

Supporting Information

Bio-inspired Metamaterial Structure Small-Diameter Vascular Grafts for Emulation of Native Arterial Mechanics

Xianhui Cai¹, Zhongfei Zou^{2,*}, Zhen Shen¹, Rui Guo¹, Xiong Yu¹, Xuanrong Zhu¹, Li Shen³, Jiachun Li^{1,*},
Yuewei Chen^{1,3,4,*}

¹ School of Mechanical Engineering, Guizhou University, Guiyang, 550025, China.

² School of Mechanical Engineering, Guizhou Institute of Technology, Guiyang, 550003, China.

³ State Key Laboratory of Cardiovascular Diseases, Zhongshan Hospital, Fudan University, Shanghai, 200032, China.

⁴ State Key Laboratory of Fluid Power and Mechatronic Systems & Liangzhu Laboratory, School of Mechanical Engineering, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, 310027, China.

* Corresponding authors.

E-mail: zouzhongfei@git.edu.cn (Zhongfei Zou)

E-mail: ywchen3@gzu.edu.cn (Yuewei Chen)

E-mail: jcli@gzu.edu.cn (Jiachun Li)

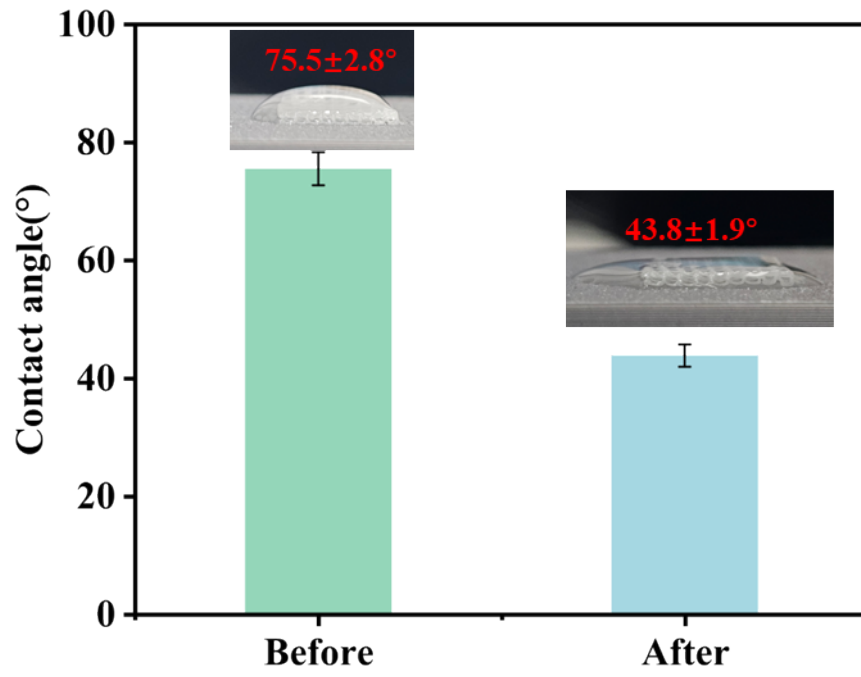


Figure S1. Water contact angles on PCL scaffold before and after NaOH treatment. Data are presented as the mean \pm SD. n = 3.

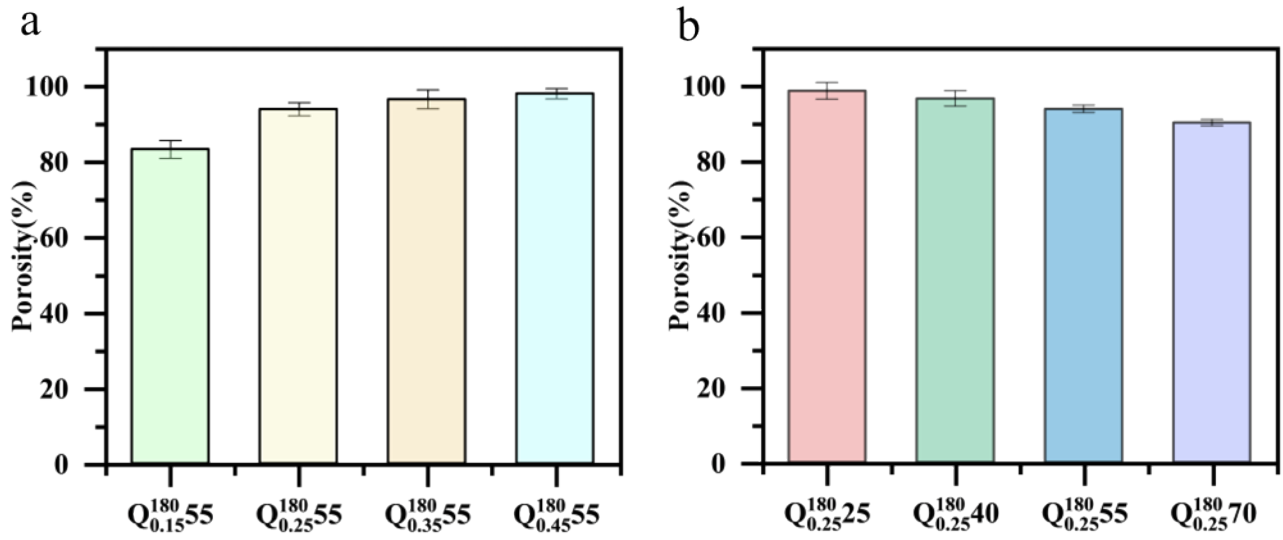


Figure S2. Porosity of negative Poisson's ratio tubular scaffolds under different parameters(a) Different fiber arc radii(b) Different fiber diameters.

