

Supporting Information

Synthesis, characterization, and α -glucosidase inhibitory activity of methyl proline derivatives of phenylpropanoid

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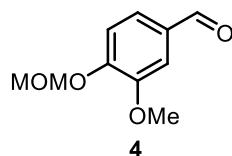
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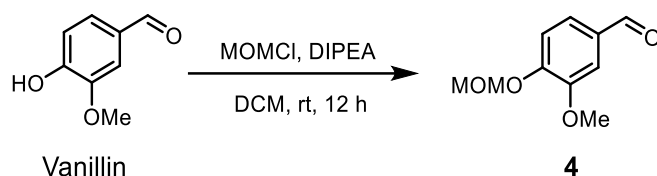
1. General Information

All oxygen and/or moisture-sensitive reactions were carried out under Ar atmosphere. Unless otherwise stated, the materials were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. During the experiment, reagents such as THF, dichloromethane (DCM), triethyl amine (Et₃N) and *N, N*-Dimethylformamide (DMF) are all purchased highly pure and extra dry reagents, which can be used immediately without further processing. Reactions were monitored using thin-layer chromatography (TLC) carried out on 0.25 mm silica gel plates with UV light, and phosphomolybdic acid/heat as developing agents. Silica gel 200-300 mesh was used for column chromatography. NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker 400 MHz spectrometers at 25 °C in suitable deuterated solvents. Chemical shifts are shown in δ ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded with a complete proton decoupling environment. The chemical shift values are listed as δ_{H} and δ_{C} for ¹H and ¹³C, respectively. Coupling constants (*J*) are reported in hertz (Hz) and the resonance multiplicity abbreviations used are s, singlet; d, doublet; dd, doublet of doublets; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet; and comp, overlapping multiplets of magnetically non-equivalent protons. Mass spectrometric analysis was performed on an Agilent mass spectrometer (TOF analyzer).

2. Synthetic Procedure and Characterization Data of Products



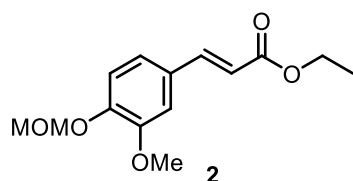
3-methoxy-4-(methoxymethoxy)benzaldehyde (**4**)



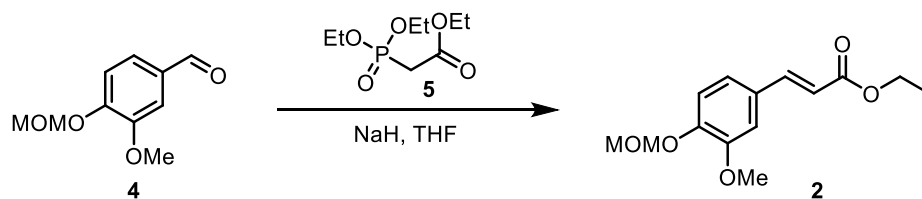
A mixture of vanillin (1.60 g, 39.43 mmol), DIPEA (10.3 mL, 59.15 mmol), and MOMCl (3.0 mL, 39.82 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL) was stirred at 0 °C under Ar. After the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h. The reaction mixture was poured into water and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic phases were washed with saturated aqueous NaCl. The organic phase was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:10) to give compound **4** as a pale yellow oil (7.50 g, 97% yield)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.87 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.52 (s, 3H).

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₀H₁₃O₄ [M+H]⁺ 197.0814, found 197.0818.



ethyl (*E*)-3-(3-methoxy-4-(methoxymethoxy)phenyl)acrylate (**2**)



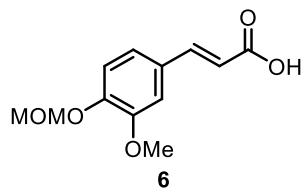
To a stirred suspension of triethyl phosphonoacetate **5** (7.96 mL, 40.14 mmol) in dry THF (100 mL), NaH (2.29 g, 57.35 mmol, 60% in the oil) was added at 0 °C. After the

suspension was stirred for 30 min. A solution of compound **4** (7.50 g, 38.23 mmol) in dry THF (100 mL) was added dropwise at r.t. Then the reaction mixture was stirred for 3-5 h. After reaction was completed (detected by TLC), saturated aqueous NH₄Cl was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (50 mL × 3). The organic phase was combined and washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:10 to 1:3) to give compound **2** (8.65 g, 85% yield) as a pale yellow solid. mp 55.9-57.3 °C

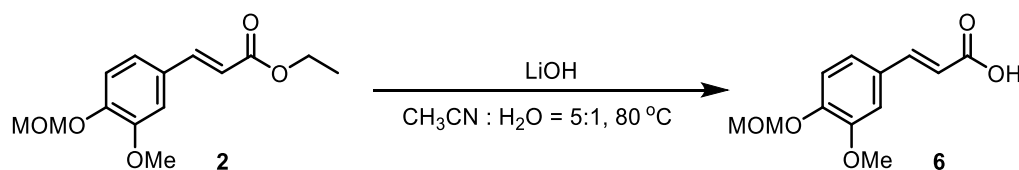
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 4.26 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.3, 149.9, 148.6, 144.5, 129.0, 122.3, 116.7, 116.0, 110.5, 95.3, 60.5, 56.4, 56.0, 14.5.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₄H₁₈O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 289.1052, found 289.1057.

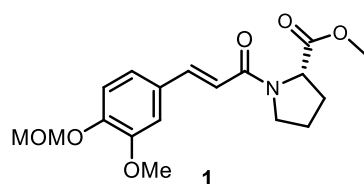


(E)-3-(3-methoxy-4-(methoxymethoxy)phenyl)acrylic acid (6**)**

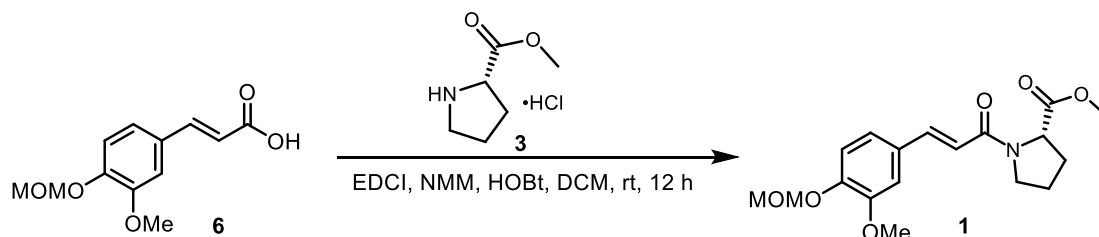


The compound **2** (300.0 mg, 0.54 mmol) was dissolved in 6.0 mL acetonitrile and water mixed solvents and stirred. LiOH (4.34 g, 17.27 mmol) was slowly added to the reaction at 80 °C for 3 h. After the mixture was cooled to room temperature, solvent was removed by evaporation under reduced pressure. The combined organic phases were washed with saturated aqueous NaCl. The mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL × 3). The organic phase was combined and washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:10 to 1:3) to give compound **6** (96 mg,

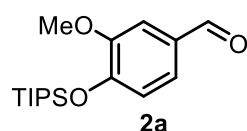
75% yield) as a white powder.



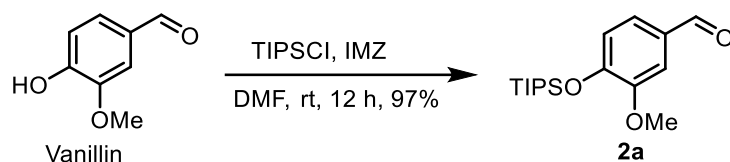
ethyl (*E*)-3-(3-methoxy-4-(methoxymethoxy)phenyl)acryloyl)-*L*-prolinate (**1**)



The crude product **6** (0.65 mmol) and **3** (128 mg, 0.72 mmol) was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (15 ml), HOBT (44mg, 0.33mmol), EDCI(187mg, 0.98 mmol), and NMM(0.145 mL, 1.3 mmol) was added. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 12 h. After reaction was completed (detected by TLC), 10 ml water was added to quench the reaction, the aqueous and organic layers were separated; the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL × 3), dried over Na₂SO₄, evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:5 to 2:1) to give compound **1** (183 mg, 77%) as a colorless oil



3-methoxy-4-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)benzaldehyde (**2a**)



Under N₂ atmosphere, a mixture of vanillin (6.0 g, 39.43 mmol), imidazole (5.37 g, 78.87 mmol) and 100 ml dry DMF was stirred for 5 min. To this mixture was added TIPSCl (16.88 mL, 78.87 mmol), and the solution was then stirred for 7 h. After reaction was completed (detected by TLC), the reaction was quenched with H₂O and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over

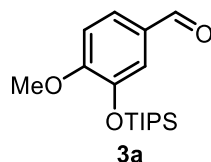
Na₂SO₄, and evaporated under vacuum. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography over silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:20 to 1:5) to afford **2a** (11.92 g, 98%) as a colourless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.33 – 1.23 (m, 3H), 1.12 – 1.07 (m, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.2, 152.0, 151.7, 130.7, 126.4, 120.3, 110.1, 55.6, 17.9, 13.0.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₉O₃Si [M+H]⁺ 309.1886, found 309.1890.

4-methoxy-3-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)benzaldehyde (**3a**)



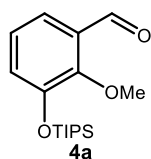
Under the same reaction conditions, compound **3a** (5.77 g, 95%) was obtained as a colorless oil from isovanillin.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.82 (s, 1H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 1.32 – 1.23 (m, 3H), 1.13 – 1.07 (m, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.1, 156.7, 146.2, 130.2, 126.3, 119.4, 111.2, 55.7, 18.0, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₉O₃Si [M+H]⁺ 309.1886, found 309.1890.

2-methoxy-3-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)benzaldehyde (**4a**)



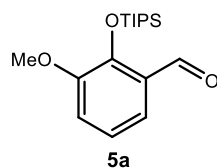
Under the same reaction conditions, compound **4a** (812 mg, 80%) was obtained as a colorless oil from 2-methoxy-3-hydroxybenzaldehyde.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.41 (s, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (td, *J* = 8.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 1.36 – 1.24 (m, 3H), 1.15 – 1.10 (m, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.6, 154.5, 149.9, 130.5, 126.6, 124.3, 120.2, 62.4, 18.0, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₉O₃Si [M+H]⁺ 309.1886, found 309.1888.

3-methoxy-2-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)benzaldehyde (5a)



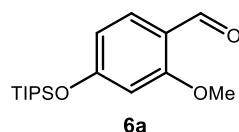
Under the same reaction conditions, compound **5a** (2.49 g, 82%) was obtained as a colorless oil from o-vanillin.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.56 (s, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (td, *J* = 7.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.35 – 1.24 (m, 3H), 1.11 – 1.07 (m, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.7, 150.6, 150.1, 127.5, 120.8, 119.2, 116.6, 55.2, 18.1, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₉O₃Si [M+H]⁺ 309.1886, found 309.1887.

2-methoxy-4-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)benzaldehyde (6a)



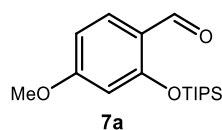
Under the same reaction conditions, compound **6a** (1.3 g, 43%) was obtained as a colorless oil from 4-hydroxy-2-methoxybenzaldehyde.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 1.36 – 1.22 (m, 3H), 1.15 – 0.98 (m, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.6, 163.8, 163.6, 130.6, 119.2, 112.6, 103.2, 55.7, 18.0, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₉O₃Si [M+H]⁺ 309.1886, found 309.1890.

4-methoxy-2-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)benzaldehyde (7a)

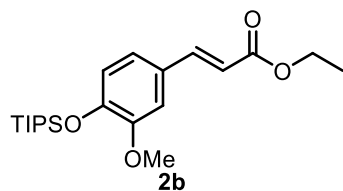


Under the same reaction conditions, compound **7a** (1.89 g, 62%) was obtained as a colorless oil from 2-hydroxy-4-methoxybenzaldehyde.

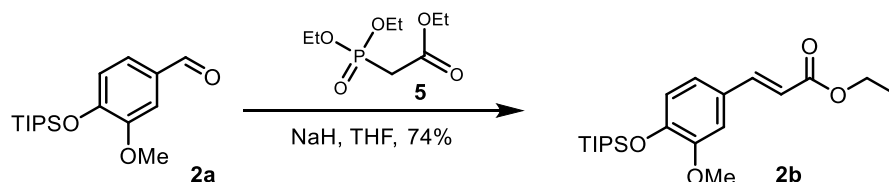
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.38 (s, 1H), 7.79 (dd, $J = 8.7, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.41 – 1.29 (m, $J = 6.7, 5.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.19 – 1.10 (m, 18H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 189.0, 165.9, 161.3, 130.1, 121.1, 107.5, 104.8, 55.7, 18.1, 13.1.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_3\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 309.1886, found 309.1884.



ethyl (*E*)-3-(3-methoxy-4-((triisopropylsilyloxy)phenyl)acrylate (2b**)**



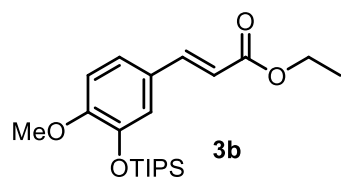
To a stirred suspension of Triethyl phosphonoacetate **5** (4.73 ml, 23.80 mmol) in dry THF (100 ml), NaH (1.36 g, 34.04 mmol) was added at 0 °C. After the suspension was stirred for 30 min. A solution of compound **2a** (7.0 g, 22.69 mmol) in dry THF (100 ml) was added dropwise at r.t. Then the reaction mixture was stirred for 3-5 h. After reaction was completed (detected by TLC), 50 ml saturated aqueous NH_4Cl was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (50 ml \times 3). The organic phase was combined and washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:20 to 1:5) to give compound **2b** (6.36 g, 74%) as a colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.29 – 1.22 (m, 3H), 1.13 – 1.06 (m, 18H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.46, 151.25, 148.15, 144.90, 128.10, 122.32, 120.66, 115.90, 110.94, 60.45, 55.56, 18.00, 14.51, 13.04.

HRMS(ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_4\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 379.2305, found 379.2307.

ethyl (*E*)-3-(4-methoxy-3-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)acrylate (3b)



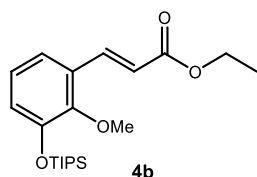
Using the same experimental procedure as described above, compound **3b** (1.2 g, 83%) was obtained as a pale yellow oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.30 – 1.21 (m, 3H), 1.12 – 1.07 (m, 18H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.5, 153.2, 145.7, 144.8, 127.4, 123.0, 119.3, 115.6, 111.7, 60.5, 55.5, 18.0, 14.5, 13.0.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_4\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 379.2305, found 379.2308.

ethyl (*E*)-3-(2-methoxy-3-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)acrylate (4b)



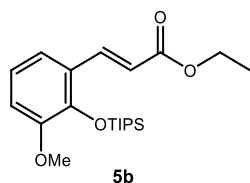
Compound **4b** (850 mg, 58%) was obtained as a pale yellow oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.31 – 1.25 (m, 3H), 1.13 – 1.09 (m, 18H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.4, 150.4, 149.9, 139.8, 129.3, 124.2, 122.3, 120.0, 119.4, 61.3, 60.6, 18.0, 14.5, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_4\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 379.2305, found 379.2308.

ethyl (*E*)-3-(3-methoxy-2-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)acrylate (5b)



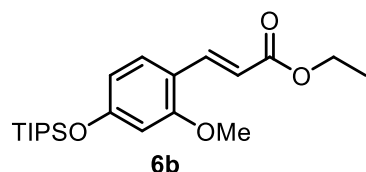
Compound **5b** (1.13 g, 77%) was obtained as a pale yellow oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.22 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.34 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.31 – 1.24 (m, 3H), 1.11 – 1.07 (m, 18H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.3, 150.5, 145.2, 140.1, 126.1, 120.8, 118.3, 117.9, 112.6, 60.4, 55.0, 18.2, 18.2, 14.5, 14.0.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_4\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 379.2305, found 379.2306.

ethyl (*E*)-3-(2-methoxy-4-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)acrylate (6b)



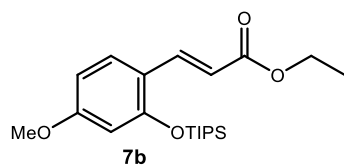
Compound **6b** (960 mg, 60%) was obtained as a colorless oil.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.47 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.45 – 6.39 (m, 2H), 4.25 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.30 – 1.23 (m, 3H), 1.14 – 1.08 (m, 18H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.1, 159.9, 159.6, 140.1, 130.3, 116.8, 116.2, 112.2, 103.5, 60.3, 55.5, 18.0, 14.6, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_4\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 379.2305, found 379.2307.

ethyl (*E*)-3-(4-methoxy-2-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)acrylate (7b)

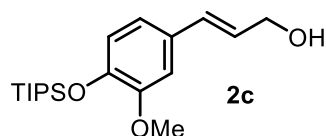


Compound **7b** (1.5 g, 65%) was obtained as a colorless oil.

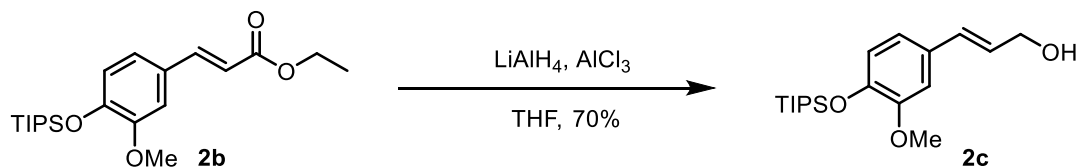
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.52 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.37 – 1.28 (m, 6H), 1.16 – 1.12 (m, 18H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.8, 167.7, 162.4, 162.4, 156.5, 139.8, 128.4, 118.8, 118.7, 115.2, 115.1, 107.2, 107.2, 105.3, 105.2, 60.2, 60.2, 55.5, 55.4, 18.1, 18.1, 14.5, 13.0, 13.0.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_4\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 379.2305, found 379.2309.



(E)-3-(3-methoxy-4-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)prop-2-en-1-ol (2c)



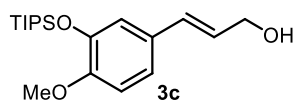
A mixture of compound **2b** (400 mg, 1.056 mmol), LiAlH₄ (120.3 mg, 3.17 mmol) and AlCl₃ (141 mg, 1.056 mmol) in dry THF (100 ml) was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min. After reaction was completed (detected by TLC), add 0.12 ml of water, 0.24 ml of 10% sodium hydroxide solution, and 0.36 ml of water slowly in sequence, and quench the reaction in three steps. Filter out the solid impurities through diatomaceous earth to obtain the filtrate, evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:10 to 1:2) to give compound **2c** (248.78 mg, 70%) as a pale yellow oil:

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 2H), 6.57 – 6.47 (m, 1H), 6.22 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.29 – 1.20 (m, 3H), 1.12 – 1.07 (m, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.07, 145.73, 131.62, 130.33, 126.41, 120.53, 119.70, 110.02, 64.02, 55.57, 18.02, 13.01.

HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₃₃O₃Si [M+H]⁺ 337.2199, found 337.2194.

(E)-3-(4-methoxy-3-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)prop-2-en-1-ol (3c)



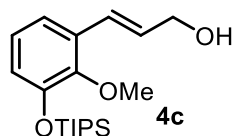
Compound **3c** (673.1 mg, 88%) was obtained as a pale yellow oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.95 (s, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.23 – 6.13 (m, 1H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.29 – 1.20 (m, 3H), 1.12 – 1.06 (m, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.0, 145.6, 131.4, 129.7, 126.1, 120.3, 118.2, 111.9, 64.1, 55.6, 18.0, 13.0.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₃₃O₃Si [M+H]⁺ 337.2199, found 337.2194.

(E)-3-(2-methoxy-3-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)prop-2-en-1-ol (4c)



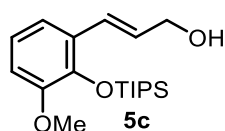
Compound **4c** (370 mg, 49%) was obtained as a colorless oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.08 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.96 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (dt, *J* = 16.1, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dd, *J* = 5.9, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.32 – 1.25 (m, 3H), 1.12 – 1.10 (m, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.6, 148.8, 131.3, 129.7, 126.0, 124.0, 119.9, 118.8, 64.3, 60.9, 18.1, 12.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₃₃O₃Si [M+H]⁺ 337.2199, found 337.2191.

(E)-3-(3-methoxy-2-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)prop-2-en-1-ol (5c)



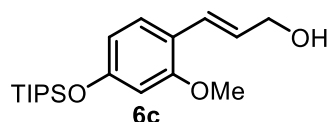
Compound **5c** (606 mg, 60.4%) was obtained as a pale yellow oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.07 (s, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.32 – 6.22 (m, 1H), 4.31 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.30 – 1.22 (m, 3H), 1.10 – 1.06 (m, 18H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.4, 143.3, 128.4, 127.0, 120.7, 118.0, 110.4, 64.5, 54.9, 18.2, 14.0.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₃₃O₃Si [M+H]⁺ 337.2199, found 337.2203.

(E)-3-(2-methoxy-4-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)prop-2-en-1-ol (6c)



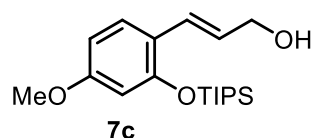
Compound **6c** (715 mg, 84%) was obtained as a pale yellow oil.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.35 – 6.22 (m, 1H), 4.28 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.33 – 1.22 (m, 3H), 1.14 – 1.07 (m, 18H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.9, 157.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.5, 118.8, 112.0, 103.5, 64.7, 55.5, 18.1, 12.8.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_3\text{NaSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 359.2018, found 359.2014.

(E)-3-(4-methoxy-2-((triisopropylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)prop-2-en-1-ol (7c)

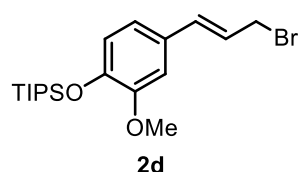


Compound **7c** (1.2 g, 90%) was obtained as a pale yellow oil.

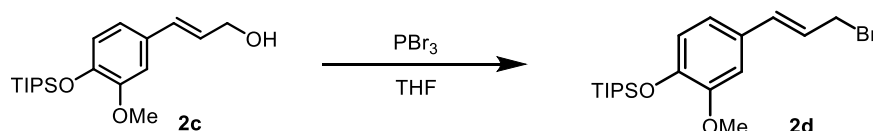
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dt, $J = 16.0, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.34 – 1.29 (m, 3H), 1.13 – 1.11 (m, 18H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.2, 154.5, 127.1, 126.9, 126.0, 120.7, 106.6, 105.3, 64.7, 55.4, 18.2, 18.2, 13.1.

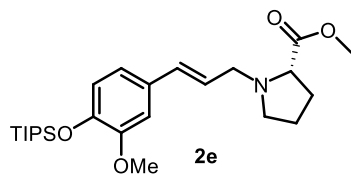
HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{33}\text{O}_3\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 337.2199, found 337.2194.



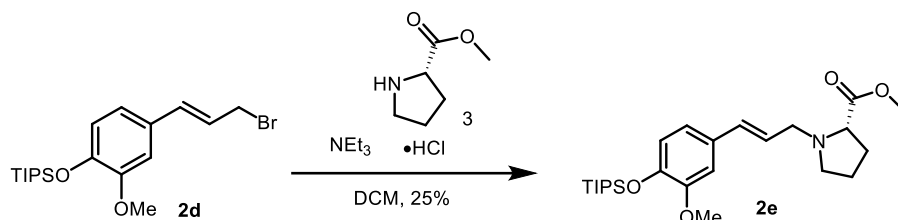
(E)-4-(3-bromoprop-1-en-1-yl)-2-methoxyphenoxytriisopropylsilane (2d)



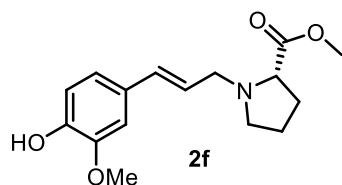
Under Ar_2 atmosphere, to a mixture of compound **2c** (250 mg, 0.74 mmol) and 10 ml dry THF, PBr_3 (0.08 ml, 0.85 mmol) was added slowly at 0 °C. Then the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. After reaction was completed (detected by TLC), 20 ml ice water was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (20 ml \times 3). The organic phase was combined and washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , evaporated under vacuum to afford crude product **2d**, which was immediately used without further purification.



methyl (*E*)-3-(3-methoxy-4-((triisopropylsilyloxy)phenyl)allyl)-*L*-prolinate (2e**)**

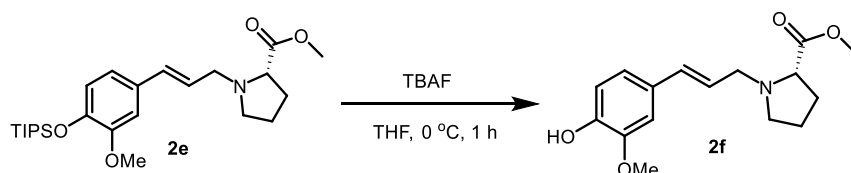


The crude product **2d** (0.74 mmol) was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (100 ml) with triethylamine (0.237 ml, 1.702 mmol) and methyl *L*-prolinate hydrochloride **3** (122.6 mg, 0.74 mmol) was added. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 12 h. After reaction was completed (detected by TLC), 100 ml water was added to quench the reaction, the aqueous and organic layers were separated; the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL × 3), dried over Na₂SO₄, evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:10 to 2:1) to give compound **2e** (82.8 mg, 25%) as a colorless oil



methyl (*E*)-3-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)allyl)-*L*-prolinate (2f**)**

previously reported compound: *N-trans*-ferulic-*L*-proline methyl ester



Under Ar₂ atmosphere, to a mixture of **2e** (240 mg, 0.54 mmol) in 10 ml dry THF, tetrabutyl ammonium fluoride solution (1 mol/L in THF) was added slowly at 0 °C. Then the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h. After reaction was completed (detected by TLC), 10 ml water was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc. The organic phase was combined and washed with brine, dried over

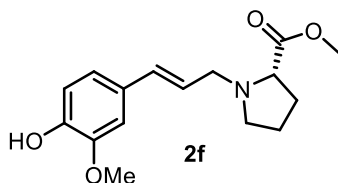
Na₂SO₄, evaporated under vacuum. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (gradient eluent of EtOAc/petroleum ether, 1:10 to 4:1) to afford **2f** (34.6 mg, 22%) as a colourless oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 3.39 – 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 3.02 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.45 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.10 – 1.97 (m, 1H), 1.85 – 1.70 (m, 3H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.0, 147.7, 146.3, 131.6, 128.3, 124.1, 119.5, 115.4, 109.7, 64.2, 55.9, 55.5, 52.7, 51.3, 28.9, 22.9.

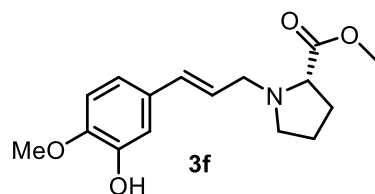
HRMS(ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₂₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 292.1549, found 292.1553.

Table S1. Comparison of the ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6) and ^{13}C NMR (DMSO- d_6) data of natural and our synthetic *N-trans-ferulic-L-proline* methyl ester.



No.	^1H NMR		^{13}C NMR	
	Natural (600 MHz) δ (J, Hz)	Synthetic (400 MHz) δ (J, Hz)	Natural (150 MHz) δ	Synthetic (100 MHz) δ
1	3.72 (dd, 12.8, 7.2, H-1a) 3.56 (dd, 12.8, 7.2, H-1b)		56.0	55.9
2	6.11 (dt, 16.0, 7.2)	6.09 (dt, 15.8, 6.7)	118.5	119.5
3	6.58 (d, 16.0)	6.37 (d, 15.8)	136.4	131.6
4			127.4	128.3
5	7.00 (d, 2.0)	6.99 (d, 1.9)	109.2	109.7
6			148.0	147.7
7			147.4	146.3
8	6.72 (d, 8.0)	6.70 (d, 8.0)	115.8	115.4
9	6.81 (dd, 8.0, 2.0)	6.78 (dd, 8.1, 1.9)	120.4	124.1
1'	3.50 (m)	3.39-3.35 (m)	65.1	64.2
2'	2.20 (m, H-2'a); 1.90 (m, H-2'b)	2.10-1.97 (m, 1 H)	30.2	28.9
3'	1.85 (m, H-3'a); 1.68 (m, H-3'b)	1.85-1.70 (m, 3 H)	23.5	22.9
4'	3.41 (m, H-4'a); 2.80 (m, H-4'b)		53.2	52.7
5'	-		169.1	174.0
6-OMe	3.76 (s)	3.77 (s)	55.9	55.5
5'-OMe	3.66 (s)	3.57 (s)	51.5	51.3

methyl (*E*)-(3-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)allyl)-*L*-prolinate (3f)



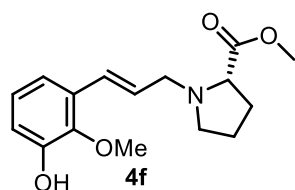
Compound **3f** was obtained as a colorless oil (40 mg, 25% yield)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.95 (s, 1H), 6.88 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 6.76 (dd, $J = 8.3$, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 (dt, $J = 15.6$, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.34 – 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.25 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 3.02 – 2.90 (m, 1H), 2.40 (q, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.11 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.85 – 1.67 (m, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 174.0, 147.4, 146.5, 131.4, 129.8, 124.7, 117.8, 112.7, 112.1, 64.2, 55.9, 55.6, 52.8, 51.3, 28.9, 22.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 292.1549, found 292.1550.

methyl (*E*)-(3-(3-hydroxy-2-methoxyphenyl)allyl)-*L*-prolinate (4f)



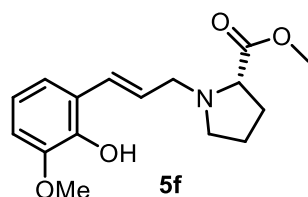
Compound **4f** was obtained as a colorless oil (44 mg, 28% yield).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 9.31 (s, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dt, $J = 14.0$, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.42 – 3.38 (m, 1H), 3.29 – 3.18 (m, 2H), 3.02 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.43 (q, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.11 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.84 – 1.68 (m, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 174.0, 150.4, 145.0, 130.5, 128.2, 126.0, 124.1, 116.4, 115.7, 64.2, 60.1, 56.2, 52.8, 51.4, 29.0, 23.0.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 292.1549, found 292.1553.

methyl (*E*)-(3-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)allyl)-*L*-prolinate (5f)



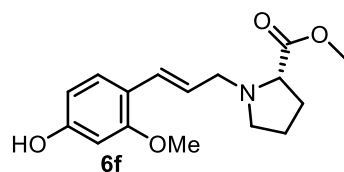
Compound **5f** was obtained as a colorless oil (36 mg, 23% yield).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 8.74 (s, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 – 6.67 (m, 2H), 6.21 (dt, $J = 15.1, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.37 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.26 – 3.15 (m, 2H), 3.02 – 2.91 (m, 1H), 2.40 (q, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 1.97 (m, 1H), 1.84 – 1.67 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 174.0, 147.8, 143.6, 126.9, 126.4, 123.8, 118.8, 118.2, 110.5, 64.2, 56.5, 55.8, 52.8, 51.4, 28.9, 23.0.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 292.1549, found 292.1552.

methyl (*E*)-(3-(4-hydroxy-2-methoxyphenyl)allyl)-*L*-prolinate (6f)



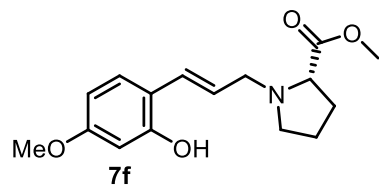
Compound **6f** was obtained as a colorless oil (31 mg, 20% yield).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 9.51 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.02 (dt, $J = 16.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.32 – 3.29 (m, 1H), 3.21 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 2.98 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 2.39 (q, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.07 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.69 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 174.0, 158.3, 157.3, 127.2, 126.1, 124.0, 116.3, 107.4, 98.9, 64.1, 56.5, 55.2, 52.7, 51.3, 28.9, 22.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 292.1549, found 292.1542.

methyl (*E*)-(3-(2-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)allyl)-*L*-prolinate (7f)



Compound **7f** was obtained as a colorless oil (47 mg, 30% yield).

