

## Supporting Information

### Mapping the Nonribosomal Specificity Code through Promiscuity-Guided A-Domain Engineering

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## Supporting Tables

**Table S1.** Oligonucleotide mix for the FuncLib libraries.

Gene	Position	Oligo	Molar ratio	Residues	Oligo mix
srfAC	A660	SrfAC_660_BTT_f	3	FLV	SrfAC_660_f
		SrfAC_660_GSC_f	2	AG	
	F702	SrfAC_702_ASC_f	2	ST	SrfAC_702_f
		SrfAC_702_YAT_f	2	HY	
		SrfAC_702_TTT_f	1	F	
		SrfAC_702_TGG_f	1	W	
C752	SrfAC_752_TGC_f	1	C	SrfAC_752_f	
	SrfAC_752_DYG_f	6	ALMSTV		
grsA	A236	GrsA_236_GSA_f	2	AG	GrsA_236_f
		GrsA_236_Leu_f	1	L	
	T278	GrsA_278_BWC_f	1	FYHLDV	GrsA_278_f
		GrsA_278_DYA_f	1	LSITVA	
	A322	GrsA_322_AYG_f	1	MT	GrsA_322_f
		GrsA_322_KSC_f	2	SCAG	
		GrsA_322_SAA_f	1	QE	
		GrsA_322_VWC_f	3	LHINVD	

**Table S2.** PCR amplification and the assembly of fragments for FuncLib libraries.

Gene	Fragment amplification		Fragment assembly
	Oligo (mix)	Fragment	Oligos
srfAC	SrfAC_660_f	A	SrfAC_o_f / SrfAC_o_r
	SrfAC_660_r		
	SrfAC_702_f	B	
	SrfAC_702_r		
	SrfAC_752_f	C	
SrfAC_o_r			
grsA	GrsA_f	A	GrsA_f / GrsA_r
	GrsA_236_r		
	GrsA_236_f	B	
	GrsA_278_r		
	GrsA_278_f	C	
	GrsA_322_r		
	GrsA_322_f	D	
GrsA_r			

**Table S3.** PCR amplification and the assembly of fragments for NNK libraries of VSA.

Library	Fragment	Oligo		Restriction enzyme
VSA-S654NNK	654A	VSA_Blp_f	Assembly PCR	BlnI + DraIII
		VSA_S654NNK_o_r		
	654B	VSA_S654NNK_N655s_f		
		SrfAC_o_r		
VSA-F658NNK		VSA_F658NNK_D659s_f		BstBI + DraIII
		SrfAC_o_r		
VSA-V660NNK		VSA_V660NNK_F661s_f		BstBI + DraIII
		SrfAC_o_r		
VSA-F661NNK		VSA_F661NNK_T662s_f		BstBI + DraIII
		SrfAC_o_r		
VSA-F663NNK		VSA_F663NNK_D664s_f		BstBI + DraIII
		SrfAC_o_r		
VSA-D664NNK		VSA_D664NNK_F665s_f		BstBI + DraIII
		SrfAC_o_r		
VSA-S702NNK	702A	VSA_Blp_f	Assembly PCR	BlnI + DraIII
		VSA_S702NNK_o_r		
	702B	VSA_S702NNK_A703s_f		
		SrfAC_o_r		
VSA-A703NNK	703A	VSA_Blp_f	Assembly PCR	BlnI + DraIII
		VSA_A703NNK_o_r		
	703B	VSA_A703NNK_T704s_f		
		SrfAC_o_r		
VSA-L726NNK	726A	VSA_Blp_f	Assembly PCR	BlnI + DraIII
		VSA_L726NNK_o_r		
	726B	VSA_L726NNK_F727s_f		
		SrfAC_o_r		
VSA-F727NNK	727A	VSA_Blp_f	Assembly PCR	BlnI + DraIII
		VSA_F727NNK_o_r		
	727B	VSA_F727NNK_G728s_f		
		SrfAC_o_r		

<b>VSA-G728NNK</b>	728A	<u>VSA_Blp_f</u>	Assembly PCR	BlnI + DraIII
		<u>VSA_G728NNK_o_r</u>		
	728B	<u>VSA_G728NNK_G729s_f</u>		
		<u>SrfAC_o_r</u>		
<b>VSA-A752NNK</b>		<u>VSA_Blp_f</u>		BlnI + DraIII
		<u>VSA_A752NNK_N751s_r</u>		
<b>VSA-T759NNK</b>		<u>VSA_Blp_f</u>		BlnI + DraIII
		<u>VSA_T759NNK_G758s_r</u>		
<b>VSA-V760NNK</b>		<u>VSA_Blp_f</u>		BlnI + DraIII
		<u>VSA_V760NNK_T759s_r</u>		
<b>VSA-F761NNK</b>		<u>VSA_Blp_f</u>		BlnI + DraIII
		<u>VSA_F761NNK_V760s_r</u>		

**Table S4.** Oligonucleotide sequences for PCR primers. Targeted positions are labelled in bold (continued on next page).

Name	Sequence
SrfAC_o_f	GATCAGGATACGTTCTTGCTGTTC
SrfAC_o_r	GAATCCGGCAGATCATGCAC
SrfAC_660_BTT_f	GATCAGGATACGTTCTTGCTGTTCGAATTACGCCTTTGAT <b>BTT</b> TTTACCTTTGATTCTATGC
SrfAC_660_GSC_f	GATCAGGATACGTTCTTGCTGTTCGAATTACGCCTTTGAT <b>GSC</b> TTTACCTTTGATTCTATGC
SrfAC_660_r	CATGACATTGACATTCTCTTGACG
SrfAC_702_ASC_f	CAAGAGAATGTCAATGTCATG <b>ASC</b> GCGACAACCGCACTATTTAATC
SrfAC_702_YAT_f	CAAGAGAATGTCAATGTCATG <b>YAT</b> GCGACAACCGCACTATTTAATC
SrfAC_702_TTT_f	CAAGAGAATGTCAATGTCATG <b>TTT</b> GCGACAACCGCACTATTTAATC
SrfAC_702_TGG_f	CAAGAGAATGTCAATGTCATG <b>TGG</b> GCGACAACCGCACTATTTAATC
SrfAC_702_r	GTTAATCAGCTTGCCCGG
SrfAC_752_TGC_f	GCTGCGGATCATGGGGCCGGCAAGCTGATTAAC <b>TGC</b> TACGGGCCGACTGAGGGAAC
SrfAC_752_DYG_f	GCTGCGGATCATGGGGCCGGCAAGCTGATTAAC <b>DYG</b> TACGGGCCGACTGAGGGAAC
VSA_Blp_f	GATGAAAGAACAAGCGGCTGAGCTG
VSA_S654NNK_o_r	ACAGACAAGAACGTATCCTGATCAGAAAATGC
VSA_S654NNK_N655s_f	GATACGTTCTTGCTGT <b>TNNKA</b> ACTACGCCTTTGATGTTTTTACCTTTGATTTCC
VSA_F658NNK_D659s_f	GATCAGGATACGTTCTTGCTGTTCGAATTACGCC <b>NNKGACG</b> TTTTTACCTTTGATTCTATGCTTCTATGC
VSA_V660NNK_F661s_f	GATCAGGATACGTTCTTGCTGTTCGAATTACGCCTTTGAT <b>NNKTT</b> CACCTTTGATTCTATGCTTCTATGCTG
VSA_F661NNK_T662s_f	GATCAGGATACGTTCTTGCTGTTCGAATTACGCCTTTGAT <b>GTTNNKACG</b> TTTTGATTCTATGCTTCTATGCTGAATGC G
VSA_F663NNK_D664s_f	GATCAGGATACGTTCTTGCTGTTCGAATTACGCCTTTGATGTTTTTACC <b>NNKGAC</b> TTCTATGCTTCTATGCTGAATGC G
VSA_D664NNK_F665s_f	GATCAGGATACGTTCTTGCTGTTCGAATTACGCCTTTGATGTTTTTACCTTT <b>NNKTTT</b> TATGCTTCTATGCTGAATGC GG
VSA_S702NNK_o_r	CATGACATTGACATTCTCTTGACG
VSA_S702NNK_A703s_f	CCTGCAAGAGAATGTCAATGTCATG <b>NNKGCC</b> ACAACCGCACTATTTAATCTTCTCAC
VSA_A703NNK_o_r	<b>GCT</b> CATGACATTGACATTCTCTTGACG
VSA_A703NNK_T704s_f	CCTGCAAGAGAATGTCAATGTCATG <b>AGCNKACC</b> ACCGCACTATTTAATCTTCTCACAG
VSA_L726NNK_o_r	TATACAGCGAAGCCCCTTCATC
VSA_L726NNK_F727s_f	GATGAAGGGGCTTCGCTGTAT <b>ANNKTTT</b> GGCGGAGAGCGCGTCAG
VSA_F727NNK_o_r	TAATATACAGCGAAGCCCCTTCATC
VSA_F727NNK_G728s_f	GATGAAGGGGCTTCGCTGTAT <b>ANNKGGT</b> GGAGAGCGCGTCAGTG
VSA_G728NNK_o_r	GAATAATATACAGCGAAGCCCCTTC
pSU18_bb_f	AGATCTCATCACCATCACC
pSU18_bb_r	GGTTAATTTCTCTTTAATGAATTC
GrsA_f	AAGAGGAGAAATTAACCATGTTAA
GrsA_r	GATGGTGATGAGATCTGGA

