

## Supplementary Materials

**S-1.** Titanium dioxide production as a function of G0 PAMAM primary amine concentration (● phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5), ■ water)

**S-2.** Titanium dioxide production as a function of pH (all buffer concentrations were 100 mM)

**S-3.** Germanium dioxide production as a function of pH using TEOG as alkoxide precursor (all buffer concentrations were 100 mM)

**S-4.** SEM micrographs of titanium dioxide nanoparticles precipitated in phosphate buffer from: a) G0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, d) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI

**S-5.** SEM micrographs of titanium dioxide nanoparticles precipitated in water from: a) G-0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, d) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI

**S-6.** Infra-red spectra of titanium dioxide precipitated in phosphate buffer from: a) G-0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, d) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI

**S-7.** Infra-red spectra of titanium dioxide precipitated in water from: a) G-0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, d) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI

**S-8.** Variable temperature X-ray diffraction spectra of titanium dioxide precipitated in phosphate buffer from a) G-2 PAMAM, b) G-4 PAMAM, c) G-6 PAMAM, d) G4-PPI e) G-5 PPI (● anatase, ■ rutile, ♦ titanium phosphate)

**S-9.** Variable temperature X-ray diffraction spectra of titanium dioxide precipitated in water from a) G-2 PAMAM, b) G-4 PAMAM, c) G-6 PAMAM, d) G4-PPI e) G-5 PPI (● anatase, ■ rutile)

**S-10.** SEM micrographs of germanium dioxide nanoparticles precipitated in phosphate buffer using TEOG as alkoxide precursor from: a) G-0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, d) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI

**S-11.** SEM micrographs of germanium dioxide nanoparticles precipitated in water using TEOG as alkoxide precursor from: a) G-0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, d) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI

**S-12.** Infra-red spectra of germanium dioxide precipitated in phosphate buffer using TEOG as alkoxide precursor from: a) G-0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, d) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI

**S-13.** Infra-red spectra of germanium dioxide precipitated in water using TEOG as alkoxide precursor from: a) G-0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, d) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI

**S-14.** Variable temperature X-ray diffraction spectra of titanium dioxide precipitated in phosphate buffer from a) G-0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, f) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI (♦  $\alpha$ -phase)

**S-15.** Variable temperature X-ray diffraction spectra of titanium dioxide precipitated in water from a) G-0 PAMAM, b) G-2 PAMAM, c) G-4 PAMAM, d) G-6 PAMAM, e) G4-PPI f) G-5 PPI (♦  $\alpha$ -phase)

**S-16.** Variable temperature X-ray diffraction spectra of G4 PAMAM templated germanium dioxide using TEOG as alkoxide precursor in water

**S-17.** Variable temperature X-ray diffraction spectra of G4 PAMAM templated germanium dioxide in phosphate buffer using TEOG as alkoxide precursor

**S-18.** XRD of G4 PAMAM templated GeO<sub>2</sub> using TIPG as the precursor and phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5) as the solvent

**S-19.** XRD of G4 PAMAM templated GeO<sub>2</sub> using TIPG as the precursor and water as the solvent

**S-20.** XRD of PLL templated GeO<sub>2</sub> using TMOG as the precursor and phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5) as the solvent (♦  $\alpha$ -phase)

**S-21.** XRD of PLL templated GeO<sub>2</sub> using TEOG as the precursor and phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5) as the solvent (♦  $\alpha$ -phase)

**S-22.** XRD of PLL templated GeO<sub>2</sub> using TIPG as the precursor and phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5) as the solvent

**S-23.** GeO<sub>2</sub> production as a function of primary amine concentration using TMOG, TIPG, and TEOG as the precursor in phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5)

**S-24.** Infra-red spectra of germanium dioxide using TIPG as the precursor in a) water b) phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5)

**S-25.** Infra-red spectra of germanium dioxide using TMOG as the precursor in a) water b) phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5)

**S-26.** SEM of germanium dioxide using TIPG as the precursor in a) water b) phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5)

**S-27.** SEM of germanium dioxide using TMOG as the precursor in a) water b) phosphate buffer (100 mM, pH 7.5)

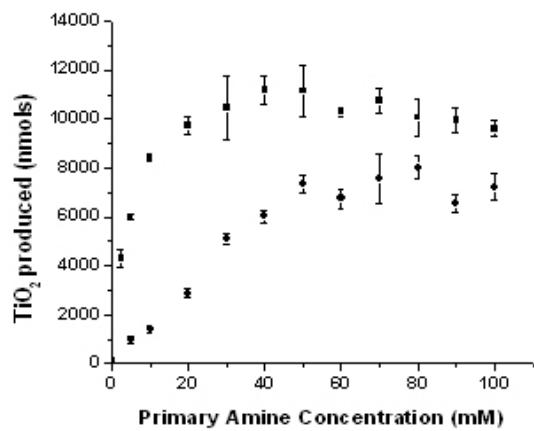
**S-28.** A) Light scattering profile of G4 dendrimer templated  $\text{TiO}_2$  reaction in water. B) Light scattering profile of G4 dendrimer templated  $\text{GeO}_2$  reaction in water (absorbance at 480).

**S-29.** A) Structure of amine terminated PAMAM dendrimer (G4-OH dendrimers have terminal OH groups and G4.5 has terminal carboxy groups). B) Structure of amine terminated PPI dendrimer

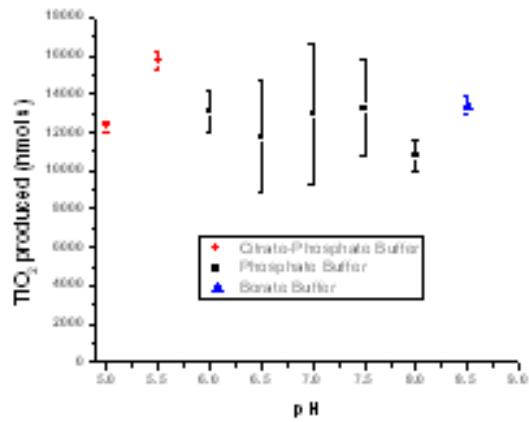
**S-30.** IR of G6 PAMAM dendrimer

**S-31.** IR of G6 PAMAM dendrimer and G6 PAMAM dendrimer templated  $\text{TiO}_2$

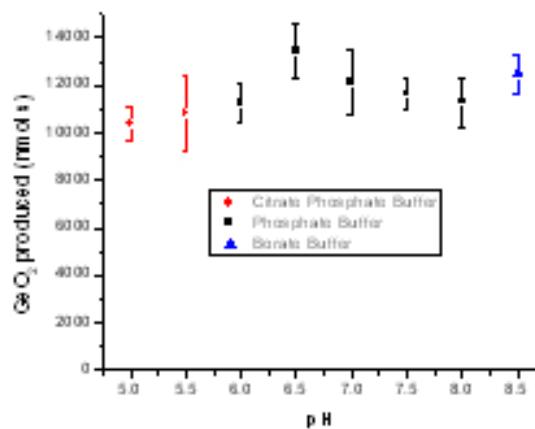
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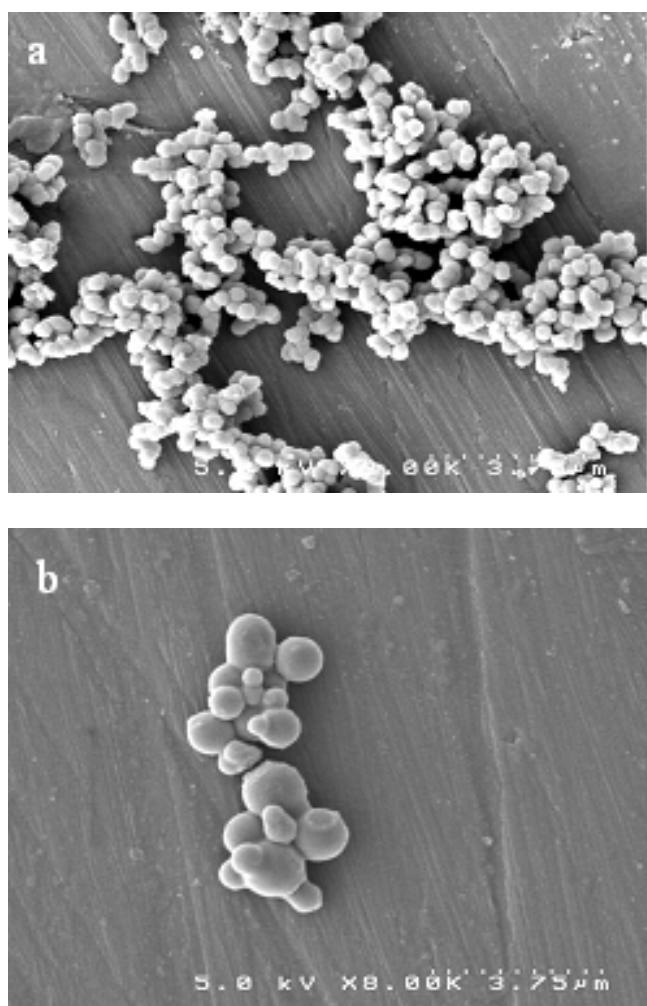
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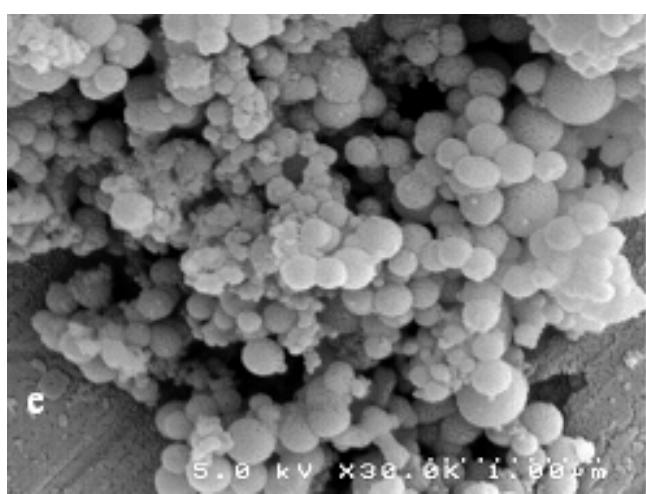
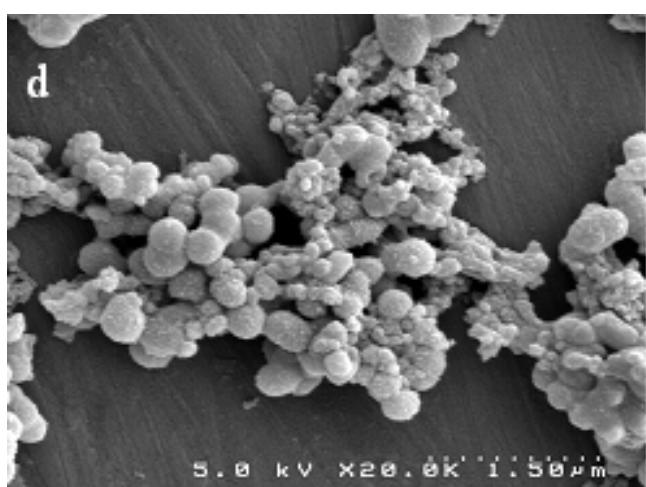
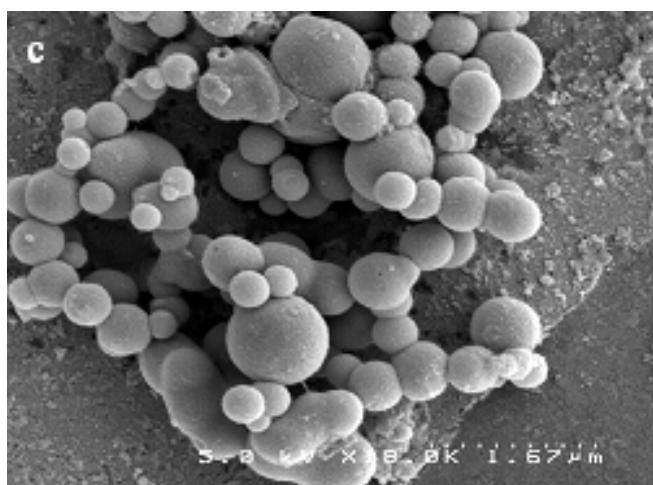


