

## Structural, Linear, and Nonlinear Optical Properties of ortho-Carboranyl Luminophores: Insights from DFT and TD-DFT Studies

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### List of table and figures

Table S1: Calculated static polarizability and its anisotropy polarizability and first hyperpolarizability of 1C at CAM-B3LYP/basis sets/IEFPCM level in THF	S3
Table S2: TD-CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) absorption ( $\lambda_{\text{abs}}$ ), emission ( $\lambda_{\text{em}}$ ) wavelengths and transition dipole moment ( $\mu_{0 \rightarrow 1}$ ) for compounds iM, iH and iC; experimental values are given in parentheses from the work of Dong Kyun You et al. <sup>1</sup>	S3
Table S3: Total energy ( $E$ , a.u.), HOMO and LUMO energies (eV) of the ground state (S0), first excited state (S1) wavelength (nm), and oscillator strength of the emission transition S1→S0 for compounds iM, iH, and iC, calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF	S5
Table S4: TD-DFT calculated excited-state ( $S_n$ ) parameters of the title compounds: transition energies (eV), wavelengths (nm), oscillator strengths, and electronic configurations, calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF.	S6
Table S5. Calculated Overlap (Sr), D Index (Å), H index(Å), Variation of dipole moment	S8

with respect to ground state ( $\Delta\mu$ , a.u.), Hole delocalization index (HDI), Electron delocalization index (EDI), Ghost-hunter index 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>en</sup> , Coulomb attractive energy ( $E_{CA}$ ) for iM, iH and iC compounds in the first excited state at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM Level	
Table S6. Contribution of each fragment to hole and electron (I), Variation of population number of fragment (II) and intrafragment electron redistribution of fragment (III) calculated in tetrahydrofuran at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM Level	S10
Table S7. Intrinsic charge transfer percentage, CT(%), Intrinsic local excitation percentage, LE(%) and Transferred electrons between fragments, calculated for the electronic transition $S_{0 \rightarrow i}$ of the iM, iH and iC compounds at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM Level in tetrahydrofuran	S14
Table S8. Calculated dynamic polarizability ( $\langle\alpha\rangle$ ) and polarizability anisotropy ( $\Delta\alpha$ )	S18
Figure S1. Simulated absorption spectrum of the title compounds	S20
Figure S2. CDD for different excited states of the title compounds. CDD was calculated as a difference between the corresponding excited state and the ground state of the considered system using the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level of theory. <b>Blue regions indicate negative electron density, whereas orange regions correspond to positive electron density. The isosurface level is set to be 0.001807.</b>	S26
Figure S3 : Correlation Between static First Hyperpolarizability $\beta_{HRS}$ and $\beta(0;0,0)$ for iM, iH and iC compounds (i=1 to 9), calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF.	S27
Figure S4. Correlation Between dynamic and static First Hyperpolarizability $\beta_{HRS}$ for iM, iH and iC compounds (i=1 to 9), calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF	S28
Figure S5. Plots of static first hyperpolarizability values as computed in the SOS formalism as a function of the number of excited states for iM, iH and iC compounds (i=1 to 9), calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF.	S29
Figure S6. Linear Correlation Between First Hyperpolarizability and Dipole Moment Variation ( $\Delta\mu$ ) in the First Excited State for iM, iH and iC (i=1 to 9) compounds	S30

**Table S1.** Calculated static polarizability and its anisotropy polarizability and first hyperpolarizability of 1C at CAM-B3LYP/basis sets/IEFPCM level in THF

		6-31++G(d,p)	6-31++G	6-31+G(d,p)	6-31+G	6-31G(d,p)	6-311G(d)	6-31G(d)
Number of basis functions		774	501	747	474	619	665	538
$\alpha$	1C	438	423	437	422	394	418	391
$\Delta\alpha$	1C	190	180	190	181	253	200	203
$\beta_{HRS}^{\infty}/DR$	1C	220/6.112	178/6.517	213/6.155	174/6.599	322/6.341	422/7.913	324/6.350

**Table S2:** TD-CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)) absorption ( $\lambda_{abs}$ ), emission ( $\lambda_{em}$ ) wavelengths and transition dipole moment ( $\mu_{0\rightarrow 1}$ ) for compounds iM, iH and iC; experimental values are given in parentheses from the work of Dong Kyun You et al.<sup>1</sup>

Mi	$\lambda_{abs}$ (nm)	$\lambda_{em}$ (nm)	$\mu_{0\rightarrow 1}$ (a.u.)
1M	270	350.27	3.372
1H	245	326.22	2.973
1C	247 (265)	399.36 (454)	2.967
2M	266	346.59	3.279
2H	245	422.24	2.829
2C	247 (266)	420.04 (475)	2.828
3M	266	346.65	3.273
3H	245	417.74	2.830
3C	247 (267)	415.59 (476)	2.823
4M	269	351.48	3.435
4H	250	430.79	3.009
4C	252 (274)	428.84 (491)	3.006
5M	270	351.49	3.538
5H	251	430.46	3.129
5C	253 (275)	428.23 (492)	3.120
6M	275	358.23	3.508
6H	259	336.25	3.064
6C	262 (289)	455.32 (516)	3.060
7M	273	355.51	3.409
7H	256	332.95	2.954
7C	260	451.03	2.955
8M	285	373	3.543
8H	273	506.18	3.118

8C	276	505.16	3.124
9M	303	381.88	3.956
9H	292	520.38	3.550
9C	296	522.67	3.351

**Table S3:** Total energy ( $E$ , a.u.), HOMO and LUMO energies (eV) of the ground state (S0), first excited state (S1) and oscillator strength of the emission transition S1→S0 for compounds iM, iH, and iC, calculated at the TD-CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF

		E	HOMO	LUMO	f
1M	GS	-1284.728	-7.483	-0.364	/
	S1	-1284.581	-6.993	-1.053	1.557
1H	GS	1130.667	-8.046	-0.383	/
	S1	-1130.509	-7.456	-1.143	1,352
1C	GS	1539.264	-8.033	-0.410	/
	S1	-1539.115	-7.619	2.304	1,15
2M	GS	-1046.980	-7.293	-0.119	/
	S1	1046.980	-6.754	-0.762	1,507
2H	GS	-892.920	-7.712	-0.118	/
	S1	-892.772	-7.320	-2.286	1,225
2C	GS	-1301.517	-7.701	-0.160	/
	S1	-1301.373	-7.293	-2.231	1,111
3M	GS	-947.766	-7.312	-0.116	/
	S1	-947.618	-6.785	-0.777	1,504
3H	GS	-793.705	-7.771	-0.118	/
	S1	-793.557	-7.412	-2.284	1,217
3C	GS	-1202.302	-7.760	-0.157	/
	S1	-1202.157	-7.381	-2.254	1,103
4M	GS	-987.061	-7.196	-0.083	/
	S1	-986.615	-6.661	-0.720	1,608
4H	GS	-833.001	-7.570	-0.081	/
	S1	-832.856	-7.226	-2.253	1,299
4C	GS	-1241.598	-7.561	-0.123	/
	S1	-1241.457	-7.195	-2.230	1.1787
5M	GS	-1104.933	-7.197	-0.090	/
	S1	-1104.787	-6.667	-0.726	1,674
5H	GS	-950.873	-7.572	-0.088	/
	S1	-950.728	-7.211	-2.259	1,339
5C	GS	-1359.470	-7.568	-0.125	/
	S1	-1359.328	-7.200	-2.231	1,216
6M	GS	-1062.247	-6.997	-0.027	/

	S1	-1062.104	-6.449	-0.601	1,651
6H	GS	-908.187	-7.199	-0.002	/
	S1	-908.036	-6.696	-0.555	1,431
6C	GS	-1316.784	-7.210	-0.066	/
	S1	1316.649	-6.859	-2.194	1,223
7M	GS	-1022.969	-6.997	-0.022	/
	S1	-1022.825	-6.478	-0.604	1,589
7H	GS	-868.909	-7.248	-0.002	/
	S1	-868.756	-6.737	-0.557	1,367
7C	GS	-1277.506	-7.258	-0.061	/
	S1	1277.370	-6.868	-2.201	1,178
8M	GS	-1003.105	-6.627	0.037	/
	S1	-1002.968	-6.061	-0.411	1,694
8H	GS	-849.045	-6.788	0.046	/
	S1	-848.917	-6.406	-2.151	1,356
8C	GS	-1257.642	-6.787	0.000	/
	S1	-1257.517	-6.327	-2.138	1,235
9M	GS	-1081.669	-7.255	-0.123	/
	S1	-1081.536	-5.963	-0.419	1,798
9H	GS	-927.609	10.569	0.059	/
	S1	-927.484	-6.271	-2.146	1,4319
9C	GS	1336.206	-6.434	0.018	/
	S1	-1336.086	-6.240	-2.154	1,296

**Table S4.** TD-DFT calculated excited-state ( $S_n$ ) parameters of the title compounds: transition energies ( $\Delta E$ (eV)), absorption wavelengths ( $\lambda_{\text{abs}}$  (nm)), oscillator strengths ( $f$ ) and electronic transition, calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF.

Compounds	$S_n$	$\lambda$ (nm)	E (eV)	$f$	Electronic Transition
1M	S1	270	4.614	1.285	H→L 92%
	S11	183	6.763	1.327	H-1→L+2 46%, H-2→L+1 30%
1H	S1	245	5.053	1.094	H→L 95%
	S7	185	6.7	1.293	H-1→L+1 54%, H-2→L+2 32%
1C	S1	247	5.020	1.087	H→L 95%
	S7	185	6.681	1.086	H-1→L+1 50%, H-2→L+2 27%
2M	S1	266	4.651	1.225	H→L 92%
	S11	183	6.766	1.326	H-1→L+2 44%, H-3→L+1 28%
2H	S1	245	5.043	0.990	H→L 92%
	S7	186	6.663	0.740	H-1→L+1 23%, H-1→L+2 18%
	S8	182	6.808	0.598	H-3→L 30%, H→L+3 14%
2C	S1	247	5.000	0.985	H→L 92%
	S7	186	6.645	0.682	H-1→L+1 36%, H-2→L+2 28%
	S8	183	6.779	0.676	H-3→L 33%, H-1→L+1 24%
3M	S1	266	4.656	1.222	H→L 92%
	S11	183	6.759	1.288	H-3→L+1 54%, H-1→L+2 32%
	S14	170	7.282	0.147	H-4→L+4 15%, H-3→L+1 14%

	S23	159	7.803	0.042	H-6→L 48%, H-11→L 12%
3H	S1	245	5.064	0.994	H → L 95%
	S7	186	6.670	0.937	H-2 →L+1 42%, H-1→L+3 33%
3C	S1	247	5.024	0.987	H →L 95%
	S7	186	6.651	0.865	H-2→L+1 40%, H-1 →L+3 32%
	S8	183	6.783	0.496	H-3→L 36%, H-2 →L+121%
4M	S1	269	4.601	1.331	H →L 92%
	S11	183	6.748	1.354	H-3 →L+1 50%, H-1 →L+2 32%
4H	S1	250	4.950	1.099	H →L 92%
	S7	187	6.615	0.437	H-1→L+3 27%, H-2 →L+1 23%
	S8	183	6.757	0.747	H →L+2 27%, H-2 →L+1 24%
	S9	183	6.778	0.29	H →L+2 46%, H-3 →L+2 12%
4C	S1	252	4.909	1.039	H →L 92%
	S7	188	6.593	0.36	H-1→L+3 24%, H-2 →L+1 20%
	S8	184	6.734	1.052	H-2→L+1 38%, H-3→L+2 23%
5M	S1	270	4.592	1.409	H→L 92%
	S11	184	6.736	1.431	H-3→L+1 50%, H-1→L+2 20%
	S24	158	7.819	0.321	H-6→L 25%,H-2→L+524%
5H	S1	251	4.938	1.185	H-1→L 92%
	S7	187	6.611	0.541	H-2→L+3 28%, H-2→L+1 24%
	S8	184	6.753	0.832	H-2→L+1 24%, H→L+2 20%
	S9	183	6.779	0.188	H→L+2 52%, H-3→L+214%
5C	S1	253	4.907	1.175	H→L 92%
	S7	188	6.590	0.431	H-1→L+3 27%, H-2→L+1 20%
	S8	184	6.730	1.093	H-1→L+1 36%, H-3→L 24%
6M	S1	275	4.510	1.361	H→L 92%
	S9	195	6.366	0.161	H-2 →L 32%. H →L+3 32%
	S11	183	6.765	1.431	H-3→L+126%. H-2→L+126%
	S21	160	7.729	0.404	H-2 →L+3 28%. H-1→L+320%
6H	S1	259	4.792	1.103	H →L 92%
	S8	184	6.732	1.367	H-2 →L+1 51%, H-3 →L 16%
6C	S1	262	4.731	1.093	H →L 92%
	S9	184	6.724	1.467	H-2 →L+1 56%, H-3 →L 13%
7M	S1	273	4.537	1.293	H→L 92%
	S11	183	6.776	1.434	H-1→L+1 32%,H-3→L+2 14%
	S22	159	7.781	0.607	H-1→L+3 46%, H-4→L+4 14%
7H	S1	256	4.836	1.035	H→L 89%
	S7	190	6.522	0.063	H →L+3 23%, H-3 →L 20%
	S8	183	6.745	1.270	H-2 →L+1 52%, H-3 →L 20%
7C	S1	260	4.774	1.028	H→L 92%
	S9	184	6.735	1.386	H-2→L+156%, H-3→L 16%
8M	S1	285	4.355	1.339	H →L 89%
	S12	183	6.774	1.505	H-3 →L+1 35%, H-2 →L+2 25%
	S23	161	7.691	0.313	H-3 →L+2 40%, H-1 →L+3 13%
8H	S1	273	4.534	1.080	H →L 89%

	S9	184	6.733	1.586	H-3 → L+1 48%, H-1 → L+3 23%
8C	S1	276	4.498	1.082	H → L 89%
	S9	185	6.705	1.328	H-3 → L+1 58%, H-1 → L+3 11%
9M	S1	303	4.089	1.568	H→L 88%
	S12	186	6.662	1.510	H-2→L+2 40%, H-3→L+1 24%, H-2→L+1 22%
9H	S1	292	4.243	1.311	H→L 85%
	S9	187	6.608	1.575	H-3→L+1 58%, H-2→L+3 24%
9C	S1	296	4.187	1.309	H→L 88%
	S10	187	6.622	1.270	H-3→L+1 38%, H-1 → L+3 31%, H→L+4 11%

