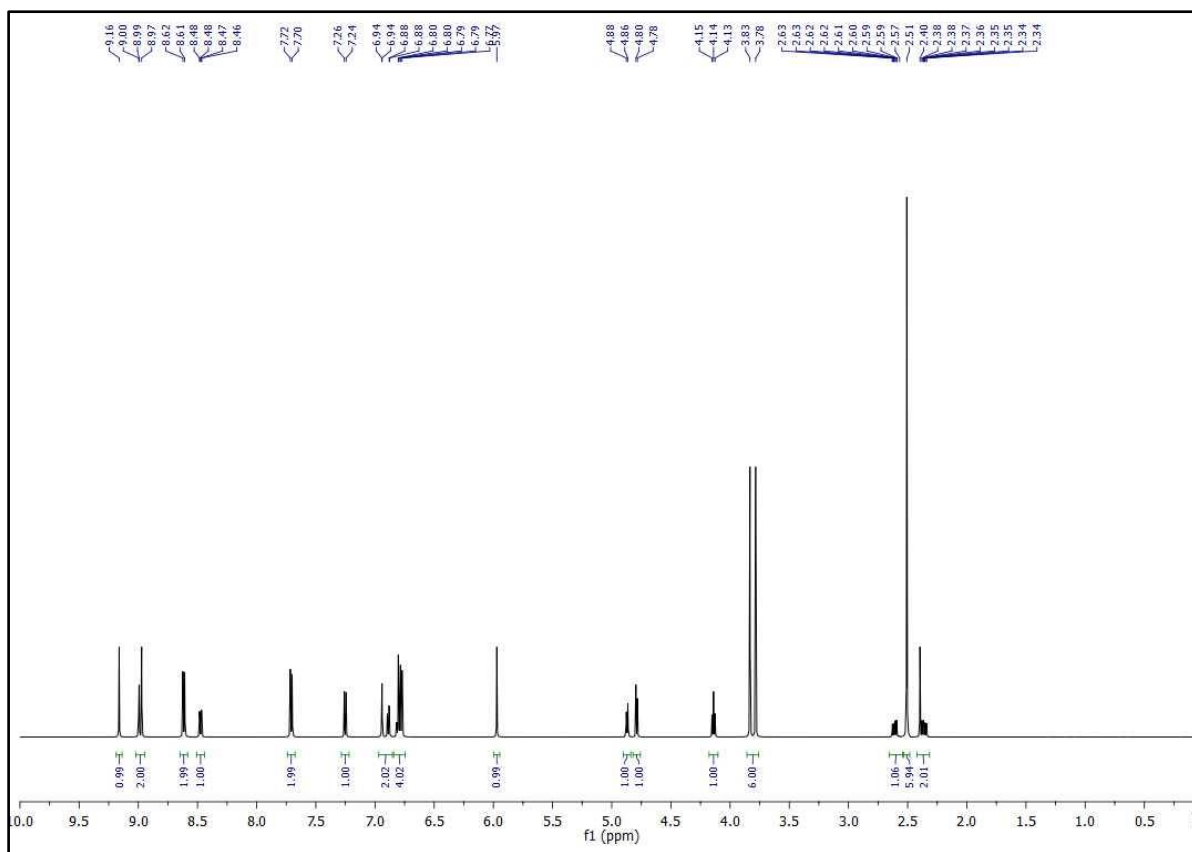


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR of 4,4'-(1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-hydroxy-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1, 5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-2,5-diyl)bis(2-methoxyphenol) (4d)

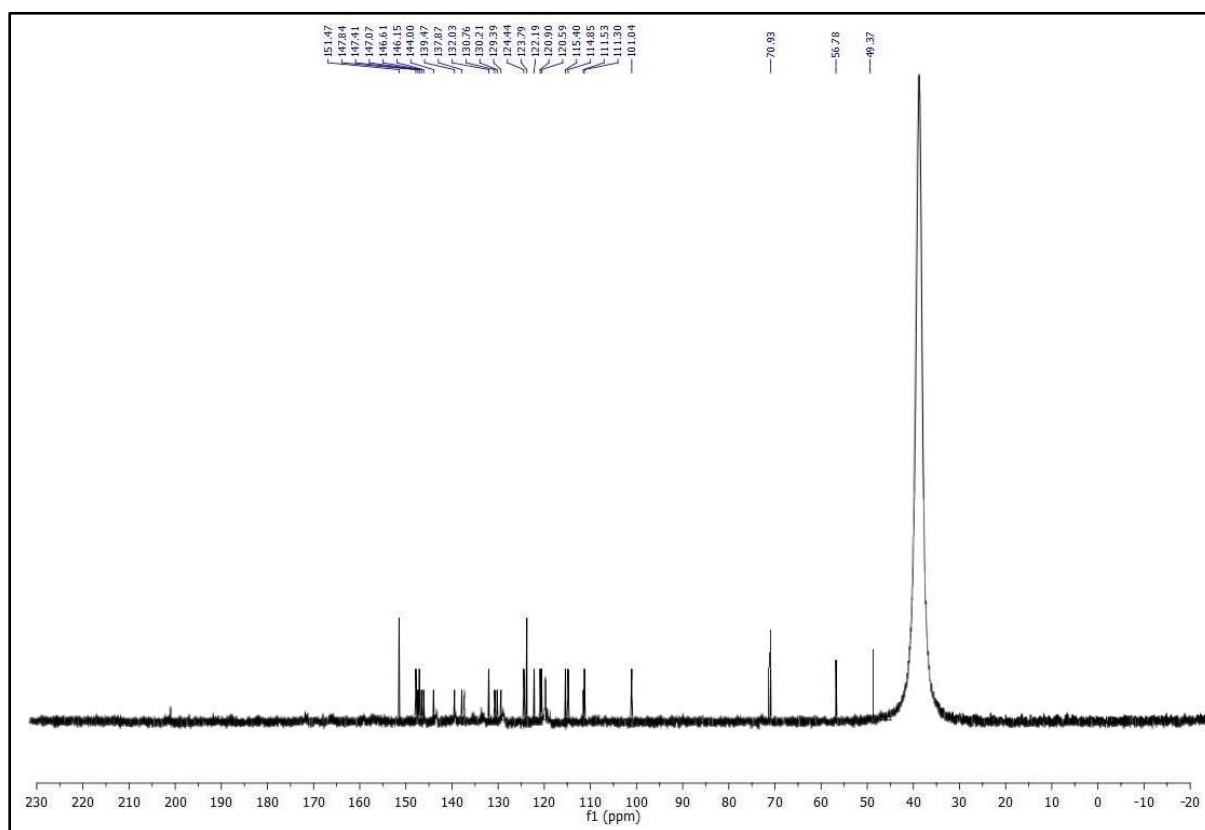


Figure S9. ^1H NMR of 2,2'-(1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-hydroxy-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-2,5-diyl)diphenol (4e)

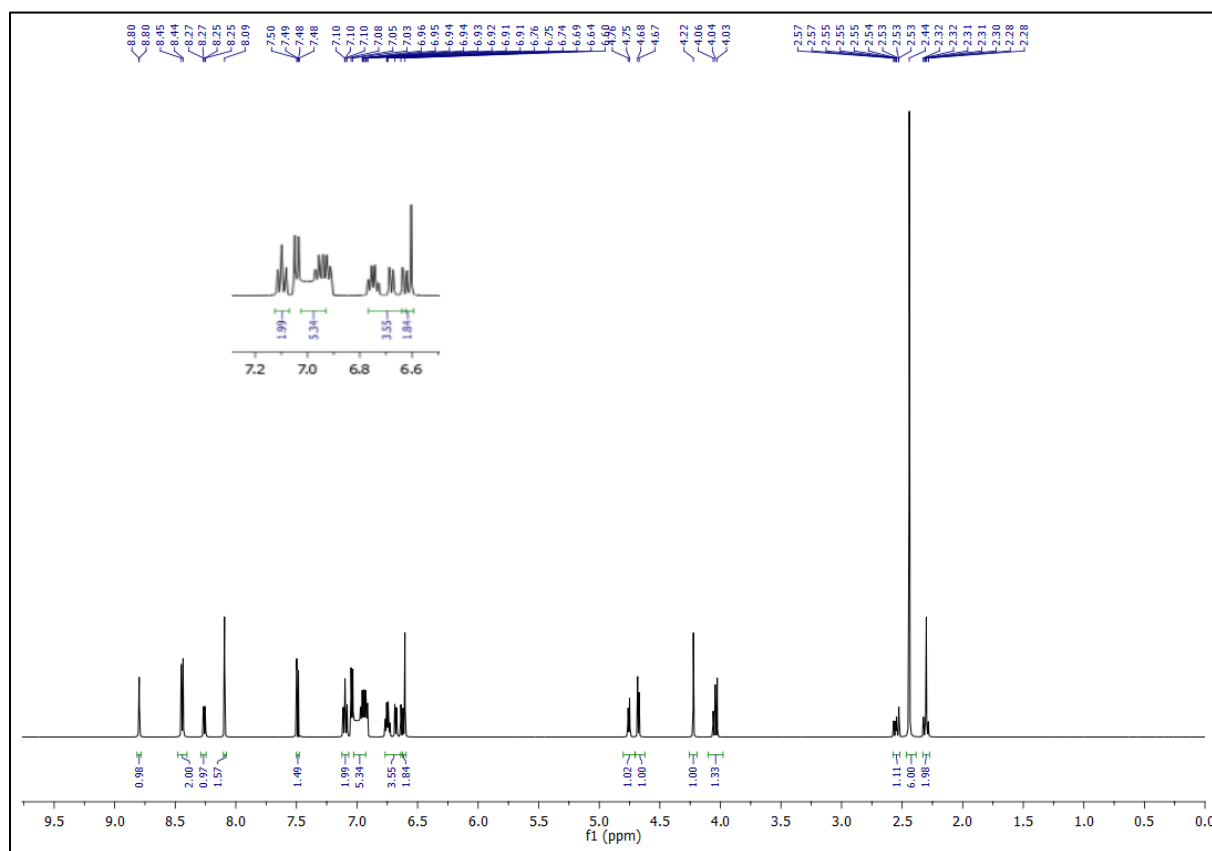
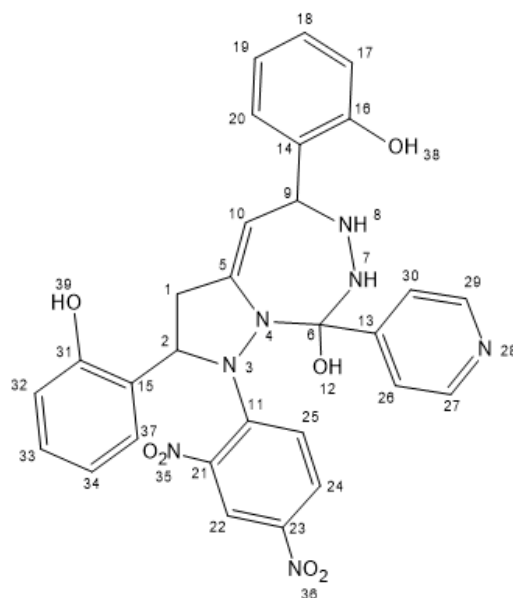


Figure S10. ^{13}C NMR of 2,2'-(1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-hydroxy-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-2,5-diyl)diphenol (4e)

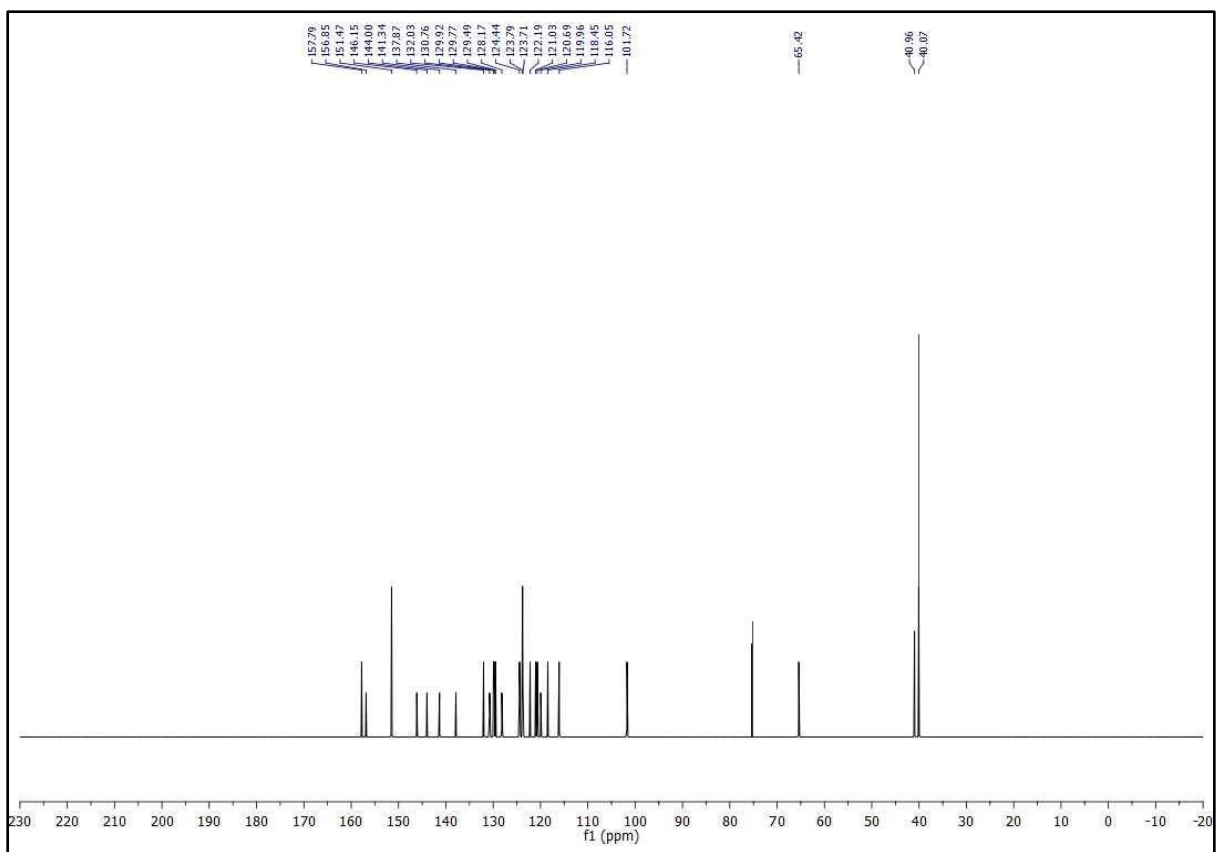
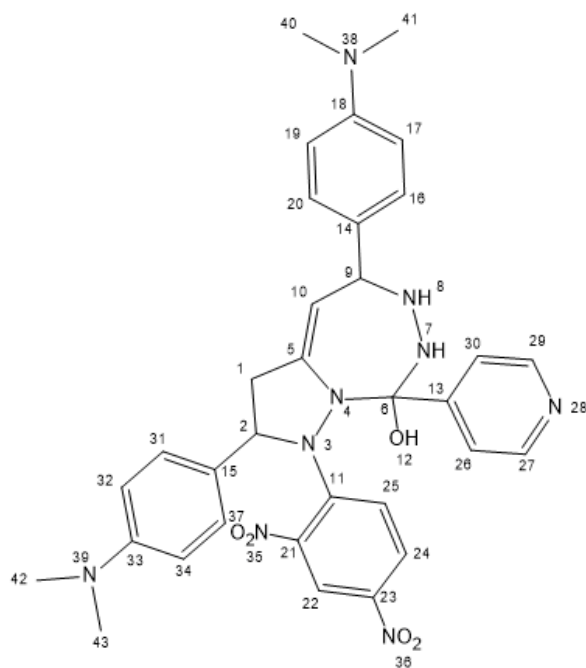


Figure S11. ^1H NMR of 2,5-bis(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepin-8-ol (4f)



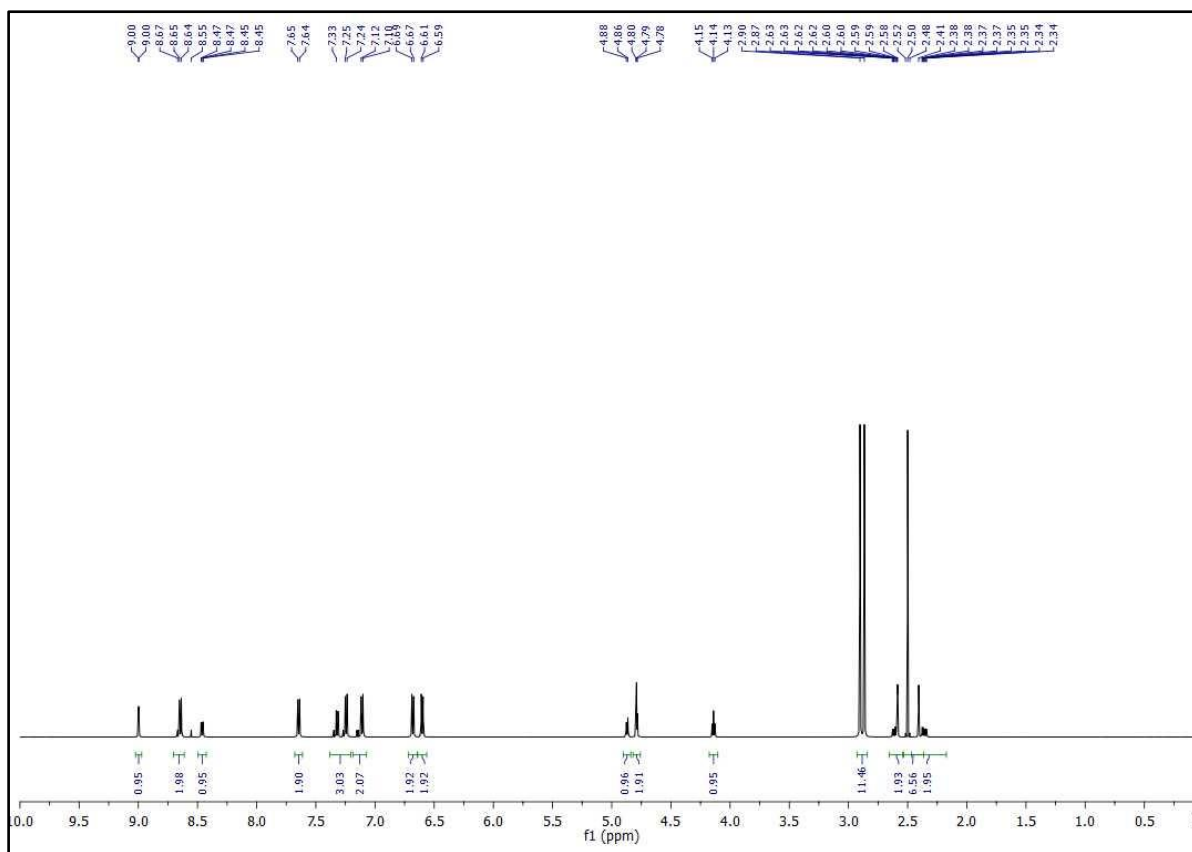


Figure S12. ^{13}C NMR of 2,5-bis(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepin-8-ol (4f)

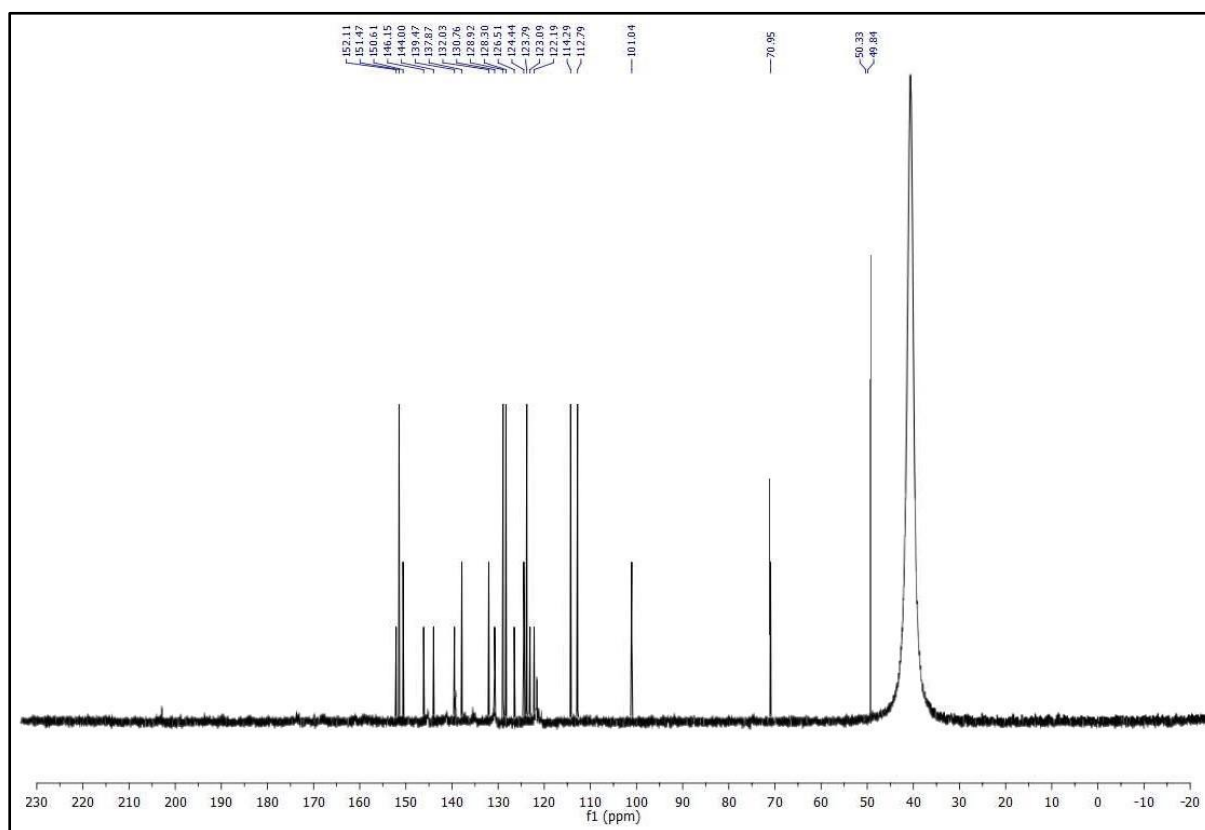


Figure S13. ^1H NMR of 2,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepin-8-ol (4g)

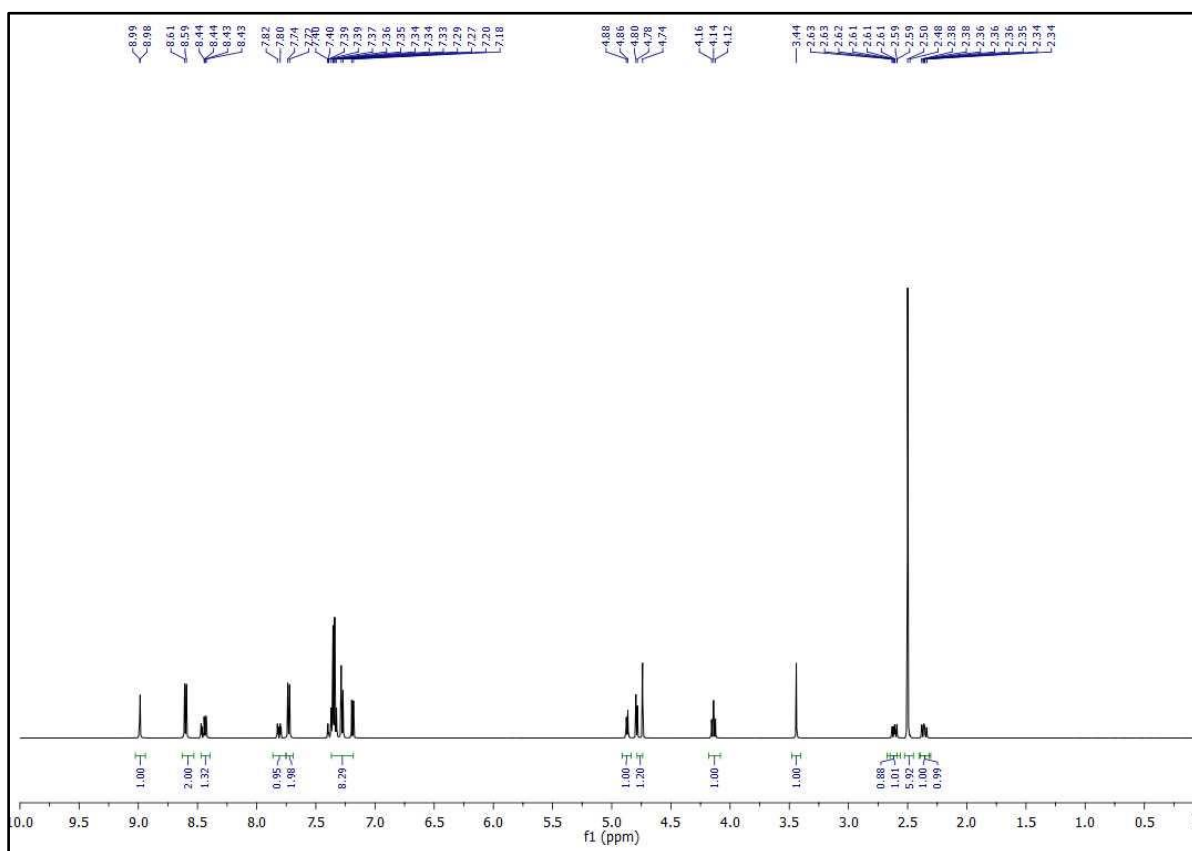
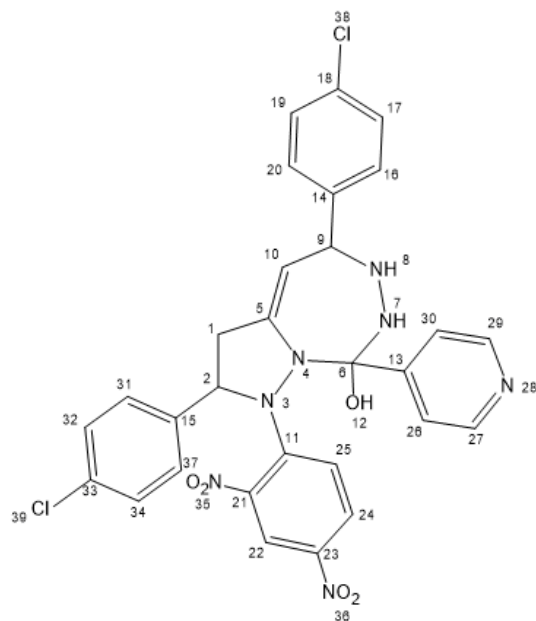


Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR of 2,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepin-8-ol (4g)

