

Supporting Information for

How Fluorine Substituents Strengthen Aryl C–H Bonds

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Table S5. SFO Gross Mulliken contributions (%) to the MOs of the *meta*-aryl radical ($C_6H_4R^\bullet$) formed from the interaction of $C_6H_4^{\bullet\bullet} + R^\bullet$ ($R = F$ or H). Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

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Table S6. SFO Gross Mulliken contributions (%) to the MOs of the *para*-aryl radical ($C_6H_4R^\bullet$) formed from the interaction of $C_6H_4^{\bullet\bullet} + R^\bullet$ ($R = F$ or H). Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

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Table S1. Energy decomposition analysis terms (in kcal mol⁻¹) of the C–H bond for the complete set of substituted benzenes at the equilibrium geometry.^a

| Species | ΔH | $\Delta\Delta H$ | $\Delta\Delta H^b$ | ΔE | ΔE_{strain} | ΔE_{int} | ΔV_{elstat} | ΔE_{Pauli} | ΔE_{oi} | ΔE_{disp} | $\Delta E_{\text{spinpol}}$ |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| B | -109.3 ^c | 0.0 | 0.0 | -115.9 | 1.8 | -117.7 | -64.9 | 94.9 | -149.5 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| o | -111.8 | -2.5 | -2.6 | -118.4 | 1.8 | -120.2 | -62.0 | 90.4 | -150.5 | -0.9 | 2.8 |
| m | -109.7 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -116.3 | 1.8 | -118.1 | -64.1 | 94.6 | -150.4 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| p | -110.6 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -117.2 | 1.7 | -118.9 | -63.5 | 91.1 | -148.2 | -1.0 | 2.7 |
| o-m | -111.8 | -2.5 | -2.5 | -118.3 | 1.9 | -120.2 | -61.1 | 90.3 | -151.3 | -0.9 | 2.8 |
| m-p | -110.7 | -1.4 | -1.1 | -117.3 | 1.8 | -119.1 | -63.2 | 91.8 | -149.5 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| 2o | -114.8 | -5.5 | -5.3 | -121.1 | 1.8 | -122.9 | -58.8 | 84.3 | -150.3 | -0.9 | 2.8 |
| 2m | -110.2 | -0.9 | -0.5 | -116.8 | 1.9 | -118.7 | -63.0 | 93.6 | -151.0 | -1.0 | 2.7 |
| o-p | -113.0 | -3.7 | -3.5 | -119.5 | 1.7 | -121.2 | -60.7 | 87.0 | -149.3 | -1.0 | 2.8 |
| o-m' | -112.2 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -118.7 | 1.8 | -120.5 | -61.5 | 90.7 | -151.6 | -0.9 | 2.8 |
| o-m-p | -112.7 | -3.4 | -3.3 | -119.2 | 1.9 | -121.1 | -60.2 | 87.8 | -150.5 | -1.0 | 2.8 |
| 2m-p | -110.9 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -117.5 | 1.9 | -119.4 | -62.4 | 91.7 | -150.5 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| 2o-m | -114.7 | -5.4 | -5.3 | -121.1 | 1.8 | -122.9 | -58.4 | 85.0 | -151.5 | -0.9 | 2.9 |
| o-2m | -112.4 | -3.1 | -2.8 | -118.9 | 1.9 | -120.8 | -60.2 | 89.4 | -151.8 | -1.0 | 2.8 |
| o-m-p' | -113.1 | -3.8 | -3.6 | -119.6 | 1.8 | -121.4 | -60.5 | 88.0 | -150.7 | -1.0 | 2.8 |
| 2o-p | -115.7 | -6.4 | -6.1 | -122.1 | 1.7 | -123.8 | -57.6 | 81.3 | -149.2 | -1.0 | 2.7 |
| o-2m-p | -113.0 ^c | -3.7 | -3.5 | -119.5 | 1.9 | -121.4 | -59.5 | 87.8 | -151.6 | -1.0 | 2.9 |
| 2o-2m | -115.0 | -5.7 | -5.4 | -121.3 | 1.9 | -123.2 | -57.2 | 83.7 | -151.6 | -1.0 | 2.9 |
| 2o-m-p | -115.5 | -6.2 | -6.0 | -121.8 | 1.8 | -123.6 | -57.4 | 82.7 | -150.8 | -1.0 | 2.9 |
| 2o-2m-p | -115.5 ^c | -6.2 | -6.0 | -121.8 | 1.9 | -123.7 | -56.4 | 82.4 | -151.6 | -1.0 | 2.9 |

^a Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P level of theory. ^b Relative C–H bond enthalpies reported in reference 4a and computed at B3PW91/6-31G(d,p) level of theory. ^c Experimental values for **B**, **o-2m-p**, and **2o-2m-p** are -113.2, -115.0, and -116.5 kcal mol⁻¹, respectively.²⁷

Table S2. Energy decomposition analysis terms (in kcal mol⁻¹) of the C–H bond for substituted benzenes at a consistent geometry^a with a C–H distance of 1.088 Å.^b Energies relative to benzene (**B**) for polyfluorinated benzenes are shown in Figure S2.

| Species | ΔE_{int} | ΔV_{elstat} | ΔE_{Pauli} | ΔE_{oi} | $\Delta E_{\text{oi},\sigma}$ | $\Delta E_{\text{oi},\pi}$ | ΔE_{disp} | $\Delta E_{\text{spinpol}}$ |
|----------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| B | -117.7 | -64.9 | 94.9 | -149.5 | -148.0 | -1.6 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| o | -120.2 | -61.9 | 90.1 | -150.2 | -148.8 | -1.4 | -1.0 | 2.8 |
| m | -118.1 | -64.1 | 94.5 | -150.3 | -148.9 | -1.5 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| p | -118.9 | -63.5 | 90.8 | -148.0 | -146.6 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| 2o | -122.9 | -58.7 | 83.6 | -149.7 | -148.6 | -1.1 | -0.9 | 2.8 |
| 2m | -118.7 | -63.0 | 93.3 | -150.8 | -149.4 | -1.4 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| 2o-p | -123.8 | -57.5 | 80.5 | -148.5 | -147.5 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 2.7 |
| 2m-p | -119.4 | -62.3 | 91.2 | -150.1 | -148.8 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| 2o-2m | -123.2 | -57.1 | 83.1 | -151.1 | -150.2 | -1.0 | -1.0 | 2.9 |
| 2o-2m-p | -123.7 | -56.3 | 81.8 | -151.0 | -150.1 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 2.8 |

^a The C–H equilibrium distance for benzene. ^b Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P level of theory.

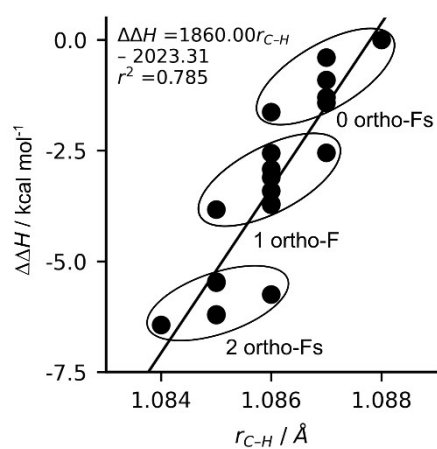


Figure S1. Linear correlation between $\Delta\Delta H$ and the C–H bond lengths. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

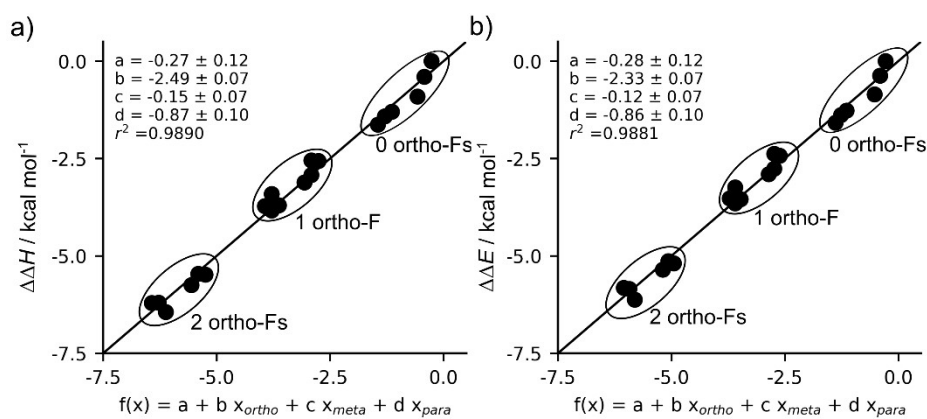


Figure S2. Multiple linear regression relating the number of fluorine substituents at the *ortho*, *meta*, and *para* positions to relative a) C–H bond enthalpies $\Delta\Delta H$ and b) C–H bond energies $\Delta\Delta E$.

