Experimental and Computational Evidences of the Intermolecular Motifs in the Crystal Packing of Luminescent Pentacoordinated Gallium(III) Complexes

Alessandra Crispini,^a Iolinda Aiello,^a Massimo La Deda,^a Irene De Franco,^a Mario Amati,^b Francesco Lelj,^{*b} and Mauro Ghedini^{* a}

^a Centro di Eccellenza CEMIF.CAL-LASCAMM, CR-INSTM Unità della Calabria, Dipartimento di Chimica, Università della Calabria, I-87036 Arcavacata di Rende (CS), Italy. E-mail: m.ghedini@unical.it; Fax: +39 (0)984 492066; Tel:+39 (0)984 492062

^b LASCAMM, CR-INSTM Unità della Basilicata and LaMI, Dipartimento di Chimica, Università della Basilicata, I-85100 Potenza, Italy. E-mail: lelj@unibas.it Tel: +39 (0)971 202246

Al -0.294268 -0.090843 -0.090060 O -1.310713 -1.179256 -1.282109 N -2.172004 0.374783 0.674611 N 1.458945 -1.069753 -0.696072 0.271290 -0.694733 1.628789 8 C -2.623827 -1.106578 -1.109825 C -3.552702 -1.791516 -1.881947 C -4.936711 -1.659892 -1.625280 C -5.425672 -0.859454 -0.611669 С -4.511744 -0.142570 0.201938 С -3.121772 -0.273750 -0.054441 С -4.861134 0.714801 1.273822 С -3.881835 1.361790 1.996128 С -2.513172 1.179473 1.678160 С -1.420639 1.867502 2.447405 H -4.144964 2.020330 2.817403 H -5.910506 0.858146 1.520919 Н -6.492555 -0.770226 -0.429344 Н -5.633102 -2.211524 -2.251683 Н -3.199042 -2.429838 -2.685451 С 1.990053 -1.207868 -1.908828 С 3.217209 -1.899882 -2.063903 С 3.864756 -2.432879 -0.970907 С 3.311300 -2.293747 0.325510 С 2.085354 -1.583129 0.399135 С 1.416235 -1.365548 1.646826 С 2.005913 -1.874649 2.795836 С 3.227801 -2.582278 2.720558 С 3.881042 -2.796850 1.523033 С 1.256598 -0.621869 -3.082152 3.637212 -2.002764 -3.059014 Н 4.805697 -2.963959 -1.094567 Н 4.819585 -3.341876 1.483784 Н Н 3.660278 -2.966838 3.640655 Н 1.511978 -1.723395 3.750443 0 0.059927 1.603513 -0.738789 С 1.124997 2.407452 -0.567468 С 1.283682 3.487691 -1.455979 С 2.357326 4.363896 -1.322898 3.300030 4.187182 -0.305723 С С 3.144680 3.119903 0.579798

Complex 1 optimised geometry at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of approximation. The Cartesian coordinates are reported in Ångstrom.

Supplementary Material for Dalton Transactions This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2006

С	2.073838	2.233517	0.457170
Η	0.541500	3.617824	-2.238617
Η	2.457976	5.192682	-2.020165
Η	4.137372	4.871775	-0.203810
Η	3.866221	2.971718	1.380196
Η	1.959573	1.423018	1.171368
Η	0.253804	-1.054596	-3.152166
Η	1.131539	0.458722	-2.955031
Η	1.797965	-0.806661	-4.013468
Η	-0.821887	2.501931	1.784482
Η	-1.835621	2.489627	3.244577
Η	-0.742982	1.126156	2.882651

Complex 1 TD-DFT electronic transitions at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of approximation. Each line lists the transition energy (eV), the relative transition wavelength (nm) and the oscillator strength of all the computed transitions.

2.8598, 433.54, 0.0007 2.9763, 416.58, 0.0005 3.1037, 399.47, 0.0819 3.1837, 389.43, 0.0052 3.2834 , 377.60 , 0.0044 3.3544 , 369.62 , 0.0040 3.9129, 316.86, 0.0001 4.0615, 305.27, 0.0004 4.1148 , 301.31 , 0.0003 4.1823 , 296.45 , 0.0025 4.1944, 295.59, 0.0012 4.2106, 294.46, 0.0011 4.5015 , 275.43 , 0.0015 4.5683, 271.40, 0.0024 4.7065, 263.43, 0.0018 4.7441, 261.34, 0.0019 4.8525, 255.50, 0.0040 4.9221, 251.89, 0.0022 5.0143 , 247.26 , 0.1096 5.0259, 246.69, 0.0949 5.1104, 242.61, 0.6850 5.1531, 240.60, 0.0093 5.1531, 240.60, 0.0093 5.1611, 240.23, 0.0203 5.2493, 236.19, 0.0011 5.2885, 234.44, 0.0004 5.4125, 229.07, 0.0036 5.4240 , 228.58 , 0.0203 5.4865, 225.98, 0.0067 5.5217, 224.54, 0.0009 5.5313, 224.15, 0.0191