Table S5. Calculated Overlap (Sr), D Index (Å), H index(Å), Variation of dipole moment with respect to ground state ( $\Delta\mu$ , a.u.), Hole delocalization index (HDI), Electron delocalization index (EDI), Ghost-hunter index 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>en</sup>, Coulomb attractive energy ( $E_{CA}$ ) for iM, iH and iC compounds in the first excited state at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM Level

	Sn	Sr	D (Å)	$\Delta\mu$	H	HDI	EDI	1 <sup>st</sup>	$E_{CA}$
1M	S1	0.845	0.577	1.090	3.417	6.84	6.28	7.467	5.274
	S11	0.924	0.059	0.112	2.804	7.11	7.00	9.98	5.538
1H	S1	0.851	0.250	0.472	3.072	6.91	6.57	7.953	5.572
	S7	0.919	0.158	0.297	2.937	6.93	6.59	9.869	5.343
1C	S1	0.850	0.240	0.453	3.114	6.86	6.50	7.915	5.450
	S7	0.919	0.175	0.330	2.955	6.90	6.59	9.850	5.235
2M	S1	0.847	0.193	0.364	3.380	6.63	6.64	7.517	5.347
	S11	0.921	0.202	0.384	2.856	6.95	6.80	9.953	5.478
2H	S1	0.830	1.091	2.061	3.021	6.96	6.95	7.9	5.540
	S7	0.926	0.404	0.763	2.994	6.53	6.20	9.834	5.277
	S8	0.919	0.714	1.349	3.147	6.05	5.96	9.489	5.355
2C	S1	0.828	1.113	2.103	3.073	6.90	6.86	7.84	5.392
	S7	0.927	0.446	0.842	3.039	6.42	6.08	9.805	5.143
	S8	0.927	0.550	1.038	3.144	5.89	5.97	9.471	5.252
3M	S1	0.849	0.048	0.091	3.352	6.68	6.57	7.35	5.368
	S11	0.925	0.121	0.228	2.738	7.32	7.19	9.968	5.630
	S14	0.853	0.591	1.116	3.284	5.80	6.04	9.758	5.166
	S23	0.653	0.975	1.841	4.457	5.92	5.94	10.97	4.241
3H	S1	0.839	0.877	1.656	2.997	6.90	6.82	7.953	5.587
	S7	0.921	0.329	0.621	2.963	6.67	6.35	9.844	5.315
3C	S1	0.837	0.899	1.698	3.045	6.85	6.74	7.906	5.441
	S7	0.922	0.359	0.678	2.998	6.56	6.25	9.819	5.182
	S8	0.920	0.504	0.953	3.110	5.94	6.00	9.491	5.317
4M	S1	0.845	0.290	0.548	3.438	6.44	6.58	7.45	5.274
	S11	0.926	0.148	0.278	2.798	7.14	7.00	9.947	5.551
	S24	0.479	3.509	6.633	3.925	9.14	6.14	10.397	4.048
4H	S1	0.826	1.160	2.191	3.073	6.88	6.81	7.799	5.458

	S7	0.932	0.573	1.081	3.020	6.22	5.89	9.755	5.264
	S8	0.926	0.639	1.206	3.194	5.86	5.69	9.429	5.273
	S9	0.462	4.141	7.824	2.950	6.76	6.78	9.168	3.962
4C	S1	0.824	1.182	2.233	3.113	6.81	6.73	7.750	5.320
	S7	0.936	0.646	1.221	3.069	6.03	5.67	9.700	5.128
	S8	0.937	0.432	0.817	3.161	5.73	5.73	9.434	5.203
5M	S1	0.846	0.291	0.549	3.465	6.42	6.56	7.447	5.237
	S11	0.927	0.136	0.256	2.816	7.15	7.02	9.941	5.524
	S24	0.447	2.429	4.590	2.786	9.46	7.66	10.277	4.961
5H	S1	0.827	1.173	2.217	3.095	6.83	6.80	7.798	5.417
	S7	0.930	0.558	1.055	3.045	6.27	5.91	9.748	5.224
	S8	0.922	0.718	1.355	3.234	5.81	5.68	9.424	5.213
	S9	0.4702	4.117	7.780	2.978	6.75	6.72	9.177	3.968
5C	S1	0.8253	1.201	2.269	3.142	6.78	6.69	7.76	5.290
	S7	0.934	0.642	1.213	3.094	6.07	5.70	9.697	5.096
	S8	0.935	0.505	0.954	3.176	5.71	5.75	9.436	5.184
6M	S1	0.827	0.935	1.767	3.514	6.33	6.67	7.288	5.152
	S9	0.902	1.037	1.958	3.393	6.56	6.39	9.001	5.150
	S11	0.922	0.173	0.326	3.006	6.56	6.47	9.937	5.298
	S21	0.852	0.995	1.880	3.899	6.22	6.17	10.614	4.685
6H	S1	0.794	1.750	3.306	3.147	7.30	6.87	7.549	5.235
	S8	0.948	0.342	0.647	3.044	6.32	5.92	9.581	5.293
6C	S1	0.788	1.811	3.421	3.137	7.26	6.85	7.481	5.156
	S9	0.927	0.717	1.354	3.162	6.27	5.64	9.555	5.016
7M	S1	0.828	0.858	1.621	3.475	6.35	6.71	7.319	5.212
	S11	0.923	0.175	0.330	2.995	6.58	6.45	9.950	5.320
	S22	0.852	0.472	0.891	4.242	5.67	6.20	10.699	4.577
7H	S1	0.795	1.714	3.238	3.090	7.20	7.00	7.59	5.322
	S7	0.916	1.545	2.9193	3.312	5.85	5.01	9.351	4.923
	S8	0.950	0.460	0.869	3.049	6.17	5.84	9.527	5.323
7C	S1	0.790	1.754	3.314	3.096	7.21	6.92	7.522	5.224
	S9	0.924	0.872	1.647	3.172	6.17	5.51	9.503	5.003
8M	S1	0.798	1.591	3.005	3.536	6.47	6.70	7.017	5.055
	S12	0.921	0.079	0.150	3.034	6.56	6.42	9.962	5.272
	S23	0.232	4.043	7.640	2.119	9.56	9.11	9.862	3.787
8H	S1	0.751	2.249	4.251	3.11	7.67	6.98	7.176	5.158
	S9	0.930	0.183	0.3448	2.967	6.79	6.38	9.760	5.330
8C	S1	0.750	2.281	4.309	3.162	7.57	6.84	7.132	4.996
	S9	0.926	0.194	0.367	2.944	6.97	6.52	9.739	5.259
9M	S1	0.769	2.165	4.090	3.602	7.20	6.56	6.755	4.808
9H	S1	0.731	2.551	4.821	3.231	8.33	6.73	6.896	4.873
	S9	0.914	0.354	0.668	3.019	6.95	6.40	9.750	5.233

<sup>9</sup> C	S1	0.723	2.648	5.003	3.222	8.36	6.70	6.824	4.764
	S10	0.876	1.281	2.420	3.375	6.15	5.48	9.562	4.663

**Table S6.** Contribution of each fragment to hole and electron (I), Variation of population number of fragment (II) and intrafragment electron redistribution of fragment (III) calculated in tetrahydrofuran at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM Level

Molecule	Sn	Frag	I		II	III
			Hole %	Electron%		
1M	S1	Frag1	30.15	22.16	-0.07988	0.06682
		Frag2	68.70	75.63	0.06929	0.51953
		Frag3	1.15	2.21	0.01059	0.00025
	S11	Frag1	1.38	2.04	0.00658	0.00028
		Frag2	98.13	97.45	-0.00680	0.95637
		Frag3	0.48	0.51	0.00022	0.00002
1H	S1	Frag1	5.32	9.35	0.04033	0.00497
		Frag2	92.3	87.35	-0.04955	0.80624
		Frag3	2.38	3.30	0.00922	0.00079
	S7	Frag1	1.88	5.29	0.03414	0.00100
		Frag2	97.65	94.12	-0.03533	0.91910
		Frag3	0.47	0.59	0.00119	0.00003
1C	S1	Frag1	6.30	10.59	0.04290	0.00668
		Frag2	91.31	86.16	-0.05153	0.78678
		Frag3	2.38	3.25	0.00864	0.00077
	S7	Frag1	3.41	6.84	0.03431	0.00233
		Frag2	96.12	92.62	-0.03497	0.89030
		Frag3	0.47	0.54	0.00066	0.00003
2M	S1	Frag1	27.77	25.01	-0.02766	0.06954
		Frag2	70.39	73.95	0.03560	0.52054
		Frag3	1.84	1.04	-0.00794	0.00019
	S11	Frag1	3.34	2.54	-0.00808	0.00085
		Frag2	97.75	98.13	0.00610	0.95920
		Frag3	0.16	0.35	0.00198	0.00001
2H	S1	Frag1	8.67	12.77	0.04485	0.01102
		Frag2	91.37	87.23	-0.02324	0.79698
		Frag3	3.71	1.55	-0.02160	0.00057
	S7	Frag1	1.62	6.36	0.04742	-0.04699
		Frag2	97.63	93.35	-0.04283	-0.00043
		Frag3	0.75	0.29	-0.00459	-0.00416
	S8	Frag1	6.00	13.87	0.07868	0.00833
		Frag2	90.75	84.64	-0.06109	0.76811
		Frag3	3.25	1.19	-0.01760	0.00048
2C	S1	Frag1	5.82	13.20	0.07385	0.00768
		Frag2	90.48	85.27	-0.05209	0.77147
		Frag3	3.71	1.53	-0.02176	0.00057
	S7	Frag1	3.85	8.57	0.04878	0.00321
		Frag2	96.25	91.43	-0.04317	0.88005
		Frag3	0.88	0.32	-0.00560	0.00003
	S8	Frag1	7.87	13.05	0.05185	0.01027
		Frag2	89.02	85.53	-0.03490	0.76136
		Frag3	3.12	1.42	-0.01695	0.00044

3M	S1	Frag1	28.19	24.80	-0.03390	0.06990
		Frag2	71.33	74.62	0.03285	0.53229
		Frag3	0.48	0.58	0.00105	0.00003
	S11	Frag1	2.23	1.91	-0.00325	0.00043
		Frag2	97.68	97.86	0.00180	0.95597
		Frag3	0.08	0.23	0.00145	0.00000
	S14	Frag1	17.31	6.07	-0.11239	0.01051
		Frag2	82.13	93.52	0.11382	0.76808
		Frag3	0.56	0.41	-0.00142	0.00002
	S23	Frag1	35.01	22.64	-0.12354	0.07930
		Frag2	64.53	76.02	0.11485	0.49059
		Frag3	0.46	1.33	0.00869	0.00006
3H	S1	Frag1	5.12	11.14	0.06013	0.00571
		Frag2	93.95	88.00	-0.05948	0.82682
		Frag3	0.92	0.86	-0.00065	0.00008
	S7	Frag1	1.59	5.85	0.04269	0.00093
		Frag2	98.23	93.92	-0.04310	0.92255
		Frag3	0.19	0.23	0.00041	0.00000
3C	S1	Frag1	6.09	12.96	0.06873	0.00789
		Frag2	93.09	86.40	-0.06815	0.80434
		Frag3	0.91	0.86	-0.00058	0.00008
	S7	Frag1	2.85	7.56	0.04711	0.00215
		Frag2	96.95	92.21	-0.04738	0.89393
		Frag3	0.20	0.23	0.00027	0.00000
	S8	Frag1	7.01	12.55	0.05545	0.00880
		Frag2	92.25	86.49	-0.05760	0.79789
		Frag3	0.74	0.95	0.00214	0.00007
4M	S1	Frag1	25.03	23.01	-0.02018	0.05759
		Frag2	73.02	75.43	0.02403	0.55078
		Frag3	1.92	1.56	-0.00385	0.00030
	S11	Frag1	2.30	1.89	-0.00419	0.00043
		Frag2	97.41	97.23	-0.00177	0.94707
		Frag3	0.29	0.89	0.00596	0.00003
	S24	Frag1	82.40	41.34	-0.41058	0.34064
		Frag2	16.67	57.20	0.40529	0.09537
		Frag3	0.93	1.46	0.00529	0.00014
4H	S1	Frag1	4.41	10.96	0.06549	0.00483
		Frag2	91.94	86.86	-0.05081	0.79863
		Frag3	3.65	2.18	-0.01467	0.00080
	S7	Frag1	1.62	6.81	0.05187	0.00110
		Frag2	97.20	92.13	-0.05070	0.89551
		Frag3	1.18	1.06	-0.00117	0.00013
	S8	Frag1	5.28	14.08	0.08806	0.00743
		Frag2	92.09	83.59	-0.08494	0.76980
		Frag3	2.64	2.32	-0.00311	0.00061
	S9	Frag1	17.63	91.39	0.73760	0.16115
		Frag2	80.78	8.5	-0.72283	0.06865
		Frag3	1.59	0.11	-0.01477	0.00002
4C	S1	Frag1	5.31	12.67	0.07367	0.00673
		Frag2	91.11	85.22	-0.05891	0.77642
		Frag3	3.58	2.11	-0.01477	0.00076
	S7	Frag1	2.80	8.66	0.05861	0.00242
		Frag2	95.85	90.15	-0.05691	0.86409
		Frag3	1.36	1.19	-0.00170	0.00016

