
Monohapto-allyl Pd(II) complexes with bidentate hybrid P,N ligands[†]

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Complex [Pd(η^1 -C₃H₅)Cl(NOP^{Me}₂-N,P)] 1: the ligand NOP^{Me}₂ (0.370 g, 1.08 mmol) and [Pd(η^3 -C₃H₅)(μ -Cl)]₂ (0.200 g, 0.055 mmol) were dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL). The yellow solution was stirred for 1 h at room temperature, and the solvent was removed under vacuum. The residue was treated with pentane (30 mL), the off-white solid thus obtained was washed with pentane (2x20 mL) and dried under vacuum, to afford **1** (0.51 g, 89%). Spectroscopic data: IR (CH₂Cl₂): 1636 (s, ν (CN)) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400.13 MHz, toluene-*d*₈, 233 K): δ 1.56 (s, 6H, NC(CH₃)₂), 1.59 (s, 6H, OC(CH₃)₂), 3.00 (br, 2H, Pd-CH₂), 3.23 (s, 2H, OCH₂), 4.21 (d, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 16.4 Hz, =CHH trans to -CH=), 4.73 (d, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 8.0 Hz, =CHH cis to -CH=), 6.89 (m, 1H, -CH=), 7.03-7.07 (m, 6H, aromatic H), 7.55-7.60 (m, 4H, aromatic H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, toluene-*d*₈, 233 K): δ 27.3 (s, NC(CH₃)₂), 27.7 (d, ³J_{PC} = 5.0 Hz, OC(CH₃)₂), 29.5 (br, Pd-CH₂-), 70.0 (s, NC(CH₃)₂), 76.8 (s, OC(CH₃)₂), 80.9 (s, OCH₂), 105.9 (br, =CH₂), 127.3-128.1 (overlapping d for toluene and *m*-aryl), 131.2 (s, *p*-aryl), 132.5 (d, ²J_{PC} = 13.8 Hz, *o*-aryl), 134.5 (d, ¹J_{PC} = 54.7 Hz, *ipso*-aryl), 141.0 (br, CH=), 168.8 (d, ³J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C=N). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ 115.1(s). Anal. Found: C, 52.55; H, 5.45; N, 2.55. Calcd. for C₂₃H₂₉ClINO₂PPd: C, 52.77; H, 5.59; N, 2.68%.

Complex [Pd(η^3 -C₃H₅)(NOP^{Me}₂-N,P)]PF₆ 4: the ligand NOP^{Me}₂ (0.220 g, 0.65 mmol) and [Pd(η^3 -C₃H₅)(μ -Cl)]₂ (0.120 g, 0.32 mmol) were dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL). The yellow solution was stirred for 1 h at room temperature, then solid NH₄PF₆ (0.110 g, 0.67 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred for another 3 h and filtered. The filtrate was taken to dryness under vacuum and the residue was treated with pentane (30 mL), the off-white solid thus obtained was washed with pentane (2x20 mL) and dried under vacuum to afford **4** (0.320 g, 78%). Spectroscopic data: IR(CH₂Cl₂): 1630 (s, ν (CN)) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃, rom temp.): δ 1.31 (s, 6H, NC(CH₃)₂), 1.71 (s, 3H, OC(CH₃)(CH₃)), 1.79 (s, 3H, OC(CH₃)(CH₃)), 2.89 (d, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 12.3 Hz, allylic H *cis* to P), 3.69 (d, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 6.9 Hz, allylic H *cis* to P), 3.92 (dd, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 11.1 Hz, ³J_{PH} = 14.1 Hz allylic H *trans* to P), AB spin system: δ_A 4.32 (d, 1H, ²J_{HH} = 9 Hz, OCHH), δ_B 4.34 (d, 1H, ²J_{HH} = 9Hz, OCHH), 5.13 (ddd, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 6.4 Hz, ³J_{PH} = 9.3 Hz, ⁴J_{HH} = 1.8 Hz, allyl H *trans* to P), 5.86 (m, 1H, -CH=), 7.42-7.53 (m, 10H, aryl). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (125.8 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, room temp.): δ 27.5 (s, NC(CH₃)(CH₃)), 27.7 (d, ³J_{PC} = 6.3 Hz, OC(CH₃)(CH₃)), 27.8 (s, NC(CH₃)(CH₃)), 28.3 (d, ³J_{PC} = 6.3Hz, OC(CH₃)(CH₃)), 55.3 (d, ³J_{PC} = 3.6 Hz, allylic CH₂ *cis* to P), 69.8 (s, NC(CH₃)₂), 79.2 (d, ³J_{PC} = 2.5 Hz, OC(CH₃)₂), 79.9 (d, ³J_{PC} = 32.6 Hz, allylic CH₂ *trans* to P), 80.6 (s, OCH₂), 120.9 (d, ³J_{PC} = 6.9 Hz, allylic CH), 129.3 (d, ³J_{PC} = 11.5 Hz, *m*-aryl), 131.0 (d, ²J_{PC} = 15.4 Hz, *o*-aryl), 131.6 (d, ²J_{PC} = 15.9 Hz, *o*-aryl), 132.4 (d, ⁴J_{PC} = 2.4Hz, *p*-aryl), 132.6 (d, ⁴J_{PC} = 2.3 Hz, *p*-aryl), 133.7 (d, ¹J_{PC} = 53.6 Hz, ipso-aryl), 134.4 (d, ¹J_{PC}=51.6 Hz, *ipso*-aryl), 141.0 (br, CH=), 168.8 (d, ³J_{PC} = 4.0 Hz, C=N). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (121.5MHz, CDCl₃): δ 118.3 (s, OP), -143.0 (sept, PF₆). Anal. Found: C, 43.35; H, 4.50; N, 2.20. Calcd. for C₂₃H₂₉F₆NO₂P₂Pd: C, 43.59; H, 4.61; N, 2.21%.