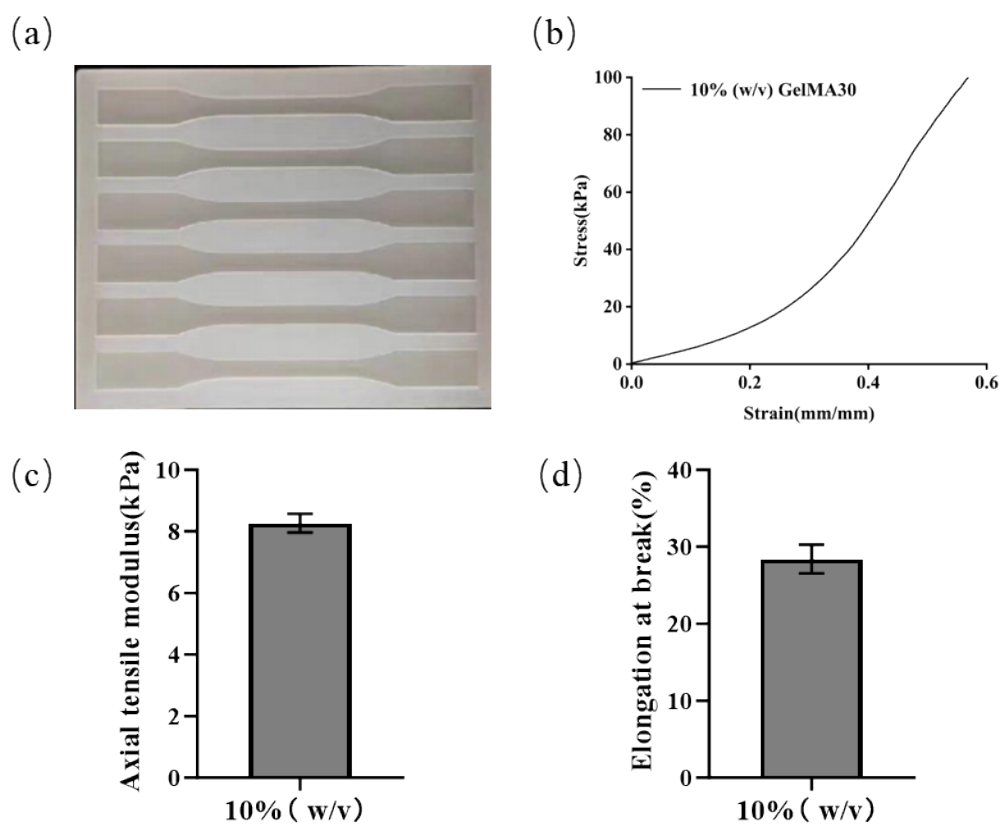


Figure S3.(a) Hydrogel dumbbell-shaped tensile mold. Mechanical properties of GelMA hydrogel : (b) Stress-strain curves (c) Tensile modulus (d) Elongation at break.

Figure S4. Poisson's ratio of the negative Poisson's ratio tubular fiber network: (a) Poisson's ratio at different fiber arc radii;
(b) Poisson's ratio at different fiber diameters.

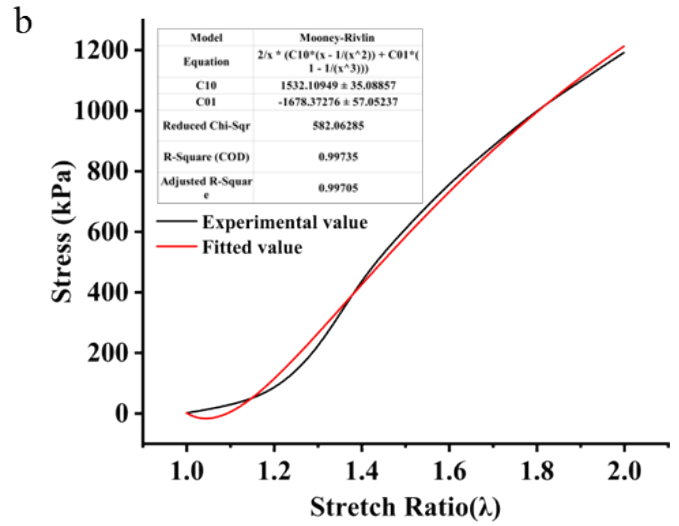
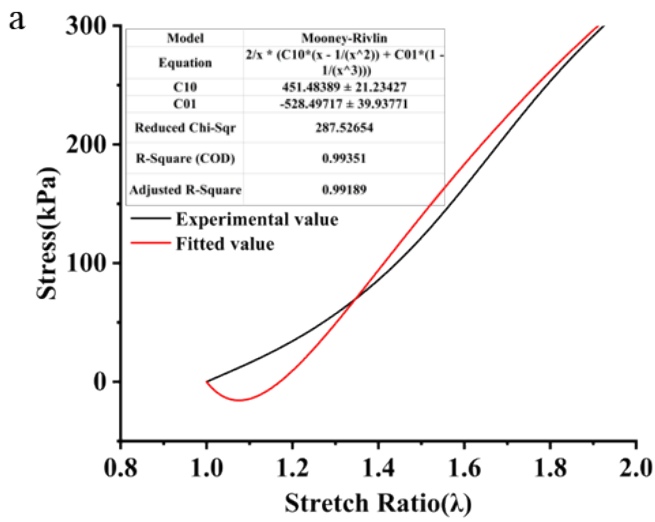


Figure S5. The Mooney-Rivlin model's fitting results for the uniaxial tensile mechanical behavior of superelastic materials:

(a) 10% (w/v) hydrogel and (b) PCL material