	S8	Frag1	7.01	12.61	0.05600	0.00884
		Frag2	90.51	85.22	-0.05297	0.77132
		Frag3	2.47	2.17	-0.00303	0.00054
5M	S1	Frag1	24.8	22.92	-0.01898	0.05690
		Frag2	72.71	75.30	0.02594	0.54754
		Frag3	2.47	1.77	-0.00696	0.00044
	S11	Frag1	2.38	1.96	-0.00487	0.00045
		Frag2	96.79	96.59	0.00201	0.93495
		Frag3	0.82	1.51	0.00689	0.00012
	S24	Frag1	1.32	12.86	0.11540	0.00170
		Frag2	97.83	82.58	-0.15256	0.80799
		Frag3	0.84	4.56	0.03716	0.00039
5H	S1	Frag1	4.91	10.74	0.06552	0.00450
		Frag2	91.32	86.71	-0.04611	0.79175
		Frag3	4.5	2.56	-0.01941	0.00115
	S7	Frag1	1.52	6.59	0.05071	0.00100
		Frag2	96.72	91.49	-0.05235	0.88493
		Frag3	1.76	1.92	0.00164	0.00034
	S8	Frag1	5.46	14.62	0.09168	0.00789
		Frag2	91.19	82.88	-0.08310	0.75580
		Frag3	3.35	2.5	-0.00857	0.00084
	S9	Frag1	17.47	90.83	0.73365	0.15866
		Frag2	80.72	9.00	-0.71728	0.07263
		Frag3	1.81	0.17	-0.01637	0.00003
5C	S1	Frag1	5.13	12.71	0.07577	0.00653
		Frag2	90.58	84.79	-0.05789	0.76807
		Frag3	4.28	2.50	-0.01788	0.00107
	S7	Frag1	2.61	8.36	0.05754	0.00218
		Frag2	95.35	89.58	-0.05772	0.85410
		Frag3	2.04	2.06	0.00018	0.00042
	S8	Frag1	6.58	12.43	0.05848	0.00819
		Frag2	90.10	85.06	-0.05043	0.76642
		Frag3	3.31	2.51	-0.00805	0.00083
6M	S1	Frag1	19.99	21.73	0.01738	0.04345
		Frag2	73.71	76.24	0.02527	0.56197
		Frag3	6.29	2.03	-0.04266	0.00128
	S9	Frag1	6.95	13.22	0.06276	0.00918
		Frag2	83.87	82.96	-0.00918	0.69578
		Frag3	9.18	3.82	-0.05359	0.00351
	S11	Frag1	4.23	3.38	-0.00850	0.00143
		Frag2	95.07	95.62	0.00547	0.90909
		Frag3	0.70	1.00	0.00303	0.00007
	S21	Frag1	14.88	20.88	0.05998	0.03108
		Frag2	76.43	75.14	-0.01286	0.57425
		Frag3	8.69	3.98	-0.04712	0.00346
6H	S1	Frag1	3.90	11.32	0.07424	0.00442
		Frag2	85.31	85.83	0.00520	0.73219
		Frag3	10.79	2.85	-0.07944	0.00307
	S8	Frag1	4.72	10.41	0.05686	0.00491
		Frag2	91.86	88.17	-0.03685	0.80991
		Frag3	3.42	1.42	-0.02001	0.00049
6C	S1	Frag1	4.21	12.39	0.08185	0.00521
		Frag2	85.25	84.88	-0.00371	0.72366

		Frag3	10.54	2.73	-0.07813	0.00287
	S9	Frag1	6.72	18.78	0.12054	0.01263
		Frag2	90.37	80.10	-0.10269	0.72385
		Frag3	2.91	1.12	-0.01785	0.00033
7 M	S1	Frag1	21.34	22.67	0.01323	0.04838
		Frag2	73.63	75.70	0.02075	0.55740
		Frag3	5.03	1.63	-0.03398	0.00082
	S11	Frag1	4.67	4.01	-0.00664	0.00187
		Frag2	94.99	95.37	0.00348	0.90590
		Frag3	0.34	0.62	0.00280	0.00002
	S22	Frag1	28.06	25.59	-0.02470	0.07181
		Frag2	63.35	70.06	0.06708	0.44381
		Frag3	8.59	4.35	-0.04237	0.00374
7H	S1	Frag1	3.98	11.70	0.07724	0.00466
		Frag2	87.81	86.01	-0.01800	0.75528
		Frag3	8.21	2.28	-0.05924	0.00187
	S7	Frag1	3.05	18.64	0.15591	0.00569
		Frag2	91.34	79.95	-0.11385	0.73029
		Frag3	5.61	1.4	-0.04206	0.00079
	S8	Frag1	5.09	11.36	0.06277	0.00578
		Frag2	91.39	87.30	-0.04085	0.79788
		Frag3	3.52	1.33	-0.02193	0.00047
7C	S1	Frag1	4.28	12.82	0.08534	0.00549
		Frag2	87.33	84.91	-0.02418	0.74154
		Frag3	8.39	2.27	-0.06116	0.00190
	S9	Frag1	7.60	21.48	0.13879	0.01633
		Frag2	89.42	77.52	-0.11892	0.69317
		Frag3	2.98	1.00	-0.01987	0.00030
8M	S1	Frag1	14.03	19.26	0.05235	0.02702
		Frag2	75.10	78.04	0.02942	0.58613
		Frag3	10.87	2.69	-0.08177	0.00293
	S12	Frag1	3.91	3.66	-0.00260	0.00143
		Frag2	95.98	95.95	-0.00214	0.92090
		Frag3	0.50	0.97	0.00474	0.00005
	S23	Frag1	2.06	1.70	-0.00361	0.00035
		Frag2	97.63	97.11	-0.00525	0.94803
		Frag3	0.31	1.19	0.00886	0.00004
8H	S1	Frag1	2.78	10.54	0.07761	0.00293
		Frag2	81.25	85.99	0.04733	0.69867
		Frag3	15.97	3.47	-0.12499	0.00554
	S9	Frag1	3.05	7.37	0.04315	0.00225
		Frag2	95.50	91.76	-0.03739	0.87637
		Frag3	1.45	0.87	-0.00576	0.00013
8C	S1	Frag1	3.30	12.52	0.09222	0.00413
		Frag2	81.02	84.04	0.03019	0.68094
		Frag3	15.68	3.44	-0.12241	0.00539
	S9	Frag1	5.25	10.34	0.05188	0.00533
		Frag2	93.56	88.91	-0.04650	0.83179
		Frag3	1.29	0.75	-0.00538	0.00100
9M	S1	Frag1	9.87	17.23	0.07360	0.01700
		Frag2	69.74	78.40	0.08659	0.54671

		Frag3	20.39	4.38	-0.16019	0.00892
9H	S1	Frag1	2.35	10.16	0.07809	0.00239
		Frag2	72.19	84.17	0.11983	0.60767
		Frag3	25.46	5.67	-0.19792	0.01443
	S9	Frag1	2.64	9.51	0.06870	0.00251
		Frag2	95.80	89.45	-0.06345	0.85698
		Frag3	1.56	1.03	-0.00525	0.00016
9C	S1	Frag1	2.42	11.52	0.09098	0.00279
		Frag2	71.96	83.19	0.11226	0.59863
		Frag3	25.62	5.30	-0.20323	0.01357
	S10	Frag1	3.22	19.12	0.15903	0.00615
		Frag2	92.18	79.75	-0.12423	0.73514
		Frag3	4.61	1.13	-0.03479	0.00052

**Table S7.** Intrinsic charge transfer percentage, CT(%), Intrinsic local excitation percentage, LE(%) and Transferred electrons between fragments, calculated for the electronic transition  $S_{0 \rightarrow i}$  of the iM, iH and iC compounds at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM Level in tetrahydrofuran

	S <sub>n</sub>	CT(%)	LE(%)	Transferred electrons between fragments		
1M	S1	41.339	58.661	1 -> 2: 0.22802	1 <- 2: 0.15225	Net 1->2: 0.07577
				1 -> 3: 0.00667	1 <- 3: 0.00255	Net 1->3: 0.00411
				2 -> 3: 0.01519	2 <- 3: 0.00871	Net 2->3: 0.00648
	S11	4.333	95.667	1-> 2: 0.01347	1<- 2: 0.02001	Net 1->2: -0.00655
				1 -> 3: 0.00007	1 <- 3: 0.00010	Net 1->3: -0.00003
				2 -> 3: 0.00496	2 <- 3: 0.00471	Net 2->3: 0.00025
1H	S1	18.80	81.199	1 -> 2: 0.04645	1<- 2: 0.08631	Net 1->2: -0.03986
				1 -> 3: 0.00176	1 <- 3: 0.00223	Net 1->3: -0.00047
				2 -> 3: 0.03048	2 <- 3: 0.02079	Net 2->3: 0.00969
	S7	7.988	92.012	1 -> 2: 0.01770	1<- 2: 0.05170	Net 1->2: -0.03400
				1 -> 3: 0.00011	1 <- 3: 0.00025	Net 1->3: -0.00014
				2 -> 3: 0.00572	2 <- 3: 0.00440	Net 2->3: 0.00133
1C	S1	20.577	79.423	1 -> 2: 0.05431	1<- 2: 0.09672	Net 1->2: -0.04242
				1 -> 3: 0.00205	1 <- 3: 0.00252	Net 1->3: -0.00048
				2 -> 3: 0.02964	2 <- 3: 0.02053	Net 2->3: 0.00911
	S7	10.73	89.266	1 -> 2: 0.03156	1<- 2: 0.06572	Net 1->2: -0.03417
				1 -> 3: 0.00018	1 <- 3: 0.00032	Net 1->3: -0.00014
				2 -> 3: 0.00518	2 <- 3: 0.00438	Net 2->3: 0.00080
	S1	40.98	59.019	1 -> 2: 0.20538	1<- 2: 0.17603	Net 1->2: 0.02935
				1 -> 3: 0.00290	1 <- 3: 0.00459	Net 1->3: -0.00170
				2 -> 3: 0.00734	2 <- 3: 0.01358	Net 2->3: -0.00624
	S11	6.274	96.006	1 -> 2: 0.03280	1<- 2: 0.02480	Net 1->2: 0.00800
				1 -> 3: 0.00012	1 <- 3: 0.00004	Net 1->3: 0.00008
				2 -> 3: 0.00344	2 <- 3: 0.00154	Net 2->3: 0.00190
2H	S1	24.459	80.858	1 -> 2: 0.07528	1<- 2: 0.11672	Net 1->2: -0.04144
				1 -> 3: 0.00134	1 <- 3: 0.00474	Net 1->3: -0.00340
				2 -> 3: 0.01416	2 <- 3: 0.03236	Net 2->3: -0.01820
	S7	8.757	91.243	1 -> 2: 0.01514	1<- 2: 0.06213	Net 1->2: -0.04699
				1 -> 3: 0.00005	1 <- 3: 0.00048	Net 1->3: -0.00043
				2 -> 3: 0.00281	2 <- 3: 0.00697	Net 2->3: -0.00416
	S8	22.308	77.692	1 -> 2: 0.05080	1<- 2: 0.12587	Net 1-> 2: -0.07507
				1 -> 3: 0.00089	1 <- 3: 0.00451	Net 1->3: -0.00361
				2 -> 3: 0.01351	2 <- 3: 0.02749	Net 2->3: -0.01398
2C	S1	22.02	77.972	1 -> 2: 0.04959	1<- 2: 0.11943	Net 1->2: -0.06984
				1 -> 3: 0.00089	1 <- 3: 0.00489	Net 1->3: -0.00400
				2 -> 3: 0.01306	2 <- 3: 0.03162	Net 2->3: -0.01776
	S7	12.872	88.329	1 -> 2: 0.03430	1<- 2: 0.08244	Net 1->2: -0.04814
				1 -> 3: 0.00012	1 <- 3: 0.00075	Net 1->3: -0.00063
				2 -> 3: 0.00307	2<- 3: 0.00804	Net 2->3: -0.00497
	S8	22.794	77.206	1 -> 2: 0.06727	1 <- 2: 0.11617	Net 1->2: -0.04890
				1 -> 3: 0.00112	1 <- 3: 0.00407	Net 1->3: -0.00295
				2 -> 3: 0.01265	2 <- 3: 0.02665	Net 2->3: -0.01400
3M	S1	39.778	60.222	1 -> 2: 0.21034	1<- 2: 0.17690	Net 1->2: 0.03344
				1 -> 3: 0.00164	1 <- 3: 0.00118	Net 1->3: 0.00046
				2 -> 3: 0.00415	2 <- 3: 0.00356	Net 2->3: 0.00059
	S11	4.361	95.639	1 -> 2: 0.02185	1 <- 2: 0.01863	Net 1->2: 0.00322