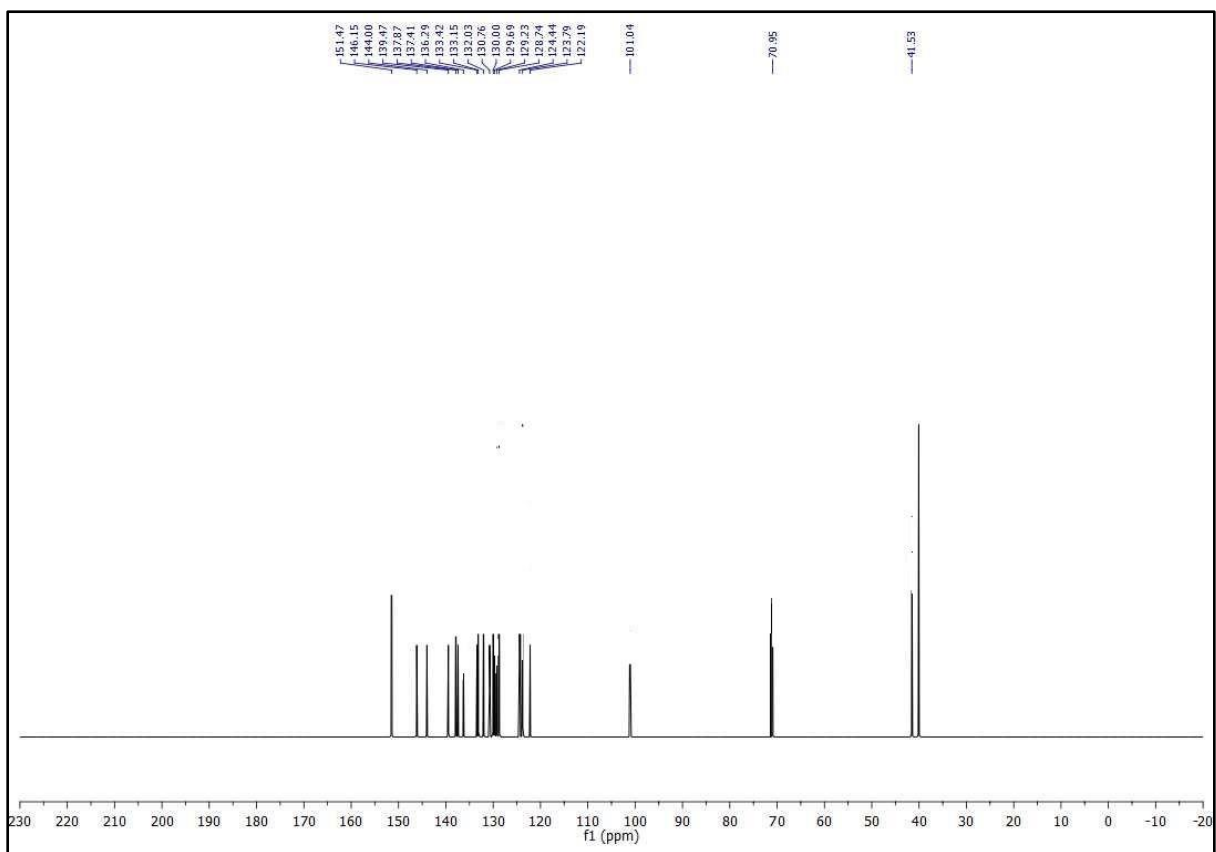
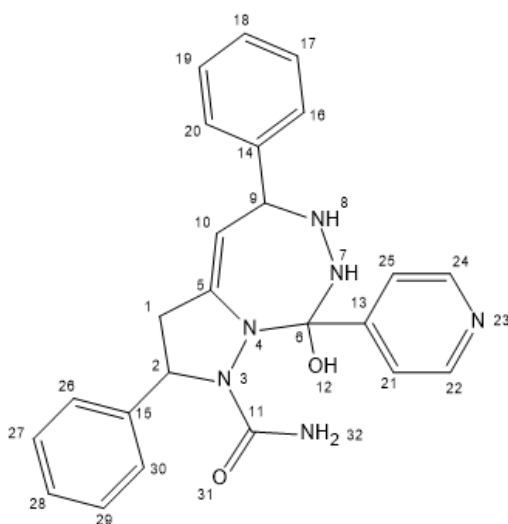


Figure S15. ^1H NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-diphenyl-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4] triazepine-1-carboxamide (4h)



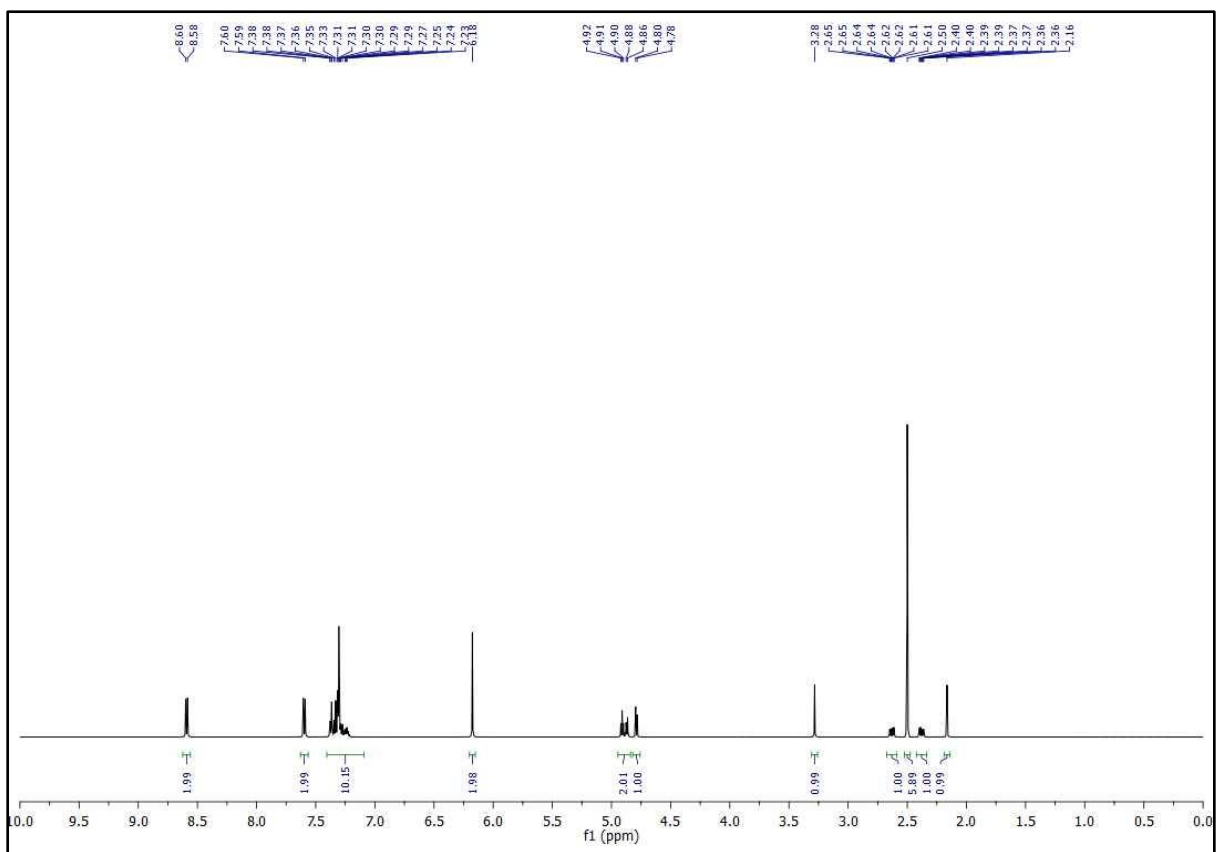


Figure S16. ^{13}C NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-diphenyl-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4] triazepine-1-carboxamide (4h)

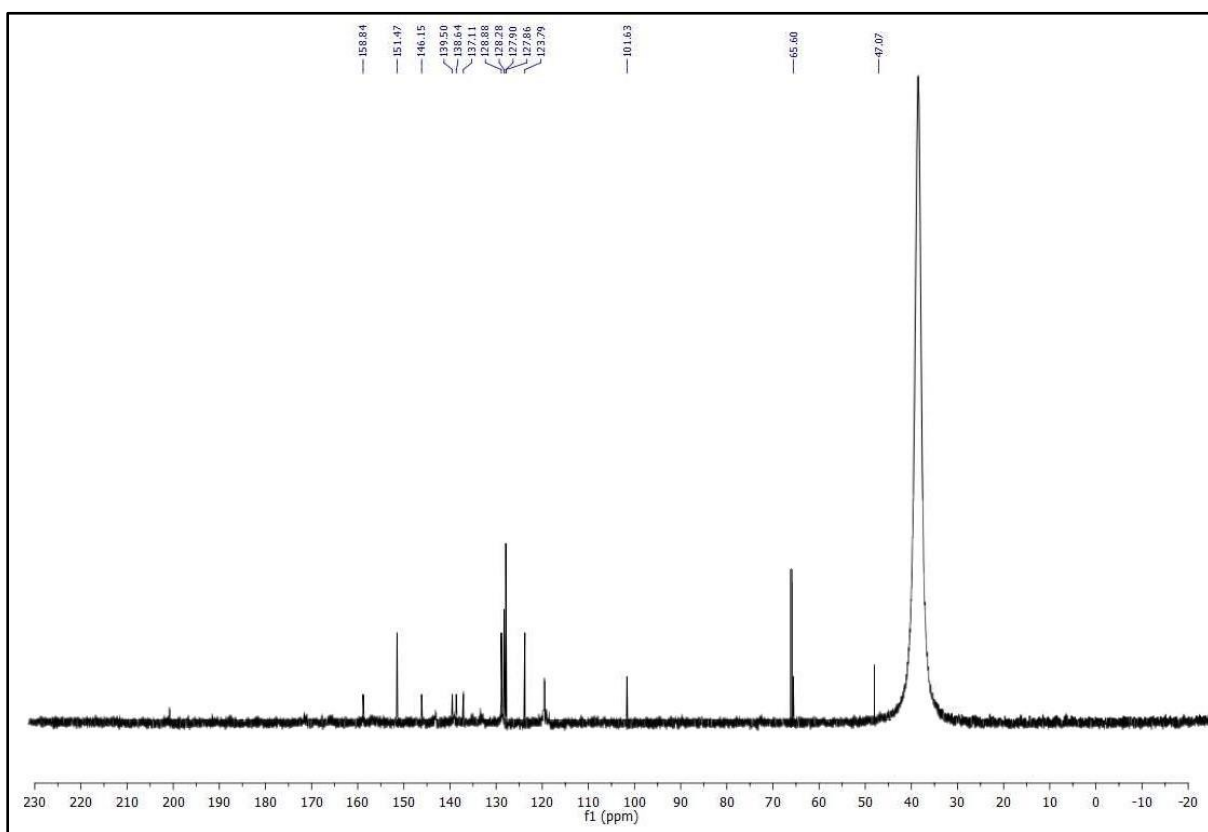


Figure S17. ^1H NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4i)

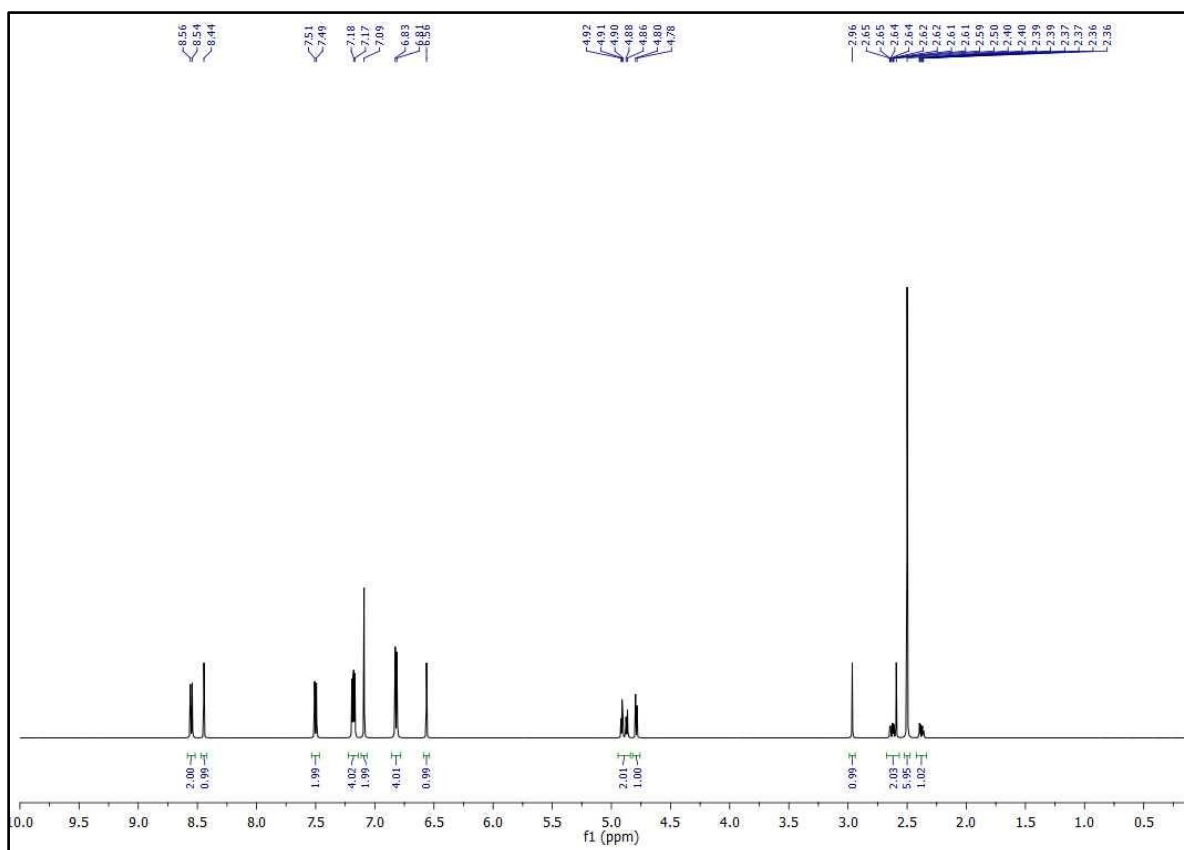
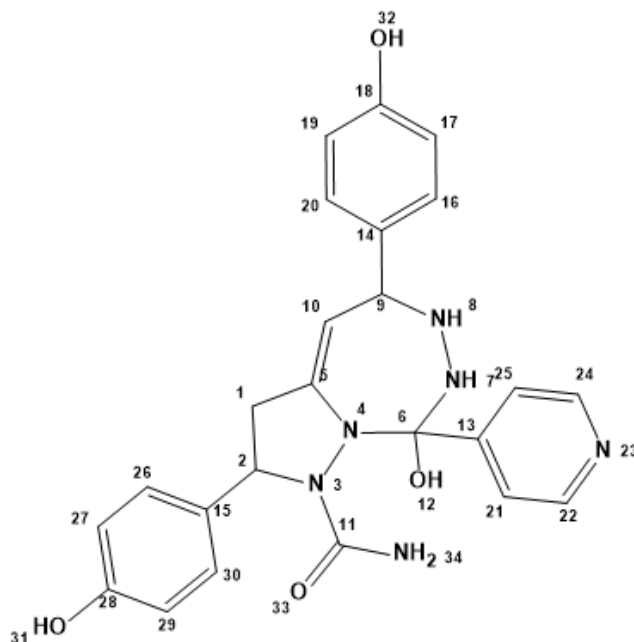


Figure S18. ^{13}C NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4i)

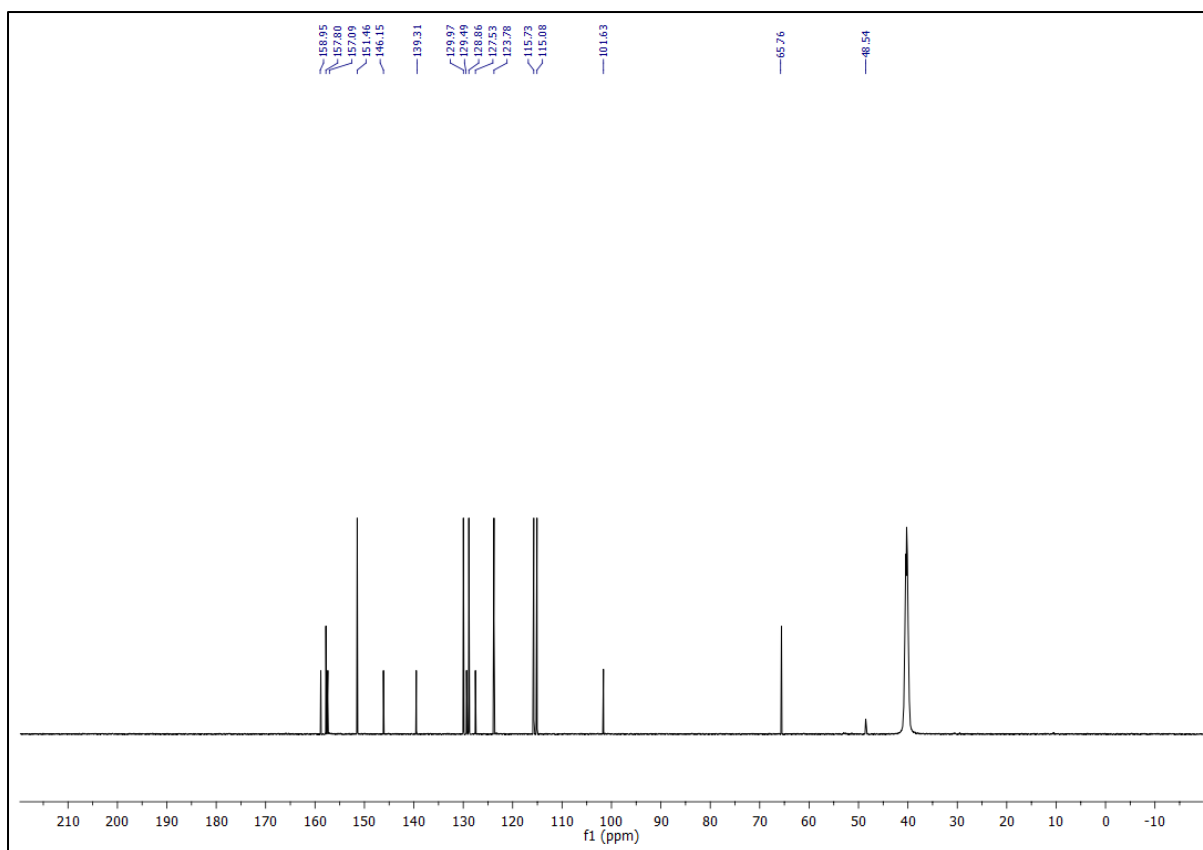
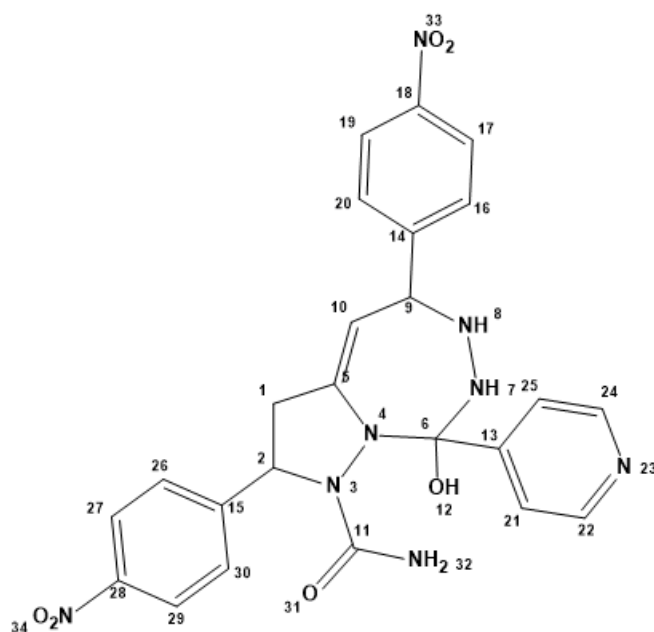


Figure S19. ^1H NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-bis(4-nitrophenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4j)



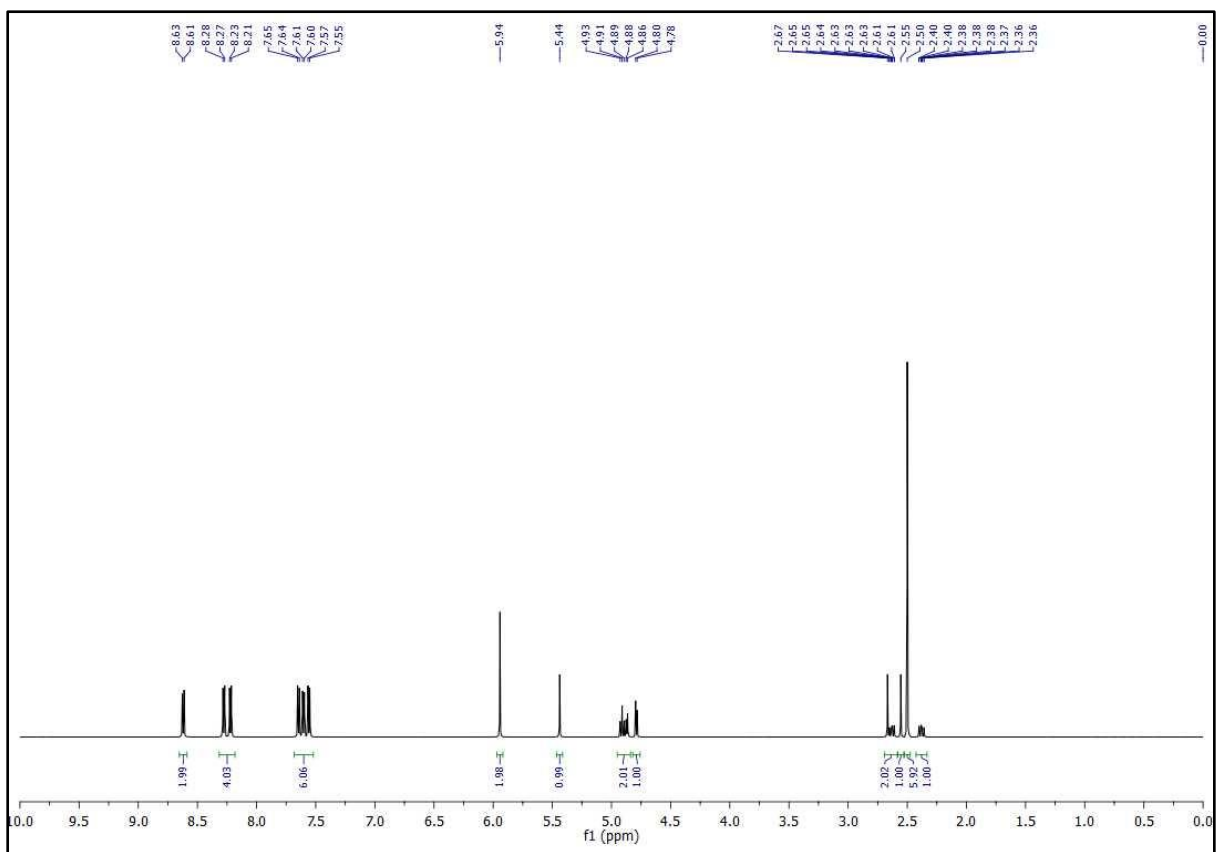


Figure S20. ^1H NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-bis(4-nitrophenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4j)

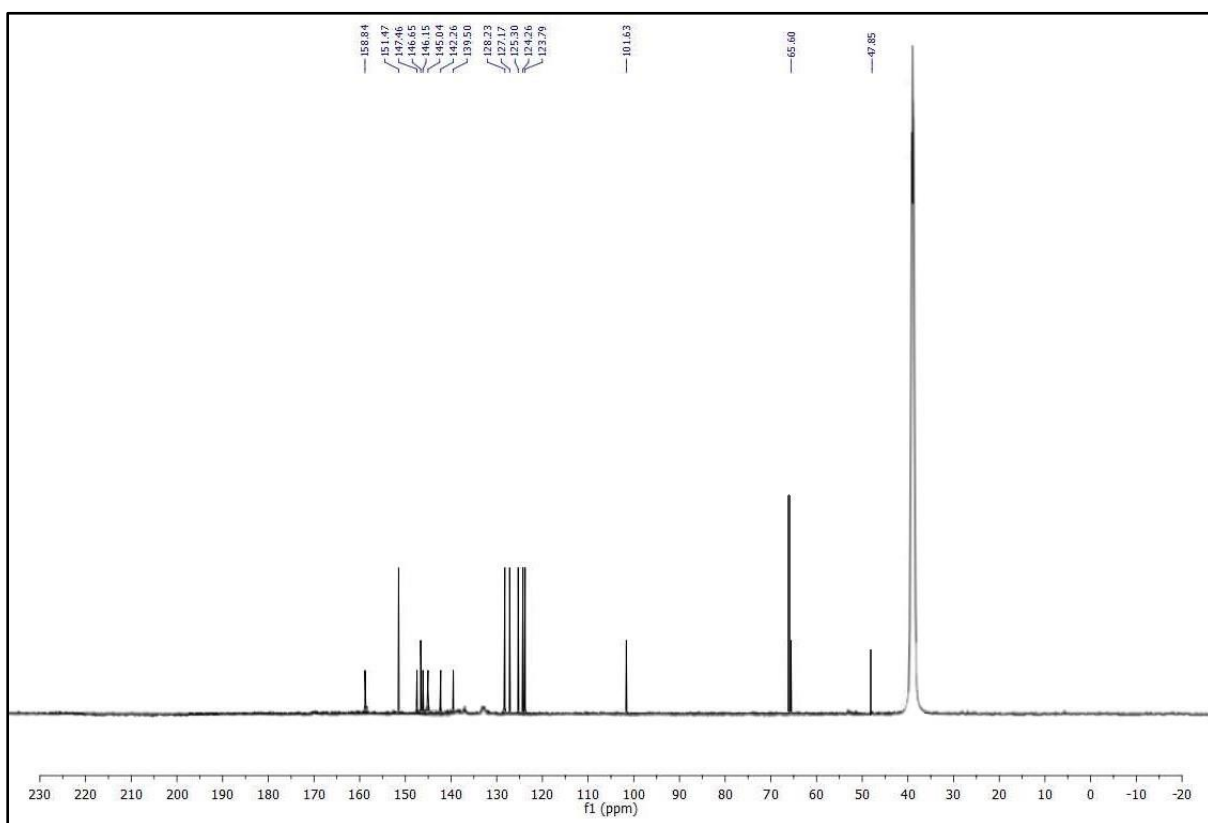


Figure S21. ^1H NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4k)