GrsA_236_r	ATCAAAAGAGATGCTGGCAAATTGACC
GrsA_236_GSA_f	CAATTTGCCAGCATCTCTTTTGAT <b>GSA</b> TCCGTATGGGAGATGTTTATGGC
GrsA_236_Leu_f	CAATTGCCAGCATCTCTTTTGAT <b>TTA</b> TCCGTATGGGAGATGTTTATGGC
GrsA_278_r	CAGTGATTCCTTTTGGTTAATGTATTG
GrsA_278_BWC_f	CATTAACCAAAAGGAAATCACTGTTATT <b>BWC</b> TTGCCACCTACCTATGTAG
GrsA_278_DYA_f	CATTAACCAAAAGGAAATCACTGTTATT <b>DYA</b> TTGCCACCTACCTATGTAG
GrsA_322_r	ATTTATGTAAGTTACTTTCTCCTTCCA
GrsA_322_AYG_f	GGAAGGAGAAAGTAACTTACATAAAT <b>AYG</b> TACGGCCCTACGGAAACAAC
GrsA_322_KSC_f	GGAAGGAGAAAGTAACTTACATAAAT <b>KSC</b> TACGGCCCTACGGAAACAAC
GrsA_322_SAA_f	GGAAGGAGAAAGTAACTTACATAAAT <b>SAA</b> TACGGCCCTACGGAAACAAC
GrsA_322_VWC_f	GGAAGGAGAAAGTAACTTACATAAAT <b>VWC</b> TACGGCCCTACGGAAACAAC

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**Table S5.** Mutant coverage in NNK libraries of VSA. Numbers in the table denote the frequency of occurrence of the mutant. Missing mutants that were cloned individually with non-degenerate primers are marked in red.

Position	Mutation																			Missing	
	A	R	N	D	C	Q	E	G	H	I	L	K	M	F	P	S	T	W	Y		V
<b>S654</b>	3	7	0	2	5	0	3	5	0	4	13	0	2	9	0	10	0	6	3	8	NQHKPT
<b>F658</b>	1	5	3	3	6	3	2	5	0	4	7	3	1	8	2	9	2	5	1	9	H
<b>V660</b>	1	5	1	3	7	1	1	9	4	6	13	0	1	4	1	4	2	3	4	8	K
<b>F661</b>	3	3	0	2	0	2	4	10	4	0	5	4	3	7	7	5	1	4	5	11	NCI
<b>F663</b>	1	6	5	2	0	7	2	6	0	1	10	4	3	4	5	1	2	5	0	2	CHY
<b>D664</b>	0	12	5	6	0	4	1	18	0	1	4	0	3	2	4	2	3	0	0	12	ACHKWY
<b>S702</b>	0	4	1	3	1	0	3	8	0	4	8	1	5	10	1	12	0	4	3	7	AQHT
<b>A703</b>	5	5	0	2	2	0	3	7	4	3	7	1	1	5	1	3	1	7	5	13	NQ
<b>L726</b>	2	4	6	1	5	0	4	4	2	7	7	4	2	8	0	5	2	5	3	6	QP
<b>F727</b>	2	1	3	3	6	0	0	5	2	2	14	1	5	11	0	2	3	5	4	7	QEP
<b>G728</b>	2	2	3	2	6	2	2	5	0	4	11	0	5	12	0	3	0	3	3	12	HKPT
<b>A752</b>	10	6	1	2	4	1	3	1	3	0	11	6	1	3	11	4	4	0	0	1	IWY
<b>T759</b>	1	7	9	0	1	4	1	0	4	5	5	8	0	5	8	8	8	1	5	3	DGM
<b>V760</b>	2	4	2	4	0	2	0	0	4	1	10	10	2	2	6	6	6	1	3	5	CEG
<b>F761</b>	4	2	2	7	1	2	0	2	3	4	7	3	6	5	9	7	4	2	5	5	E

**Table S6.** Top 20 mutants from FuncLib SrfAC library and VSA NNK libraries with highest activity ( $A_{rel}$ ), promiscuity and selectivity ( $I_{rel}$ ) relative to the progenitor SrfAC and VSA, respectively.

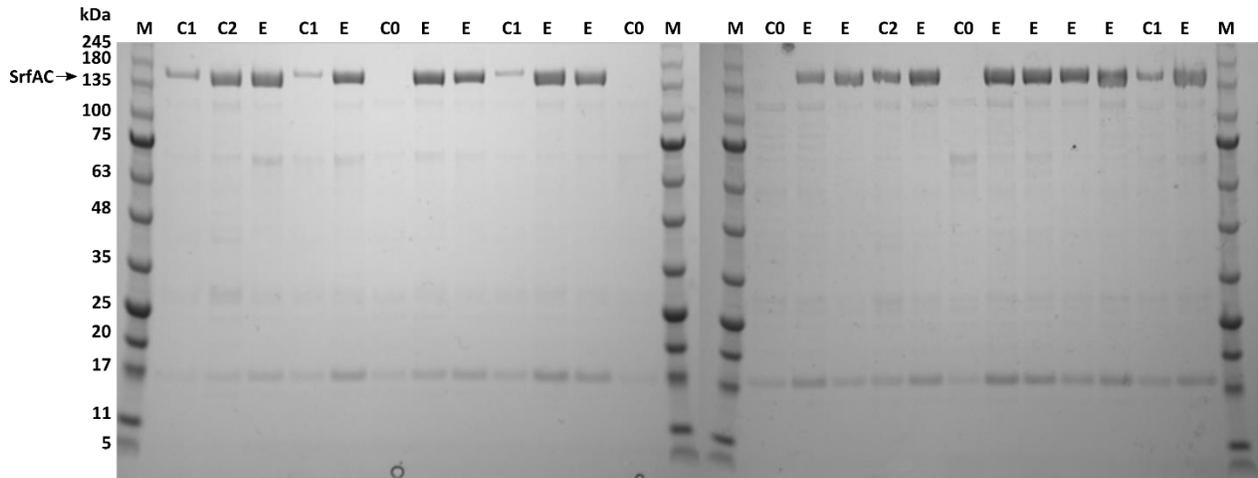
SrfAC FuncLib library				VSA NNK libraries					
Activity		Promiscuity		Activity		Promiscuity		Specificity	
Mutant	$A_{rel}$	Mutant	$I_{rel}$	Mutant	$A_{rel}$	Mutant	$I_{rel}$	Mutant	$I_{rel}$
ASV	3.35	VYS	2.77	A752I	2.27	S702F <sup>#</sup>	1.46	G728M	0.06
ASA	2.96	GWV	2.72	S702T	2.21	V660E	1.33	G728L	0.09
VSA	2.27	ASA	2.66	V660L	2.08	S654I	1.29	V660W	0.10
VSV	2.03	GWS	2.62	S702A	2.04	V660Q	1.28	A752M	0.13
ASL	1.91	ASV	2.45	V660I	1.55	F658Q	1.27	V660Y	0.14
VSL	1.60	ASL	2.34	A703N	1.54	V660S	1.27	V660F	0.21
LSL	1.51	AWS	2.31	V660A	1.51	V660A	1.27	F761A	0.27
GSL	1.46	AWM	2.28	A703I	1.51	F658A	1.26	G728A	0.29
VFA	1.39	VSA	2.24	F663W	1.51	S654Q	1.26	F727Y	0.41
GTV	1.28	VFA	2.19	A703M	1.42	F658S	1.25	S702D	0.41
GSV	1.22	GWC	2.14	F661A	1.41	F663F	1.24	L726D	0.48
GTL	1.15	FWL	2.00	S654N	1.37	F658G	1.24	L726G	0.50
GSC	1.07	FFA	1.98	V760G	1.33	A752G	1.22	F727S	0.50
GST	1.05	VSV	1.91	A703L	1.24	F658T	1.21	G728F	0.51
VFM	1.03	LWA	1.86	A752V	1.24	S654L	1.21	L726A	0.57
AFC	1.02	GYM	1.69	S654A	1.23	D664E	1.20	F761I	0.57
FSV	0.99	FWS	1.66	S654G	1.19	S654G	1.20	F727A	0.57
GYV	0.98	AWL	1.63	F727I	1.15	F661T	1.20	F761V	0.58
FSA	0.96	VYL	1.63	A703A	1.10	S654M	1.20	L726Y	0.58
FSL	0.96	GSL	1.54	V660G	1.07	F658H	1.19	F727T	0.58

<sup>#</sup>The high promiscuity of this mutant could not be confirmed with protein purified on large scale.

