

Charge-transfer phase transition and zero thermal expansion in cesium manganese hexacyanoferrates

Tomoyuki Matsuda,^{1,2} Hiroko Tokoro,^{1,2} Kazuhito Hashimoto,¹ and Shin-ichi Ohkoshi*^{1,2}

¹ Department of Applied Chemistry, School of Engineering, The University of Tokyo
7-3-1 Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-8656, Japan

² Department of Chemistry, School of Science, The University of Tokyo
7-3-1 Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-0033, Japan

Phase transition temperatures of $\text{Cs}_x\text{Mn}[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]_y \cdot z\text{H}_2\text{O}$:

Table S1. The phase transition temperatures of the $\text{Cs}_x\text{Mn}[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]_y \cdot z\text{H}_2\text{O}$ at a cooling and warming rates of 0.5 Kmin^{-1} .

Sample		$T_{1/2\downarrow} / \text{K}$	$T_{1/2\uparrow} / \text{K}$
⇒ 1.	$\text{Cs}_{1.78}^{\text{I}}\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.78}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.22} + 0.35\text{MnO}_2$	207	225
	$\text{Cs}_{1.6}^{\text{I}}\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.6}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.4} + 0.2\text{MnO}_2$	195	230
⇒ 2.	$\text{Cs}_{1.57}^{\text{I}}\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.57}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.43} + 0.24\text{MnO}_2$	190	231
	$\text{Cs}_{1.5}^{\text{I}}\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.5}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.5} + 0.2\text{MnO}_2$	185	230
⇒ 3.	$\text{Cs}_{1.51}^{\text{I}}\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.51}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.49} + 0.19\text{MnO}_2$	175	233
	$\text{Cs}_{1.3}^{\text{I}}\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.3}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.7} + 0.2\text{MnO}_2$	175	240
	$\text{Cs}_{1.1}^{\text{I}}\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.25}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.7} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O} + 0.1\text{MnO}_2$	–	–
⇒ 4.	$\text{Cs}_{0.94}^{\text{I}}\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.21}[\text{Fe}^{\text{III}}(\text{CN})_6]_{0.70} \cdot 0.8\text{H}_2\text{O}$	– (140)*	– (230)*

* The phase transition temperatures at a cooling rate of -0.01 Kmin^{-1} .

O 1s XPS spectra:

