## **Experimental Section**

**Materials:** Iodine, from ABCR GmbH & Co. and 1,2-*closo*-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub>, 1-Me-1,2-*closo*-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>10</sub>H<sub>11</sub> and 1-Ph-1,2-*closo*-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>10</sub>H<sub>11</sub> from Katchem Ltd. (Prague) were used as purchased. 1,2-Me<sub>2</sub>-1,2-*closo*-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>10</sub>H<sub>10</sub><sup>1</sup> and 1,2-Ph<sub>2</sub>-1,2-*closo*-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>10</sub>H<sub>10</sub><sup>2</sup> were synthesized according to the literature or by slight variations of the procedures therein.

**Instrumentation:** Elemental analyses were performed using a Carlo Erba EA1108 microanalyser. IR spectra were recorded from KBr pellets on a Shimadzu FTIR-8300 spectrophotometer. <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>1</sup>H{<sup>11</sup>B} NMR (300.13 MHz), <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (75.47 MHz) and <sup>11</sup>B and <sup>11</sup>B{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (96.29 MHz) spectra were recorded with a Bruker ARX 300 instrument equipped with the appropriate decoupling accessories. Chemical shift values for <sup>11</sup>B and <sup>11</sup>B{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectra were referenced to external BF<sub>3</sub>·OEt<sub>2</sub> and those for <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>1</sup>H{<sup>11</sup>B} and <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectra were referenced to SiMe<sub>4</sub>. Chemical shifts are reported in units of parts per million downfield from reference, and all coupling constants in Hz. Negative-ion matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization, time of flight, MALDI-TOF mass spectra were recorded on a N<sub>2</sub> laser source Bruker BIFLEX spectrometer. The electrospray-ionization mass espectra (ESI) were recorded on a Bruker Esquire 3000 spectrometer using a source of ionization and an ion trap analyzer.

## *Preparation of* **1**:

<u>Method A</u>. A thick-walled Pyrex tube charged with  $1,2-C_2B_{10}H_{12}$  (98 mg, 0.68 mmol) and iodine (704 mg, 2.77 mmol) was put under vacuum, cooled down with liquid nitrogen and sealed. The tube was then placed in a furnace and the temperature gradually raised to 270 °C, maintained for 24 h and allowed to drop slowly to room temperature. The mixture was then dissolved in ethanol (4 cm<sup>3</sup>), excess iodine quenched by addition of 10% aqueous sodium metabisulphite (4 cm<sup>3</sup>) and the resulting yellow suspension refluxed until complete dissolution of the solid. The white crystals formed upon cooling to room temperature were collected by filtration and washed with 1:1 ethanol/water mixture to give  $8,9,10,12-I_4-1,2-C_2B_{10}H_8$  **1**. A second crop of crystals, identified equally as pure **1** based on <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy, could be obtained by slow crystallization from the filtrate. (269 mg, 61%).

<u>Method B</u>. A thick-walled Pyrex tube charged with  $1,2-C_2B_{10}H_{12}$  (0.2 g, 1.39 mmol) and iodine (3.522 g, 13.9 mmol) was put under vacuum, cooled down with liquid nitrogen and sealed. The tube was then placed in a furnace and the temperature gradually raised

to 270 °C during 15 minutes, maintained for 4 h and allowed to drop slowly to room temperature. Excess iodine was effectively separated by sublimation from the reaction mixture at 50 °C under reduced pressure. The resulting solid was recrystallized from 1:1 ethanol/water mixture to yield 8,9,10,12-I<sub>4</sub>-1,2-C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>10</sub>H<sub>8</sub> **1**. A second crop of crystals, identified equally as pure **1** based on <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy, could be obtained by slow crystallization from the filtrate. (0.680 g, 76%). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  5.57 (2 H, br s, CH). <sup>1</sup>H{<sup>11</sup>B} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.02 (4 H, br s, BH), 3.38 (2 H, br s, BH) and 5.57 (2 H, br s, CH). <sup>11</sup>B NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -16.3 (2 B, s, B(8,10)), -13.2 (2 B, d, <sup>1</sup>*J*(B,H) = 188, B(3,6)), -9.5 (4 B, d, <sup>1</sup>*J*(B,H) = 177, B(4,57,11)) and -7.1 (2 B, s, B(9,12)). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  57.1 (C<sub>cluster</sub>-H). FTIR (KBr), v (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3024 (s, C<sub>c</sub>-H), 2621 (s, B-H). MALDI-TOF MS: *m/z* 647 (M – H<sup>+</sup>, 14%), 637 (7), 521 (12) and 127 (\Gamma, 100).

Compounds 2-5 were prepared as white crystalline solids by the <u>method B</u> in more than 75% yield.