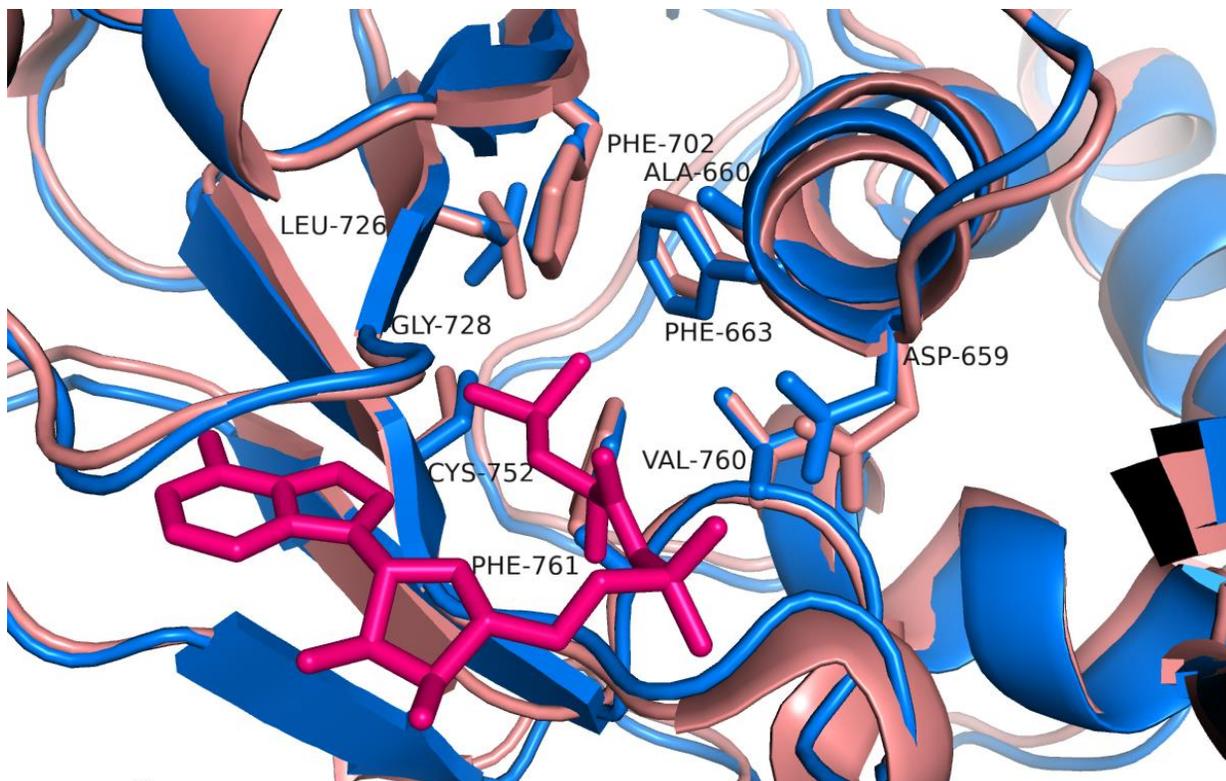
**Table S7.** Specificity codes of SrfAC and mutants compared to natural specificity codes. According to the measured specificity, mutants have been classified into A-domain types. For natural A-domains of the same type according to a database of specificities and codes <sup>1</sup>, the frequency of occurrence of residues at the specified positions is noted as percentage. Residue identities that are absent (0 %), rare (0 - 10 %), or frequent (>10 %) are marked in red, yellow, and light green, respectively.

Enzyme	Measured specificity	Specificity code position in SrfAC numbering									A-domain type according to Rausch et al. <sup>1</sup>
		659	660	663	702	726	728	752	760	761	
GrsA	Phe	D	A	W	T	I	A	A	I	C	
SrfAC	Leu	D	A	F	F	L	G	C	V	F	
VSA	multi	D	V 2%	F	S 22%	L	G	A 83%	V	F	nonpolar
Met-specific	Met	D	M/I/ L	F	S	L	G	A	V	F	-
A752G	Phe	D	V 0%	F	S 0%	L	G	G 23%	V	F	Phe
V660A	aromatic	D	A	F	S 7%	L	G	A 64%	V	F	aromatic
S702A	aromatic	D	V 1.5%	F	A 6%	L	G	A 64%	V	F	aromatic
V760G	D/L-Phe	D	V 0%	F	S 0%	L	G	A 77%	G 0%	F	Phe
G728A	Ala	D	V 3%	F	S 0%	L	A 37%	A 10%	V	F	small
G728M	Ala	D	V 3%	F	S 0%	L	M 0%	A 10%	V	F	small
V660W	Leu	D	W 0%	F	S 0%	L	G	A 10%	V	F	Leu
V660F	Leu	D	F 1%	F	S 0%	L	G	A 10%	V	F	Leu

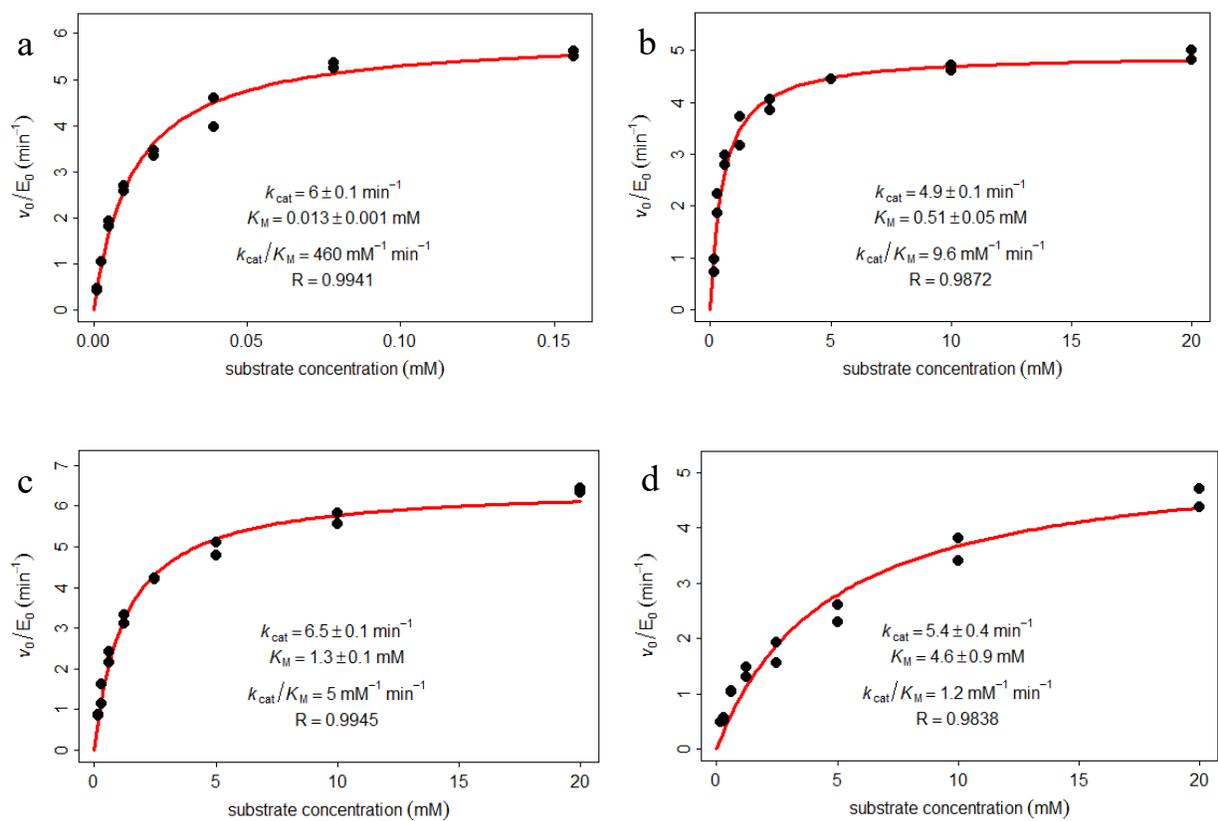
## Supporting Figures



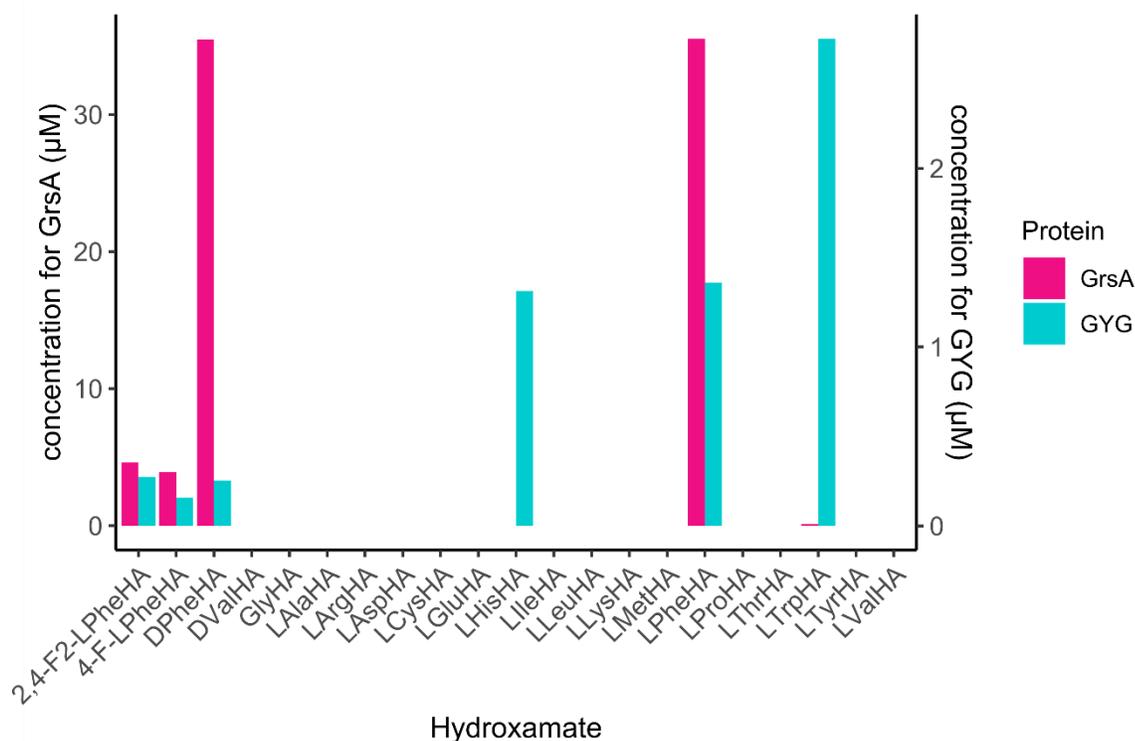
**Figure S1.** SDS PAGE of SrfAC expressed and purified in 96-well plate format. Expected size: 143.9 kDa. Proteins were eluted from magnetic beads with 200  $\mu$ L of elution buffer (50 mM Tris pH 8.0, 200 mM imidazole) and 5  $\mu$ L was loaded on the gel. E, HM0079 strain with pTrc99a-SrfAC; C0, negative control containing the empty vector; C1, purification control with empty vector and SrfAC added to the cell lysate; C2, purification control with empty vector and SrfAC added to the eluate; M, Triple Color Protein Standard III (Serva). Bolt 4-12% Bis-Tris Plus Gels (ThermoFisher Scientific) with MES-SDS running buffer (Novex) were run at 200 V for 22 min and stained with Quick Coomassie stain (Serva).



