Figure S1 Stereoview of the four [Zn(L1)(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>] complexes ((x, y, z), (1-x,  $\frac{1}{2}$ +y, 3/2-z), (-x, 1-y, 1-z), (x-1, y, z)) involved in intermolecular  $\pi$ -stacking interactions occurring along the [106] direction.







Figure S3 View of the two L3-C4 molecules ((x, y, z), (1-x, 2-y, 2-z)) involved in intermolecular

 $\pi$ -stacking interactions between the parallel benzimidazole rings.



Figure S4 Birefringent texture observed for L3 in its columnar phase at 61.7°C (0.85 x 0.54 mm<sup>2</sup>, objective Leitz 20x /0.40, crossed polariser and analyzer).



Figure S5 DSC trace of  $[Zn(L3)(NO_3)_2]$ ·H<sub>2</sub>O (4) (second heating, 5°C·min<sup>-1</sup> under N<sub>2</sub>).

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Figure S6 DSC trace of  $[Dy(L3)(NO_3)_3]$  (6) (first heating, 5°C·min<sup>-1</sup> under N<sub>2</sub>).



Figure S7 Birefringent texture observed for [Lu(L3)(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>] (7) in its Col<sub>h</sub> phase at 175°C (0.85 x 0.54 mm<sup>2</sup>, objective Leitz 20x /0.40, crossed polariser and analyzer).



Figure S8 Computer CPK modeling of the complex  $[Lu(L3)(NO_3)_3]$  (7) based on the crystal structures of L3-C4 and  $[Lu(L2-C1)(NO_3)_3]$ .<sup>8</sup>