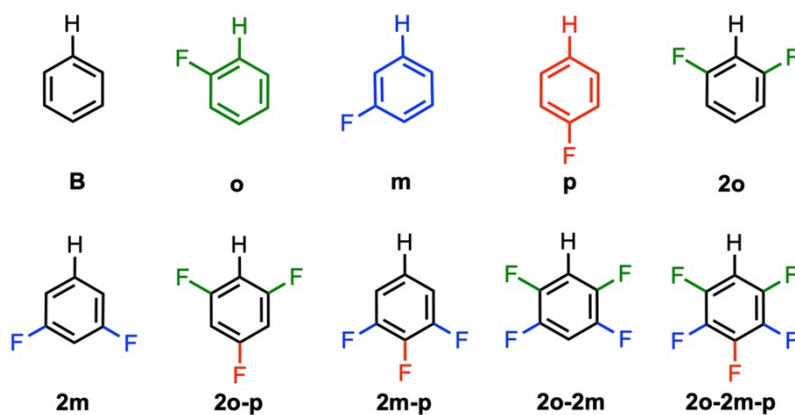


Figure S3. Subset of fluorinated benzenes C_6R_5H (R = H, F) used in both analyses at the consistent-geometry (Table S2) and as a function of the C–H bond distance (Figure S5 and S6).

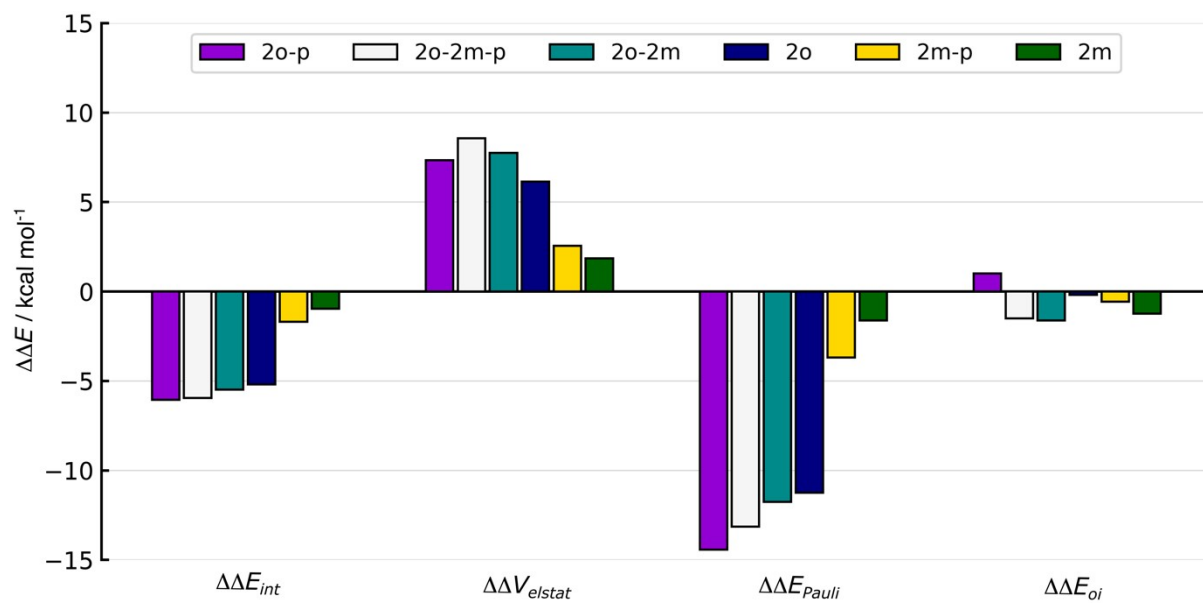


Figure S4. Energy decomposition analysis terms of the C–H bonds in polyfluorinated benzenes relative to benzene at a consistent geometry with a C–H distance of 1.088 Å. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

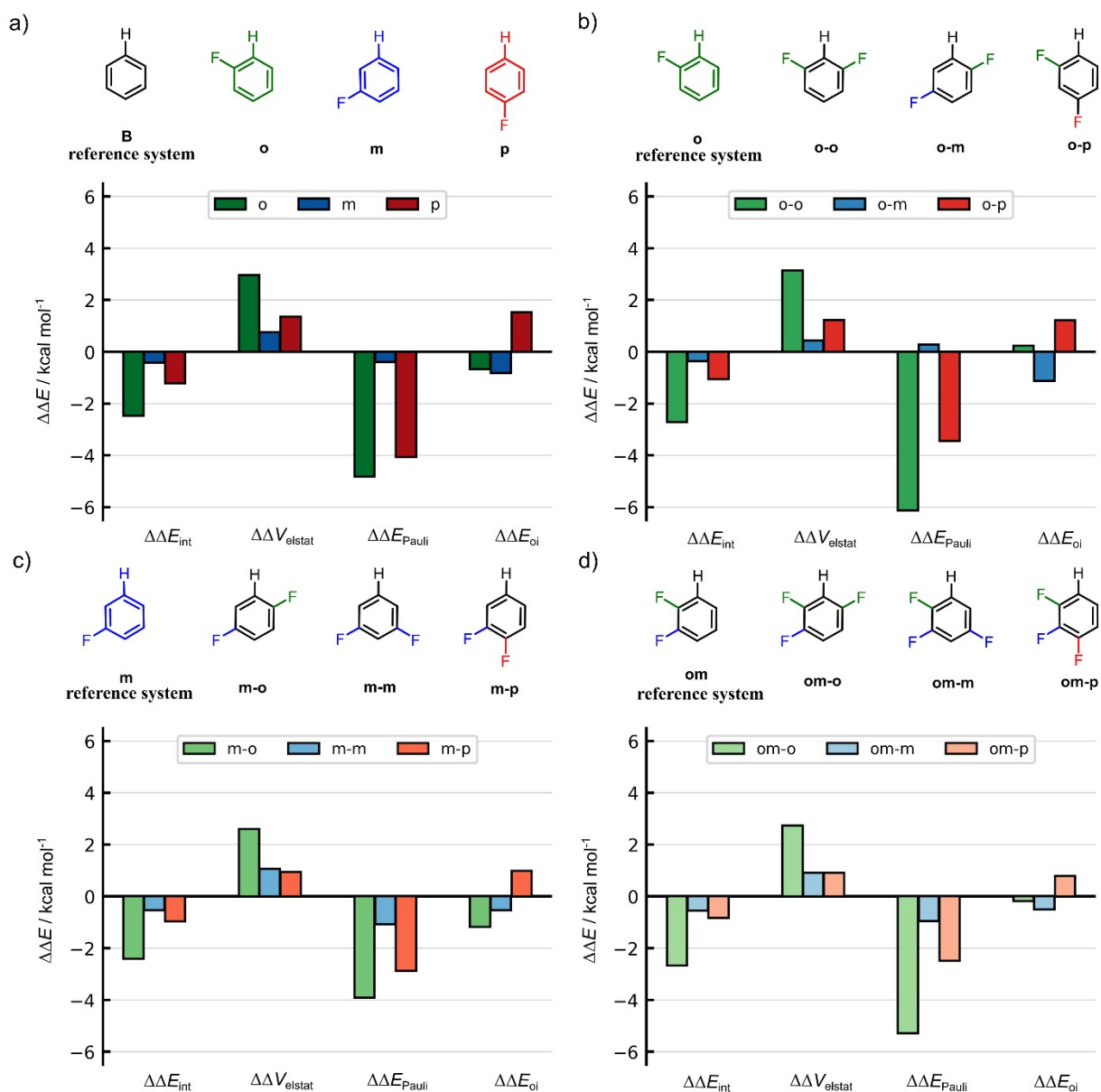


Figure S5. Energy decomposition analysis terms for the C-H bond, using four different reference systems: a) benzene, b) the *ortho*-C-H bond in fluorobenzene, c) the *meta*-C-H bond in fluorobenzene, and d) the adjacent C-H bond in 1,2-difluorobenzene. For each reference system, a fluorine substituent was introduced at the *ortho*, *meta*, and *para* positions, and the corresponding relative EDA values were computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