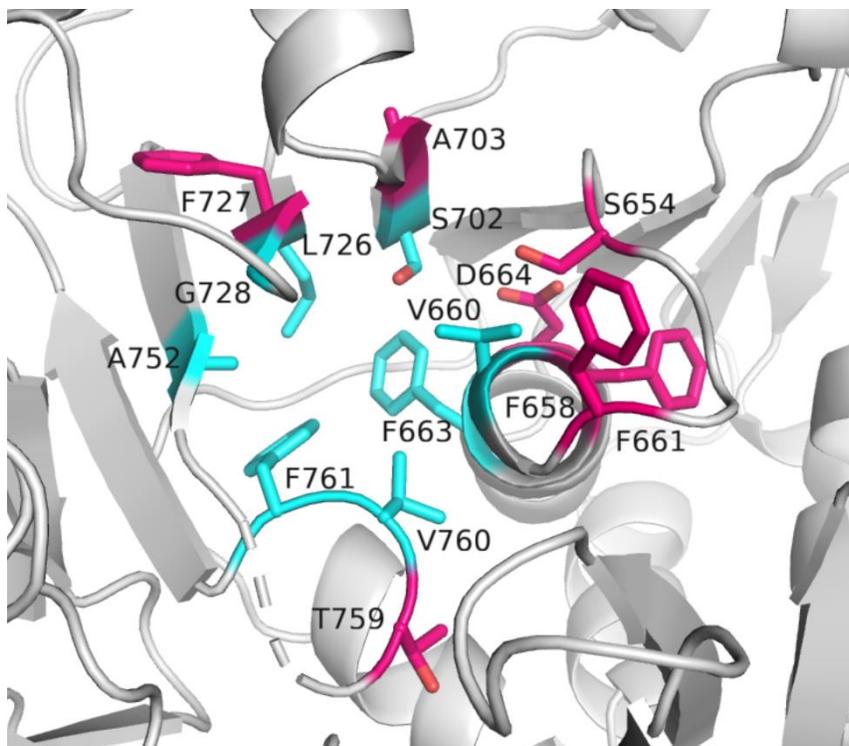
**Figure S2.** Overlay of YASARA model of SrfAC with Leu-AMP (blue) and SrfAC crystal structure (PDB: 2VSQ, pink). Specificity code residues are labeled.



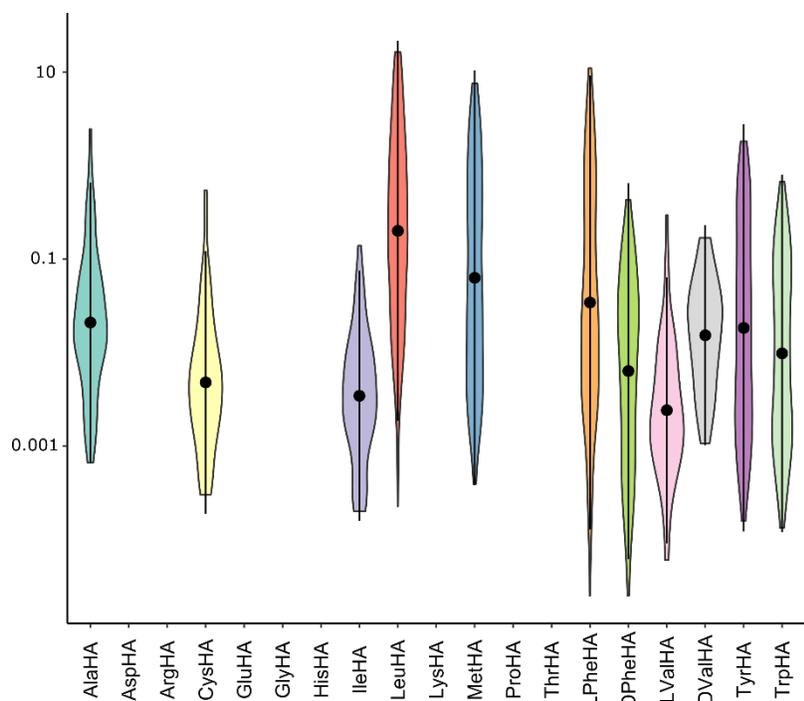
**Figure S3.** Saturation kinetics of SrfAC with L-Leu (a) and VSA with L-Leu (b), L-Phe (c) and L-Met (d) measured with the MesG/hydroxylamine spectrophotometric assay. Assays were conducted with a single enzyme batch in technical duplicates.



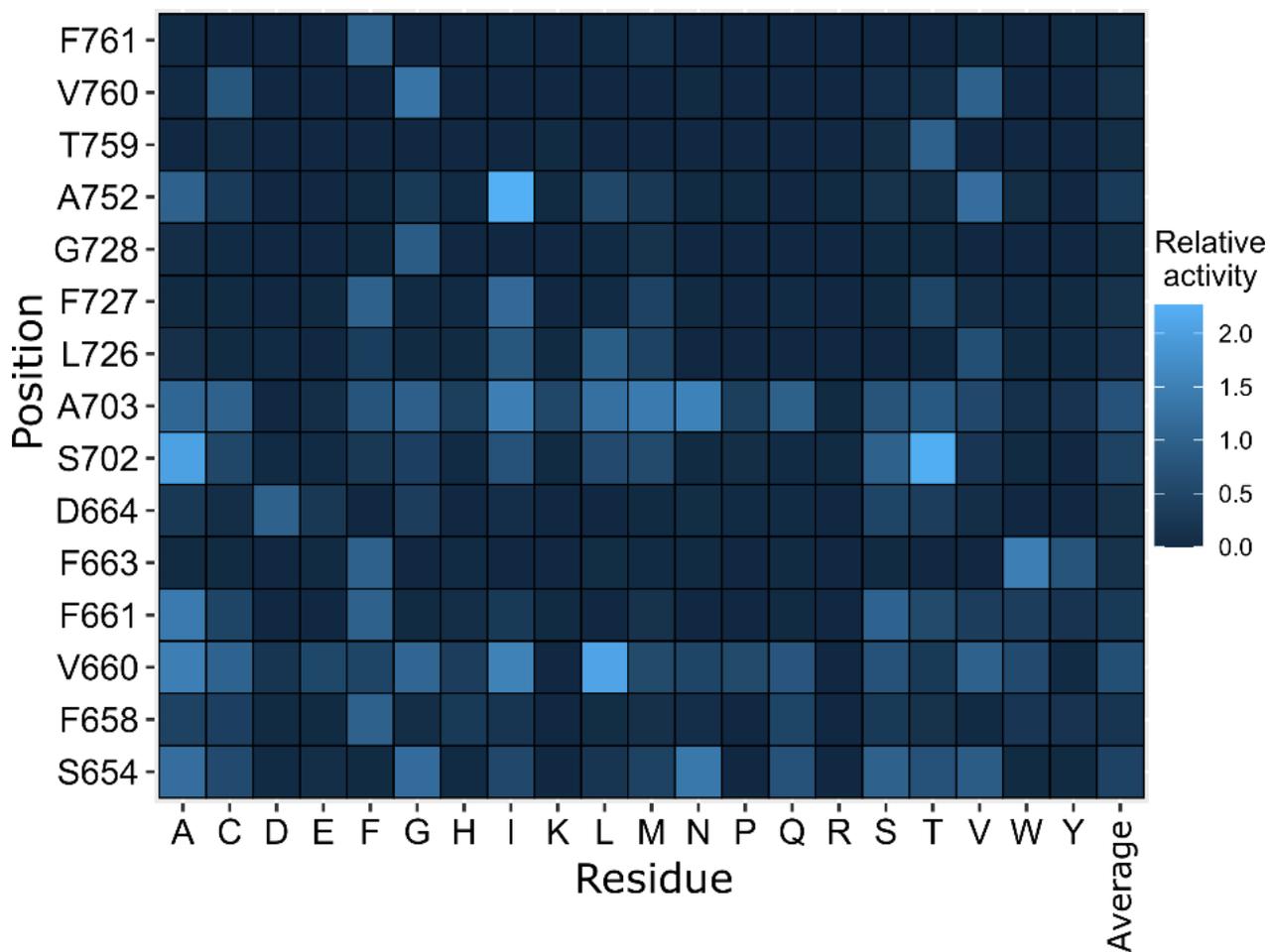
**Figure S4.** Enzymatic activity of GrsA and variant GYG measured using the hydroxamate multiplex assay (HAMA). GrsA enzyme variants were engineered through directed evolution and screened for altered substrate specificity giving rise to GYG. Hydroxamate formation has been analyzed using LC-MS/MS and hydroxamate concentrations are plotted for GrsA (pink) and G. The concentration of hydroxamate products for GrsA and GYG is compared with distinct y-axis scales to account for differences in activity levels. Additionally, the assay included two fluorinated Phe derivatives<sup>2</sup> to assess enzyme specificity towards these modified substrates.