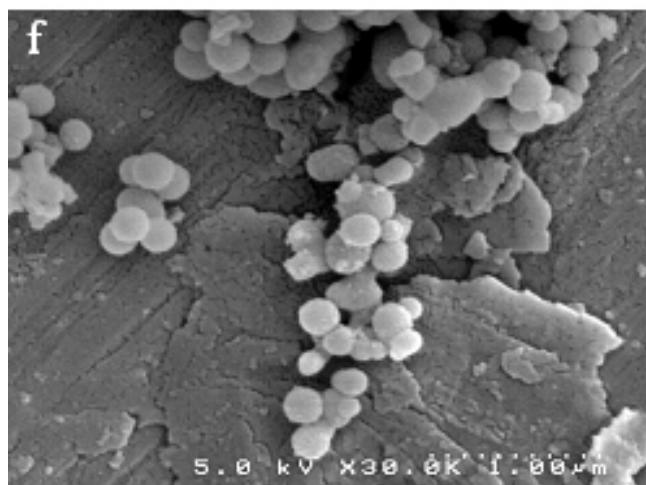
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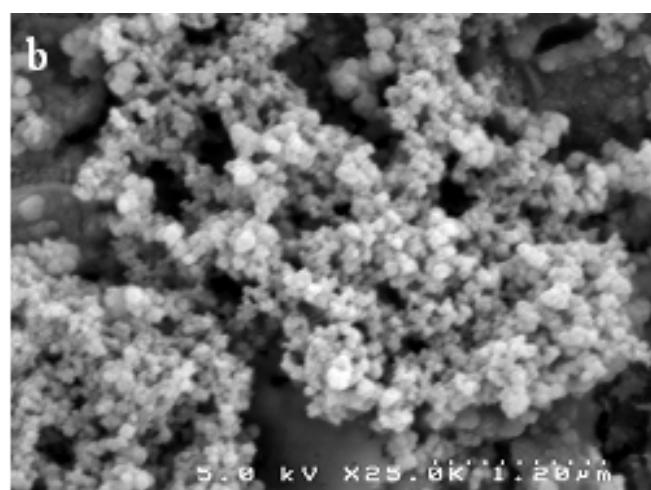
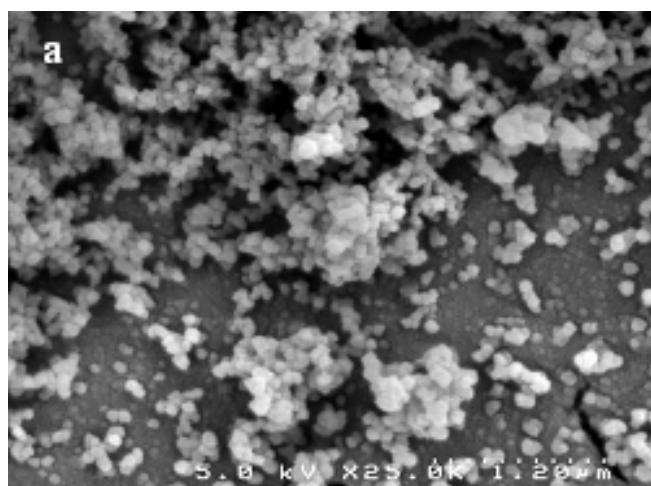
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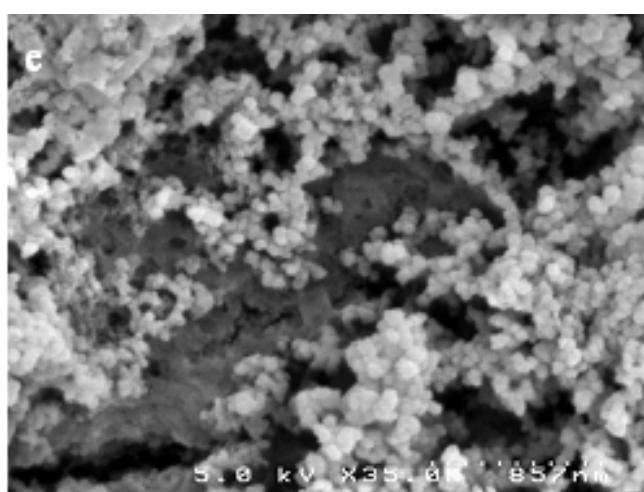
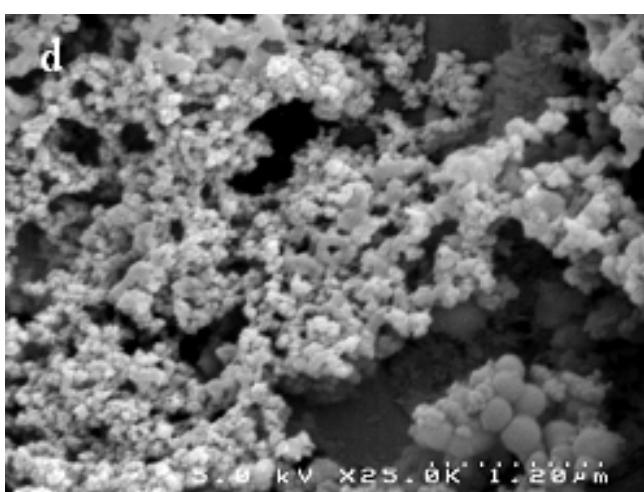
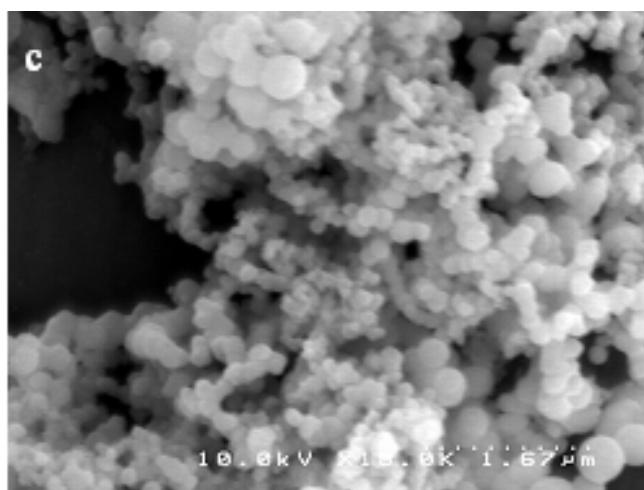