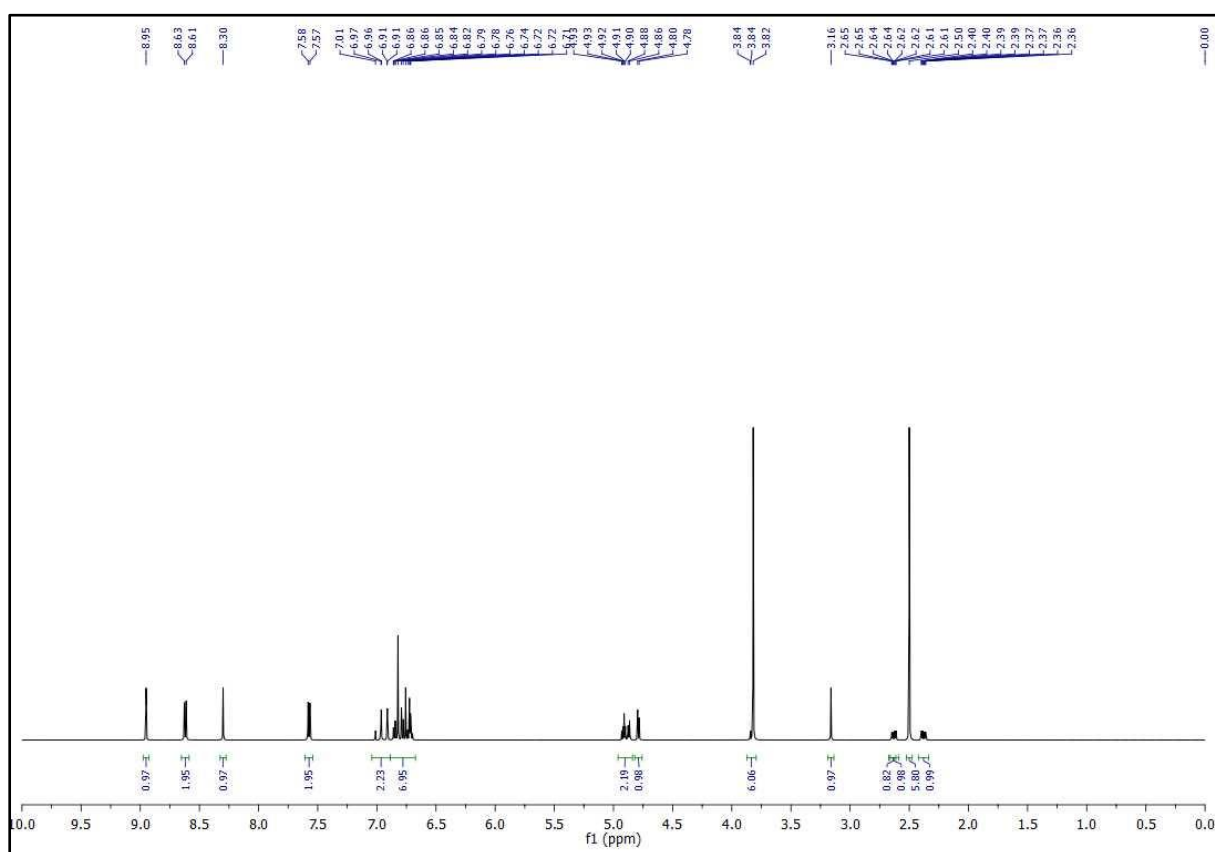
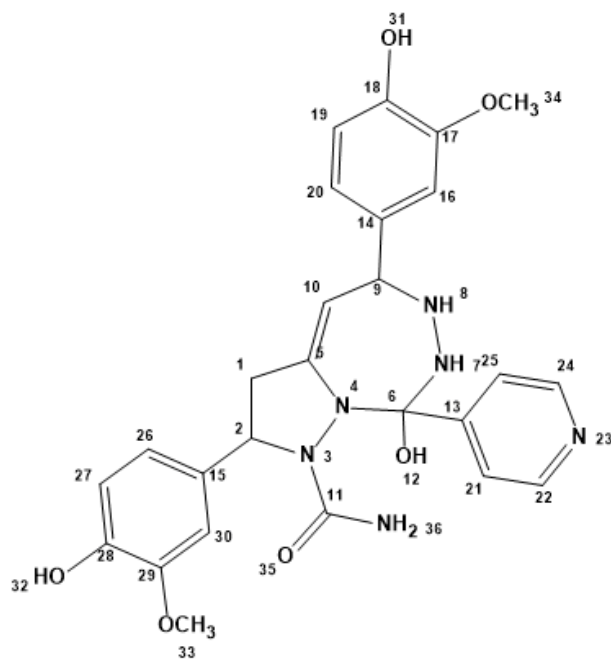


Figure S22. ^{13}C NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4k)

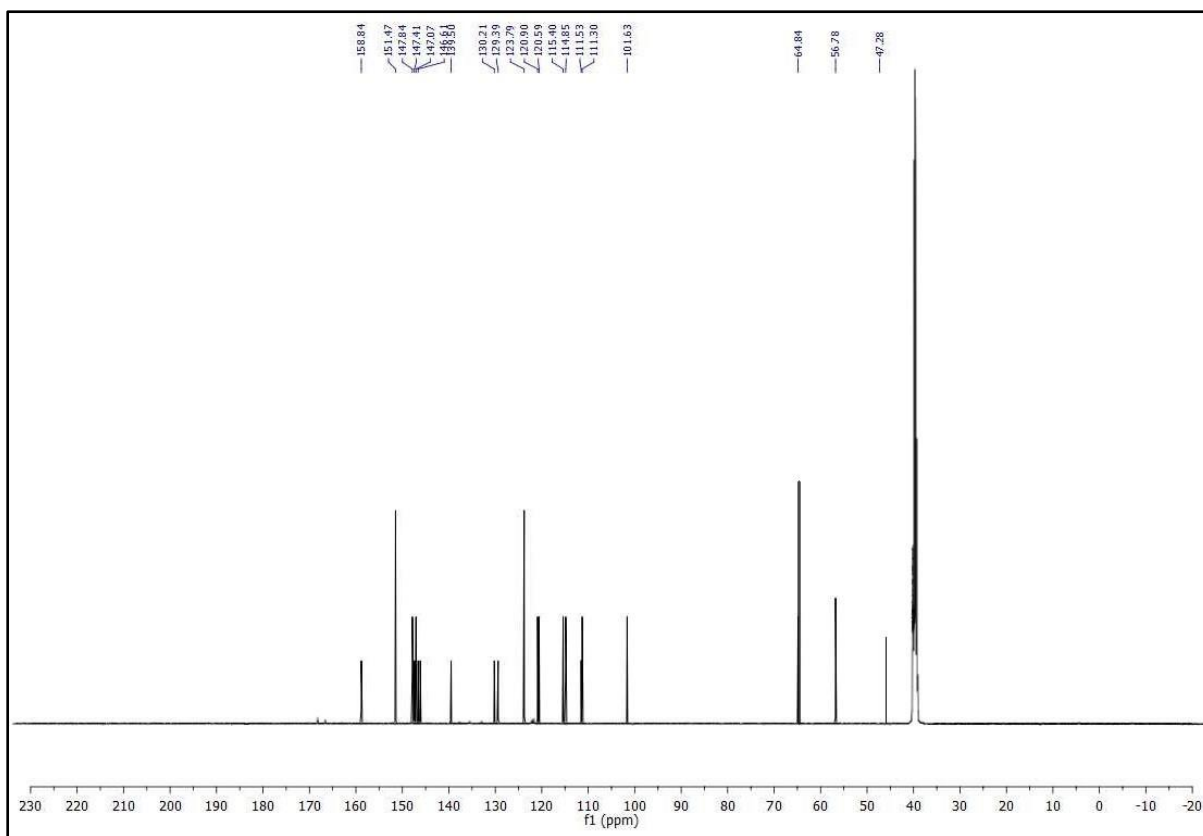
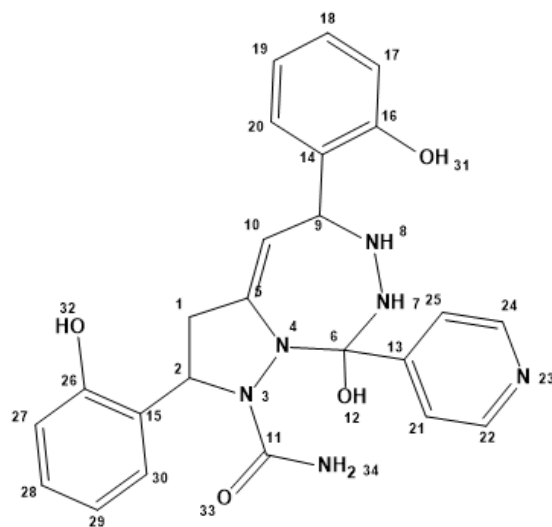


Figure S23. ^1H NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-bis(2-hydroxyphenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4l)



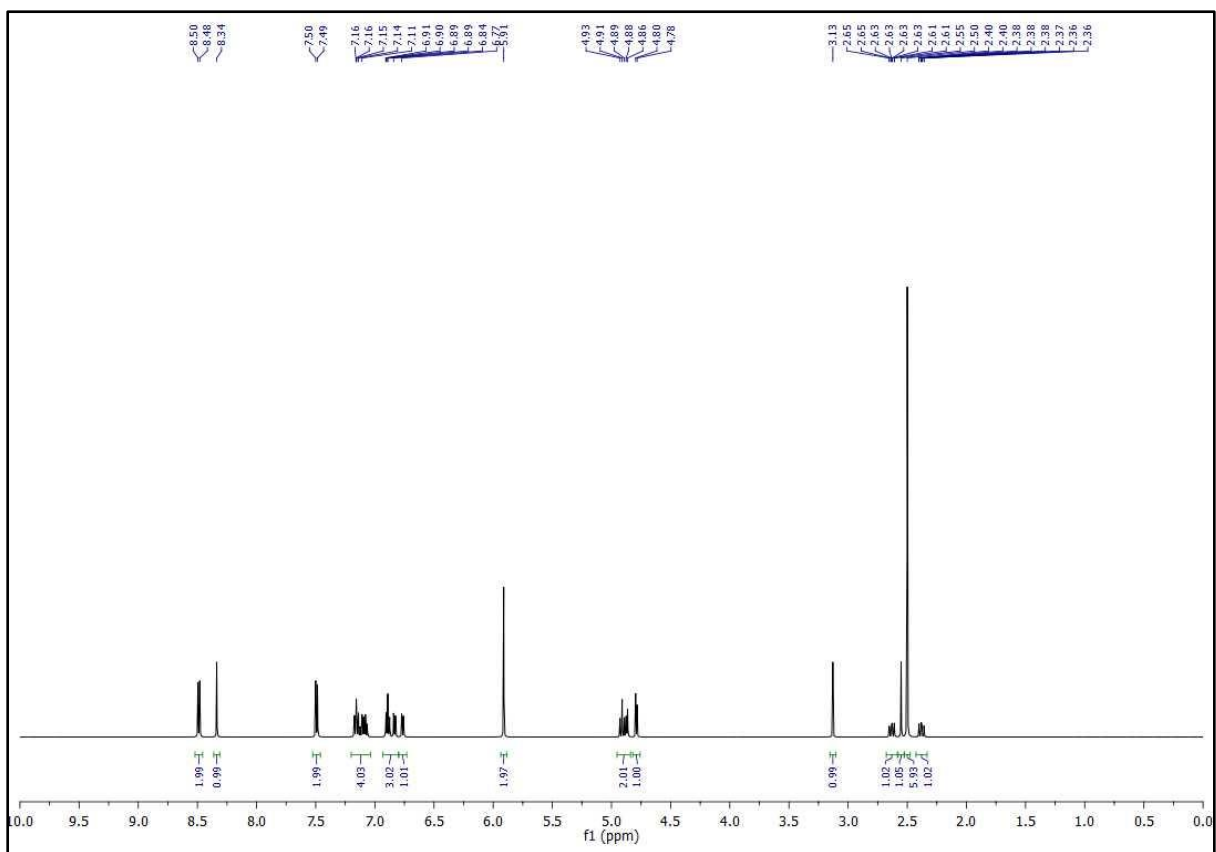
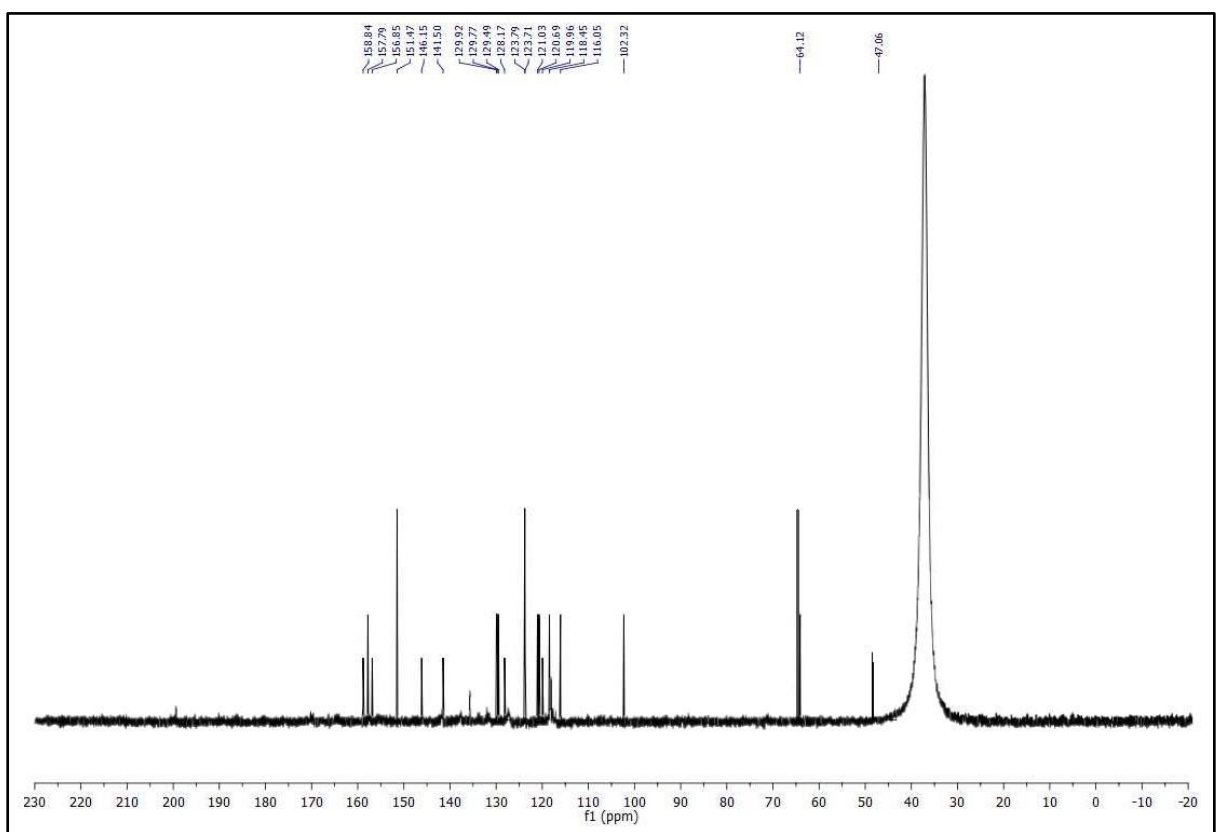


Figure S24. ^1H NMR of 8-hydroxy-2,5-bis(2-hydroxyphenyl)-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4l)



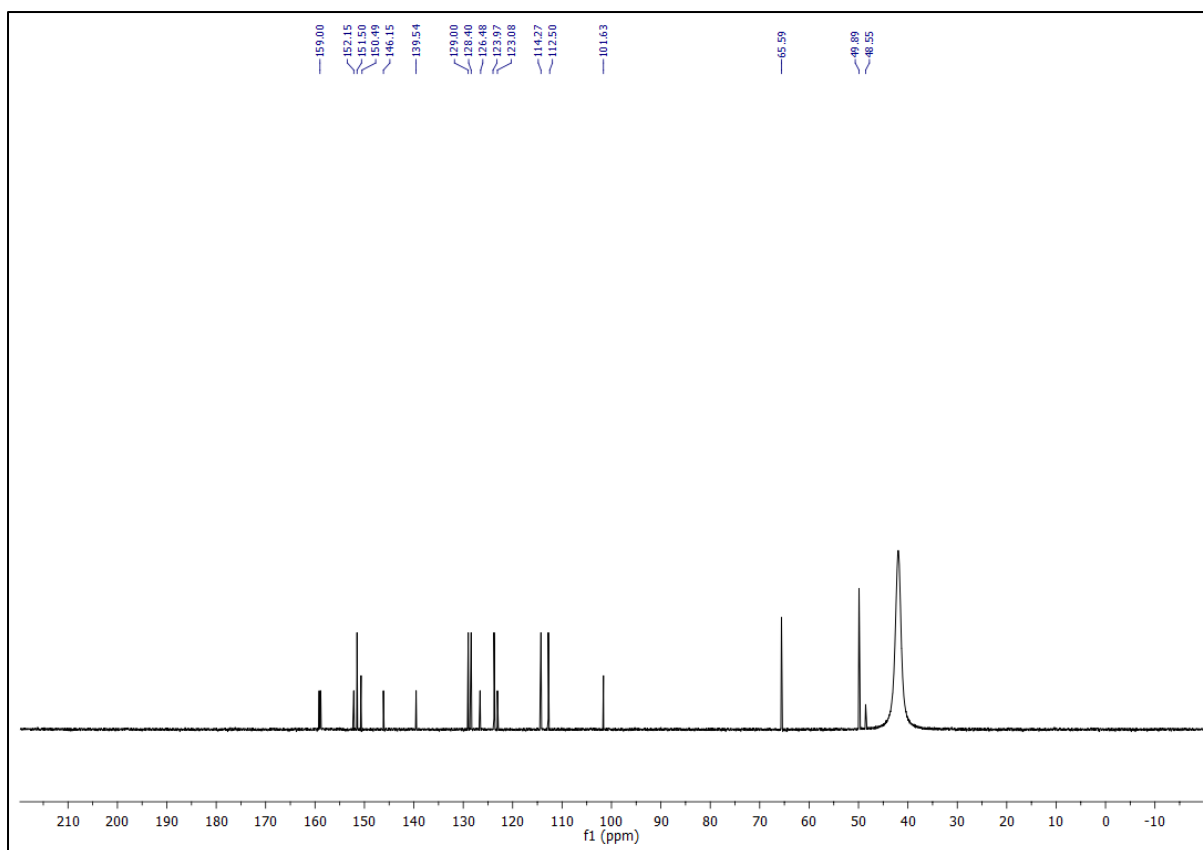
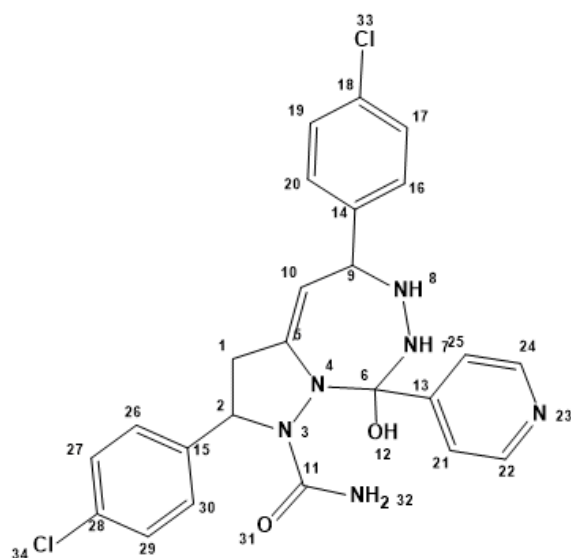


Figure S27. ^1H NMR of 2,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-8-hydroxy-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4n)



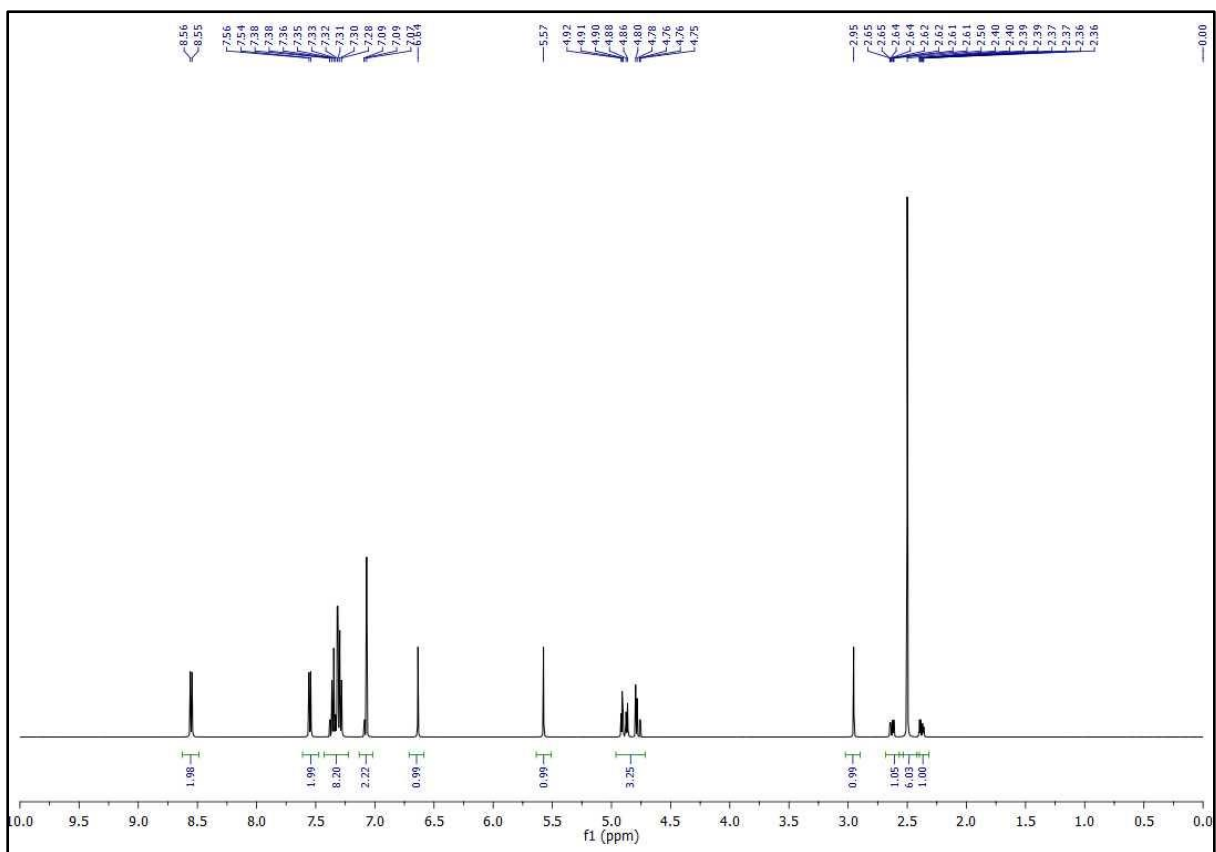


Figure S28. ^{13}C NMR of 2,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-8-hydroxy-8-(pyridin-4-yl)-2,3,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-1H-pyrazolo[1,5-d][1,2,4]triazepine-1-carboxamide (4n)

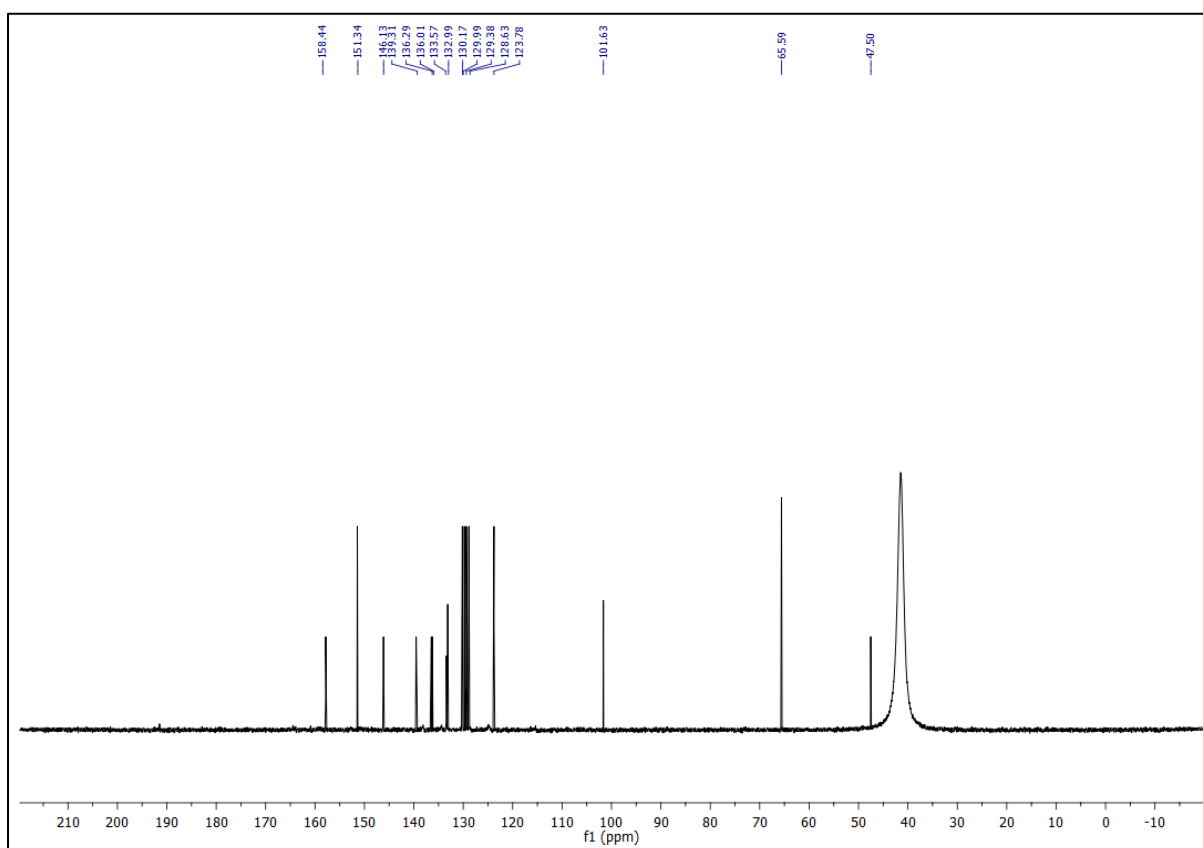


Figure S29. ^1H NMR of 1,5-diphenylpenta-1,4-dien-3-one (1a)

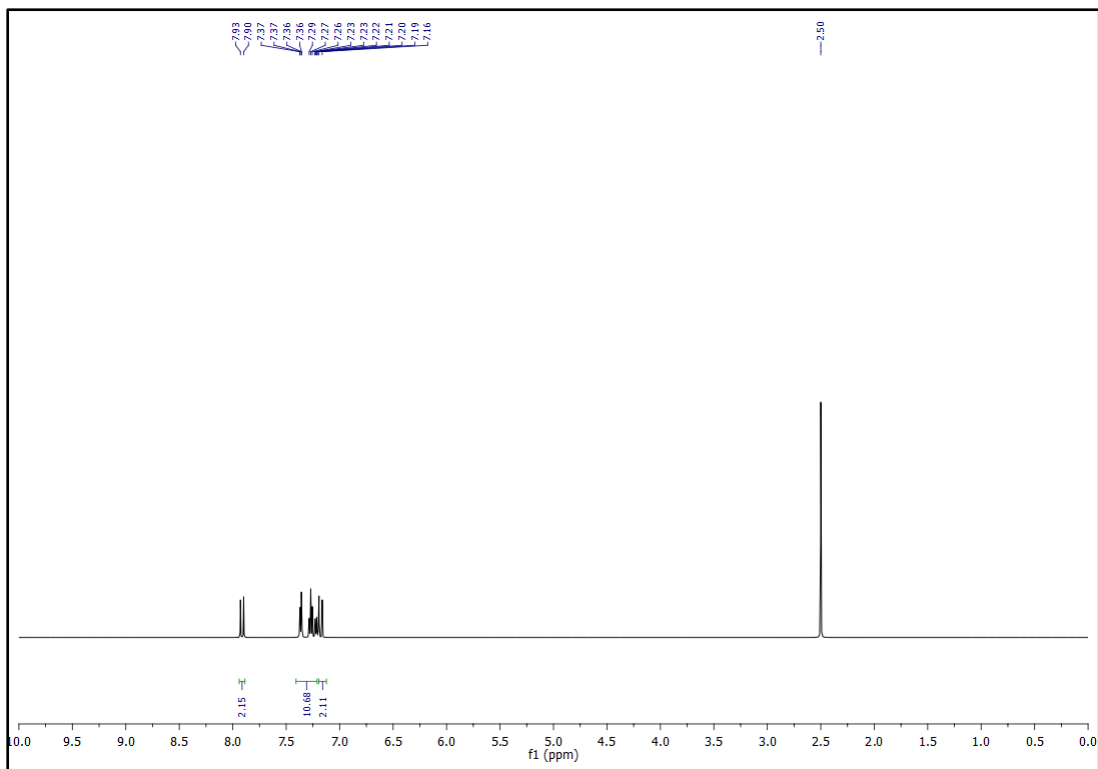
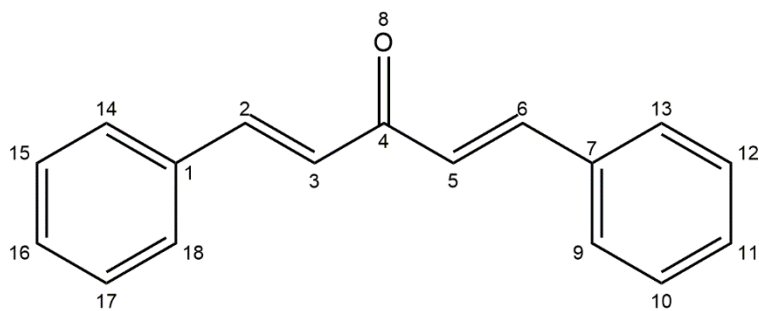