				1 -> 3: 0.00005 2 -> 3: 0.00224	1 <- 3: 0.00002 2 <- 3: 0.00082	Net 1->3: 0.00004 Net 2->3: 0.00142
	S14	22.139	77.861	1 -> 2: 0.16187 1 -> 3: 0.00072 2 -> 3: 0.00340	1 <- 2: 0.04986 1 <- 3: 0.00034 2 <- 3: 0.00521	Net 1->2: 0.11202 Net 1->3: 0.00038 Net 2->3: -0.00180
	S23	43.005	56.995	1 -> 2: 0.26611 1 -> 3: 0.00465 2 -> 3: 0.00857	1 <- 2: 0.14619 1 <- 3: 0.00104 2 <- 3: 0.00349	Net 1->2: 0.11993 Net 1->3: 0.00361 Net 2->3: 0.00508
3H	S1	16.740	83.260	1 -> 2: 0.04510 1 -> 3: 0.00044 2 -> 3: 0.00807	1 <- 2: 0.10463 1 <- 3: 0.00103 2 <- 3: 0.00813	Net 1->2: -0.05954 Net 1->3: -0.00059 Net 2->3: -0.00006
	S7	7.652	92.348	1 -> 2: 0.01489 1 -> 3: 0.00004 2 -> 3: 0.00223	1 <- 2: 0.05751 1 <- 3: 0.00011 2 <- 3: 0.00175	Net 1->2: -0.04262 Net 1->3: -0.00007 Net 2->3: 0.00048
3C	S1	19.081	81.231	1 -> 2: 0.05260 1 -> 3: 0.00052 2 -> 3: 0.00796	1 <- 2: 0.12067 1 <- 3: 0.00118 2 <- 3: 0.00788	Net 1->2: -0.06807 Net 1->3: -0.00066 Net 2->3: 0.00008
	S7	10.391	89.609	1 -> 2: 0.02627 1 -> 3: 0.00007 2 -> 3: 0.00225	1 <- 2: 0.07329 1 <- 3: 0.00015 2 <- 3: 0.00189	Net 1->2: -0.04702 Net 1->3: -0.00009 Net 2->3: 0.00036
	S8	19.324	80.676	1 -> 2: 0.06062 1 -> 3: 0.00067 2 -> 3: 0.00880	1 <- 2: 0.11581 1 <- 3: 0.00093 2 <- 3: 0.00640	Net 1->2: -0.05519 Net 1->3: -0.00026 Net 2->3: 0.00240
4M	S1	39.132	60.868	1 -> 2: 0.18878 1 -> 3: 0.00391 2 -> 3: 0.01141	1 <- 2: 0.16803 1 <- 3: 0.00448 2 <- 3: 0.01469	Net 1->2: 0.02075 Net 1->3: -0.00057 Net 2->3: -0.00328
	S11	5.247	94.753	1 -> 2: 0.02241 1 -> 3: 0.00020 2 -> 3: 0.00862	1 <- 2: 0.01837 1 <- 3: 0.00005 2 <- 3: 0.00281	Net 1->2: 0.00404 Net 1->3: 0.00015 Net 2->3: 0.00581
	S24	56.385	43.615	1 -> 2: 0.47134 1 -> 3: 0.01201 2 -> 3: 0.00243	1 <- 2: 0.06893 1 <- 3: 0.00384 2 <- 3: 0.00531	Net 1->2: 0.40241 Net 1->3: 0.00817 Net 2->3: -0.00288
4H	S1	19.574	80.426	1 -> 2: 0.03828 1 -> 3: 0.00096 2 -> 3: 0.02006	1 <- 2: 0.10073 1 <- 3: 0.00400 2 <- 3: 0.03170	Net 1->2: -0.06245 Net 1->3: -0.00304 Net 2->3: -0.01164
	S7	10.326	89.674	1 -> 2: 0.01492 1 -> 3: 0.00017 2 -> 3: 0.01033	1 <- 2: 0.06616 1 <- 3: 0.00080 2 <- 3: 0.01087	Net 1->2: -0.05124 Net 1->3: -0.00063 Net 2->3: -0.00054
	S8	22.215	77.785	1 -> 2: 0.04411 1 -> 3: 0.00123 2 -> 3: 0.02140	1 <- 2: 0.12968 1 <- 3: 0.00371 2 <- 3: 0.02203	Net 1->2: -0.08557 Net 1->3: -0.00248 Net 2->3: -0.00063
	S9	77.019	22.981	1 -> 2: 0.01498 1 -> 3: 0.00019 2 -> 3: 0.00089	1 <- 2: 0.73828 1 <- 3: 0.01450 2 <- 3: 0.00135	Net 1->2: -0.72329 Net 1->3: -0.01431 Net 2->3: -0.00046
4C	S1	21.610	78.390	1 -> 2: 0.04522 1 -> 3: 0.00112 2 -> 3: 0.01920	1 <- 2: 0.11547 1 <- 3: 0.00454 2 <- 3: 0.03054	Net 1->2: -0.07025 Net 1->3: -0.00342 Net 2->3: -0.01134
	S7	13.333	86.667	1 -> 2: 0.02521 1 -> 3: 0.00033 2 -> 3: 0.01139	1 <- 2: 0.08267 1 <- 3: 0.00118 2 <- 3: 0.01225	Net 1->2: -0.05776 Net 1->3: -0.00084 Net 2->3: -0.00085
	S8	21.930	78.070	1 -> 2: 0.05975 1 -> 3: 0.00152 2 -> 3: 0.01966	1 <- 2: 0.11415 1 <- 3: 0.00312 2 <- 3: 0.02109	Net 1->2: -0.05440 Net 1->3: -0.00160 Net 2->3: -0.00143
5M	S1	39.512	60.488	1 -> 2: 0.18691	1 <- 2: 0.16667	Net 1->2: 0.02024

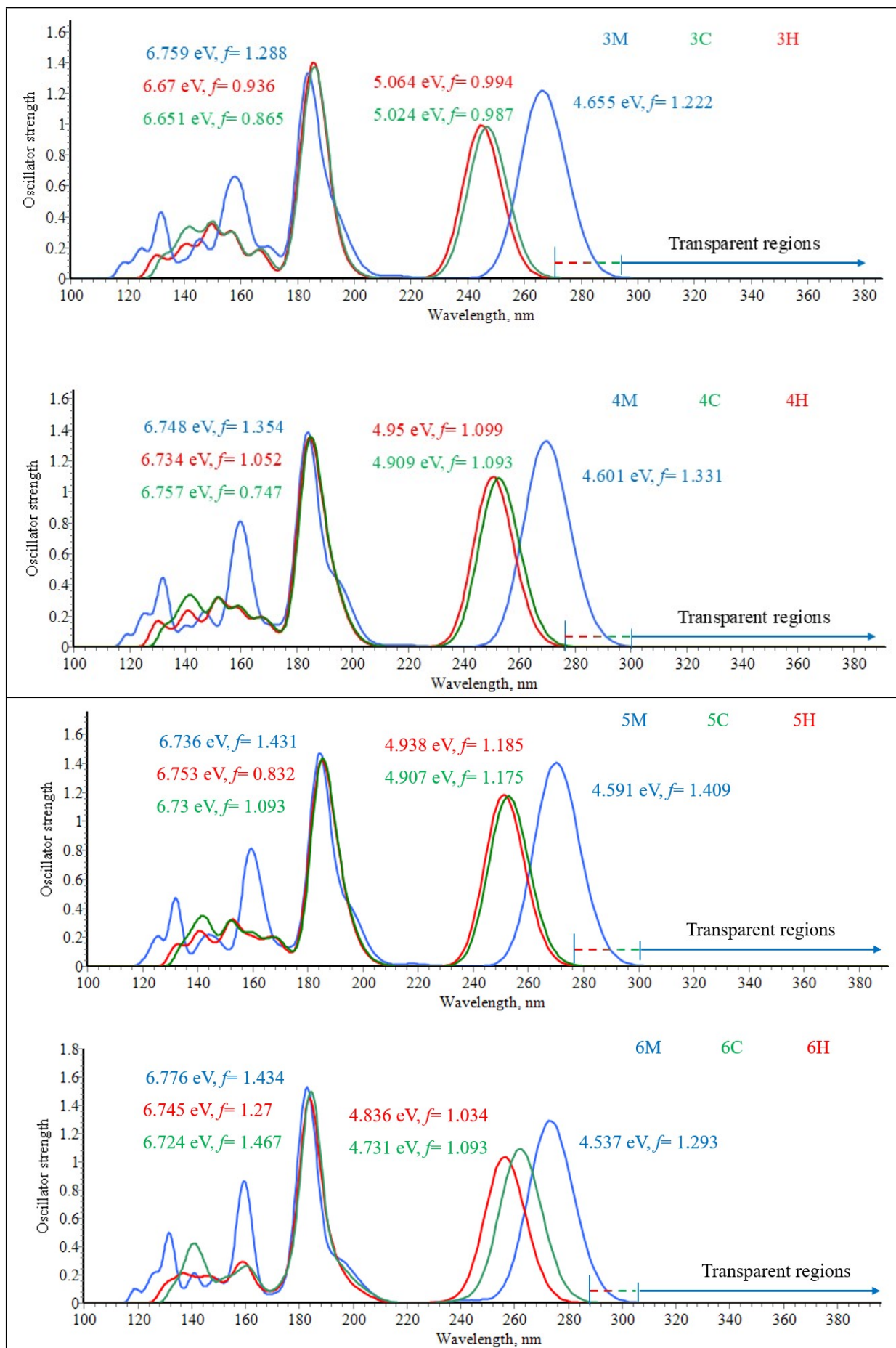
				1 -> 3: 0.00440 2 -> 3: 0.01289	1 <- 3: 0.00566 2 <- 3: 0.01859	Net 1->3: -0.00126 Net 2->3: -0.00570
	S11	6.447	93.553	1 -> 2: 0.02303 1 -> 3: 0.00036 2 -> 3: 0.01462	1 <- 2: 0.01836 1 <- 3: 0.00016 2 <- 3: 0.00794	Net 1->2: 0.00467 Net 1->3: 0.00020 Net 2->3: 0.00668
	S24	19.002	80.998	1 -> 2: 0.01091 1 -> 3: 0.00060 2 -> 3: 0.04462	1 <- 2: 0.12583 1 <- 3: 0.00109 2 <- 3: 0.00697	Net 1->2: -0.11492 Net 1->3: -0.00048 Net 2->3: 0.03764
5H	S1	20.260	79.740	1 -> 2: 0.03631 1 -> 3: 0.00107 2 -> 3: 0.02334	1 <- 2: 0.09807 1 <- 3: 0.00483 2 <- 3: 0.03899	Net 1->2: -0.06176 Net 1->3: -0.00376 Net 2->3: -0.01565
	S7	11.373	88.627	1 -> 2: 0.01388 1 -> 3: 0.00029 2 -> 3: 0.01858	1 <- 2: 0.06373 1 <- 3: 0.00116 2 <- 3: 0.01608	Net 1->2: -0.04985 Net 1->3: -0.00087 Net 2->3: -0.00250
	S8	23.538	76.462	1 -> 2: 0.04522 1 -> 3: 0.00136 2 -> 3: 0.02275	1 <- 2: 0.13336 1 <- 3: 0.00490 2 <- 3: 0.02779	Net1-> 2: -0.08813 Net 1->3: -0.00354 Net 2->3: -0.00503
	S9	23.132	76.868	1 -> 2: 0.01572 1 -> 3: 0.00030 2 -> 3: 0.00138	1 <-2: 0.73324 1 <-3: 0.01642 2 <-3: 0.00163	Net 1->2: -0.71752 Net 1->3: -0.01613 Net 2->3: -0.00025
5C	S1	22.433	77.567	1 -> 2: 0.04353 1 -> 3: 0.00128 2 -> 3: 0.02261	1 <- 2: 0.11514 1 <- 3: 0.00545 2 <- 3: 0.03633	Net1-> 2: -0.07161 Net1-> 3: -0.00416 Net 2->3: -0.01371
	S7	14.330	85.670	1 -> 2: 0.02337 1 -> 3: 0.00054 2 -> 3: 0.01964	1 <- 2: 0.07974 1 <- 3: 0.00171 2 <- 3: 0.01829	Net 1->2: -0.05637 Net 1->3: -0.00117 Net 2->3: 0.00135
	S8	22.456	77.544	1 -> 2: 0.05601 1 -> 3: 0.00165 2 -> 3: 0.02259	1 <- 2: 0.11202 1 <- 3: 0.00412 2 <- 3: 0.02817	Net 1->2: -0.05601 Net 1->3: -0.00247 Net 2->3: -0.00558
6M	S1	39.330	60.670	1 -> 2: 0.15243 1 -> 3: 0.00406 2 -> 3: 0.01496	1 <- 2: 0.16019 1 <- 3: 0.01368 2 <- 3: 0.04799	Net 1->2: -0.00776 Net 1->3: -0.00962 Net 2->3: -0.03303
	S9	29.152	70.848	1 -> 2: 0.05762 1 -> 3: 0.00265 2 -> 3: 0.03205	1 <- 2: 0.11090 1 <- 3: 0.01214 2 <- 3: 0.07616	Net 1->2: -0.05328 Net 1->3: -0.00948 Net 2->3: -0.04410
	S11	8.942	91.058	1 -> 2: 0.04040 1 -> 3: 0.00042 2 -> 3: 0.00955	1 <- 2: 0.03209 1 <- 3: 0.00024 2 <- 3: 0.00671	Net 1->2: 0.00831 Net 1->3: 0.00019 Net 2->3: 0.00284
	S21	39.121	60.879	1 -> 2: 0.11183 1 -> 3: 0.00592 2 -> 3: 0.03041	1 <- 2: 0.15959 1 <- 3: 0.01815 2 <- 3: 0.06531	Net 1->2: -0.04776 Net 1->3: -0.01223 Net 2->3: -0.03489
6H	S1	26.032	73.968	1 -> 2: 0.03348 1 -> 3: 0.00111 2 -> 3: 0.02429	1 <- 2: 0.09661 1 <- 3: 0.01222 2 <- 3: 0.09262	Net 1->2: -0.06313 Net 1->3: -0.01111 Net 2->3: -0.06833
	S8	18.469	81.531	1 -> 2: 0.04163 1 -> 3: 0.00067 2 -> 3: 0.01305	1 <- 2: 0.09561 1 <- 3: 0.00356 2 <- 3: 0.03017	Net 1->2: -0.05397 Net 1->3: -0.00289 Net 2->3: -0.01712
6C	S1	26.825	73.175	1 -> 2: 0.03571 1 -> 3: 0.00115 2 -> 3: 0.02324	1 <- 2: 0.10564 1 <- 3: 0.01306 2 <- 3: 0.08946	Net 1->2: -0.06993 Net 1->3: -0.01191 Net 2->3: -0.06622
	S9	26.320	73.680	1 -> 2: 0.05386 1 -> 3: 0.00076 2 -> 3: 0.01015	1 <- 2: 0.16969 1 <- 3: 0.00546 2 <- 3: 0.02329	Net 1->2: -0.11383 Net 1->3: -0.00470 Net 2->3: -0.01314
7M	S1	39.340	60.660	1->2: 0.16158	1 <- 2: 0.16689	Net 1->2: -0.00531