*Spectroscopic data for* **2**: The resulting solid was recrystallized from 3:2 ethanol/water mixture to yield pure compound **2**. Found: C, 5.73; H, 1.49. C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>10</sub>B<sub>10</sub>I<sub>4</sub> requires C, 5.44; H, 1.52%). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.22 (3 H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>) and 5.73 (1 H, br s, C<sub>cluster</sub>-H). <sup>1</sup>H{<sup>11</sup>B} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.22 (3 H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.05 (2 H, br s, BH), 3.12 (2 H, br s, BH), 3.40 (2 H, br s, BH) and 5.73 (1 H, br s, C<sub>cluster</sub>-H). <sup>11</sup>B NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  - 16.2 (2 B, s, BI), -8.9 [broad shoulder at -9.7] (5 B, br m, 4 x BH and 1 x BI) and -6.5 (3 B, br m, 2 x BH and 1 x BI). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  24.8 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 63.5 (C<sub>cluster</sub>-H) and 73.0 (C<sub>cluster</sub>-CH<sub>3</sub>). FTIR (KBr), v (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3026 (s, C<sub>cluster</sub>-H), 2922 (w, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2853 (w, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2633 (s, BH), 2613 (w, BH) and 2602 (w, BH). MALDI-TOF MS: *m*/*z* 661 (M – H<sup>+</sup>, 81%) and 127 (I<sup>-</sup>, 100).

*Spectroscopic data for* **3**: The resulting solid was recrystallized from 5:2 ethanol/water mixture to yield pure compound **3**. Found: C, 13.42; H, 1.58.  $C_8H_{12}B_{10}I_4$  requires C, 13.27; H, 1.67%. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  6.21 (1 H, br s, C<sub>cluster</sub>-H), 7.50 (2 H, br t, aromatic *meta*-CH), 7.59 (1 H, t, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.7, aromatic *ortho*-CH). <sup>1</sup>H{<sup>11</sup>B} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.17 (2 H, br s, BH), 3.41 (2 H, br s, BH), 3.63 (2 H, br s, BH), 6.21 (1 H, br s, C<sub>cluster</sub>-H), 7.50 (2 H, br t, aromatic *meta*-CH), 7.59 (1 H, t, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *meta*-CH), 7.50 (2 H, br t, aromatic *meta*-CH), 7.59 (1 H, t, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H, br s, BH), 3.63 (2 H, br s, BH), 6.21 (1 H, br s, C<sub>cluster</sub>-H), 7.50 (2 H, br t, aromatic *meta*-CH), 7.59 (1 H, t, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.75 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*L*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic

 ${}^{3}J(H,H) = 7.7$ , aromatic *ortho*-CH). <sup>11</sup>B NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -15.8 (2 B, s, BI), -6.8 [large broad shoulders at -8.7 and -9.7] (8 B, br m). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  62.0 (C<sub>cluster</sub>-H), 78.4 (C<sub>cluster</sub>-Ph), 128.6, 130.3, 131.5 and 132.0 (Ph). FTIR (KBr), v (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3055 (w, aromatic CH), 3036 (w, aromatic CH), 3026 (s, C<sub>cluster</sub>-H), 2653 (w, BH), 2635 (w, BH) and 2608 (s, BH). MALDI-TOF MS: *m*/*z* 723 (M – H<sup>+</sup>, 29%) and 586 ([M – BI]<sup>-</sup>, 100).

*Spectroscopic data for* **4**: The resulting solid was recrystallized from 1:1 ethylacetate/hexane mixture to yield pure compound **4**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  2.24 (6 H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H{<sup>11</sup>B} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>): 2.24 (6 H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.17 (4 H, br s, BH), 3.25 (2 H, br s, BH). <sup>11</sup>B NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -17.1 (2 B, s, BI), -8.5 (2 B, s, BI), -5.7 [broad shoulder at -6.7] (6 B, br m, BH). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  22.7 (CH<sub>3</sub>), 76.3 (C<sub>cluster</sub>-Me). FTIR (KBr), v (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2962 (w, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2931 (w, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2646 (w, BH) and 2608 (s, BH). ESI MS: *m/z* 698.8 (M + Na<sup>+</sup>, 100%).

Spectroscopic data for **5**: The resulting solid was recrystallized from 1:1 ethylacetate/hexane mixture to yield pure compound **5**. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.34 (2 H, br t, aromatic *meta*-CH), 7.46 (1 H, t, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.71 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.7, aromatic *ortho*-CH). <sup>1</sup>H{<sup>11</sup>B} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  3.41 (4 H, br s, BH), 4.38 (2 H, br s, BH), 7.34 (2 H, br t, aromatic *meta*-CH), 7.46 (1 H, t, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.4, aromatic *para*-CH) and 7.71 (2 H, d, <sup>3</sup>*J*(H,H) = 7.7, aromatic *ortho*-CH). <sup>11</sup>B NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -17.2 (2 B, s, BI), -9.5 (2 B, d, <sup>1</sup>*J*(B,H) = 185, BH), -5.8 (6 B, br m, 4 x BH and 2 x BI). <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  87.6 (C<sub>cluster</sub>-Ph), 130.1, 131.9 and 132.8 (Ph). FTIR (KBr), v (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3101 (w, aromatic CH), 3055 (w, aromatic CH), 2662 (w, BH) and 2608 (s, BH). ESI MS: *m*/*z* 822.8 (M + Na<sup>+</sup>, 100%).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> T. L. Heying, J. W. Ager Jr., S. L. Clark, D. J. Mangold, H. L. Goldstein, M. Hillman, R. J. Polak, J. W. Szymanski, *Inorg. Chem.*, 1963, **2**, 1089.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> M. M. Fein, J. Bobinski, N. Mayes, N. Schwartz, M. S. Cohen, *Inorg. Chem.*, 1963, **2**, 1111.