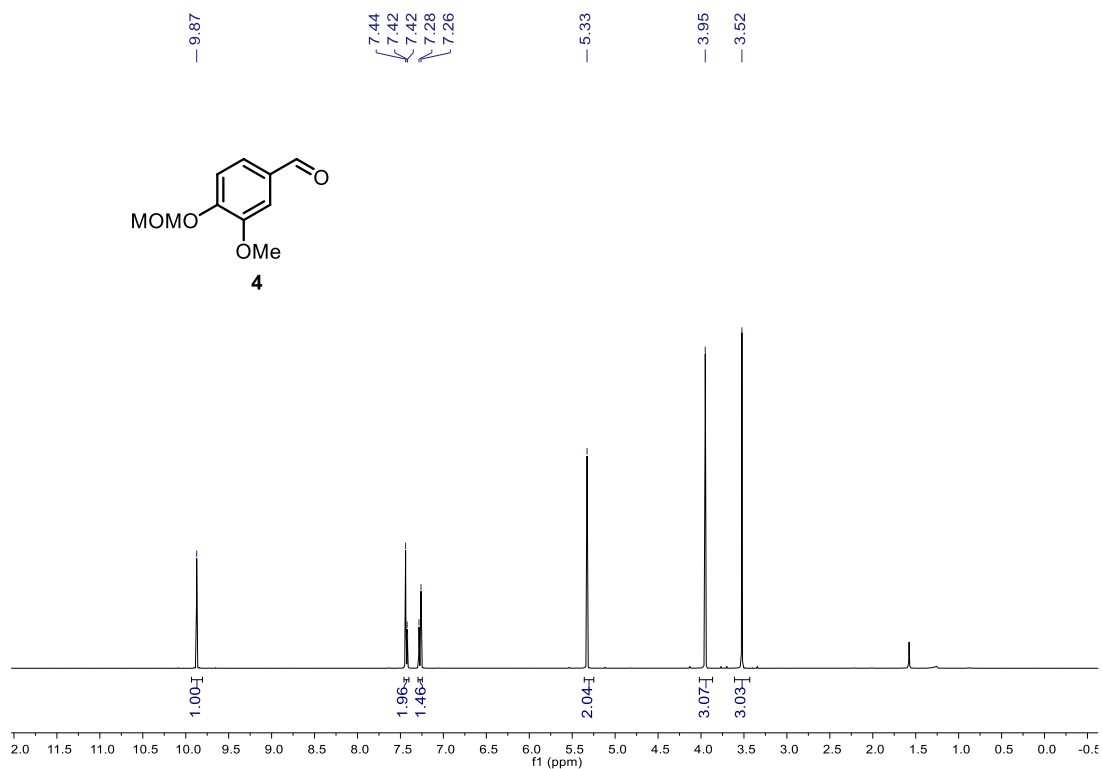
^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 9.64 (s, 1H), 7.27 (dd, $J = 8.5, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, $J = 10.7, 2.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.08 (ddd, $J = 16.9, 7.7, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 3.34 – 3.29 (m, 1H), 3.22 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 3.00 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 2.43 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.09 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.83 – 1.66 (m, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.0, 159.5, 155.6, 127.4, 126.4, 124.1, 116.6, 105.1, 101.1, 64.2, 56.6, 54.9, 52.7, 51.3, 28.9, 22.9.

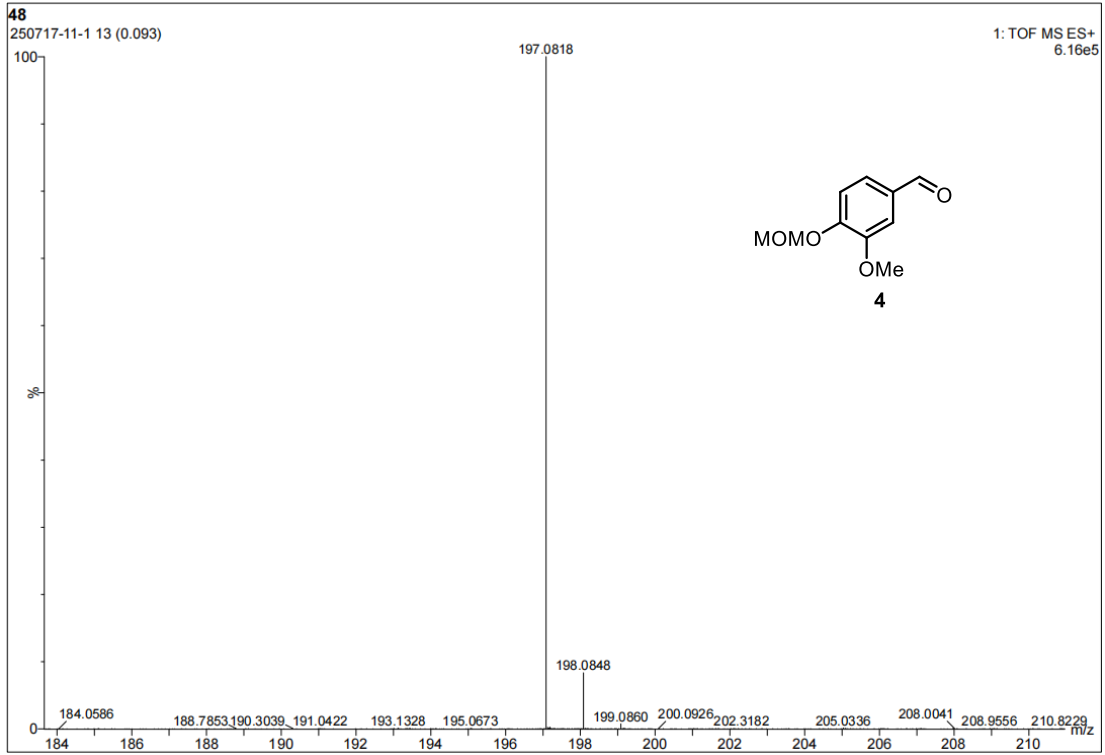
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₆H₂₂NO₄ [M+H]⁺ 292.1549, found 292.1543.

3. Spectra

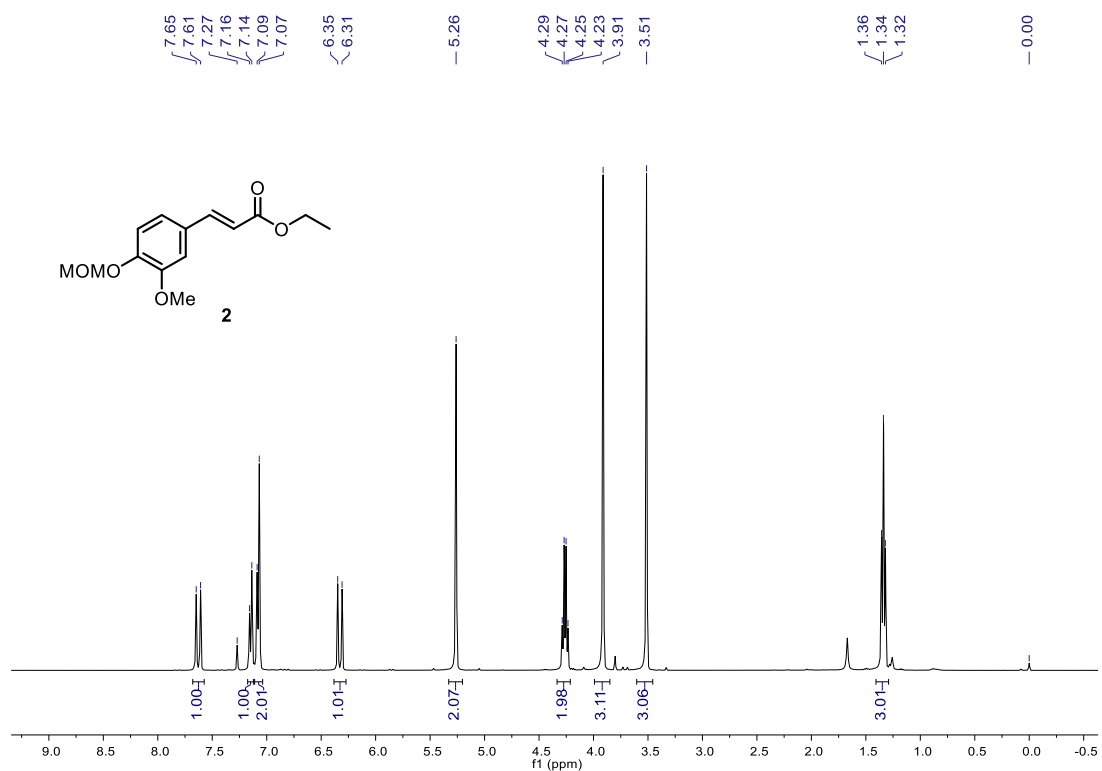
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of **4**



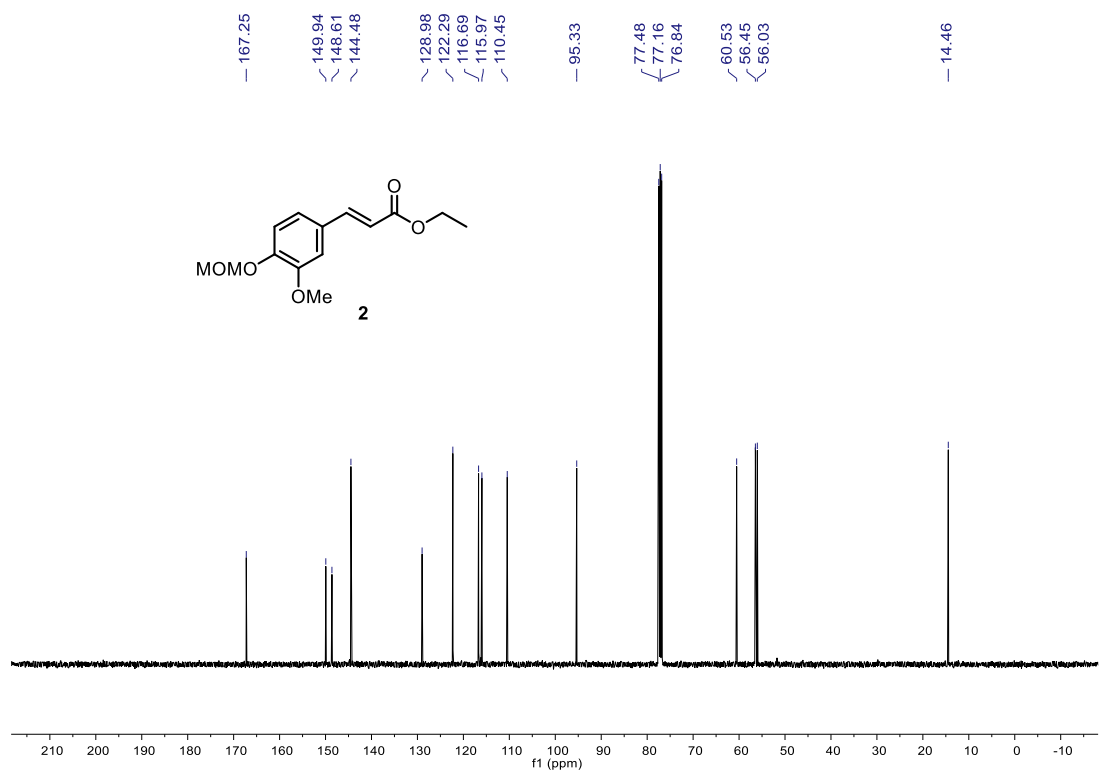
HRMS of 4



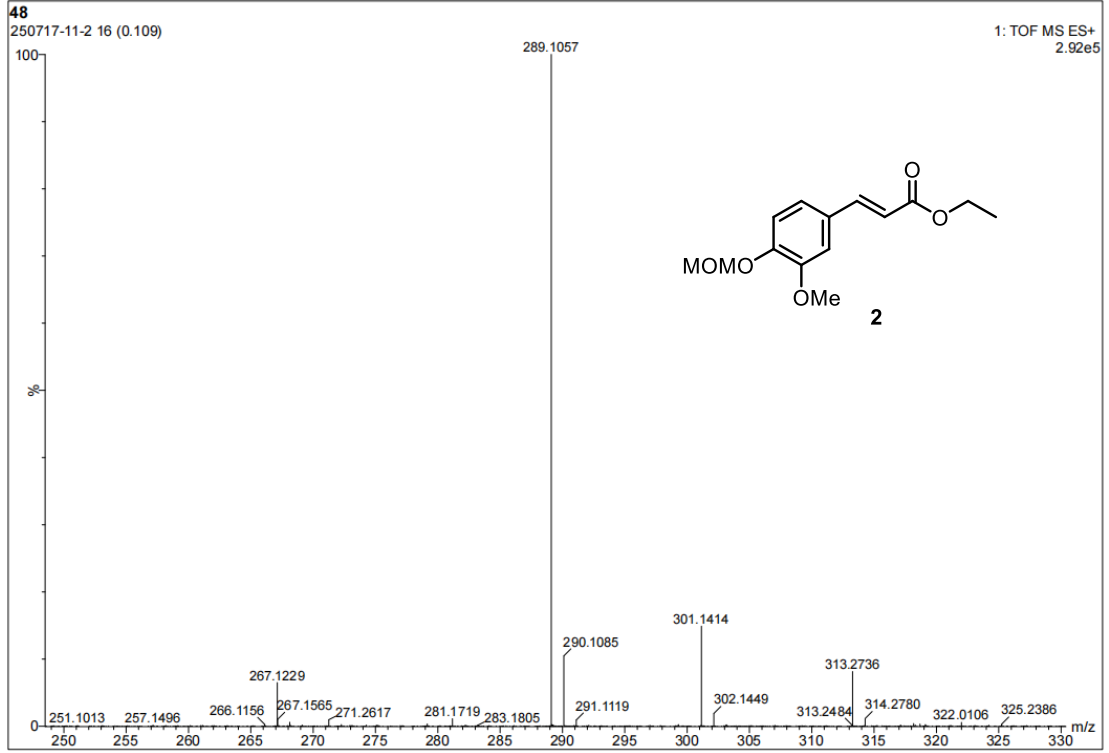
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 2



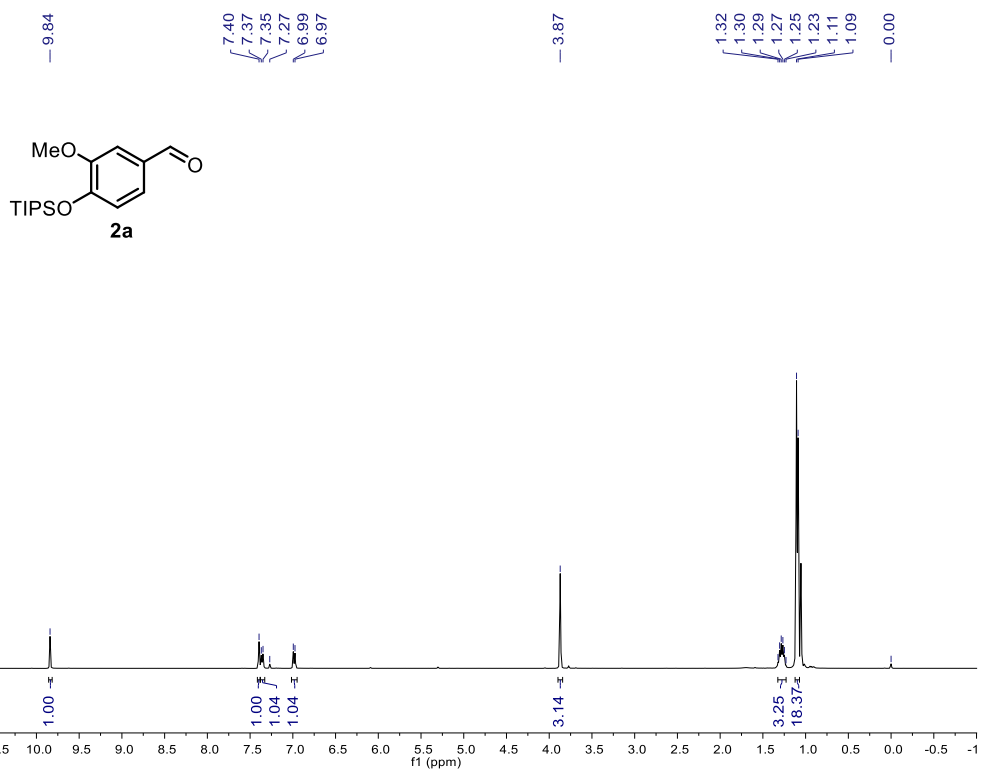
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 2



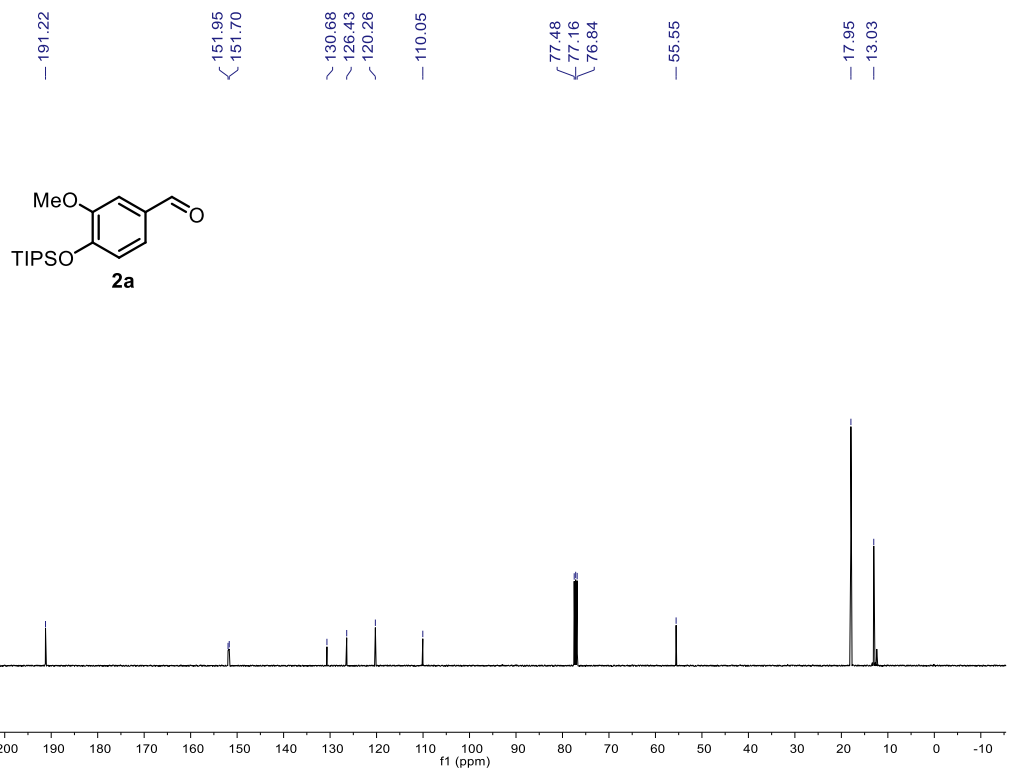
HRMS of 2



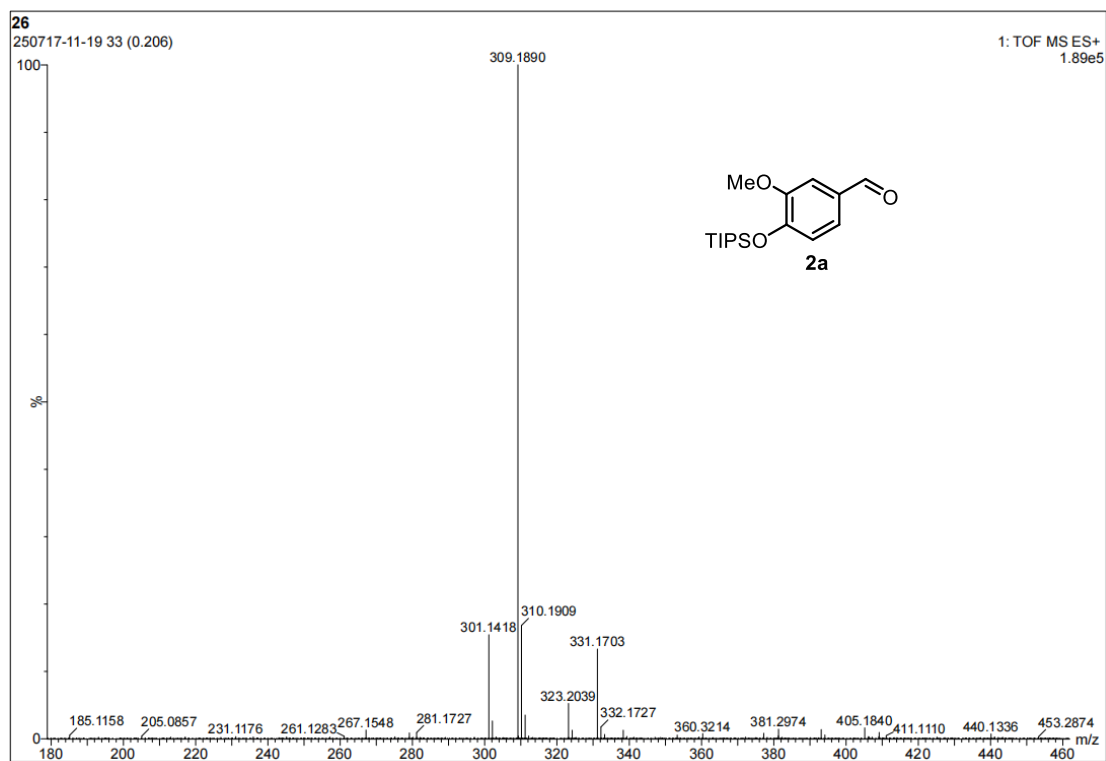
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 2a



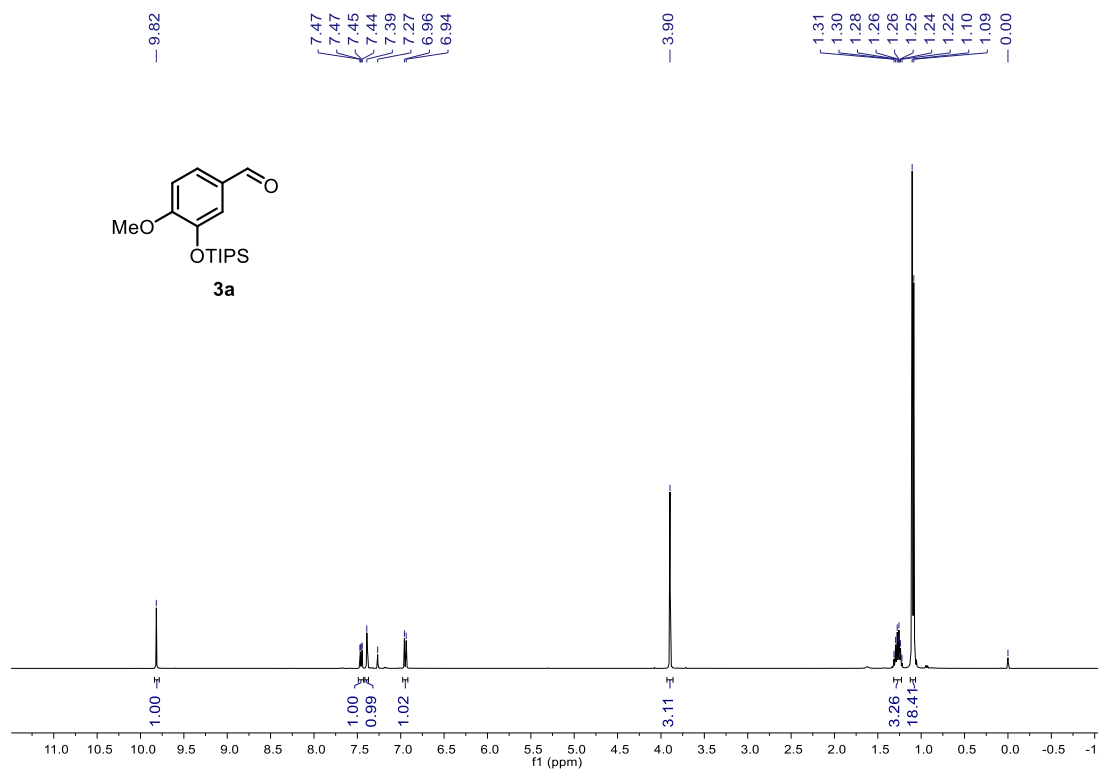
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 2a



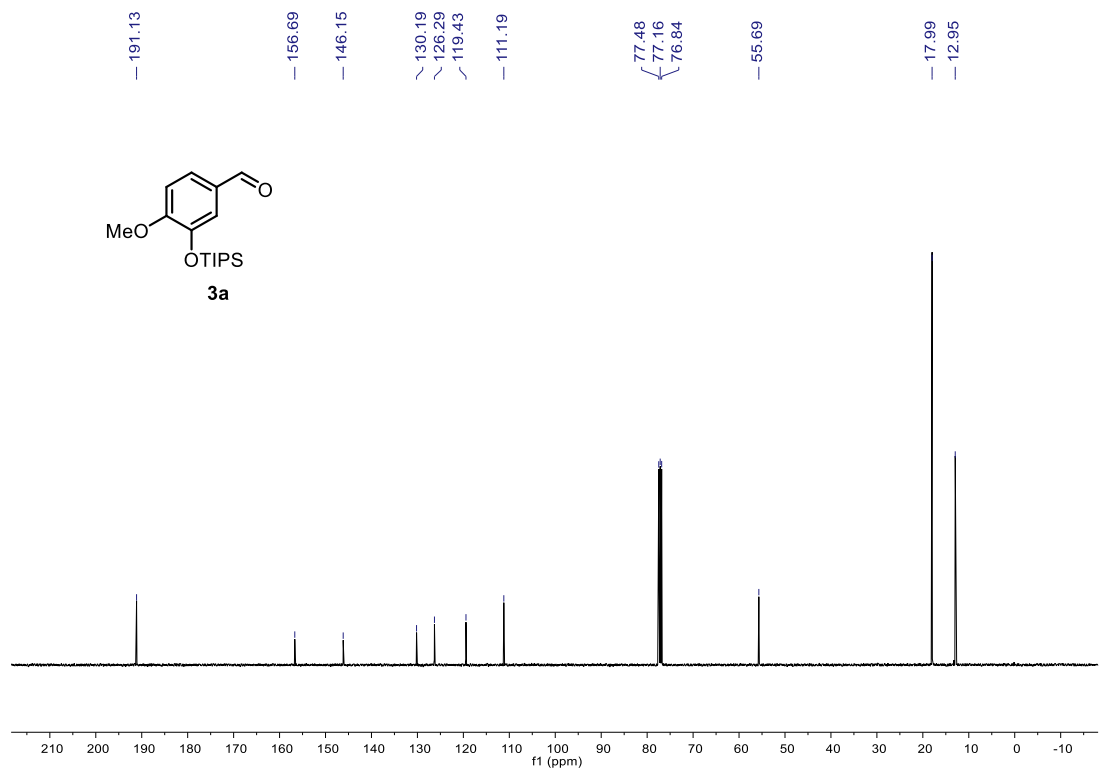
HRMS of 2a



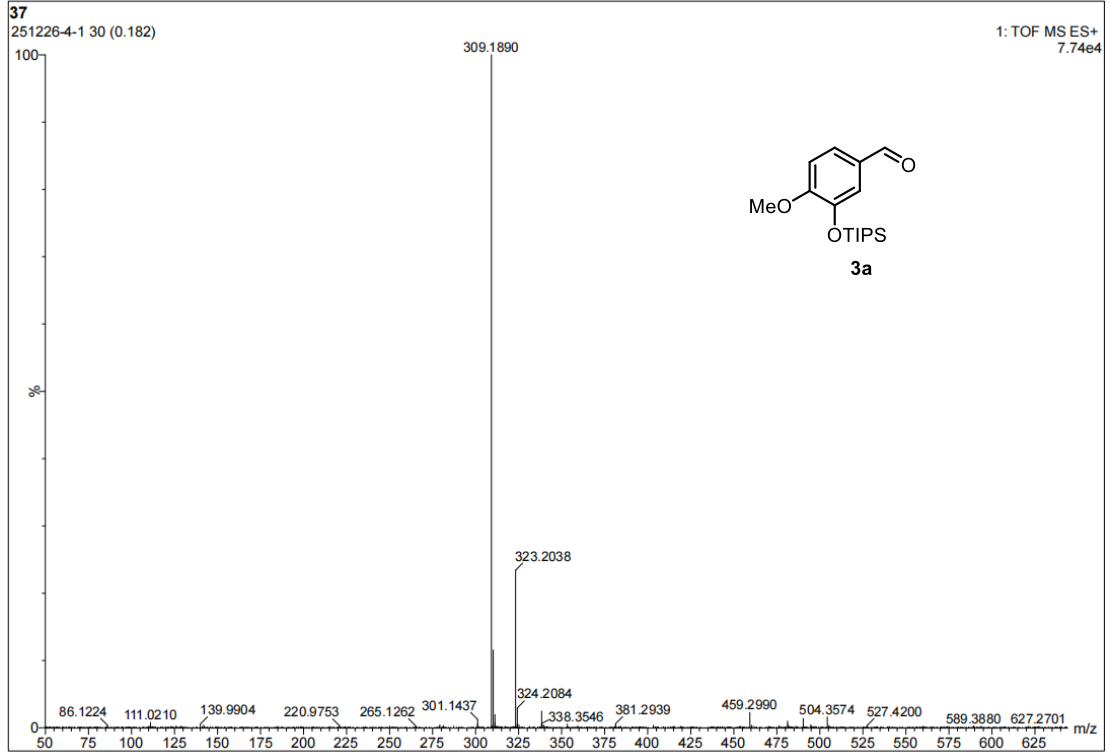
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 3a



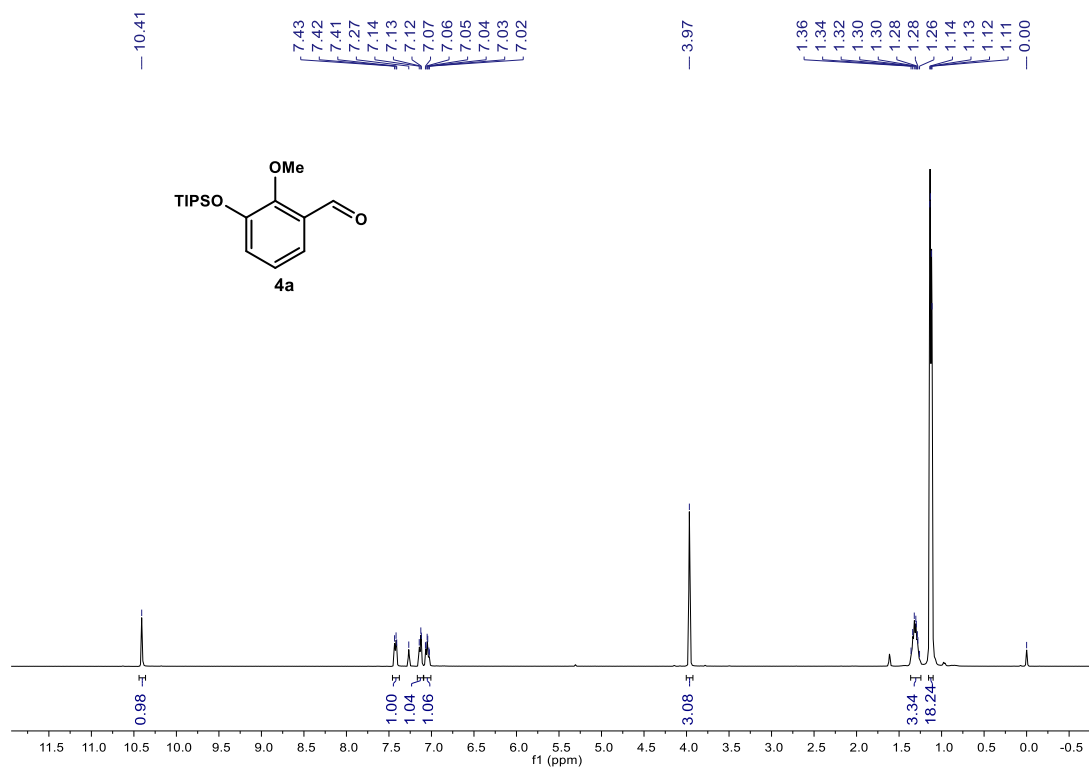
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 3a