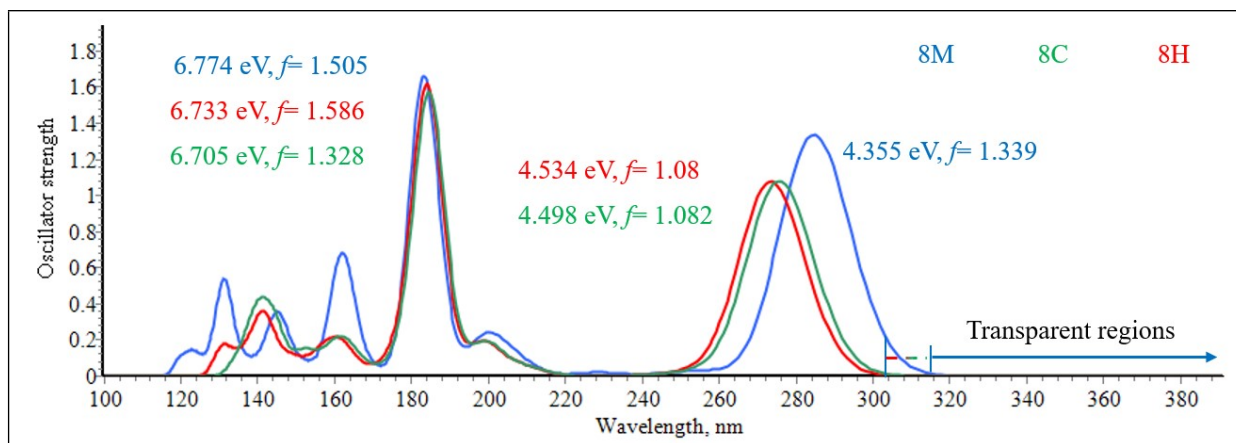
				1->3: 0.00348 2->3: 0.01200	1 <- 3: 0.01139 2 <- 3: 0.03806	Net 1->3: -0.00792 Net 2->3: -0.02606
	S11	9.220	90.780	1-> 2: 0.04458 1-> 3: 0.00029 2-> 3: 0.00588	1 <- 2: 0.03809 1 <- 3: 0.00014 2 <- 3: 0.00323	Net 1->2: 0.00649 Net 1->3: 0.00015 Net 2->3: 0.00265
	S22	48.064	51.936	1-> 2: 0.19659 1-> 3: 0.01221 2-> 3: 0.02757	1 <- 2: 0.16212 1 <- 3: 0.02198 2 <- 3: 0.06017	Net 1->2: 0.03447 Net 1->3: -0.00977 Net 2->3: -0.03260
7H	S1	23.819	76.181	1 -> 2: 0.03424 1 -> 3: 0.00091 2-> 3: 0.02005	1 <- 2: 0.10278 1 <- 3: 0.00961 2 <- 3: 0.07059	Net 1->2: -0.06854 Net 1->3: -0.00870 Net 2->3: -0.05054
7C	S1	25.106	74.894	1 -> 2: 0.03637 1 -> 3: 0.00097 2 -> 3: 0.01983	1 <- 2: 0.11193 1 <- 3: 0.01075 2 <- 3: 0.07121	Net 1->2: -0.07556 Net 1->3: -0.00978 Net 2->3: -0.05138
	S9	29.020	70.980	1 -> 2: 0.05893 1 -> 3: 0.00076 2 -> 3: 0.00891	1 <- 2: 0.19207 1 <- 3: 0.00641 2 <- 3: 0.02313	Net 1->2: -0.13314 Net 1->3: -0.00565 Net 2->3: -0.01422
8M	S1	38.392	61.608	1 -> 2: 0.10948 1 -> 3: 0.00378 2 -> 3: 0.02023	1 <- 2: 0.14467 1 <- 3: 0.02094 2 <- 3: 0.08483	Net 1->2: -0.03519 Net 1->3: -0.01716 Net 2->3: -0.06461
	S12	8.684	91.316	1 -> 2: 0.03735 1 -> 3: 0.00038 2 -> 3: 0.00926	1 <- 2: 0.03499 1 <- 3: 0.00018 2 <- 3: 0.00472	Net 1->2: 0.00232 Net 1->3: 0.00020 Net 2->3: 0.00453
	S23	5.158	94.842	1 -> 2: 0.02004 1 -> 3: 0.00025 2 -> 3: 0.01165	1 <- 2: 0.01662 1 <- 3: 0.00005 2 <- 3: 0.00298	Net 1->2: 0.00342 Net 1->3: 0.00019 Net 2->3: 0.00867
8H	S1	29.286	70.714	1 -> 2: 0.02390 1 -> 3: 0.00096 2 -> 3: 0.02820	1 <- 2: 0.08565 1 <- 3: 0.01683 2 <- 3: 0.13732	Net 1->2: -0.06174 Net 1->3: -0.01587 Net 2->3: -0.10912
	S9	12.125	87.875	1 -> 2: 0.02799 1 -> 3: 0.00027 2 -> 3: 0.00831	1 <- 2: 0.07035 1 <- 3: 0.00107 2 <- 3: 0.01327	Net 1->2: -0.04235 Net 1->3: -0.00080 Net 2->3: -0.00496
8C	S1	30.954	69.046	1 -> 2: 0.02770 1 -> 3: 0.00113 2 -> 3: 0.02787	1 <- 2: 0.10142 1 <- 3: 0.01963 2 <- 3: 0.13179	Net 1->2: -0.07372 Net 1->3: -0.01849 Net 2->3: -0.10392
	S9	16.278	83.72	1 -> 2: 0.02685 1 -> 3: 0.00012 2 -> 3: 0.00395	1 <- 2: 0.07177 1 <- 3: 0.00080 2 <- 3: 0.00983	Net 1->2: -0.04492 Net 1->3: -0.00068 Net 2->3: -0.00587
9M	S1	42.736	57.264	1 -> 2: 0.07737 1 -> 3: 0.00432 2 -> 3: 0.03051	1 <- 2: 0.12015 1 <- 3: 0.03514 2 <- 3: 0.15988	Net 1->2: -0.04278 Net 1->3: -0.03082 Net 2->3: -0.12937
9H	S1	37.551	62.449	1 -> 2: 0.01977 1 -> 3: 0.00133 2 -> 3: 0.04092	1 <- 2: 0.07333 1 <- 3: 0.02586 2 <- 3: 0.21431	Net 1->2: -0.05336 Net 1->3: -0.02453 Net 2->3: -0.17339
	S9	14.034	85.966	1 -> 2: 0.02365 1 -> 3: 0.00027 2 -> 3: 0.00988	1 <- 2: 0.09114 1 <- 3: 0.00148 2 <- 3: 0.01392	Net 1->2: -0.06749 Net 1->3: -0.00121 Net 2->3: -0.00404
9C	S1	38.502	61.498	1 -> 2: 0.02013 1 -> 3: 0.00128 2 -> 3: 0.03811	1 <- 2: 0.08288 1 <- 3: 0.02951 2 <- 3: 0.21311	Net 1->2: -0.06275 Net 1->3: -0.02822 Net 2->3: -0.17501
	S10	25.819	74.181	1 -> 2: 0.02566 1 -> 3: 0.00036 2 -> 3: 0.01039	1 <- 2: 0.17624 1 <- 3: 0.00881 2 <- 3: 0.03674	Net 1->2: -0.15058 Net 1->3: -0.00844 Net 2->3: -0.02635

**Table S8.** Calculated dynamic polarizability ( $\alpha$ ) and polarizability anisotropy ( $\Delta\alpha$ )

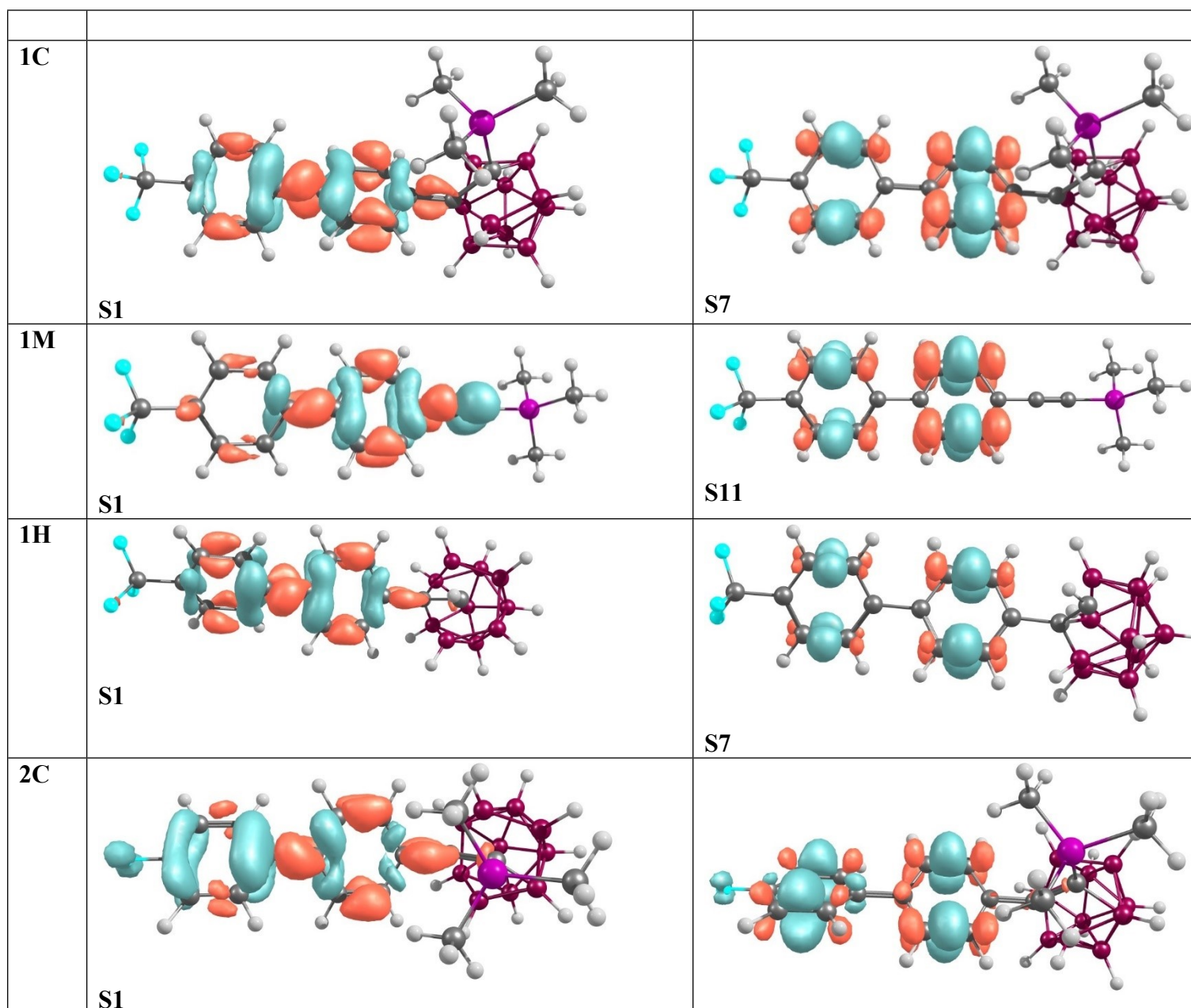
	polarizability ( $\alpha$ )				polarizability anisotropy ( $\Delta\alpha$ )			
	1906	1340	1064	556	1906	1340	1064	556
1M	249	250	252	270	267	266	270	310
1H	290	292	293	306	216	219	222	246
1C	348	349	351	365	203	205	208	232
2M	235	236	238	254	249	252	256	292
2H	277	278	280	292	204	207	209	232
2C	334	336	338	351	190	192	195	218
3M	234	236	238	254	248	252	256	291
3H	276	278	279	291	204	206	209	231
3C	334	336	337	351	189	192	194	217
4M	251	253	255	273	270	274	278	319
4H	293	294	296	310	225	227	231	257
4C	351	352	354	370	211	214	217	244
5M	289	291	294	313	289	293	298	342
5H	331	333	334	349	244	246	250	279
5C	389	389	393	409	231	231	238	267
6M	258	260	262	282	284	288	293	338
6H	300	310	303	318	237	240	243	273
6C	358	360	361	378	227	229	233	264
7M	243	244	247	265	267	271	276	318
7H	284	286	288	302	220	223	226	253
7C	343	344	346	342	209	212	215	209
8M	253	255	257	279	291	295	302	352
8H	295	297	299	315	247	250	254	290
8C	353	355	357	376	234	237	241	278
9M	286	289	292	318	328	333	340	406
9H	327	329	332	353	279	284	289	337
9C	386	389	391	415	271	276	281	332

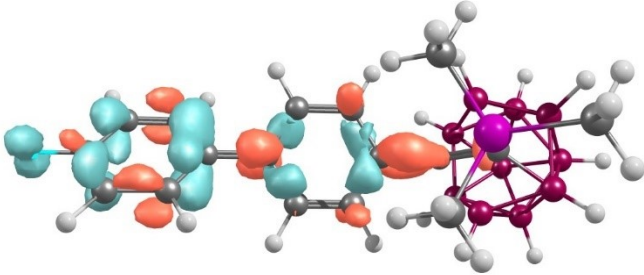
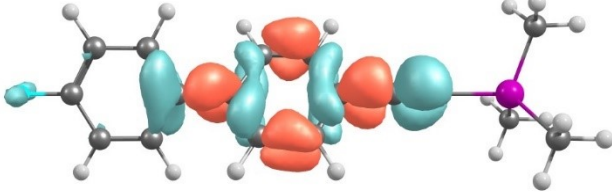
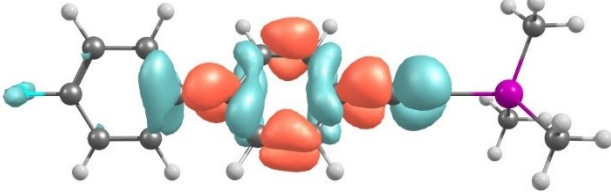
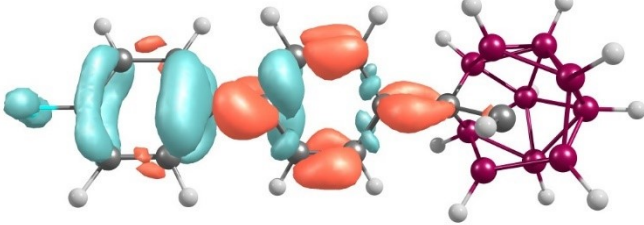
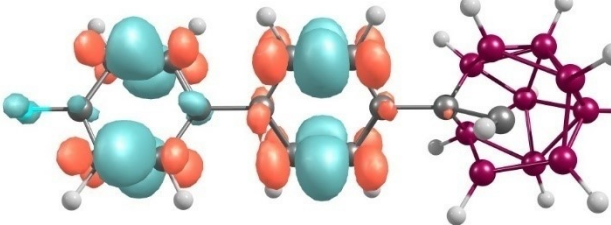
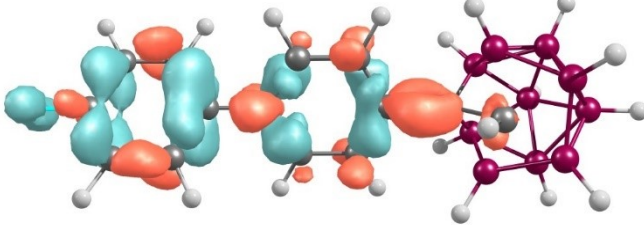
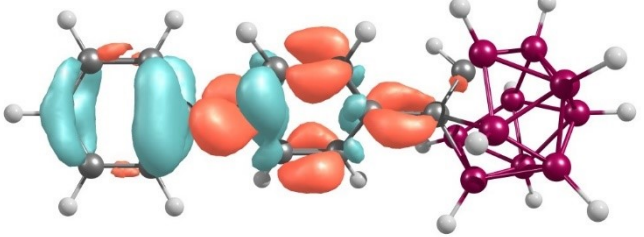
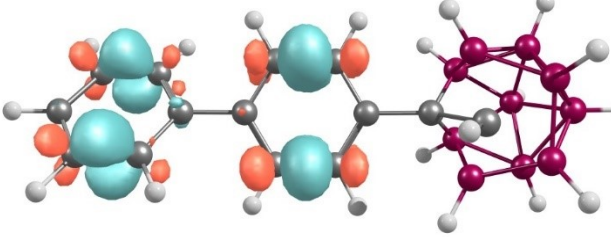
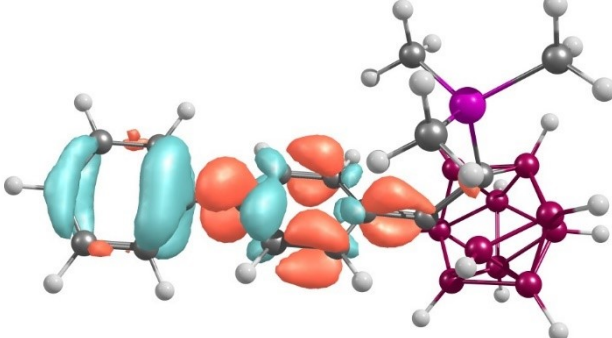
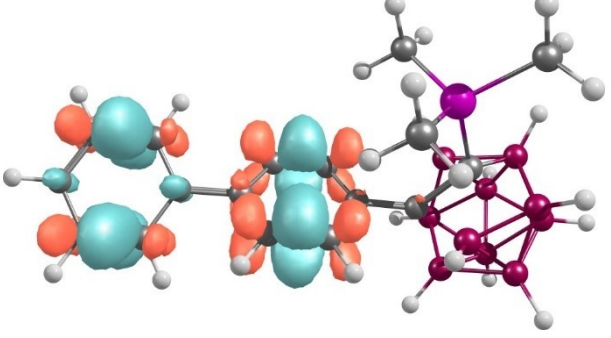
## List of Figures

