Supporting Information

Dinuclear palladium–azido complexes containing thiophene derivatives: reactivity toward organic isocyanides and isothiocyanates

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Experimental

Data for **3**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.22 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 7.12 (2 H, br), 7.19 (2 H, s), 7. 72 (2 H, br), 8.57 (2 H, d, J = 4.2 Hz), 9.27 (2 H, d, J = 7.3 Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -17.01 (s).

Data for 4: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.05 (36 H, qnt, J = 7.7 Hz, P(CH₂CH₃)₃), 1.60 (24 H, br, P(CH₂CH₃)₃), 7.11 (2 H, m), 7.22 (2 H, s), 7. 68 (2 H, m), 8.58 (2 H, br), 9.43 (2 H, br); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): 14.06 (s).

Data for **5**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.22 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 7.10 (2 H, dd, J = 1.1, 4.8 Hz), 7.11 (2 H, s), 7. 72 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 7.8 Hz), 8.57 (2 H, m), 9.03 (2 H, d, J = 7.7 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.6 (s, P(CH₃)₃), 118.1, 120.8, 130.8, 136.2, 138.4, 138.6, 145.1, 149.5, 154.6; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -14.19 (s).

Data for **6**: 2037 (vs); $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.08 (36 H, br, P(CH₂CH₃)₃), 1.56 (24 H, br, P(CH₂CH₃)₃), 7.09 (2 H, dd, J = 1.1, 5.0 Hz), 7.14 (2H, s), 7.66 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 7.5

Hz), 8.56 (2 H, m), 9.19 (2 H, br); δ_{C} (CDCl₃): 8.0 (s, P(CH₂CH₃)₃), 14.7 (br, P(CH₂CH₃)₃), 119.0, 120.8, 131.6, 135.9, 138.1, 138.5, 144.6, 149.4, 154.9; δ_{P} (CDCl₃): -14.70 (s).

Data for 7: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.23 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 7.11 (2 H, dd, J = 1.0, 5.0 Hz), 7.15 (2 H, s), 7.17 (2 H, s), 7. 70 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.0 Hz), 8.56 (2 H, m), 9.24 (2 H, d, J = 8.0 Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -14.65 (s).

Data for **8**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.22 (36H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 7.10 (2 H, s), 7.11 (2 H, dd, J = 1.1, 4.9 Hz), 7.16 (2 H, s), 7.71 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.0 Hz), 8.56 (2 H, m), 9.01 (2 H, d, J = 8 Hz);); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.8 (s, P(CH₃)₃), 118.3, 121.1, 124.8, 130.5, 136.5, 136.7, 138.3, 139.0, 145.4, 149.7, 154.7; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -14.21 (s).

Data for 9: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.80 (18 H, d, J = 11 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 7.01 (2 H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.13 (4 H, m), 7.32 (2 H, m), 7.72 (2 H, dd, J = 1.7, 7.7 Hz), 8.57 (2 H, m), 9.22 (2 H, m); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -3.97 (s).

Data for **10**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.80 (18 H, d, J = 11 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 6.95 (2 H, d, J = 1.7 Hz), 7.14 (4 H, overlap), 7.34 (2 H, dq, J = 1.0, 7.9 Hz), 7.77 (2 H, dd, J = 1.7, 7.7 Hz), 8.76 (2 H, m); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 15.9 (d, $J({\rm CP}) = 33$ Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 117.5, 120.5 (d, $J({\rm CP}) = 3.1$ Hz), 125.1, 129.9, 130.1, 136.4, 138.3, 139.7, 148.7, 155.7, 158.7; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): – 4.10(s).

Data for **11**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.19 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 2.43 (12 H, s, CH₃), 6.71 (2 H, t, J = 7.3 Hz, –Ph), 6.95 (4 H, d, J = 7.5 Hz, –Ph), 7.11 (2 H, dd, J = 1.1, 4.8 Hz), 7.15 (2 H, s), 7. 71 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 7.5 Hz), 8.56 (2 H, m), 9.13 (2 H, d, J = 7.6 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 14.0 (br, P(CH₃)₃), 19.4 (CH₃), 118.2, 119.6, 120.8, 127.8, 131.0, 131.2, 136.2, 138.7, 144.8, 149.5, 154.9; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): –14.63 (s).