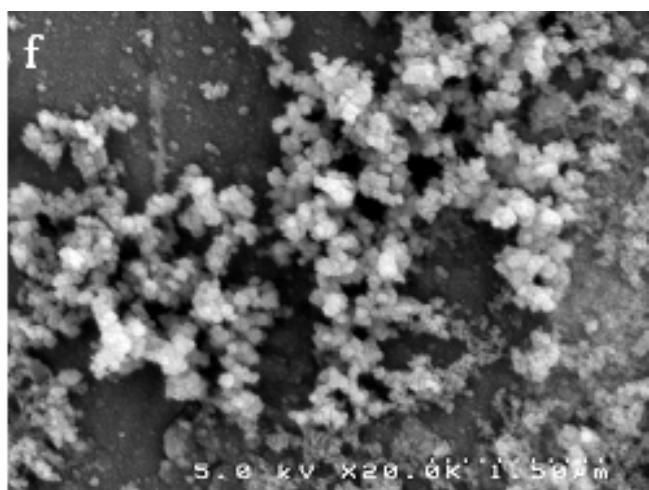




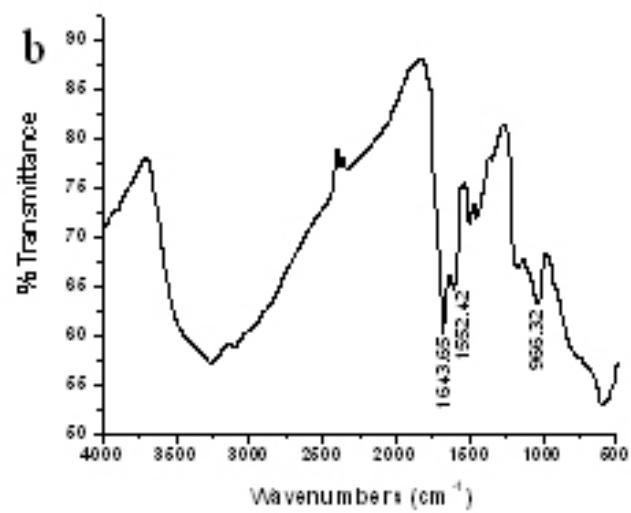
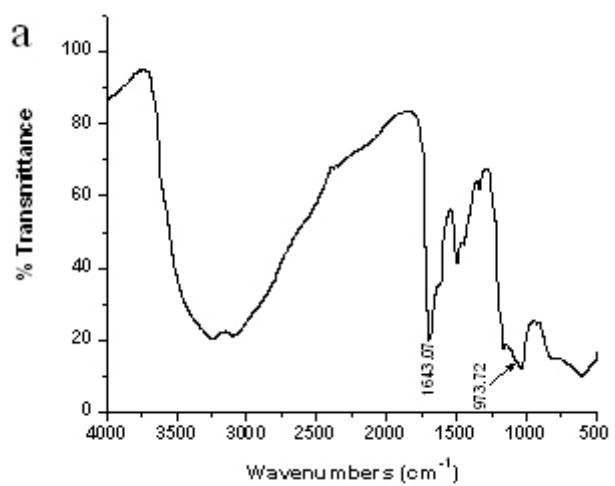
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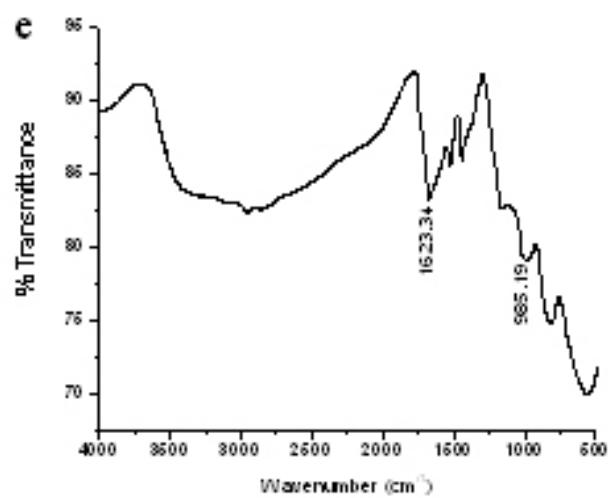
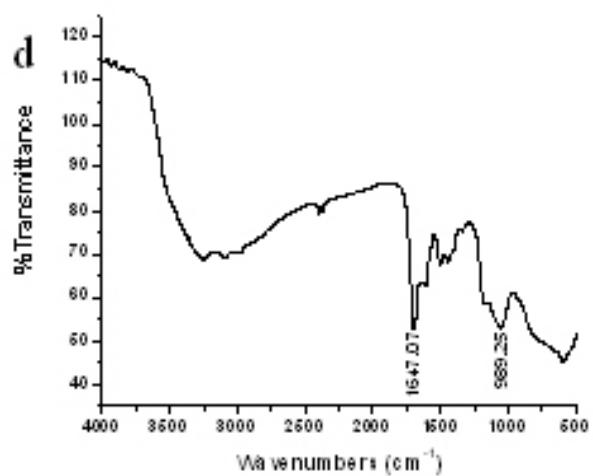
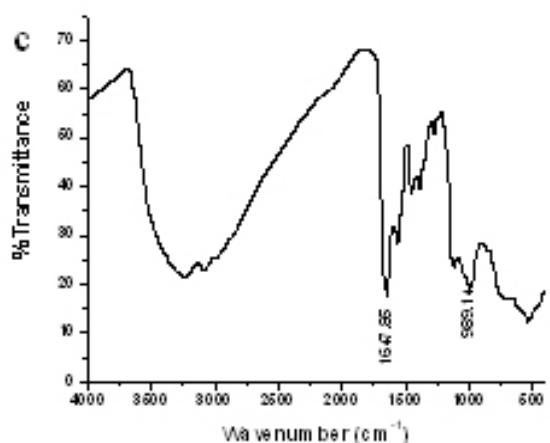


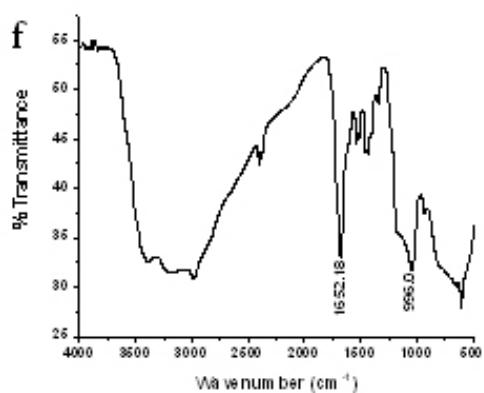




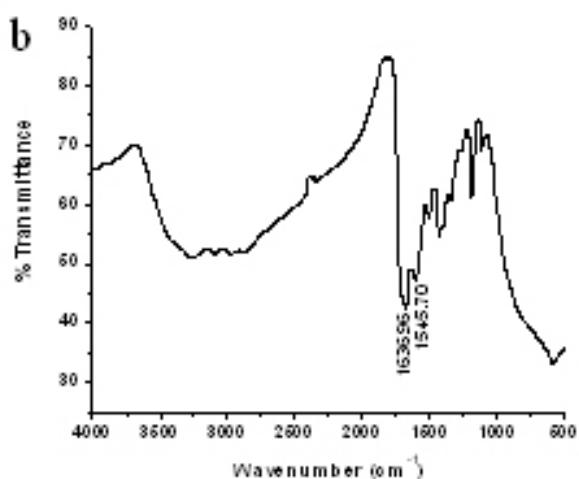
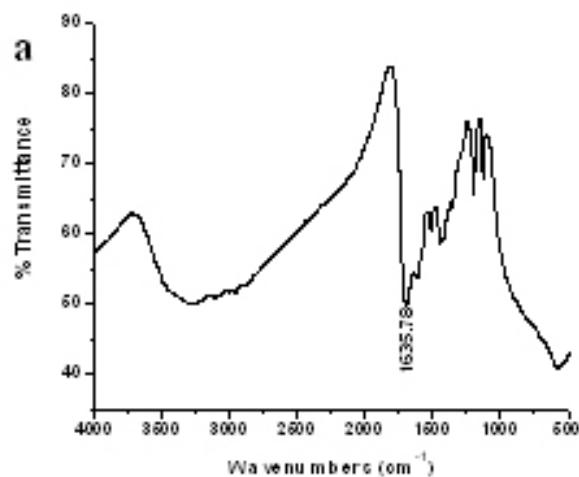
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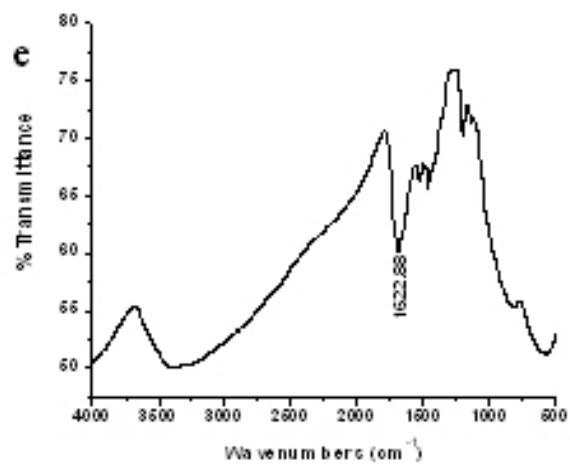
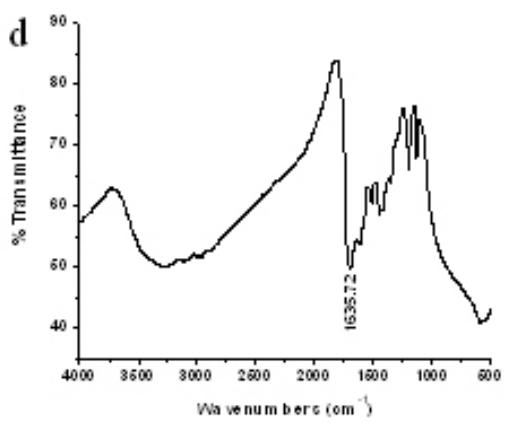
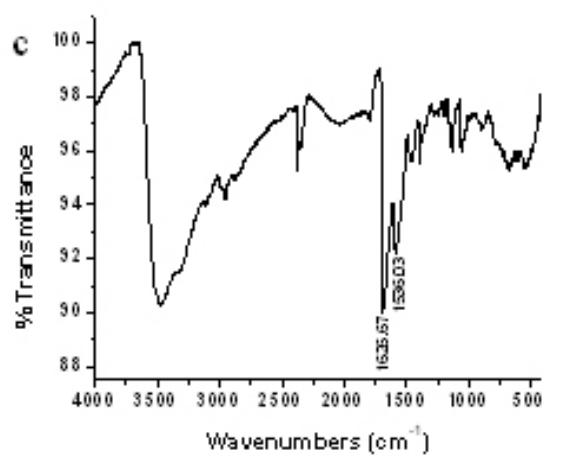


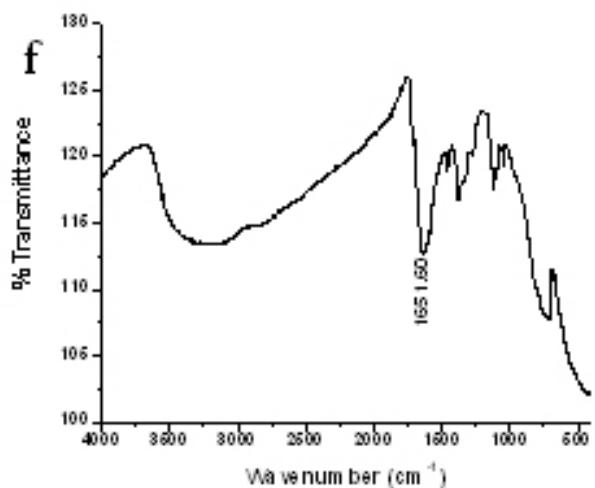




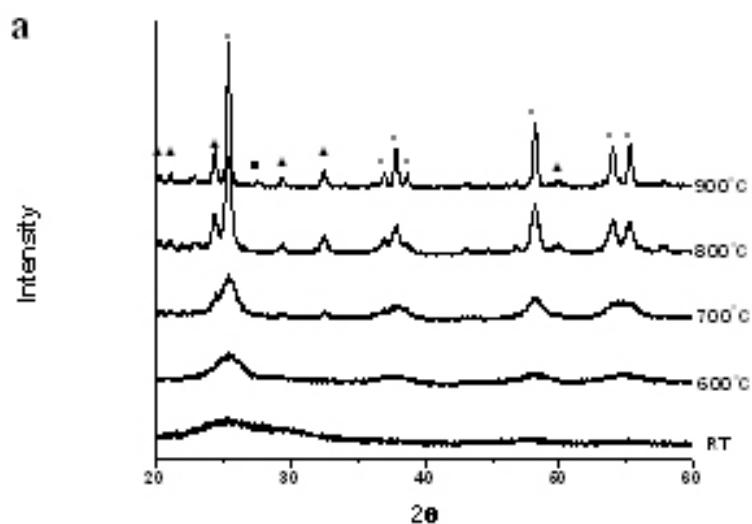
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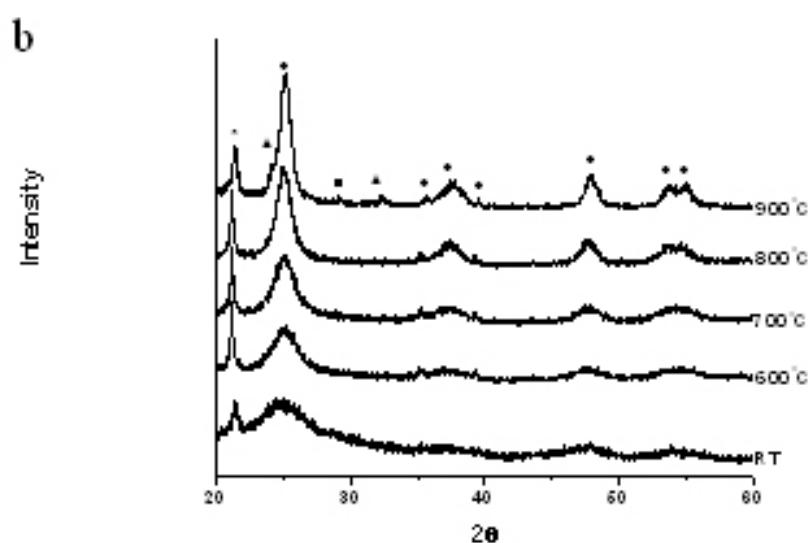