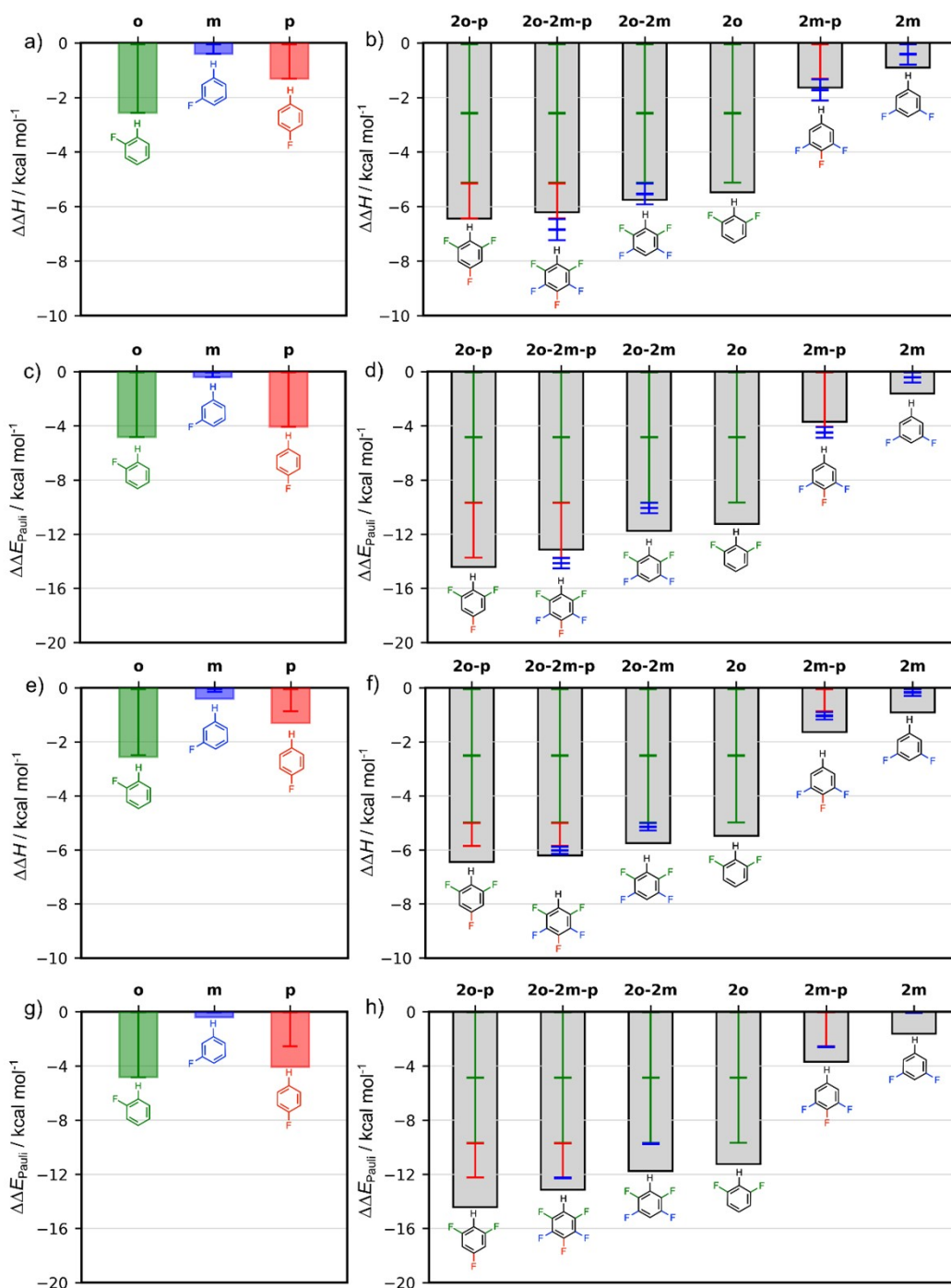


Figure S6. C–H bond enthalpies (colored and gray bars), referenced to the corresponding monosubstituted values (indicated by the vertical lines within the bars), for (a) fluorobenzene and (b) polyfluorinated benzenes. Pauli repulsion terms (colored and gray bars), referenced to the corresponding monosubstituted values, for (c) fluorobenzene and (d) polyfluorinated benzenes. C–H bond enthalpies (colored and gray bars), referenced to the regression coefficients, for (e) fluorobenzene and (f) polyfluorinated benzenes. Pauli repulsion terms (colored and gray bars), referenced to the regression coefficients, for (g) fluorobenzene and (h) polyfluorinated benzenes. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P. All values relative to those in benzene.

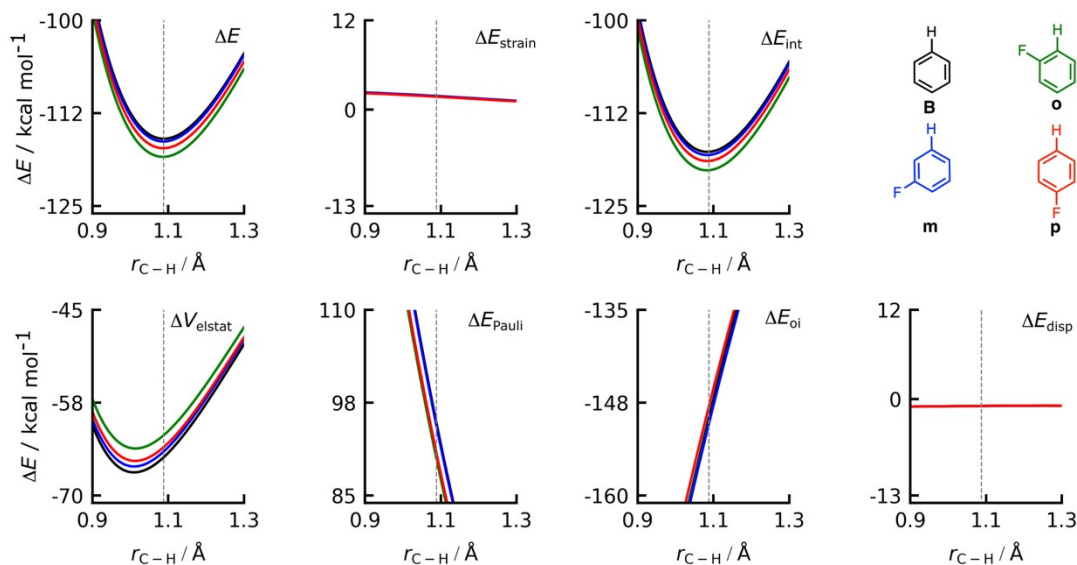


Figure S7. Energy decomposition analysis terms as a function of the C-H bond distance in benzene and fluorobenzene. The dashed vertical line indicates the consistent geometry with a C-H bond distance of 1.088 Å. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

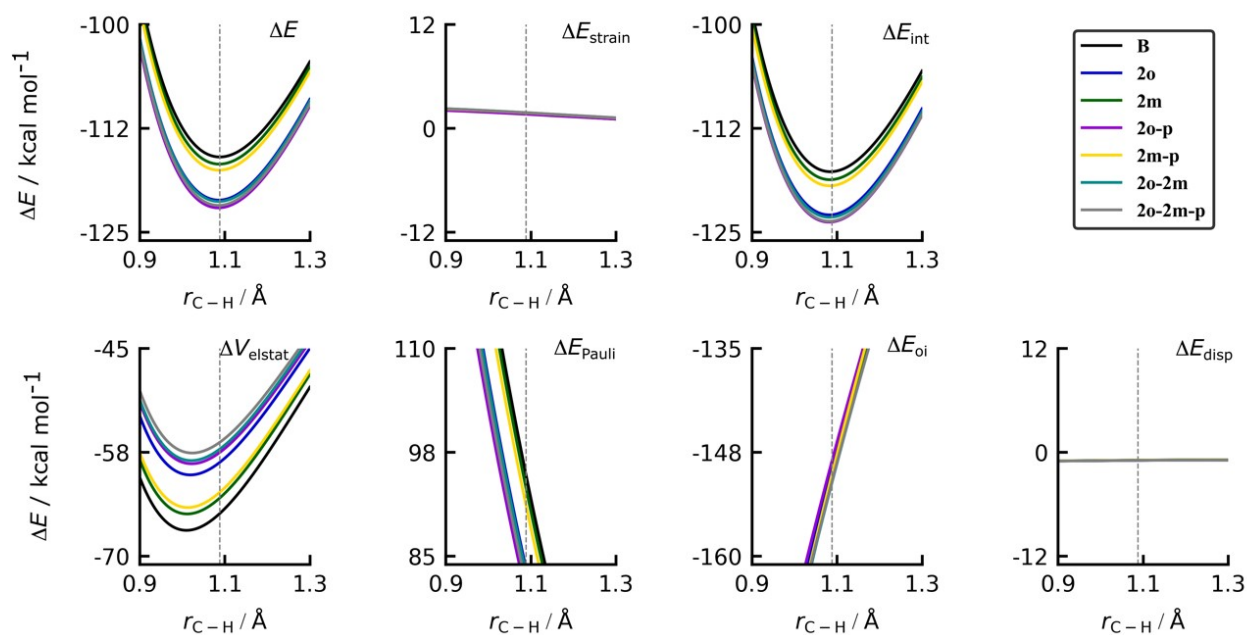


Figure S8. Energy decomposition analysis terms as a function of the C-H bond distance in benzene and the polyfluorinated benzenes. The dashed vertical line indicates the consistent geometry with a C-H bond distance of 1.088 Å. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

Table S3. Orbital overlaps S between the hydrogen 1s orbital and the orbitals in the σ - framework in the aryl fragment, along with their variation relative to benzene (ΔS). Only orbital overlaps with nonzero values in benzene (**B**) are shown. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

| Orbital | System | S | ΔS | Orbital | System | S | ΔS |
|--------------------------|----------|------|------------|---------------------------|----------|------|------------|
| σ_{SOMO} | B | 0.61 | 0.00 | $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ | B | 0.18 | 0.00 |
| | o | 0.61 | 0.00 | | o | 0.16 | -0.02 |
| | m | 0.60 | -0.01 | | m | 0.16 | -0.02 |
| | p | 0.61 | 0.00 | | p | 0.17 | -0.01 |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ | B | 0.21 | 0.00 | $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-9}}$ | B | 0.28 | 0.00 |
| | o | 0.16 | -0.05 | | o | 0.23 | -0.05 |
| | m | 0.17 | -0.04 | | m | 0.25 | -0.03 |
| | p | 0.20 | -0.01 | | p | 0.27 | -0.01 |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ | B | 0.07 | 0.00 | $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-11}}$ | B | 0.21 | 0.00 |
| | o | 0.09 | 0.02 | | o | 0.20 | -0.01 |
| | m | 0.05 | -0.02 | | m | 0.21 | 0.00 |
| | p | 0.16 | 0.09 | | p | 0.21 | 0.00 |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ | B | 0.18 | 0.00 | $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-17}}$ | B | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| | o | 0.12 | -0.06 | | o | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| | m | 0.19 | 0.01 | | m | 0.08 | 0.00 |
| | p | 0.09 | -0.09 | | p | 0.08 | 0.00 |

