

Supporting Information

Hierarchical Interfacial Engineering of SiO₂@Graphite/Co Hybrids: Synergistic Dielectric-Magnetic Loss and Superior Microwave Absorption

Jingyan Tang ^a, Qingguo Xue ^a, Jingsong Wang ^{a, *}

^a State Key Laboratory of Advanced Metallurgy, University of Science and Technology
Beijing, Beijing 100083, China

*Corresponding author.

Email address: wangjingsong@ustb.edu.cn (J.S. Wang)

Electromagnetic absorbing performance calculation

The impedance matching (Z_{in}/Z_0) can be calculated using Equations (S1):

$$Z_{in} = |Z_{in}/Z_0| = \left| (\mu_r/\epsilon_r)^{1/2} \tanh \left[j(2\pi f d/c)(\mu_r \epsilon_r)^{1/2} \right] \right| \quad (S1)$$

The attenuation constant (α) can be calculated using Equations (S2):

$$\alpha = \frac{\sqrt{2f\pi}}{c} \times \sqrt{(\epsilon''\mu'' - \epsilon'\mu') + \sqrt{(\epsilon''\mu'' - \epsilon'\mu')^2 + (\epsilon'\mu'' + \epsilon''\mu')^2}} \quad (S2)$$

Figure

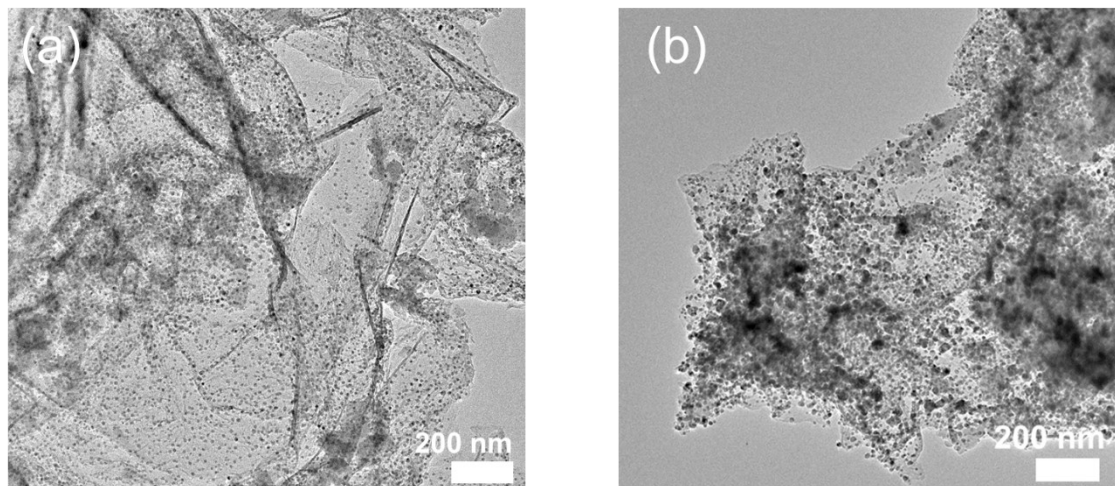


Figure S1 (a) TEM images of $\text{SiO}_2@\text{Gr}/\text{Co}-10$; and (b) TEM images of $\text{SiO}_2@\text{Gr}/\text{Co}-15$.