Data for 12: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.19 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 1.30 (24 H, d, J = 6.9 Hz,

CH(CH₃)₂), 3.73 (4 H, sep, J = 6.9 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 6.92 (2 H, dd, J = 6.9, 8.3 Hz, – Ph), 7.06 (4 H, d, J = 7.5 Hz, –Ph), 7.10 (2 H, dd, J = 1.0, 4.9 Hz), 7.13 (2 H, s), 7.68 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 7.5 Hz), 8.56 (2 H, m), 9.14 (2 H, br); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 14.1 (br, P(CH₃)₃), 23.6 (CH(CH₃)₂), 28.4 (CH(CH₃)₂), 118.2, 120.7, 120.8, 122.5, 131.3, 136.2, 138.7, 138.8, 141.8, 142.0, 149.5, 155.0; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): –14.68 (s).

Data for **13**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.20 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 2.43 (12 H, s, CH₃), 6.71 (2 H, t, J = 7.3 Hz, -Ph), 6.95 (4 H, d, J = 7.5 Hz, -Ph), 7.11 (2 H, dd, J = 1.1, 4.8 Hz), 7.13 (4 H, d, J = 12 Hz), 7.70 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 7.5 Hz), 8.56 (2 H, m), 9.11 (2 H, d, J = 7.9 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 14.1 (br, P(CH₃)₃), 19.5 (CH₃), 118.2, 119.6, 120.9, 124.6, 127.8, 130.6, 130.9, 136.2, 136.6, 138.1, 139.1, 144.8, 146.1, 149.5, 154.8; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -14.63 (s).

Data for **14**: 2115 (vs); $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.19 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 1.30 (24 H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 3.75 (4 H, sep, J = 7.0 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 6.91 (2 H, dd, J = 7.0 Hz, -Ph), 7.06 (4 H, d, J = 7Hz, -Ph), 7.10 (4 H, m), 7.11(2 H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 7. 68 (2 H, dd, J = 1.7, 4.0 Hz), 8.55 (2 H, d, J = 4.0 Hz), 9.12 (2 H, d, J = 7.5 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 14.1 (br, P(CH₃)₃), 23.6 (CH(CH₃)₂), 28.4 (CH(CH₃)₂), 118.2, 120.6, 120.9, 122.5, 124.6, 130.2, 130.6, 136.1, 136.6, 138.1, 139.2, 141.8, 142.0, 149.5, 154.8; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -14.72 (s).

Data for **15**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.25 (24 H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 1.76 (18 H, d, J = 11 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 3.73 (4 H, sep, J = 6.9 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 6.91 (2 H, dd, J = 6.8, 8.2 Hz, -Ph), 6.99 (2 H, d, J = 1.7 Hz, -Ph), 7.04 (4 H, d, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.07–7.09 (2H, m, -Ph), 7.34 (2 H, m), 7.74 (2 H, dd, J = 1.7, 7.7 Hz), 8.81 (2 H, m); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 16.5 (d, J(CP) = 33 Hz P(CH₃)₃), 23.6 (CH(CH₃)₂), 28.3 (CH(CH₃)₂), 117.3 (d, J(CP) = 2.5 Hz), 120.3, 120.4, 120.8, 122.6, 130.8 (d, J = 8.7 Hz), 139.5, 141.5, 141.9, 149.2, 158.8 (d, J(CP) = 2.5 Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -3.66 (s).