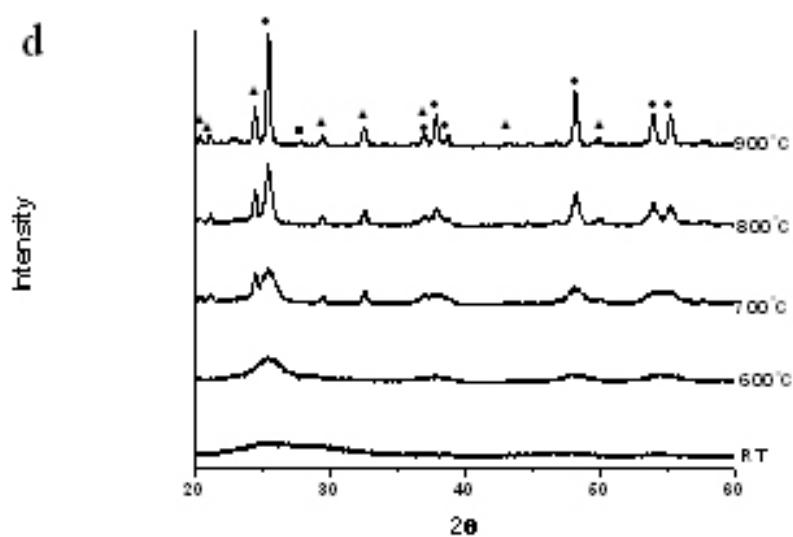
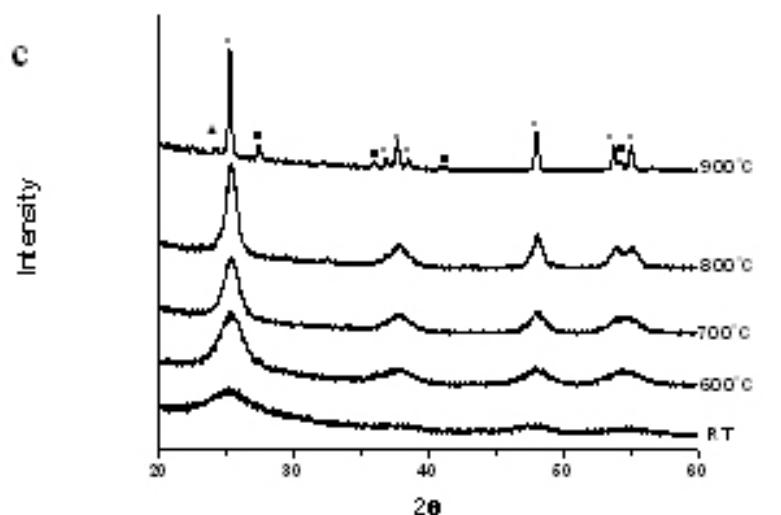


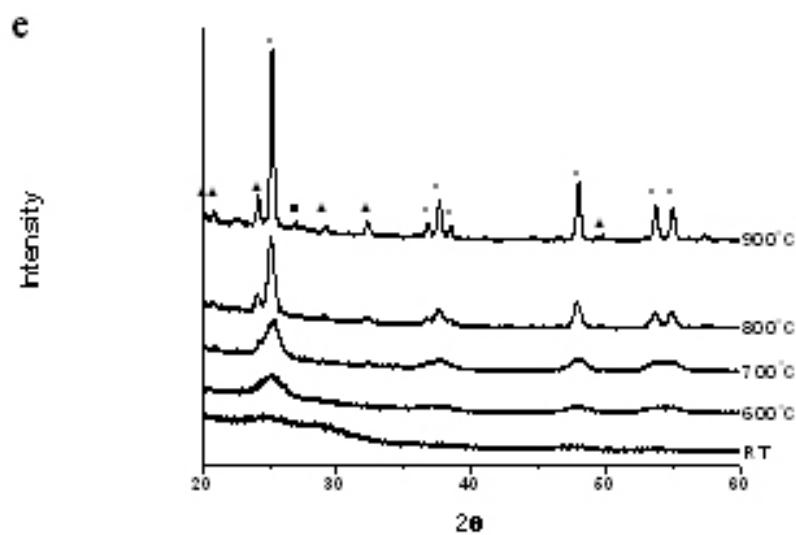


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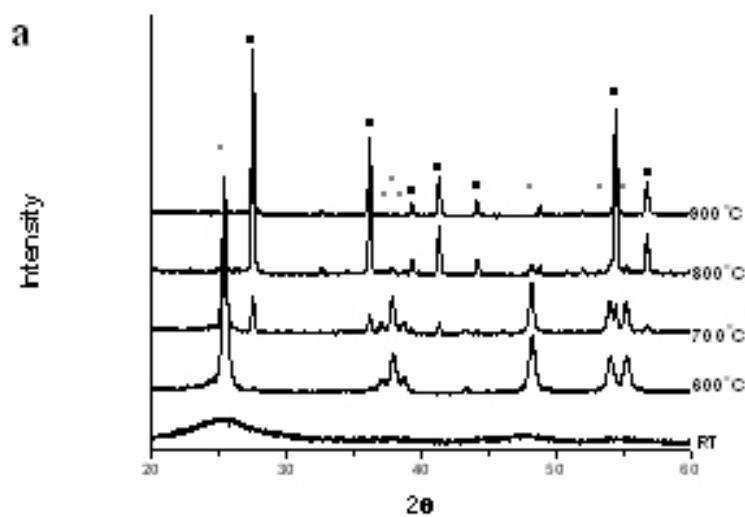


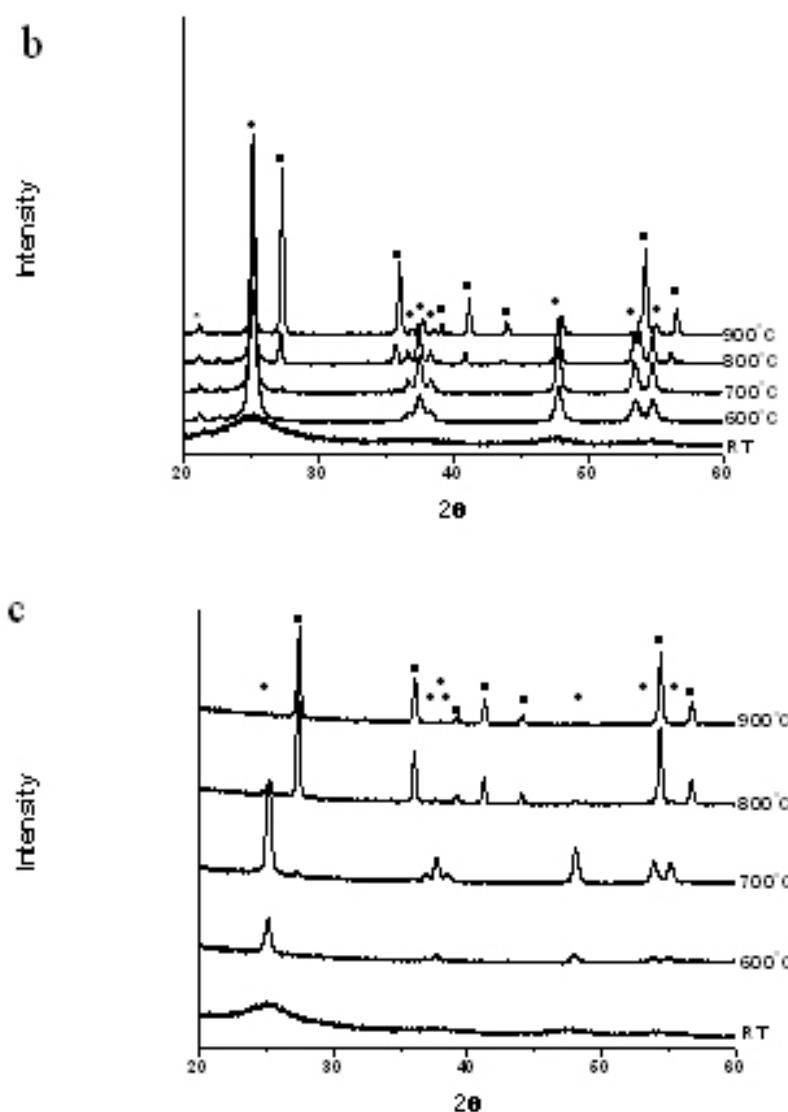


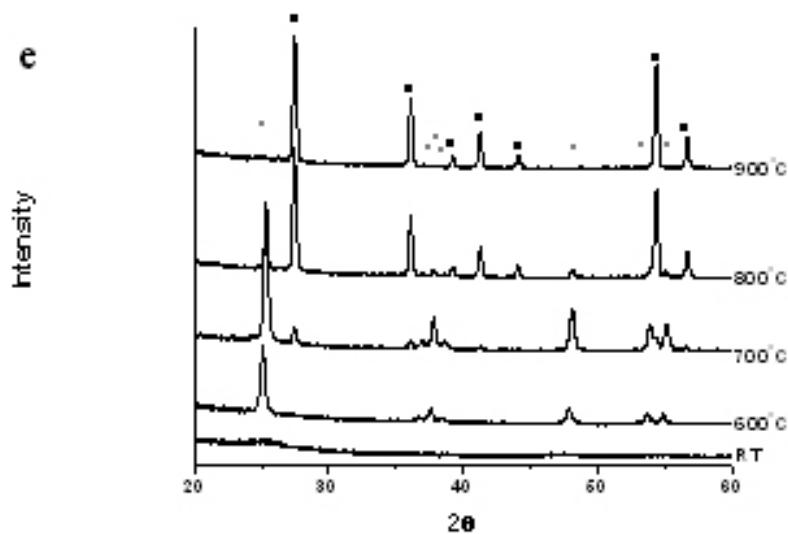
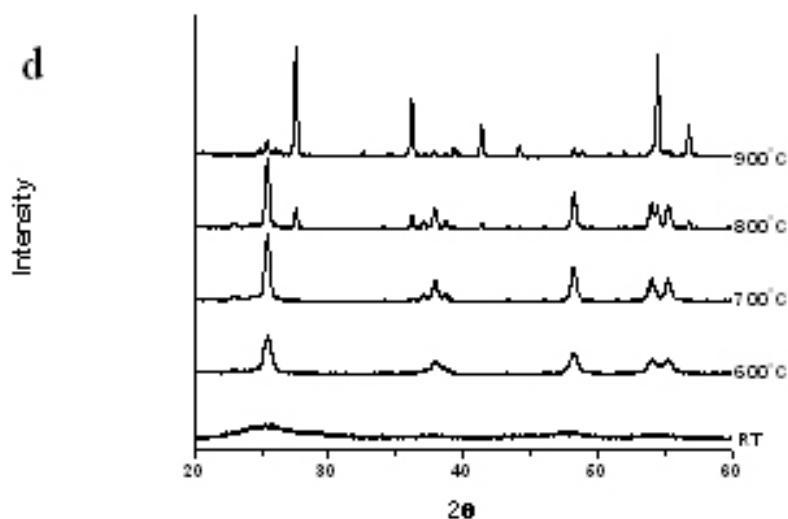