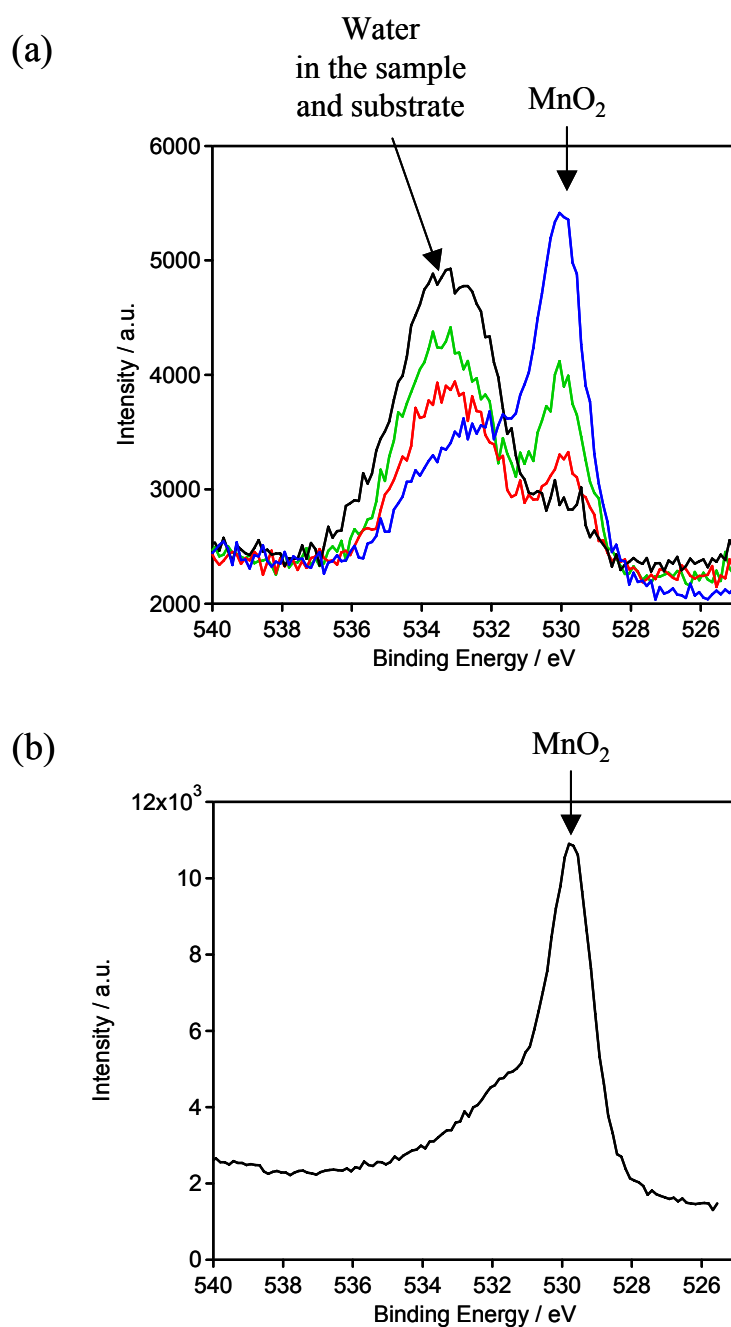


Fig. S1 (a) O1s XPS spectra for **1** (blue), **2** (green), **3** (red), and **4** (black); (b) O 1s spectra for MnO₂. The peak at 533.3 eV results from water contained in Cs_xMn[Fe(CN)₆]_y·zH₂O compounds and the substrate.

IR spectra, magnetic susceptibility, and XRD patterns for $\text{Cs}^{\text{I}}_2\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]\cdot 3.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$:

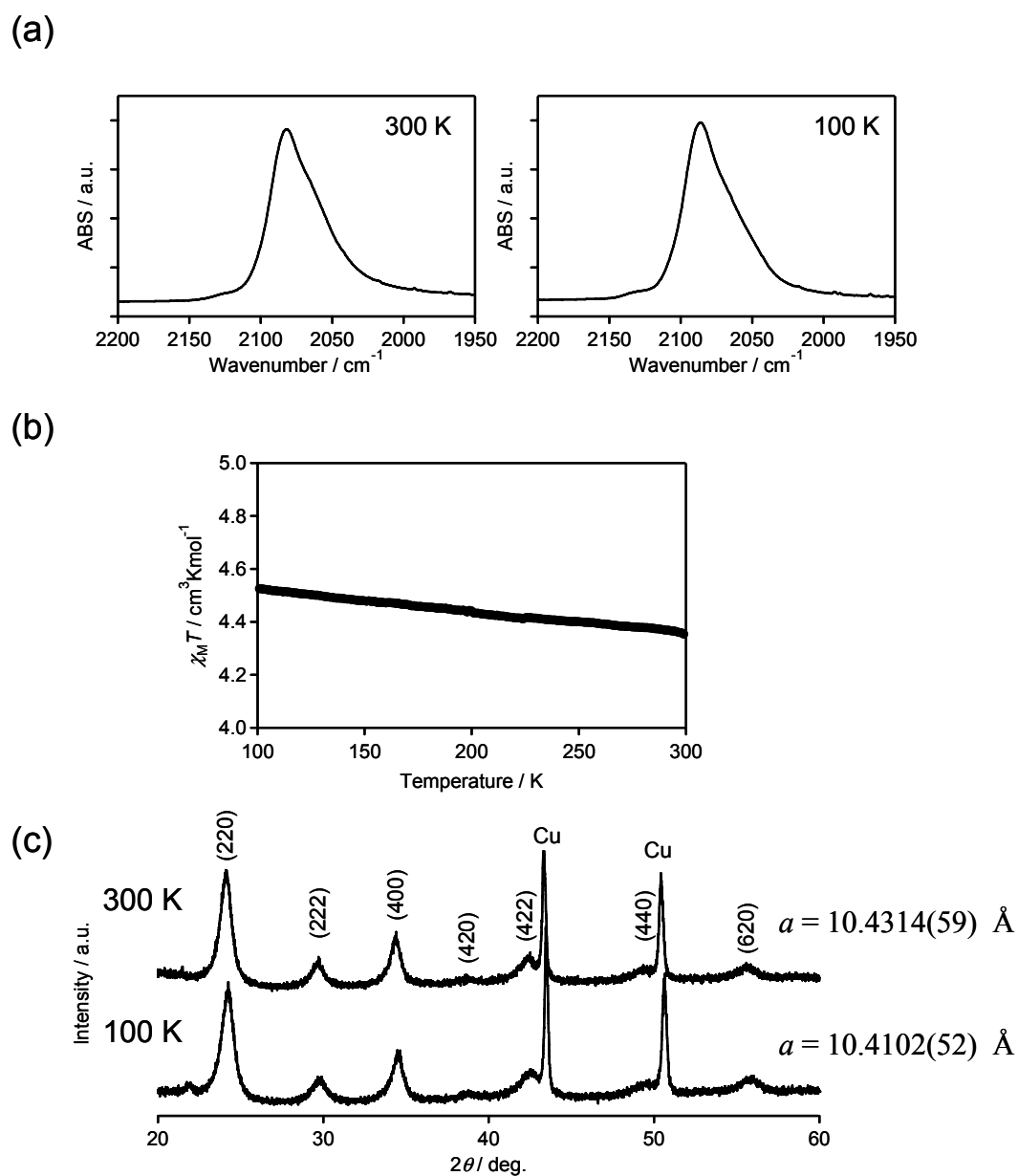


Fig. S2 (a) IR spectra at 300 K (right) and 100 K (left), (b) $\chi_M T$ - T plots, and (c) XRD patterns at 300 K (upper) and 100 K (lower) of $\text{Cs}^{\text{I}}\text{Mn}^{\text{II}}[\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}(\text{CN})_6]\cdot 3.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