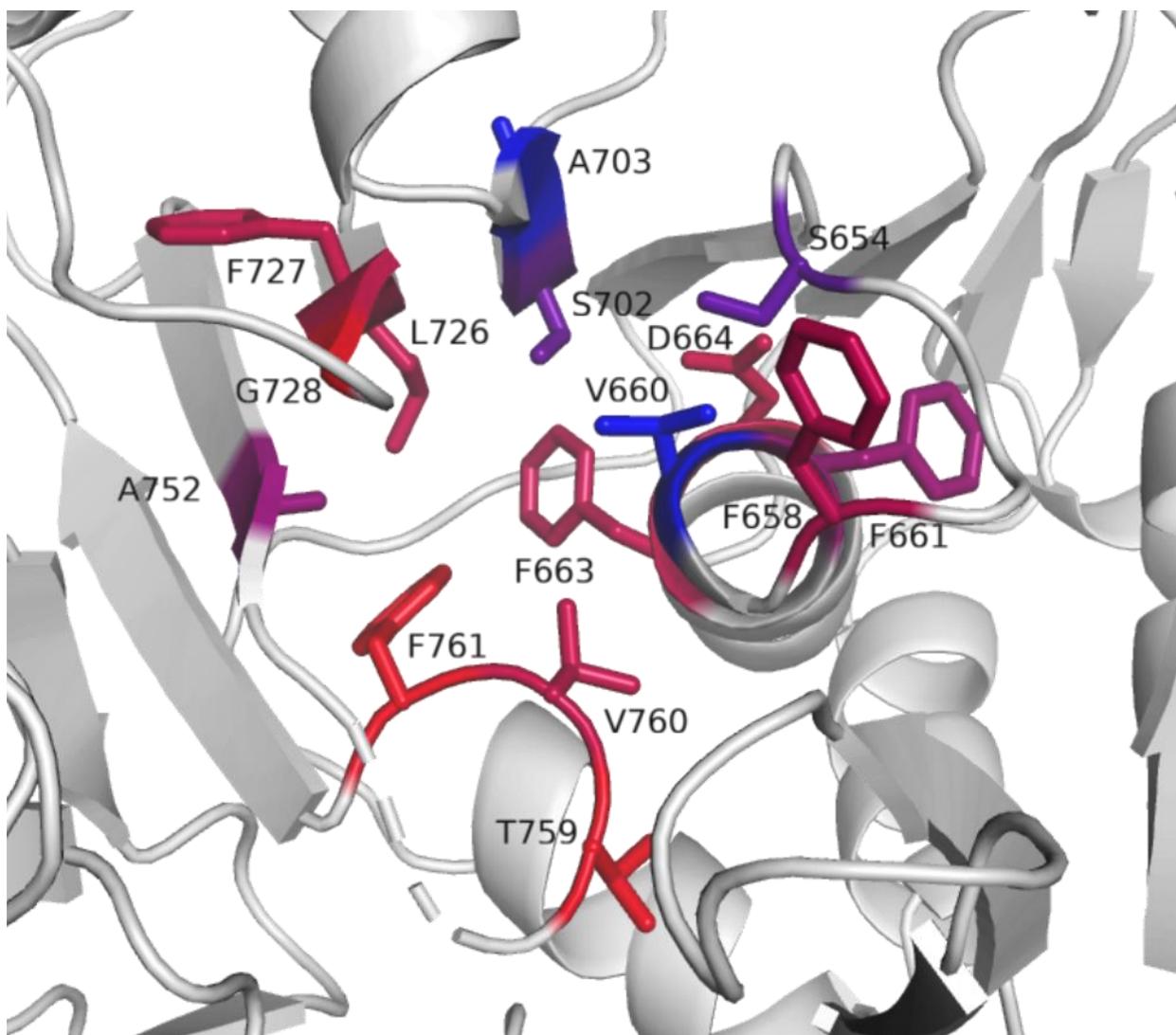
**Figure S5.** Residues in the binding pocket of VSA model selected for saturation mutagenesis. The specificity code residues in the first shell are shown in cyan and in the second shell in pink. The VSA structure is a SWISS homology model built against SrfAC (PDB: 2vsq) as a template.



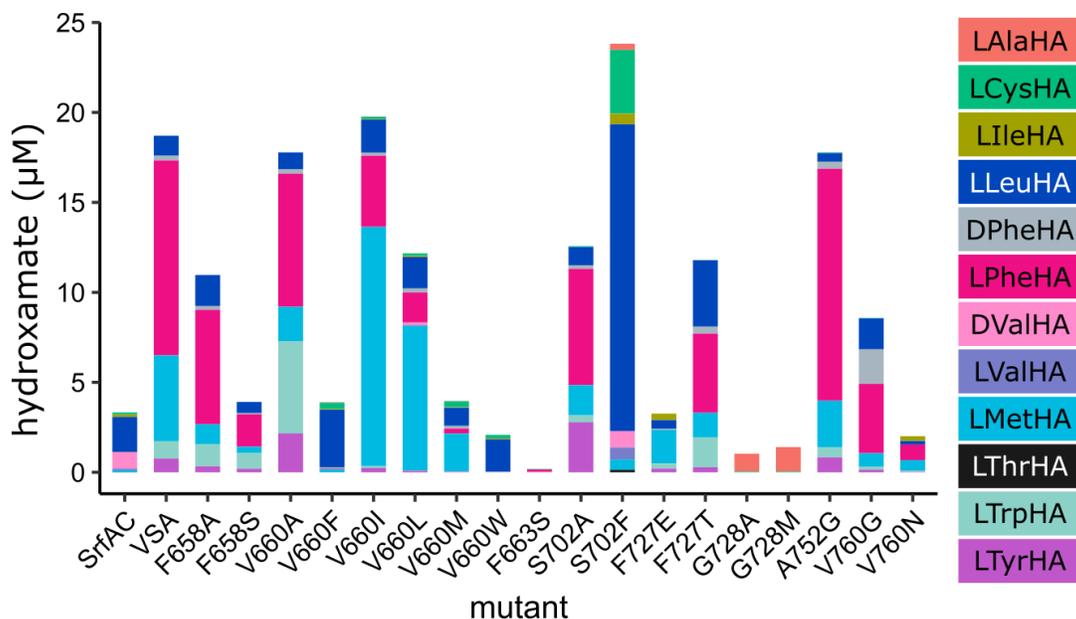
**Figure S6.** Logarithmic distribution of concentration ( $\mu\text{M}$ ) of detected hydroxamates pooled from 15 NNK libraries.



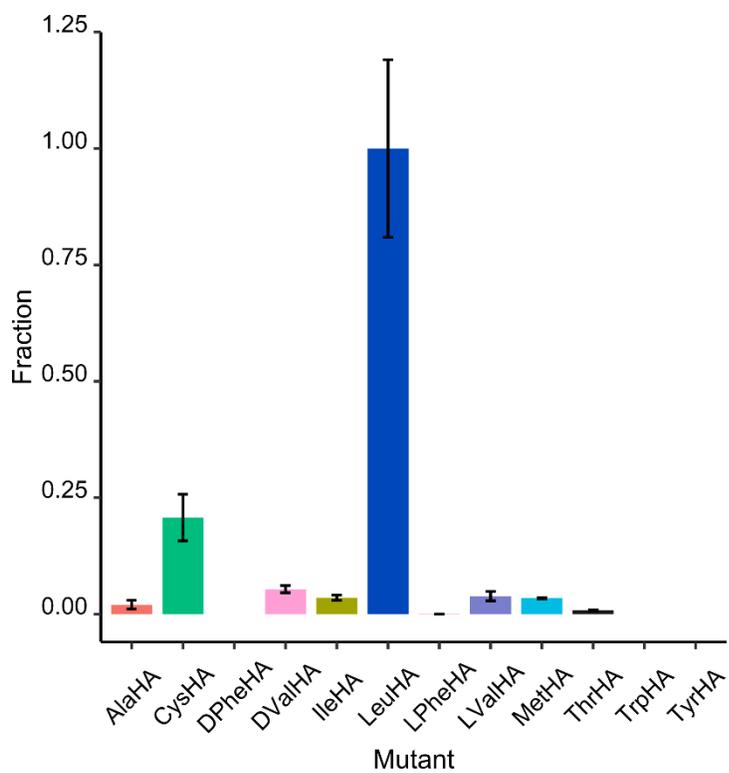
**Figure S7.** Heatmap of activities of all mutants from 15 NNK libraries relative to the progenitor VSA. Activity is calculated as a sum of all formed hydroxamates per mutant. Last column represents the average activity per position.