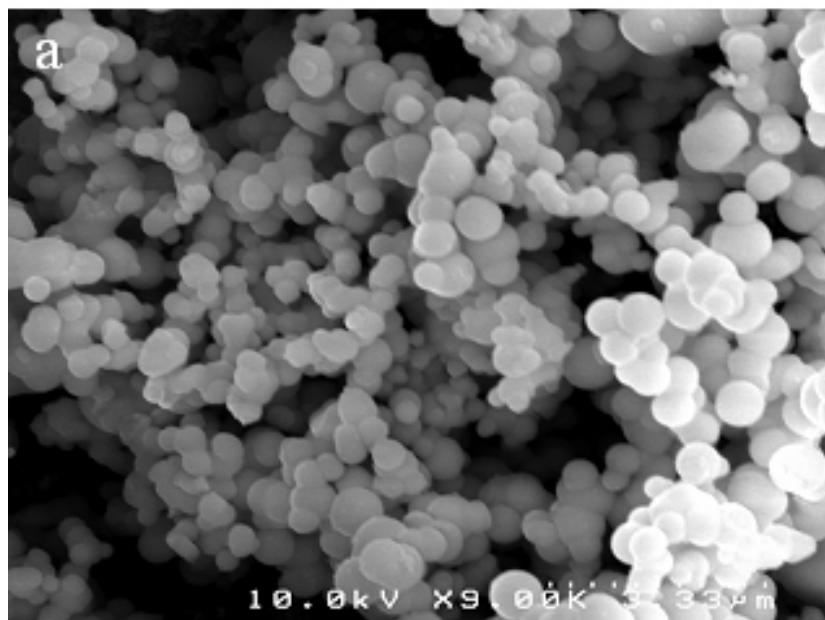
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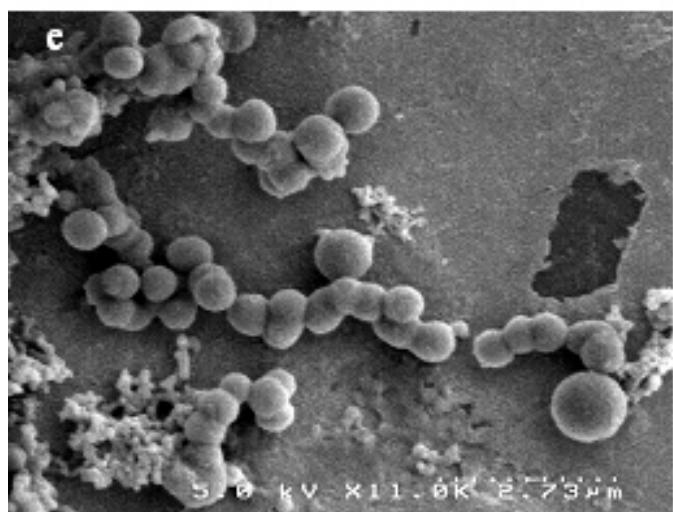
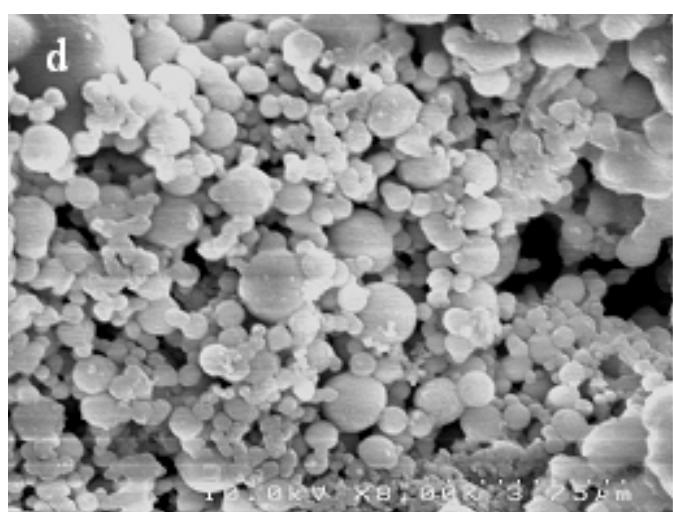
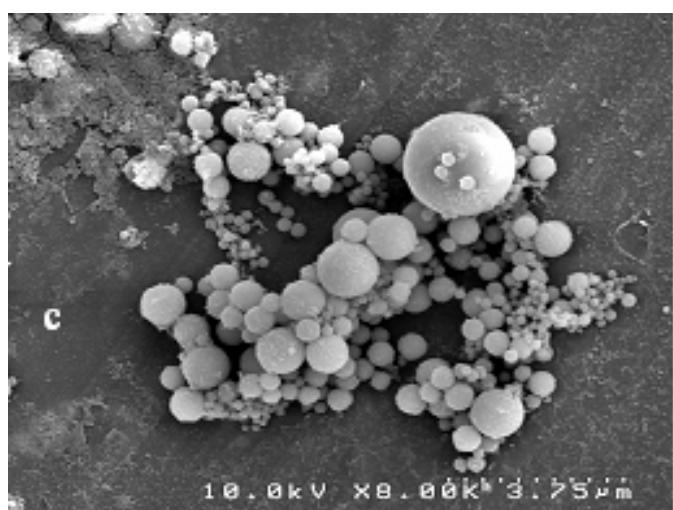


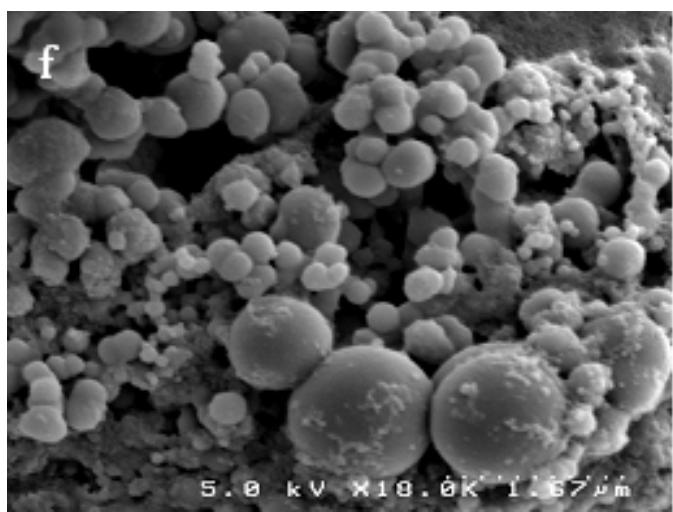




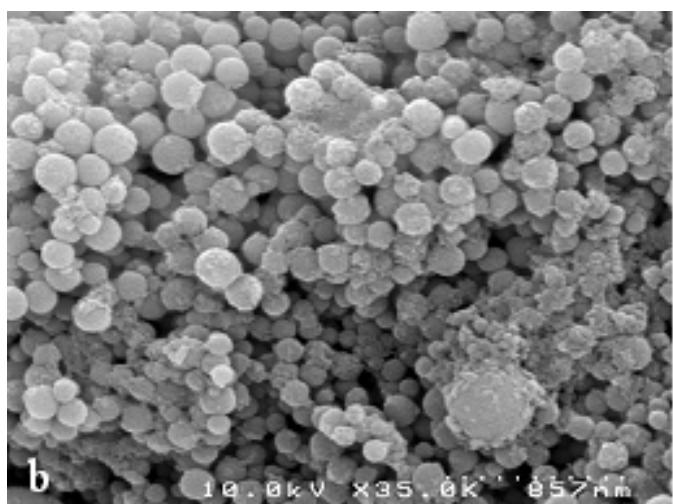
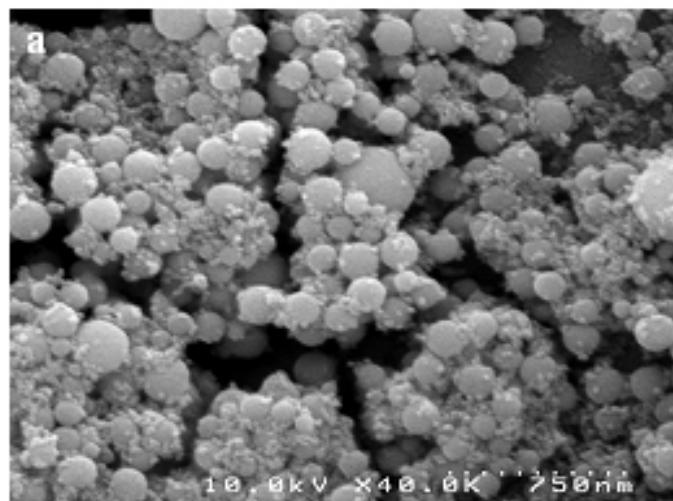
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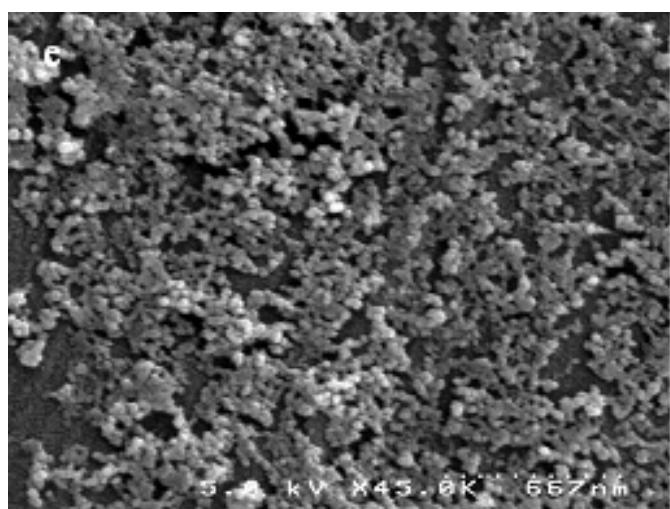
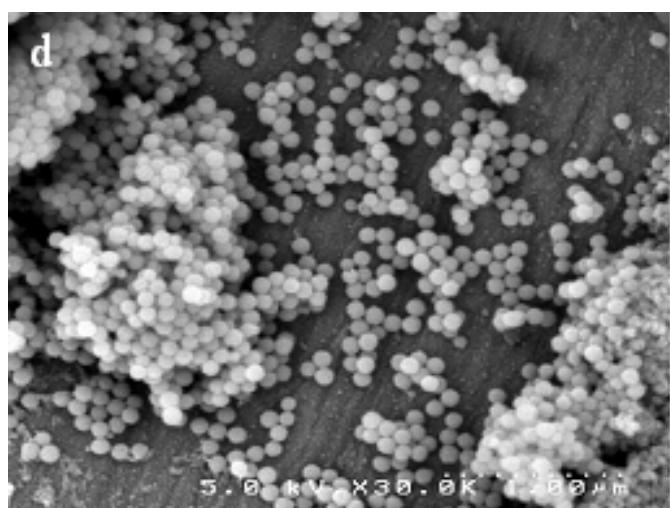
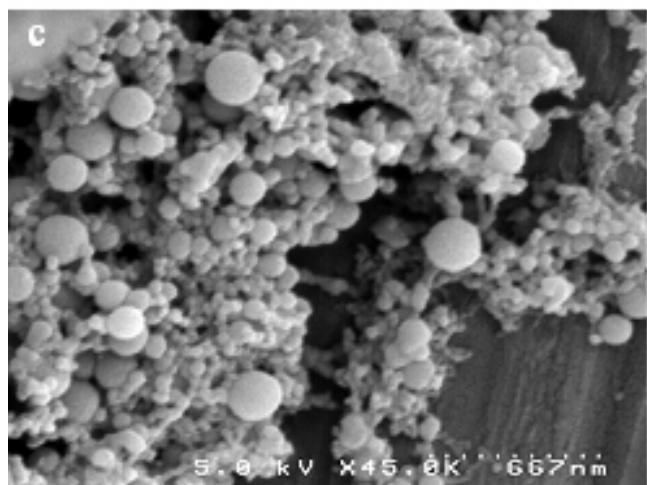