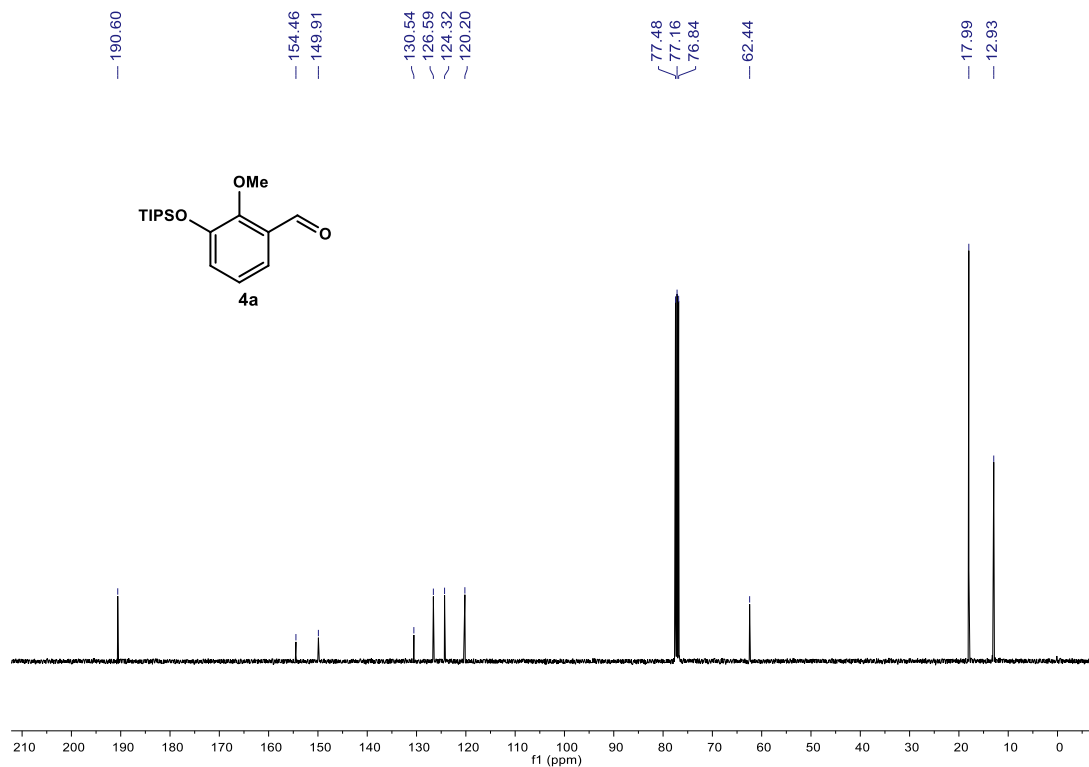
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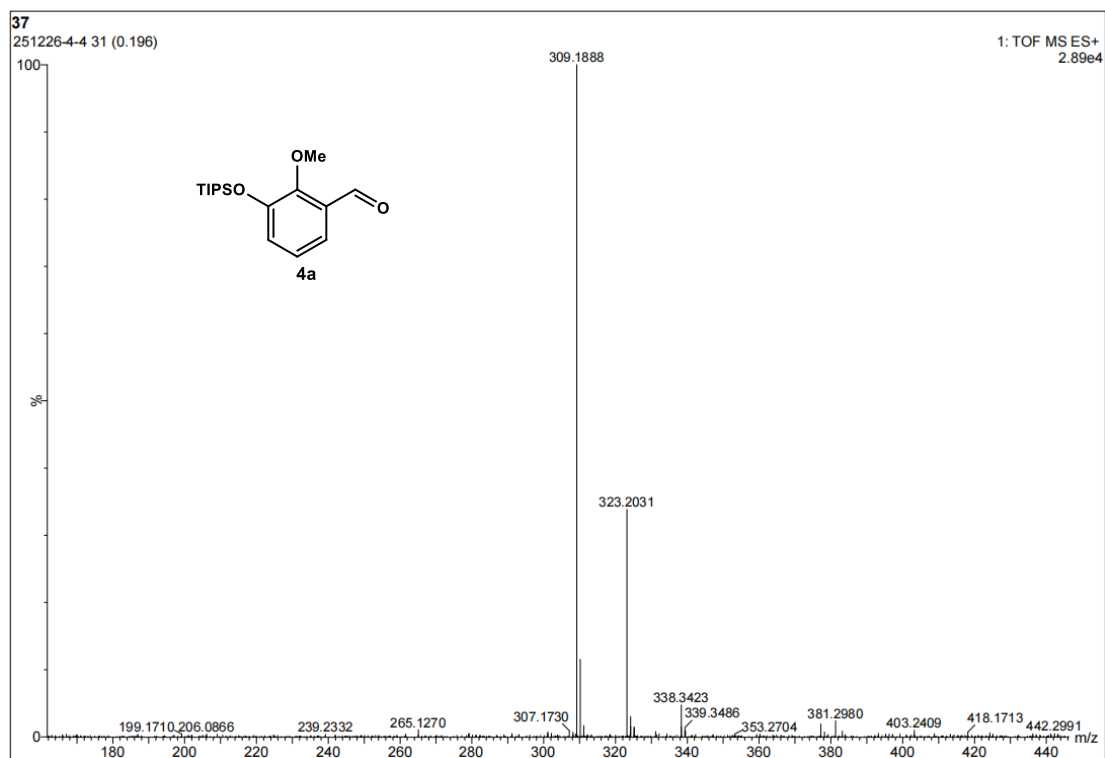
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 4a



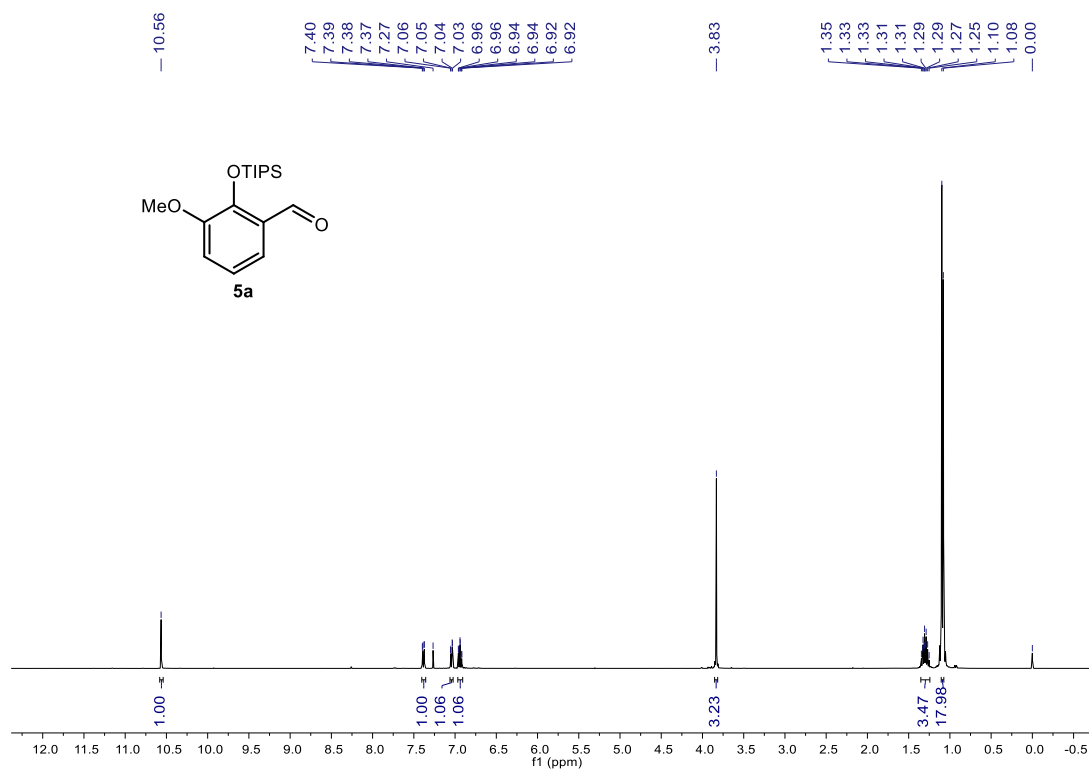
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 4a



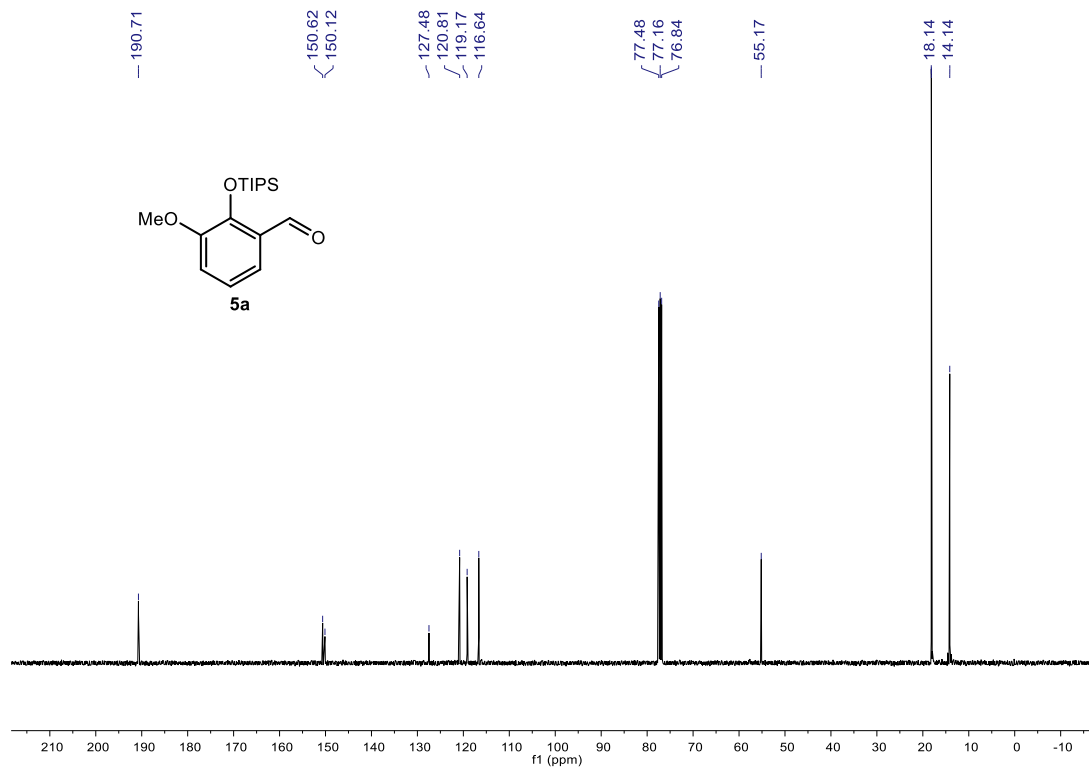
HRMS of 4a



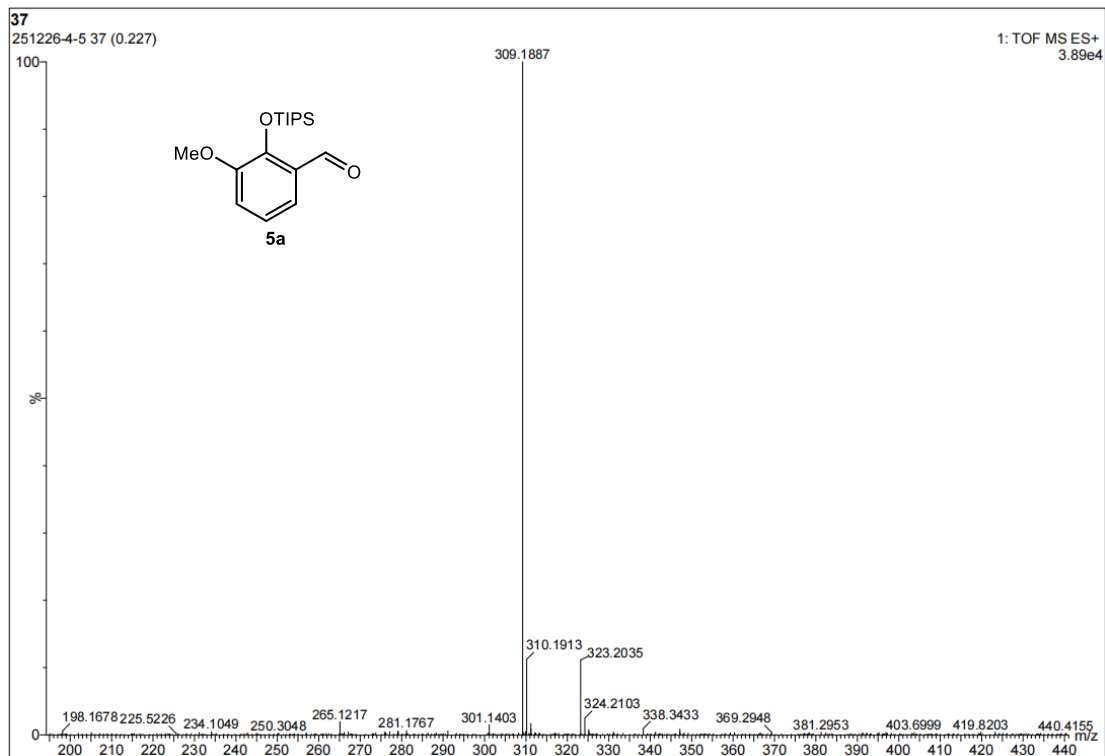
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 5a



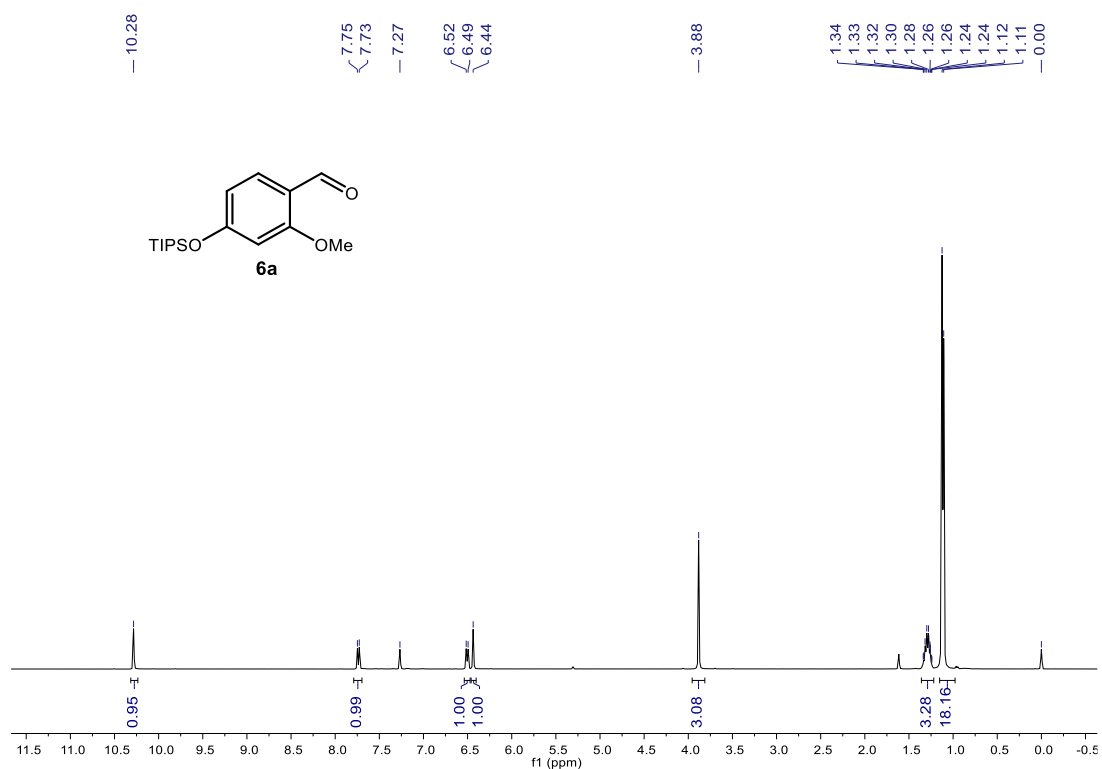
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 5a



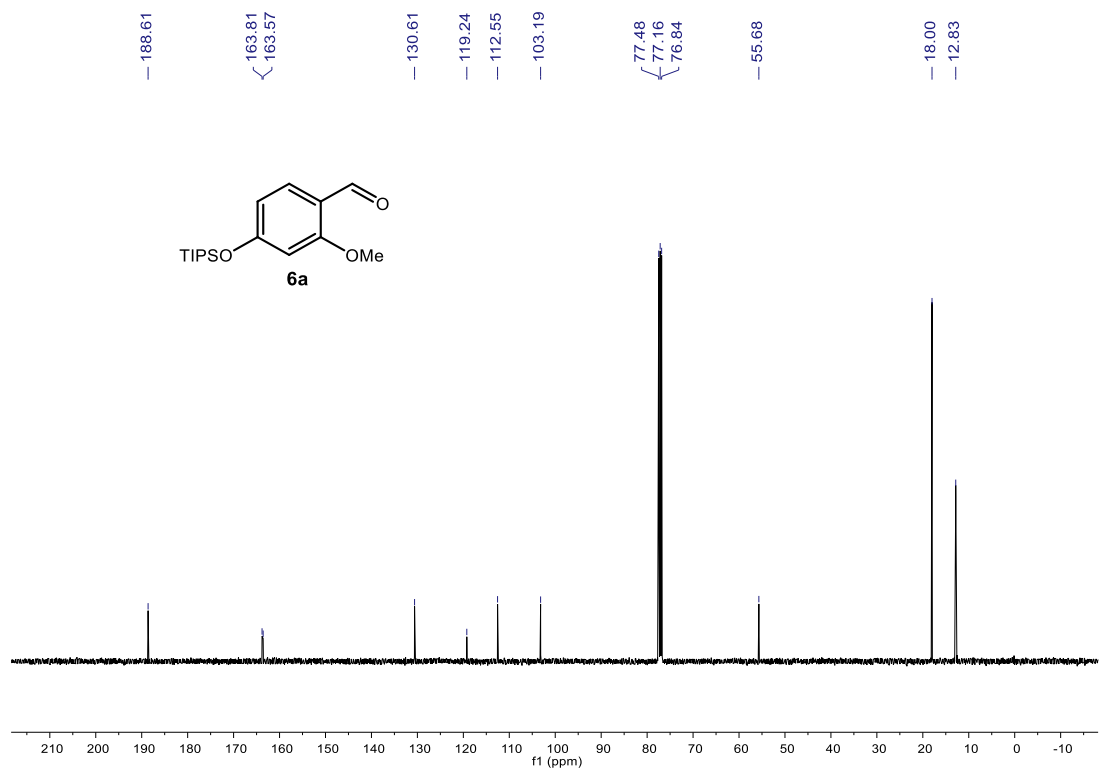
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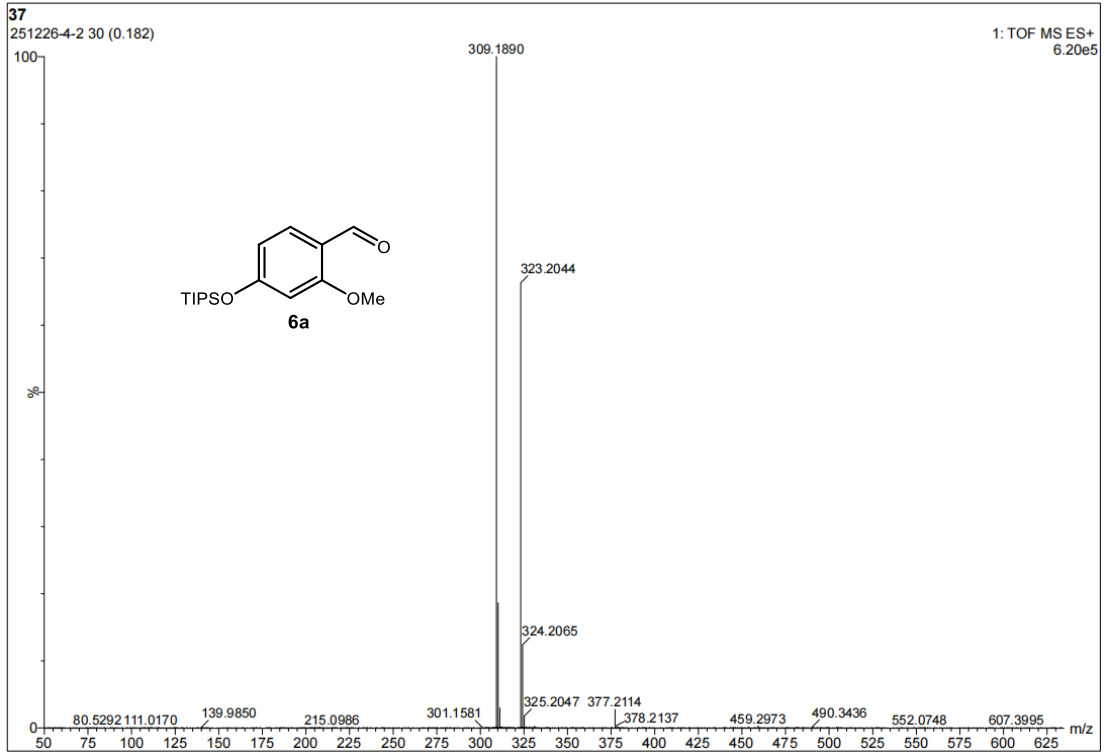
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 6a



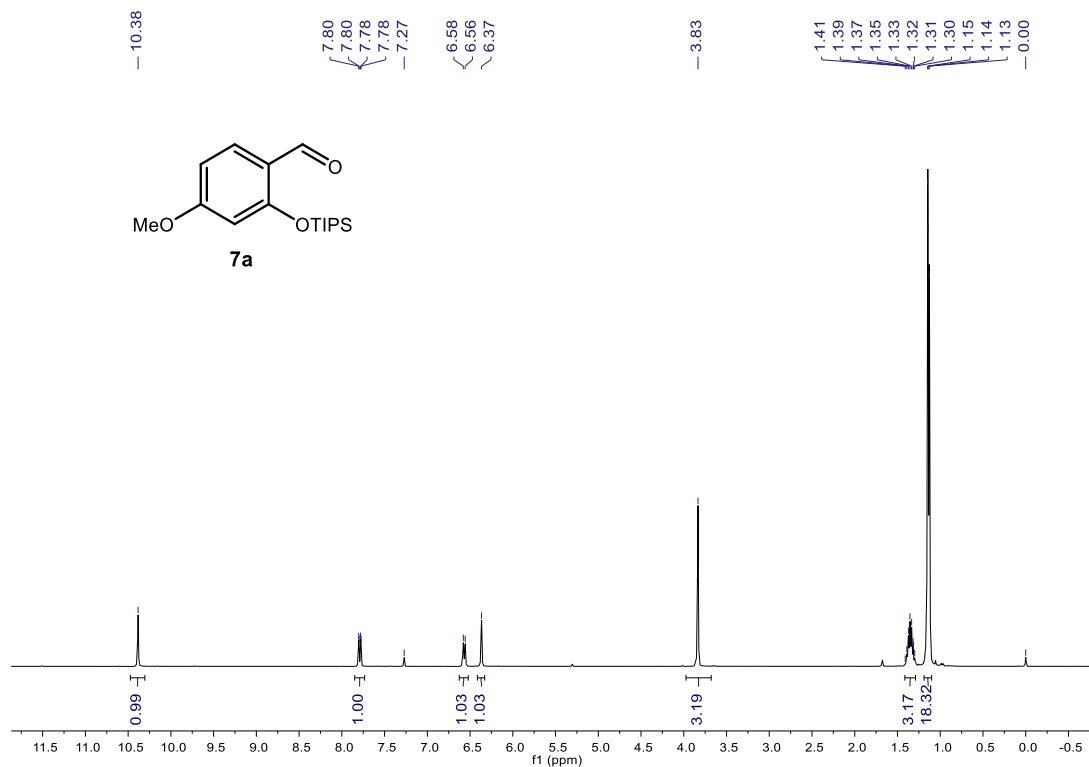
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 6a



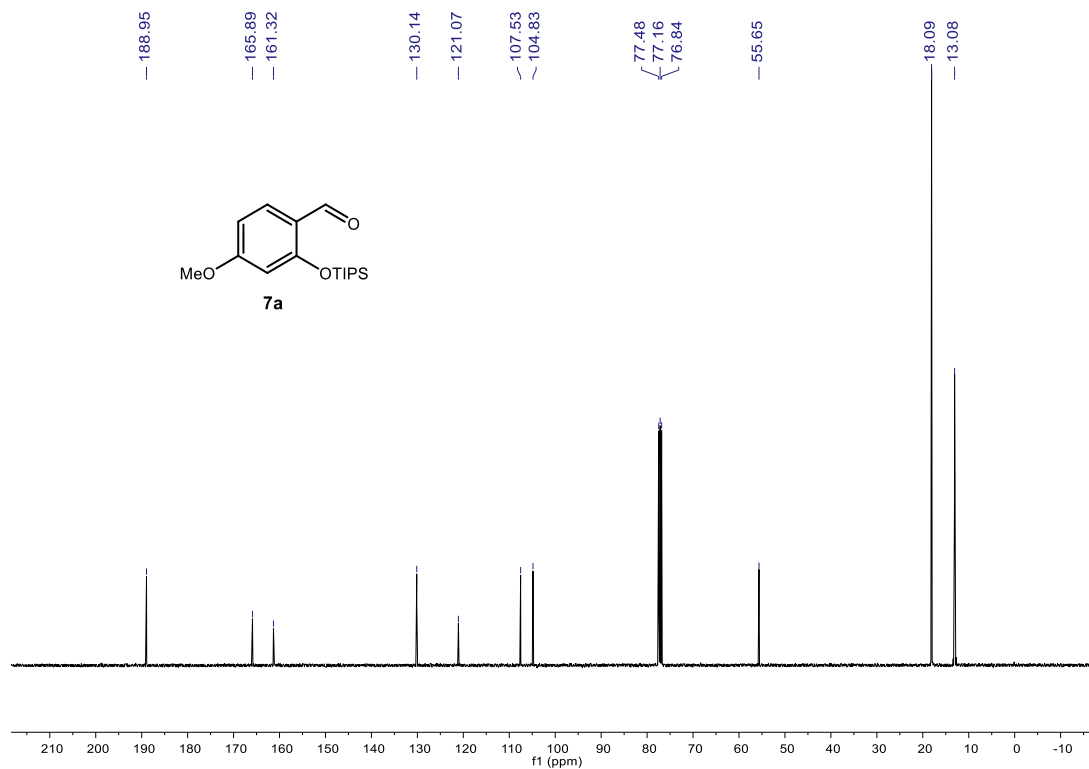
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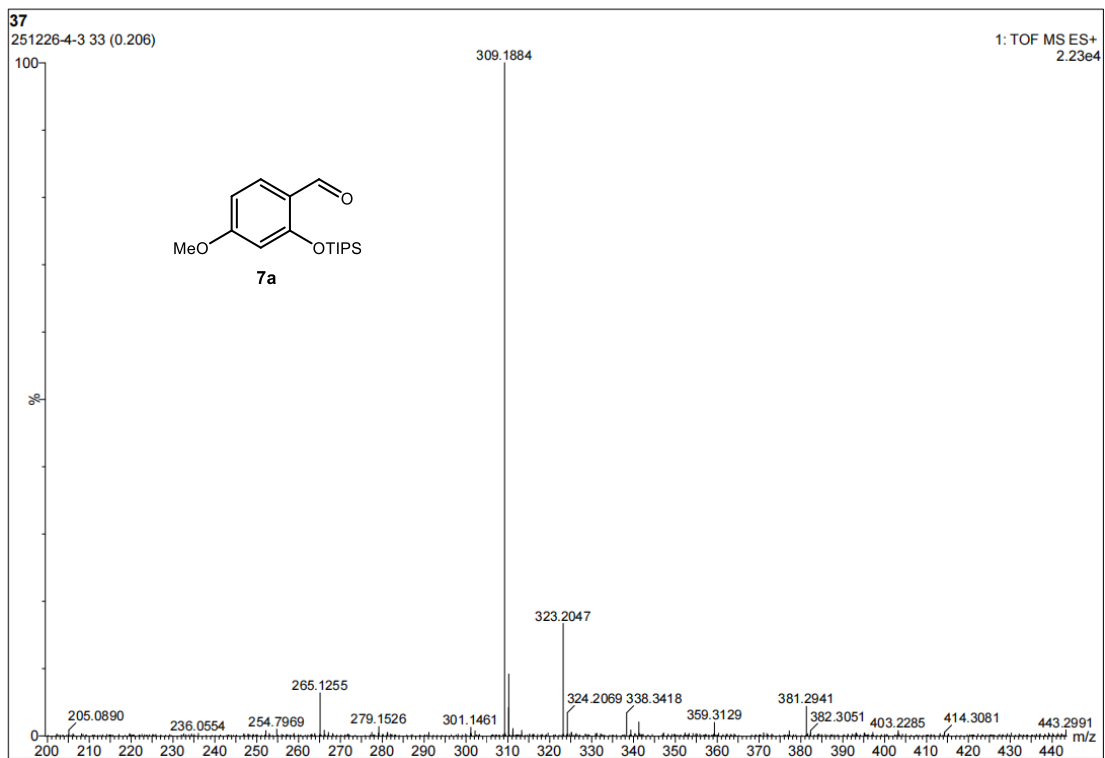
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 7a