Figure S30. ^{13}C NMR of 1,5-diphenylpenta-1,4-dien-3-one (1a)

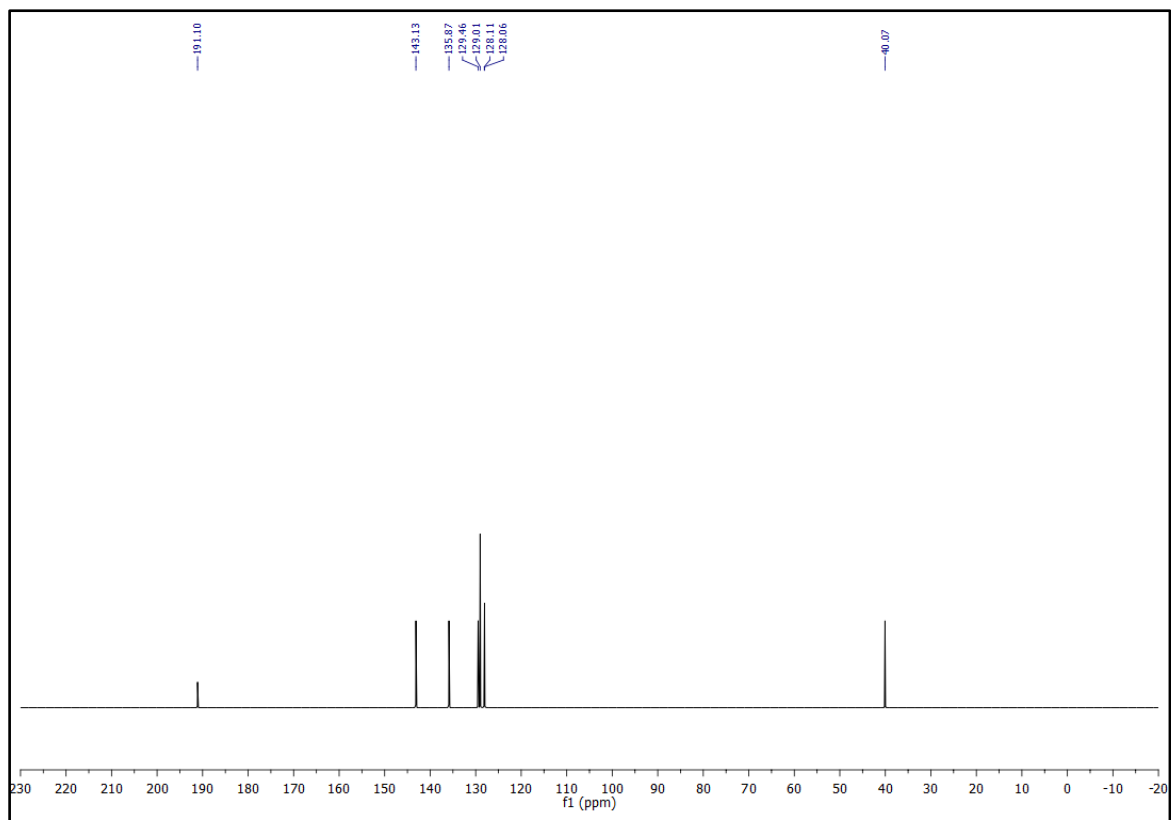


Figure S31. ^1H NMR of 1,5-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1b)

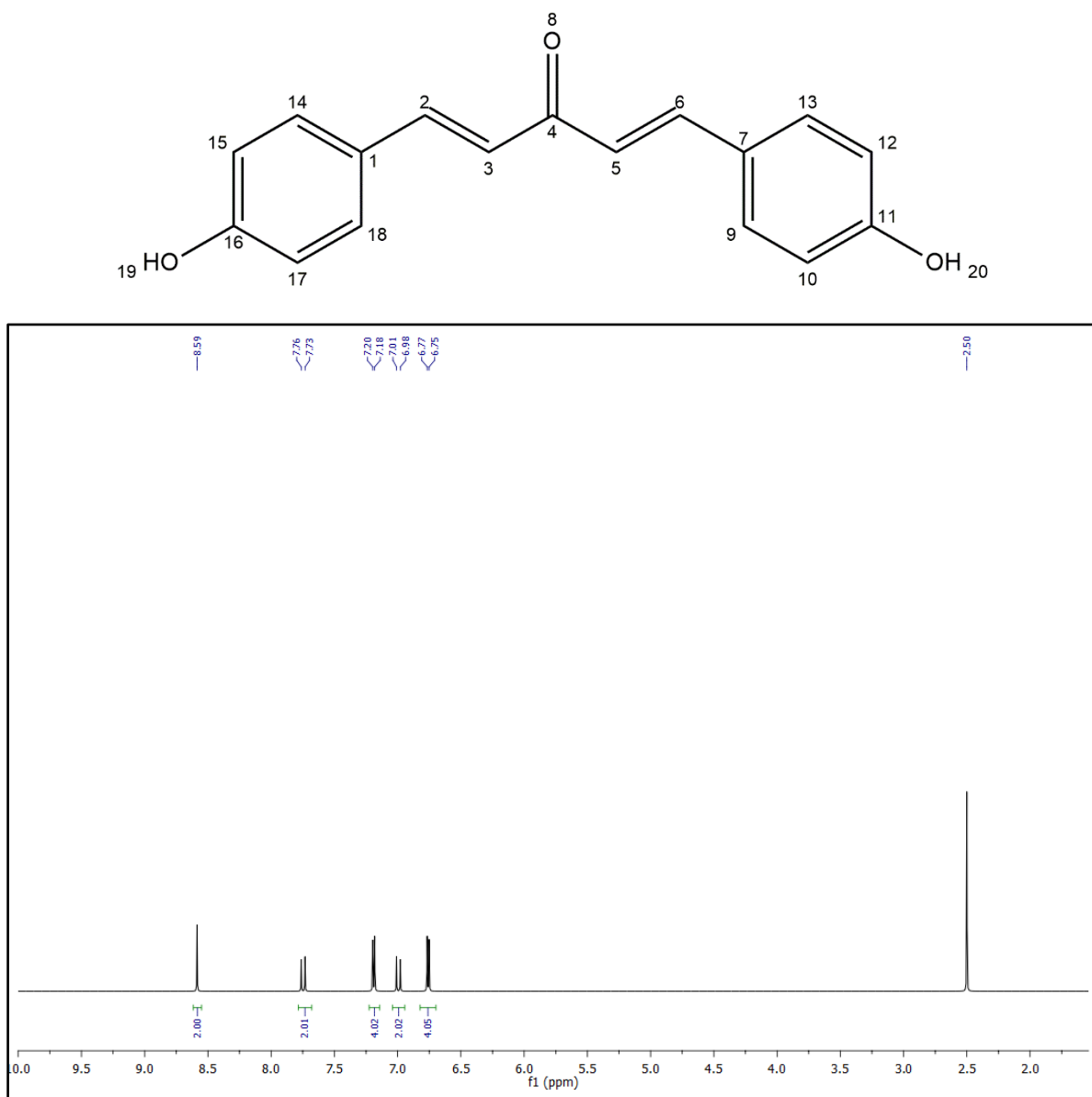


Figure S32. ^{13}C NMR of 1,5-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1b)

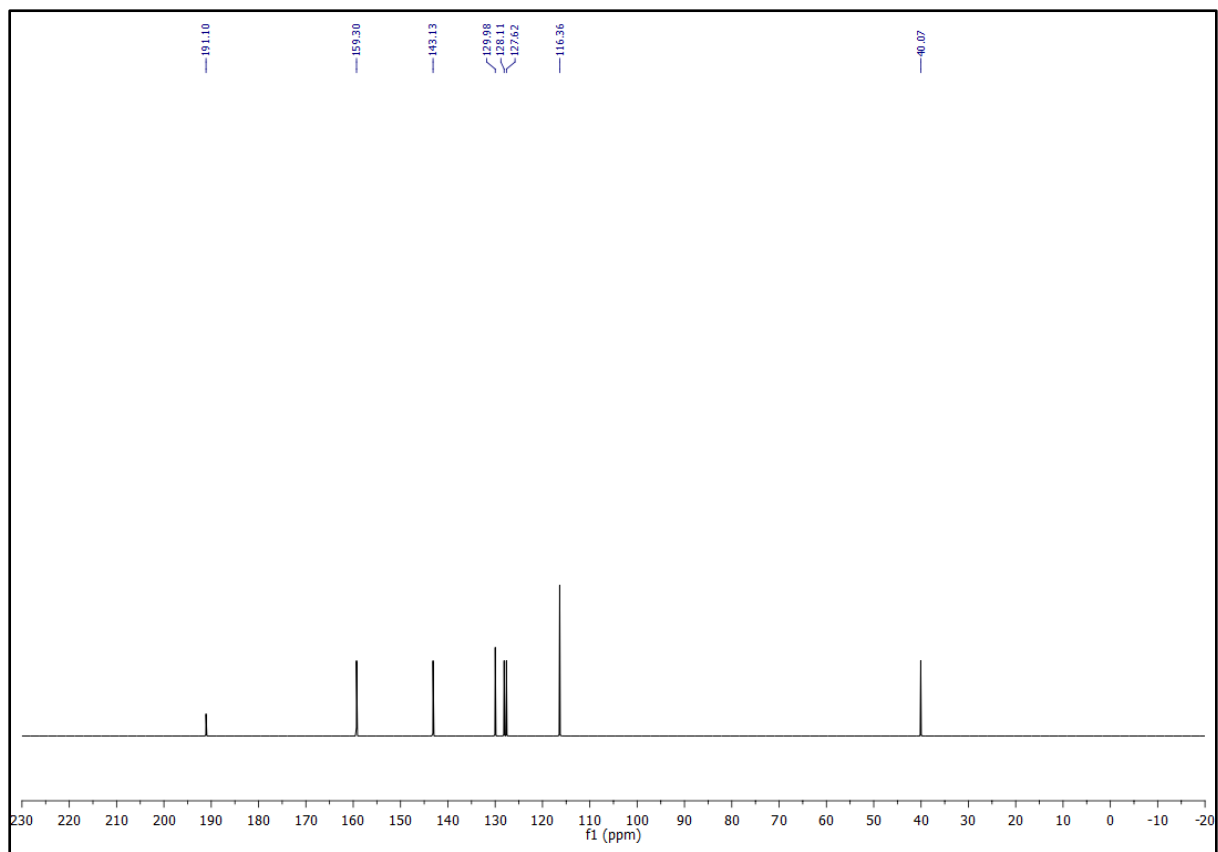


Figure S33. ^1H NMR of 1,5-bis(4-nitrophenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1c)

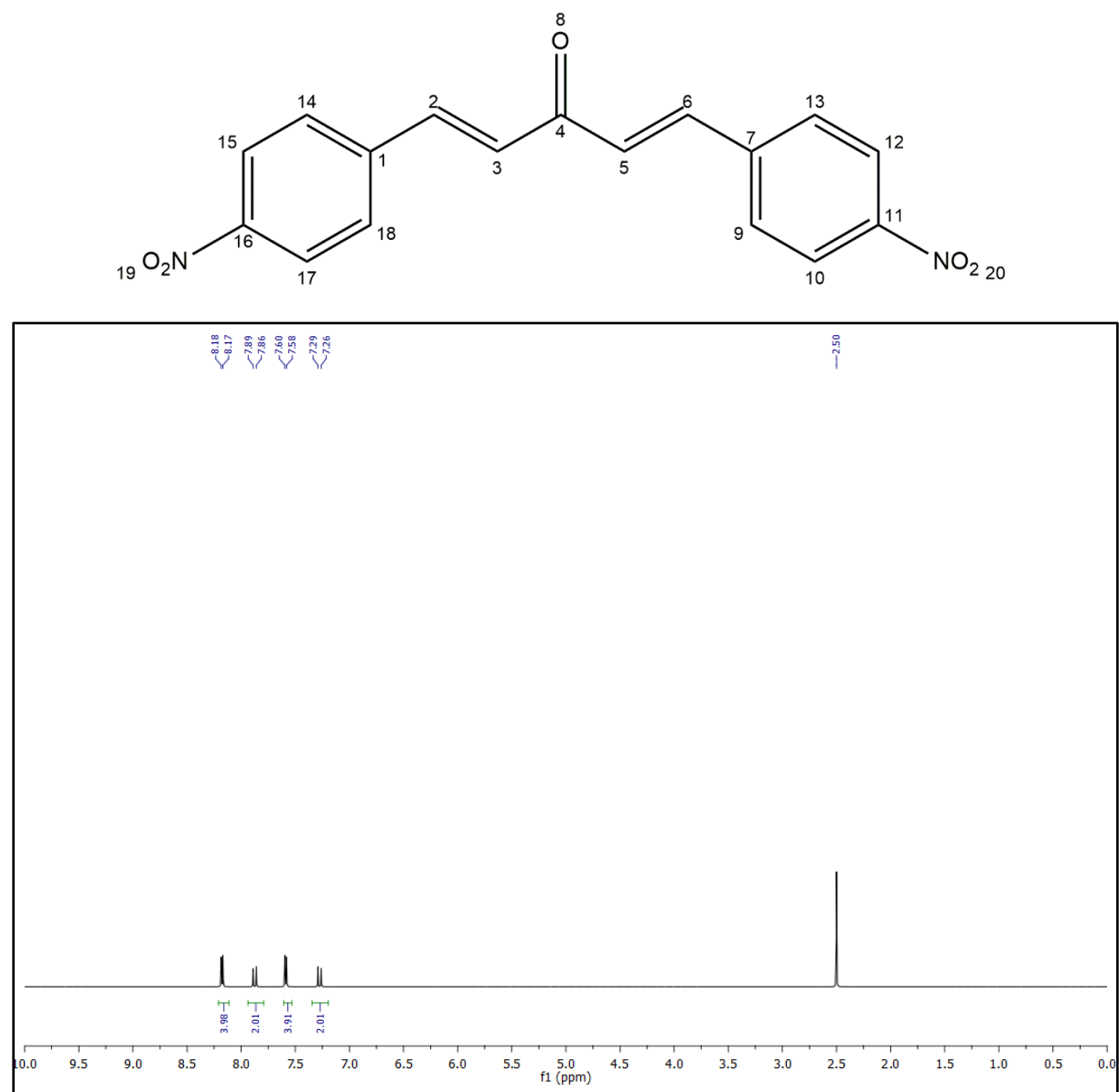


Figure S34. ^{13}C NMR of 1,5-bis(4-nitrophenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1c)

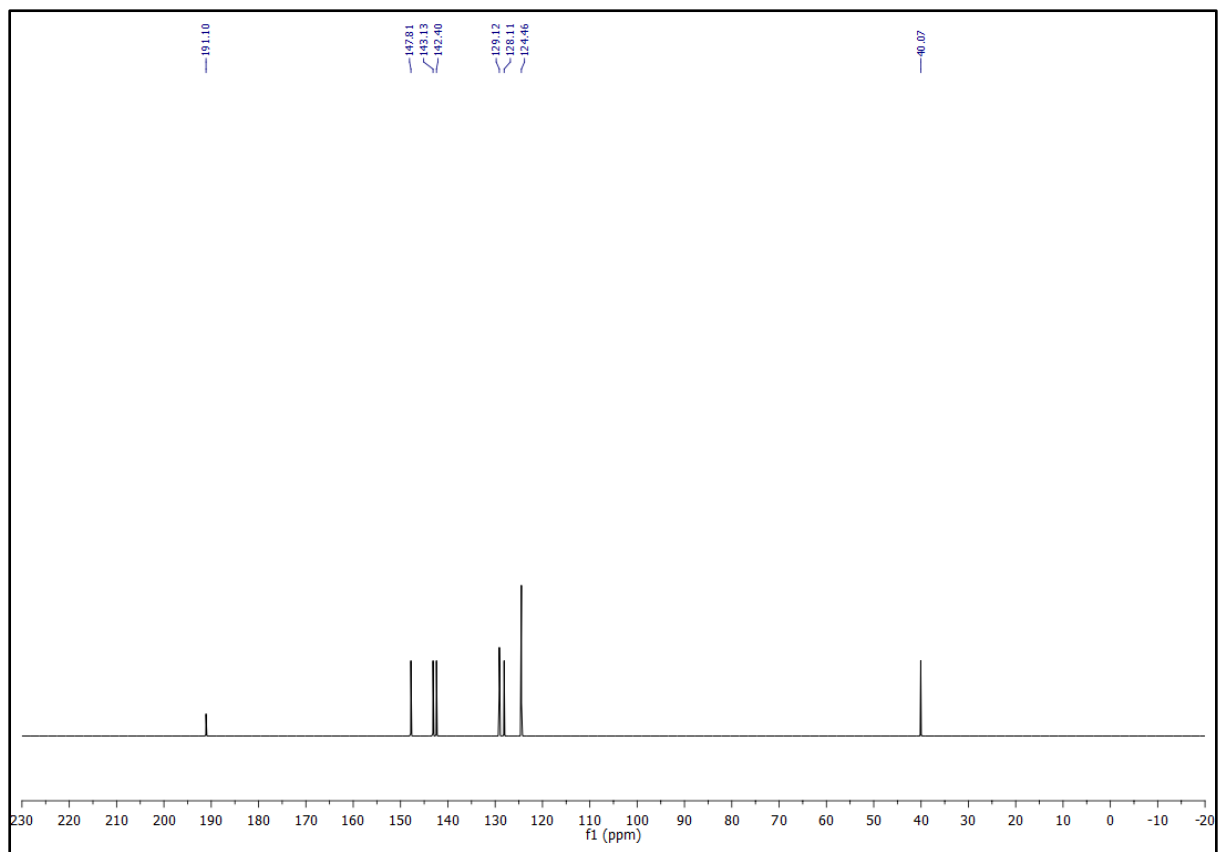


Figure S35. ¹H NMR of 1,5-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1d)

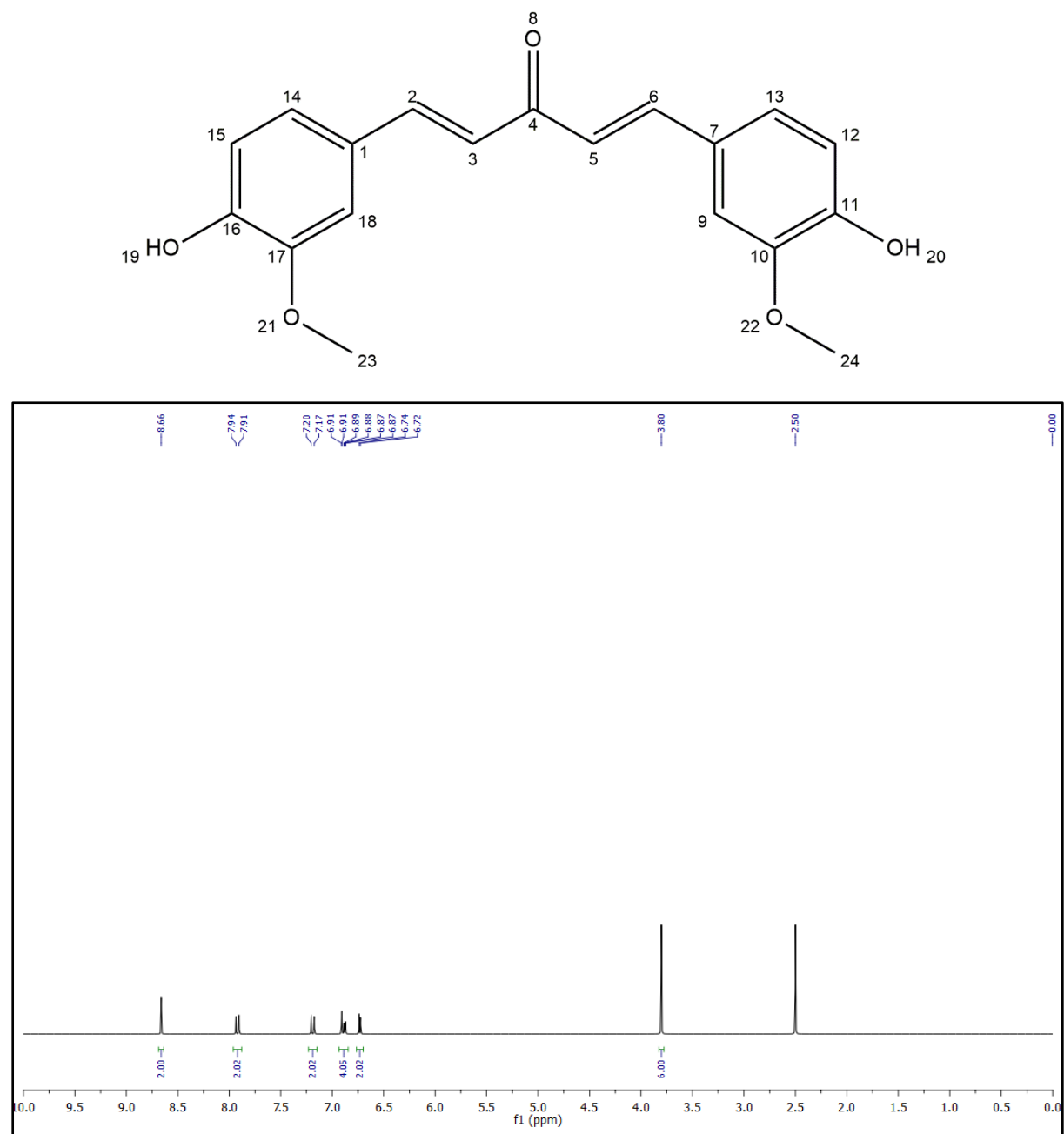


Figure S36. ^{13}C NMR of 1,5-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1d)

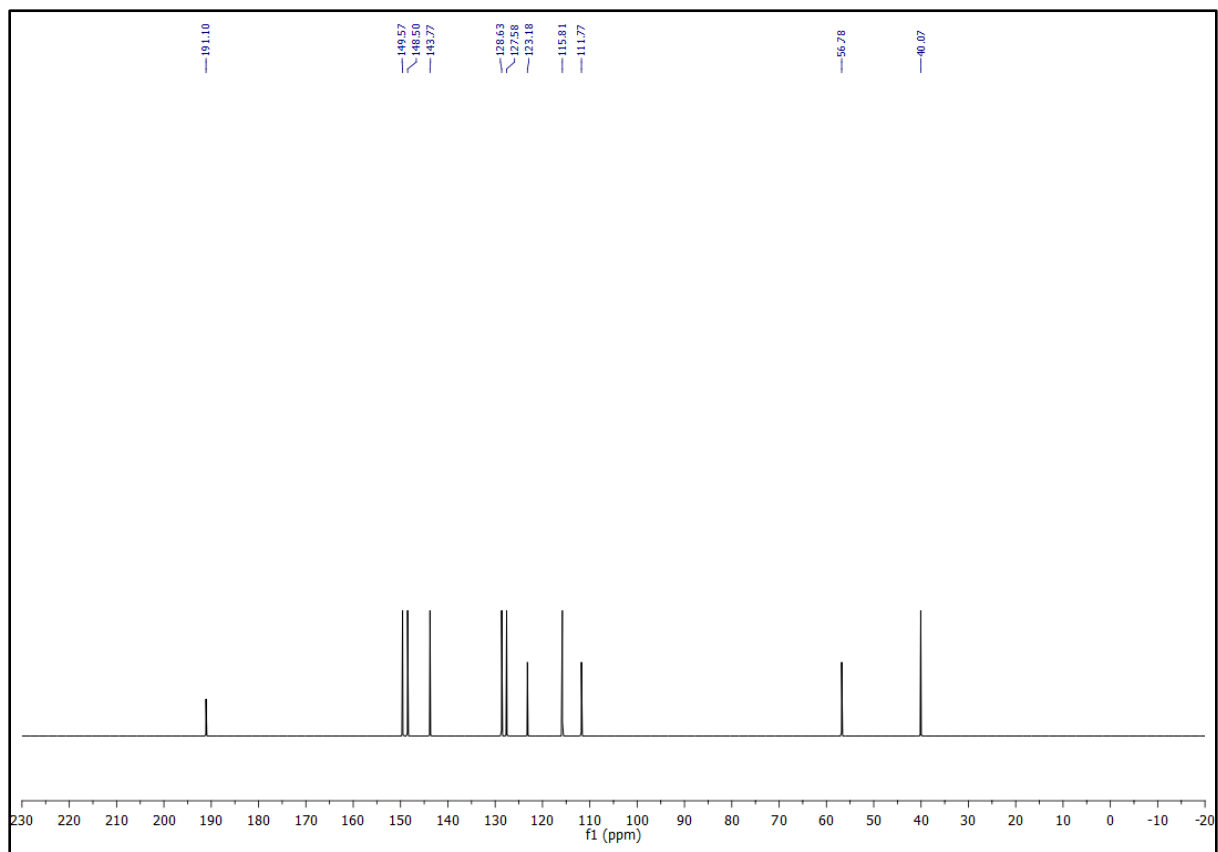


Figure S37. ¹H NMR of 1,5-bis(2-hydroxyphenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1e)