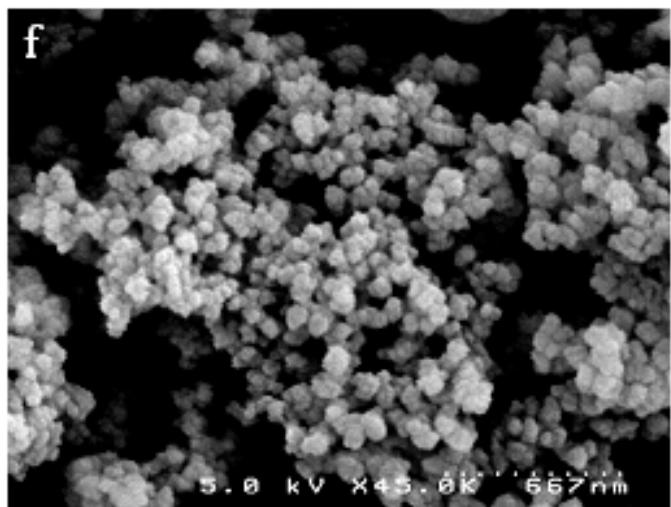




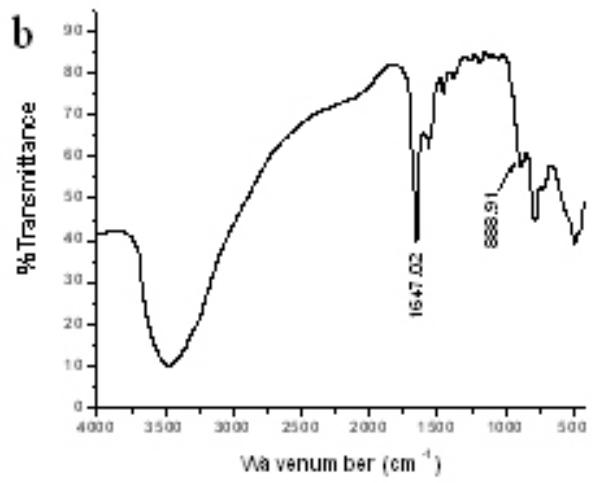
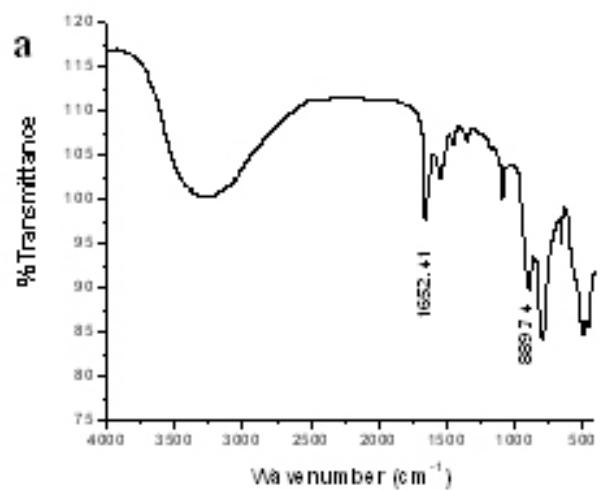
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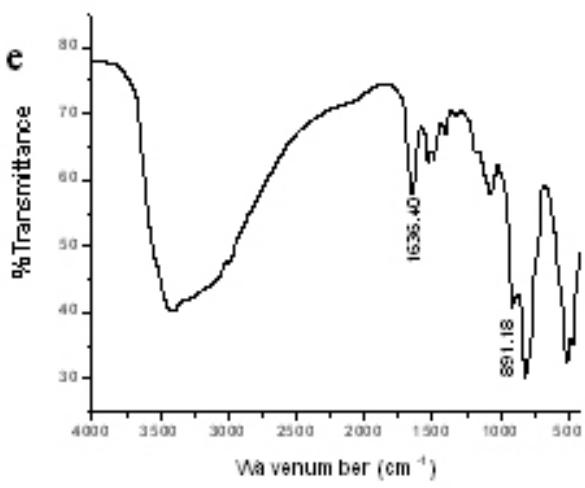
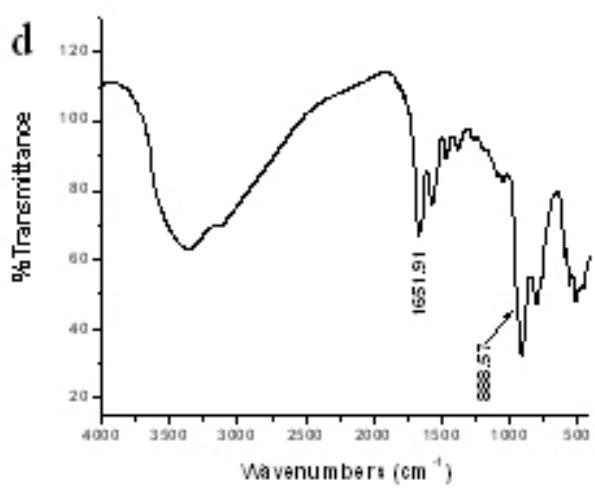
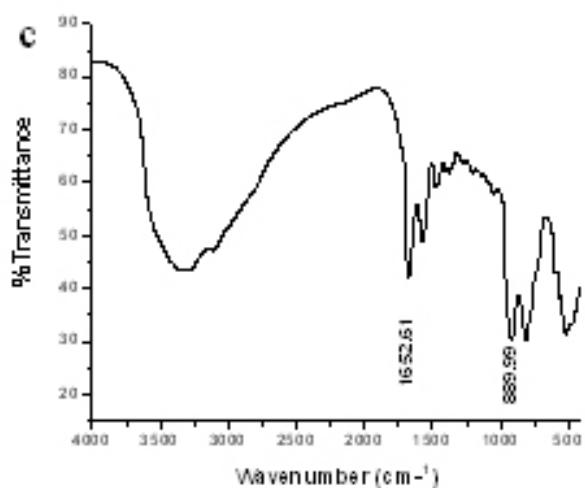


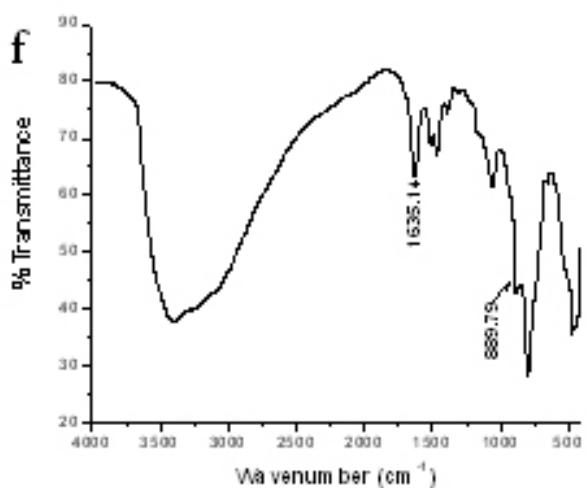




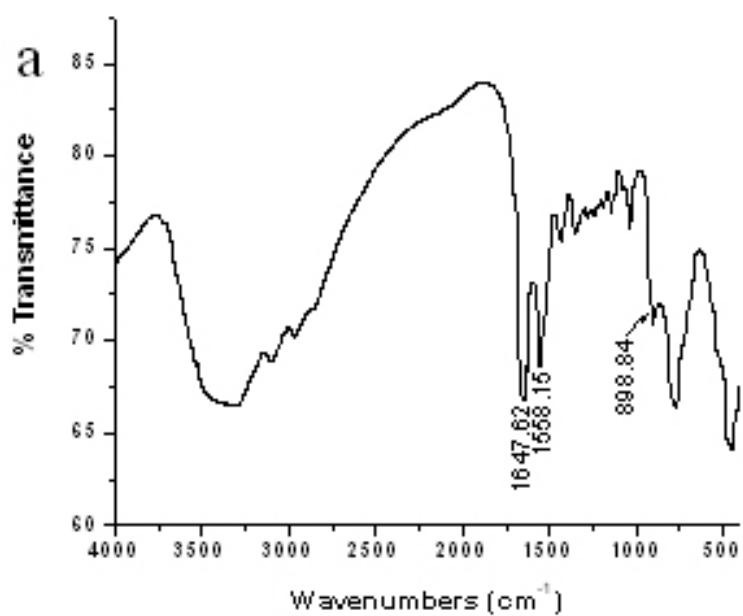
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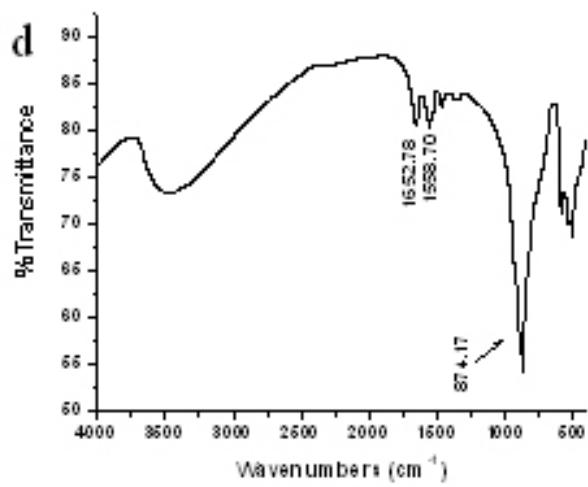
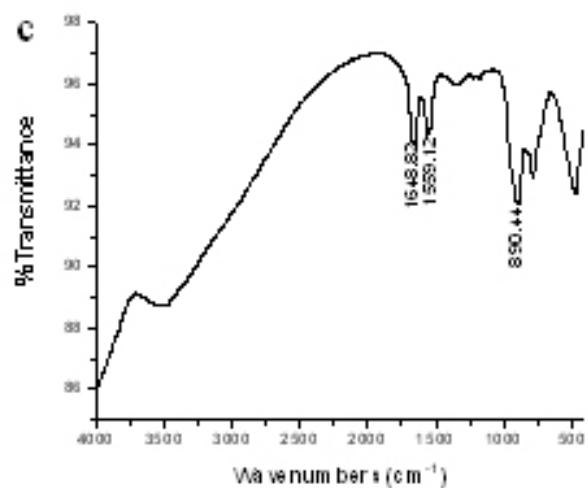
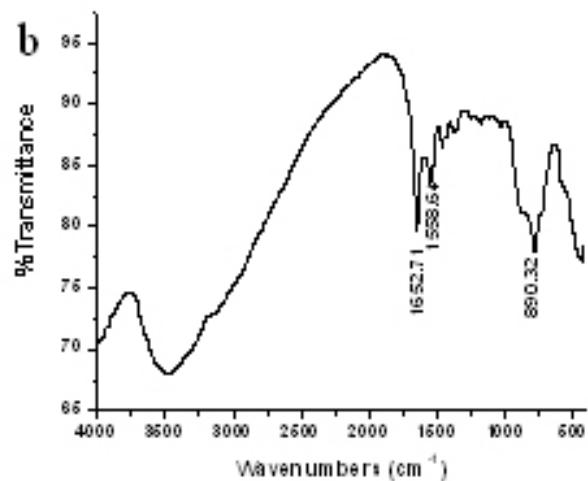