Data for **16**; $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.26 (24 H, d, J = 7.0 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 1.77 (18 H, d, J = 11 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 3.74 (4 H, sep, J = 6.9 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 6.90 (2 H, dd, J = 6.8, 8.2 Hz, –Ph), 6.97 (2 H, d, J = 1.5 Hz, –Ph), 7.03–7.08 (6H, overlap), 7.14 (2 H, s), 7.33 (2 H, dd, J = 1.0, 8.0 Hz), 7.74 (2 H, dd, J = 1.7, 7.7 Hz), 8.80 (2 H, m); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 16.6 (d, $J(\rm CP) = 33$ Hz P(CH₃)₃), 23.6 (CH(CH₃)₂), 28.4 (CH(CH₃)₂), 117.4 (d, $J(\rm CP) = 1.9$ Hz), 120.3 (d, $J(\rm CP) = 3.7$ Hz), 120.8, 122.6, 125.0,130.2 (d, $J(\rm CP) = 8.1$ Hz), 130.5 (d, $J(\rm CP) = 2.5$ Hz), 136.4,138.2 (d, $J(\rm CP) = 4.3$ Hz), 139.5, 141.9, 142.1 (d, $J(\rm CP) = 2.5$ Hz), 149.1, 156.7 (d, $J(\rm CP) = 10$ Hz), 158.9 (d, $J(\rm CP) = 3.1$ Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): –3.59 (s)

Data for 17: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CD₂Cl₂): 1.10 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 1.57 (12 H, d, J = 6.7 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 5.02 (2 H, sep, J = 6.8 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 7.11 (2 H, dd, J = 1.0, 4.9 Hz), 7.24 (2 H, s), 7.93 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 6.3 Hz), 8.54 (2 H, m), 9.80 (2 H, br); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CD₂Cl₂): 14.1 (t, J = 14 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 21.9 (CH(CH₃)₂), 49.9 (CH(CH₃)₂), 120.7, 121.1, 131.5, 137.1, 139.0, 140.2, 149.2, 155.2; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CD₂Cl₂): -15.24 (s).

Data for **18**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.11 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 1.53 (6 H, t, J = 7.2 Hz, CH₂CH₃), 4.40 (4 H, q, J = 7.2 Hz, CH₂CH₃), 7.11 (2 H, dd, J = 1.0, 4.9 Hz), 7.24 (2 H, s), 7.93 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.0 Hz), 8.54 (2 H, br), 9.77 (2 H, br); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 14.1 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 14.3 (CH₂CH₃), 42.2 (CH₂CH₃), 120.5 (br), 121.0, 131.3 (br), 137.1, 138.6, 139.7 (br), 149.1, 154.6; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -15.25 (s).

Data for **19**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.11 (36 H, s, P(CH₃)₃), 4.97 (4 H, m, CH₂CH=CH₂), 5.28 (4 H, m, CH₂CH=CH₂), 6.05 (2 H, m, CH₂CH=CH₂), 7.11 (2 H, dd, J = 1.0, 4.9Hz), 7.18 (2 H, s), 7.21 (2 H, s), 7. 90 (2 H, dd, J = 1.8, 8.0 Hz), 8.54 (2 H, m), 9.68 (2 H, br); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 14.1 (t, J = 15 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 49.7 (CH₂CH=CH₂), 118.9 (CH₂CH=CH₂), 120.3, 121.1, 124.5, 130.6, 131.1 (CH₂CH=CH₂), 136.7, 137.0, 137.9, 149.2; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -15.29 (s). Data for **20**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.29 (36 H, t, J = 3.7 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 6.45 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 6.95 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.4 (t, J(CP) = 15 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 122.6, 129.3 (t, J(CP) = 5.0 Hz), 139.9 (t, J(CP) = 11 Hz), 141.0 (m); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -15.11 (s).

Data for **21**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.27 (36 H, t, J = 3.7 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 6.51 (2 H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 6.89 (2 H, s), 7.07 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.3 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 15$ Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 122.1, 124.0, 129.7 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 5.0$ Hz), 135.9, 139.5 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 3.1$ Hz), 143.0 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 11$ Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -14.87 (s).

Data for **22**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.52 (24 H, t, J = 3.5 Hz, P(CH₃)₂Ph), 6.09 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 6.76 (2 H, s), 6.88 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 7.35–7.40 (12 H, m), 7.57–7.64 (8 H, m); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 12.4 (t, J(CP) = 15 Hz, P(CH₃)₂Ph), 122.1, 123.9, 128.4 (t, J(CP) = 4.7 Hz), 129.8, 130.1, 131.1 (t, J(CP) = 5.9 Hz), 134.0 (t, J(CP) = 22 Hz), 135.6, 135.9, 139.9, 142.3 (t, J(CP) = 11 Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): –6.60 (s).