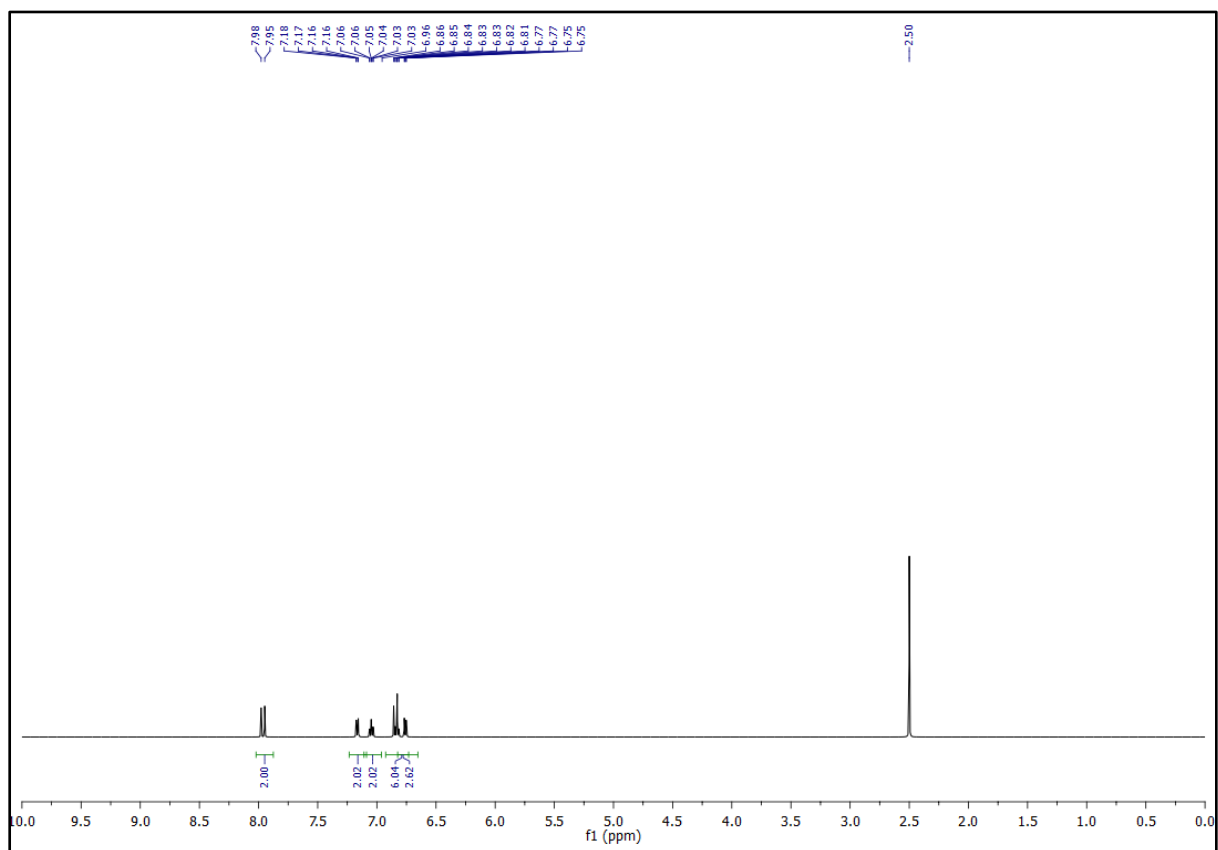
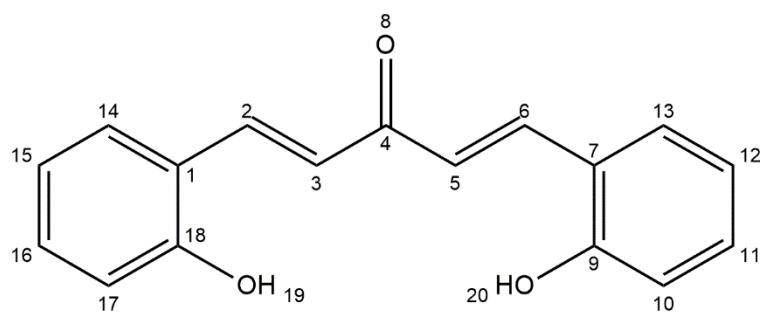


Figure S38. ^{13}C NMR of 1,5-bis(2-hydroxyphenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1e)

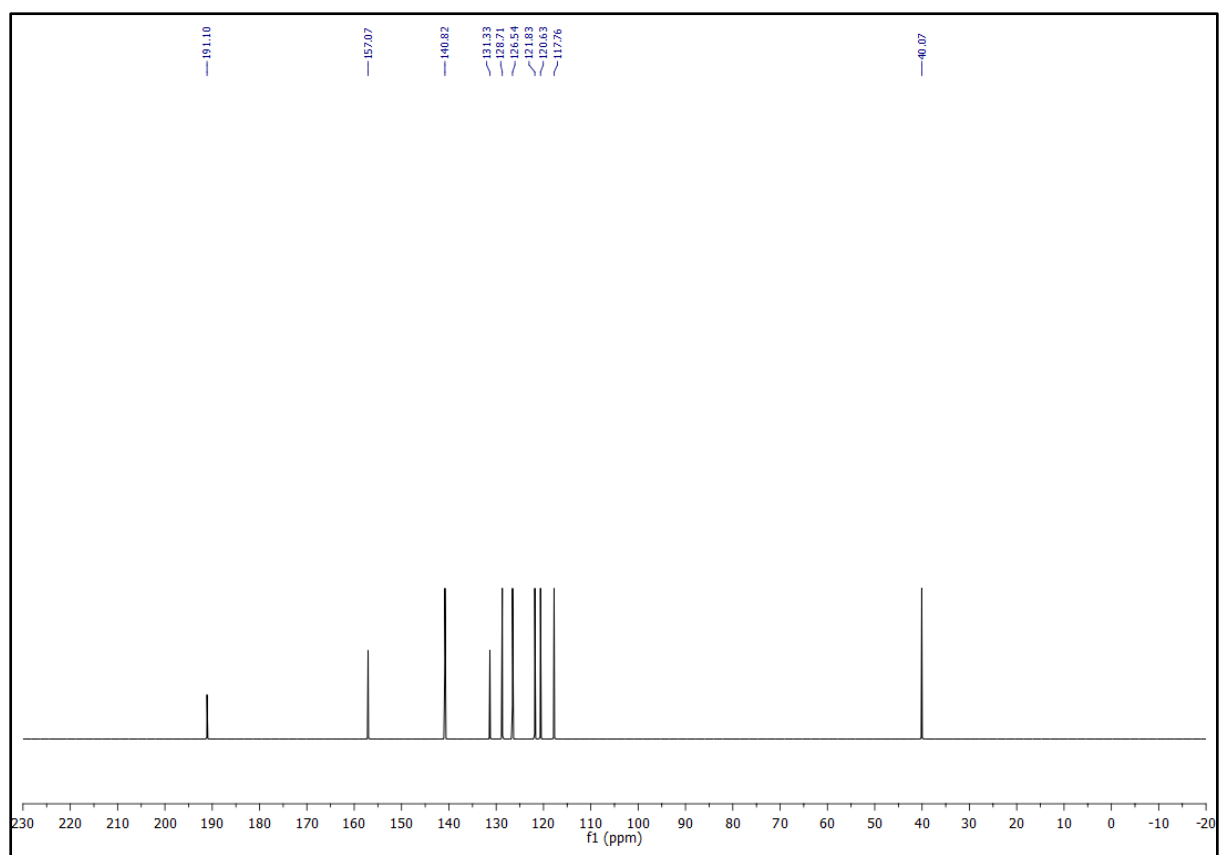


Figure S39. ^1H NMR of 1,5-bis(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1f)

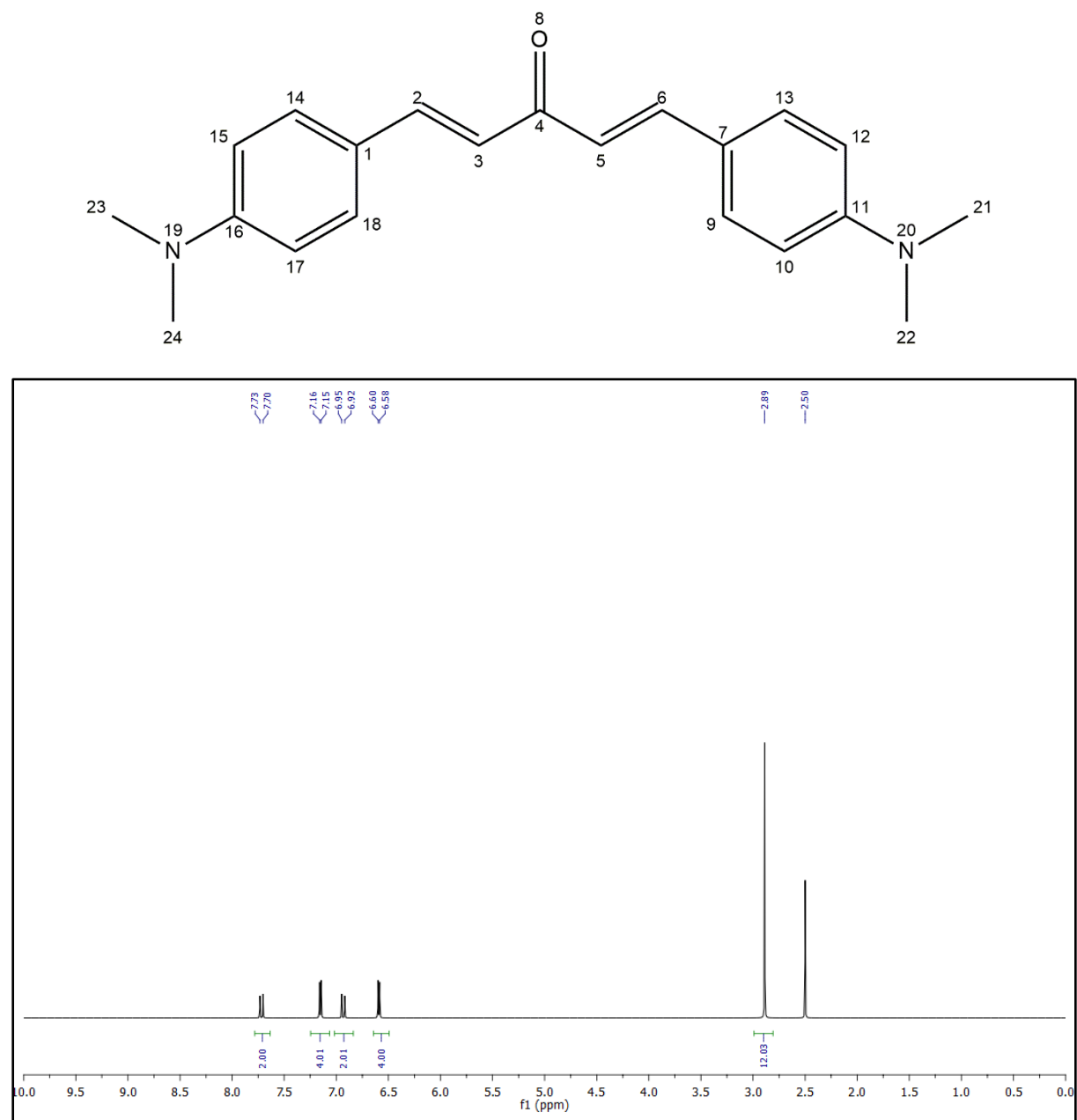


Figure S40. ^{13}C NMR of 1,5-bis(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1f)

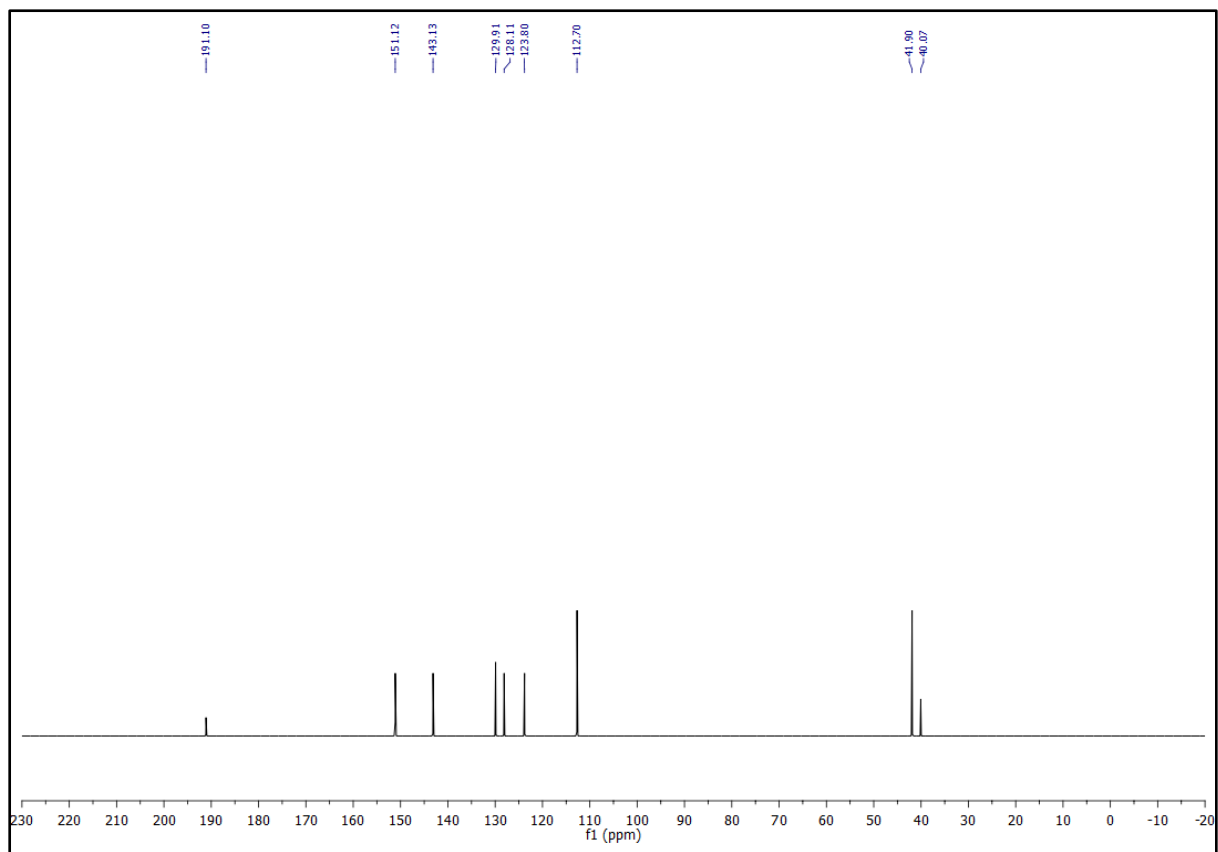


Figure S41. ^1H NMR of 1,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1g)

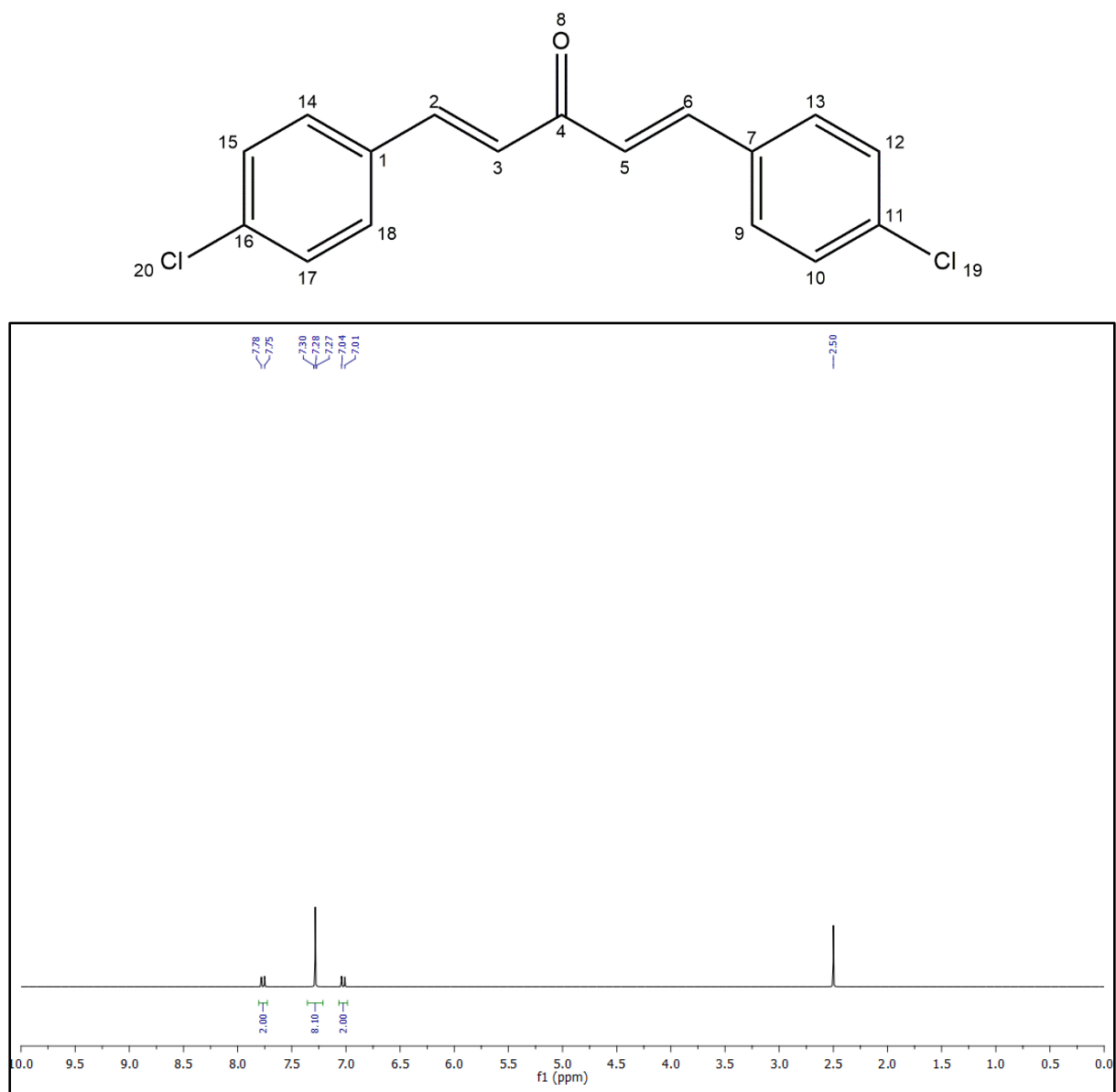


Figure S42. ^{13}C NMR of 1,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-one (1g)

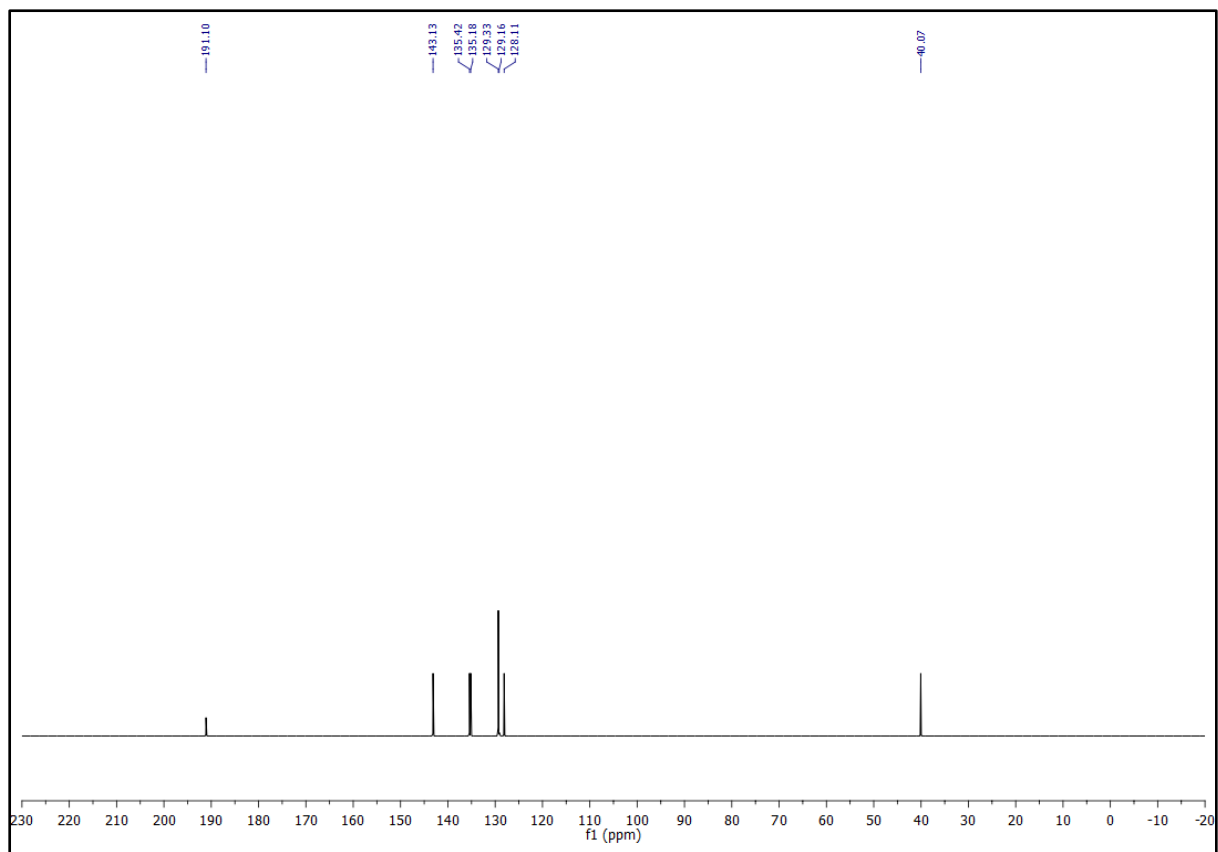


Figure S43. ^1H NMR of 4-(1-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)-3-(4-hydroxystyryl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)phenol (IIIab)

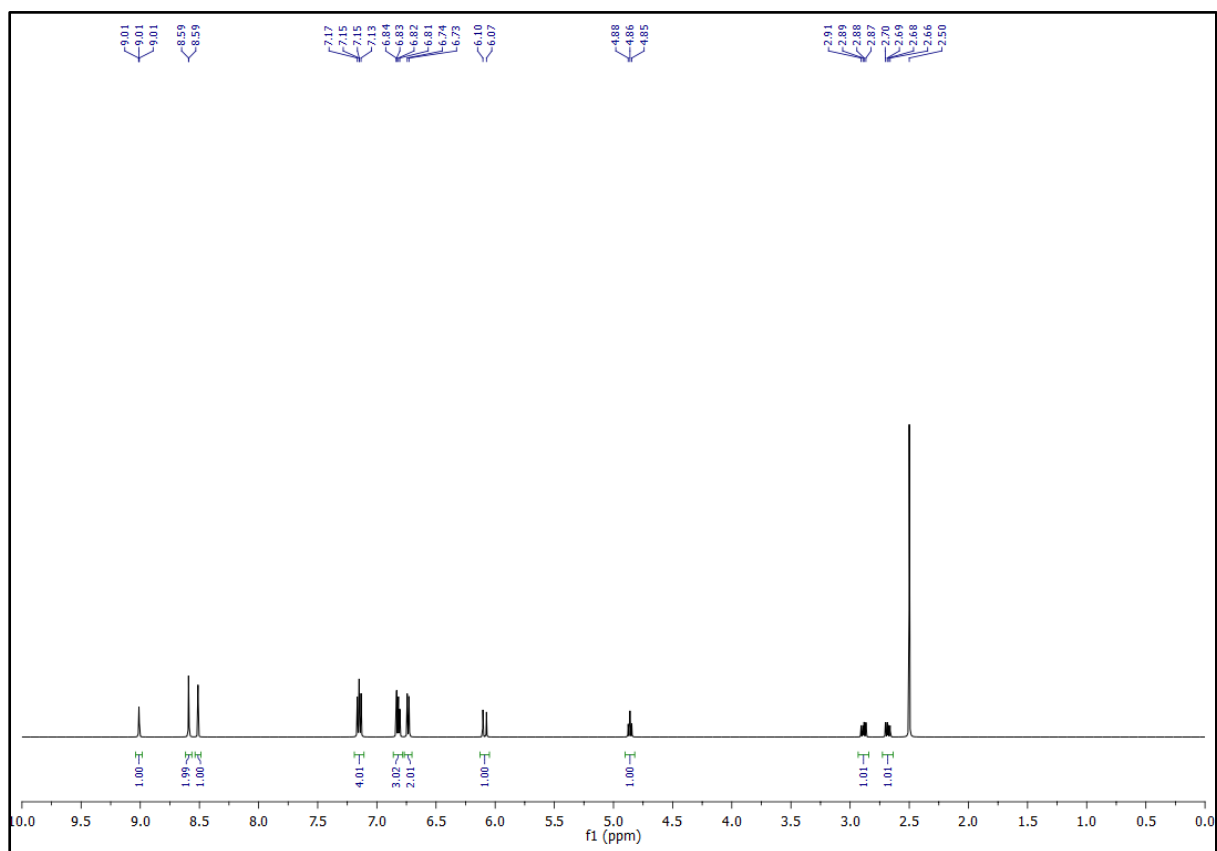
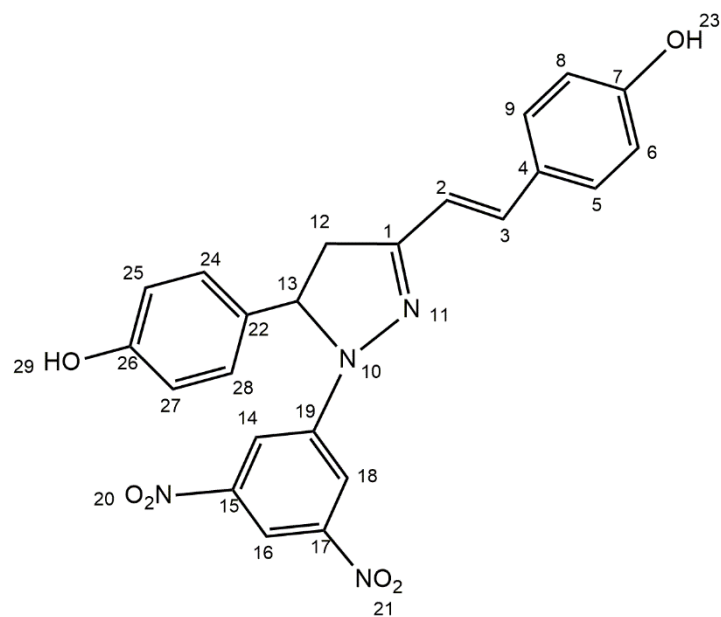


Figure S44. ^{13}C NMR of 4-(1-(3,5-dinitrophenyl)-3-(4-hydroxystyryl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)phenol (IIIab)

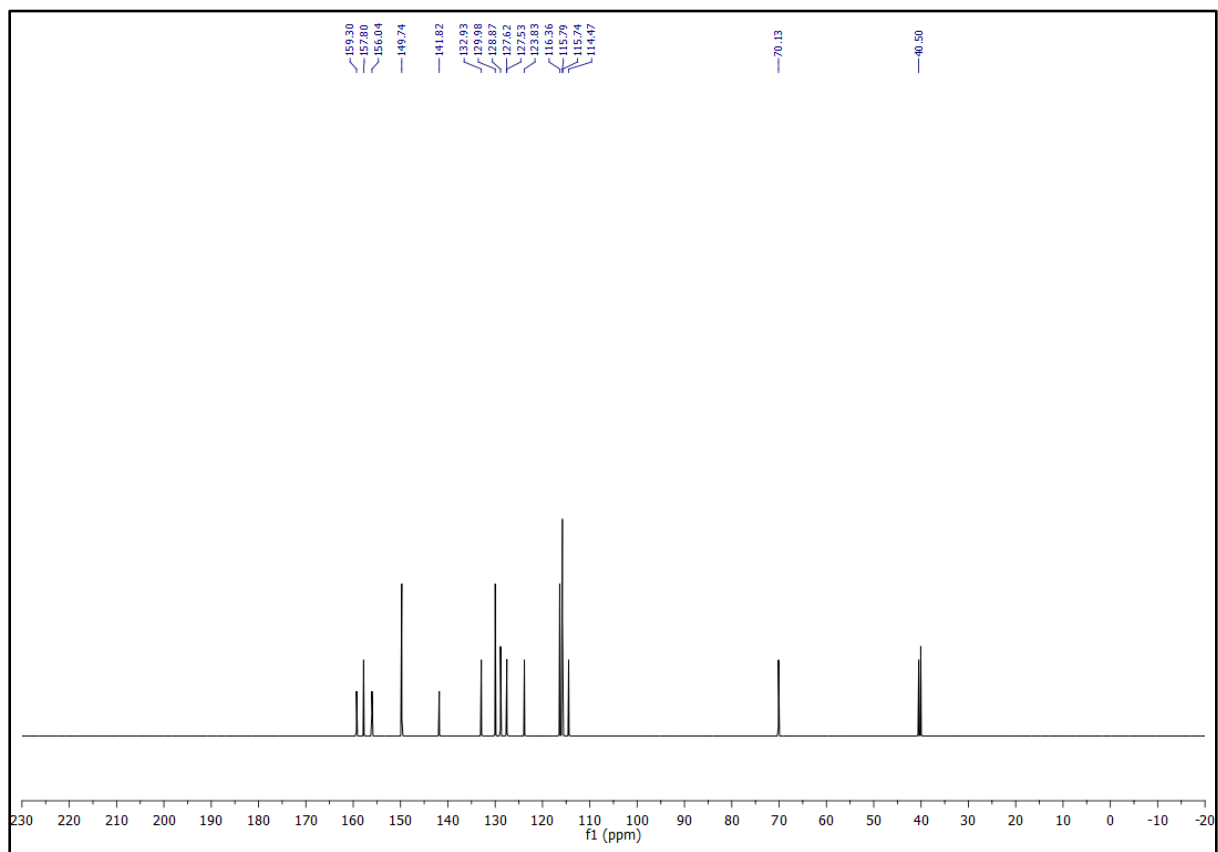


Figure S45. ^1H NMR of 4,4'-(3-(2-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)hydrazono)penta-1,4-diene-1,5-diyl)diphenol (IIab)