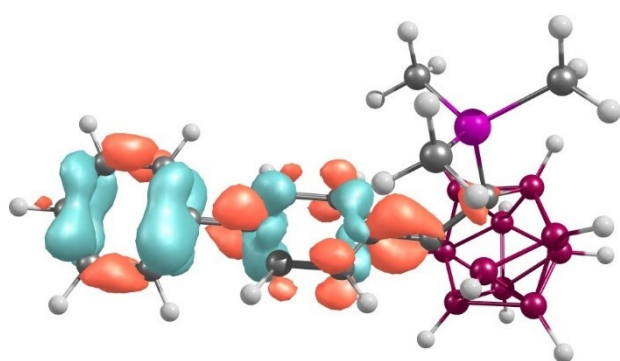
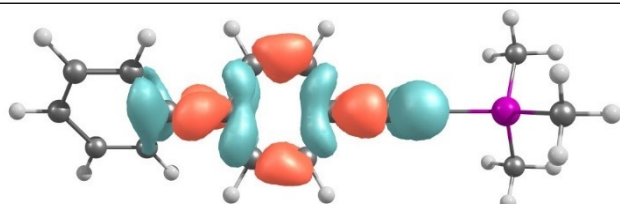
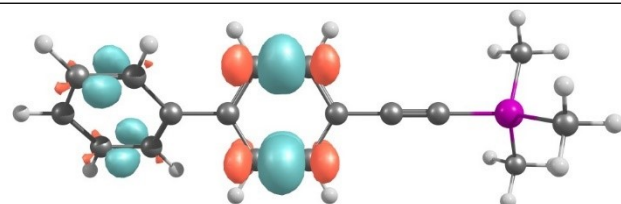
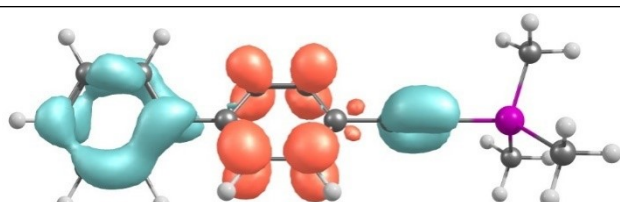
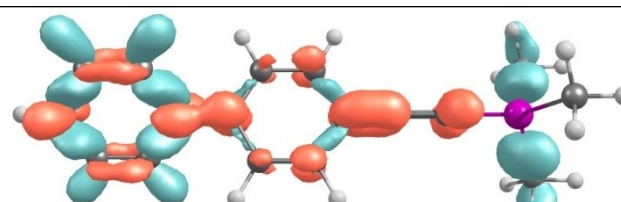
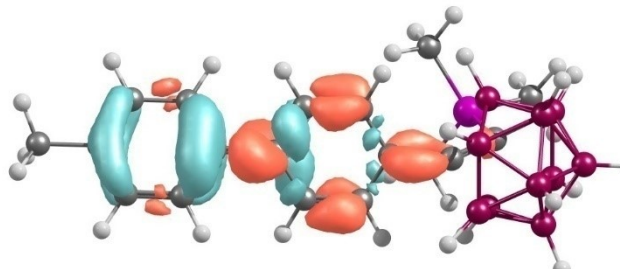
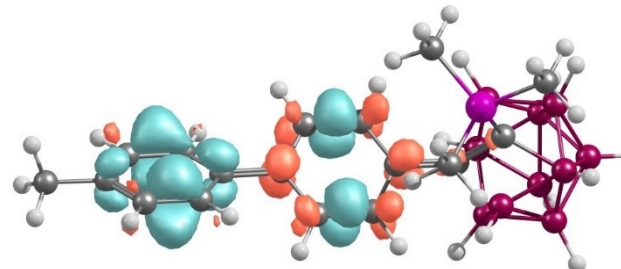
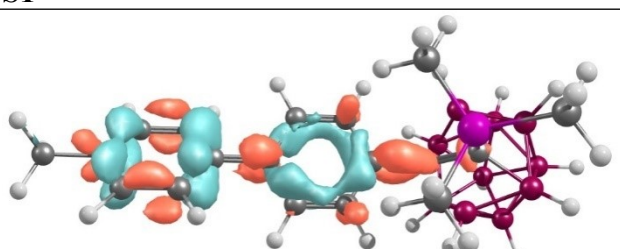
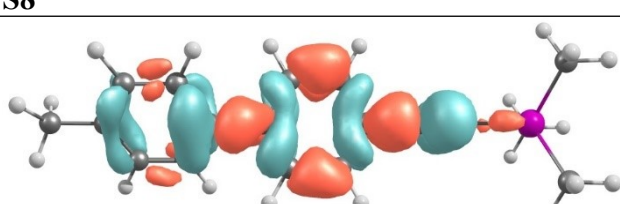
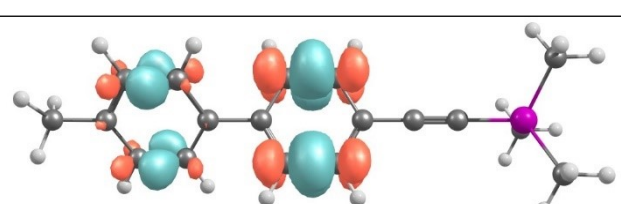


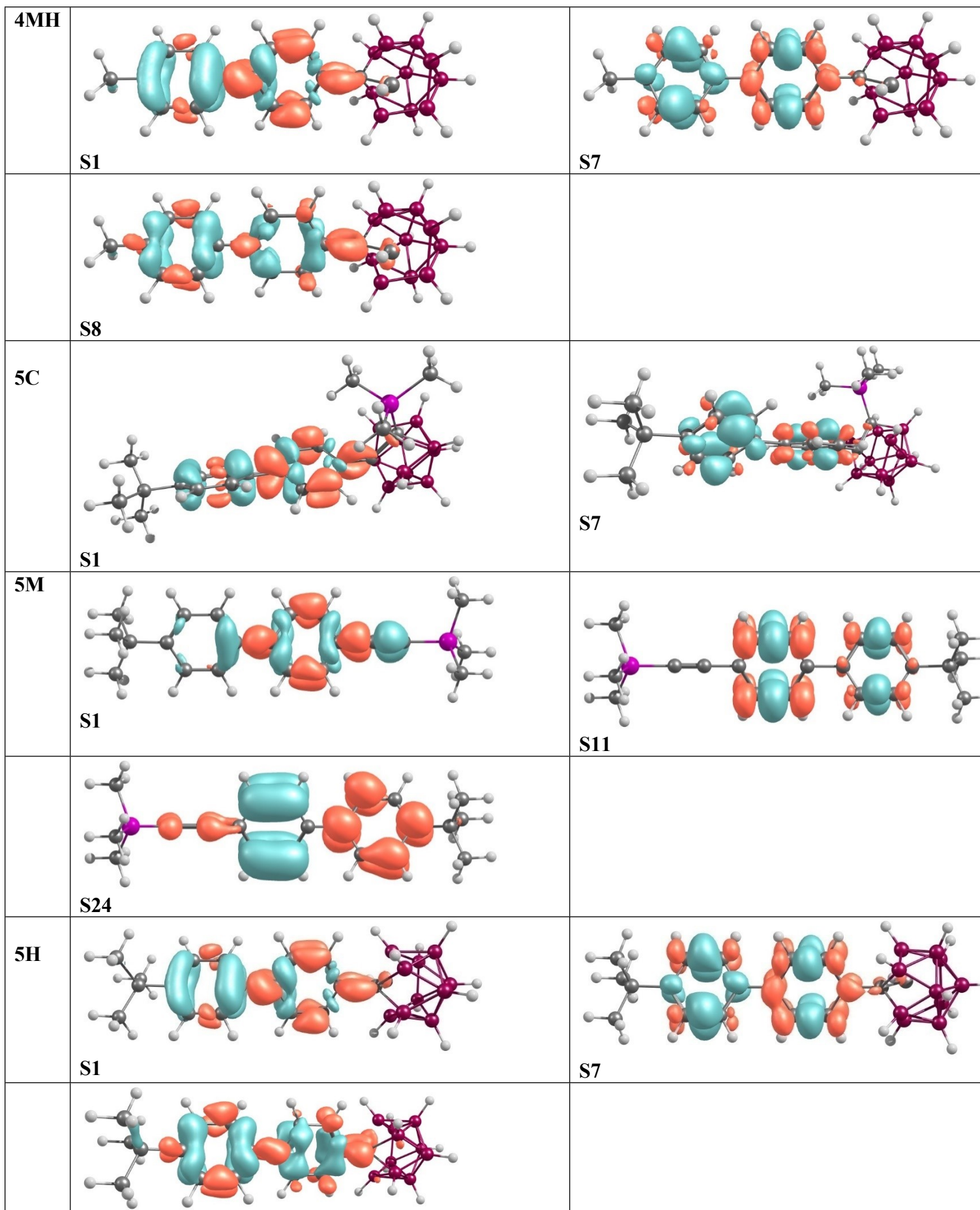


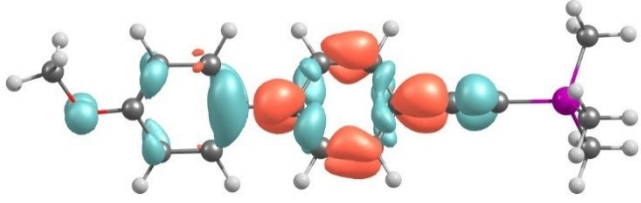
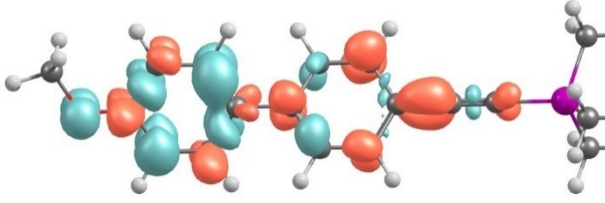
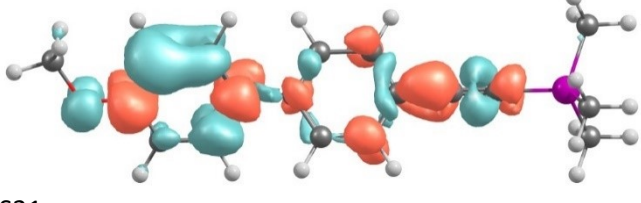
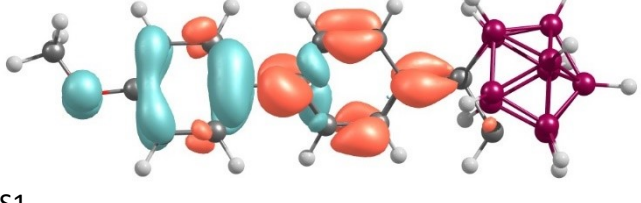
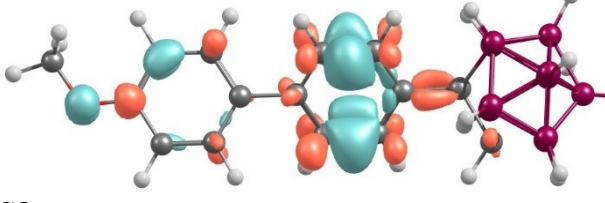
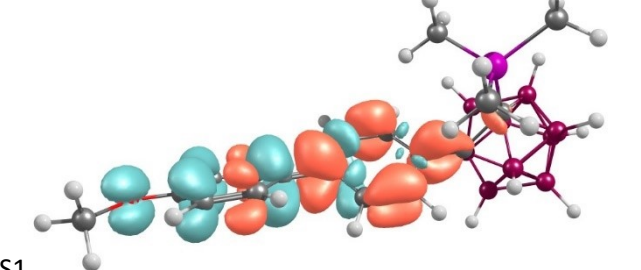
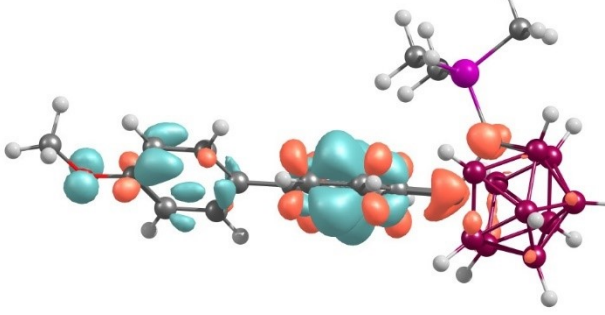
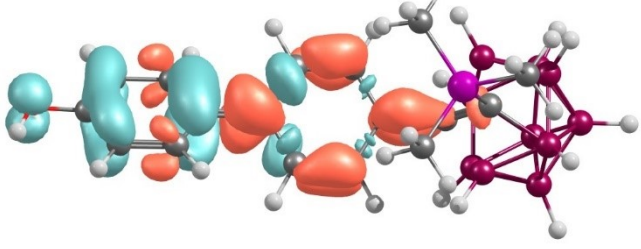
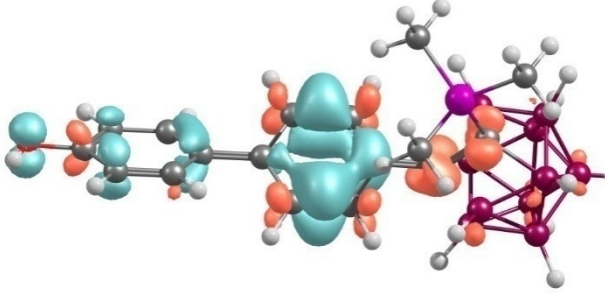
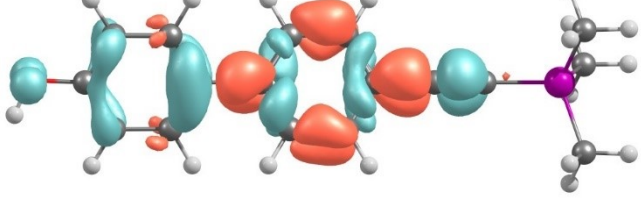
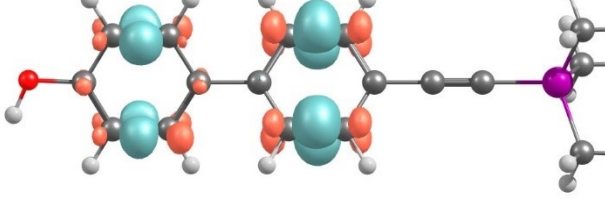
**Figure S1.** Simulated absorption spectrum of the title compounds