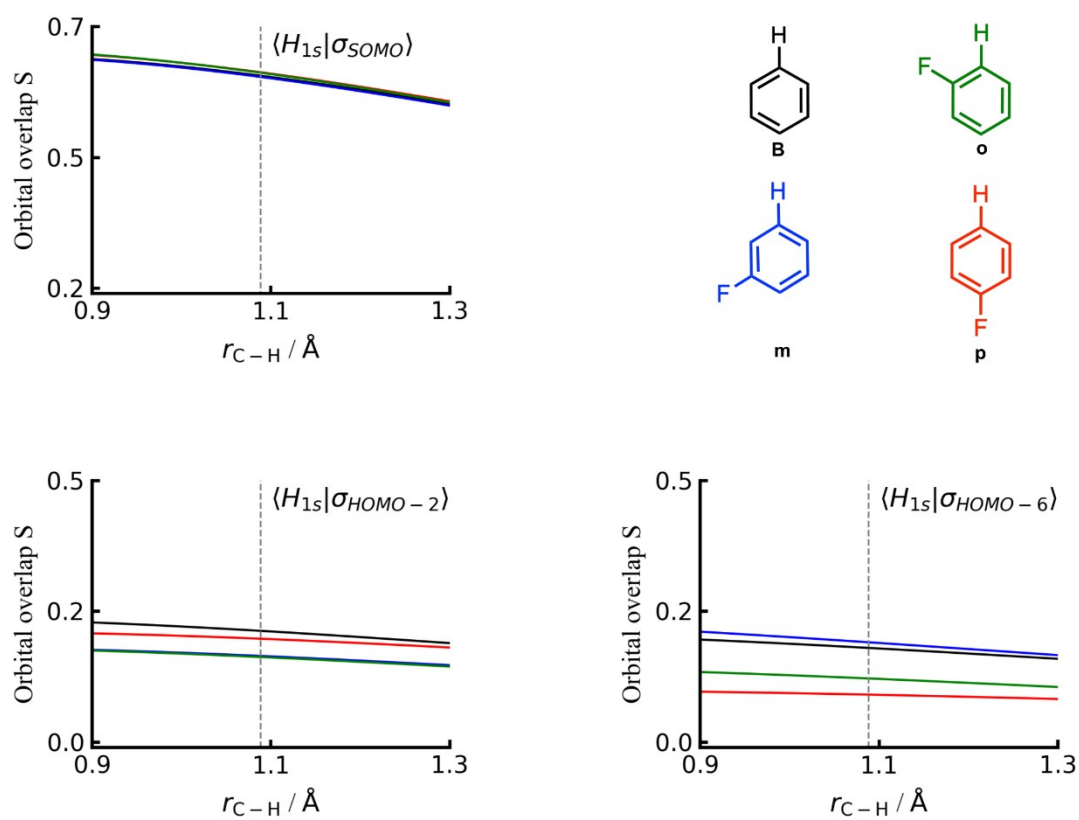


Figure S9. Orbital overlaps as a function of the C–H bond distance in benzene and fluorobenzene computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

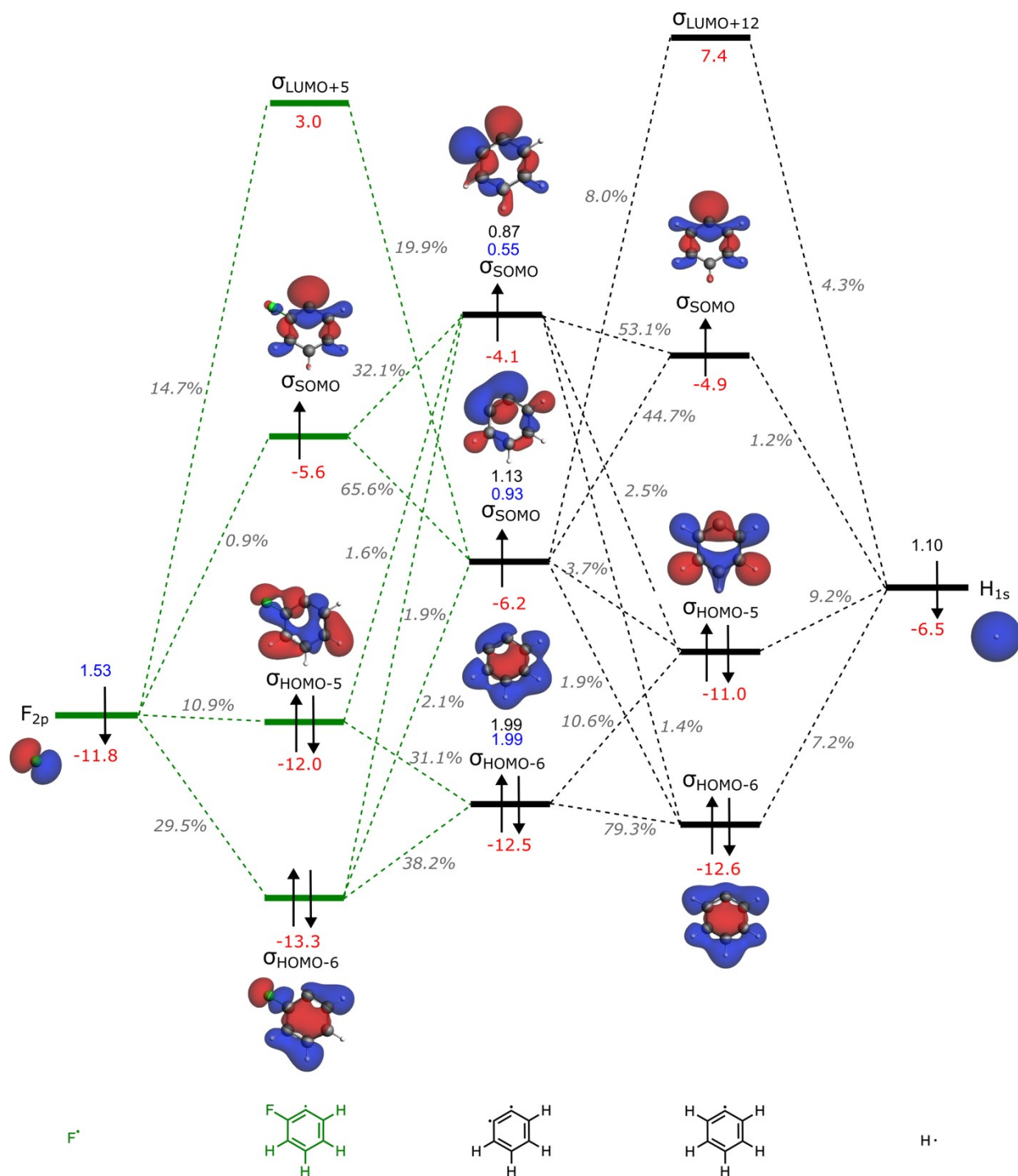


Figure S10. Qualitative MO diagram showing the formation of the σ_{SOMO} and $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ of the *ortho*-aryl radical ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{R}^\bullet$) from the interaction of $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4^{\bullet\bullet} + \text{R}^\bullet$ ($\text{R} = \text{F}$ versus H). The orbital energies (in eV) are given in red, gross population (in electrons) in blue ($\text{R} = \text{F}$) and black ($\text{R} = \text{H}$), and SFO Gross Mulliken contributions in gray. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

Table S4. SFO Gross Mulliken contributions (%)^a to the MOs of the *ortho*-aryl radical (C₆H₄R[•]) formed from the interaction of C₆H₄^{••} + R[•] (R = F or H). Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

| MO | SFO Gross Mulliken contributions (%) | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| | R = F | R = H |
| σ_{SOMO} | 65.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 32.1% σ_{HOMO} | 53.1% σ_{HOMO} 44.7% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 1.2% H _{1s} |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ | 39.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 25.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 17.0% F _{2px} ^b 5.7% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 4.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 2.8% F _{2pz} ^c 2.3% σ_{HOMO} | 48.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 19.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 10.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 10.0% H _{1s} 7.5% σ_{HOMO} 1.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 1.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ | 49.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 22.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 14.5% F _{2px} ^b 10.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ | 51.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 38.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 3.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 3.2% H _{1s} 1.5% σ_{HOMO} |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ | 89.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 2.8% F _{2pz} ^c 2.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 1.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 1.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ | 37.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 27.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 10.3% H _{1s} 7.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 5.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 5.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 3.3% σ_{HOMO} 1.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ | 47.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 26.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 8.9% F _{2px} ^b 5.8% F _{2pz} ^c 3.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 2.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 2.2% σ_{HOMO} 1.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-8}}$ | 99.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ | 31.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 30.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 10.9% F _{2pz} ^c 7.1% F _{2px} ^b 5.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 5.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 4.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 2.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 1.7% σ_{HOMO} | 59.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 10.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 9.2% H _{1s} 8.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 3.7% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 3.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 2.5% σ_{HOMO} 1.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ | 38.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 29.5% F _{2pz} ^c 13.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 3.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-8}}$ 2.5% F _{2s} 2.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 1.9% σ_{HOMO} 1.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-9}}$ 1.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 1.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ | 79.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 7.2% H _{1s} 5.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 2.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 1.4% σ_{HOMO} 1.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-8}}$ 1.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ |

^a Only contributions greater than 1% are listed. ^b doubly occupied orbital. ^c F_{2pz} corresponds to the SOMO of the fluorine.