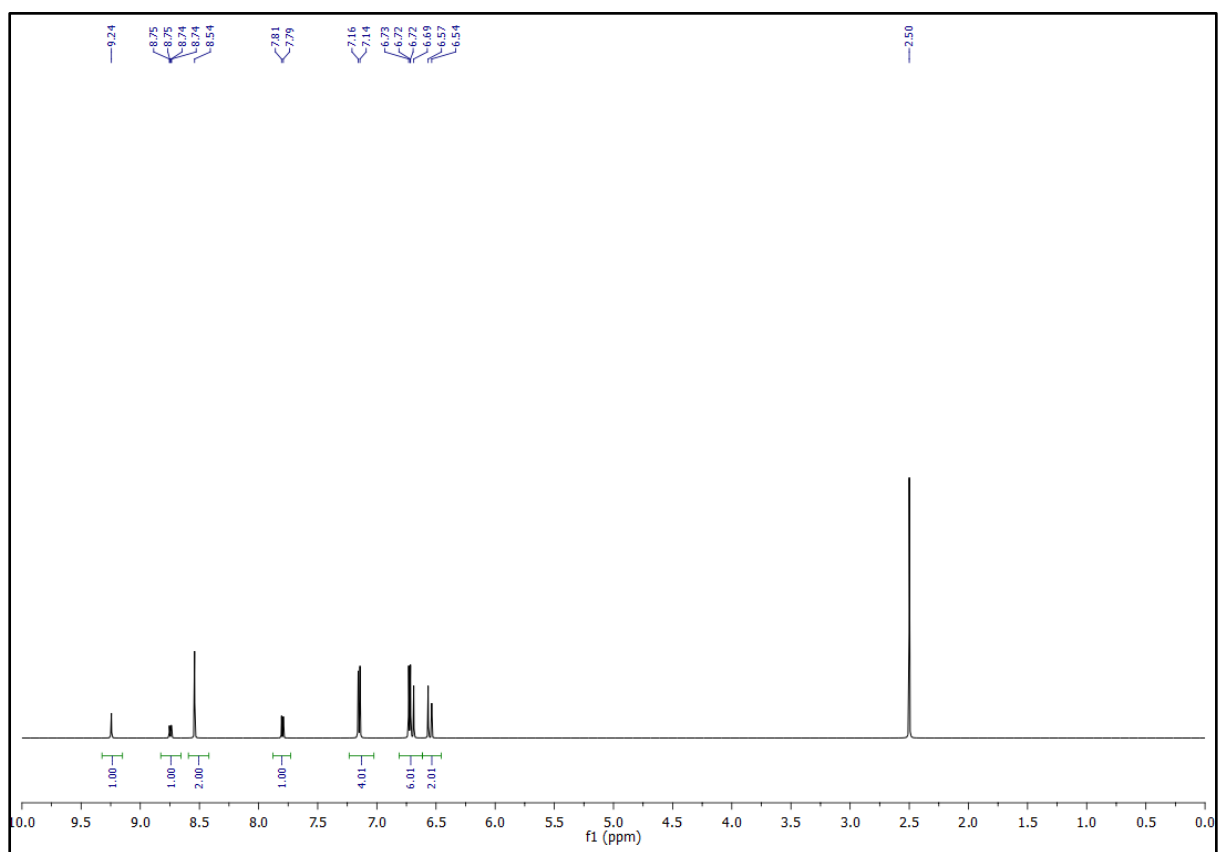
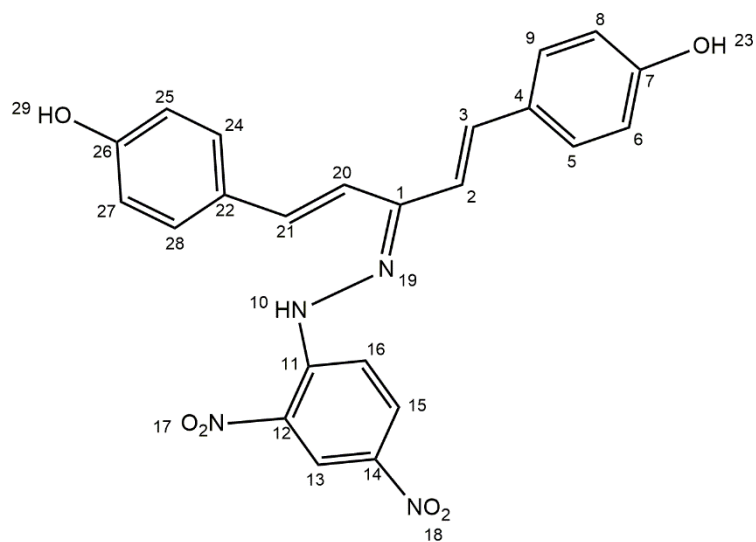


Figure S46. ^{13}C NMR of 4,4'-(3-(2-(2,4-dinitrophenyl)hydrazono)penta-1,4-diene-1,5-diyl)diphenol (*IIab*)

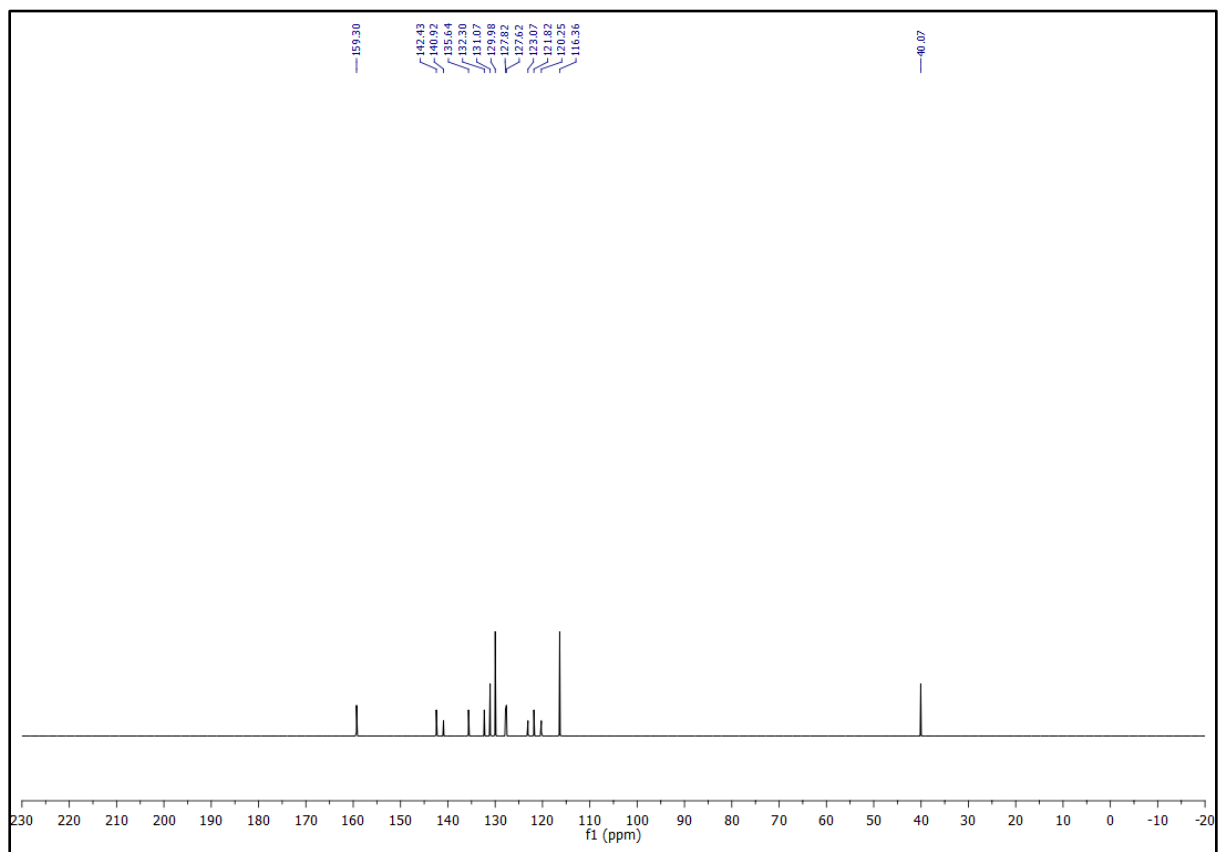
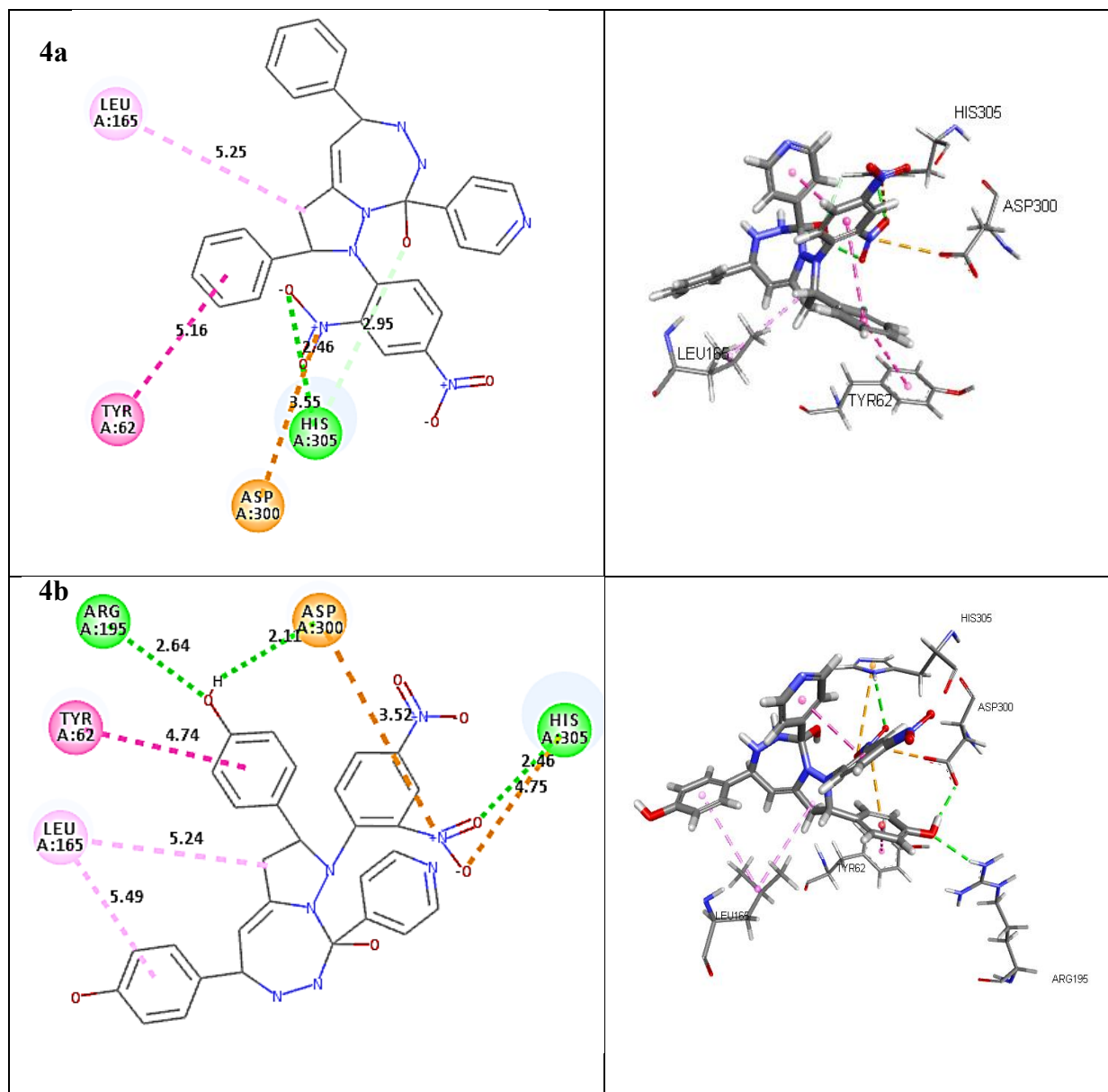
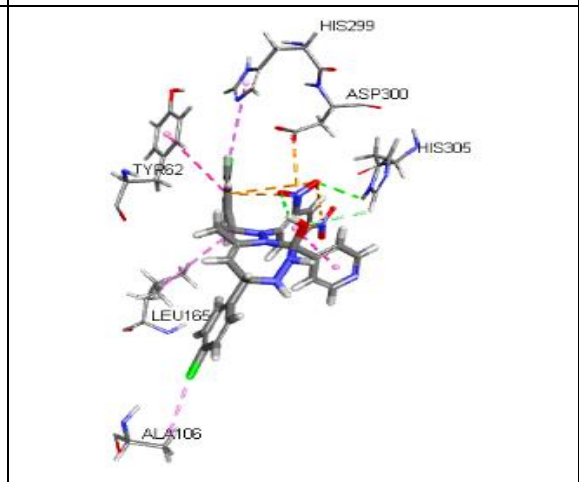
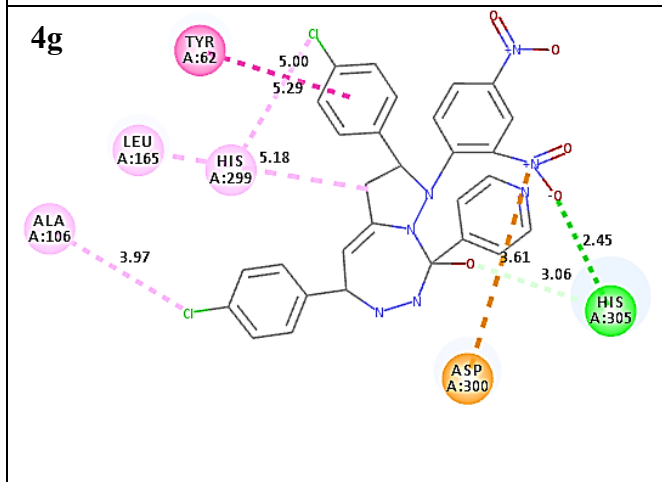
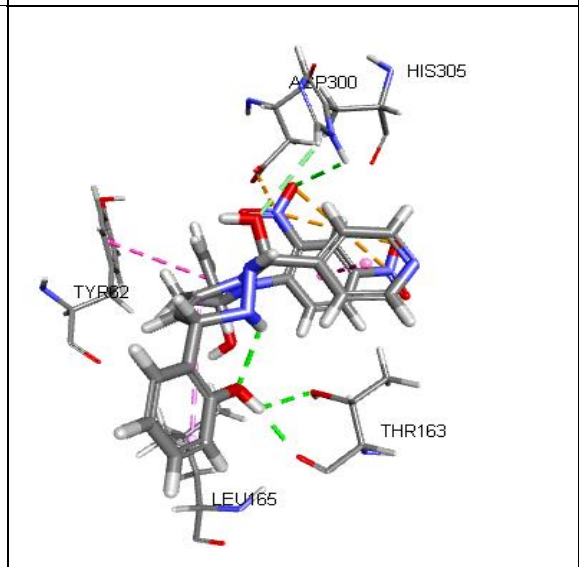
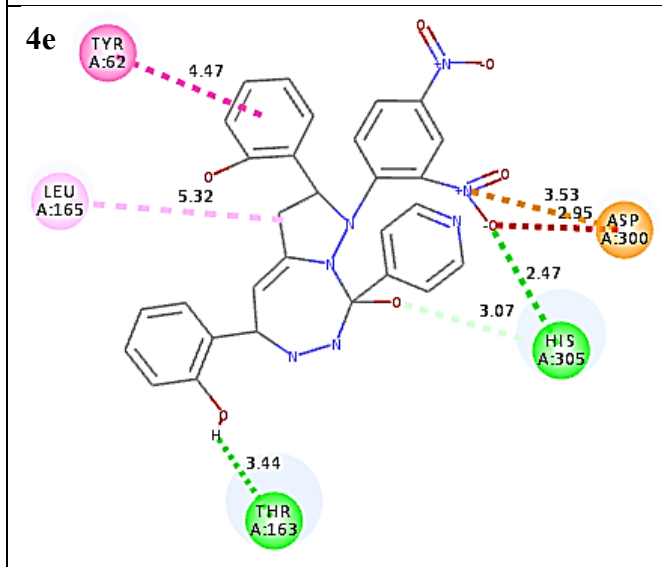
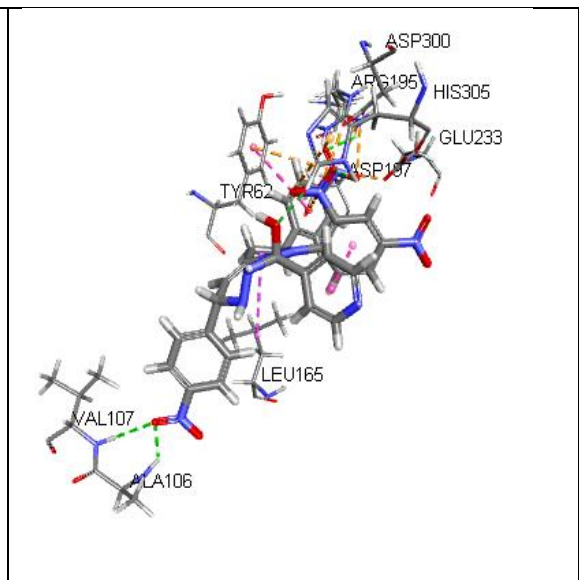
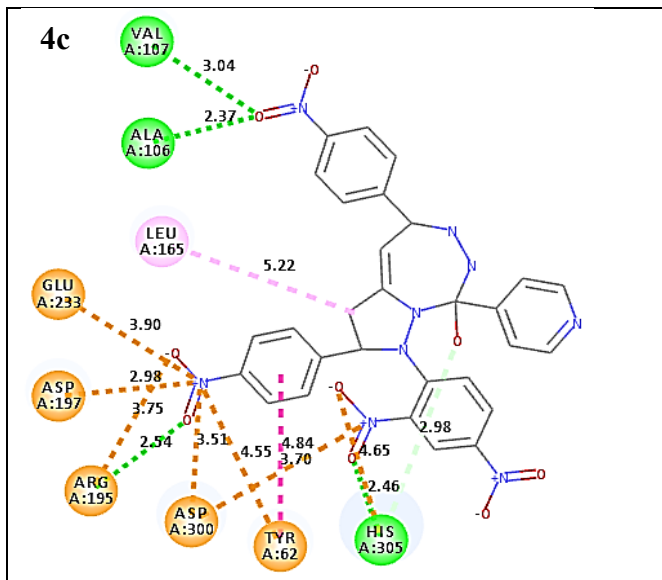
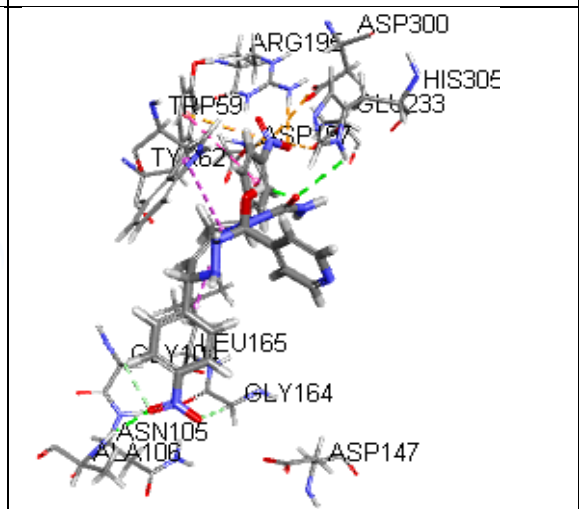
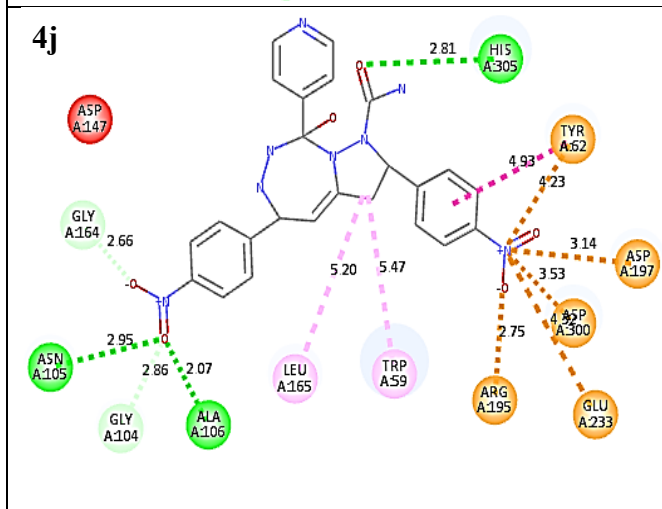
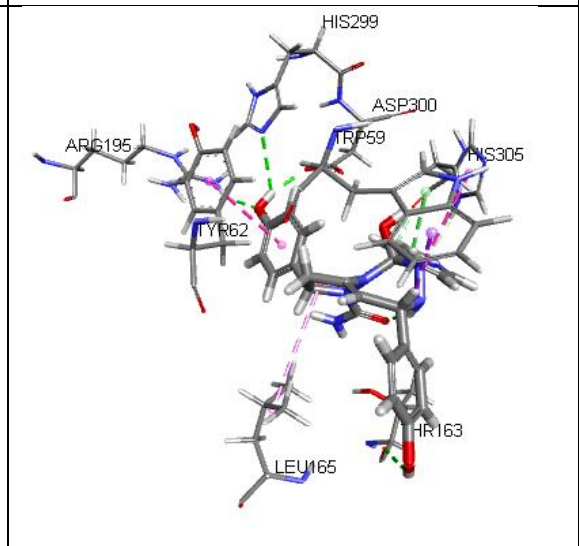
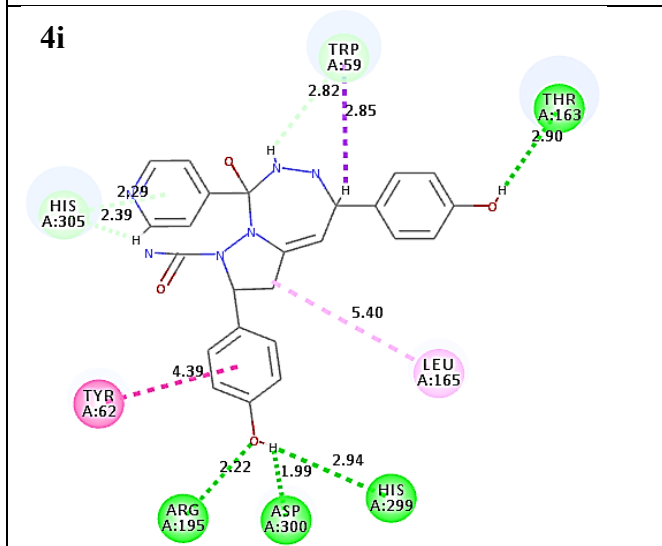
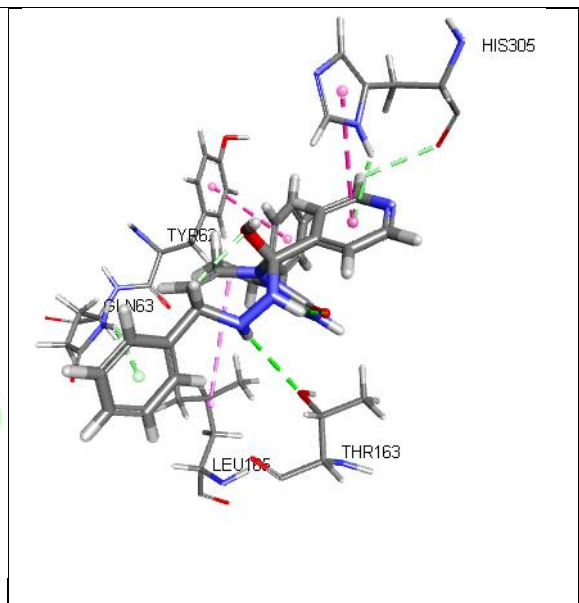
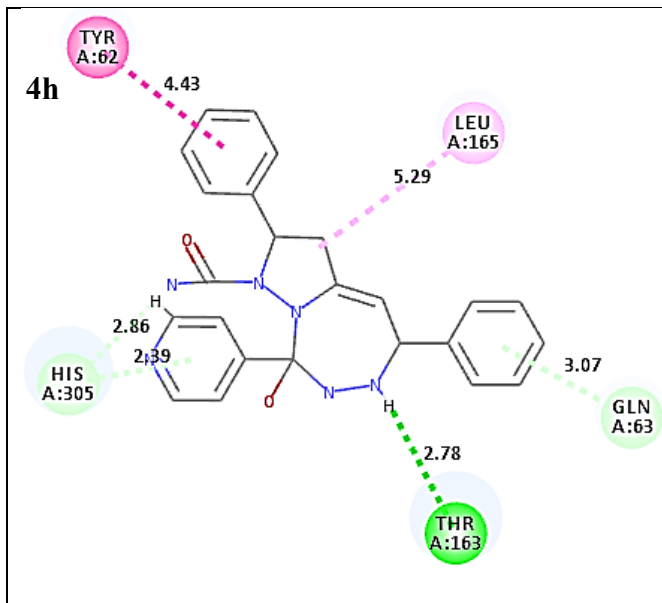


Figure S47. 2D (left) and 3D (right) representations of closest binding interaction between synthesized ligands (4a-4n) and receptor protein 2QV4.