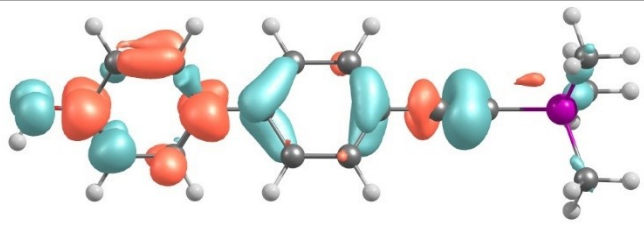
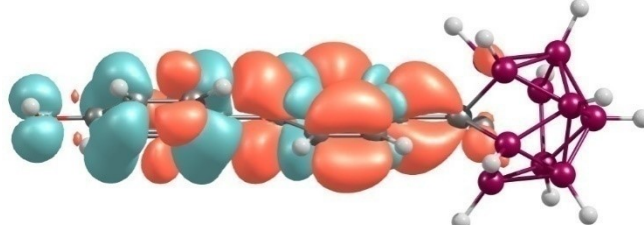
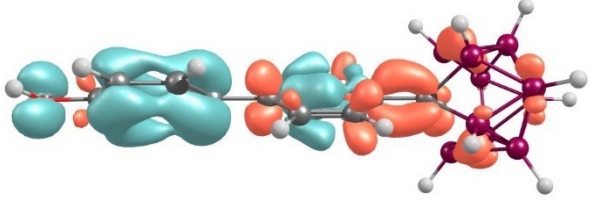
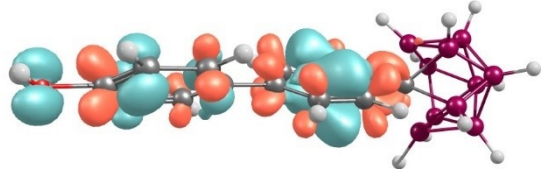
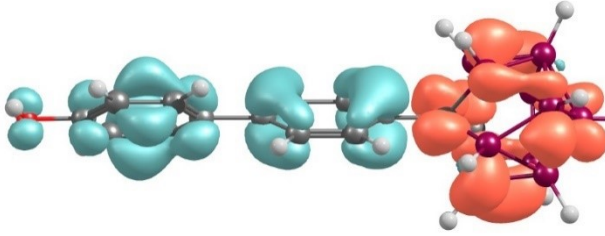
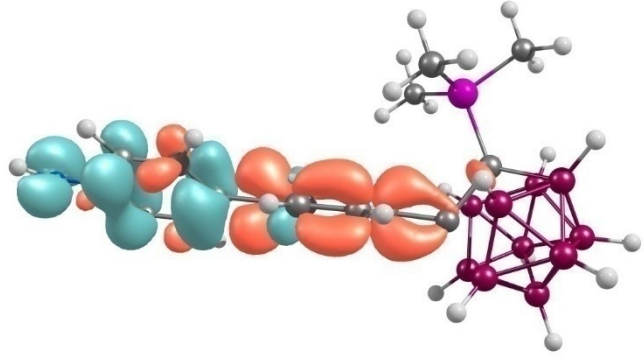
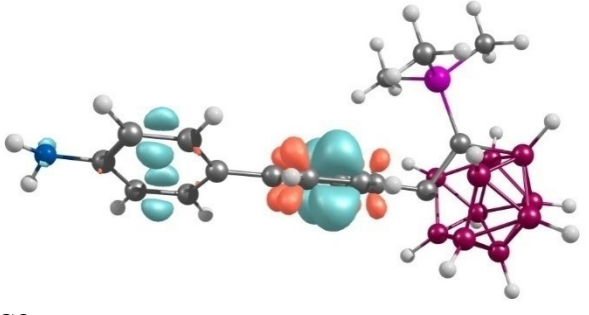
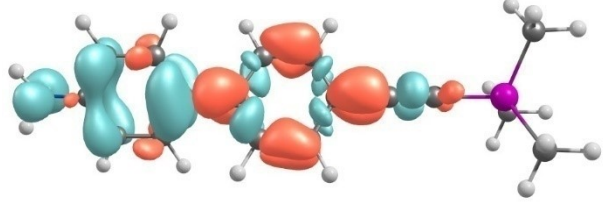
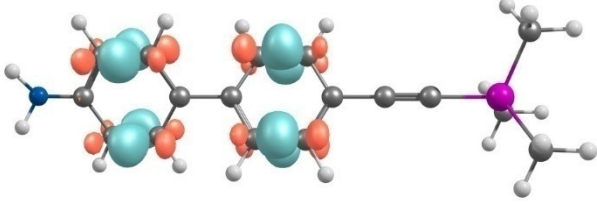
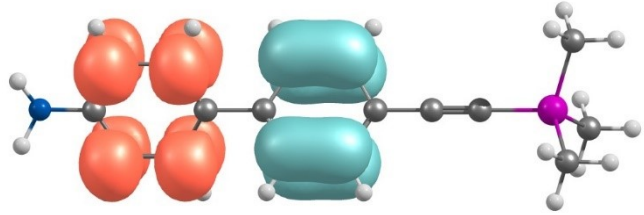


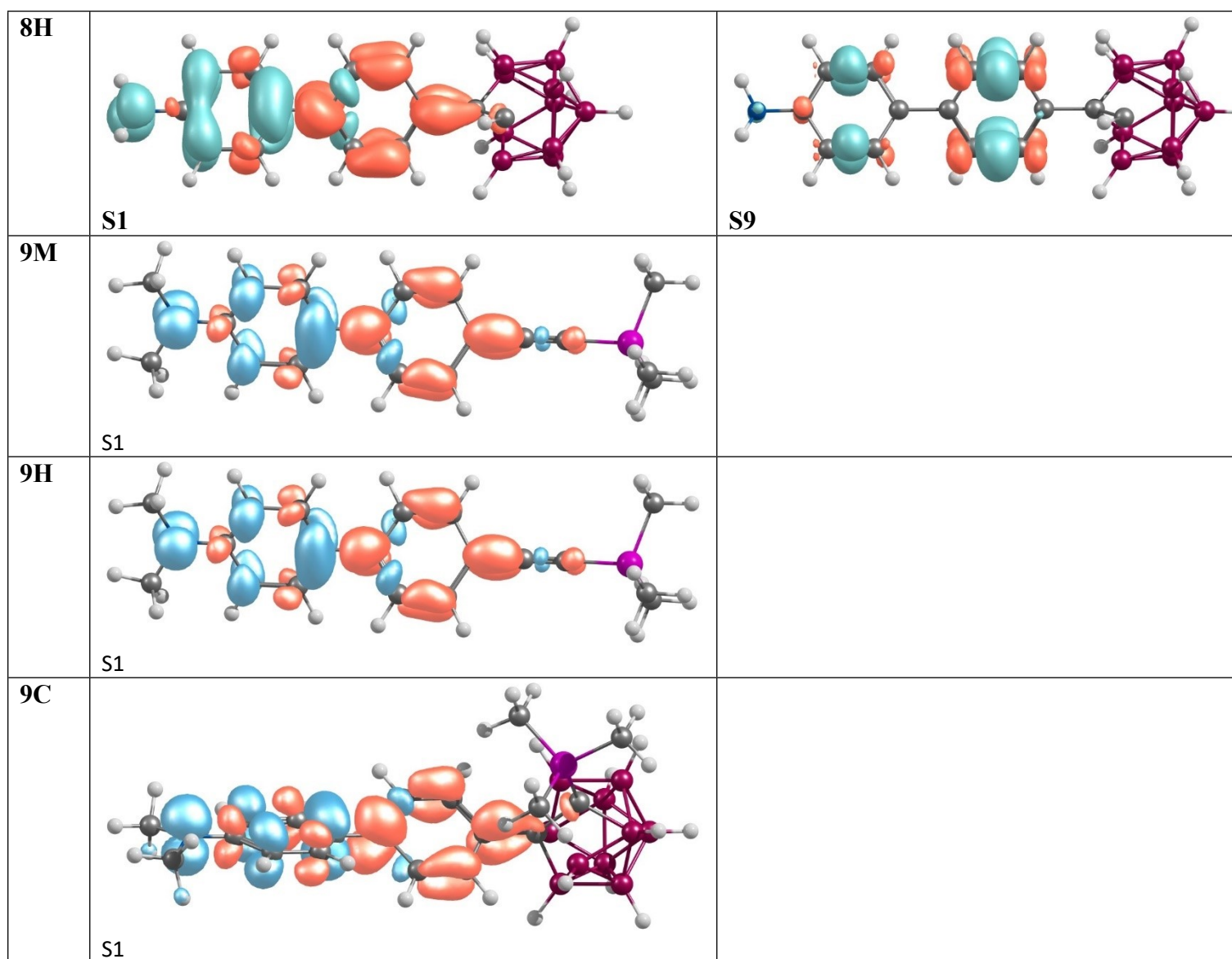
		S7
	 <p>S8</p>	
2M	 <p>S1</p>	 <p>S11</p>
2H	 <p>S1</p>	 <p>S7</p>
	 <p>S8</p>	
3H	 <p>S1</p>	 <p>S7</p>
3C		

	<b>S1</b>	<b>S7</b>
		
	<b>S8</b>	
<b>3M</b>		
	<b>S1</b>	<b>S11</b>
		
	<b>S14</b>	<b>S23</b>
<b>4C</b>		
	<b>S1</b>	<b>S7</b>
		
	<b>S8</b>	
<b>4M</b>		
	<b>1S</b>	<b>S11</b>

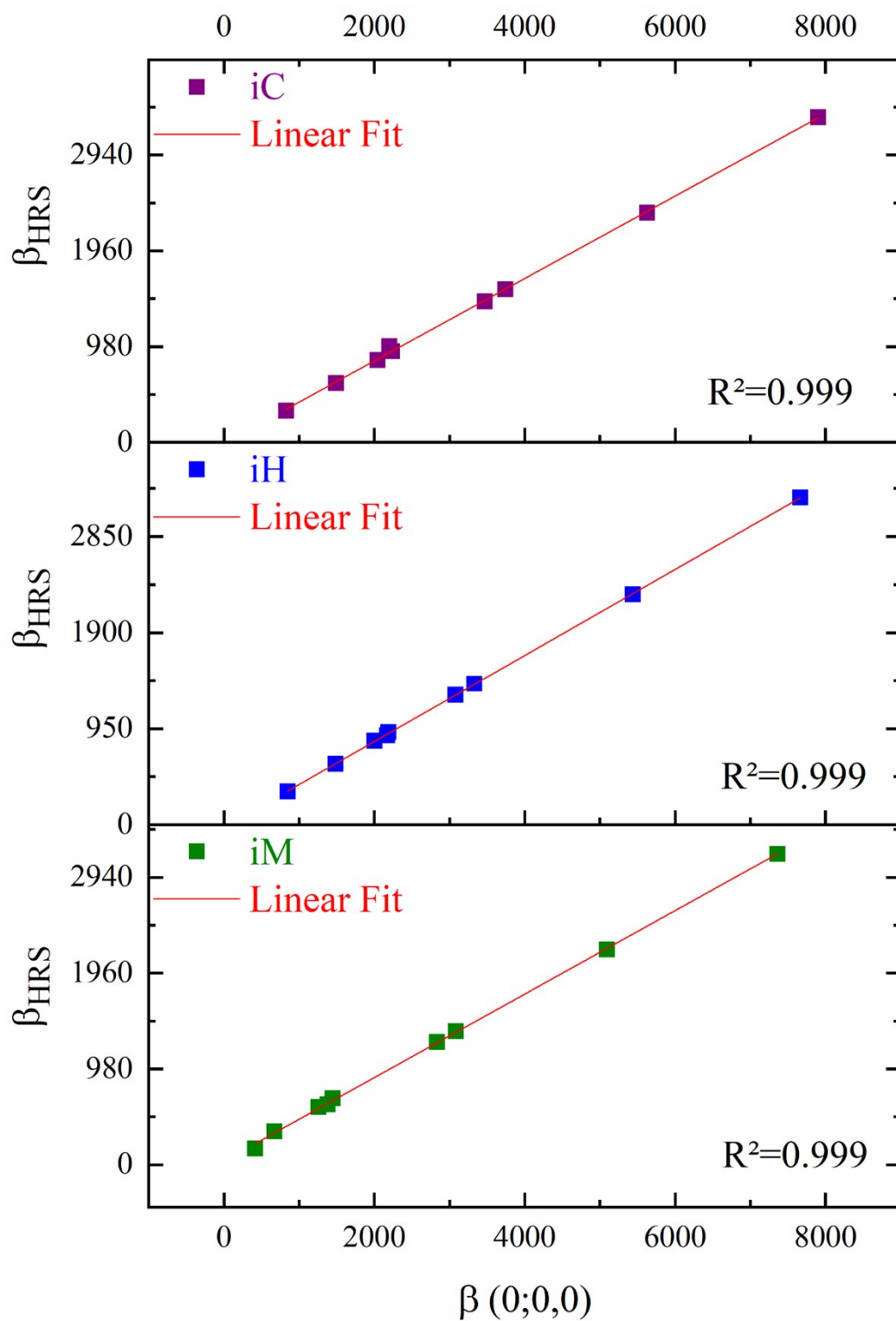


	S8	
6M	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S1 of molecule 6M. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes representing the wavefunction. A purple atom is at the right end.	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S9 of molecule 6M. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.
	S1	S9
	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S21 of molecule 6M. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.	
	S21	
6H	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S1 of molecule 6H. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S8 of molecule 6H. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.
	S1	S8
6C	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S1 of molecule 6C. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S9 of molecule 6C. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.
	S1	S9
7C	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S1 of molecule 7C. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S9 of molecule 7C. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.
	S1	S9
7M	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S1 of molecule 7M. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.	 Molecular orbital visualization for state S11 of molecule 7M. The structure shows a chain of atoms with cyan and orange lobes. A purple atom is at the right end.
	S1	S11