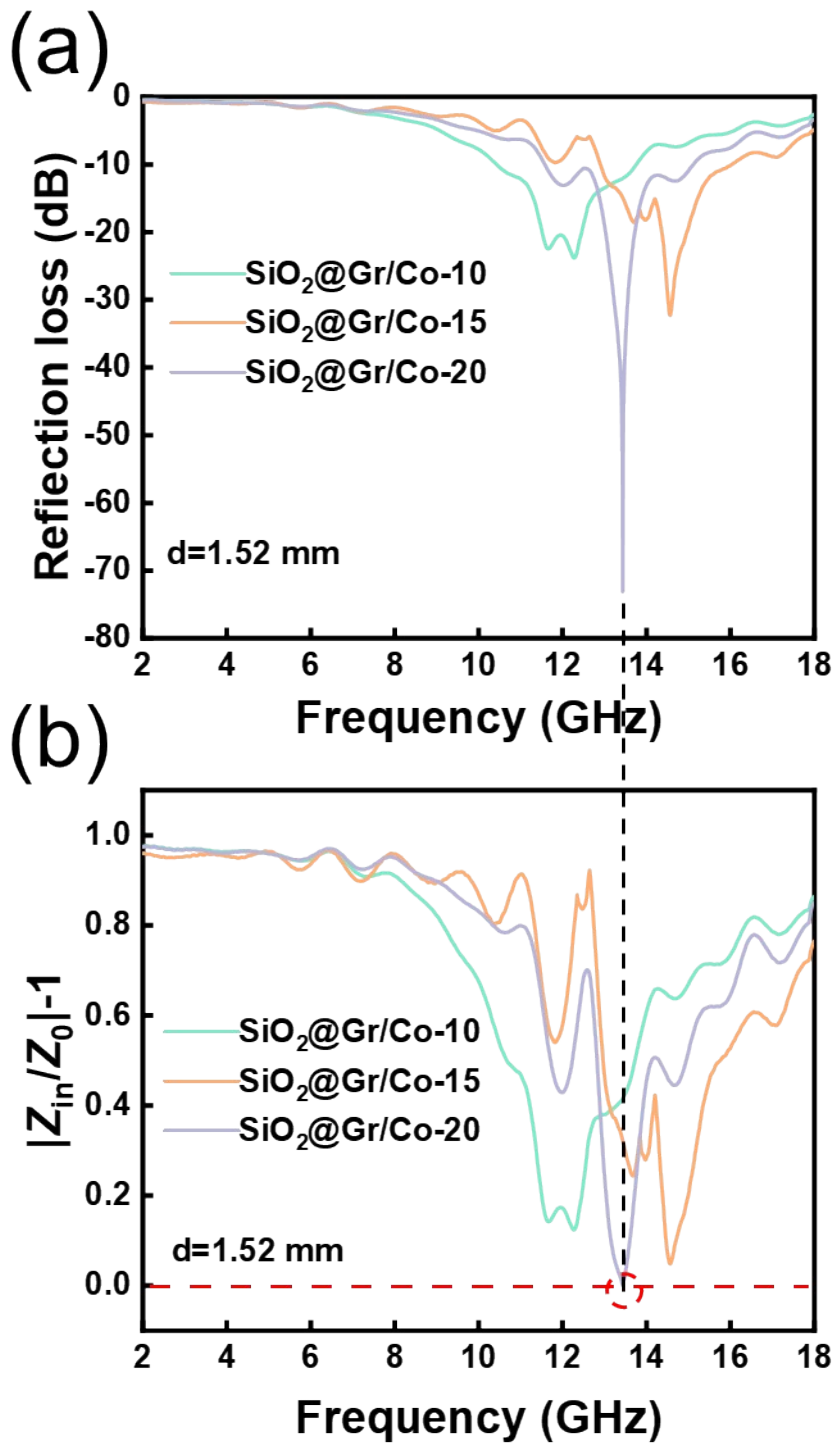


Figure S2 (a)-(b) corresponding impedance matching curves for SiO₂@Gr/Co-10, SiO₂@Gr/Co-15 and SiO₂@Gr/Co-20 at the same thickness.

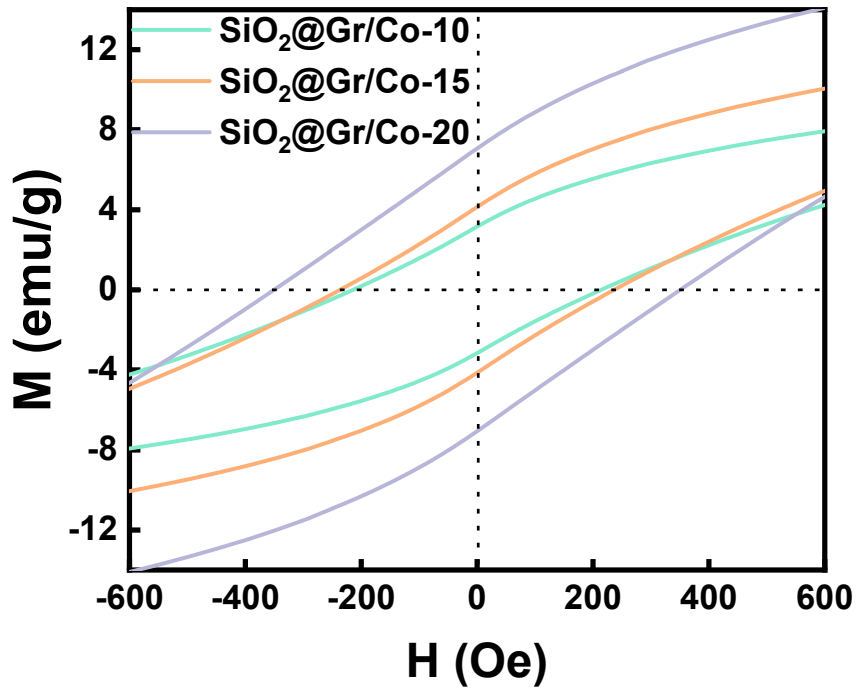


Figure S3 Magnetic hysteresis loops of SiO₂@Gr/Co-10, SiO₂@Gr/Co-15 and SiO₂@Gr/Co-20.