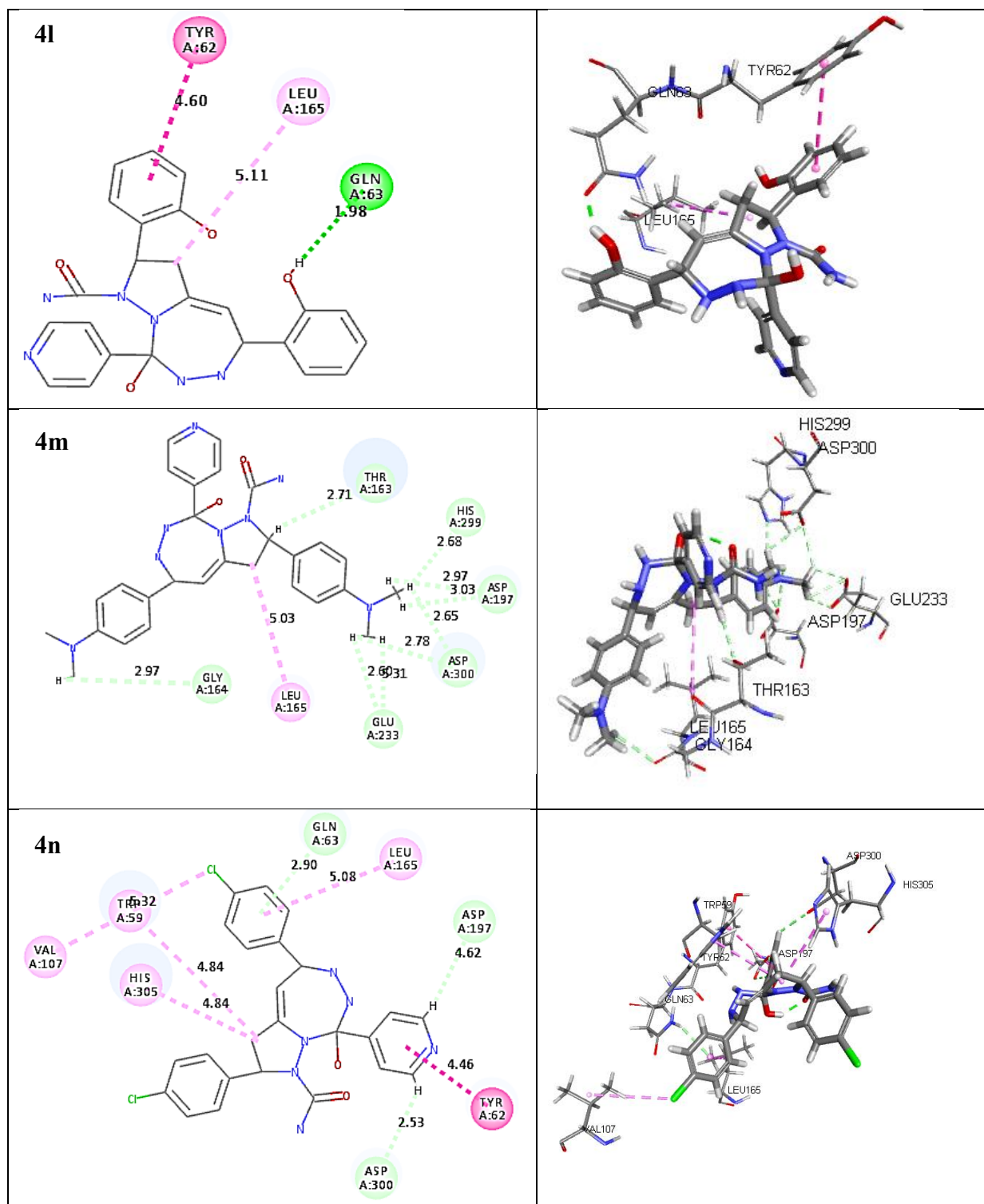
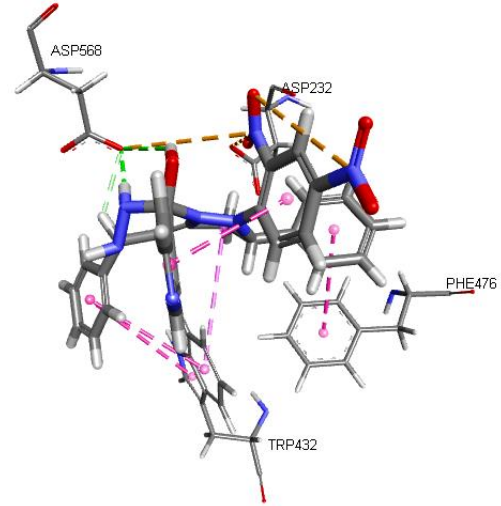
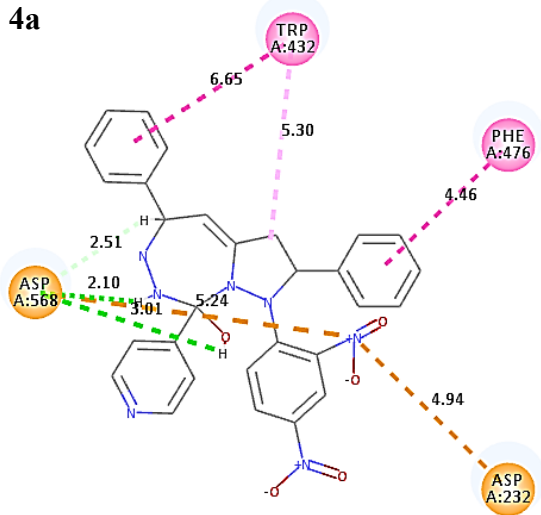
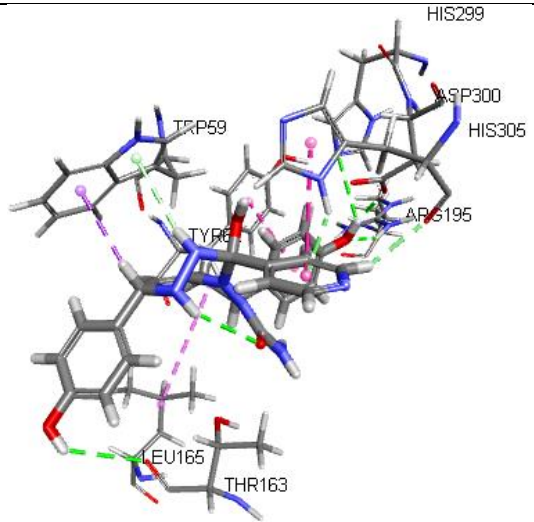
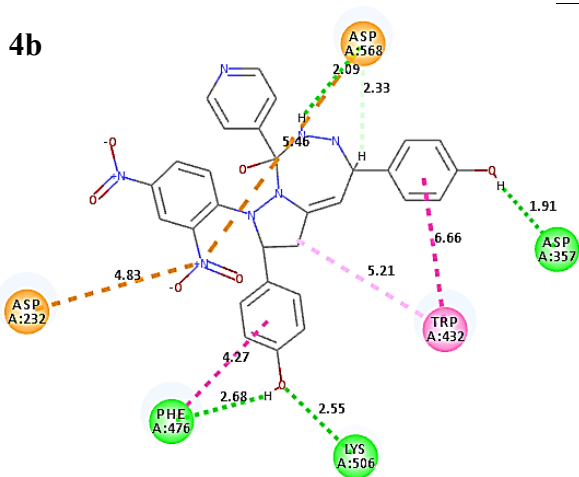
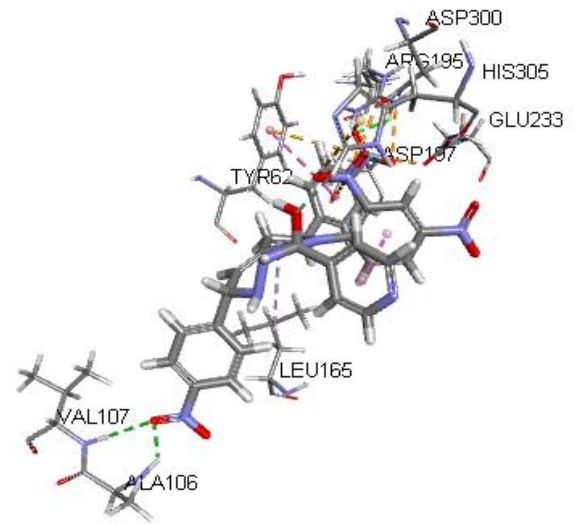
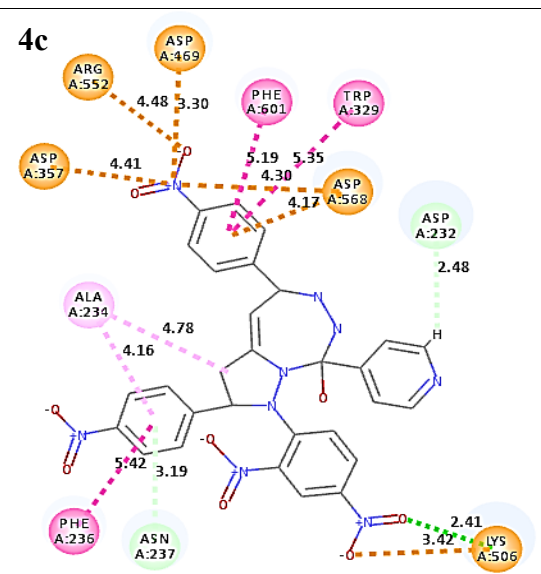
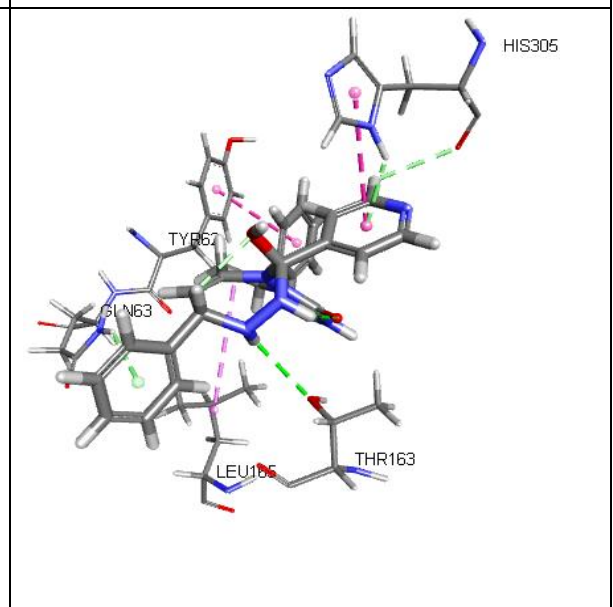
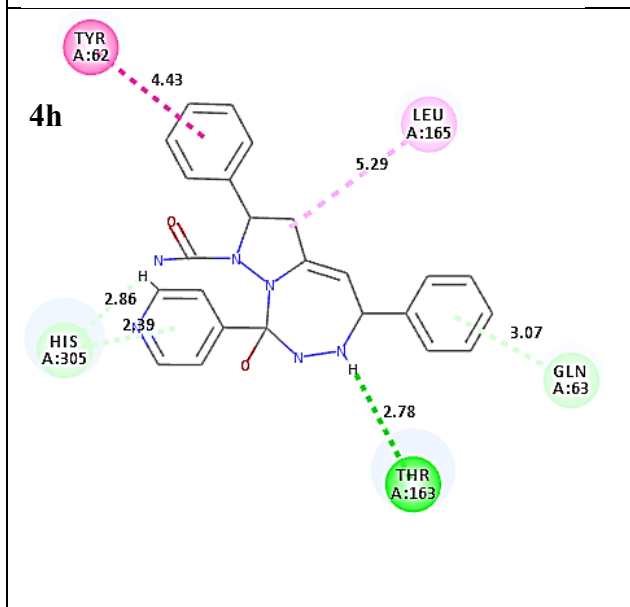
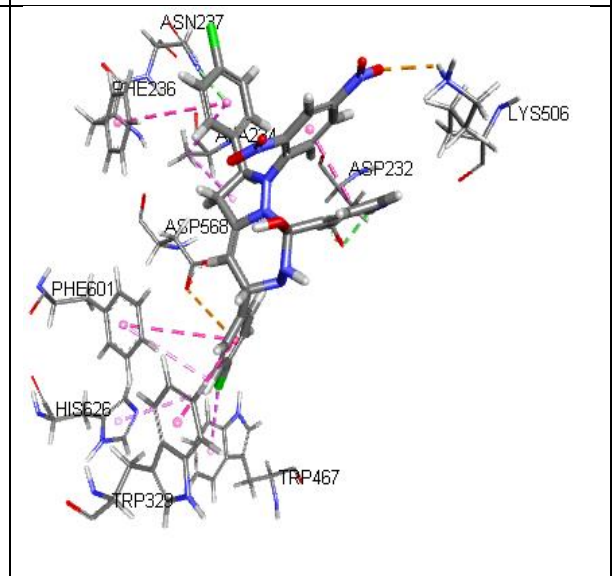
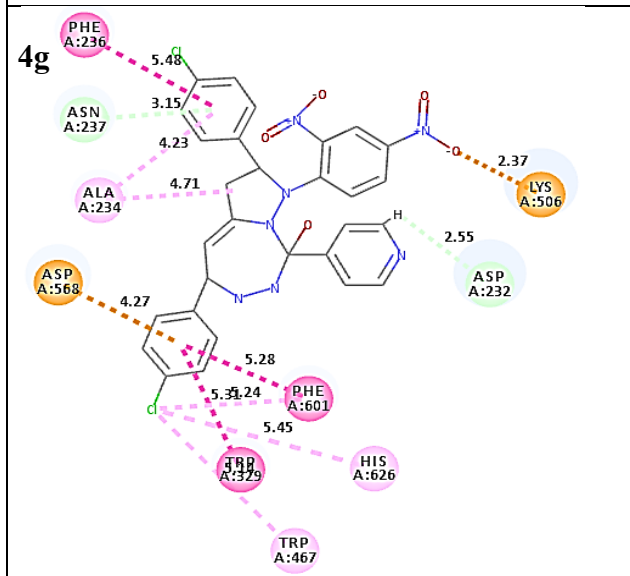
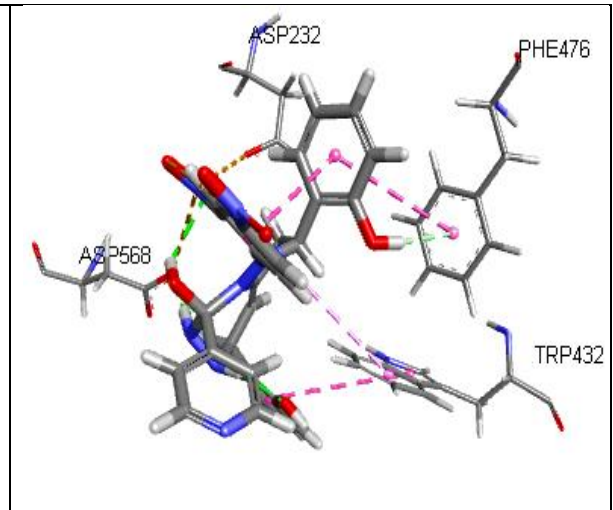
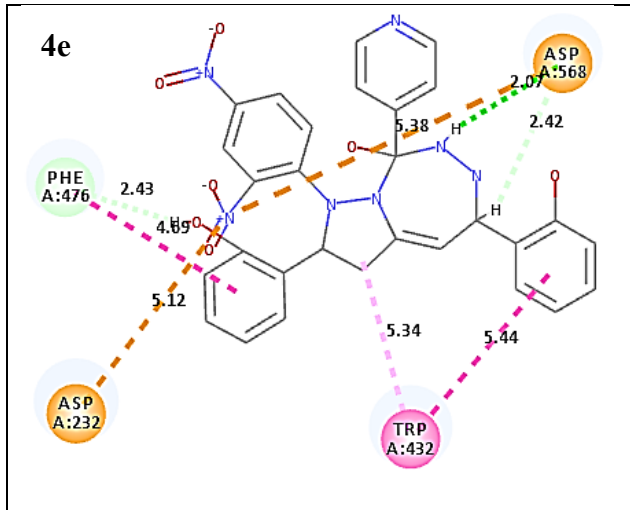
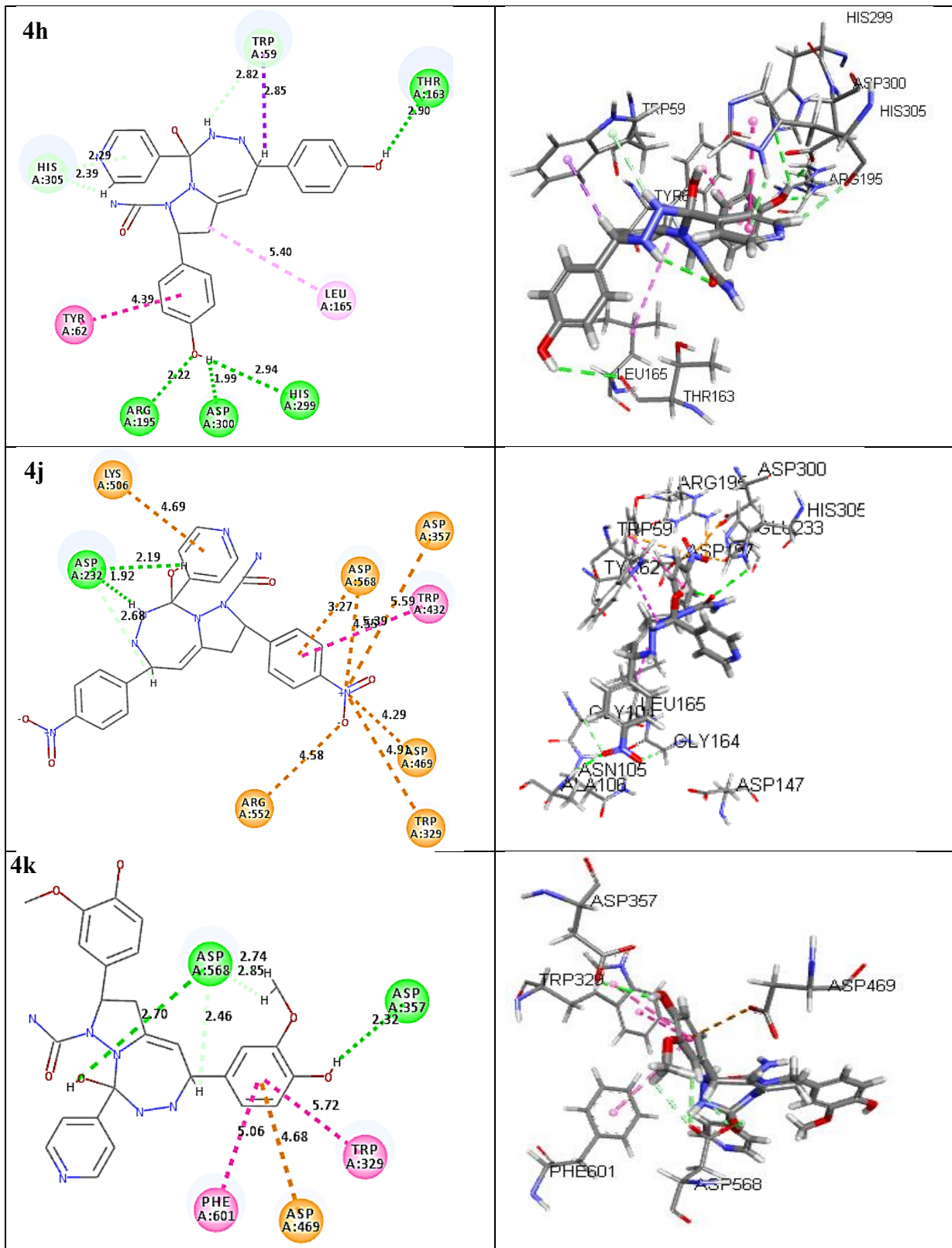


Figure S48. 2D (left) and 3D (right) representations of closest binding interaction between synthesized ligands (4a-4n) and receptor protein 3W37.

4a**4b****4c**





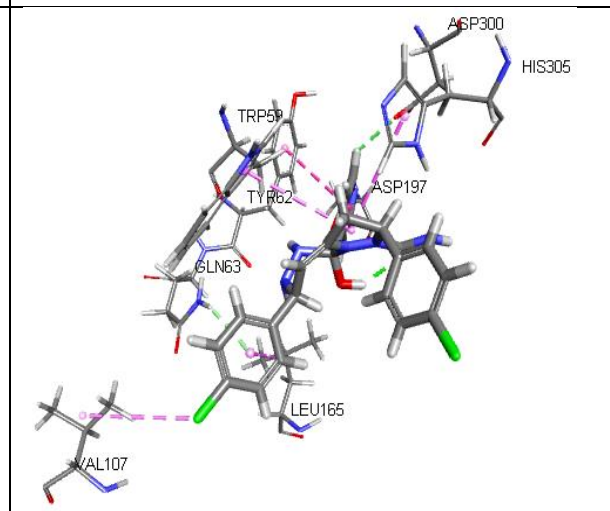
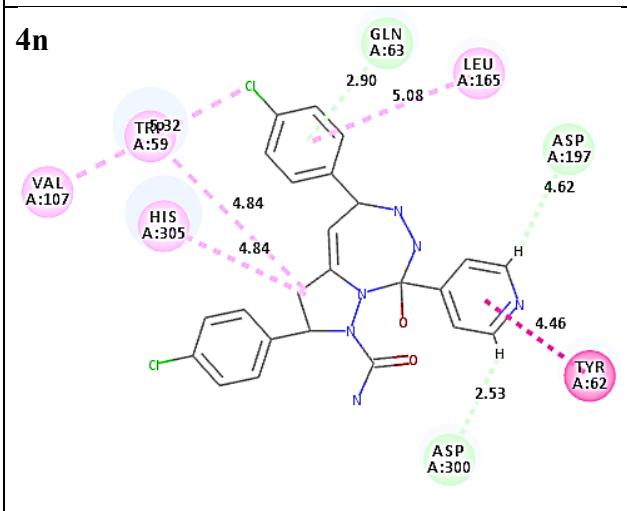
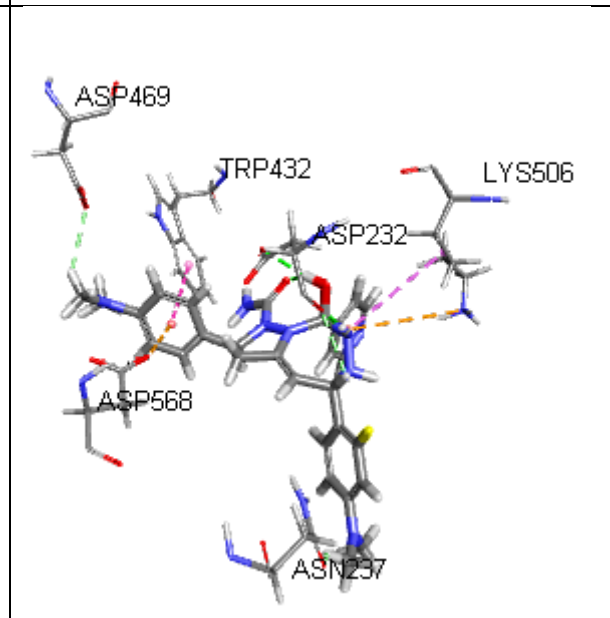
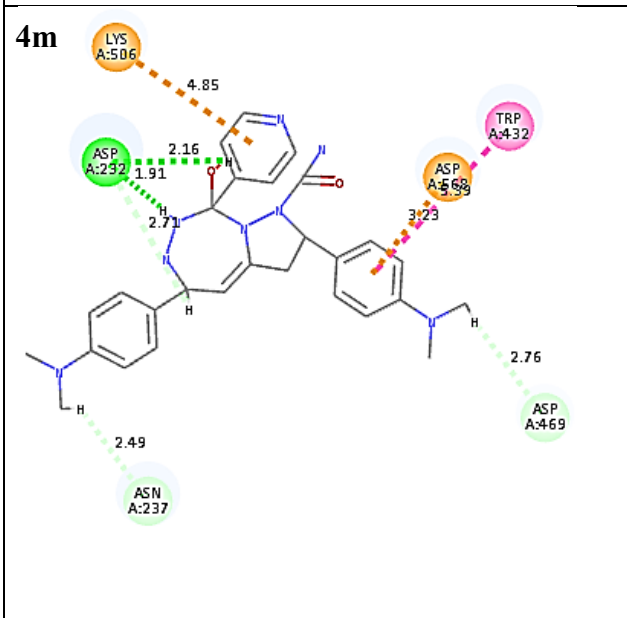
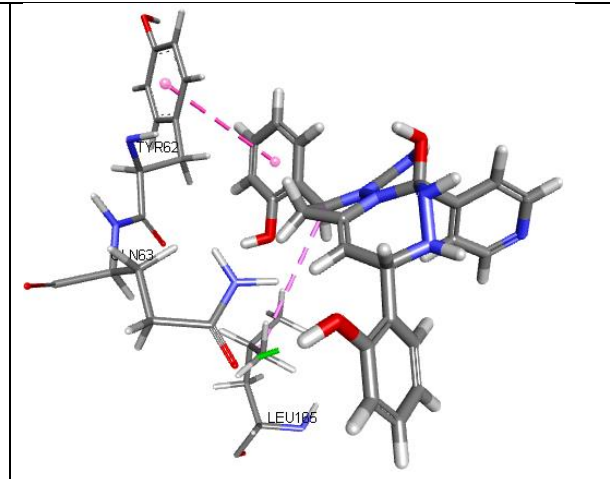
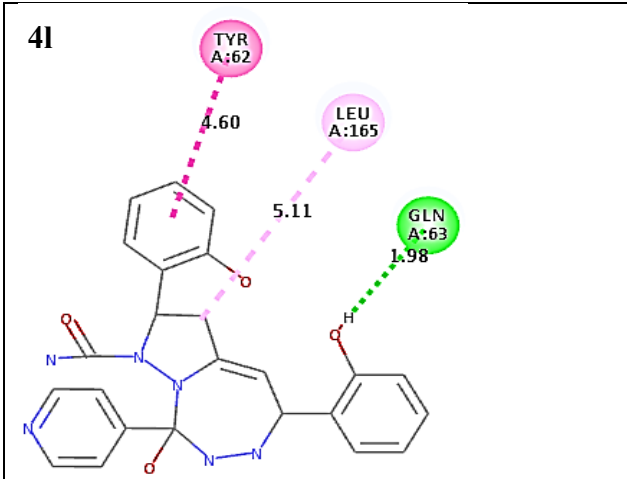
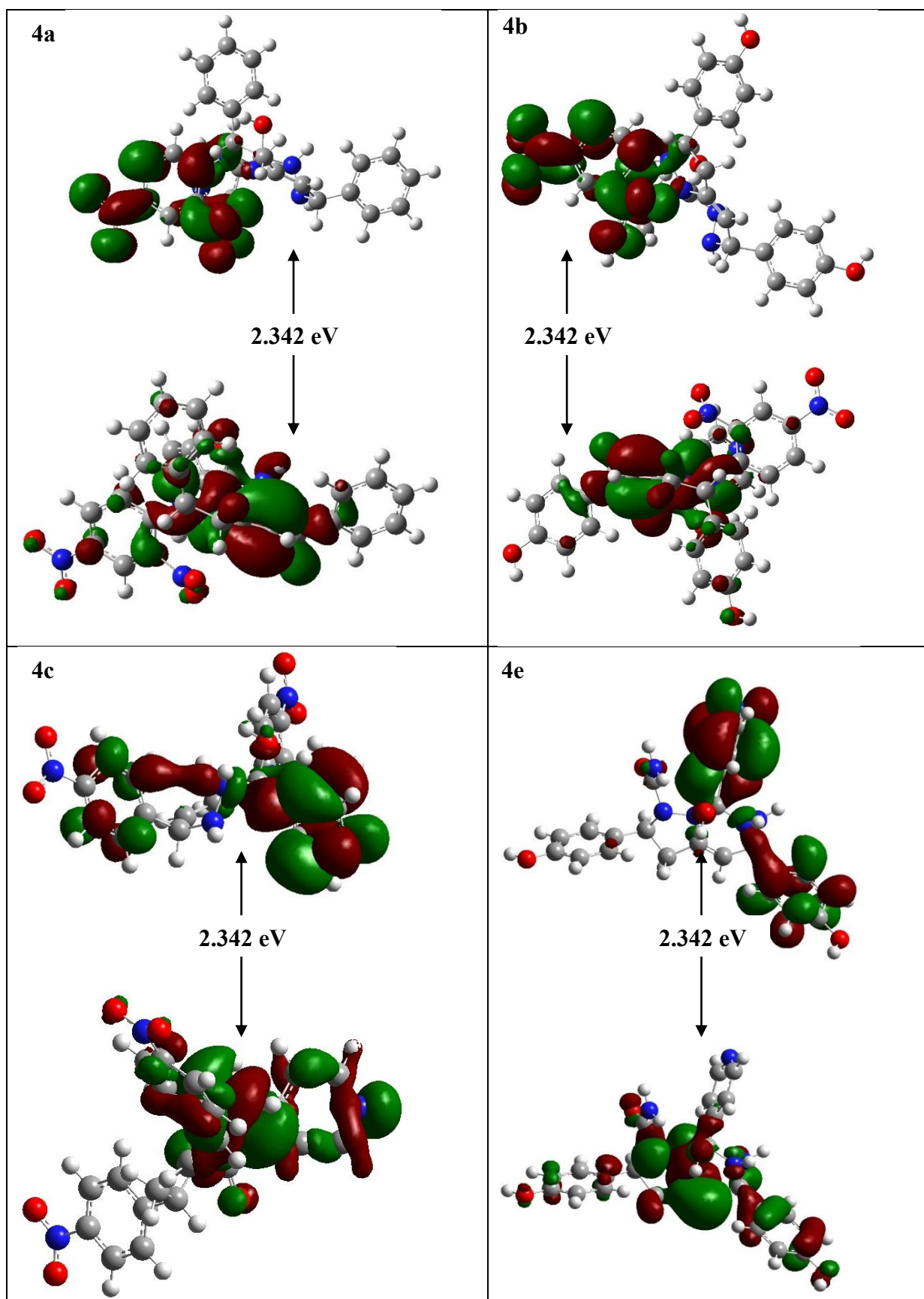
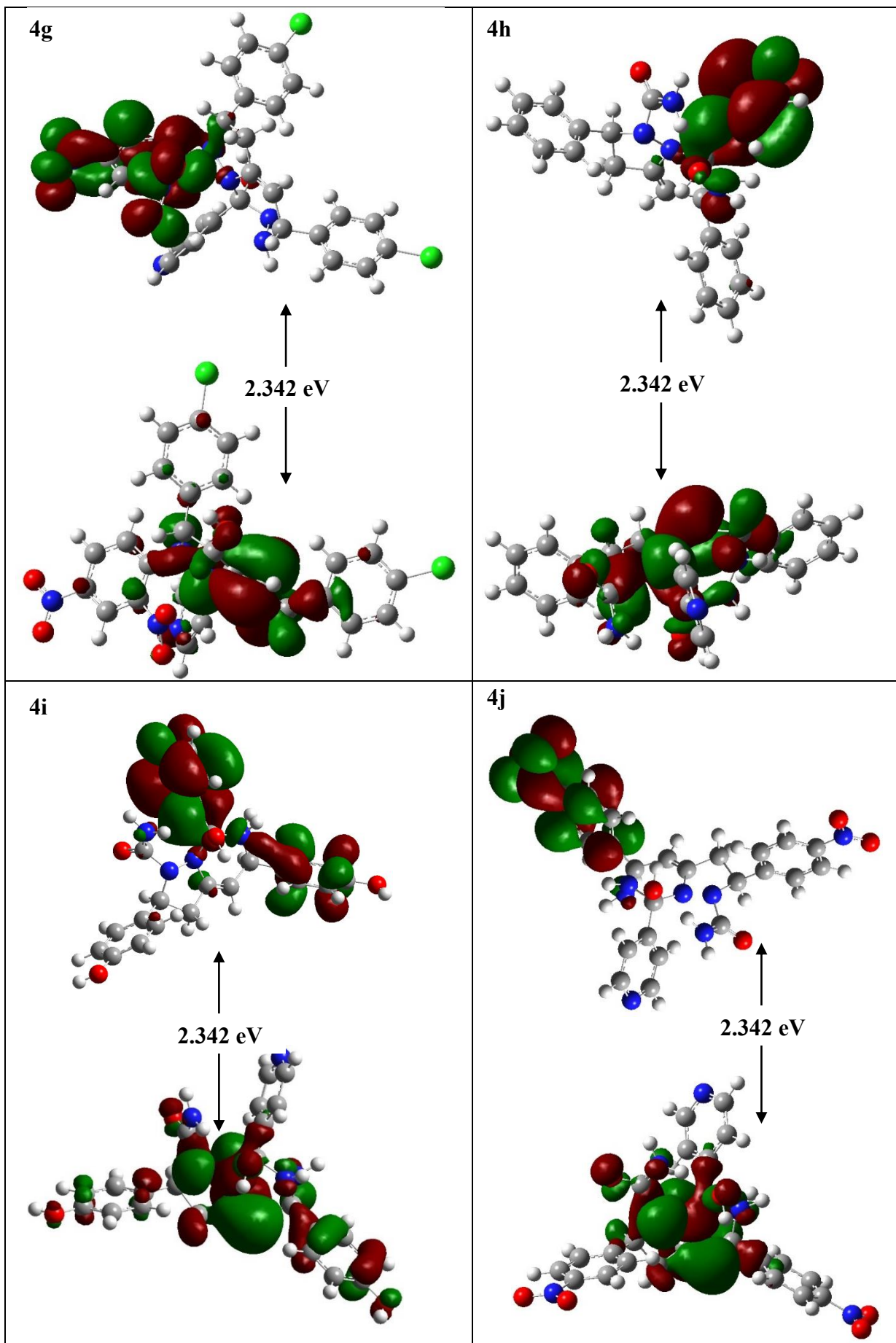