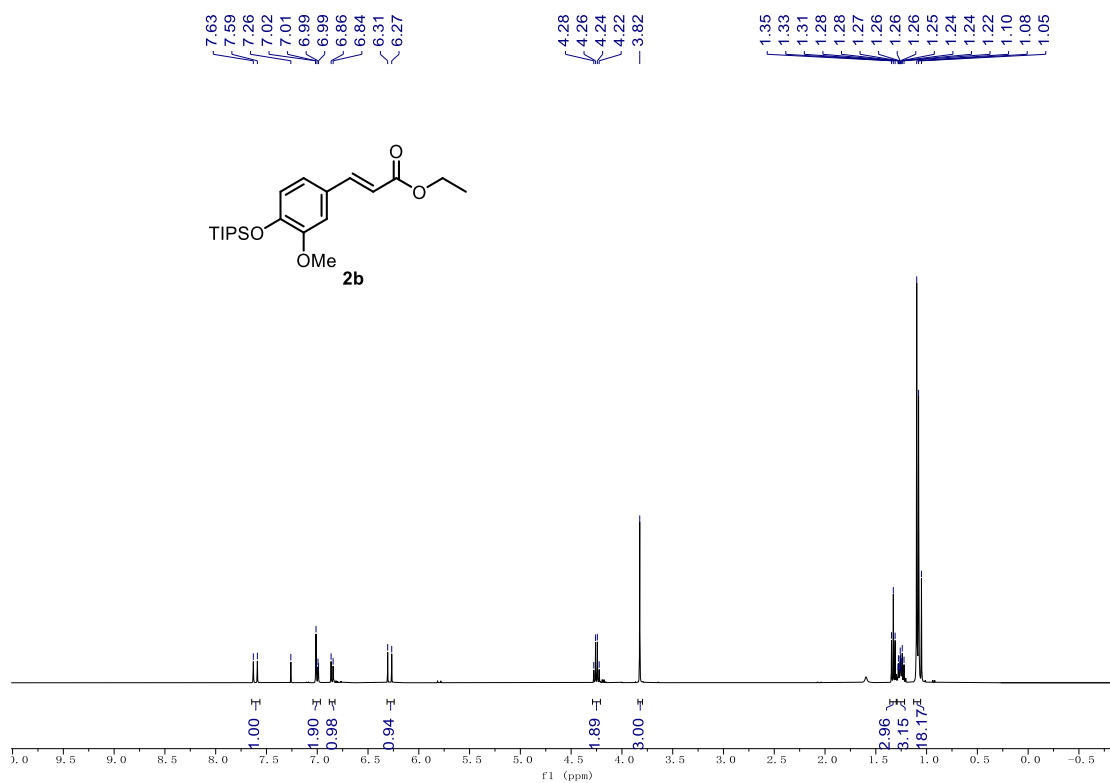
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 7a



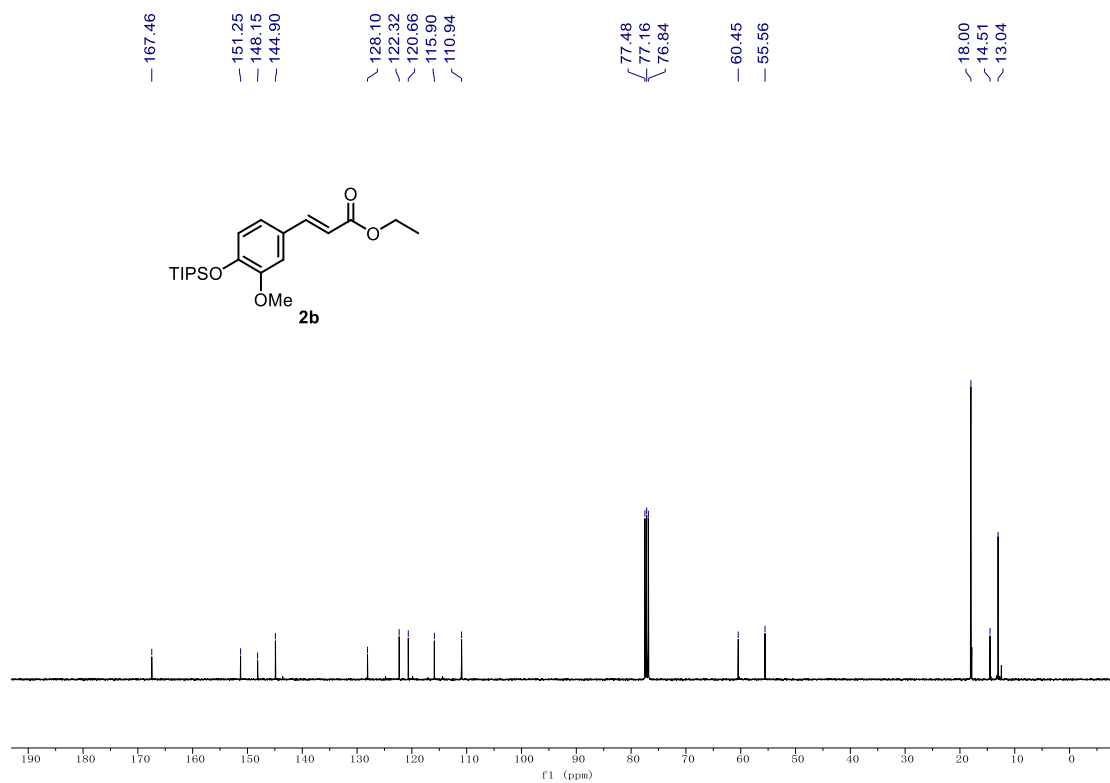
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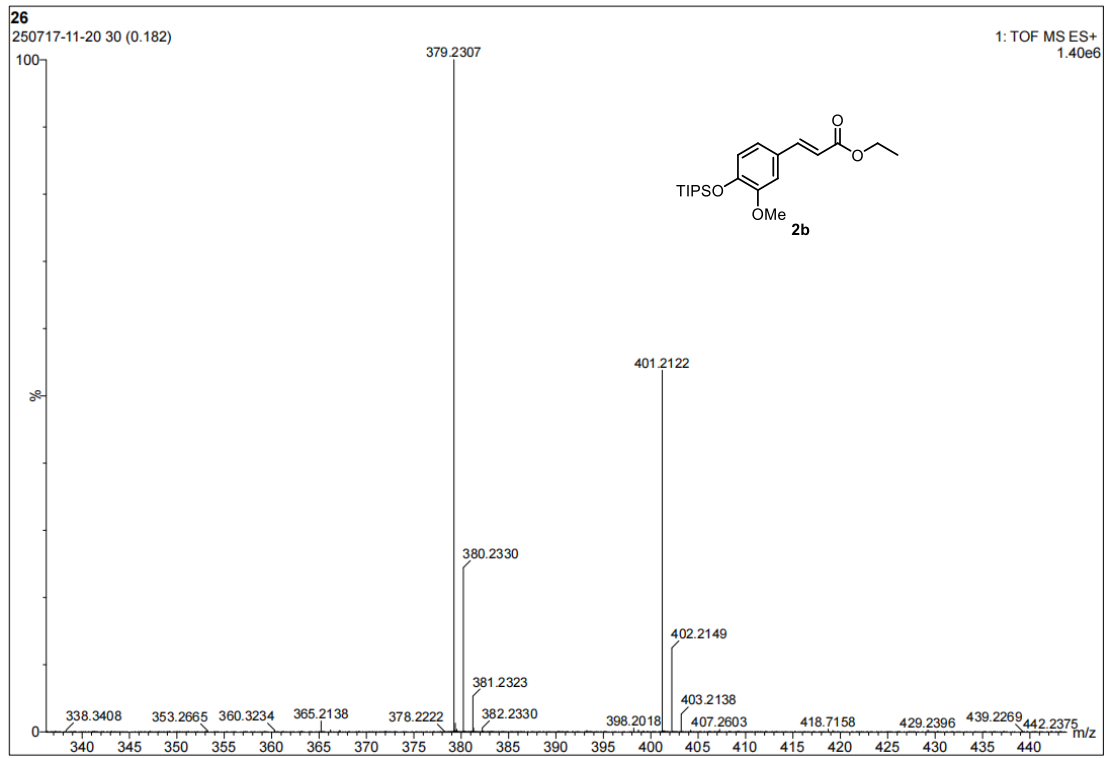
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 2b



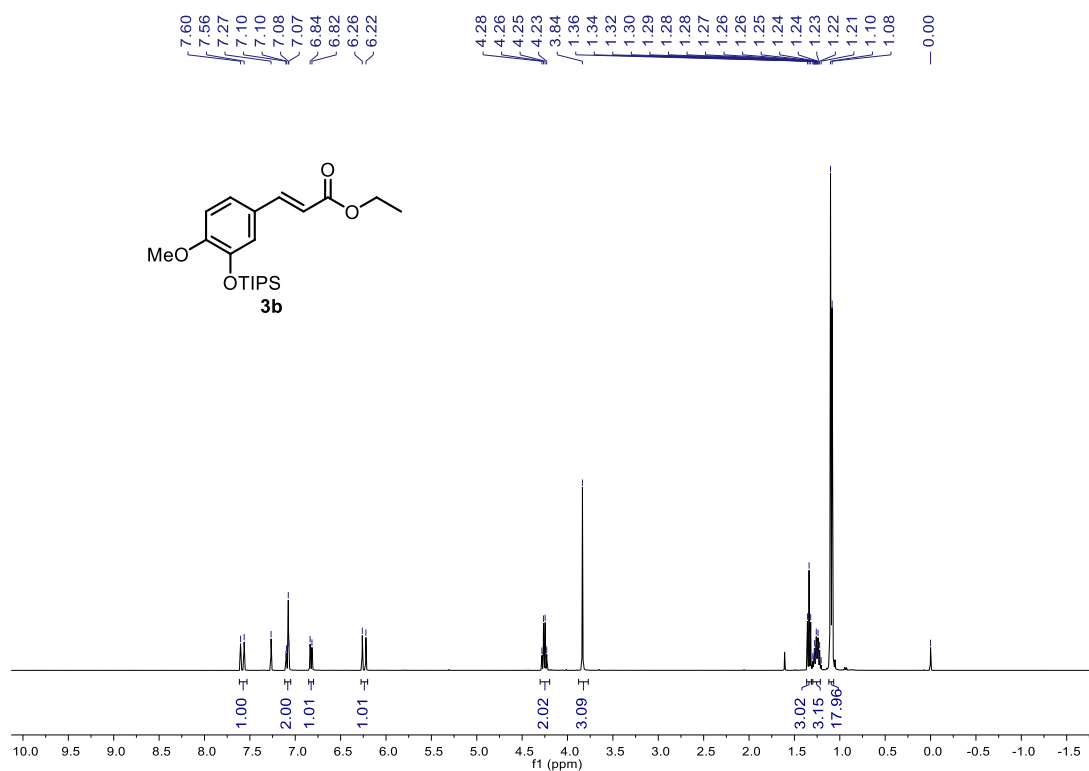
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 2b



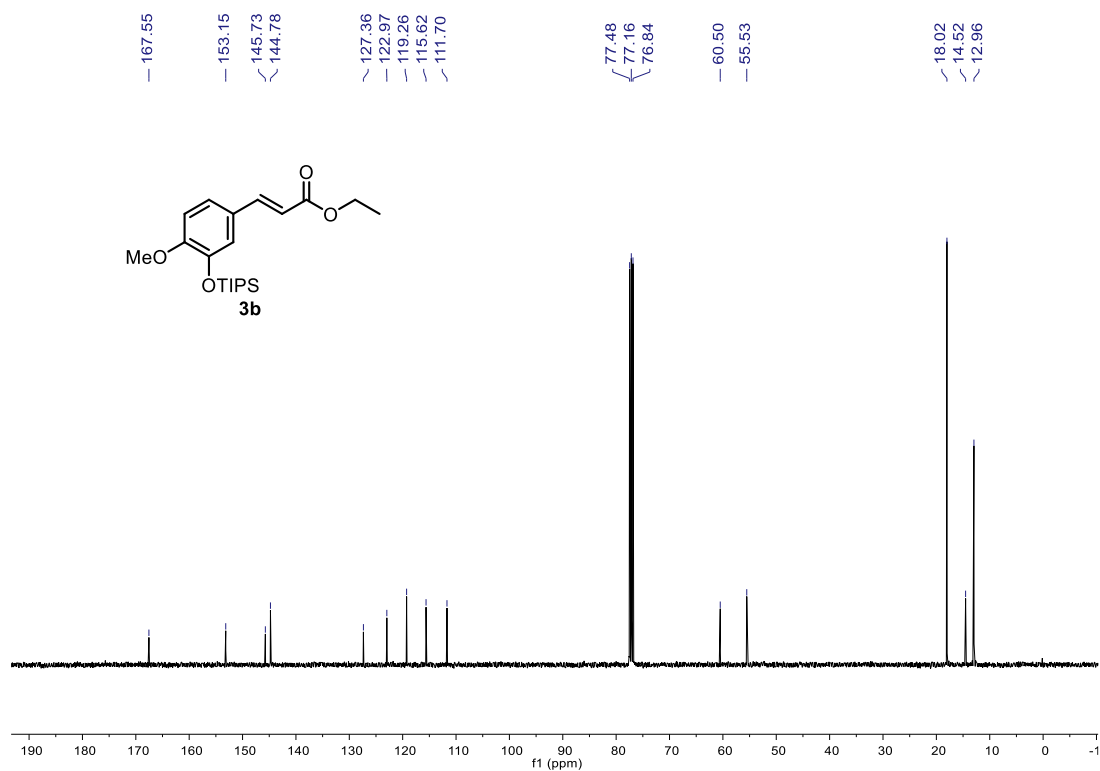
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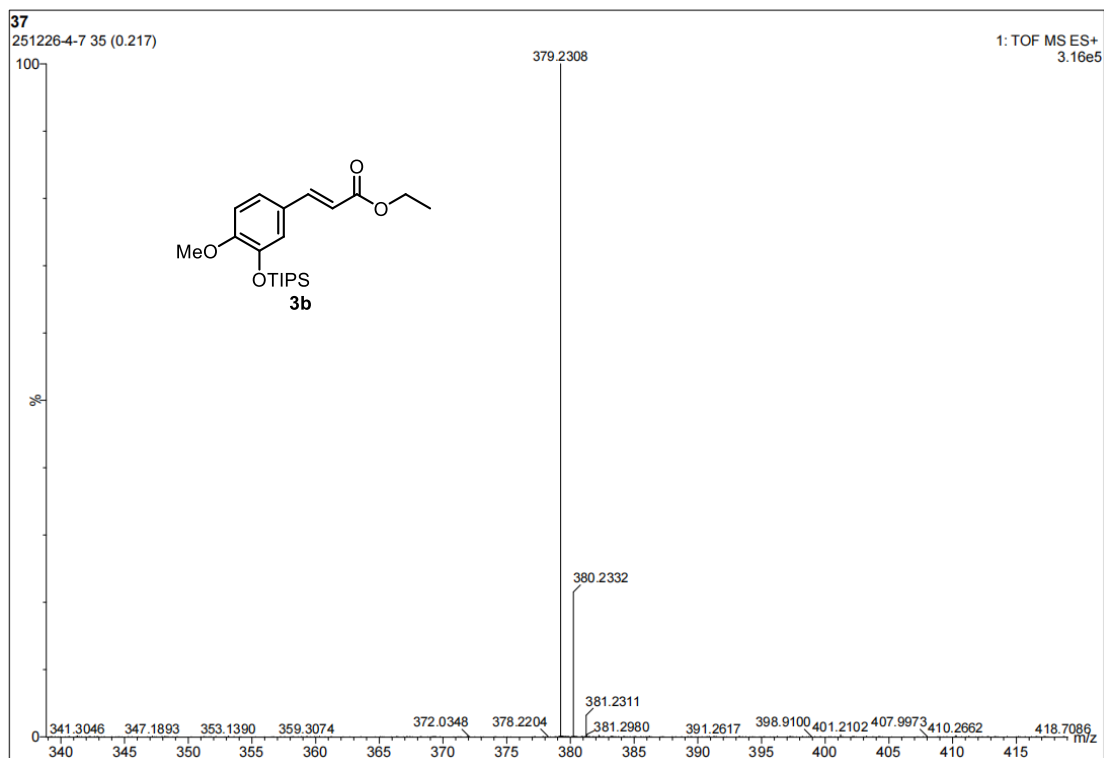
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 3b



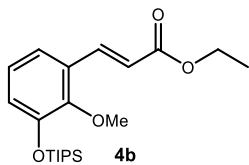
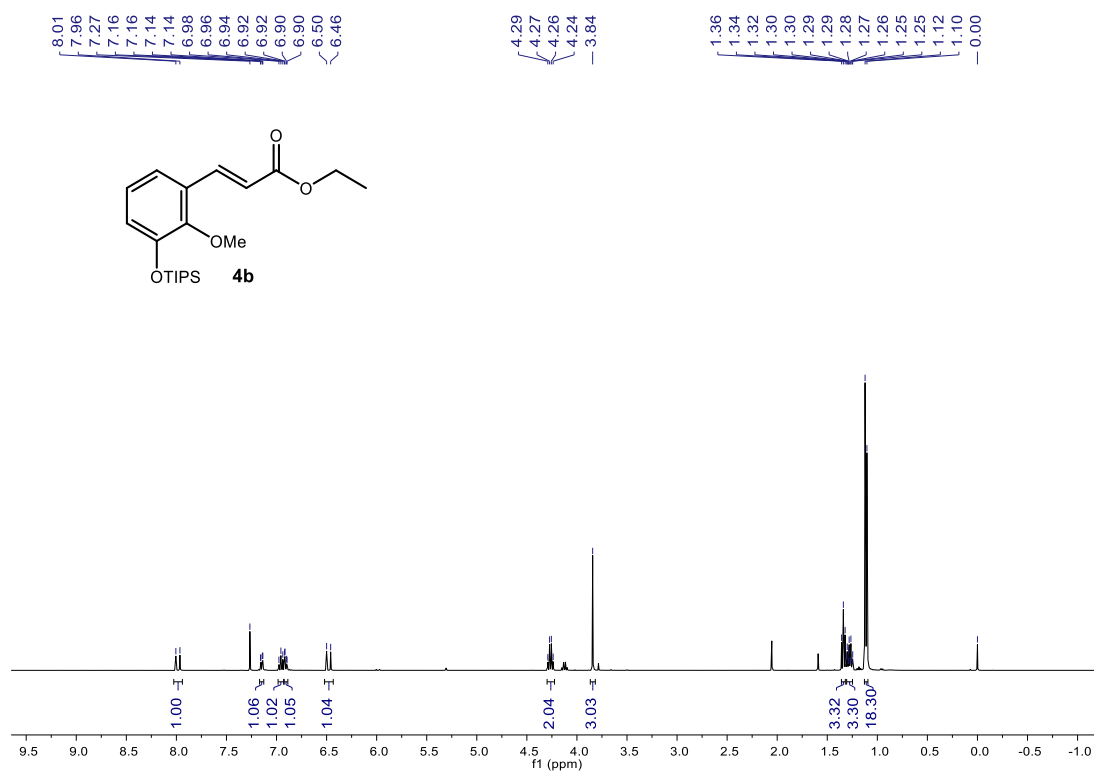
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 3b



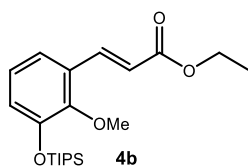
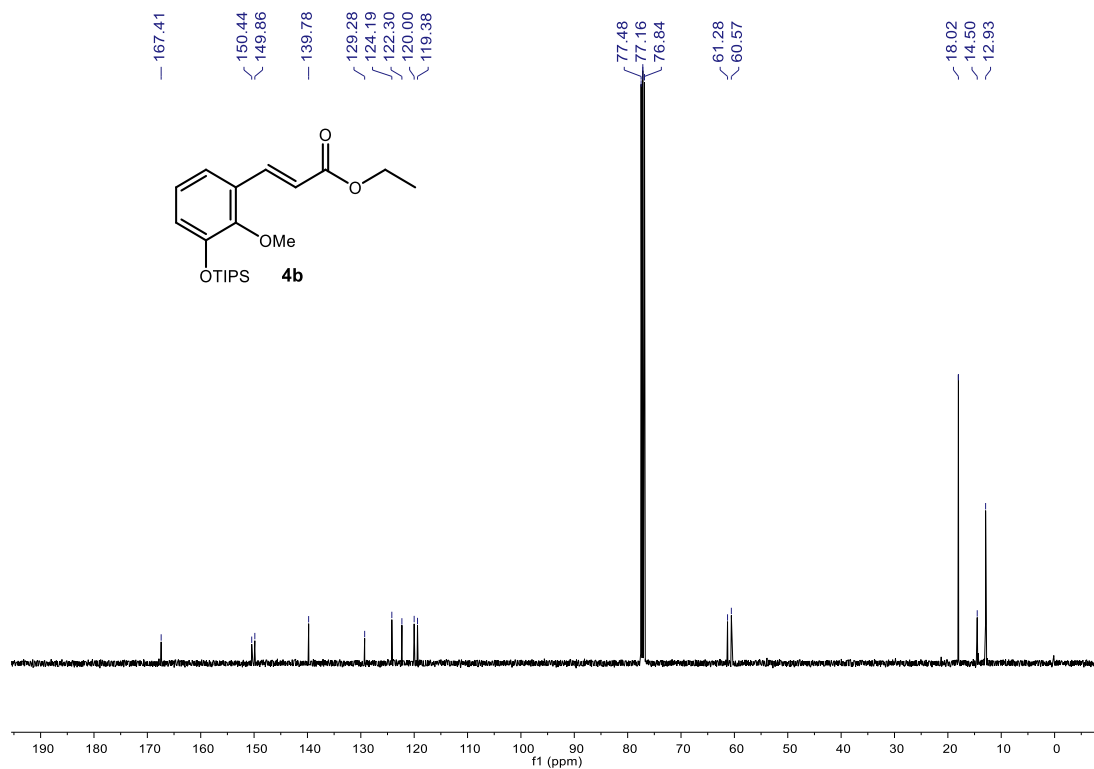
HRMS of 3b



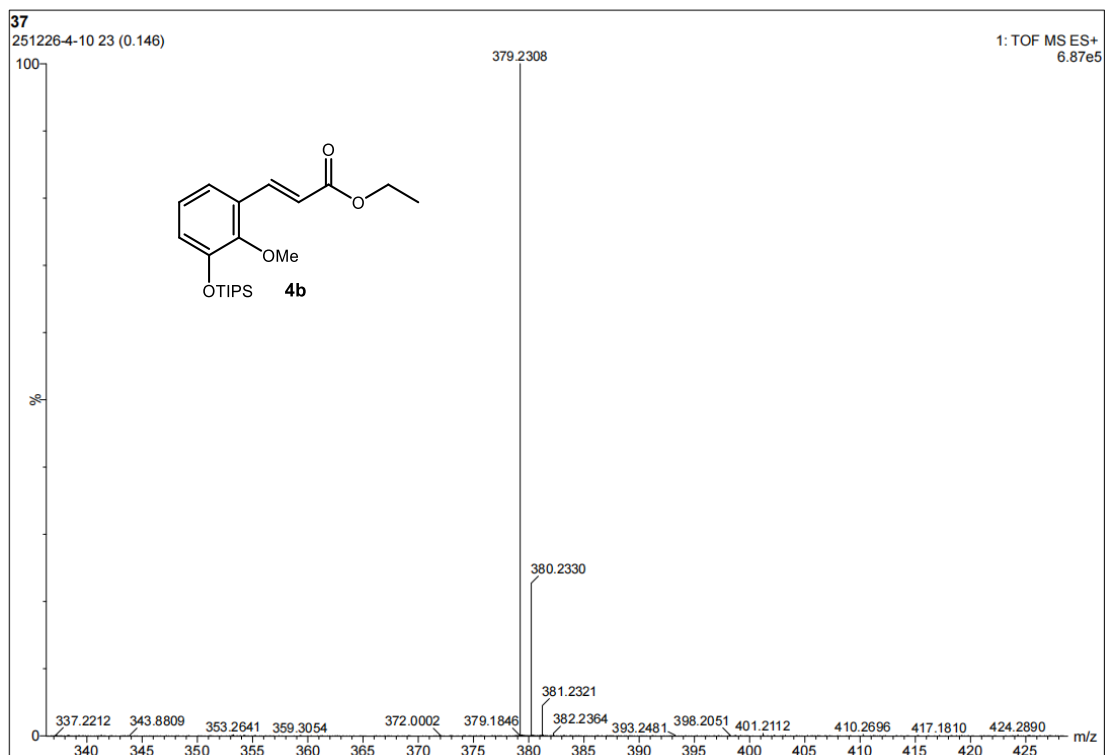
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 4b



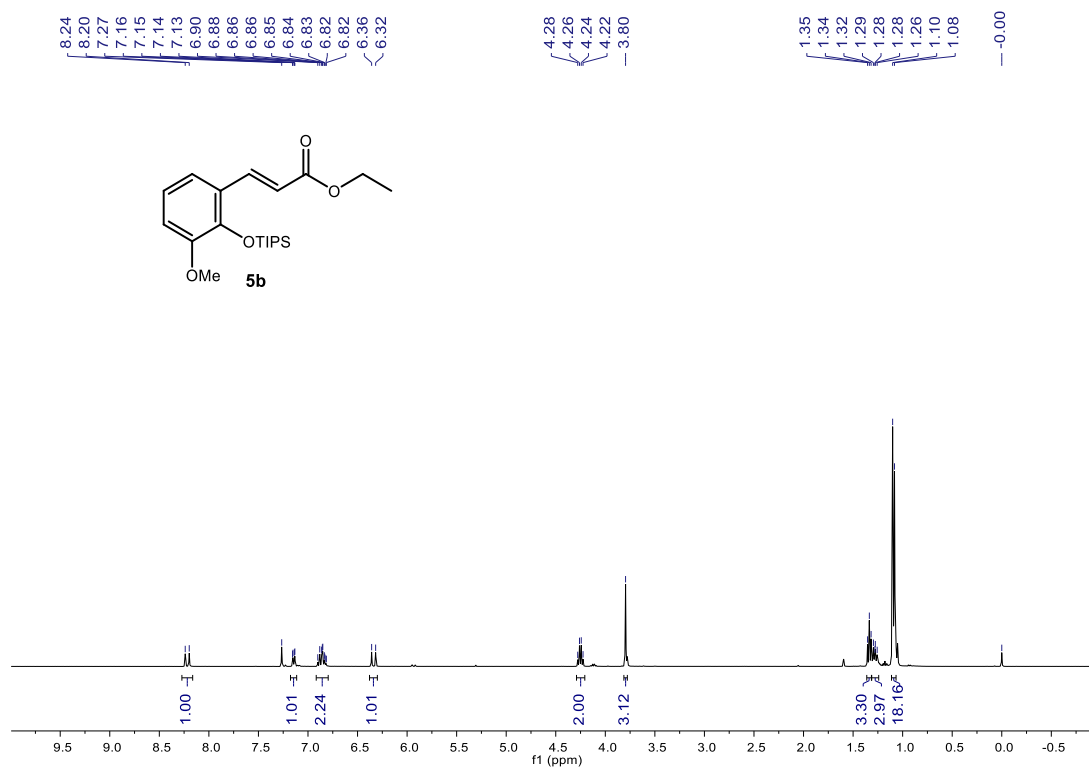
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 4b



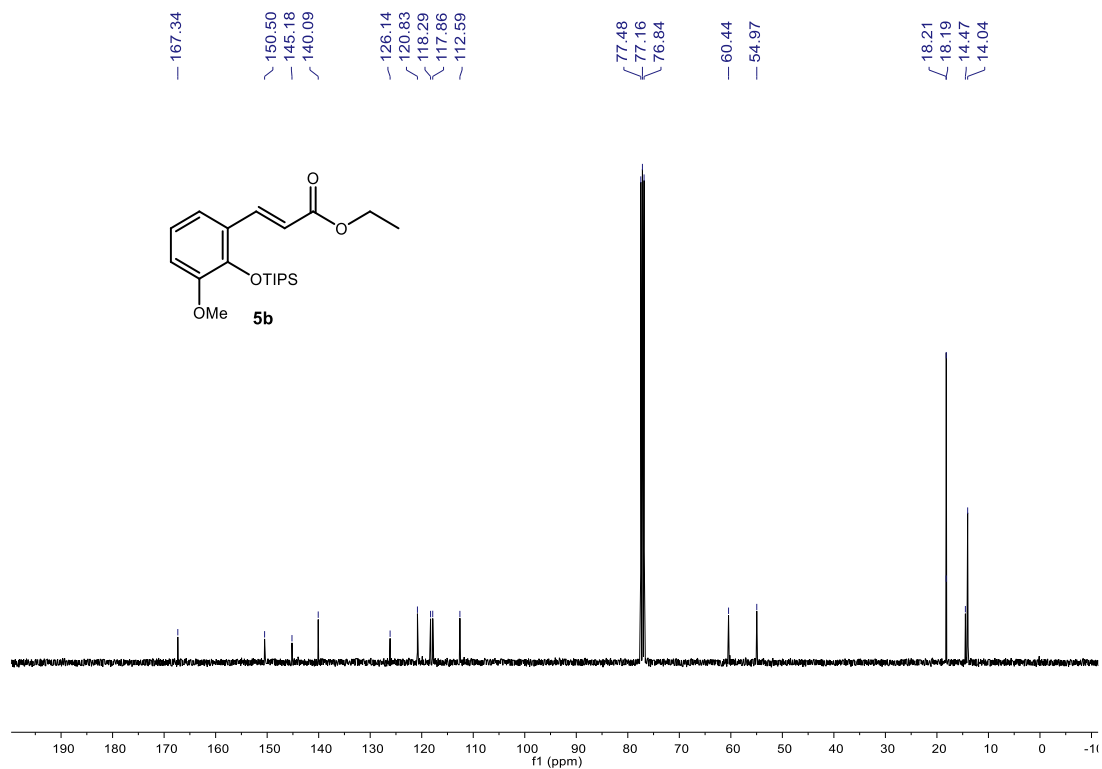
HRMS of 4b



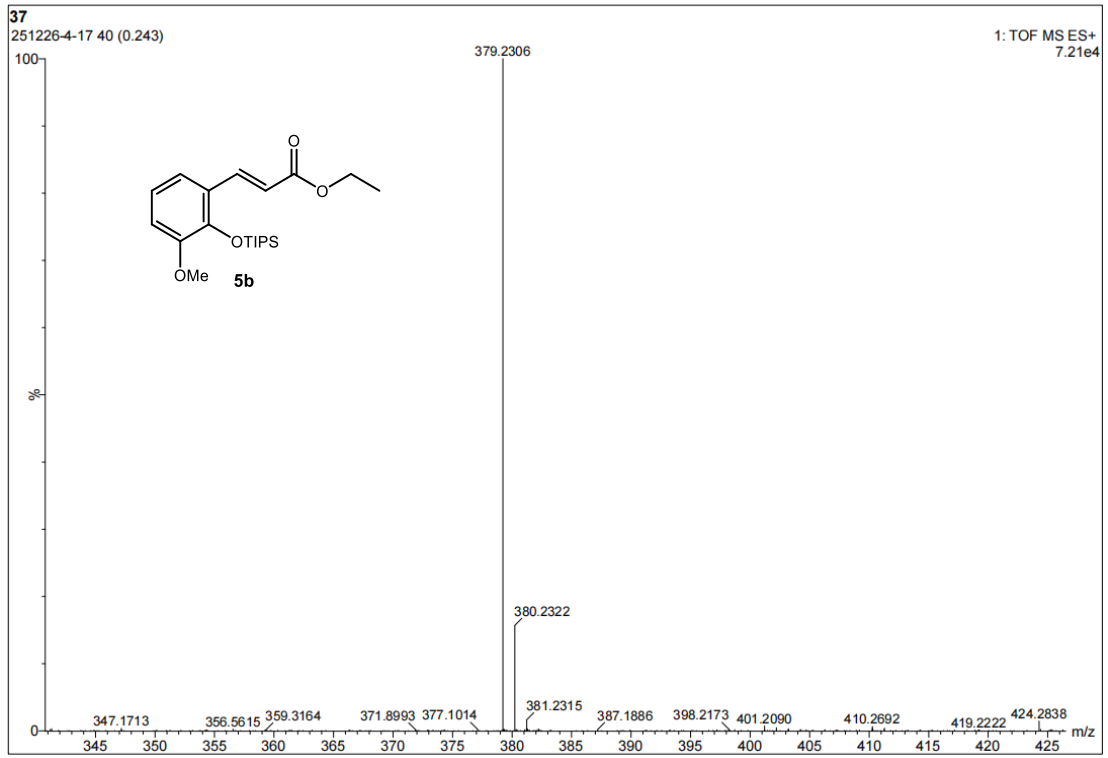
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 5b