Complex **2** optimised geometry at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of approximation. The Cartesian coordinates are reported in Ångstrom. Al 0.613304 0.218968 -0.086089

0 1.929443 0.964968 -1.239634 Ν 2.234219 -0.834770 0.673733 N -0.757858 1.683905 -0.682469 0 0.195372 0.888580 1.645839 С 3.152896 0.478986 -1.063647 С 4.258485 0.860824 -1.810712 С 5.528670 0.295789 -1.553137 С 5.728405 -0.645249 -0.562568 С 4.625479 -1.062196 0.225210 С 3.349532 -0.496048 -0.032530

С	4.676575	-2.014311	1.272246
С	3.535481	-2.340871	1.972556
С	2.296361	-1.731813	1.655856
С	1.037361	-2.065955	2.405304
Η	3.569654	-3.069666	2.775590
Η	5.625323	-2.485328	1.518374
Η	6.711161	-1.068871	-0.378200
Η	6.370877	0.619162	-2.159307
Η	4.132576	1.600347	-2.595139
С	-1.183830	2.023068	-1.898044
С	-2.154798	3.045145	-2.042632
С	-2.661864	3.693084	-0.937507
С	-2.217428	3.344538	0.361287
С	-1.248288	2.310005	0.424621
С	-0.712749	1.859034	1.673333
С	-1.172268	2.464644	2.834088
С	-2.140193	3.493781	2.769427
С	-2.662472	3.936995	1.570649
С	-0.607039	1.307240	-3.086810
Н	-2.492306	3.308197	-3.039593
Η	-3.407305	4.476181	-1.053724
Η	-3.405693	4.728130	1.539324
Η	-2.477921	3.945411	3.698457
Н	-0.774539	2.138665	3.789916
0	-0.250669	-1.264360	-0.806325
C	-1.475447	-1.755144	-0.621621
C	-1.933870	-2.746366	-1.516753
C	-3.195450	-3.301571	-1.379652
C	-4.048276	-2.886042	-0.338480
C	-3.594403	-1.905018	0.560170
C	-2.330833	-1.346189	0.424196
Н	-1.26/065	-3.061/01	-2.313419
Н	-3.534703	-4.062274	-2.076378
C	-5.352546	-3.453731	-0.195420
H	-4.244072	-1.584638	1.369233
H	-1.994129	-0.604930	1.141847
H	0.475075	1.464282	-3.130245
H	-0.768644	0.227328	-3.003389
H	-1.063158	1.661095	-4.014695
H	0.277302	-2.468166	1.726438
H	1.231805	-2.807025	3.184616
H	0.618822	-1.163018	2.860701
Ν	-6.415446	-3.916346	-0.080869

Complex 2 TD-DFT electronic transitions at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of approximation. Each line lists the transition energy (eV), the relative transition wavelength (nm) and the oscillator strength of all the computed transitions.

 $\begin{array}{c} 3.1013 \;,\; 399.77 \;,\; 0.0805 \\ 3.1647 \;,\; 391.77 \;,\; 0.0049 \\ 3.1925 \;,\; 388.36 \;,\; 0.0031 \\ 3.2820 \;,\; 377.76 \;,\; 0.0019 \\ 3.2900 \;,\; 376.85 \;,\; 0.0039 \\ 3.3667 \;,\; 368.26 \;,\; 0.0041 \\ 4.1853 \;,\; 296.23 \;,\; 0.0016 \\ 4.1976 \;,\; 295.37 \;,\; 0.0007 \\ 4.3851 \;,\; 282.74 \;,\; 0.0003 \\ 4.4379 \;,\; 279.37 \;,\; 0.0006 \\ 4.5166 \;,\; 274.50 \;,\; 0.0020 \\ 4.5264 \;,\; 273.91 \;,\; 0.0029 \end{array}$

Supplementary Material for Dalton Transactions This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2006

4.5277,	273.83, 0.0007
4.5932,	269.93, 0.0029
4.6922 ,	264.24, 0.0019
4.7278,	262.24, 0.0019
4.8056,	258.00, 0.0018
4.8856,	253.77, 0.0067
4.9320,	251.39, 0.0037
5.0143,	247.26, 0.4038
5.0257,	246.70, 0.0509
5.0897,	243.60, 0.1348
5.1217,	242.08, 0.7274
5.1311,	241.63, 0.1173
5.1560,	240.47, 0.0037
5.1969,	238.57, 0.0020
5.3007,	233.90, 0.0027
5.3450,	231.96, 0.0003
5.4602,	227.07, 0.0217
5.5399.	223.80, 0.0073

Complex **3** optimised geometry at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of approximation. The Cartesian coordinates are reported in Ångstrom.