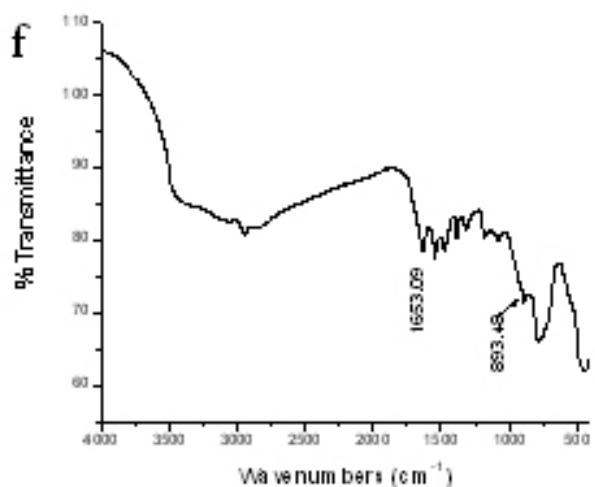
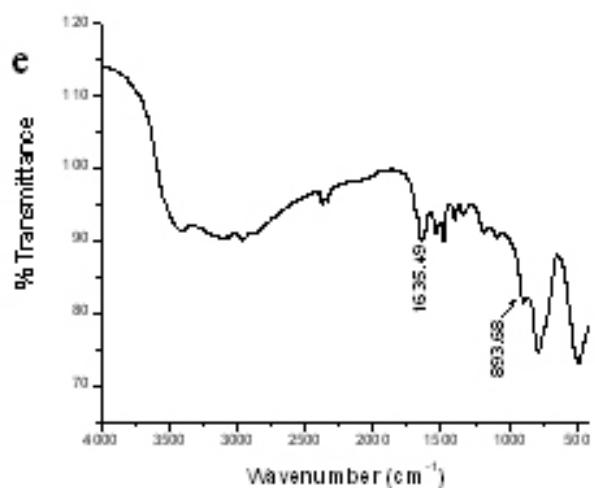




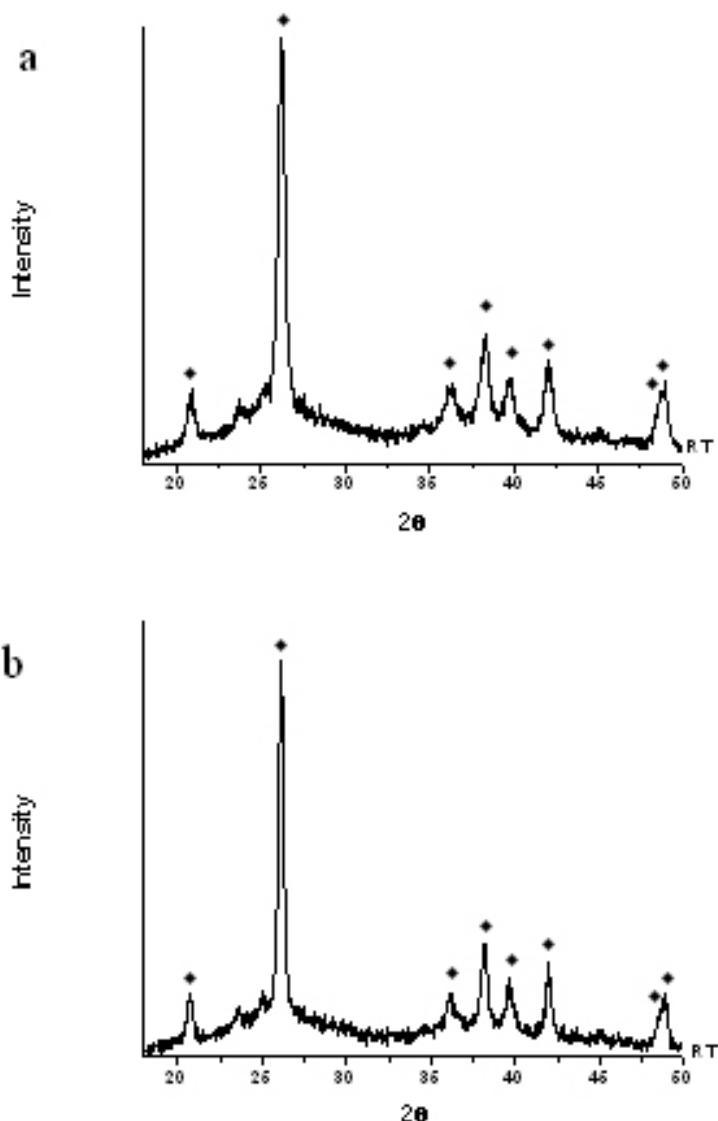
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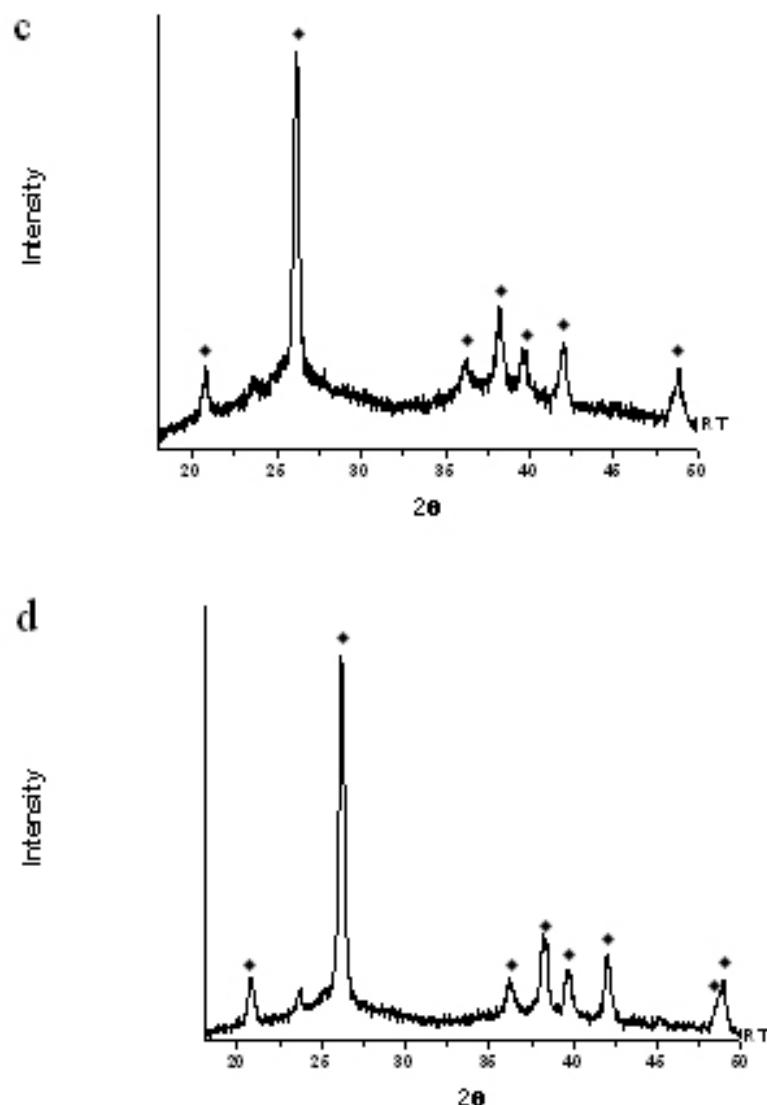


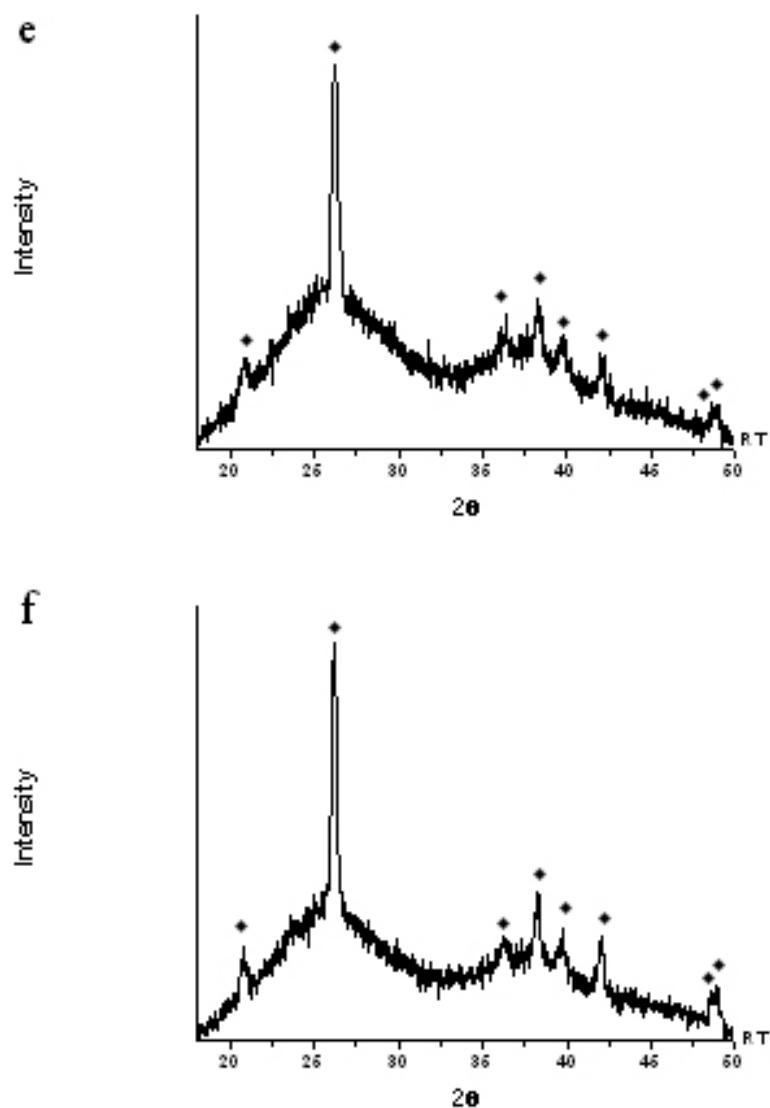




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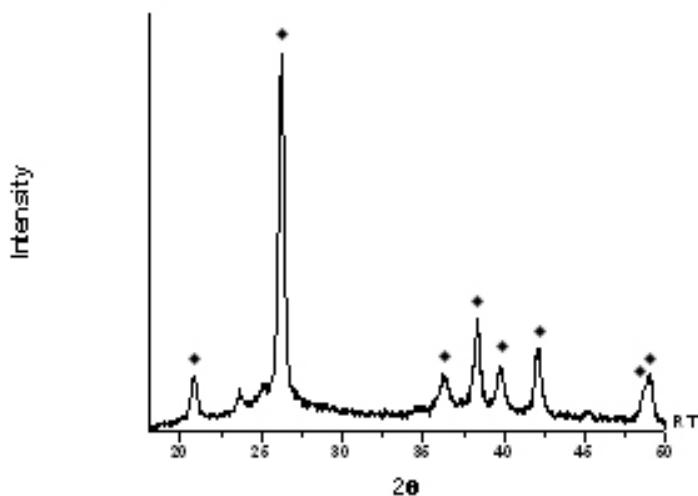