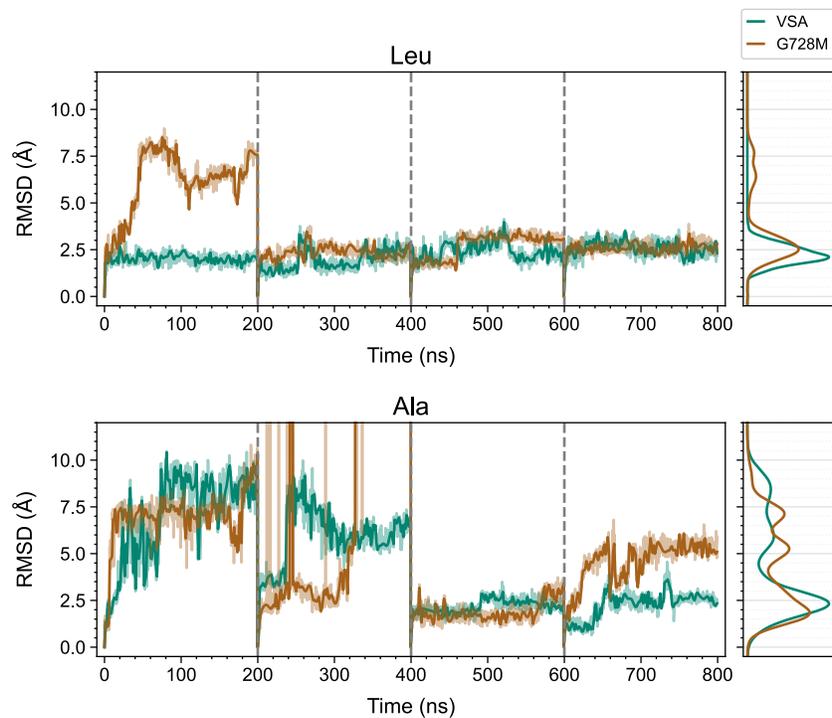
**Figure S8.** Binding pocket of VSA homology model with targeted residues colored according to the average activity per position, relative to the progenitor VSA. Mutations at blue positions result in highest activities and at red positions, lowest.



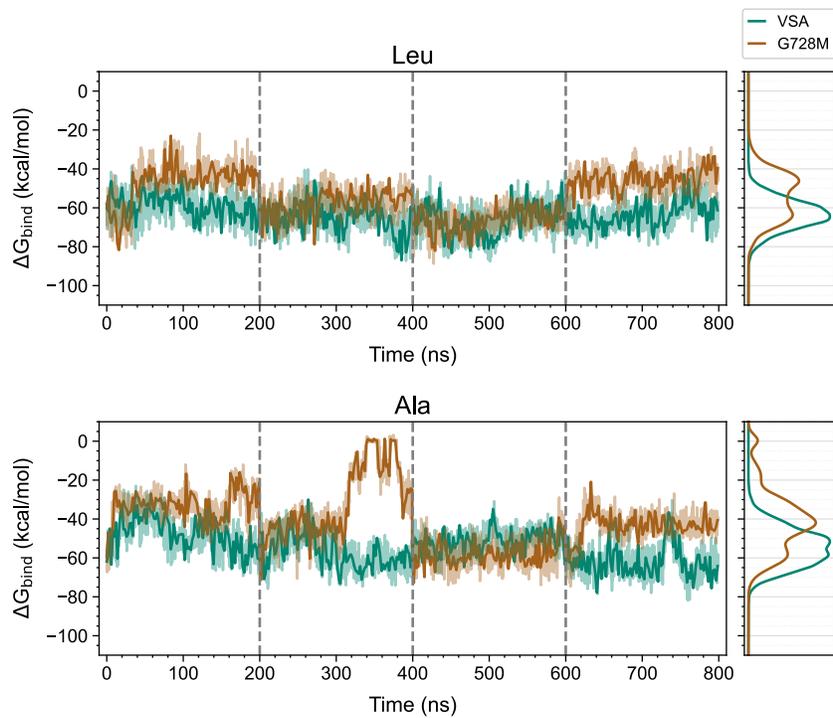
**Figure S9.** HAMA profiles of SrfAC, VSA, and mutants. Fractions of hydroxamates are means from three technical replicates from two batches of enzyme. Enzyme reactions were incubated for 60 min at 25 °C and 1 µM enzyme. The plot is a different representation of the data shown in Figure 4.



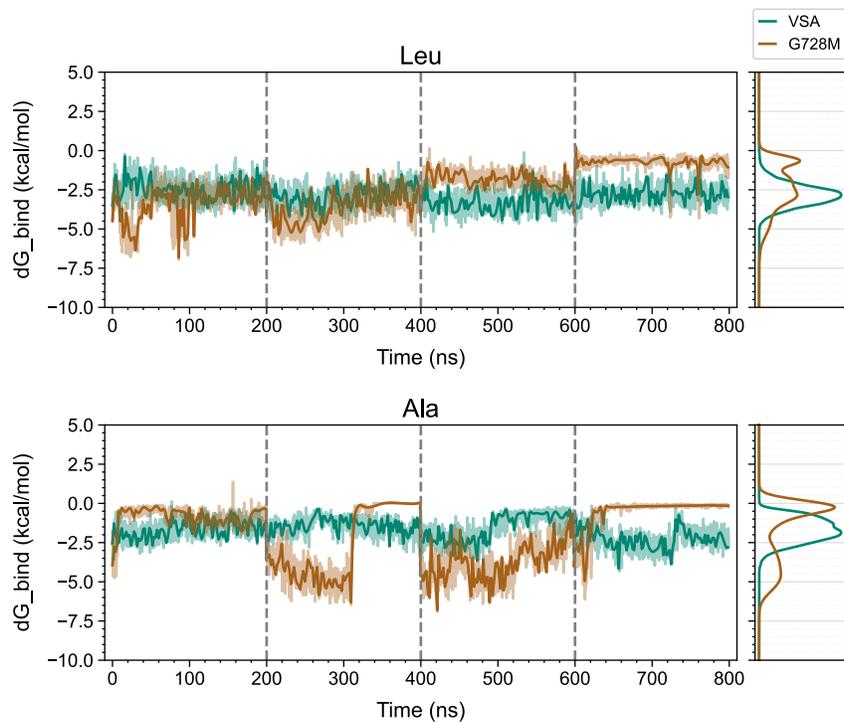
**Figure S10.** HAMA profile of S702F mutant of VSA. Error bars are standard deviations from three technical replicates from two batches of enzyme. Enzyme reactions were incubated for 60 min at 25 °C and 1  $\mu$ M enzyme.



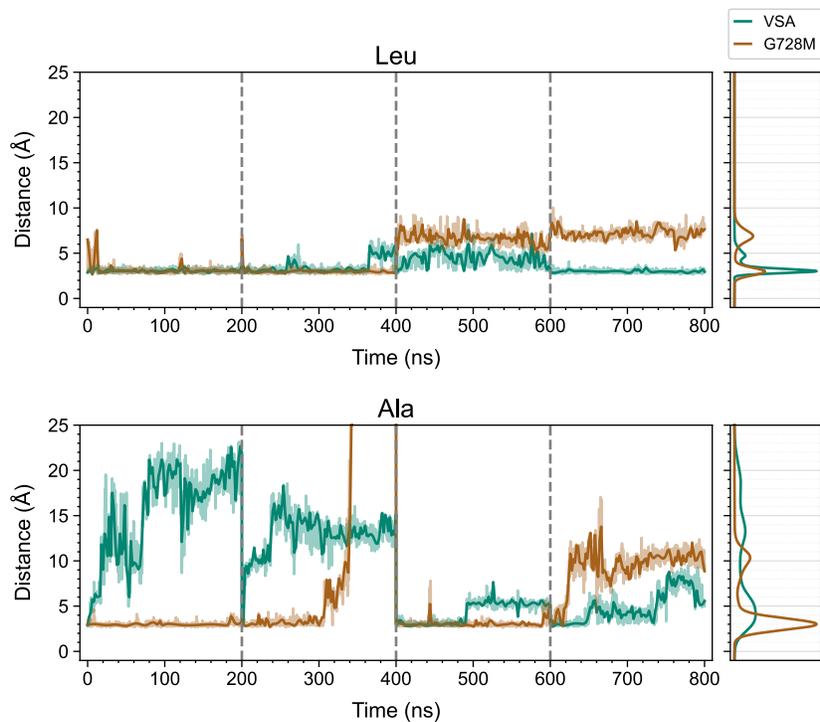
**Figure S11.** Variation of substrate RMSD along MD simulations. Four replicates of 200 ns were run for each system. Righthand side plots show the respective density distributions.