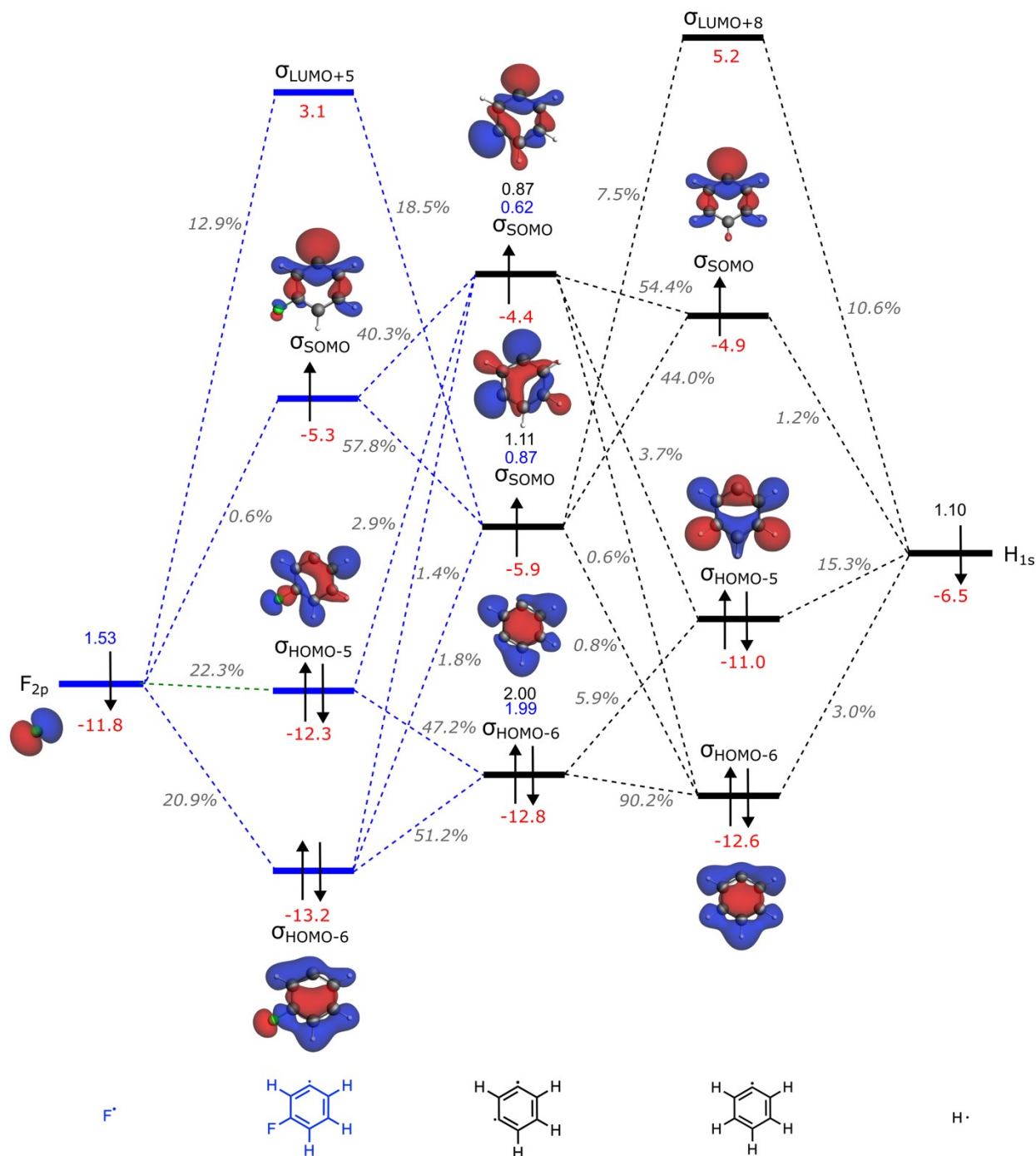


Figure S11. Qualitative MO diagram showing the formation of the σ_{SOMO} and $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ of the *meta*-aryl radical ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{R}'$) from the interaction of $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{H}_4^{**} + \text{R}'$ ($\text{R} = \text{F}$ versus H). The orbital energies (in eV) are given in red, gross population (in electrons) in blue ($\text{R} = \text{F}$) and black ($\text{R} = \text{H}$), and SFO Gross Mulliken contributions in gray. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

Table S5. SFO Gross Mulliken contributions (%)^a for the MOs to the *meta*-aryl radical (C₆H₄R[•]) formed from the interaction of C₆H₄^{••} + R[•] (R = F or H). Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

| MO | SFO Gross Mulliken contributions (%) | |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| | R = F | R = H |
| σ_{SOMO} | 57.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 40.3% σ_{HOMO} | 54.4% σ_{HOMO} 44.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 1.2% H _{1s} |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ | 56.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 30.4% F _{2px} ^b 3.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 2.4% σ_{HOMO} 1.7% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 1.7% F _{2pz} ^c 1.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 1.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ | 49.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 18.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 10.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 9.9% H _{1s} 7.8% σ_{HOMO} 1.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ | 67.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 16.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 7.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 7.0% F _{2px} ^b | 67.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 28.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 1.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ | 92.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 1.6% F _{2pz} ^c 1.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 1.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ | 50.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 13.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 11.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 10.2% H _{1s} 5.7% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 3.2% σ_{HOMO} 2.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 2.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ | 74.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 18.0% F _{2px} ^b 2.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-8}}$ 1.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ | 99.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 0.3% H _{4s} |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ | 47.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 22.3% F _{2pz} ^c 10.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 4.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 3.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 3.7% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 2.9% σ_{HOMO} 1.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 1.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-9}}$ | 47.7% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 15.3% H _{1s} 7.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 6.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ 6.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 5.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 4.7% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 1.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-9}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ | 51.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 20.9% F _{2pz} ^c 14.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 2.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-8}}$ 1.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 1.5% F _{2s} 1.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 1.4% σ_{HOMO} | 90.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 3.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 3.0% H _{1s} |

^a Only contributions greater than 1% are listed. ^b doubly occupied orbital. ^c F_{2pz} corresponds to the SOMO of the fluorine.

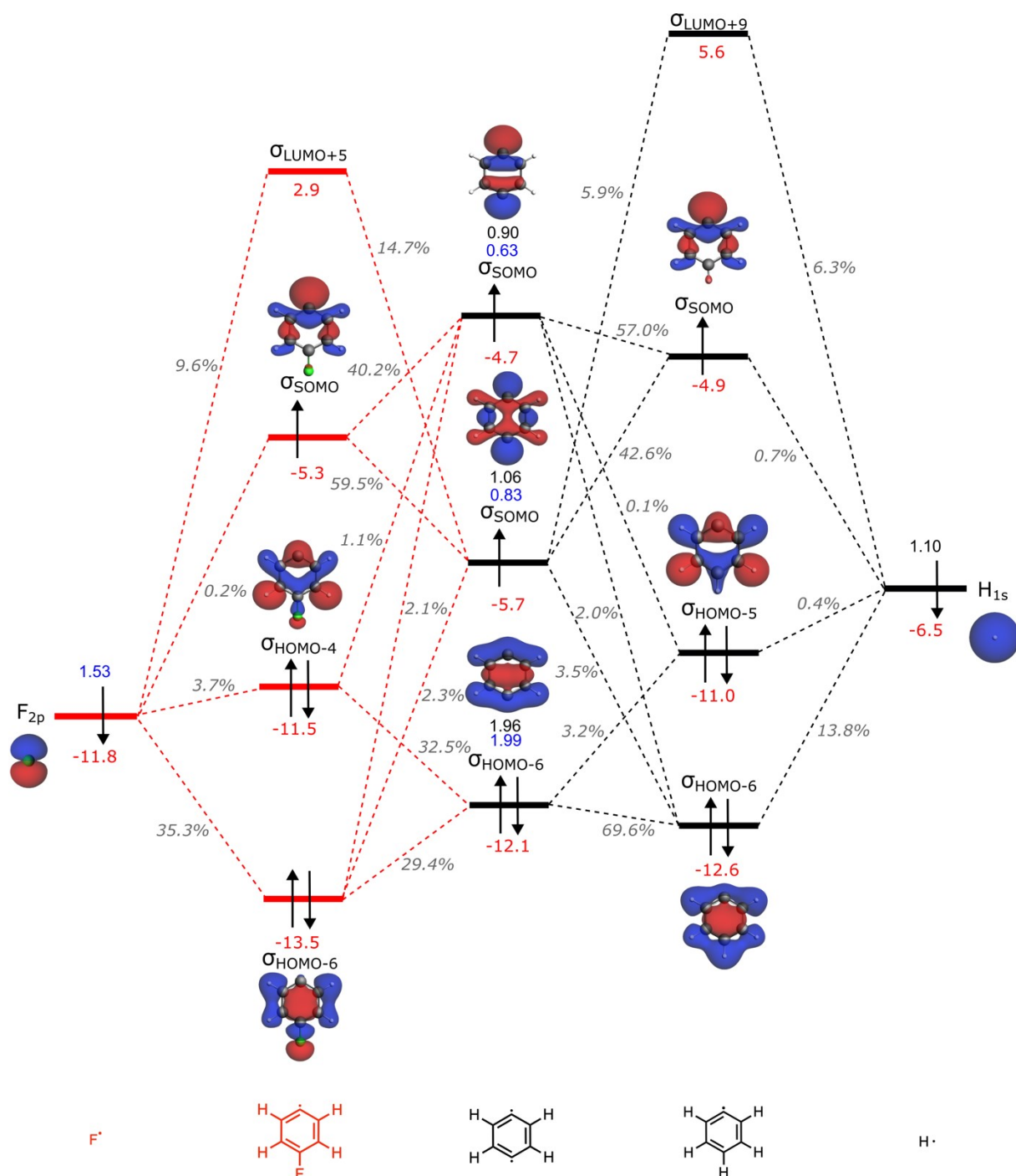


Figure S12. Qualitative MO diagram showing the formation of the σ_{SOMO} and $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ of the *para*-aryl radical ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{R}^\bullet$) from the interaction of $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4^{\bullet\bullet} + \text{R}^\bullet$ ($\text{R} = \text{F}$ versus H). The orbital energies (in eV) are given in red, gross population (in electrons) in blue ($\text{R} = \text{F}$) and black ($\text{R} = \text{H}$), and SFO Gross Mulliken contributions in gray. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