Al 0.853716 0.225104 -0.089652 2.262711 0.745566 -1.255600 0 2.297597 -1.049663 0.685505 Ν N -0.277693 1.872494 -0.708474 0.535329 0.967662 1.633193 0 С 3.401419 0.087188 -1.069016 С 4.551630 0.291584 -1.818013 С 5.724463 -0.450690 -1.548735 С 5.782210 -1.396623 -0.544537 С 4.629294 -1.634935 0.246050 С 3.450981 -0.890673 -0.023466 С 4.538959 -2.567842 1.307580 С 3.362156 -2.711051 2.010279 2.226715 -1.930313 1.682061 С С 0.933014 -2.062357 2.435419 3.288633 -3.424164 2.824604 Η 5.407570 -3.170071 1.563248 Η Н 6.691511 -1.957930 -0.351319 Η 6.605683 -0.263732 -2.156804 4.536608 1.030408 -2.612957 Н -0.646145 2.256972 -1.929580 С -1.444577 3.416526 -2.090234 С С -1.841519 4.152924 -0.995462 С -1.456227 3.757854 0.308849 С -0.663520 2.583602 0.388876 С -0.206948 2.071157 1.644896 С -0.564906 2.757948 2.795944 C -1.356049 3.927475 2.714710 C -1.801024 4.431003 1.508636 C -0.191555 1.442145 -3.107681 Н -1.737789 3.714431 -3.091369 Н -2.454176 5.042013 -1.124179 Н -2.409730 5.329156 1.464355 Н -1.617858 4.439953 3.636582 3.757227 Н -0.225031 2.385867 O -0.227897 -1.121041 -0.793344 C -1.504791 -1.429222 -0.592733

Supplementary Material for Dalton Transactions This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2006

С	-2.104163	-2.370265	-1.462256
С	-3.429784	-2.737751	-1.309322
С	-4.183311	-2.168196	-0.277063
С	-3.615345	-1.242485	0.600914
С	-2.287362	-0.873774	0.445961
Η	-1.492575	-2.796429	-2.251337
Η	-3.896788	-3.456867	-1.971430
Η	-4.225361	-0.825822	1.393420
Η	-1.843485	-0.168347	1.140727
Η	0.901759	1.414995	-3.145774
Η	-0.533014	0.405625	-3.015512
Η	-0.577714	1.857559	-4.041756
Η	0.121520	-2.363901	1.763865
Η	1.018272	-2.807794	3.229945
Η	0.650247	-1.099066	2.871186
Ν	-5.577556	-2.547801	-0.112744
0	-6.051833	-3.370927	-0.902365
0	-6.217260	-2.027576	0.807370

Complex **3** TD-DFT electronic transitions at the B3LYP/6-31G(d) level of approximation. Each line lists the transition energy (eV), the relative transition wavelength (nm) and the oscillator strength of all the computed transitions.

3.0980, 400.21, 0.0809 3.1822, 389.62, 0.0091 3.2890, 376.96, 0.0038 3.3555, 369.49, 0.0029 3.3733, 367.54, 0.0007 3.4848, 355.78, 0.0045 3.7081, 334.36, 0.0003 3.8133, 325.13, 0.0000 3.8494, 322.09, 0.0014 4.0825, 303.70, 0.4122 4.1854, 296.23, 0.0006 4.1976, 295.37, 0.0010 4.3806, 283.03, 0.0001 4.4245, 280.22, 0.0005 4.5266, 273.90, 0.0021 4.5206, 273.02, 0.0021 4.5412, 273.02, 0.0007 4.5677, 271.44, 0.0028 4.5875, 270.26, 0.0026 4.6464, 266.84, 0.0004 4.6944 , 264.11 , 0.0019 4.7160 , 262.90 , 0.0017 4.7314 , 262.04 , 0.0014 4.7428, 261.42, 0.0001 4.8542 , 255.41 , 0.0001 5.0134 , 247.31 , 0.1493 5.0823, 243.95, 0.0878 5.0947, 243.36, 0.0654 5.1063, 242.81, 0.4549 5.1299, 241.69, 0.0273 5.1551, 240.50, 0.0023 5.1677, 239.92, 0.0791 5.2140, 237.79, 0.0016 5.2773 , 234.94 , 0.0002 5.2784, 234.89, 0.0045 5.3091, 233.53, 0.0002