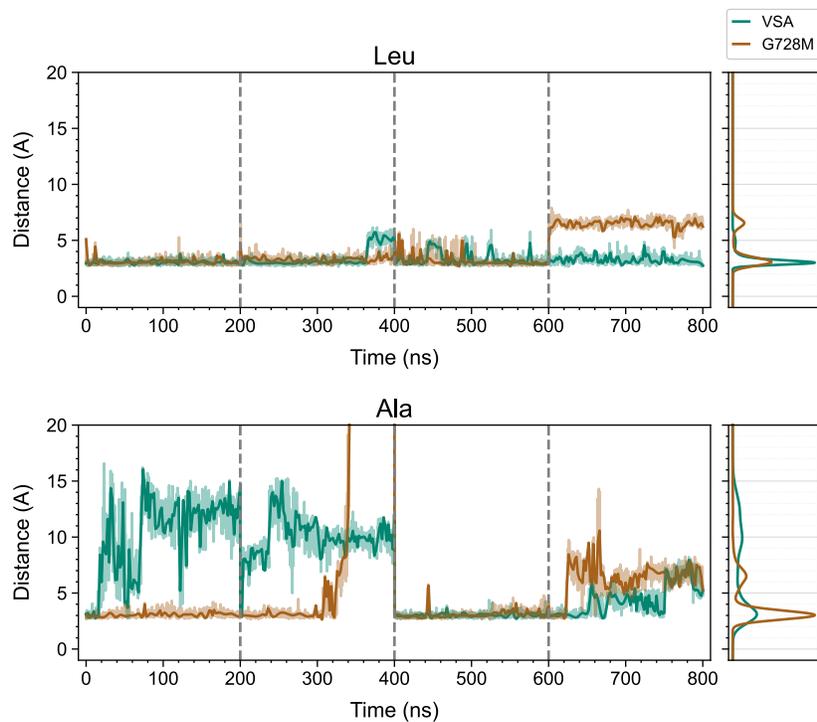
**Figure S12.** Binding free energy calculated by MM/GBSA method for each MD frame. Four replicates of 200 ns were run for each system. Righthand side plots show the respective density distributions.



**Figures S13.** Energy contributions of residue 728 to the binding free energy calculated by MM/GBSA method for each MD frame. Four replicates of 200 ns were run for each system. Righthand side plots show the respective density distributions.



**Figure S14.** Distance between C=O group of V760 and substrate N (in  $\text{NH}_3^+$ ). Four replicates of 200 ns were run for each system. Righthand side plots show the respective density distributions.



**Figure S15.** Distance between the C=O group of G754 and substrate N (in  $\text{NH}_3^+$ ). Four replicates of 200 ns were run for each system. Righthand side plots show the respective density distributions.

position (SrfAC)	659 660 663 702 729 735 754 691 61	659 660 663 702 729 735 754 691 61	659 660 663 702 729 735 754 691 61	659 660 663 702 729 735 754 691 61	659 660 663 702 729 735 754 691 61
	DAFNLGAVF WFGLV LYWAGTY LTSWV LTSWV	DAWTVAAVC SICIGE GTSWV GTSWV	DAWTVAAVC PAMG PAMG	DAWFLGNVV FYW FYW	DLLQLGLIW FNNA FNNA YMSVA
consensus	DAFNLGAVF	DAWTVAAVC	DAWTVAAVC	DAWFLGNVV	DLLQLGLIW
A-domain type	Nonpolar (A,C,L,I,V,F,Y,W)	Aromatic (F,Y,W)	Phenylalanine	Leucine	Small (G,A)

**Figure S16.** Consensus sequences of specificity codes of A-domains activating different amino acid substrates. Alignments are generated with Muscle<sup>3</sup> using a curated specificity code database from Rausch et al.<sup>1</sup>.

## Sequences of Proteins

The A-domain is highlighted in blue. The residues mutated in the promiscuous (VSA or GYG) mutant are highlighted in bold, randomized residues in the specificity code in red, and those in the second shell in yellow.

### SrfAC

```
MSQFSKDQVQDMYYLSPMQEGMLFHAILNPGQSFYLEQITMKVKGSLNIKCLEESMNVIMDRYDVFRTVFIHEKVKRPVQVVLKKRQ
FHIEEIDLTHLTGSEQTAKINEYKEQDKIRGFDLTRDIPMRAAIFKKAEESEFEVWVSYHHIILDGWCFCGIVVQDLFKVYNALREQKP
YSLPPVKPKYKDYIKWLEKQDKQASLRYWREYLEGFEGQTTFAEQRKKQKDGYPEKELLFSLSEAEKAFTELAKSQHTTTLSTALQAV
WSVLLSRYQQSGDLAFGTVVSGRPAEIKGVEHMGVLFINVVPRRVKLSGEGITFNGLLKRLEQESLQSEPHQYVPLYDIQSQADQPKL
IDHII VFENYPLQDAKNEESSENGFDMVDVHVFEKSNYDLNLMASPGDEMLIKLAYNENVFDEAFILRLKSQLLTAIQQLIQNPDPQ
VSTINLVDREREFLLTGLNPPAQAHETKPLTYWFKAVNANPDAPALTYSGQTLSEYRELDEEANRIARRLQKHGAGKGSVVALYTK
RSLELVIGILGVLKAGAAYLPVDPKLPEDRISYMLADSAACLTHQEMKEQAAELPYTGTTLFIDDQTRFEEQASDPATAIDPNDP
AYIMYTSGTTGPKGNITTHANIQGLVKHVDYMAFSDQDTFLSVSNYAFDAFTDFYASMLNAARLI IADEHTLLDTERLTDLILQE
NVNVMFATTALFNLLTDAGEDWMKGLRCILFGGERASVPHVRKALRIMGPGKLINCYGPTGTVFATAHVHDLDPDSISSLPICKPI
SNASVYILNEQSQLQPFQAVGELCISGMGVSKGYVNRADLTKEKFIENPFKPGETLYRTGDLARWLPDGTIEYAGRIDDQVKIRGHR
IELEEIEKQLQEYPGVKDAVVADRHESEGDASINAYLVNRTQLSAEDVKAHLKQQLPAYMVPQTFTFLEDELPLTTNGKVNKRLPKP
DQDQLAEWIGPRNEMEETIAQIWESEVLGRKQIGIHDDFFALGGHSLKAMTAASRIKKELGIDLVPKLLFEAPTITAGISAYLKNNGS
DGLQDVTIMNQDQEQIIFAFPPVLGYGLMYQNLSSRLPSYKLCADFIEEEDRLDRYADLIQKLPQEPGLTLFGYSAGCSLAFEAAK
KLEEQGRIVQRIIMVDSYKKQGVSDLDGRTVESDVEALMNVNRDNEALNSEAVKHGLKQKTHAFYSYYVNLISTGQVKADIDLTTSG
ADFDMPPEWLASWEEATTGVYRVKRGFGTHAEMLQGETLDRNAEILLEFLNTQTVTVSRSRSHHHHHH
```

### SrfAC-VSA

```
MSQFSKDQVQDMYYLSPMQEGMLFHAILNPGQSFYLEQITMKVKGSLNIKCLEESMNVIMDRYDVFRTVFIHEKVKRPVQVVLKKRQ
FHIEEIDLTHLTGSEQTAKINEYKEQDKIRGFDLTRDIPMRAAIFKKAEESEFEVWVSYHHIILDGWCFCGIVVQDLFKVYNALREQKP
YSLPPVKPKYKDYIKWLEKQDKQASLRYWREYLEGFEGQTTFAEQRKKQKDGYPEKELLFSLSEAEKAFTELAKSQHTTTLSTALQAV
WSVLLSRYQQSGDLAFGTVVSGRPAEIKGVEHMGVLFINVVPRRVKLSGEGITFNGLLKRLEQESLQSEPHQYVPLYDIQSQADQPKL
IDHII VFENYPLQDAKNEESSENGFDMVDVHVFEKSNYDLNLMASPGDEMLIKLAYNENVFDEAFILRLKSQLLTAIQQLIQNPDPQ
VSTINLVDREREFLLTGLNPPAQAHETKPLTYWFKAVNANPDAPALTYSGQTLSEYRELDEEANRIARRLQKHGAGKGSVVALYTK
RSLELVIGILGVLKAGAAYLPVDPKLPEDRISYMLADSAACLTHQEMKEQAAELPYTGTTLFIDDQTRFEEQASDPATAIDPNDP
AYIMYTSGTTGPKGNITTHANIQGLVKHVDYMAFSDQDTFLSVSNYAFDAFTDFYASMLNAARLI IADEHTLLDTERLTDLILQE
NVNVMFATTALFNLLTDAGEDWMKGLRCILFGGERASVPHVRKALRIMGPGKLINCYGPTGTVFATAHVHDLDPDSISSLPICKPI
SNASVYILNEQSQLQPFQAVGELCISGMGVSKGYVNRADLTKEKFIENPFKPGETLYRTGDLARWLPDGTIEYAGRIDDQVKIRGHR
IELEEIEKQLQEYPGVKDAVVADRHESEGDASINAYLVNRTQLSAEDVKAHLKQQLPAYMVPQTFTFLEDELPLTTNGKVNKRLPKP
DQDQLAEWIGPRNEMEETIAQIWESEVLGRKQIGIHDDFFALGGHSLKAMTAASRIKKELGIDLVPKLLFEAPTITAGISAYLKNNGS
DGLQDVTIMNQDQEQIIFAFPPVLGYGLMYQNLSSRLPSYKLCADFIEEEDRLDRYADLIQKLPQEPGLTLFGYSAGCSLAFEAAK
KLEEQGRIVQRIIMVDSYKKQGVSDLDGRTVESDVEALMNVNRDNEALNSEAVKHGLKQKTHAFYSYYVNLISTGQVKADIDLTTSG
ADFDMPPEWLASWEEATTGVYRVKRGFGTHAEMLQGETLDRNAEILLEFLNTQTVTVSRSRSHHHHHH
```