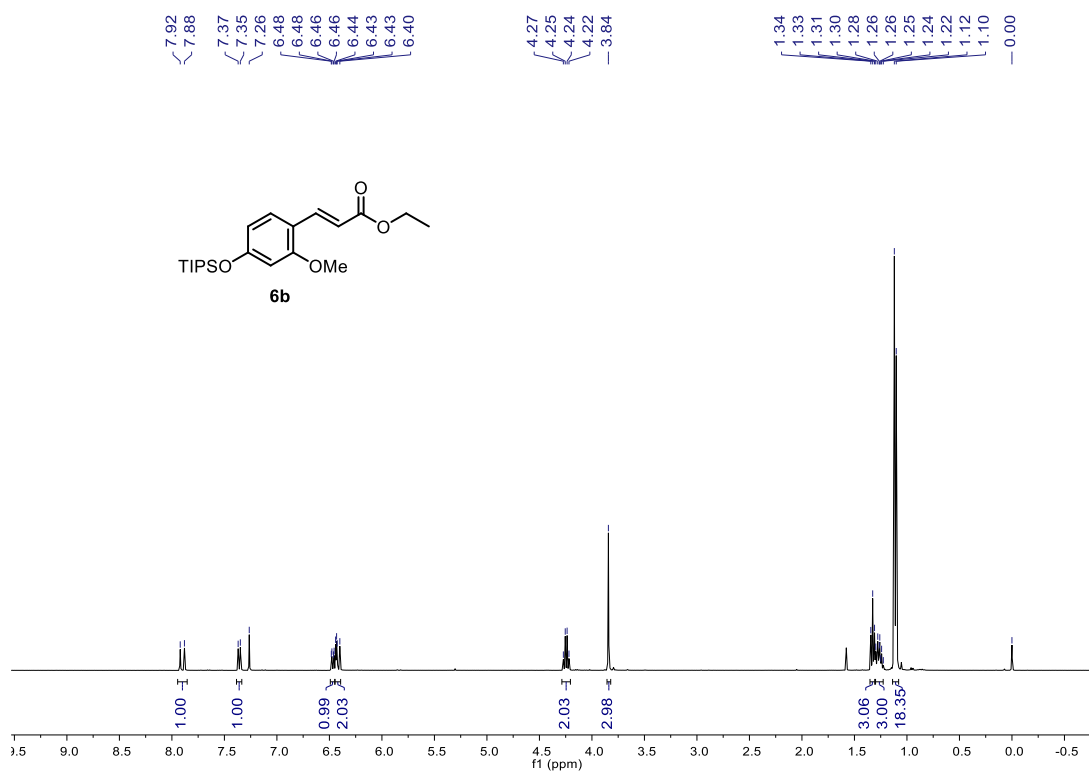
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 5b



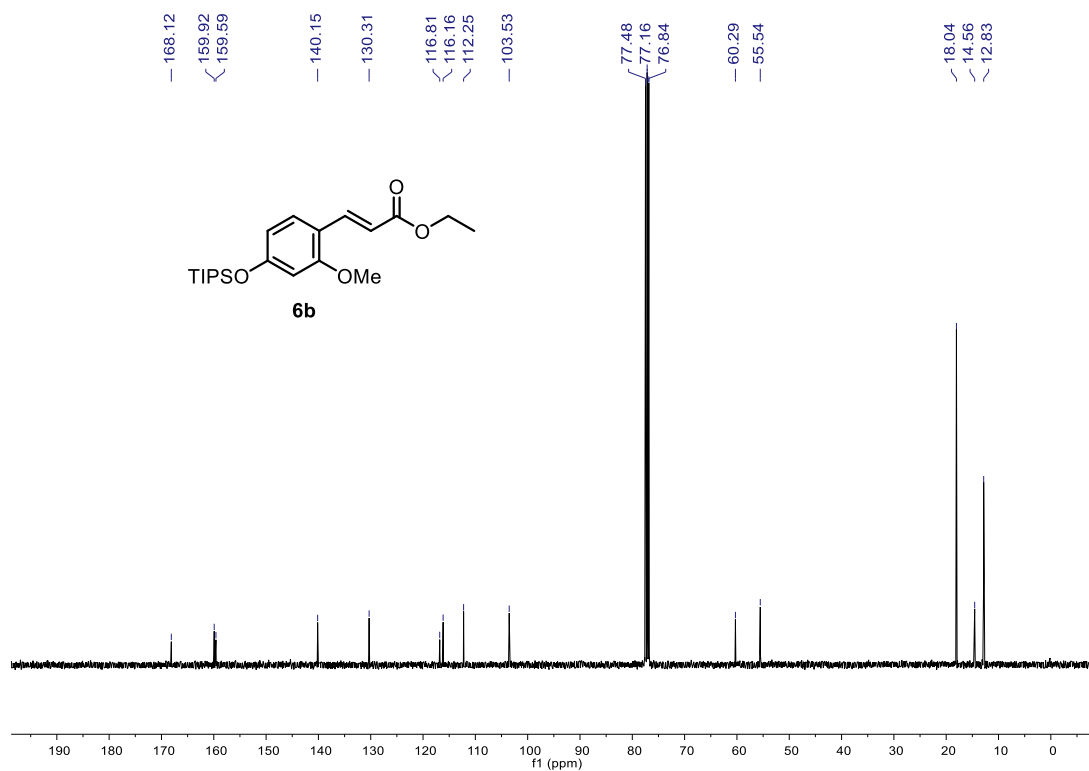
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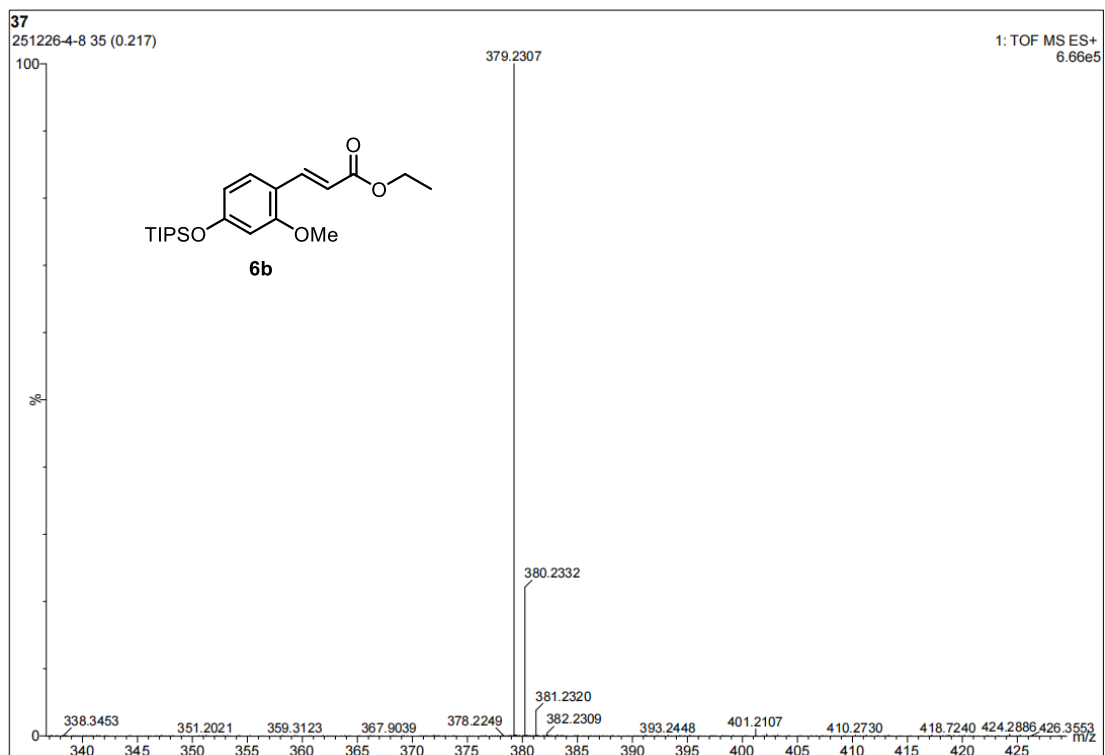
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 6b



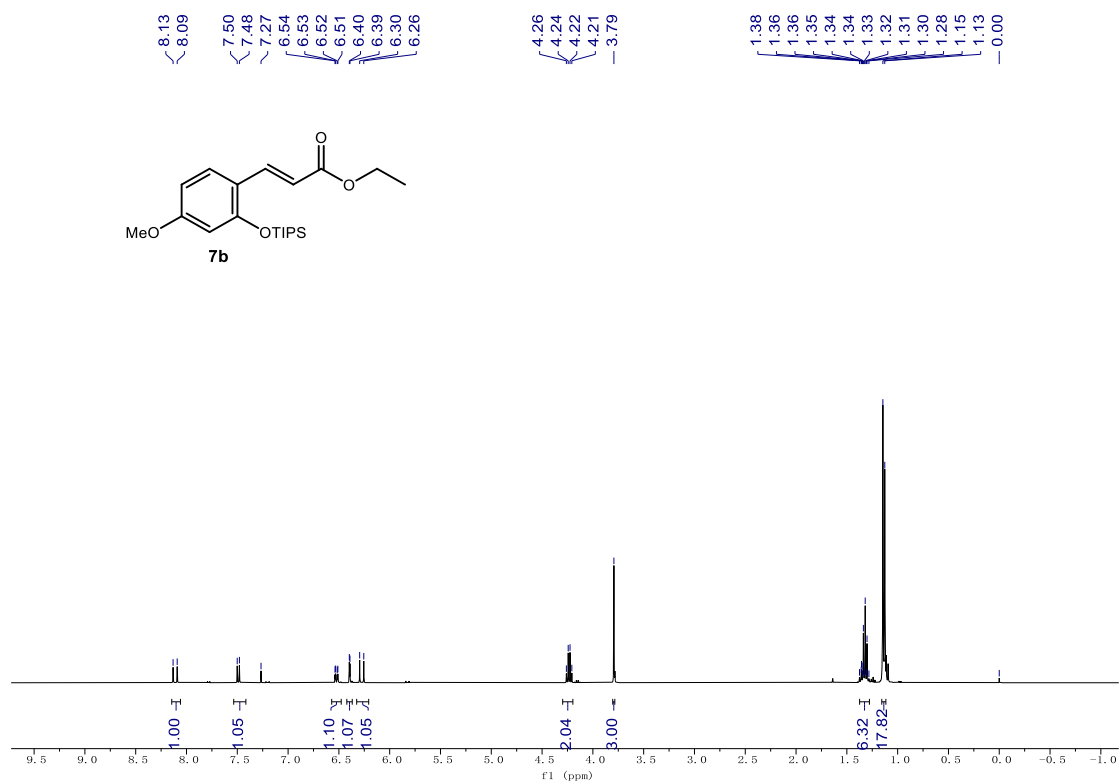
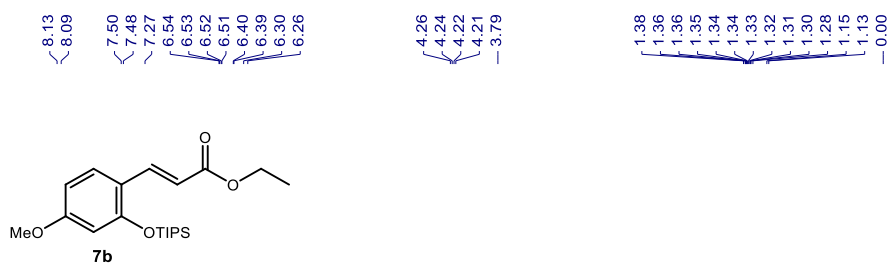
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 6b



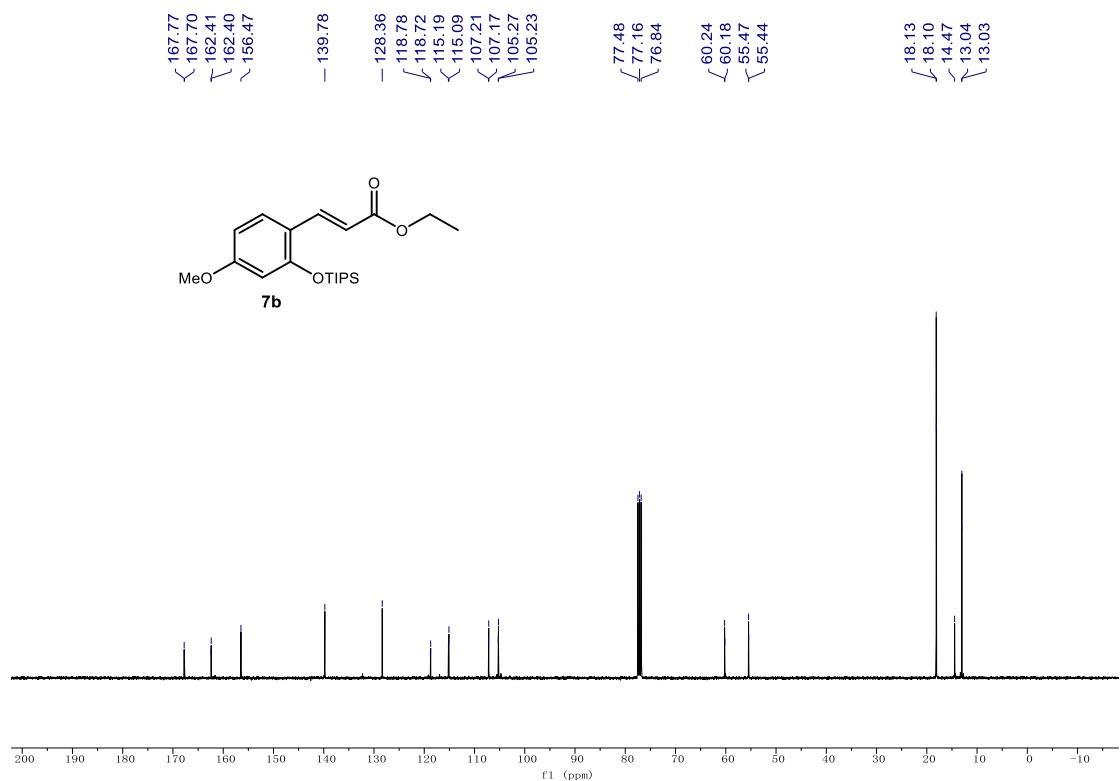
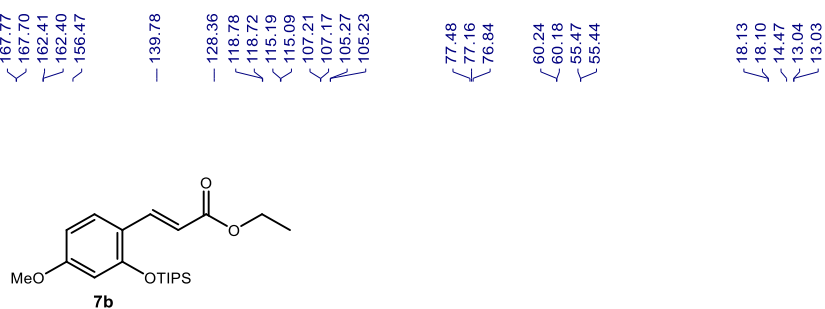
HRMS of 6b



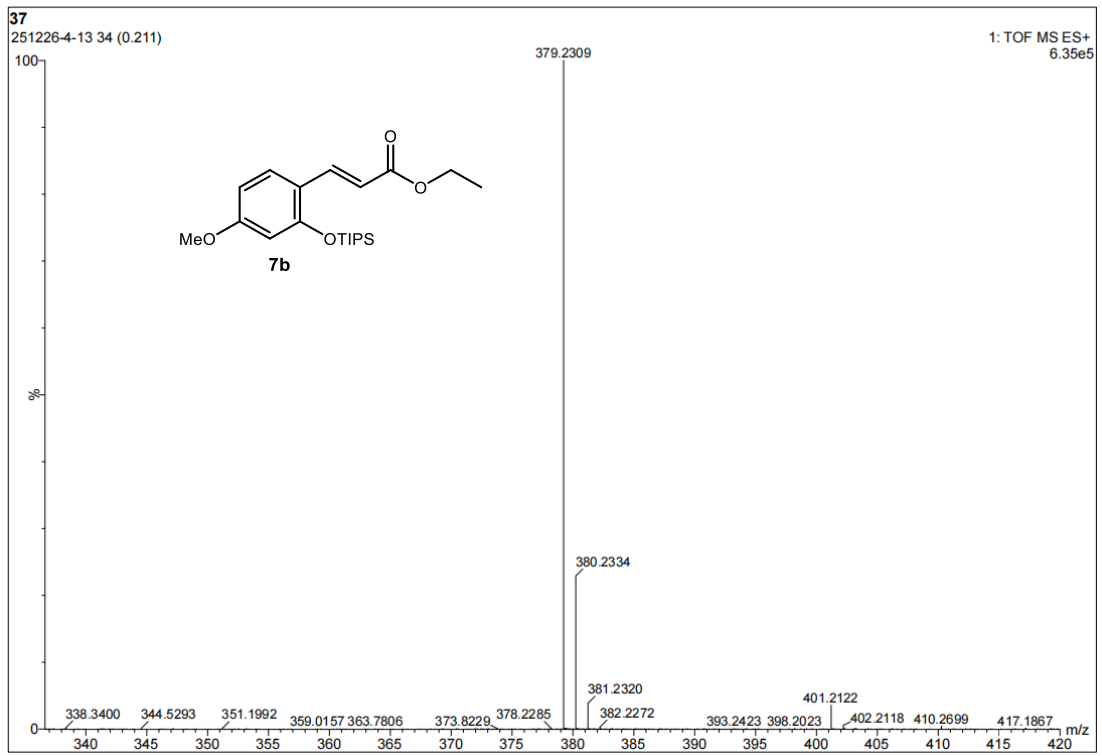
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 7b



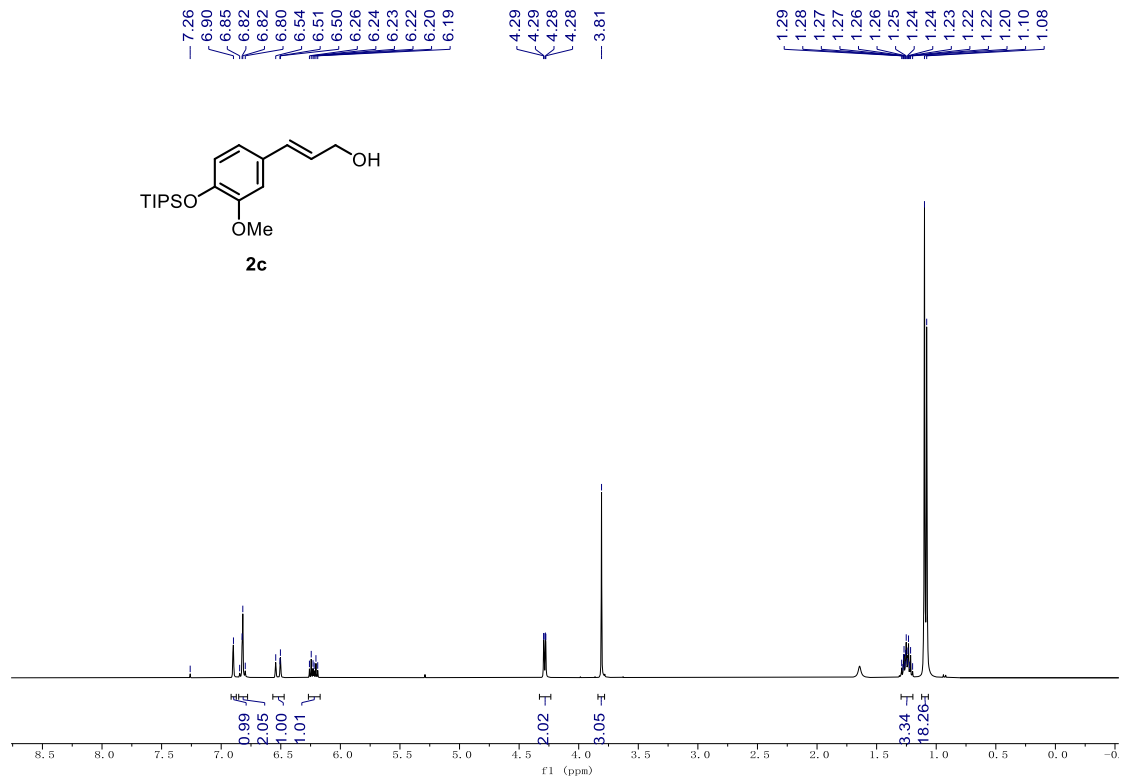
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 7b



HRMS of 7b



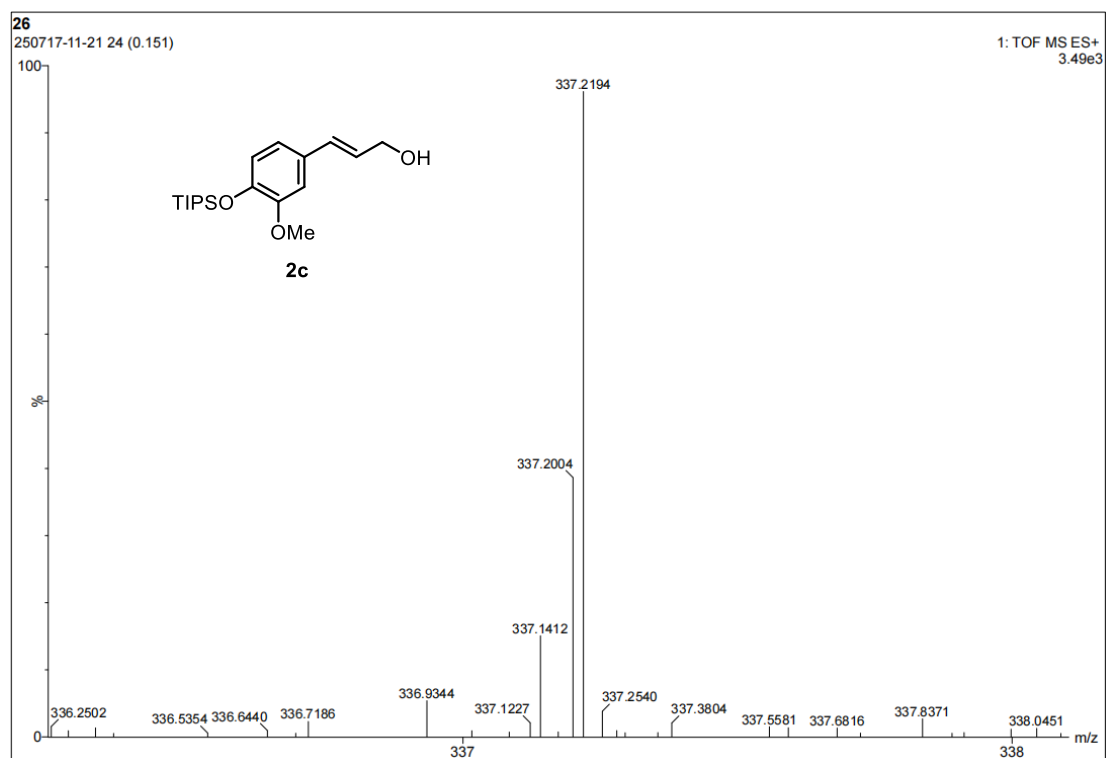
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 2c



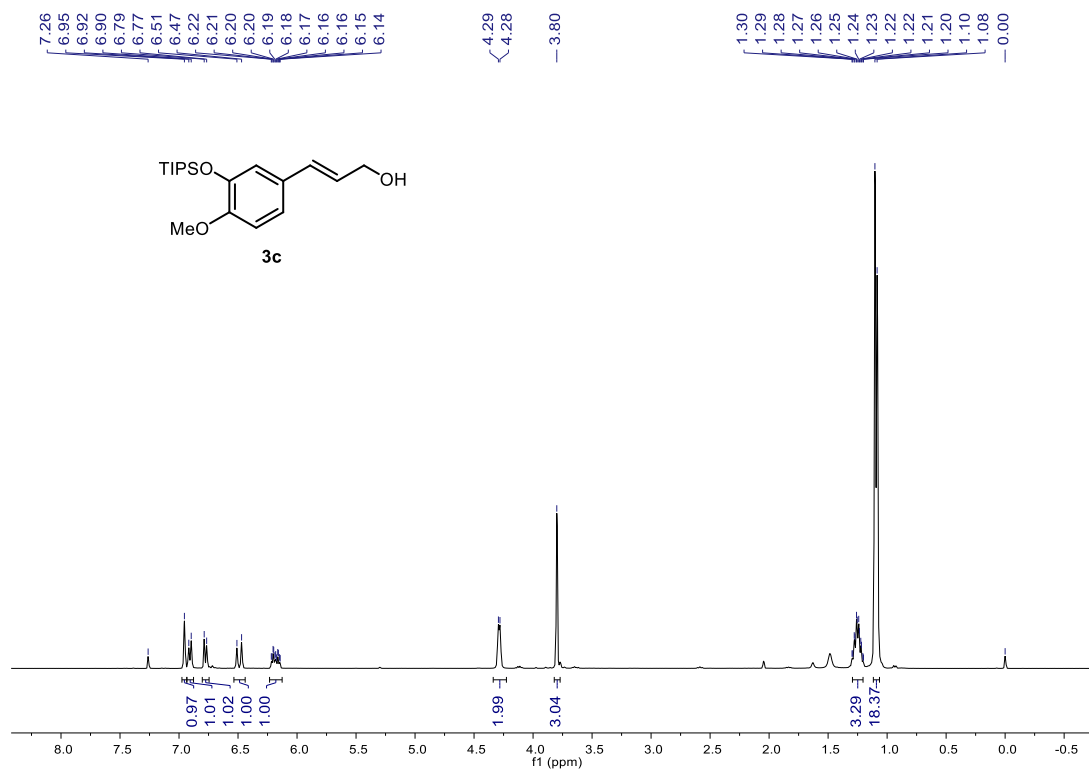
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 2c



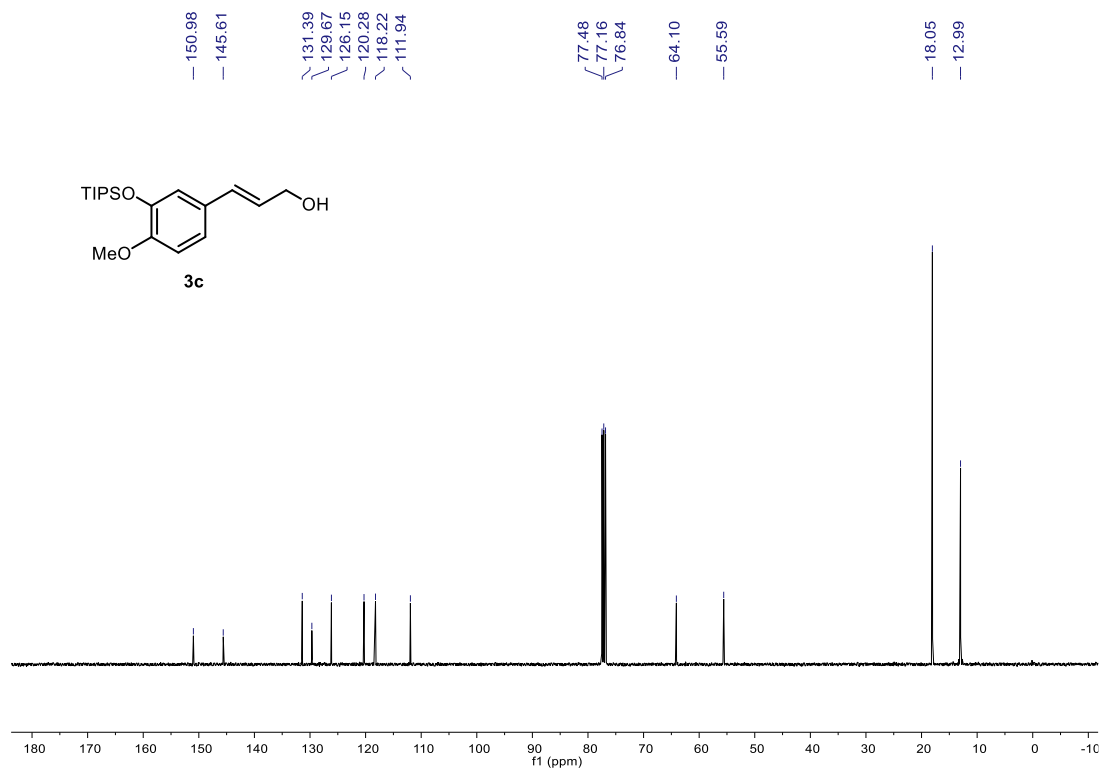
HRMS of 2c



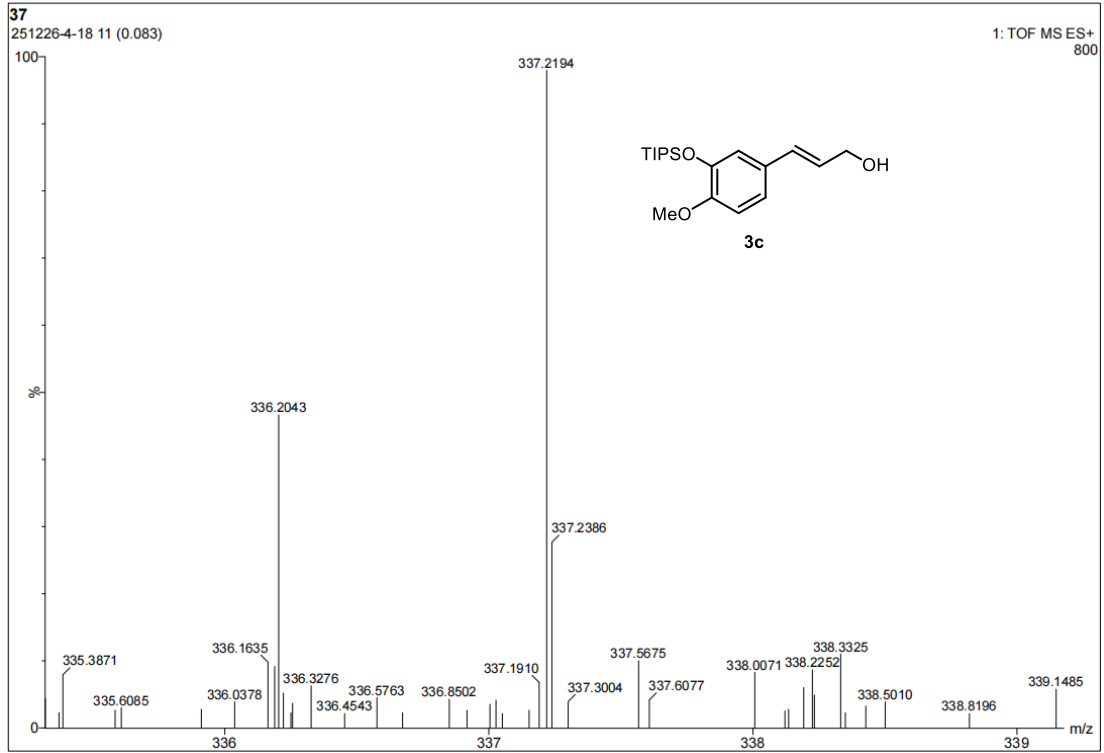
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 3c