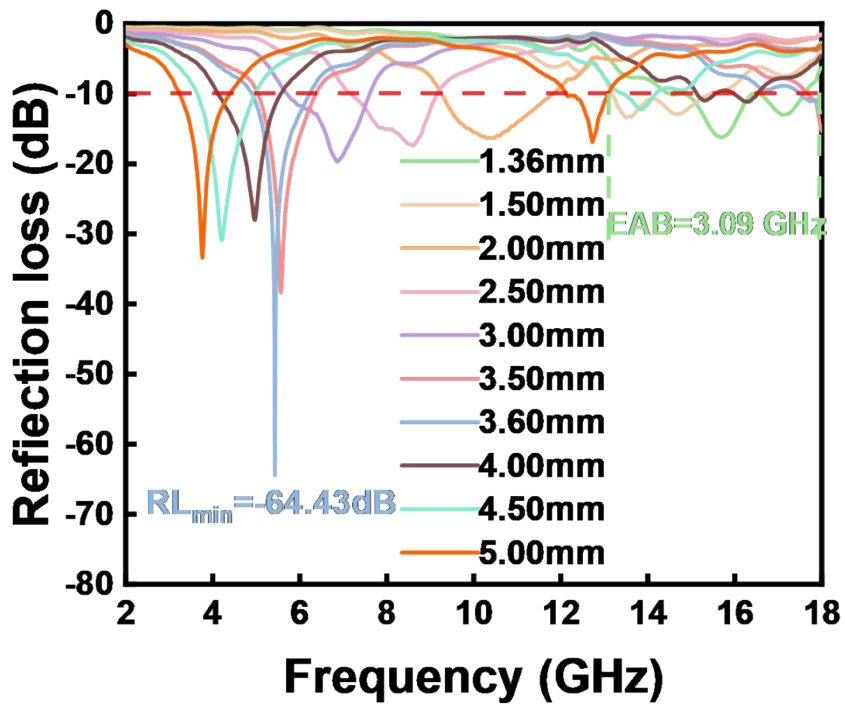


Figure S4 RL curves of SiO₂@Gr-OolyCo.

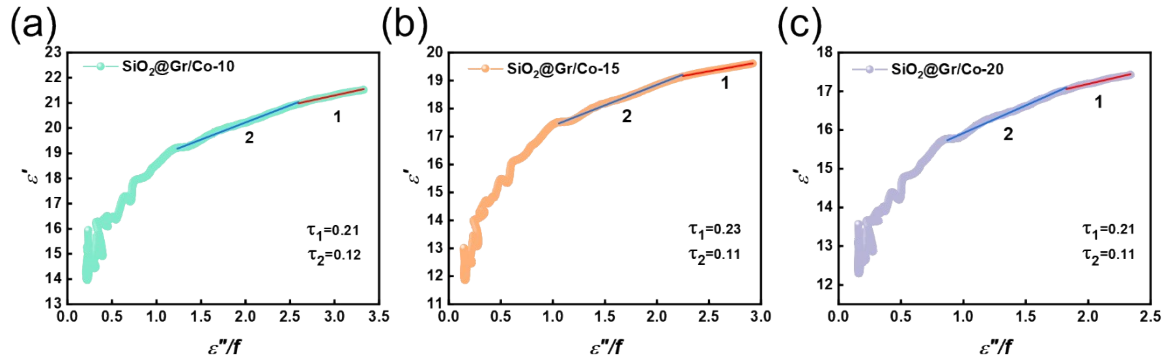


Figure S5 The relationship between ϵ'' and ϵ'/f of (a) SiO₂@Gr/Co-10, (b) SiO₂@Gr/Co-15, and (c) SiO₂@Gr/Co-20.

Table S1 Comparison of EMW absorption performance with the recently reported EMW absorption materials of similar compositions.

Sample	Filling ratio (wt%)	Thickness (mm)	RLmin (dB)	Thickness (mm)	EAB (GHz)	Refs.
CoC@CoFe/C@PPy	25	1.69	-64.32	1.88	5.38	[1]
Co-2DSiO ₂	30	2.5	-51.6	2.5	4.6	[2]
(ZrO ₂ -SiO ₂)f/ZrB ₂ -SiOC	/	2.9	-59.34	2.9	4.2	[3]
Ti ₃ C ₂ Tx@C-Co@SiO ₂	30	1.8	-51.8	1.4	3.9	[4]
Co-Fe@C/SiO ₂	30	1.43	-59.6	1.43	4.6	[5]
CCM7	20	2.5	-61.42	2.5	4.1	[6]
CMC2	/	3.9	-39.6	1.4	3.76	[7]
Co@SiO ₂ @PPy	50	1.83	-50.70	1.83	5.4	[8]
FCNWs-3	/	4.9	-47.6	5.5	4.0	[9]
SiO ₂ @Ti ₃ C ₂ T _x	60	1.3	-58.01	1.3	3.44	[10]
PCN/SiO ₂ @MXene/Fe ₃ C	40	2.03	-71.14	2.03	3.85	[11]
SiO ₂ @Gr/Co-20	50	1.52	-73.12	1.34	4.02	This work

References

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