### GrsA

```
MLNSSKSILHAQNKNGTHEEEQYLFVANNTKAEYPRDKTIHQLFEEQVSKRPNNVAIVCENEQTYHELNVKANQLARIFIEKGIG
KDTLVGIMMEKSIDLFIGILAVLKAGGAYVPIDIEYPKERIQYILDDSQARMLLTQKHLVHLIHNIQFNGQVEIFEEDTIKIREGNTN
LHVPSKSTDLAYVIYTSGTTGNPKGTMLEHKGISNLKVFFENSLNVTEKDRIGQFASISFDASVWEMFMALLTGASLYIILKDTIND
FVKFEQYINQKEITVITLPTTYVHLDPERILSIQTLITAGSATSPSLVNKWKKEKVTYINAYGPTETTICATTWVATKETIGHSVPI
GAPIQNTQIYIVDENLQLKSVGEAGELCIGGEGGLARGYWKRPELTSQKFVDNPFVPGKELYKTGDQARWLSDGNIEYLGRIDNQVKI
RGHRVELEEVEISILLKHYISETAVSVHKDHQEQPYLCAYFVSEKHIPLQLRQFSSEELPTYMIPSYFIQLDKMPLTNSGKIDRQ
LPEPDLTFGMVDYEAPRNEIEETLVTIWDVVGIEKIGIKDNFYALGGDSIKATQVAARLHSYQLKLETKDLLKYPTIDQLVHYIK
DSKRRESEQGIVEGEIGLTPIQHWFFEQFTNMHHWNQSYMLYRPNFGDKIILRVFNKIVEHHDALRMIYKHHNGKIVQINRGLGFT
LDFYTFDLTANDNEQQVICEESARLQNSINLEVGPLVKIALFHTQNGDHLFMAIHHLVVDGISWRILFEDLATAYEQAMHQQTIAL
PEKTDSEFKDWSIELEKYANSELFLLEAAEYWHHLNYYTENVQIKKDYVTMNNKQKNIRYVGMELTIEETEKLKLVNKAARTEINDIL
LTALGFALKEWADIDKIVINLEHGREEILEQMNARTVGFWTSQYPPVLDQMKSDDLQSYQIKLMKENLRRIPNKGIGYEIKFYLT
EYLRPVLPTTLKPEINFNYLQGFDTDVKTELFTRSPYSMGNLSGPDGKNLNSPEGESYFVLNNGFIEEGKLHITFSYNEQQYKEDT
IQQLRSRYKQHLAIIEHCVKQKEDTELTPSDFSFKLELEEMDDIFDILLADSLTGSRSRSHHHHHH
```

## GrsA-GYG

MLNSSKSI LIHAQNKNGTHEEEQYLFVNNTKAEYPRDKTIHQLFEEQVSKRPNNVAIVCENEQLTYHELNVKANQLARIFIEKGIG  
KDTLVGIMMEKSIDLFIGILAVLKAGGAYVPIDIEYPKERIQYILDDSQARMLLTQKHLVHLIHNIFNGQVEIFEEDTIKIREGTN  
LHVPSKSTDLAYVIYTSGTTGNPKGTMLEHKGISNLKVVFFENSLNVTEKDRIGQFASISFDG<sup>S</sup>SVWEMFMALLTGASLYIILKDTIND  
FVKFEQYINQKEITVI<sup>Y</sup>LPPTYVVHLDPERILSIQTLITAGSATS<sup>S</sup>PSLVNKWKEKVTYING<sup>G</sup>YGPTE<sup>T</sup>TICAT<sup>T</sup>WVATKETIGHSVPI  
GAPIQNTQIYIVDENLQLKSVGEAGELCIGGEG<sup>L</sup>LARGYWKRELT<sup>S</sup>QKFVDNPFV<sup>P</sup>GEEKLYKTGDQARWLS<sup>D</sup>GNIEYLGRIDN<sup>Q</sup>VKI  
RGHRVELEEVE<sup>S</sup>ILLK<sup>H</sup>MYI<sup>S</sup>ETA<sup>V</sup>SV<sup>H</sup>KD<sup>H</sup>Q<sup>E</sup>Q<sup>P</sup>YL<sup>C</sup>AY<sup>F</sup>V<sup>S</sup>E<sup>K</sup>HI<sup>P</sup>LE<sup>Q</sup>L<sup>R</sup>Q<sup>F</sup>S<sup>S</sup>EEL<sup>P</sup>TY<sup>M</sup>I<sup>P</sup>SY<sup>F</sup>I<sup>Q</sup>L<sup>D</sup>K<sup>M</sup>PL<sup>T</sup>S<sup>N</sup>G<sup>K</sup>I<sup>D</sup>R<sup>K</sup>  
L<sup>P</sup>E<sup>P</sup>D<sup>L</sup>T<sup>F</sup>G<sup>M</sup>R<sup>V</sup>D<sup>Y</sup>E<sup>A</sup>PRNEIEETLVTTIWQDVLGIEKIGIKDNFYALGGDSIKAIQVAARLHSYQLKLETKDLLKYPTIDQLVHYIK  
DSKRRSEQGIVEGEIGLTPIQHWF<sup>F</sup>EQ<sup>Q</sup>FTNMHHWNQSYMLYRPN<sup>G</sup>FDKEILLRVFNKIVEHHDALRMIYKHHNGKIVQINRGLEGT  
LDFDYTFDLTANDNEQQV<sup>I</sup>CEESARLQNSINLEVGPLVKIALFHTQNGDHLFMAIHHLVVDGISWRILFEDLATAYEQAMHQQTIAL  
PEKTDSFKDWSIELEKYANSEL<sup>F</sup>LEEA<sup>E</sup>Y<sup>W</sup>H<sup>H</sup>L<sup>N</sup>Y<sup>T</sup>ENV<sup>Q</sup>IK<sup>K</sup>D<sup>Y</sup>VT<sup>M</sup>NN<sup>K</sup>Q<sup>K</sup>NIR<sup>Y</sup>V<sup>G</sup>MEL<sup>T</sup>IE<sup>E</sup>TE<sup>K</sup>L<sup>L</sup>KN<sup>V</sup>N<sup>K</sup>AY<sup>R</sup>TEINDIL  
LTALGFALKEWADIDKIVINLEGHG<sup>R</sup>EE<sup>I</sup>LE<sup>Q</sup>M<sup>N</sup>IARTV<sup>G</sup>W<sup>F</sup>T<sup>S</sup>Q<sup>Y</sup>P<sup>V</sup>V<sup>L</sup>DM<sup>Q</sup>K<sup>S</sup>DD<sup>L</sup>S<sup>Y</sup>Q<sup>I</sup>K<sup>L</sup>M<sup>K</sup>EN<sup>L</sup>RRIP<sup>N</sup>K<sup>G</sup>I<sup>G</sup>Y<sup>E</sup>IF<sup>K</sup>Y<sup>L</sup>TT  
EYLRPVL<sup>P</sup>FT<sup>L</sup>K<sup>P</sup>E<sup>I</sup>N<sup>F</sup>N<sup>Y</sup>L<sup>G</sup>Q<sup>F</sup>DT<sup>D</sup>V<sup>K</sup>TEL<sup>F</sup>TR<sup>S</sup>P<sup>S</sup>Y<sup>M</sup>G<sup>N</sup>S<sup>L</sup>G<sup>P</sup>D<sup>G</sup>K<sup>N</sup>N<sup>L</sup>S<sup>P</sup>E<sup>G</sup>E<sup>S</sup>Y<sup>F</sup>V<sup>L</sup>N<sup>I</sup>NG<sup>F</sup>IEE<sup>G</sup>K<sup>L</sup>H<sup>I</sup>T<sup>F</sup>S<sup>Y</sup>NE<sup>Q</sup>Q<sup>Y</sup>K<sup>E</sup>DT  
IQQLRSRYKQHL<sup>L</sup>AI<sup>I</sup>E<sup>H</sup>CV<sup>Q</sup>K<sup>E</sup>DE<sup>T</sup>EL<sup>T</sup>PS<sup>D</sup>FS<sup>F</sup>KE<sup>L</sup>E<sup>L</sup>E<sup>L</sup>E<sup>M</sup>DD<sup>I</sup>FD<sup>L</sup>L<sup>A</sup>D<sup>S</sup>LT<sup>G</sup>SR<sup>S</sup>H<sup>H</sup>H<sup>H</sup>H<sup>H</sup>

## Supporting References

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