Complex [Pd{C(O)C₃H₅}Cl(NOP^{Me}₂-N,P)] 5: CO was bubbled through a solution of **1** (0.573 g, 1.09 mmol) in toluene (50 mL) at room temperature for 1 h. After filtration and removal of the volatiles under vacuum, the residue was washed with pentane (3x20 mL) and dried under vacuum, to afford **5** as a pale-yellow powder (0.550 g, 91% yield). Spectroscopic data: IR(CH₂Cl₂): 1688 (s, ν(CO)), 1638 (s, ν(CN)) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, CDCl₃, room temp.): δ 1.44 (s, 6H, NC(CH₃)₂), 1.99 (s, 6H, OC(CH₃)₂), 3.26 (dt, 2H, ³J_{HH} = 7.1 Hz, ⁴J_{HH} = 1.2 Hz, C(O)CH₂), 3.87 (s, 2H, OCH₂), 4.57 (dd, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 15.2 Hz, ²J_{HH} = 2.0 Hz, ⁴J_{HH} = 1.2 Hz, =CHH *trans* to -CH=), 4.86 (dm, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 10.1 Hz, =CHH *cis* to -CH=), 5.68 (m, 1H, -CH=), 7.41-7.46 (m, 6H, aromatic H), 7.65-7.72 (m, 4H, aromatic H). ¹³C {¹H} NMR (75.47 MHz, CD₂Cl₂): δ 27.3(s, NC(CH₃)₂), 28.1 (d, ³J_{PC} = 5.2 Hz, OC(CH₃)₂), 56.6 (d, ³J_{PC} = 21.6 Hz, C(O)CH₂), 70.0 (s, NC(CH₃)₂), 77.5 (s, OC(CH₃)₂), 81.3 (s, OCH₂), 117.0 (s, =CH₂), 128.7 (d, ³J_{PC} = 11.3 Hz, *m*-aryl), 131.3 (d, ²J_{PC} = 14.9 Hz, *o*-aryl), 131.5 (s, *p*-aryl), 131.9 (s, -CH=), 135.1 (d, ¹J_{PC} = 52.8 Hz, *ipso*-aryl), 169.7 (d, ³J_{PC} = 2.9 Hz, C=N), 226.7 (d, ²J_{PC} = 10.0 Hz, C=O). ³¹P {¹H} NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 100.8(s). Anal. Found : C, 52.10; H, 5.30; N, 2.45. Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₉ClNO₃PPd: C, 52.19; H, 5.29; N, 2.54%.

Complex [Pd{C(O)C₃H₅}Cl(NOPON^{Me}₂-N,P)] 6: CO was bubbled through a solution of **2** (0.500 g, 0.829 mmol) in toluene (40 mL) at room temperature for 1 h. After filtration and removal of the volatiles under vacuum, the residue was washed with pentane (2x20 mL) and dried under vacuum, to afford **6** as off-white powder(0.42g, 80% yield). Spectroscopic data: IR(CH₂Cl₂): 1692 (s, ν(CO)), 1661(m, ν(CN) of uncoordinated oxazoline), 1637 (s, ν(CN) of coordinated oxazoline) cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (300.13 MHz, C₆D₆, room temp.): δ 1.11 (s, 6H, NC(CH₃)(CH₃)), 1.26 (br s, 6H, NC(CH₃)(CH₃)), 1.51 (s, 6H, OC(CH₃)(CH₃)), 1.72 (s, 6H, OC(CH₃)(CH₃)), AB spin system: δ_A 3.40 (2H, OCHH), δ_B 3.43 (2H, OCHH), 4.01 (d, 2H, ³J_{HH} = 6.9 Hz, C(O)CH₂), 5.02 (d, 2H, ³J_{HH} = 11.7 Hz, =CH₂), 6.34

(m, 1H, -CH=), 7.02-7.07 (m, 3H, aromatic H), 7.86-8.13 (m, 2H, aromatic H). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (75.47 MHz, C_6D_6): δ 27.3-28.0 (overlapping d and s, $\text{OC}(\text{CH}_3)_2$ and $\text{NC}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 56.3 (d, $^3J_{\text{PC}} = 25.9$ Hz, $\text{C}(\text{O})\text{CH}_2$), 68.6 (br, $\text{NC}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 79.4 (s, $\text{OC}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 80.0 (s, OCH_2), 116.6 (s, $=\text{CH}_2$), 129.4 (d, $^3J_{\text{PC}} = 11.1$ Hz, *m*-aryl), 130.8 (d, $^2J_{\text{PC}} = 15.3$ Hz, *o*-aryl), 131.3 (s, *p*-aryl), 133.5 (s, -CH=), 137.7 (d, $^1J_{\text{PC}} = 42.3$ Hz, *ipso*-aryl), 167.0 (br, C=N), 221.4 (d, $^2J_{\text{PC}} = 16.8$ Hz, C=O). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (121.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 118.4(s). Anal. Found: C, 49.15; H, 6.00; N, 4.35. Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{38}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_5\text{PPd}$: C, 49.46; H, 6.07; N, 4.44%.