Weiss temperature:

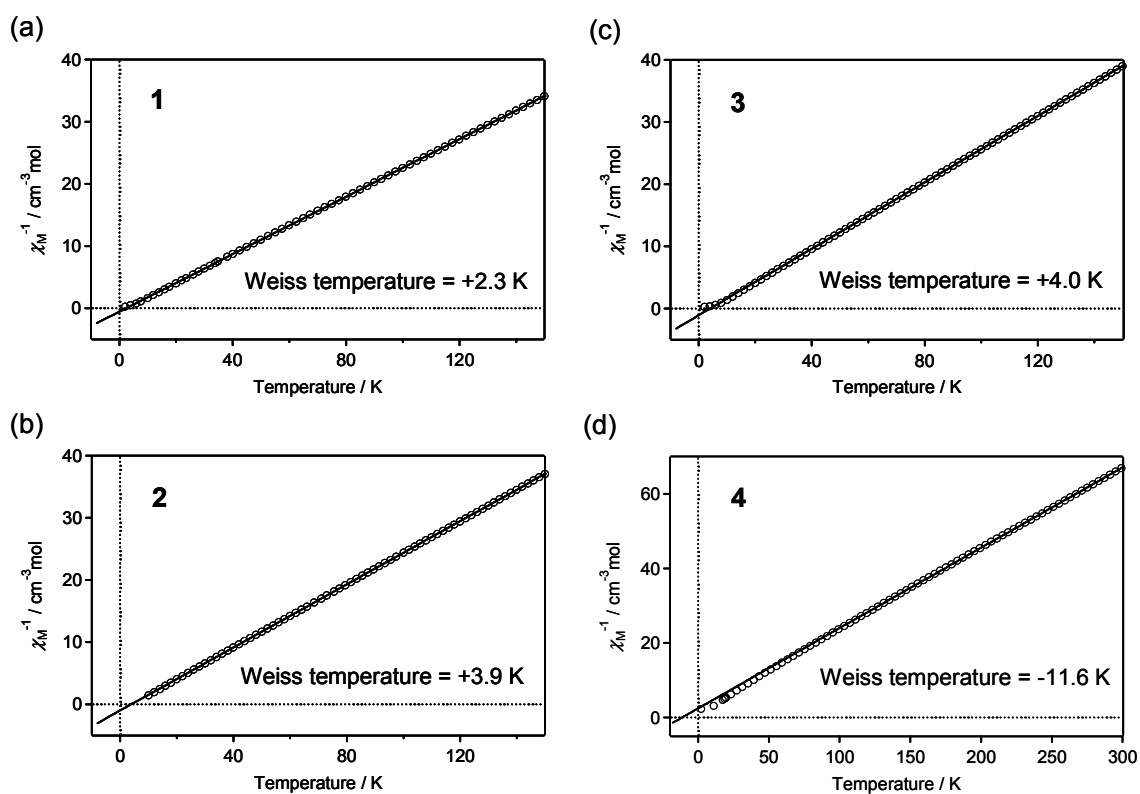


Fig. S3 The observed $\chi_M^{-1}-T$ plots for **1** (a), **2** (b), **3** (c), and **4** (d). The data between 100 and 150 K for **1**, **2** and **3**, and the data between 100 and 300 K for **4** at a cooling rate of -0.5 K/min are fitted to Curie-Weiss plots (—).

Magnetic property for 4:

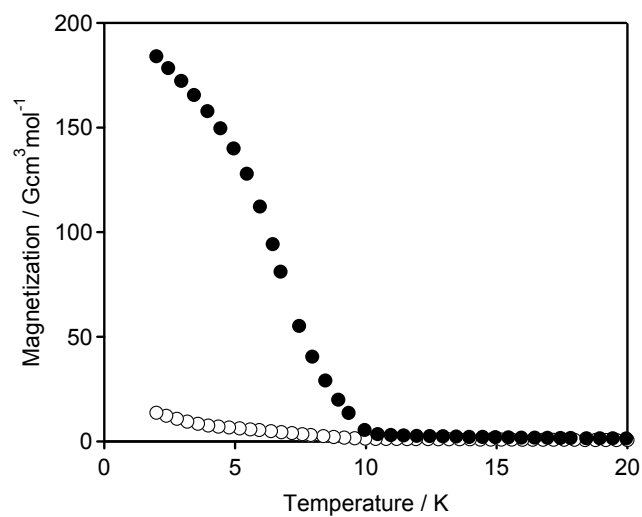


Fig. S4 Field-cooled magnetization (FCM) obtained as the temperature decreases in an external magnetic field of 10 G for **4**: (○) HT phase at a cooling rate of -0.5 K/min; (●) LT phase at a cooling rate of -0.01 K/min.