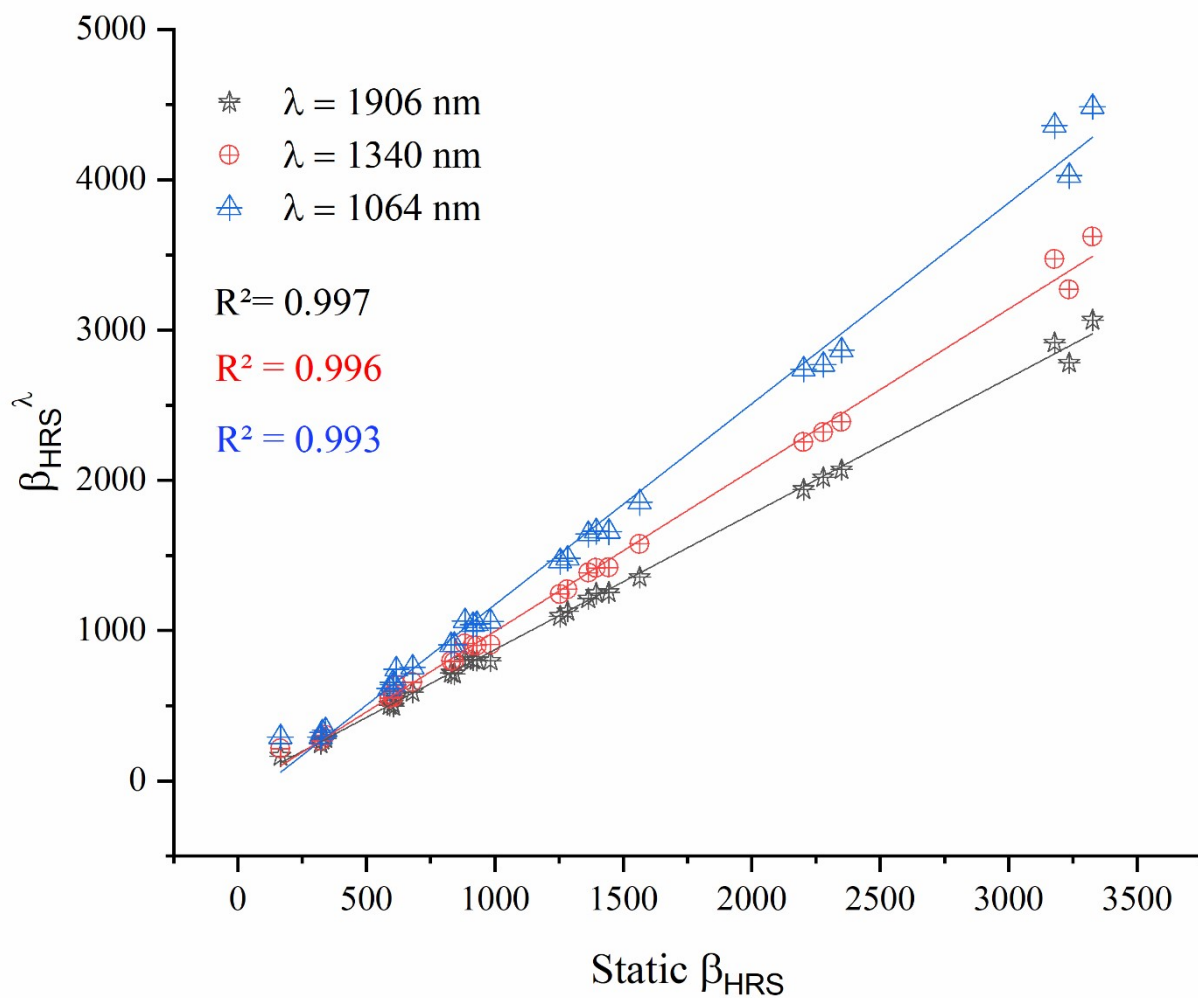
		
<b>7H</b>		
		
<b>8C</b>		
<b>8M</b>		
		



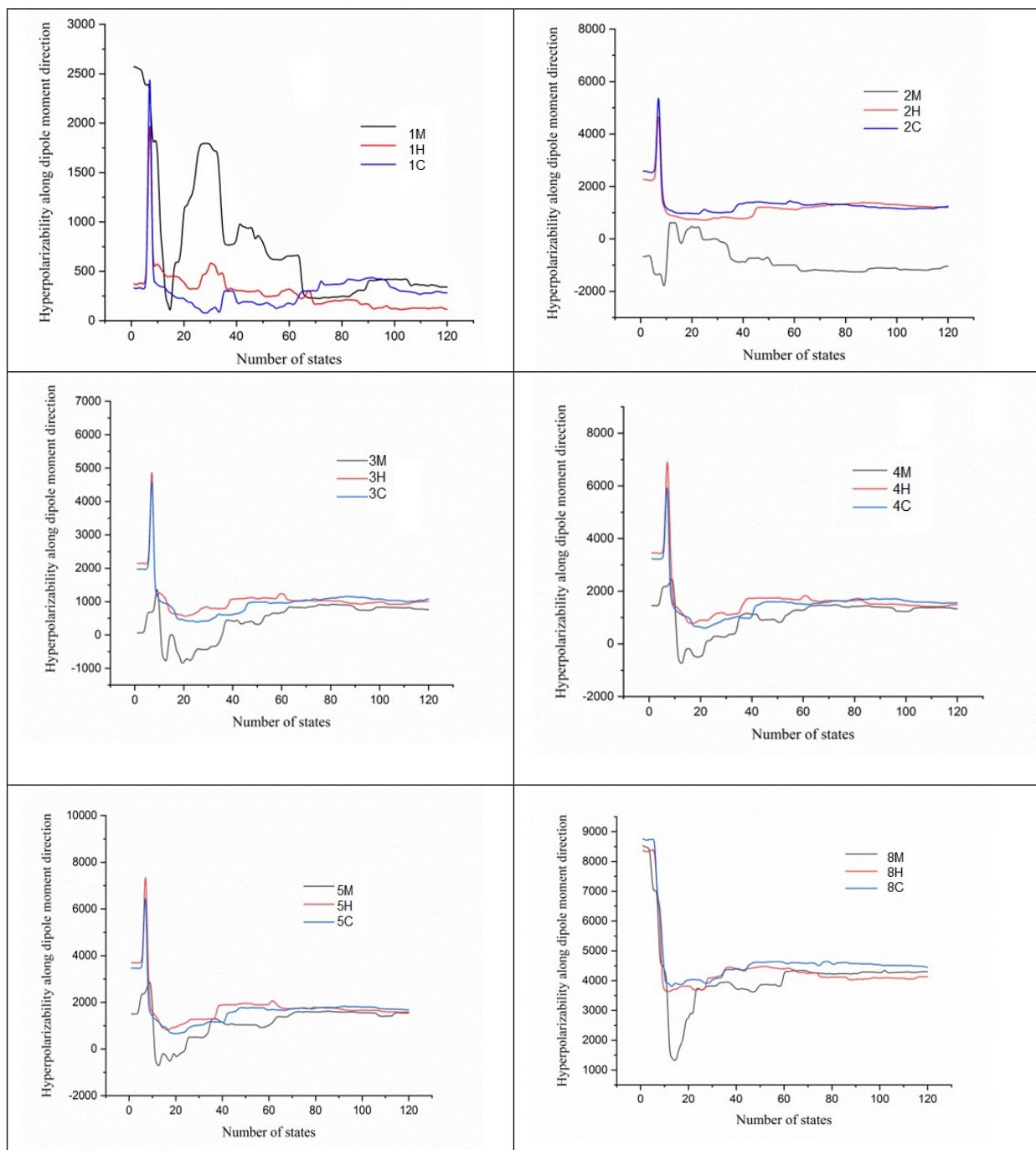
**Figure S2.**CDD for different excited states of the title compounds. CDD was calculated as a difference between the corresponding excited state and the ground state of the considered system using the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level of theory. Blue regions indicate negative electron density, whereas orange regions correspond to positive electron density. The isosurface level is set to be 0.001807.



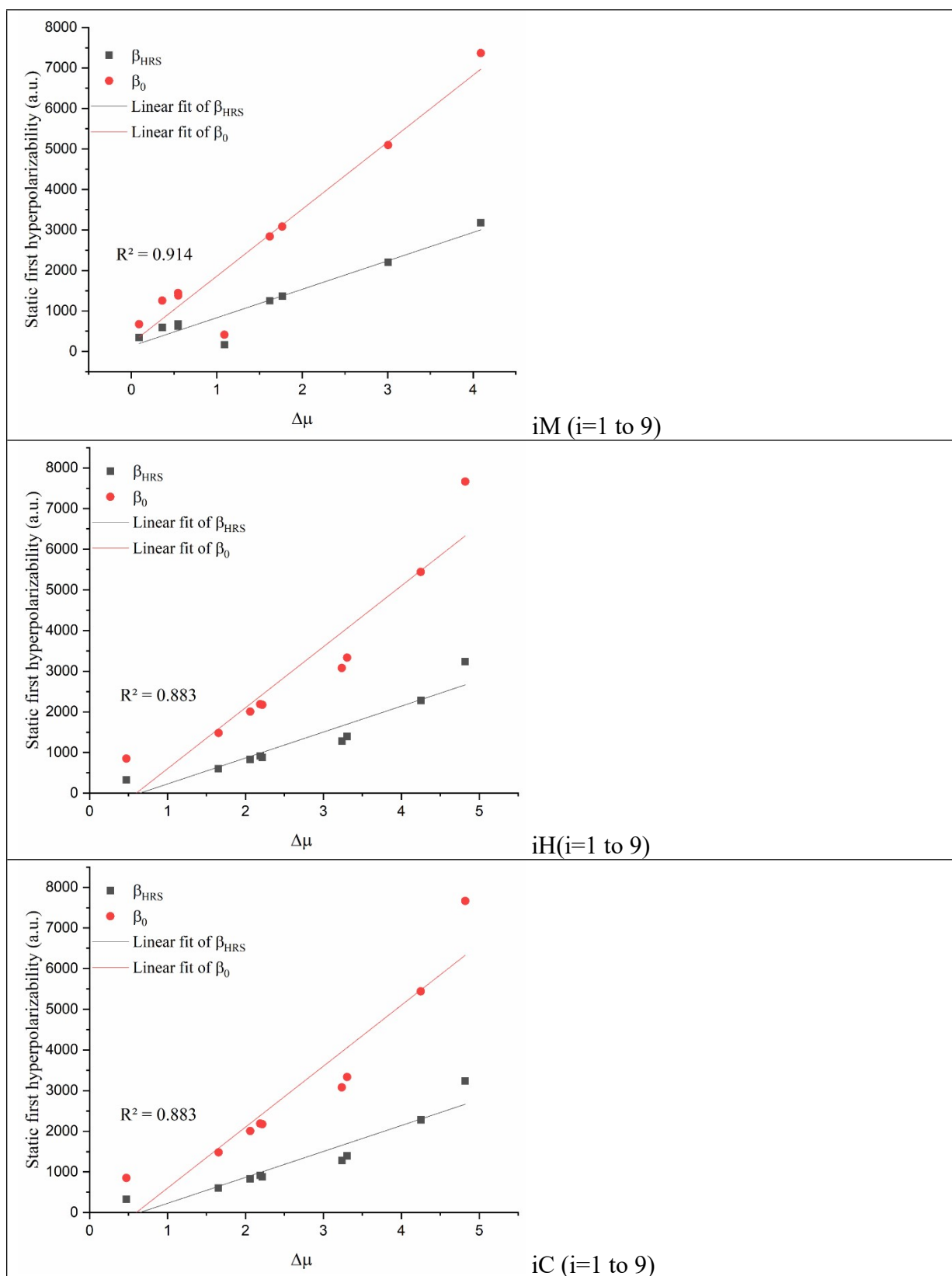
**Figure S3.** Correlation between static first hyperpolarizability  $\beta_{HRS}$  and  $\beta(0;0,0)$  for iM, iH and iC compounds ( $i=1$  to 9), calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF.



**Figure S4.** Correlation between dynamic and static First Hyperpolarizability  $\beta_{HRS}$  for iM, iH and iC compounds (i=1 to 9), calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF.



**Figure S5.** Plots of static first hyperpolarizability values as computed in the SOS formalism as a function of the number of excited states for *for*<sub>i</sub>M, *i*H and *i*C compounds (*i*=1-5,8), calculated at the CAM-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p)/IEFPCM level in THF.



**Figure S6.** Linear Correlation Between First Hyperpolarizability and Dipole Moment Variation ( $\Delta\mu$ ) in the First Excited State for iM, iH and iC (i=1 to 9) compounds

## References

- (1) You, D. K.; Kim, M.; Kim, D.; Kim, N.; Lee, K. M. Improvement in Radiative Efficiency Via Intramolecular Charge Transfer in Ortho-Carboranyl Luminophores Modified with Functionalized Biphenyls. *Inorg. Chem.* **2023**, *62*, 10003–10013. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.inorgchem.3c01242>.