Data for **23**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.29 (36 H, t, J = 3.5 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 6.42 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 6.95 (2 H, d, J = 3.3 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.1 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 15$ Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 122.7, 129.5 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 5.0$ Hz), 138.3 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 12$ Hz), 141.1; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -14.26 (s).

Data for **24**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.28 (36 H, t, J = 3.5 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 6.48 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 6.89 (2 H, s), 7.06 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.0 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 15$ Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 121.2, 124.0, 129.8 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 4.3$ Hz), 135.8, 139.6 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 3.2$ Hz), 141.3 (t, $J({\rm CP}) = 11$ Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -14.10 (s).

Data for **25**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.52 (24 H, t, J = 3.4 Hz, P(CH₃)₂Ph), 6.10 (2H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 6.78 (2 H, s), 6.90 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 7.38–7.44 (12 H, m, Ph), 7.53–7.60 (8 H, m, Ph); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 11.9 (t, J(CP) = 15 Hz, P(CH₃)₂Ph), 122.1, 123.9, 128.6 (t, J(CP) = 5.0 Hz), 129.8, 130.1, 130.8 (t, J(CP) = 5.9 Hz), 133.0 (t, J(CP) = 22 Hz), 135.9, 139.9, 140.8 (t, J(CP) = 11 Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -5.41 (s).

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Data for **26**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.27 (36 H, t, J = 3.5 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 2.38 (12 H, s, CH₃), 6.44 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz), 6.68 (2 H, t, J = 7.4 Hz, –Ph), 6.92 (2 H, d, J = 7.4 Hz, –Ph), 6.95 (2 H, d, J = 3.3 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.5 (t, J = 15 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 19.4 (CH₃), 119.5, 122.6, 127.7, 129.7 (t, J = 5.0 Hz), 131.0, 141.2, 144.6; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): –14.87 (s).

Data for **27**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.25 (24 H, d, J = 6.8 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 1.26 (36 H, t, J = 3.5 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 3.68 (4 H, sep, J = 6.8 Hz, CH(CH₃)₂), 6.44 (2 H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 6.68 (2 H, dd, J = 6.9, 8.3 Hz, -Ph), 6.95 (2 H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.02 (4 H, d, J = 7.4 Hz, -Ph); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.4 (t, J = 15 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 23.5 (CH(CH₃)₂), 28.3 (CH(CH₃)₂), 120.6, 122.5, 122.6, 129.7 (t, J = 5.0 Hz), 130.0, 139.0, 141.2, 141.8, 141.9; $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): - 14.99 (s).

Data for **28**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.20 (36 H, t, J = 3.7 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 4.93 (4 H, dt, J = 1.4, 5.9 Hz, CH₂CH=CH₂), 5.21 (1 H, d, J = 1.1 Hz, CH₂CH=CH₂), 5.27 (m, 2H, CH₂CH=CH₂), 5.30 (1 H, d, J = 1.1 Hz, CH₂CH=CH₂), 6.02 (2 H, m, CH₂CH=CH₂), 6.60 (2 H, d, J = 3.3 Hz), 7.04 (2 H, d, J = 3.5 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.6 (t, J(CP) = 15 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 49.1(CH₂CH=CH₂), 118.9 (CH₂CH=CH₂), 122.8, 130.1(t, J = 5.0 Hz), 131.1 (CH₂CH=CH₂), 141.5 (t, J(CP) = 2.5 Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -15.25 (s).

Data for **29**: $\delta_{\rm H}$ (CDCl₃): 1.20 (36 H, t, J = 3.7 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 1.49 (6 H, t, J = 7.2 Hz, CH₂CH₃), 4.36 (4 H, q, J = 7.2 Hz, CH₂CH₃), 6.61 (2 H, d, J = 3.4 Hz), 7.04 (2 H, d, J = 3.3 Hz); $\delta_{\rm C}$ (CDCl₃): 13.6 (t, J(CP) = 15 Hz, P(CH₃)₃), 14.2 (CH₂CH₃), 42.1 (CH₂CH₃), 122.9, 130.1 (t, J(CP) = 4.7 Hz); $\delta_{\rm P}$ (CDCl₃): -15.21 (s).