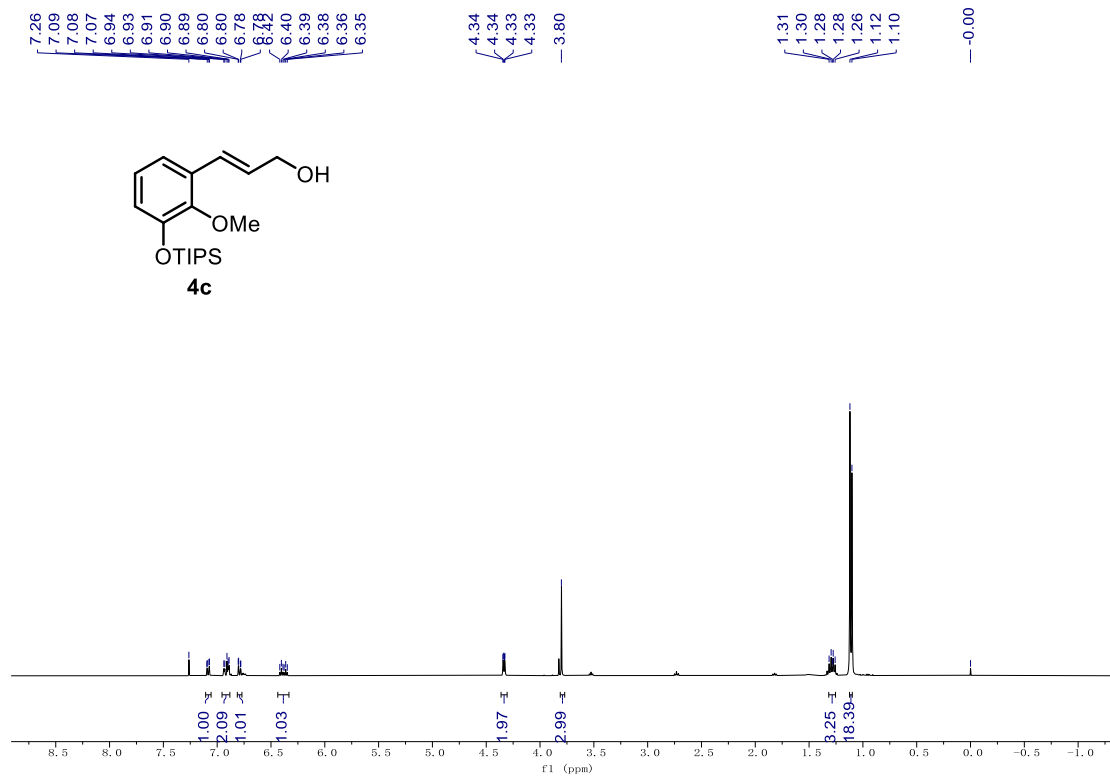
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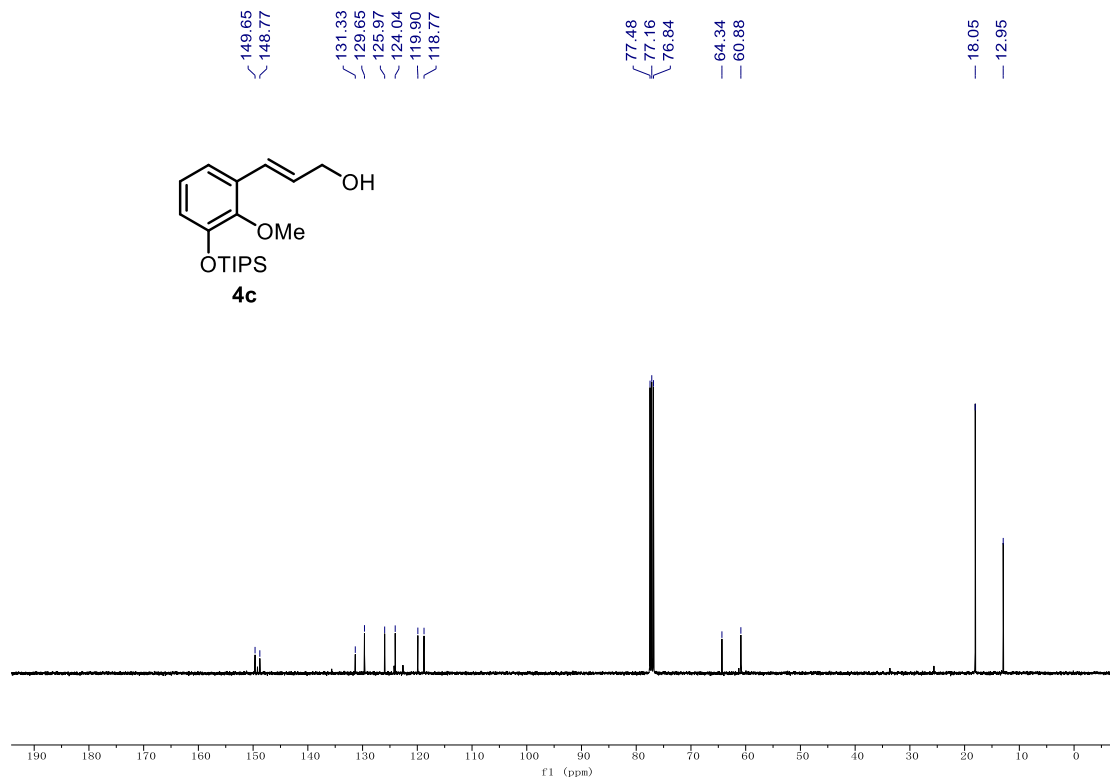
HRMS of 3c



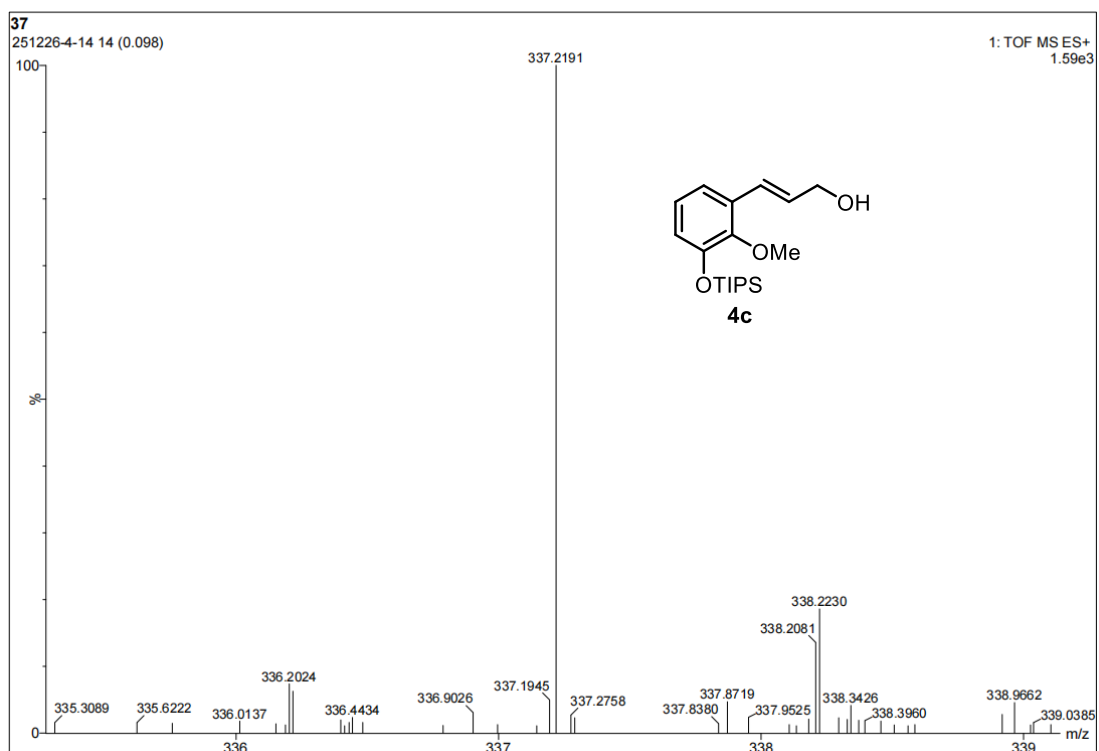
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 4c



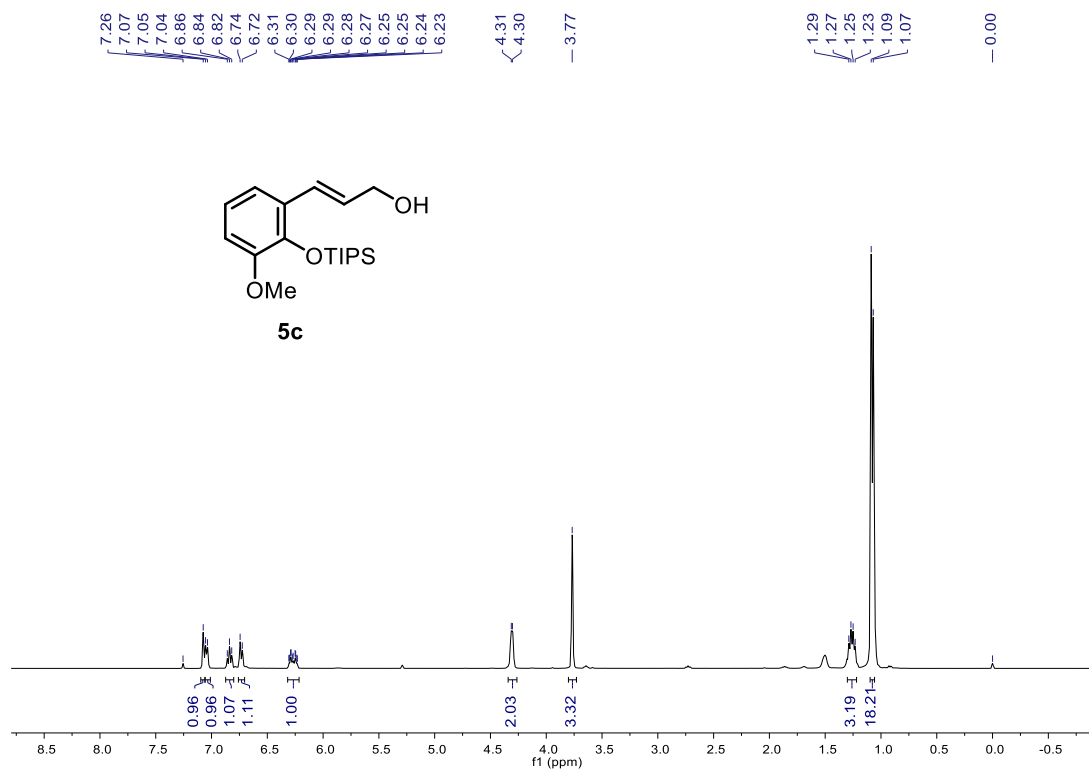
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 4c



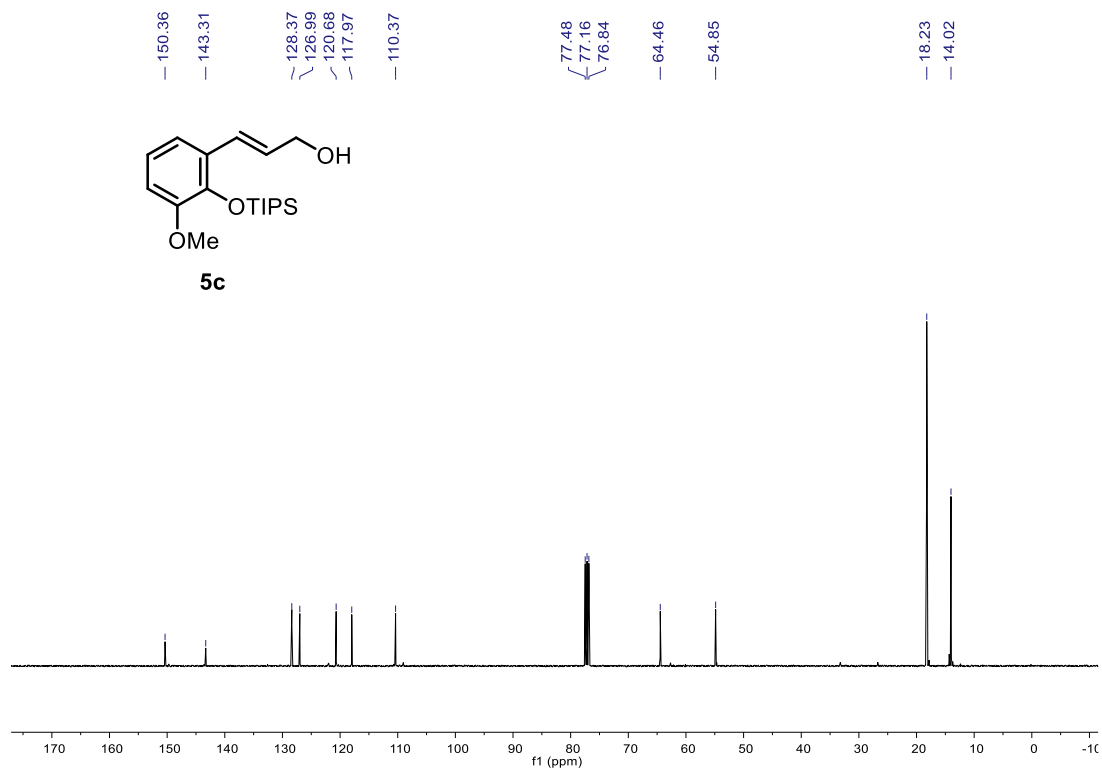
HRMS of 4c



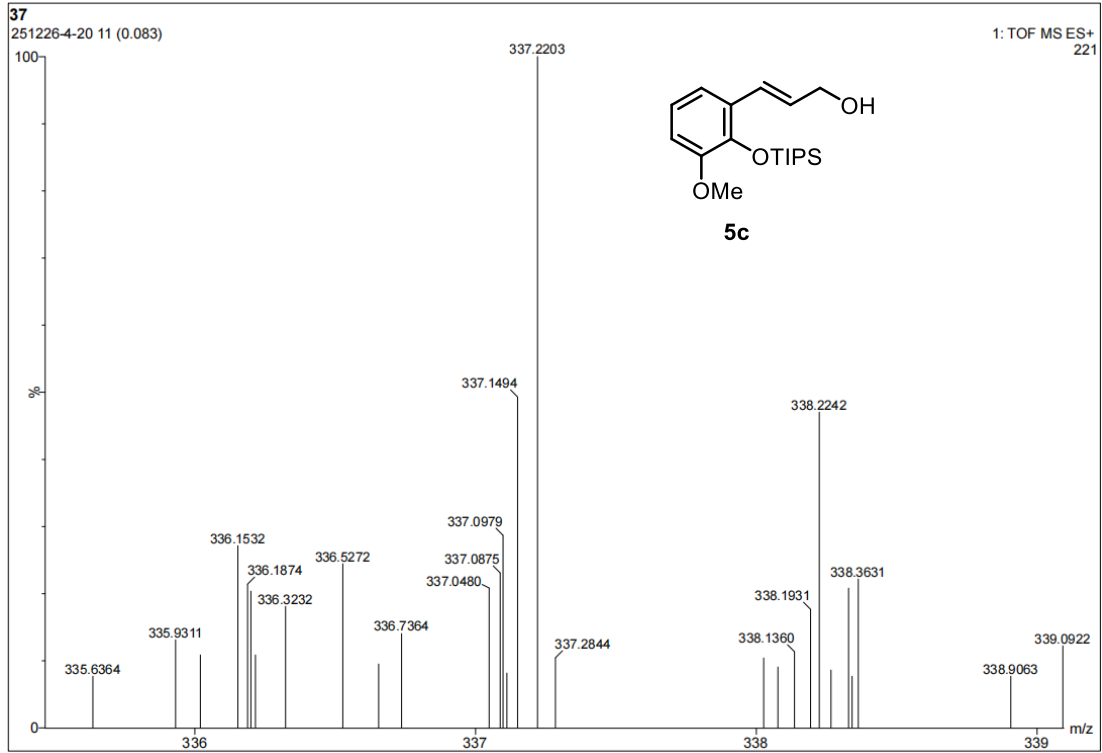
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 5c



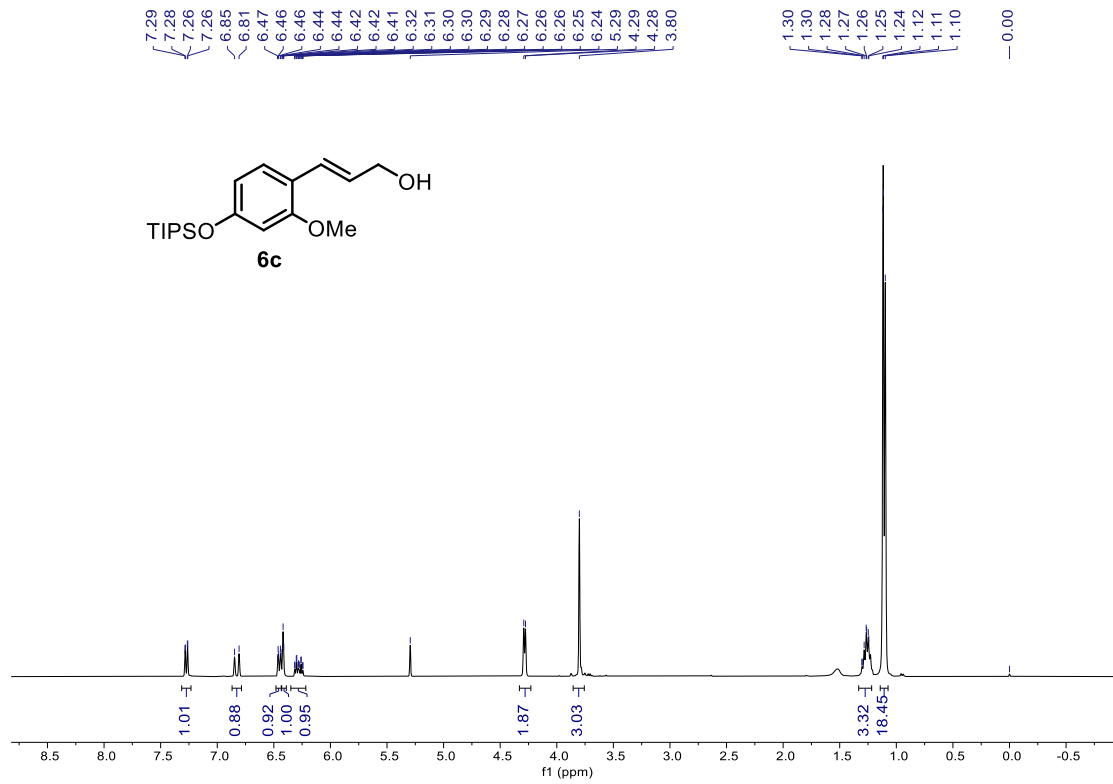
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 5c



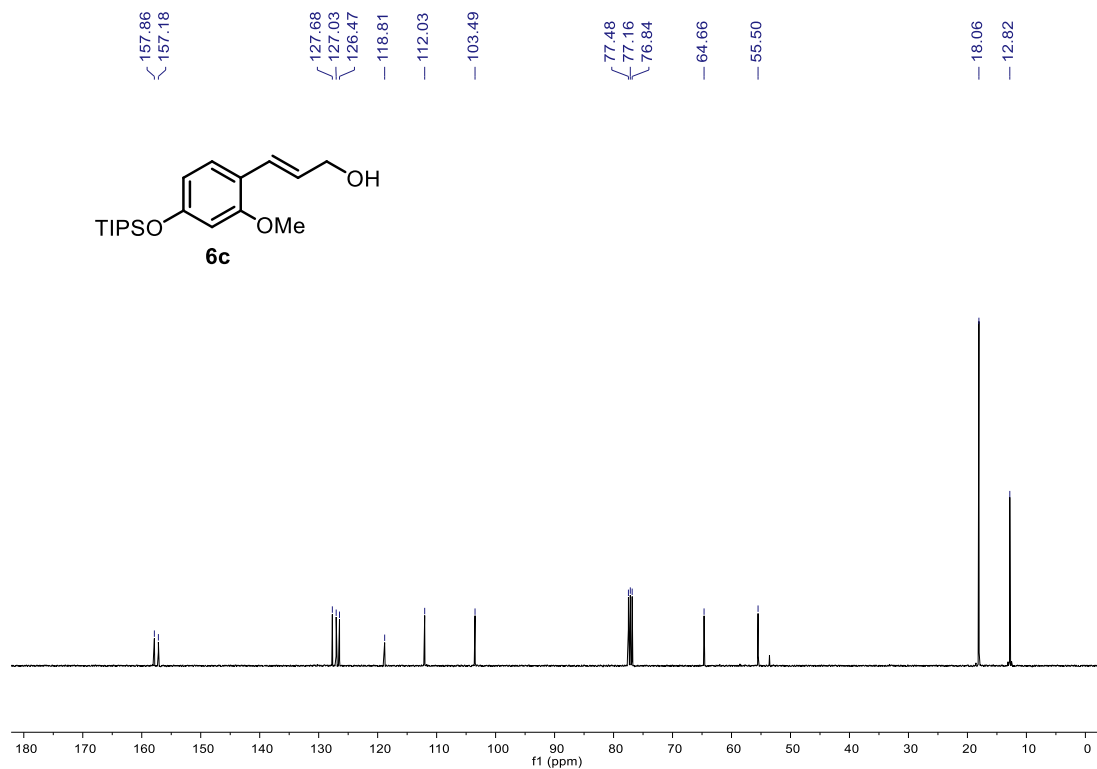
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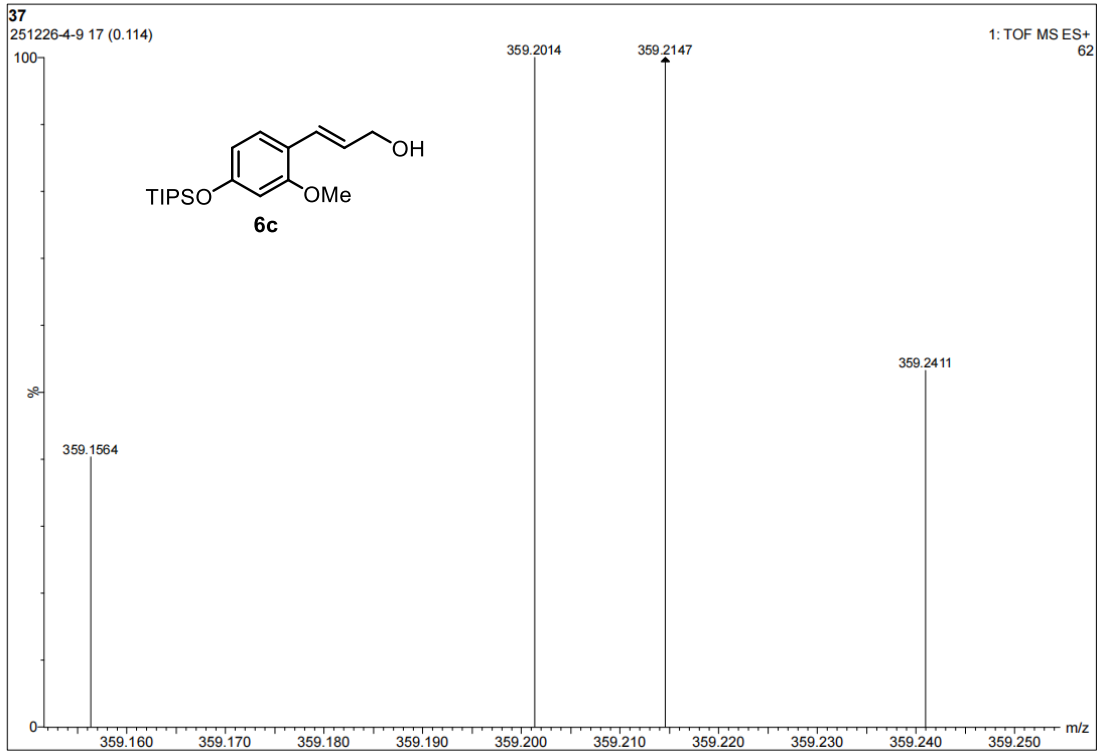
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 6c



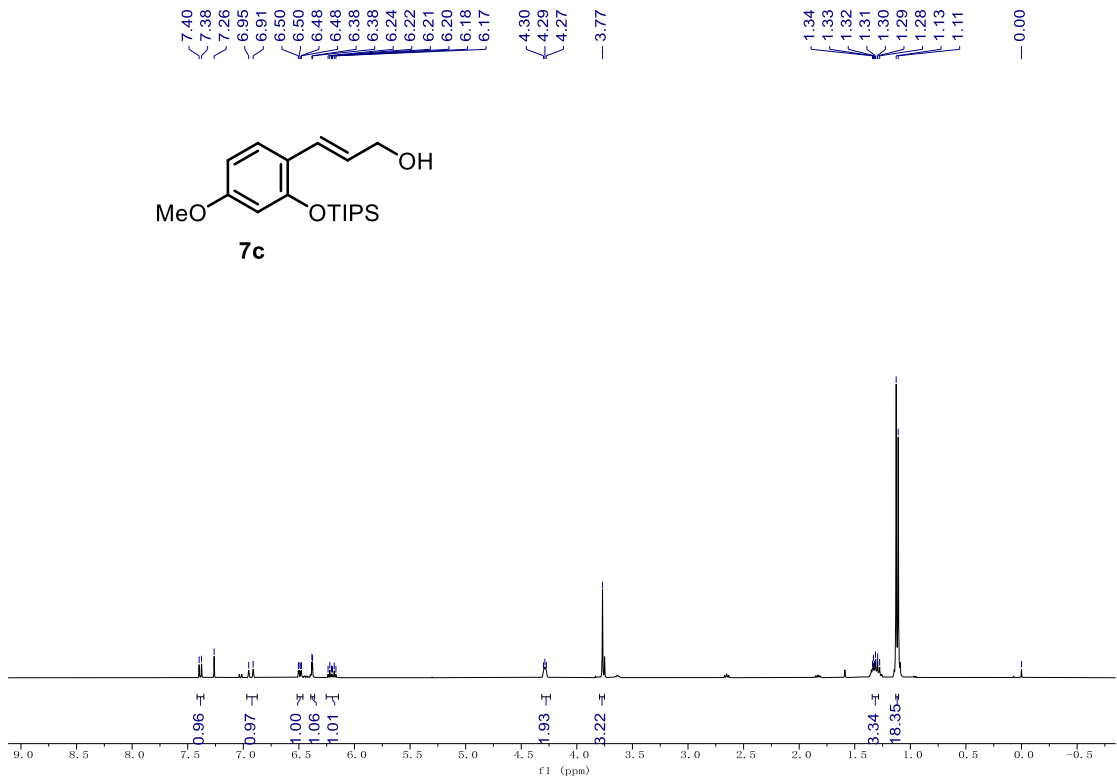
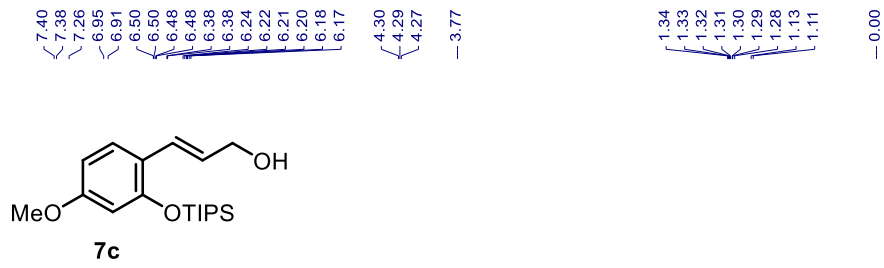
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 6c



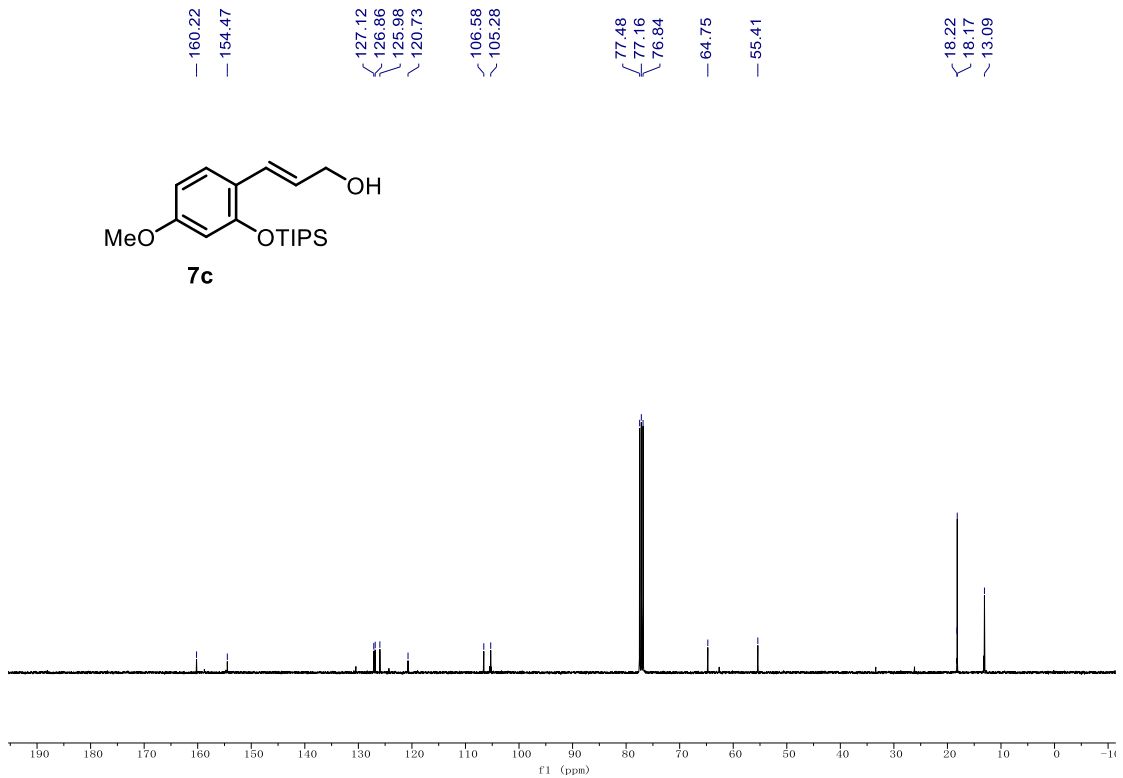
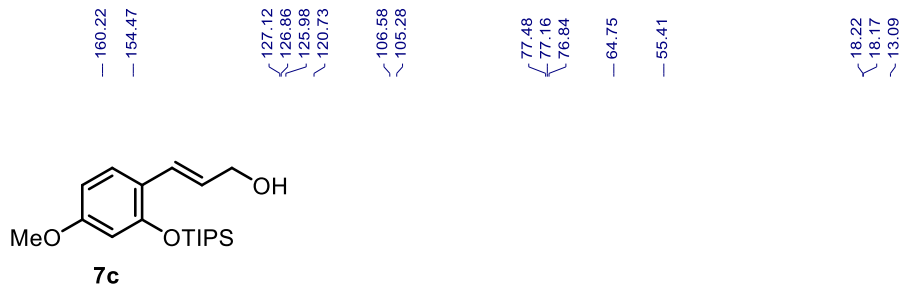
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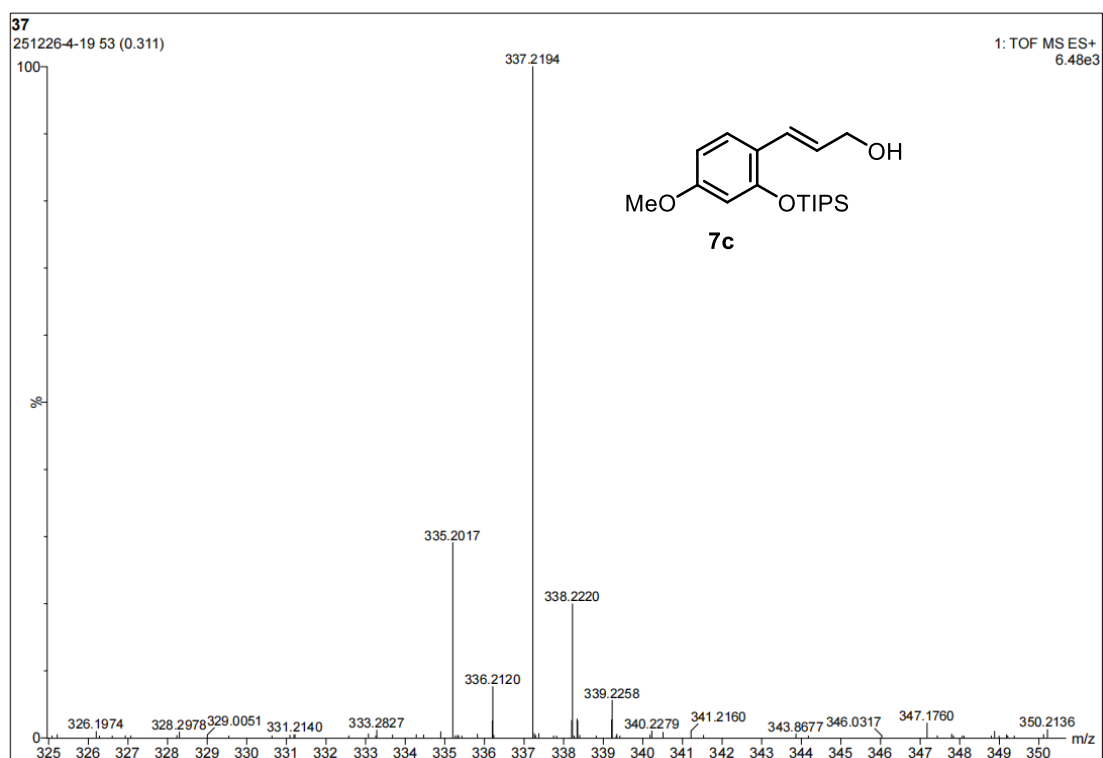
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 7c