Figure S49. Molecular orbitals diagram (HOMO; bottom and LUMO; top) with HOMO-LUMO energy gap.





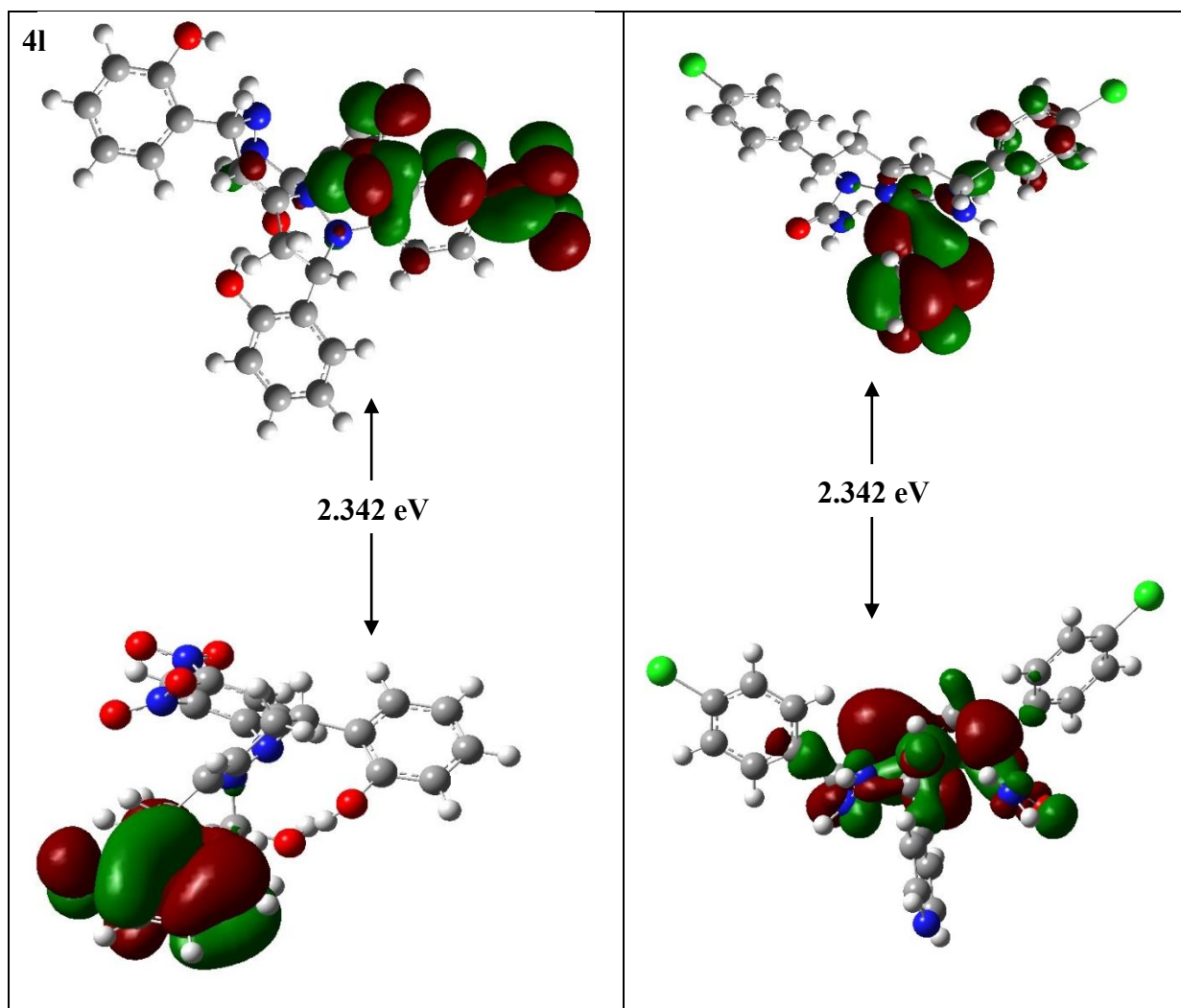


Table S1. Absorbance and corresponding % Inhibition of the tested compounds (4a-4n) against α -amylase enzyme at different concentrations.

Compounds	Absorbance			% Inhibition (50 μ g/ml)			Mean	Std. Dev.	% Inhibition (50 μ g/ml)
	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3			
4a	0.77	0.85	0.74	16.30435	20.65217	19.56522	18.84058	2.26268	18.84 \pm 2.26
4b	0.56	0.64	0.53	39.13043	34.78261	42.3913	38.76812	3.817266	39.13 \pm 3.81
4c	0.58	0.66	0.55	36.95652	32.6087	40.21739	36.5942	3.817266	36.59 \pm 3.81
4d	0.48	0.56	0.45	47.82609	45.65217	51.08696	48.18841	2.735447	48.18 \pm 2.73
4e	0.7	0.78	0.67	23.91304	23.91304	27.17391	25	1.882664	25.00 \pm 1.88
4f	0.51	0.59	0.48	44.56522	45.65217	47.82609	46.01449	1.660354	46.01 \pm 1.66
4g	0.74	0.78	0.7	19.56522	21.73913	23.91304	21.73913	2.173913	21.73 \pm 2.17
4h	0.78	0.82	0.74	15.21739	16.30435	19.56522	17.02899	2.26268	17.02 \pm 2.26
4i	0.64	0.68	0.6	30.43478	36.95652	34.78261	34.05797	3.320707	34.05 \pm 3.32
4j	0.68	0.72	0.64	26.08696	31.52174	30.43478	29.34783	2.875817	29.34 \pm 2.87
4k	0.6	0.64	0.56	34.78261	35.86957	39.13043	36.5942	2.26268	36.59 \pm 2.26
4l	0.71	0.77	0.67	22.82609	27.17391	27.17391	25.72464	2.510219	25.72 \pm 2.51
4m	0.62	0.68	0.58	32.6087	39.13043	36.95652	36.23188	3.320707	36.23 \pm 3.32
4n	0.75	0.81	0.71	18.47826	15.21739	22.82609	18.84058	3.817266	18.84 \pm 3.81

Compounds	Absorbance			% Inhibition (100 µg/ml)			Mean	Std. Dev.	% Inhibition (100 µg/ml)
	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3			
4a	0.6	0.63	0.61	34.78261	36.95652	33.69565	35.14493	1.660354	35.14 ± 1.66
4b	0.41	0.41	0.42	55.43478	55.43478	54.34783	55.07246	0.627555	55.07 ± 0.63
4c	0.5	0.5	0.51	45.65217	45.65217	44.56522	45.28986	0.627555	45.29 ± 0.63
4d	0.28	0.35	0.35	69.56522	72.82609	72.82609	71.73913	1.882664	71.74 ± 1.88
4e	0.55	0.63	0.56	40.21739	42.3913	39.13043	40.57971	1.660354	40.58 ± 1.66
4f	0.3	0.3	0.31	67.3913	67.3913	66.30435	67.02899	0.627555	67.03 ± 0.63
4g	0.57	0.59	0.59	38.04348	35.86957	35.86957	36.5942	1.255109	36.59 ± 1.26
4h	0.59	0.58	0.58	35.86957	36.95652	36.95652	36.5942	0.627555	36.59 ± 0.63
4i	0.5	0.58	0.52	45.65217	47.82609	43.47826	45.65217	2.173913	45.65 ± 2.17
4j	0.53	0.55	0.55	42.3913	40.21739	40.21739	40.94203	1.255109	40.94 ± 1.26
4k	0.56	0.56	0.5	50	50	45.65217	48.55072	2.510219	48.55 ± 2.51
4l	0.64	0.64	0.63	41.30435	41.30435	42.3913	41.66667	0.627555	41.67 ± 0.63
4m	0.49	0.5	0.51	46.73913	45.65217	44.56522	45.65217	1.086957	45.65 ± 1.09
4n	0.58	0.61	0.6	36.95652	33.69565	34.78261	35.14493	1.660354	35.14 ± 1.66

Compounds	Absorbance			% Inhibition (200 µg/ml)			Mean	Std. Dev.	% Inhibition (200 µg/ml)
	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3			
4a	0.58	0.58	0.57	36.95652	36.95652	38.04348	37.31884	0.627555	37.32 ± 0.63
4b	0.38	0.37	0.37	58.69565	59.78261	59.78261	59.42029	0.627555	59.42 ± 0.63
4c	0.43	0.44	0.42	53.26087	52.17391	54.34783	53.26087	1.086957	53.26 ± 1.09
4d	0.2	0.2	0.19	78.26087	78.26087	79.34783	78.62319	0.627555	78.62 ± 0.63
4e	0.48	0.46	0.47	47.82609	50	48.91304	48.91304	1.086957	48.91 ± 1.09
4f	0.25	0.33	0.24	72.82609	75	73.91304	73.91304	1.086957	73.91 ± 1.09
4g	0.48	0.47	0.46	47.82609	48.91304	50	48.91304	1.086957	48.91 ± 1.09
4h	0.63	0.64	0.64	36.95652	44.56522	44.56522	42.02899	4.392882	42.03 ± 4.39
4i	0.46	0.44	0.45	50	52.17391	51.08696	51.08696	1.086957	51.09 ± 1.09
4j	0.49	0.48	0.48	46.73913	47.82609	47.82609	47.46377	0.627555	47.46 ± 0.63
4k	0.42	0.43	0.41	54.34783	53.26087	55.43478	54.34783	1.086957	54.35 ± 1.09
4l	0.5	0.49	0.49	45.65217	46.73913	46.73913	46.37681	0.627555	46.38 ± 0.63
4m	0.48	0.47	0.49	52.17391	47.82609	48.91304	53.26087	2.26268	53.26 ± 2.26
4n	0.51	0.51	0.5	44.56522	44.56522	45.65217	44.92754	0.627555	44.93 ± 0.63

Compounds	Absorbance			% Inhibition (300 µg/ml)			Mean	Std. Dev.	% Inhibition (300 µg/ml)
	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3			
4a	0.5	0.49	0.49	45.65217	46.73913	46.73913	46.37681	0.627555	46.38 ± 0.63
4b	0.31	0.3	0.29	66.30435	67.3913	68.47826	67.3913	1.086957	67.39 ± 1.09
4c	0.4	0.41	0.41	56.52174	55.43478	55.43478	55.7971	0.627555	55.80 ± 0.63
4d	0.11	0.1	0.13	88.04348	89.13043	85.86957	87.68116	1.660354	87.68 ± 1.66
4e	0.46	0.45	0.46	50	51.08696	50	50.36232	0.627555	50.36 ± 0.63
4f	0.2	0.19	0.18	78.26087	79.34783	80.43478	79.34783	1.086957	79.35 ± 1.09
4g	0.45	0.47	0.45	51.08696	48.91304	51.08696	50.36232	1.255109	50.36 ± 5.02
4h	0.53	0.52	0.52	42.3913	43.47826	43.47826	43.11594	0.627555	43.12 ± 0.63
4i	0.44	0.43	0.43	52.17391	53.26087	54.34783	53.26087	1.086957	53.26 ± 1.09

4j	0.45	0.44	0.44	51.08696	52.17391	53.26087	53.26087	1.086957	53.26 ± 1.09
4k	0.41	0.4	0.45	55.43478	56.52174	57.6087	56.52174	1.086957	56.52 ± 1.09
4l	0.44	0.43	0.44	52.17391	53.26087	52.17391	52.53623	0.627555	52.54 ± 0.63
4m	0.42	0.41	0.42	54.34783	55.43478	54.34783	54.71014	0.627555	54.71 ± 0.63
4n	0.48	0.47	0.46	47.82609	48.91304	50	48.91304	1.086957	48.91 ± 1.09

Compounds	Absorbance			% Inhibition (400 µg/ml)			Mean	Std. Dev.	% Inhibition (400 µg/ml)
	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3			
4a	0.48	0.49	0.48	47.82609	46.73913	47.82609	47.46377	0.627555	47.46 ± 0.63
4b	0.29	0.3	0.29	68.47826	67.3913	68.47826	68.11594	0.627555	68.12 ± 0.63
4c	0.38	0.39	0.38	58.69565	57.6087	58.69565	58.33333	0.627555	58.33 ± 0.63
4d	0.11	0.1	0.1	88.04348	89.13043	89.13043	88.76812	0.627555	88.77 ± 0.63
4e	0.44	0.45	0.44	52.17391	51.08696	52.17391	51.81159	0.627555	51.81 ± 0.63
4f	0.18	0.19	0.18	80.43478	79.34783	80.43478	80.07246	0.627555	80.07 ± 0.63
4g	0.44	0.45	0.44	52.17391	51.08696	52.17391	51.81159	0.627555	51.81 ± 0.62
4h	0.41	0.41	0.42	55.43478	55.43478	54.34783	55.07246	0.627555	55.07 ± 0.63
4i	0.44	0.43	0.43	52.17391	53.26087	54.34783	53.26087	1.086957	53.26 ± 1.09
4j	0.39	0.44	0.39	57.26087	52.17391	57.26087	55.56522	2.936956	52.90 ± 0.63
4k	0.41	0.4	0.4	55.43478	56.52174	56.52174	56.15942	0.627555	56.16 ± 0.63
4l	0.44	0.43	0.42	52.17391	53.26087	54.34783	53.26087	1.086957	53.26 ± 1.09
4m	0.42	0.41	0.41	54.34783	55.43478	55.43478	55.07246	0.627555	55.07 ± 0.63
4n	0.43	0.44	-	53.26087	52.17391	-	52.71739	0.768594	52.72 ± 0.77

Compounds	Absorbance			% Inhibition (500 µg/ml)			Mean	Std. Dev.	% Inhibition (500µg/ml)
	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3			
4a	0.44	0.43	0.43	52.17391	54.34783	54.34783	53.62319	1.255109	53.62 ± 1.25
4b	0.29	0.3	0.29	68.47826	67.3913	68.47826	68.11594	0.627555	68.11 ± 0.62
4c	0.38	0.36	0.36	58.69565	60.86957	60.86957	60.14493	1.255109	60.14 ± 1.25
4d	0.1	0.1	0.1	89.13043	89.13043	89.13043	89.13043	0	89.13 ± 0.00
4e	0.42	0.42	0.44	52.17391	54.34783	54.34783	53.62319	1.255109	53.62 ± 1.25
4f	0.18	0.18	0.18	80.43478	80.43478	80.43478	80.43478	0	80.43 ± 0.00
4g	0.53	0.54	0.54	53.26087	52.17391	52.17391	52.53623	0.627555	52.54 ± 0.63
4h	0.41	0.41	0.4	55.43478	55.43478	56.52174	55.7971	0.627555	55.79 ± 0.62
4i	0.43	0.43	0.41	53.26087	53.26087	55.43478	53.98551	1.255109	53.98 ± 1.25
4j	0.39	0.38	0.4	57.26087	58.69565	56.52174	57.49275	1.105352	57.49 ± 1.10
4k	0.39	0.38	0.38	57.26087	58.69565	58.69565	58.21739	0.828372	58.21 ± 0.82
4l	0.42	0.43	0.42	54.34783	53.26087	54.34783	53.98551	0.627555	53.98 ± 0.62
4m	0.4	0.41	0.41	56.52174	55.43478	55.43478	55.7971	0.627555	55.79 ± 0.62
4n	0.43	0.42	-	53.26087	54.34783	-	53.80435	0.768594	53.80 ± 0.76

Table S2. Absorbance and corresponding % Inhibition of the tested compounds (4a-4n) against α -glucosidase enzyme at different concentrations.

4j	0.53	0.54	0.53	32.05128	30.76923	32.05128	31.62393	18.17573	17.09 ± 9.13
4k	0.43	0.41	0.41	44.87179	47.4359	47.4359	46.5812	26.35482	46.58 ± 26.35
4l	0.56	0.55	0.53	28.20513	29.48718	32.05128	29.91453	17.10461	29.91 ± 17.10
4m	0.46	0.43	0.43	41.02564	44.87179	44.87179	43.58974	24.52556	43.59 ± 24.53
4n	0.53	0.54	0.54	32.05128	30.76923	30.76923	31.19658	17.77101	31.20 ± 17.77

Compounds	Absorbance			% Inhibition (300 µg/ml)			Mean	Std. Dev.	% Inhibition (300 µg/ml)
	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3			
4a	0.54	0.53	0.53	30.76923	32.05128	32.05128	31.62393	0.740193	31.62 ± 0.74
4b	0.43	0.42	0.41	44.87179	46.15385	47.4359	46.15385	1.282051	46.15 ± 1.28
4c	0.45	0.47	0.46	42.30769	39.74359	41.02564	41.02564	1.282051	41.03 ± 1.28
4d	0.28	0.27	0.25	64.10256	65.38462	67.94872	65.81197	1.958366	65.81 ± 1.96
4e	0.52	0.51	0.54	33.33333	34.61538	30.76923	32.90598	1.958366	32.91 ± 1.96
4f	0.38	0.37	0.37	51.28205	52.5641	52.5641	52.13675	0.740193	52.14 ± 0.74
4g	0.5	0.51	0.52	35.89744	34.61538	33.33333	34.61538	1.282051	34.62 ± 1.28
4h	0.51	0.52	0.51	34.61538	33.33333	34.61538	34.18803	0.740193	34.19 ± 0.74
4i	0.44	0.43	0.46	43.58974	44.87179	41.02564	43.16239	1.958366	43.16 ± 1.96
4j	0.52	0.52	0.54	33.33333	33.33333	30.76923	32.47863	1.480385	32.48 ± 1.48
4k	0.4	0.42	0.41	48.71795	46.15385	47.4359	47.4359	1.282051	47.44 ± 1.28
4l	0.48	0.46	0.46	38.46154	41.02564	41.02564	40.17094	1.480385	40.17 ± 1.48
4m	0.42	0.42	0.43	46.15385	46.15385	44.87179	45.7265	0.740193	45.73 ± 0.74
4n	0.46	0.48	0.44	41.02564	38.46154	43.58974	41.02564	2.564103	41.03 ± 2.56

Compounds	Absorbance			% Inhibition (400 µg/ml)			Mean	Std. Dev.	% Inhibition (400 µg/ml)
	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3			
4a	0.43	0.54	0.53	44.87179	30.76923	32.05128	35.89744	7.798414	35.90 ± 7.80
4b	0.39	0.37	0.37	50	52.5641	52.5641	51.7094	1.480385	51.71 ± 1.48
4c	0.43	0.42	0.41	44.87179	46.15385	47.4359	46.15385	1.282051	46.15 ± 1.28
4d	0.22	0.24	0.21	71.79487	69.23077	73.07692	71.36752	1.958366	71.37 ± 1.96
4e	0.49	0.47	0.47	37.17949	39.74359	39.74359	38.88889	1.480385	38.89 ± 1.48
4f	0.24	0.22	0.28	69.23077	71.79487	64.10256	68.37607	3.916731	68.38 ± 3.92
4g	0.39	0.37	0.37	50	52.5641	52.5641	51.7094	1.480385	51.71 ± 1.48
4h	0.48	0.46	0.46	38.46154	41.02564	41.02564	40.17094	1.480385	40.17 ± 1.48
4i	0.41	0.39	0.43	47.4359	50	44.87179	47.4359	2.564103	47.44 ± 2.56
4j	0.48	0.46	0.43	38.46154	41.02564	44.87179	41.45299	3.226425	41.45 ± 3.23
4k	0.3	0.28	0.32	61.53846	64.10256	58.97436	61.53846	2.564103	61.54 ± 2.56
4l	0.46	0.44	0.44	41.02564	43.58974	43.58974	42.73504	1.480385	42.74 ± 1.48
4m	0.34	0.32	0.35	56.41026	58.97436	55.12821	56.83761	1.958366	56.84 ± 1.96
4n	0.49	0.47	0.48	37.17949	39.74359	38.46154	38.46154	1.282051	38.46 ± 1.28

Compounds	Absorbance			% Inhibition (500 µg/ml)			Mean	Std. Dev.	% Inhibition (500µg/ml)
	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3	Set_1	Set_2	Set_3			
4a	0.39	0.38	0.39	50	51.28205	50	50.42735	28.55574	50.43 ± 28.56
4b	0.32	0.31	0.32	58.97436	60.25641	58.97436	59.40171	33.8006	59.40 ± 33.80

4c	0.4	0.4	0.4	48.71795	48.71795	48.71795	48.71795	27.86751	48.72 ± 27.87
4d	0.11	0.1	0.1	85.89744	87.17949	87.17949	86.75214	49.80547	86.75 ± 49.81
4e	0.42	0.41	0.42	46.15385	47.4359	46.15385	46.5812	26.34671	46.58 ± 26.35
4f	0.19	0.18	0.18	75.64103	76.92308	76.92308	76.49573	43.82676	76.50 ± 43.83
4g	0.31	0.31	0.31	60.25641	60.25641	60.25641	60.25641	34.50038	60.26 ± 34.50
4h	0.42	0.43	0.42	46.15385	44.87179	46.15385	45.7265	26.35249	45.73 ± 26.35
4i	0.39	0.38	0.38	50	51.28205	51.28205	50.8547	28.99066	50.85 ± 28.99
4j	0.43	0.42	0.43	44.87179	46.15385	44.87179	45.29915	25.60652	45.30 ± 25.61
4k	0.24	0.23	0.24	69.23077	70.51282	69.23077	69.65812	39.73946	69.66 ± 39.74
4l	0.41	0.43	0.41	47.4359	44.87179	47.4359	46.5812	27.11	46.58 ± 27.11
4m	0.28	0.28	0.28	64.10256	64.10256	64.10256	64.10256	36.76715	64.10 ± 36.77
4n	0.44	0.43	0.43	43.58974	44.87179	44.87179	44.44444	25.27919	44.44 ± 25.28