Table S6. SFO Gross Mulliken contributions (%)^a to the MOs of the *para*-aryl radical (C₆H₄R[•]) formed from the interaction of C₆H₄^{••} + R[•] (R = F or H). Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

| MO | SFO Gross Mulliken contributions (%) | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| | R = F | R = H |
| σ_{SOMO} | 59.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 40.2% σ_{HOMO} | 57.0% σ_{HOMO} 42.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ | 70.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 26.8% F _{2px} ^b 1.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ | 98.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ | 37.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 33.7% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 14.3% F _{2pz} ^c 5.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 5.3% σ_{HOMO} 1.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ | 27.8% H _{1s} 27.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ 23.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 13.9% σ_{HOMO} 3.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 2.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 2.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-9}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ | 98.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ | 99.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-3}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ | 76.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ 18.4% F _{2px} ^b 3.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-8}}$ 1.8% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-2}}$ | 99.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-4}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ | 60.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 32.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 3.7% F _{2pz} ^c 1.1% σ_{HOMO} 1.1% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ | 95.9% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ 3.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ |
| $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ | 35.3% F _{2pz} ^c 29.4% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 20.2% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 2.9% F _{2s} 2.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-9}}$ 2.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 2.1% σ_{HOMO} 1.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-5}}$ | 69.6% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-6}}$ 13.8% H _{1s} 7.3% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-7}}$ 3.5% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-1}}$ 2.0% σ_{HOMO} 2.0% $\sigma_{\text{HOMO-9}}$ |

^a Only contributions greater than 1% are listed. ^b doubly occupied orbital. ^c F_{2pz} corresponds to the SOMO of the fluorine.

Table S7. Energy decomposition analysis (in kcal mol⁻¹) of the *ortho*-C–H bond in *mono*-substituted benzenes C₆H₅R (R= H, F, Cl, Br, I, and Li) at a consistent geometry^a with a C–H distance of 1.088 Å. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

| R | ΔH | ΔE | ΔE_{strain} | ΔE_{int} | ΔV_{elstat} | ΔE_{Pauli} | ΔE_{oi} | ΔE_{pb} | ΔE_{disp} | $\Delta E_{\text{spinpol}}$ |
|-----------|------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| H | -109.3 | -115.9 | 1.8 | -117.7 | -64.9 | 94.9 | -149.5 | -96.5 | -0.9 | 2.7 |
| F | -111.8 | -118.4 | 1.8 | -120.2 | -61.9 | 90.1 | -150.2 | -96.6 | -1.0 | 2.8 |
| Cl | -110.9 | -117.5 | 1.9 | -119.5 | -63.0 | 93.0 | -151.1 | -98.4 | -1.1 | 2.8 |
| Br | -110.3 | -117.0 | 2.0 | -119.0 | -63.2 | 95.8 | -153.3 | -100.2 | -1.2 | 2.8 |
| I | -109.4 | -116.0 | 2.1 | -118.1 | -64.6 | 101.6 | -156.8 | -102.9 | -1.2 | 3.0 |
| Li | -91.9 | -98.1 | 10.7 | -108.9 | -74.6 | 125.3 | -161.1 | -99.0 | -1.0 | 2.6 |

^a The equilibrium C–H bond length in benzene.

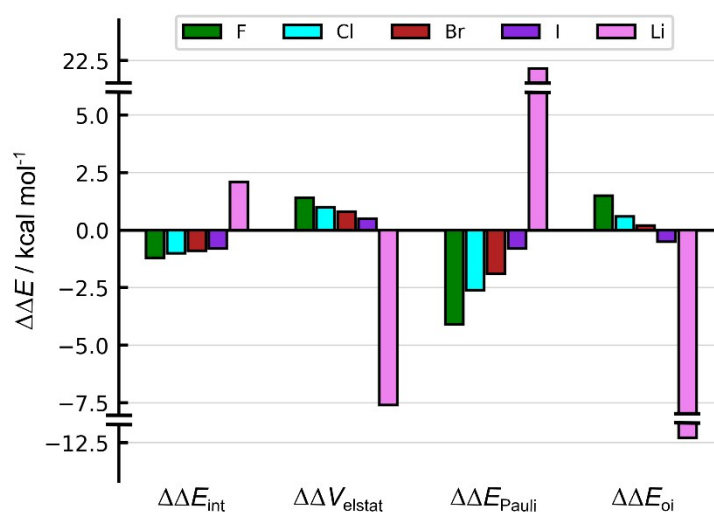


Figure S13. Energy decomposition analysis of the *para*-C–H bond in mono-substituted benzenes C₆RH₅ (R = F, Cl, Br, I, and Li) relative to benzene at a consistent geometry with a C–H distance of 1.088 Å. Computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

Table S8. Cartesian coordinates (in Å), energies (electronic energy E and enthalpy H , in kcal mol⁻¹), number of imaginary frequencies (N_{imag}), and multiplicity ($2S + 1$) of all systems studied herein, computed at ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/TZ2P.

C₆H₆ (B)

$E = -1680.98$

$H = -1616.32$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S+1 = 1$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.699921 | 1.212266 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.000019 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.699921 | -1.212266 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.099744 | -1.212266 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.799685 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.099744 | 1.212266 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.088024 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.155941 | -2.154521 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.643725 | -2.154521 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.887690 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.643725 | 2.154521 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.155941 | 2.154521 | 0.000000 |

C₆FH₅

$E = -1686.67$

$H = -1626.62$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S+1 = 1$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.705920 | -1.211576 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.004809 | -0.000002 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.705934 | 1.211563 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.105681 | 1.221204 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.773576 | -0.000017 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.105667 | -1.221232 | -0.000000 |
| H | 1.082206 | 0.000007 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.165590 | 2.155299 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.672926 | 2.147805 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.672901 | -2.147839 | -0.000000 |
| H | -0.165564 | -2.155304 | -0.000000 |
| F | -4.146735 | -0.000025 | 0.000000 |

1,2-C₆F₂H₄

$E = -1687.79$

$H = -1632.25$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S + 1 = 1$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.696861 | 1.222249 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.087865 | 1.220555 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.796240 | 0.015676 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.121220 | -1.200588 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.721141 | -1.204952 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.012134 | 0.001029 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.775566 | 2.397130 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.158751 | 0.044449 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.697448 | -2.121902 | 0.000000 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| H | -0.189222 | -2.152495 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.172049 | 2.173797 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.074490 | -0.002972 | 0.000000 |

1,3-C₆F₂H₄

E = -1691.54

H = -1636.1

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 1

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.714469 | 1.186415 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.015198 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.714469 | -1.186415 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.106607 | -1.218461 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.795095 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.106607 | 1.218461 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.100322 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.024542 | -2.369034 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.626624 | -2.171406 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.881956 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.626624 | 2.171406 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.024542 | 2.369034 | 0.000000 |

1,4-C₆F₂H₄

E = -1690.93

H = -1635.52

N_{imag} = 0

2S + 1 = 1

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.000000 | 1.220583 | 0.699724 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.369737 |
| C | -0.000000 | -1.220583 | 0.699724 |
| C | -0.000000 | -1.220583 | -0.699724 |
| C | -0.000000 | 0.000000 | -1.369737 |
| C | 0.000000 | 1.220583 | -0.699724 |
| F | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 2.741728 |
| H | 0.000000 | -2.148780 | 1.263656 |
| H | 0.000000 | -2.148780 | -1.263656 |
| F | -0.000000 | 0.000000 | -2.741728 |
| H | -0.000000 | 2.148780 | 1.263656 |
| H | -0.000000 | 2.148780 | -1.263656 |

1,3,5-C₆F₃H₃

E = -1695.53

H = -1644.7

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 1

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.715204 | 1.185826 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.015851 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.715204 | -1.185826 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.107689 | -1.226046 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.769133 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.107689 | 1.226046 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.100327 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.032443 | -2.368300 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.649899 | -2.165247 | 0.000000 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| F | -4.134578 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.649899 | 2.165247 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.032443 | 2.368300 | 0.000000 |