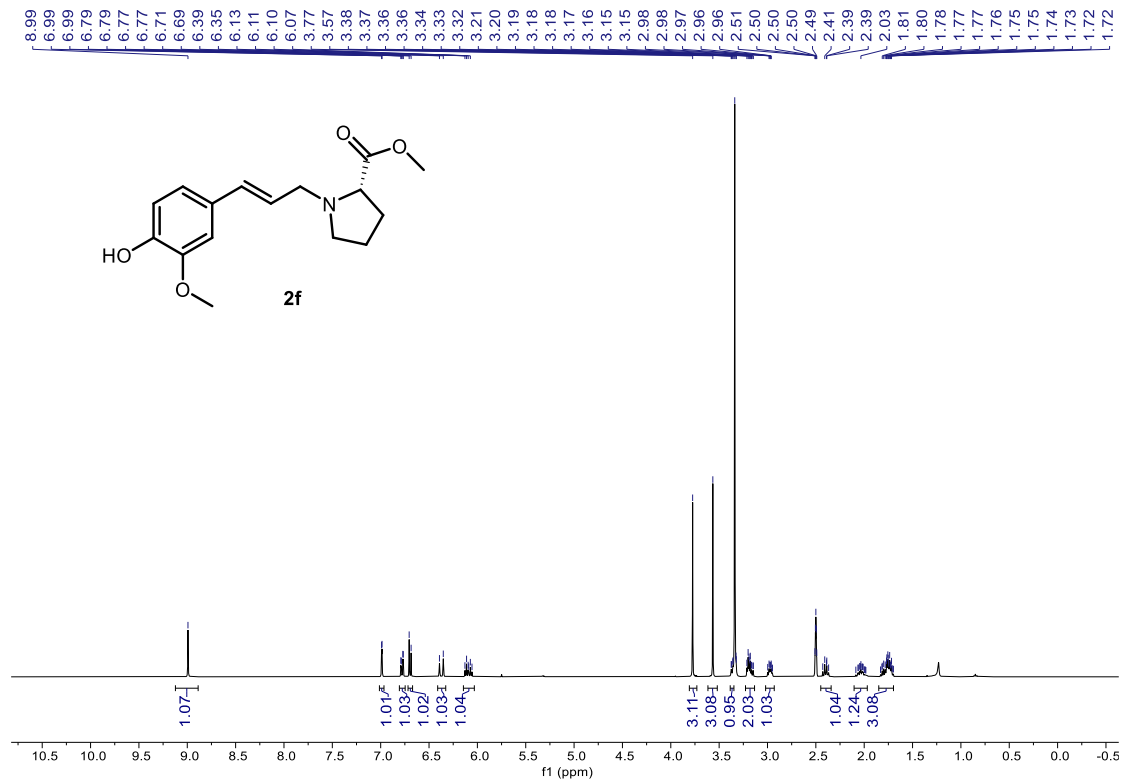
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Spectrum of 7c



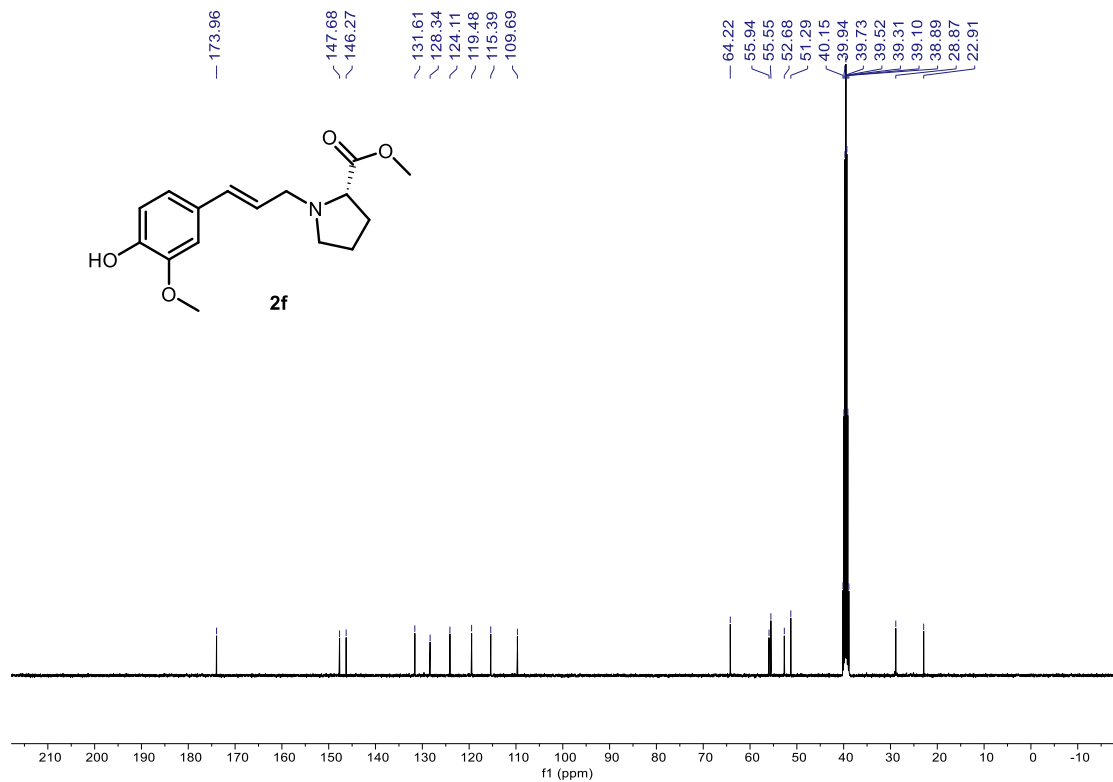
HRMS of 7c



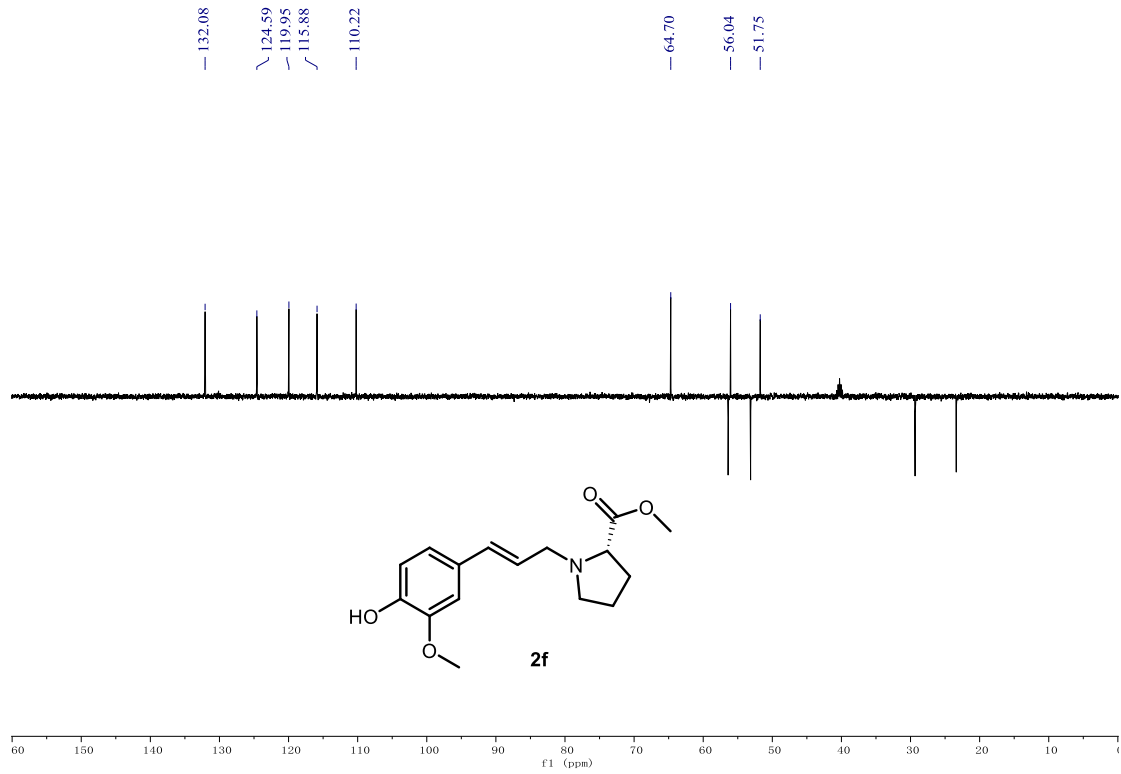
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 2f



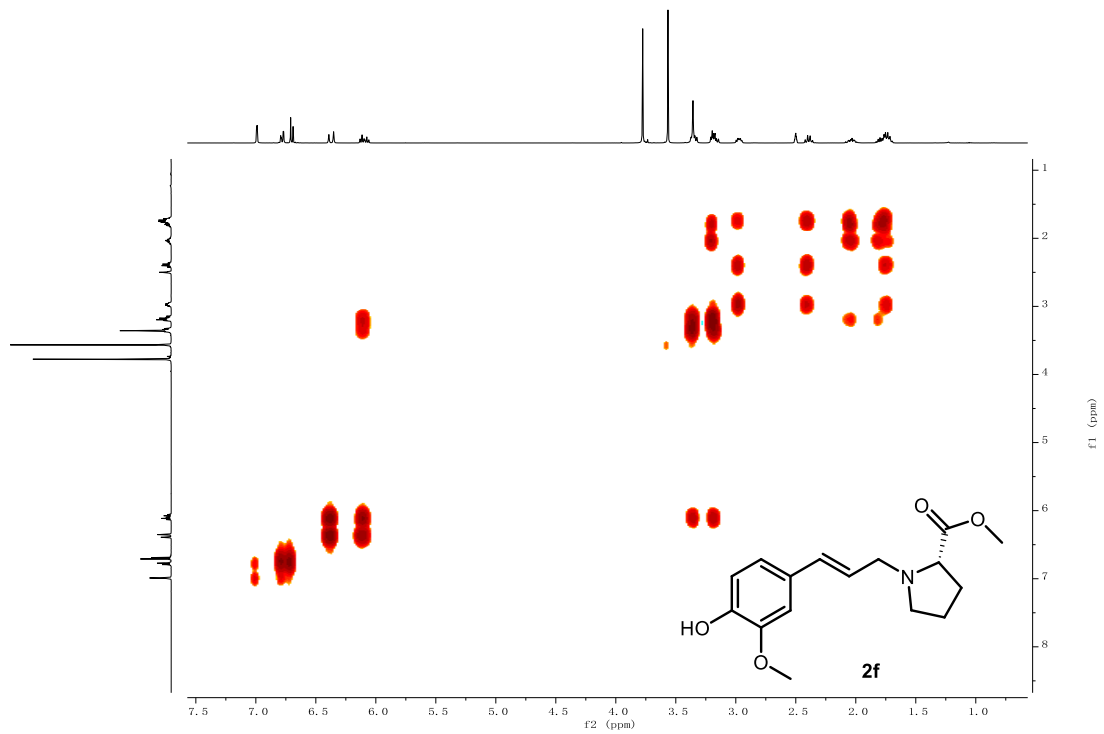
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 2f



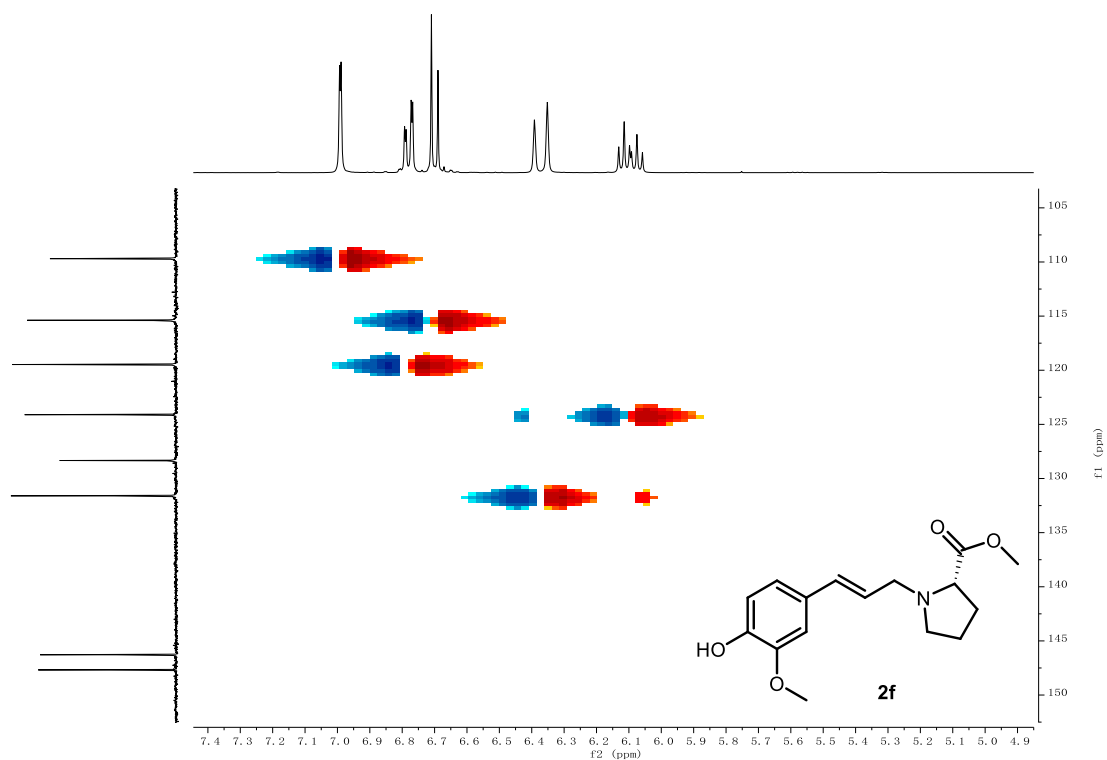
DEPT135 (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 2f



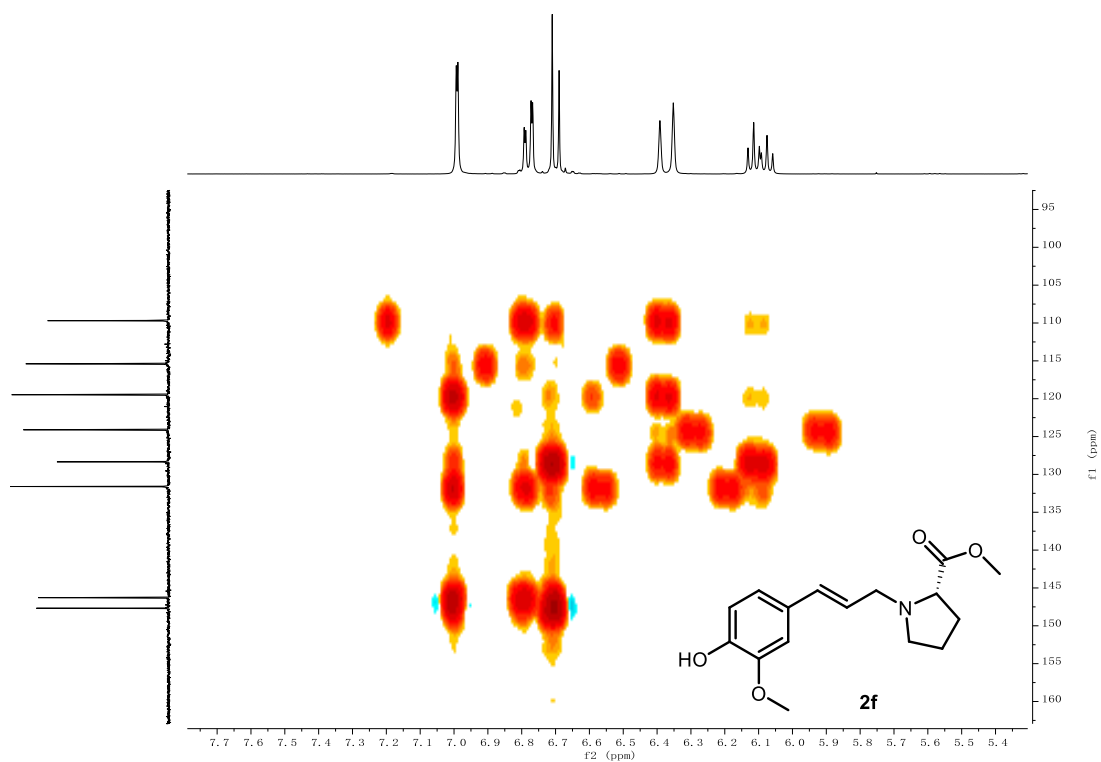
¹H-¹H COSY (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 2f



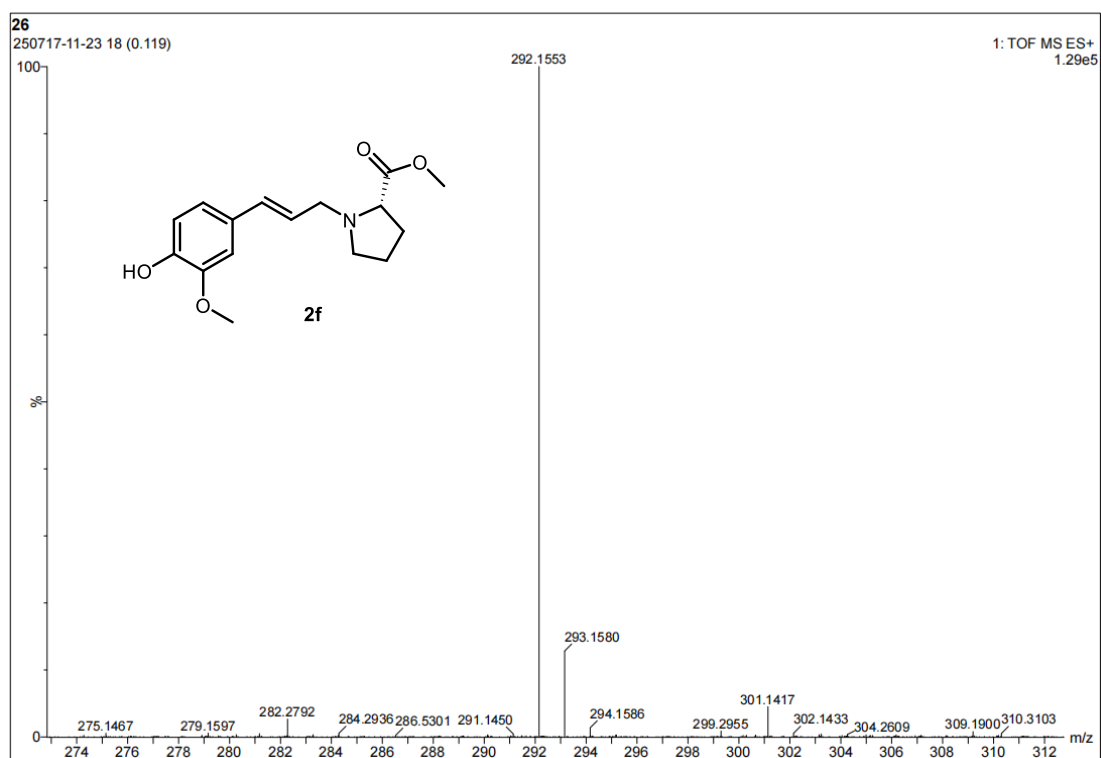
HSQC (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 2f



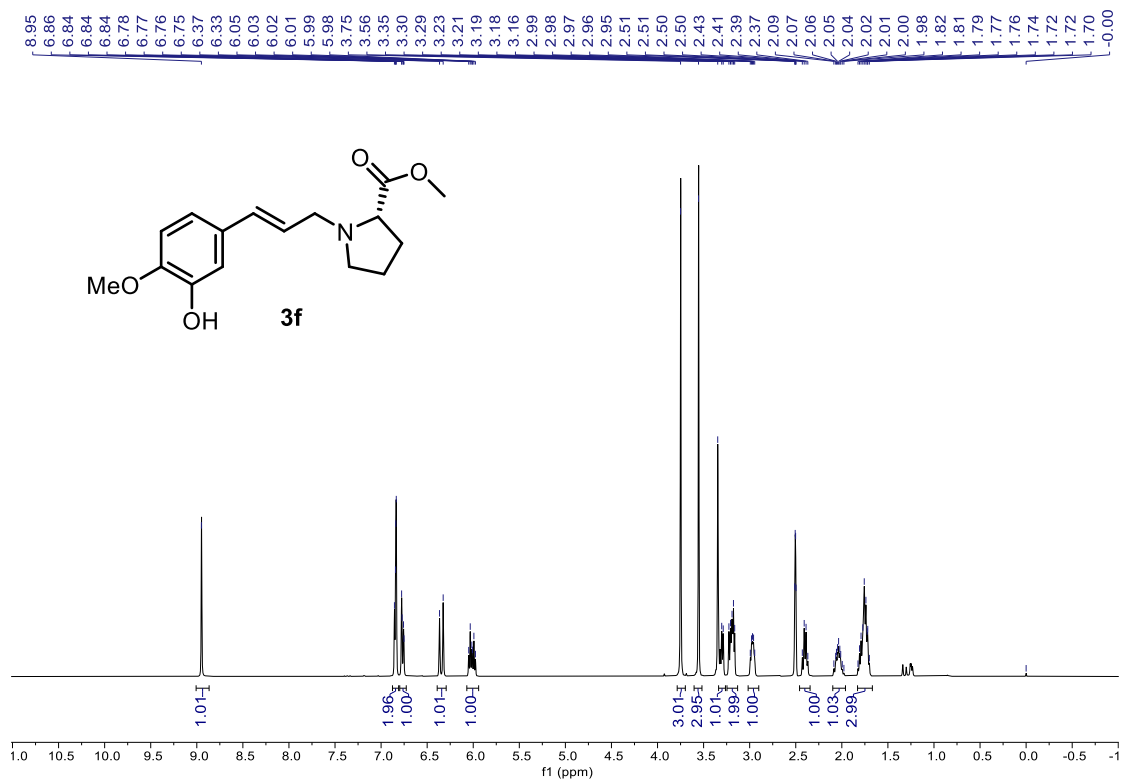
HMBC (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 2f



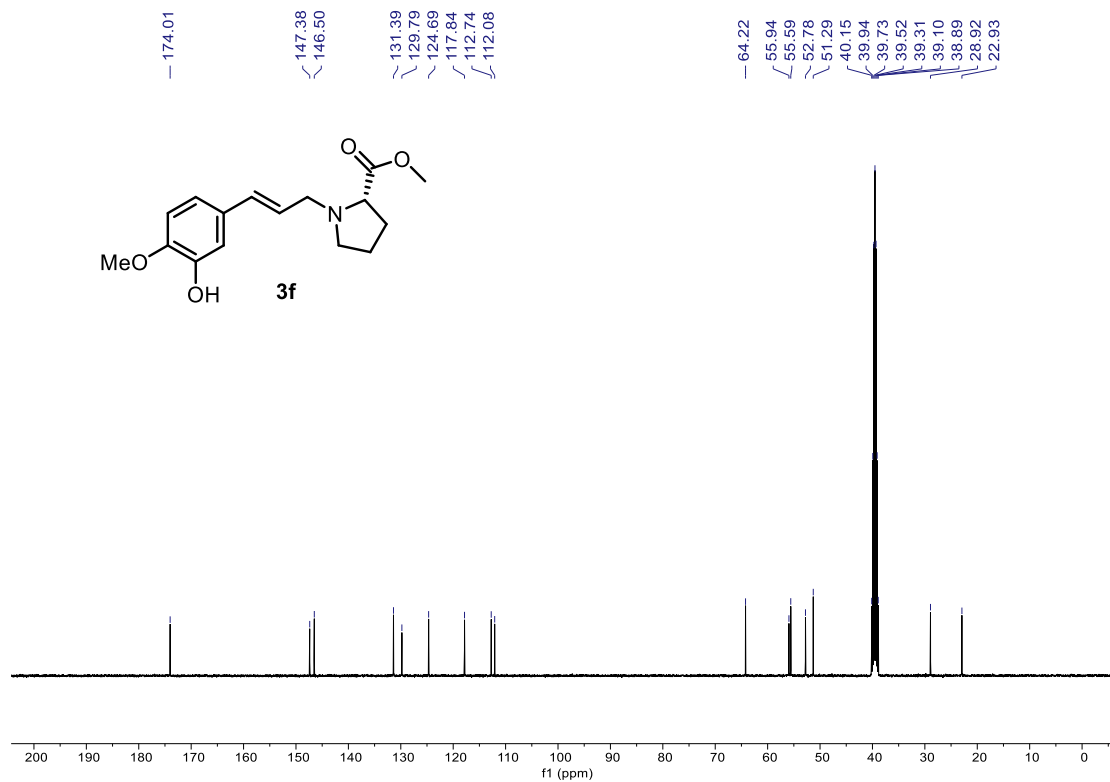
HRMS of 2f



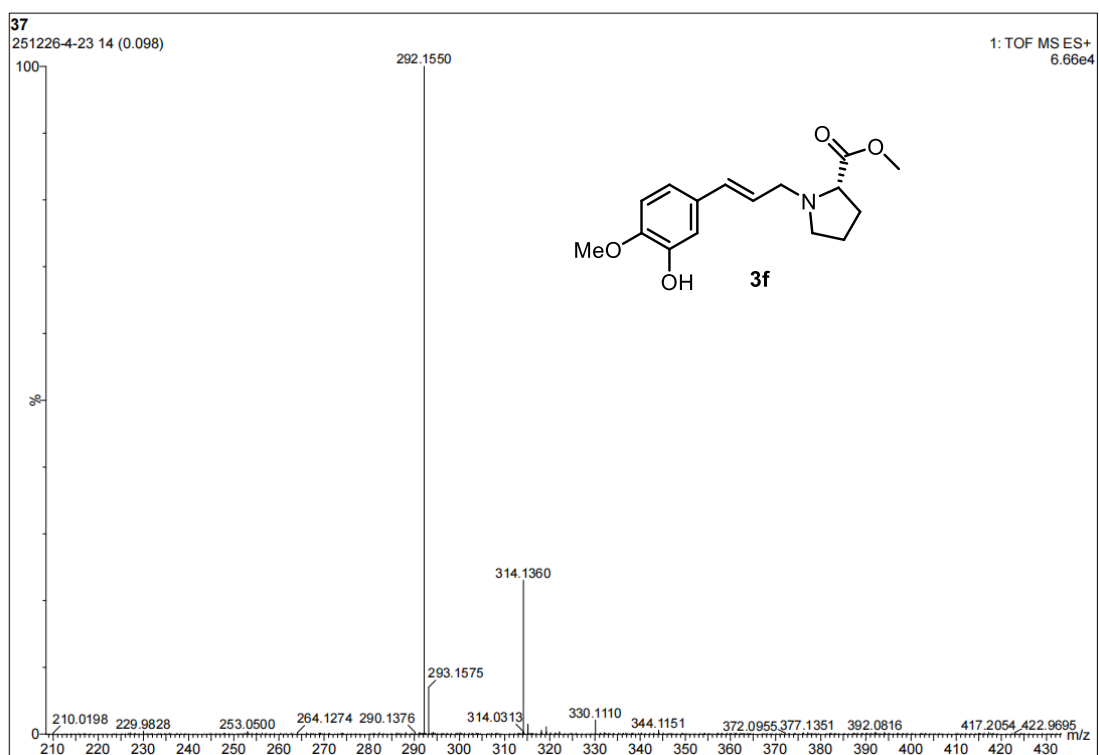
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) Spectrum of 3f



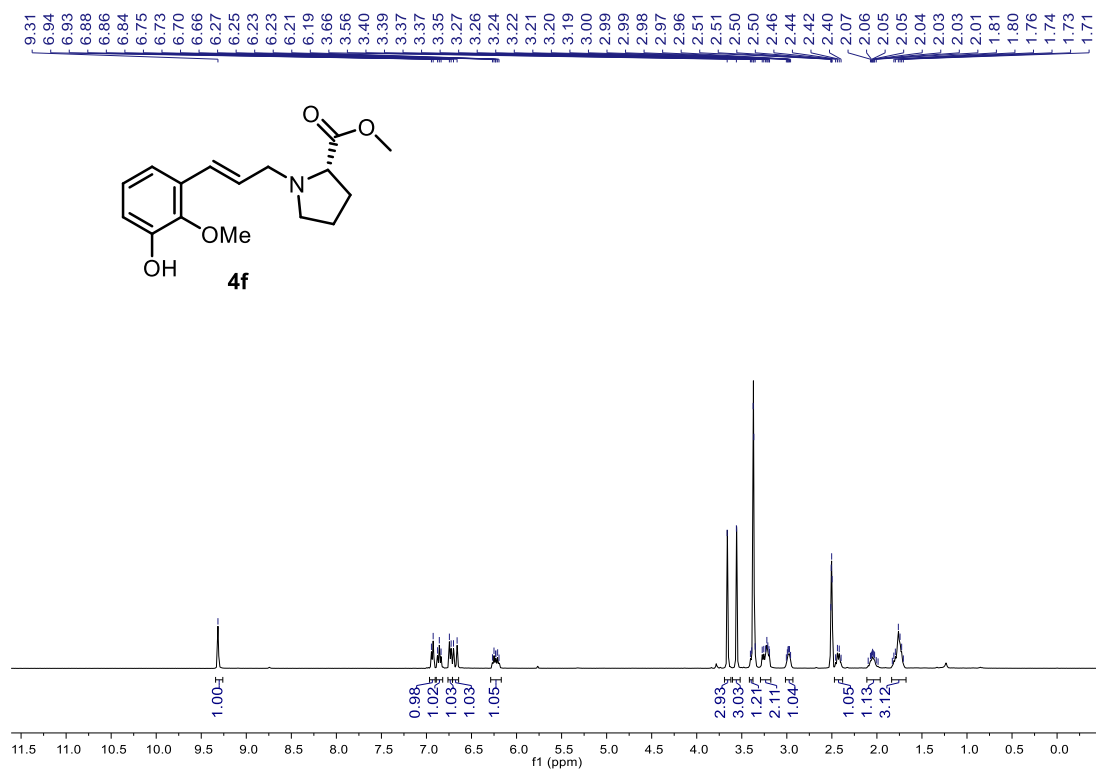
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) Spectrum of 3f



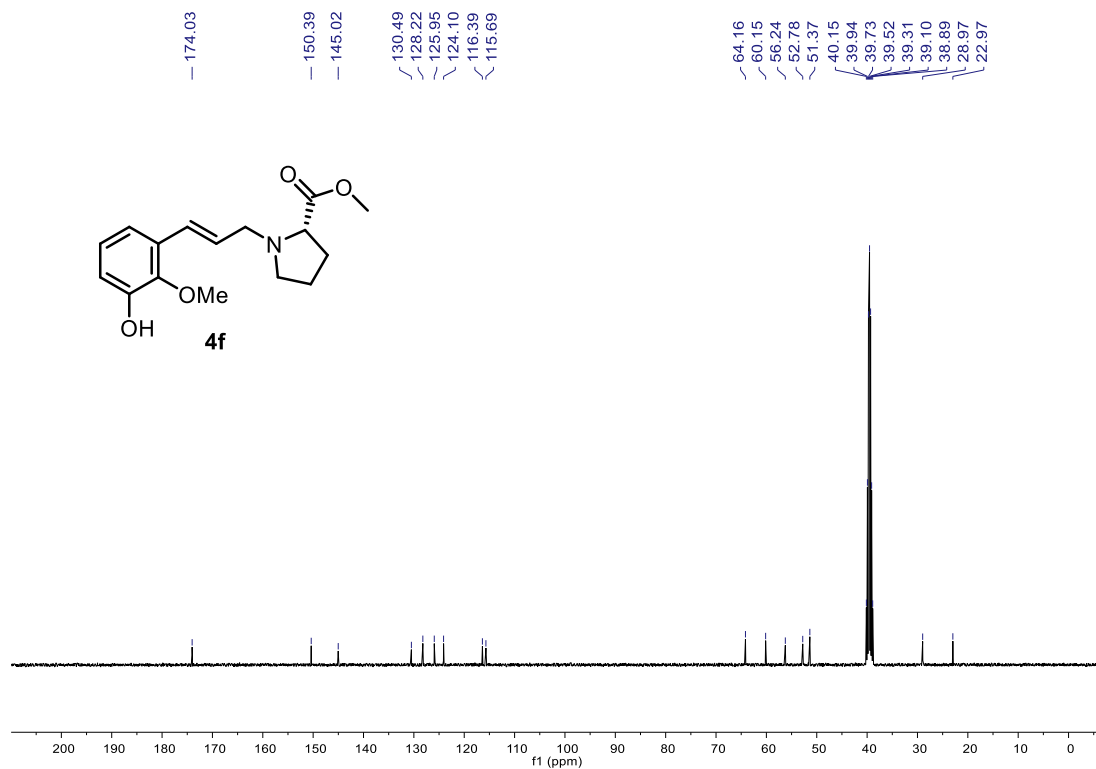
HRMS of 3f



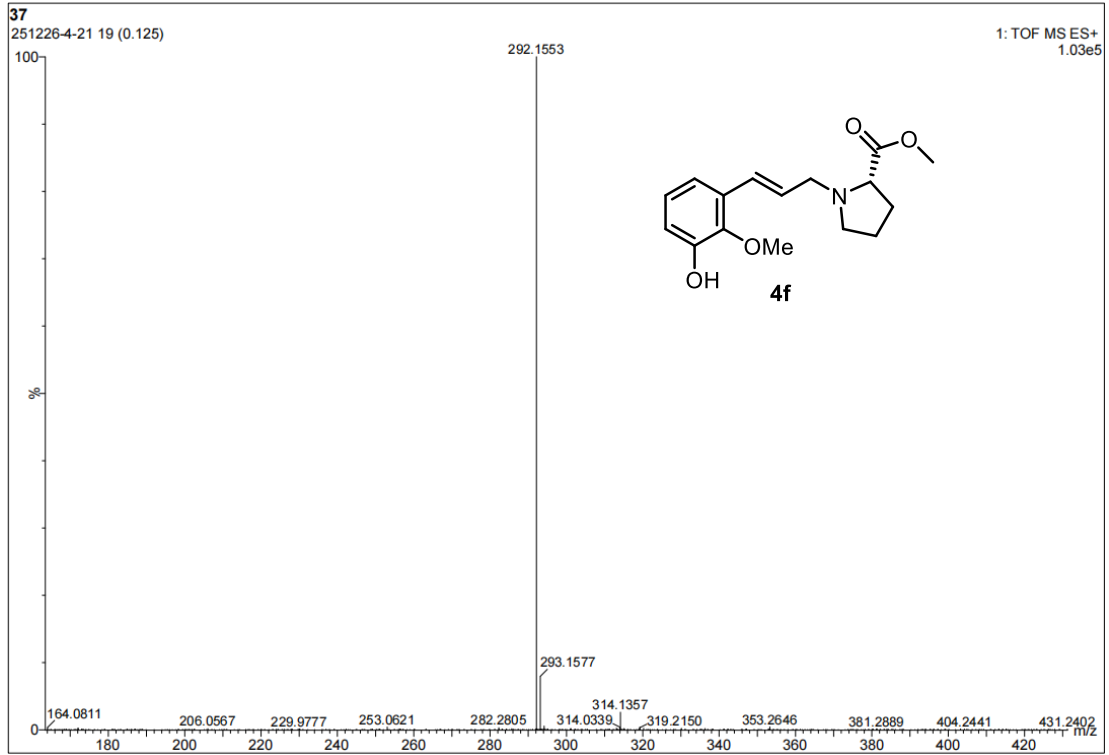
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 4f



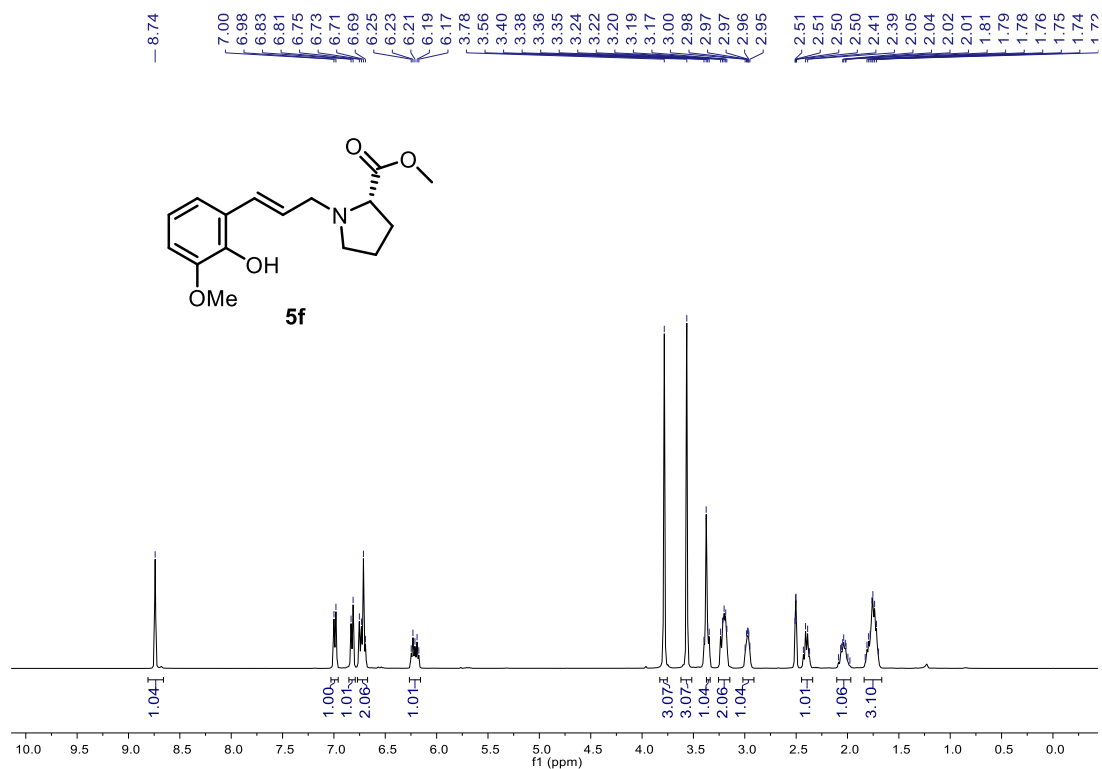
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 4f



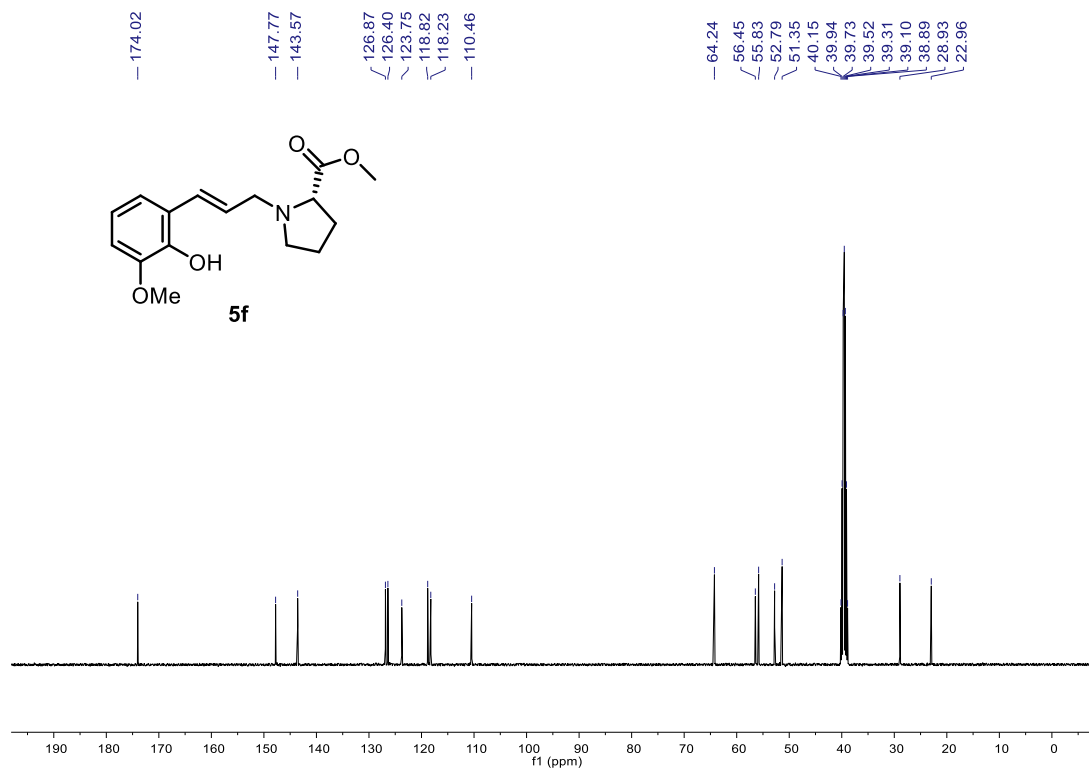
HRMS of 4f



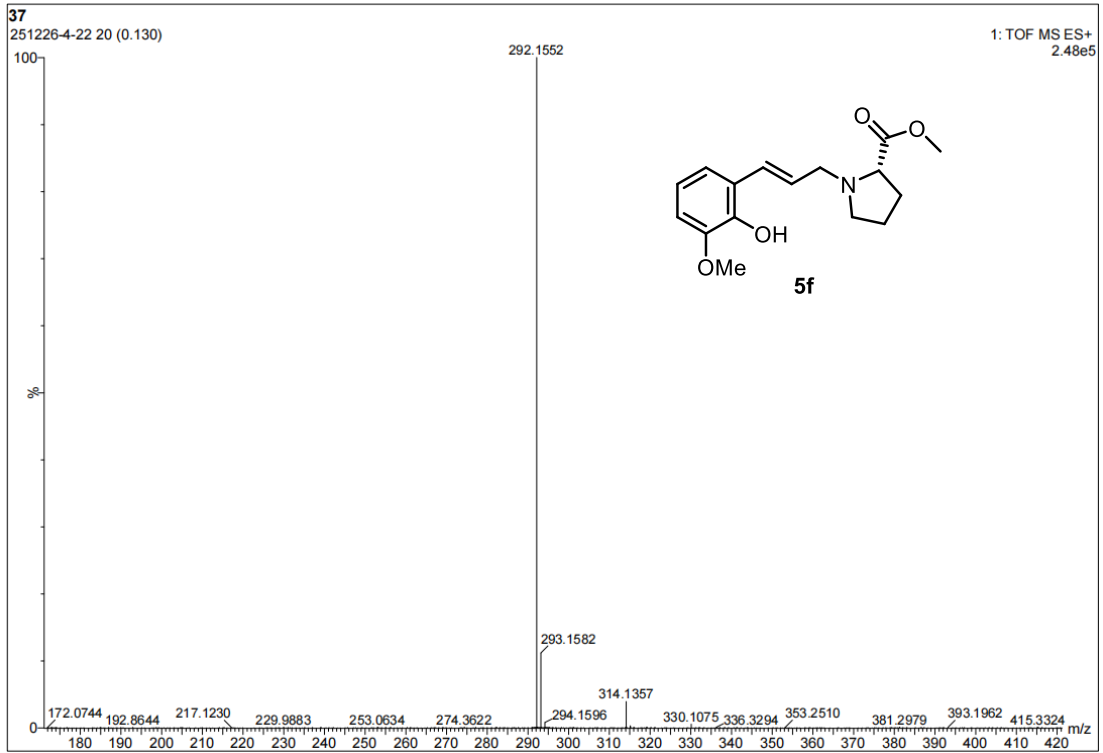
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 5f



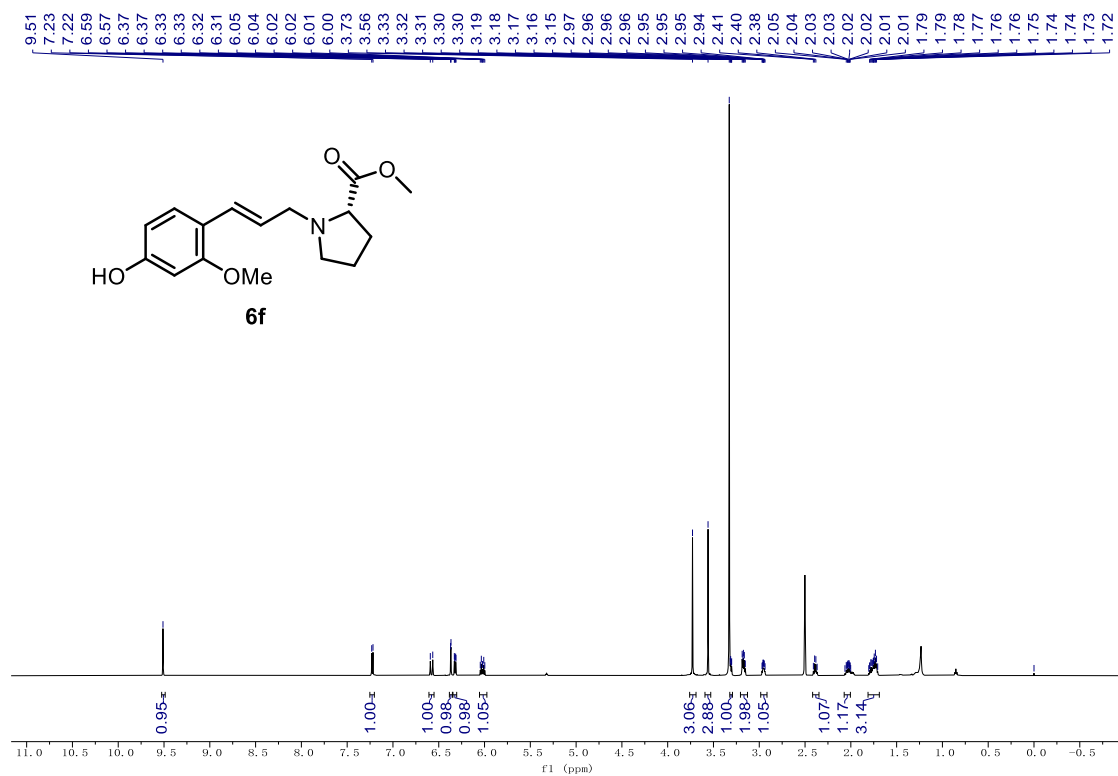
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) Spectrum of 5f



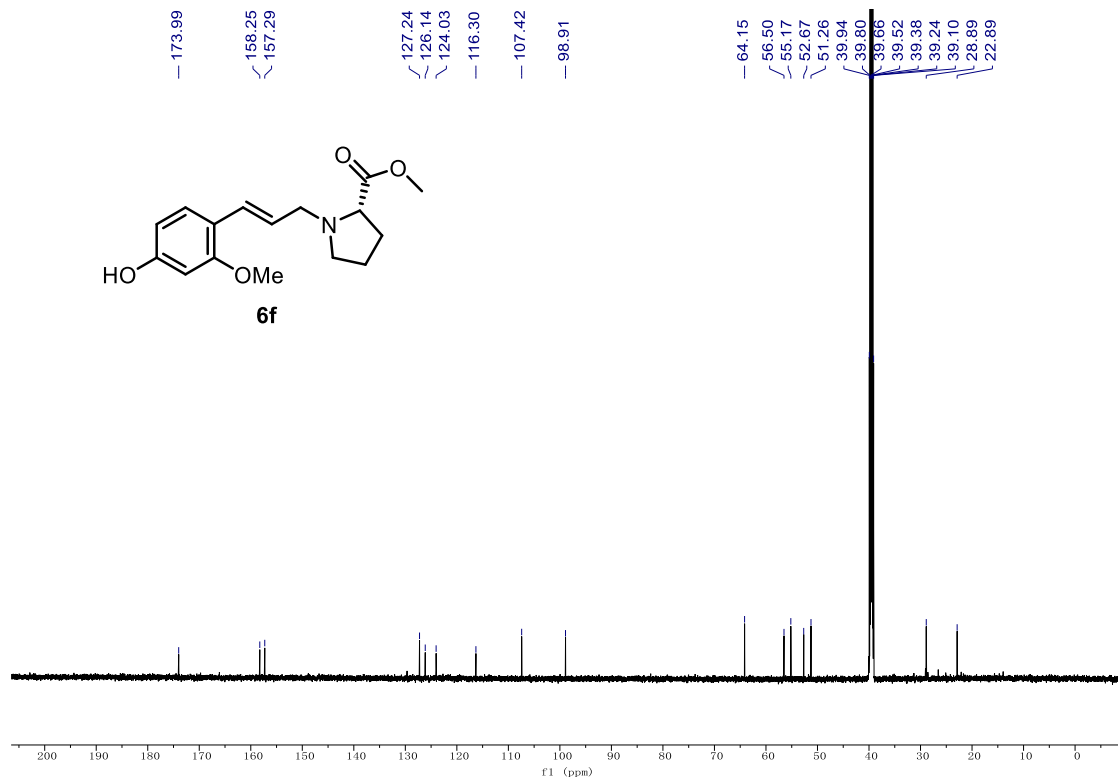
HRMS of 5f



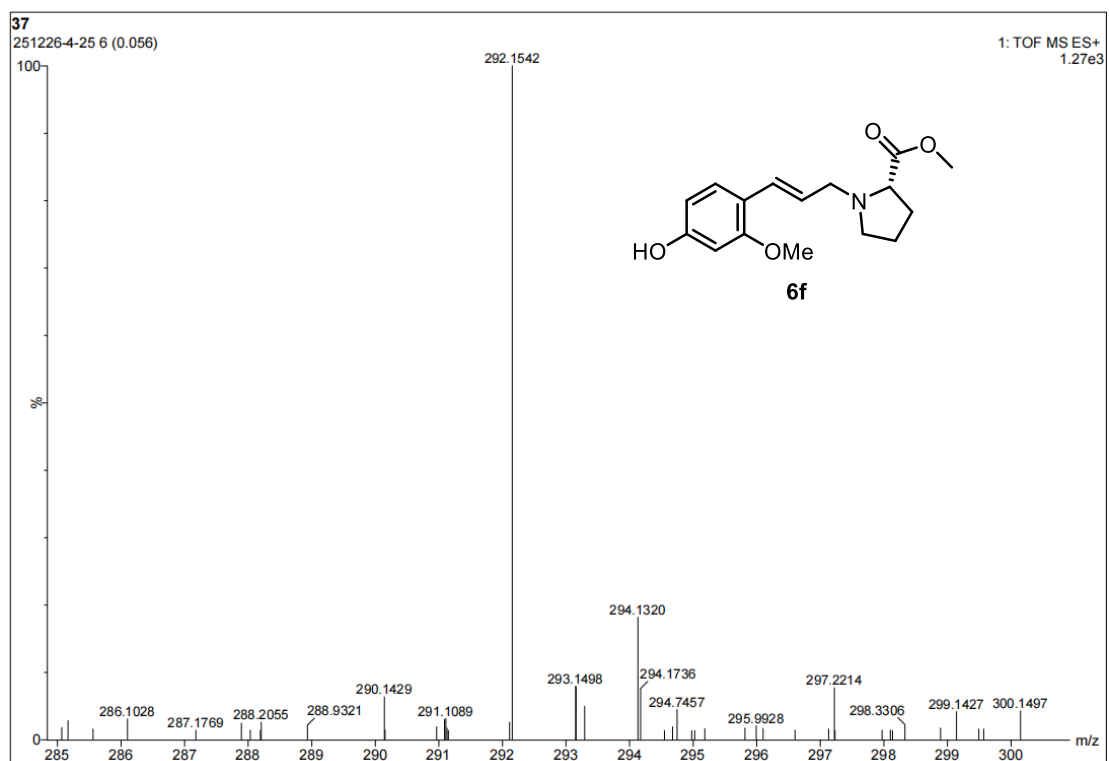
¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆) Spectrum of 6f



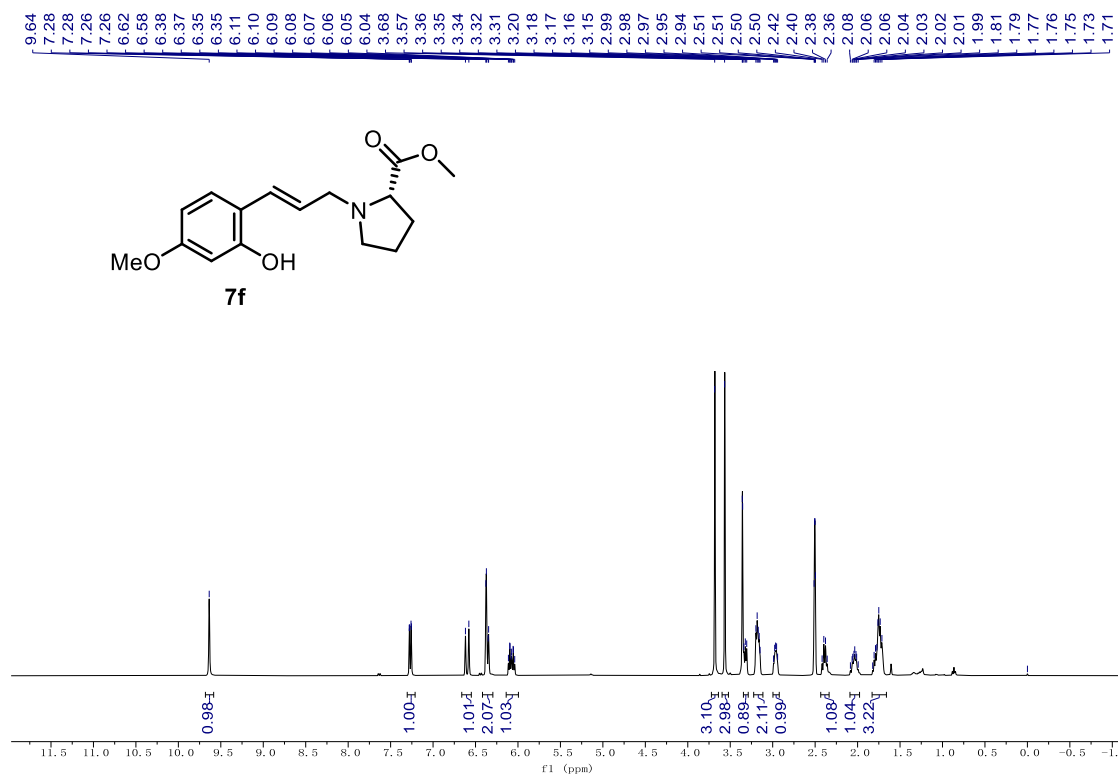
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d₆) Spectrum of 6f



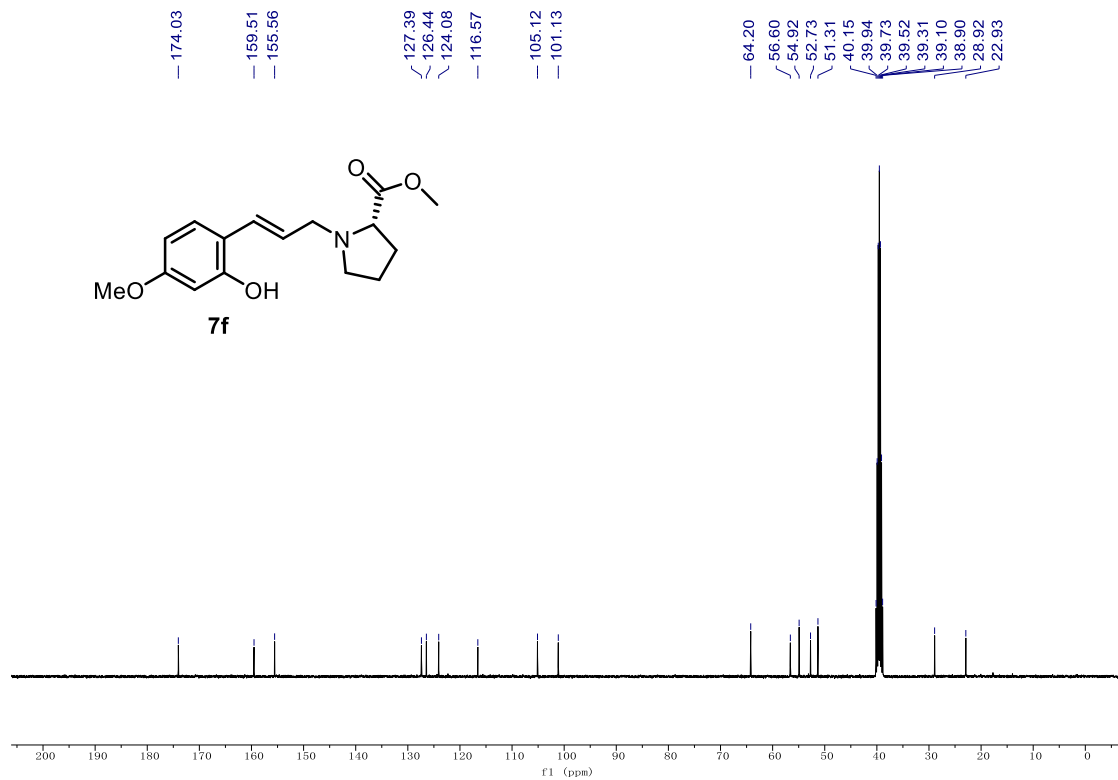
HRMS of 6f



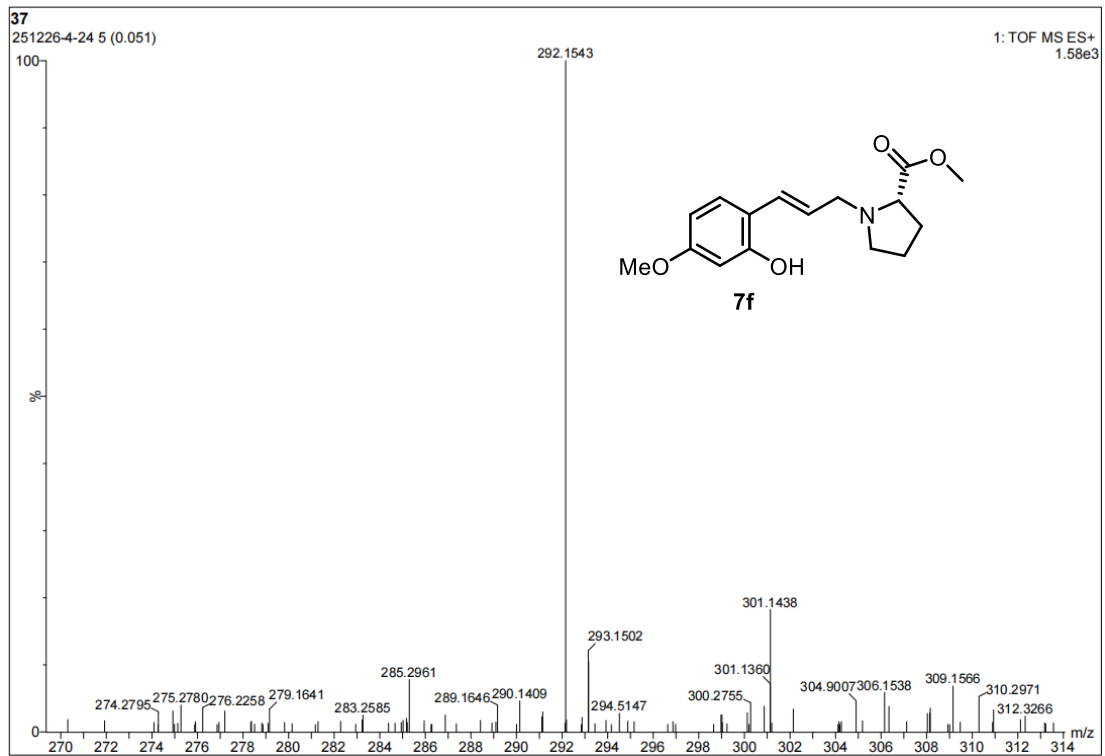
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) Spectrum of 7f



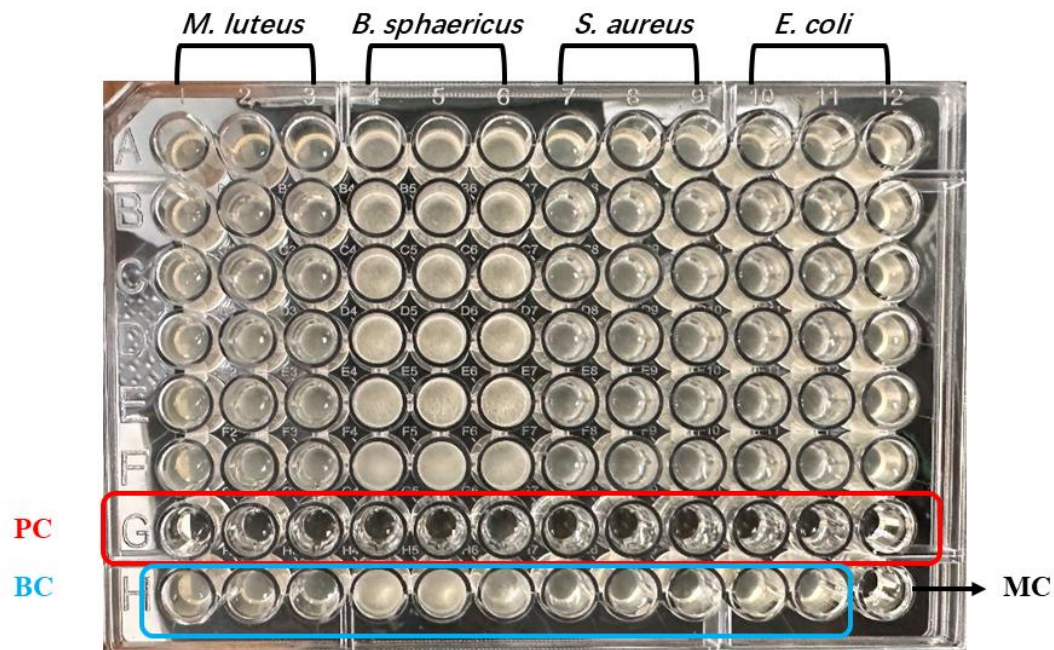
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) Spectrum of 7f



HRMS of 7f



4. Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing



Positive Control (PC): A sample known to produce a positive result, used to verify that the testing method itself is valid and functioning properly.

Bacterial Control (BC): Containing bacterial inoculum only, without any drug/treatment.

Medium Control (MC) / Uninoculated Control: Containing sterile medium only, without bacterial inoculum.