1,2,3-C₆F₃H₃

$E = -1688.34$

$H = -1637.27$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S+1 = 1$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.696285 | 1.216849 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.005971 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.696285 | -1.216849 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.087933 | -1.202596 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.800527 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.087933 | 1.202596 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.080158 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.178149 | -2.171175 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.788389 | -2.368960 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.154131 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.788390 | 2.368960 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.178149 | 2.171175 | 0.000000 |

1,2,4-C₆F₃H₃

$E = -1691.47$

$H = -1640.55$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S + 1 = 1$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.701434 | 1.197587 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.001883 | -0.002258 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.693970 | -1.217131 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.085302 | -1.186899 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.812850 | 0.001768 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.099802 | 1.197052 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.087786 | 0.023501 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.170119 | -2.167698 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.775539 | -2.368653 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.898214 | 0.003246 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.767810 | 2.380854 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.035422 | 2.385818 | 0.000000 |

1,2,3,4-C₆F₄H₂

$E = -1687.83$

$H = -1641.26$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S + 1 = 1$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.703251 | 1.197175 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.000786 | -0.001626 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.699200 | -1.213939 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.089402 | -1.203595 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.800890 | 0.000642 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.101887 | 1.211258 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.086093 | 0.021690 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.176773 | -2.165526 | 0.000000 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| F | -2.789366 | -2.369876 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.152405 | 0.004894 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.781296 | 2.379621 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.043203 | 2.386473 | 0.000000 |

1,2,4,5-C₆F₄H₂

E = -1690.93

H = -1644.52

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 1

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.701087 | 1.198327 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.008042 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.701087 | -1.198327 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.098580 | -1.198327 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.807709 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.098580 | 1.198327 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.093592 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.030916 | -2.380713 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.768751 | -2.380713 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.893259 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.768751 | 2.380713 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.030916 | 2.380713 | 0.000000 |

1,2,3,5-C₆F₄H₂

E = -1691.23

H = -1644.79

N_{imag} = 0

2S + 1 = 1

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.716229 | 1.183392 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.012439 | -0.003310 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.703474 | -1.197870 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.101318 | -1.215667 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.784863 | 0.003810 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.108277 | 1.221104 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.097255 | -0.005677 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.040172 | -2.381877 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.778037 | -2.387737 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.141896 | -0.013836 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.652713 | 2.159416 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.033507 | 2.365825 | 0.000000 |

1,2,3,4,5-C₆F₅H

E = -1686.59

H = -1644.52

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 1

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.703448 | 1.196711 | 0.000000 |
| C | 0.007611 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.703448 | -1.196711 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.100596 | -1.213119 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.796925 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.100596 | 1.213119 | 0.000000 |
| H | 1.092728 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| F | -0.037856 | -2.379615 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.781569 | -2.380623 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.146470 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.781569 | 2.380623 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.037856 | 2.379615 | 0.000000 |

C₆ClH₅

E = -1644.02

H = -1584.52

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 1

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.000000 | 1.210060 | 0.755698 |
| C | 0.000000 | -0.000000 | 1.458037 |
| C | 0.000000 | -1.210060 | 0.755698 |
| C | 0.000000 | -1.218540 | -0.643299 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -1.326354 |
| C | -0.000000 | 1.218540 | -0.643299 |
| H | 0.000000 | -0.000000 | 2.545199 |
| H | 0.000000 | -2.155285 | 1.293828 |
| H | -0.000000 | -2.152559 | -1.197188 |
| H | 0.000000 | 2.152559 | -1.197188 |
| H | -0.000000 | 2.155285 | 1.293828 |
| Cl | 0.000000 | -0.000000 | -3.094961 |

C₆BrH₅

E = -1630.83

H = -1571.52

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 1

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.000000 | 1.210195 | 0.754897 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.456762 |
| C | 0.000000 | -1.210195 | 0.754897 |
| C | 0.000000 | -1.219194 | -0.644925 |
| C | 0.000000 | -0.000000 | -1.324539 |
| C | -0.000000 | 1.219194 | -0.644925 |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 2.543941 |
| H | -0.000000 | -2.155628 | 1.292792 |
| H | -0.000000 | -2.155029 | -1.195293 |
| H | 0.000000 | 2.155029 | -1.195293 |
| H | 0.000000 | 2.155628 | 1.292792 |
| Br | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -3.261108 |

C₆IH₅

E = -1617.95

H = -1558.76

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 1

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.000000 | 1.209810 | 0.755188 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 1.457273 |
| C | 0.000000 | -1.209810 | 0.755188 |
| C | 0.000000 | -1.218423 | -0.644923 |
| C | 0.000000 | -0.000000 | -1.329964 |
| C | -0.000000 | 1.218423 | -0.644923 |
| H | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 2.544526 |
| H | -0.000000 | -2.155659 | 1.292674 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.000000 | -2.158276 | -1.188519 |
| H | 0.000000 | 2.158276 | -1.188519 |
| H | 0.000000 | 2.155659 | 1.292674 |
| I | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -3.470675 |

C₆LiH₅

E = -1605.15

H = -1546.55

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 1

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.000000 | 1.206409 | 0.734846 |
| C | 0.000000 | -0.000000 | 1.444272 |
| C | 0.000000 | -1.206409 | 0.734846 |
| C | 0.000000 | -1.193869 | -0.668196 |
| C | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | -1.435750 |
| C | -0.000000 | 1.193869 | -0.668196 |
| H | 0.000000 | -0.000000 | 2.533123 |
| H | 0.000000 | -2.153910 | 1.274768 |
| H | -0.000000 | -2.164958 | -1.172433 |
| H | 0.000000 | 2.164958 | -1.172433 |
| H | -0.000000 | 2.153910 | 1.274768 |
| Li | 0.000000 | -0.000000 | -3.399617 |

C₆H₅[·] (B[·])

E = -1542.88

H = -1486.38

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.689910 | 1.227330 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.064741 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.689910 | -1.227330 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.099806 | -1.216435 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.792998 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.099806 | 1.216435 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.140402 | 2.166603 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.140402 | -2.166603 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.643725 | -2.159696 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.880579 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.643725 | 2.159696 | 0.000000 |

2-C₆FH₄[·] (o)

E = -1546.14

H = -1494.12

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.705767 | 1.211096 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.055702 | -0.000786 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.687207 | -1.221261 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.098460 | -1.214868 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.790741 | 0.001287 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.104652 | 1.222570 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.017255 | 2.392556 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.134615 | -2.158913 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.638726 | -2.158861 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.877830 | 0.003948 | 0.000000 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|
| H | -2.629055 | 2.176102 | 0.000000 |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|

3-C₆FH₄[•] (m)

E = -1548.2

H = -1496.28

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.684033 | 1.233753 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.068485 | 0.001910 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.689185 | -1.227588 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.098849 | -1.212767 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.801332 | -0.002559 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.085262 | 1.193571 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.155770 | 2.184183 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.140013 | -2.165813 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.646118 | -2.153705 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.886943 | 0.024140 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.776009 | 2.377744 | 0.000000 |

4-C₆FH₄[•] (p)

E = -1547.3

H = -1495.38

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.691958 | 1.226989 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.064816 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.691958 | -1.226989 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.100770 | -1.225952 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.763665 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.100770 | 1.225952 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.143959 | 2.166615 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.143959 | -2.166615 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.669716 | -2.152315 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.136706 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.669716 | 2.152315 | 0.000000 |

2,3-C₆F₂H₃[•] (o-m)

E = -1547.32

H = -1499.73

N_{imag} = 0

2S + 1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.671576 | 1.238402 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.076089 | 1.257212 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.806328 | 0.069970 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.136656 | -1.158403 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.727181 | -1.205499 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.072787 | 0.002992 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.720726 | 2.457524 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.891102 | 0.124460 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.704821 | -2.085740 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.197999 | -2.155374 | 0.000000 |
| F | 0.030047 | 2.402356 | 0.000000 |

3,4-C₆F₂H₃' (m-p) $E = -1548.32$ $H = -1500.88$ $N_{imag} = 0$ $2S + 1 = 2$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.666152 | 1.249336 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.066096 | 1.263415 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.789145 | 0.063953 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.141380 | -1.167996 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.732720 | -1.209623 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.079533 | 0.002364 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.739934 | 2.445497 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.151013 | 0.117344 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.735603 | -2.078847 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.209612 | -2.162401 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.113351 | 2.185892 | 0.000000 |

2,6-C₆F₂H₃' (2o) $E = -1548.25$ $H = -1500.68$ $N_{imag} = 0$ $2S+1 = 2$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.703042 | 1.208413 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.047226 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.703042 | -1.208413 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.103242 | -1.221420 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.787110 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.103242 | 1.221420 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.011377 | 2.383909 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.011377 | -2.383909 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.625348 | -2.175186 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.873660 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.625348 | 2.175186 | 0.000000 |

3,5-C₆F₂H₃' (2m) $E = -1552.59$ $H = -1505.25$ $N_{imag} = 0$ $2S+1 = 2$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -2.080103 | 1.192403 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.802453 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.080103 | -1.192403 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.678443 | -1.234388 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.069492 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.678443 | 1.234388 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.887123 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.774174 | -2.370870 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.148737 | -2.183068 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.774174 | 2.370870 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.148737 | 2.183068 | 0.000000 |

2,4-C₆F₂H₃' (o-p) $E = -1549.88$ $H = -1502.43$

$N_{imag} = 0$
 $2S + 1 = 2$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.684775 | 1.228080 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.082322 | 1.283078 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.771535 | 0.069665 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.139824 | -1.172454 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.730379 | -1.202975 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.064554 | -0.000433 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.608566 | 2.233776 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.139910 | 0.109462 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.727463 | -2.085879 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.203419 | -2.154759 | 0.000000 |
| F | 0.029743 | 2.389761 | 0.000000 |

2,5-C₆F₂H₃· (o-m')

$E = -1550.08$

$H = -1502.65$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S + 1 = 2$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.057530 | -0.001771 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.705168 | 1.211522 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.103970 | 1.217284 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.798542 | 0.001518 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.082185 | -1.193775 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.678939 | -1.227354 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.018476 | 2.392643 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.633000 | 2.168071 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.883878 | -0.023228 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.766354 | -2.379604 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.147308 | -2.176132 | 0.000000 |

2,3,4-C₆F₃H₂· (o-m-p)

$E = -1546.98$

$H = -1503.89$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S + 1 = 2$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.069154 | 0.000192 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.729768 | -1.204141 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.138714 | -1.165434 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.782536 | 0.068756 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.069787 | 1.275380 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.666782 | 1.237340 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.204932 | -2.156215 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.730852 | -2.076623 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.141677 | 0.128774 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.726389 | 2.458672 | 0.000000 |
| F | 0.034939 | 2.398709 | 0.000000 |

2,3,6-C₆F₃H₂· (2o-m)

$E = -1548.25$

$H = -1505.15$

$N_{imag} = 0$

2S + 1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -2.062034 | 1.203554 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.759859 | -0.001403 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.066552 | -1.217912 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.667798 | -1.209782 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.017917 | 0.002267 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.655588 | 1.218087 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.845383 | 0.021922 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.593410 | -2.169140 | 0.000000 |
| F | 0.024448 | -2.383890 | 0.000000 |
| F | 0.017263 | 2.395027 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.731972 | 2.388458 | 0.000000 |

2,3,5-C₆F₃H₂' (o-2m)

E = -1550.48

H = -1507.50

Nimag = 0

2S + 1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.693898 | 1.222568 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.069798 | 0.000244 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.683172 | -1.229350 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.085455 | -1.191508 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.805980 | 0.001848 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.098728 | 1.203216 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.149856 | -2.176343 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.775543 | -2.370885 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.890921 | 0.002776 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.776379 | 2.381958 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.021390 | 2.402662 | 0.000000 |

2,3,5-C₆F₃H₂' (o-m-p')

E = -1549.73

H = -1506.78

Nimag = 0

2S + 1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -2.052704 | 1.209871 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.651649 | 1.225065 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.024704 | 0.001115 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.671287 | -1.212251 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.070560 | -1.226997 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.744965 | -0.007198 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.120373 | 2.174234 | 0.000000 |
| F | 0.012396 | -2.391666 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.622482 | -2.163595 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.104255 | 0.007214 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.751122 | 2.376192 | 0.000000 |

2,4,6-C₆F₃H₂' (2o-p)

E = -1551.31

H = -1508.32

Nimag = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.704533 | 1.207798 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.046381 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.704533 | -1.207798 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.104029 | -1.230281 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.761276 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.104029 | 1.230281 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.016739 | 2.381805 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.016739 | -2.381805 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.650605 | -2.168658 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.126538 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.650605 | 2.168658 | 0.000000 |

3,4,5-C₆F₃H₂[•] (2m-p)

$E = -1548.66$

$H = -1505.69$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S+1 = 2$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.686462 | 1.233694 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.076491 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.686462 | -1.233694 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.087114 | -1.209227 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.792170 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.087114 | 1.209227 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.156292 | -2.182522 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.794331 | -2.369750 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.146146 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.794331 | 2.369750 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.156292 | 2.182522 | 0.000000 |

2,3,4,5-C₆F₄H[•] (o-2m-p)

$E = -1546.22$

$H = -1507.60$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S + 1 = 2$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.696275 | 1.222661 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.072296 | 0.000725 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.688736 | -1.227259 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.089395 | -1.209055 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.793222 | 0.000871 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.100628 | 1.218429 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.154731 | -2.174307 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.791959 | -2.371302 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.145042 | 0.004313 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.792404 | 2.379847 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.026432 | 2.402265 | 0.000000 |

2,3,5,6-C₆F₄H[•] (2o-2m)

$E = -1547.48$

$H = -1508.83$

$N_{imag} = 0$

$2S+1 = 2$

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.690326 | 1.220452 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.060869 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.690326 | -1.220452 | 0.000000 |

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -2.095363 | -1.202694 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.799473 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.095363 | 1.202694 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.014276 | 2.394982 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.014276 | -2.394982 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.770509 | -2.382096 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.884714 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.770509 | 2.382096 | 0.000000 |

2,3,4,6-C₆F₄H[•] (2o-m-p)

E = -1547.28

H = -1508.65

N_{imag} = 0

2S + 1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.705513 | 1.206011 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.054393 | -0.004414 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.695008 | -1.219800 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.099944 | -1.222453 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.777712 | 0.002834 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.104468 | 1.223432 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.024183 | -2.395738 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.783807 | -2.389303 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.134786 | -0.013648 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.653698 | 2.161059 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.017607 | 2.379594 | 0.000000 |

C₆F₅[•] (2o-2m-p)

E = -1542.68

H = -1508.37

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.693078 | 1.219396 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.062661 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.693078 | -1.219396 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.097271 | -1.218447 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.787785 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.097271 | 1.218447 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.019080 | 2.393408 | 0.000000 |
| F | -0.019080 | -2.393408 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.785519 | -2.381454 | 0.000000 |
| F | -4.137652 | -0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| F | -2.785519 | 2.381454 | 0.000000 |

C₆ClH₄[•] (o-Cl)

E = -1504.33

H = -1452.91

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.730164 | 1.204374 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.139648 | 1.159802 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.798945 | -0.075210 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.082525 | -1.277660 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.678135 | -1.236031 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.073514 | -0.003716 | 0.000000 |

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|----------|
| H | -2.706457 | 2.088447 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.885775 | -0.107366 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.591525 | -2.238719 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.199874 | 2.154607 | 0.000000 |
| Cl | 0.266570 | -2.728627 | 0.000000 |

C₆BrH₄· (o-Br)

E = -1491.73

H = -1440.52

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.728178 | 1.203447 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.137616 | 1.158376 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.799360 | -0.075703 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.085796 | -1.280824 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.682617 | -1.233205 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.075881 | -0.008224 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.704049 | 2.087331 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.886327 | -0.105708 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.598283 | -2.239692 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.197002 | 2.153049 | 0.000000 |
| Br | 0.363876 | -2.863935 | 0.000000 |

C₆IH₄· (o-I)

E = -1479.82

H = -1428.75

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.727347 | 1.202258 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.136535 | 1.158482 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.801017 | -0.074538 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.090652 | -1.281844 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.685208 | -1.235624 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.080319 | -0.013442 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.702074 | 2.088152 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.888230 | -0.101859 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.609826 | -2.237130 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.194187 | 2.150661 | 0.000000 |
| I | 0.488583 | -3.030780 | 0.000000 |

C₆LiH₄· (o-Li)

E = -1484.86

H = -1433.94

N_{imag} = 0

2S+1 = 2

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.649668 | 0.956262 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.049350 | 1.066943 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.868818 | -0.077598 | 0.000000 |
| C | -2.312955 | -1.366947 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.909725 | -1.436929 | 0.000000 |
| C | -0.131009 | -0.349503 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.509945 | 2.054689 | 0.000000 |
| H | -3.952314 | 0.040171 | 0.000000 |
| H | -2.957673 | -2.245259 | 0.000000 |
| H | -0.026024 | 1.849677 | 0.000000 |

| | | | |
|----|----------|-----------|----------|
| Li | 1.018988 | -1.995100 | 0.000000 |
|----|----------|-----------|----------|

C₆H₄^{••} (o)

E = -1370.15

2S+1 = 3

| | | | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|
| C | -0.6999215 | 1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| C | 0.0000193 | -0.0000000 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -0.6999215 | -1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -2.0997443 | -1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -2.7996851 | -0.0000000 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -2.0997443 | 1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -2.6437248 | -2.1545211 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -3.8876897 | -0.0000000 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -2.6437248 | 2.1545211 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -0.1559410 | 2.1545212 | 0.0000000 |

C₆H₄^{••} (m)

E = -1372.57

2S+1 = 3

| | | | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|
| C | -0.6999215 | 1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| C | 0.0000194 | -0.0000000 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -0.6999215 | -1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -2.0997443 | -1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -2.7996852 | -0.0000000 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -2.0997443 | 1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -0.1559410 | -2.1545211 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -3.8876897 | -0.0000000 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -2.6437248 | 2.1545211 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -0.1559410 | 2.1545211 | 0.0000000 |

C₆H₄^{••} (p)

E = -1372.21

2S+1 = 3

| | | | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------|
| C | -0.6999215 | 1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| C | 0.0000194 | -0.0000000 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -0.6999215 | -1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -2.0997443 | -1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -2.7996852 | -0.0000000 | 0.0000000 |
| C | -2.0997443 | 1.2122656 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -0.1559410 | -2.1545211 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -2.6437248 | -2.1545211 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -2.6437248 | 2.1545211 | 0.0000000 |
| H | -0.1559410 | 2.1545211 | 0.0000000 |