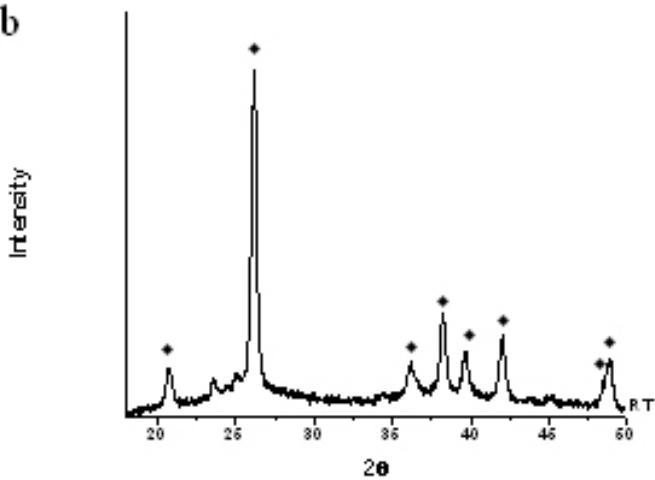


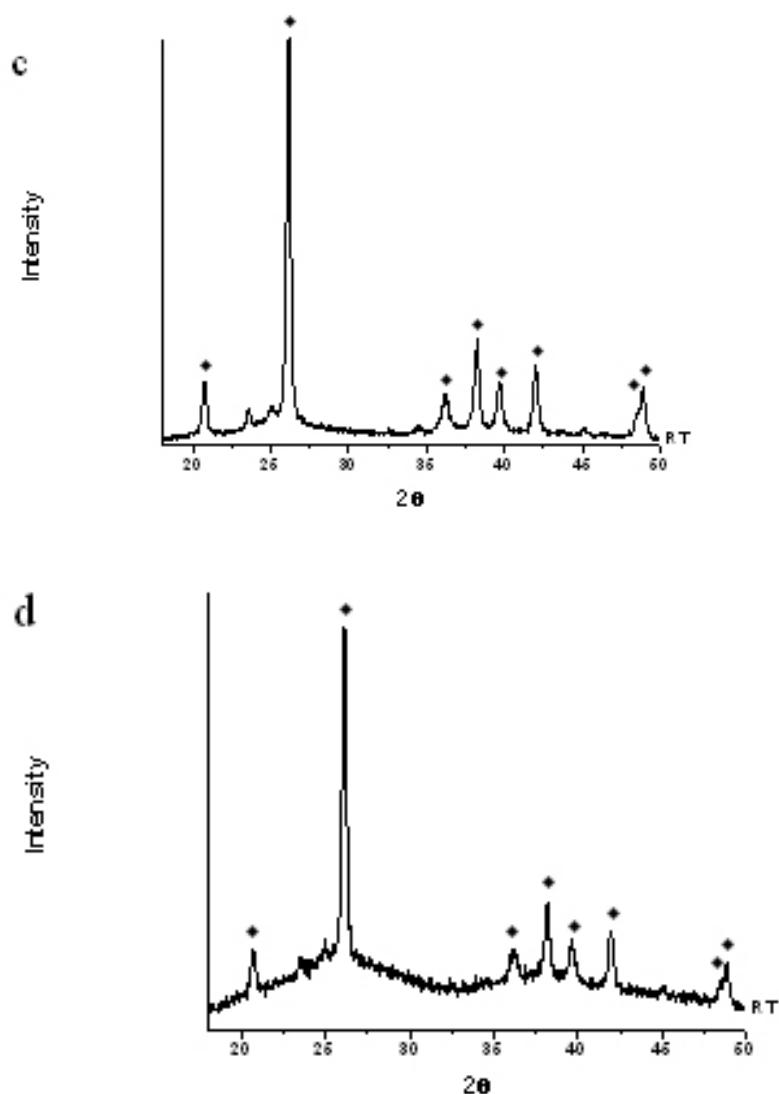
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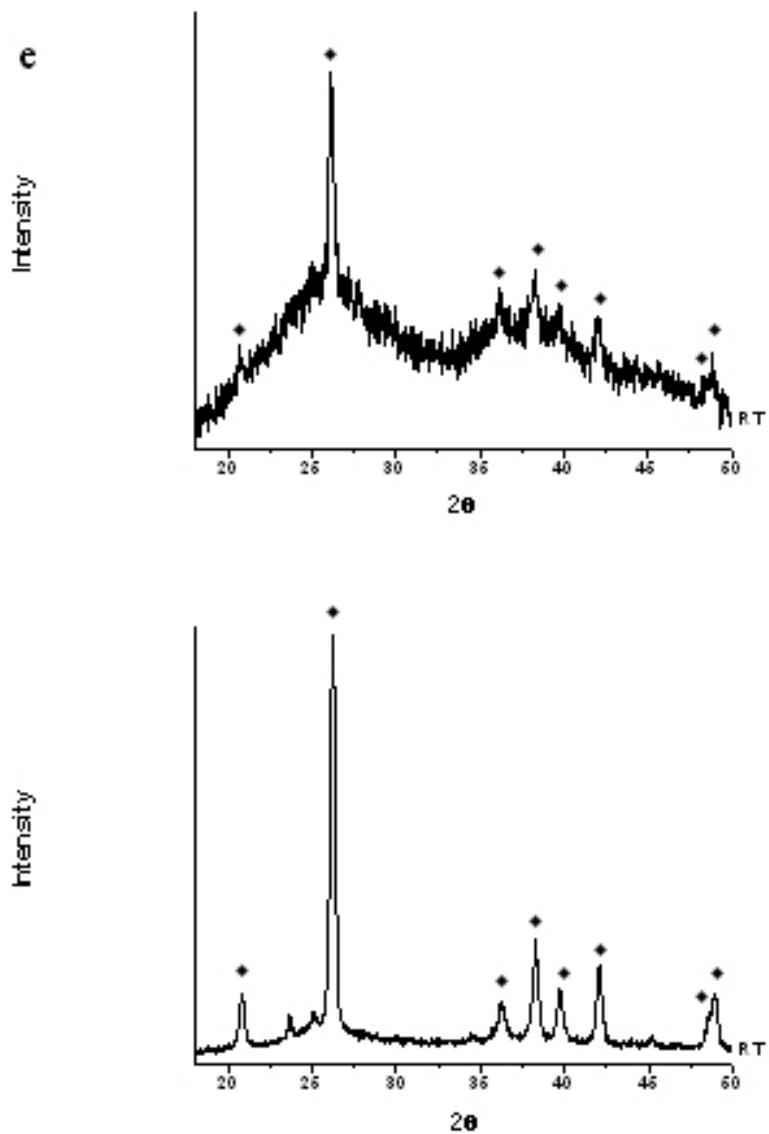
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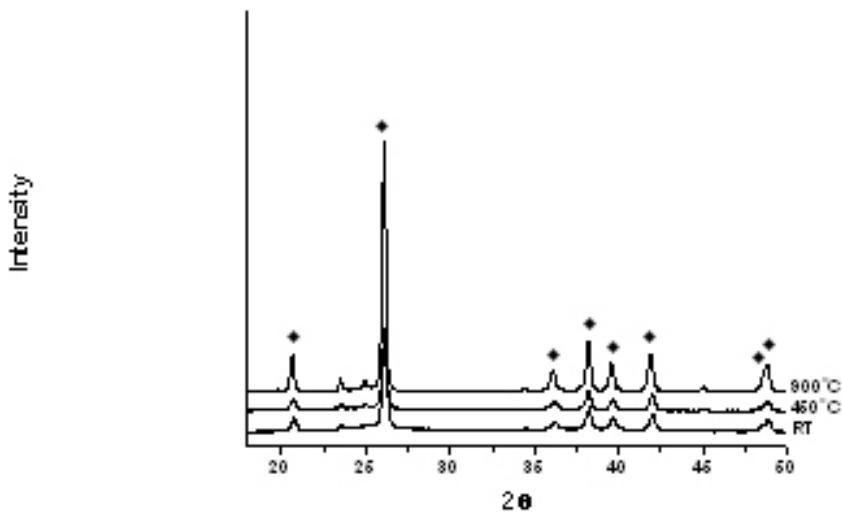
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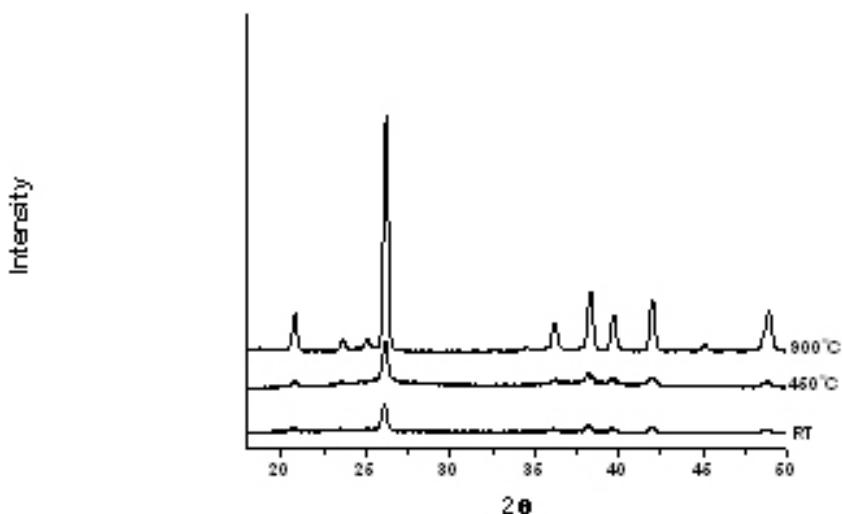




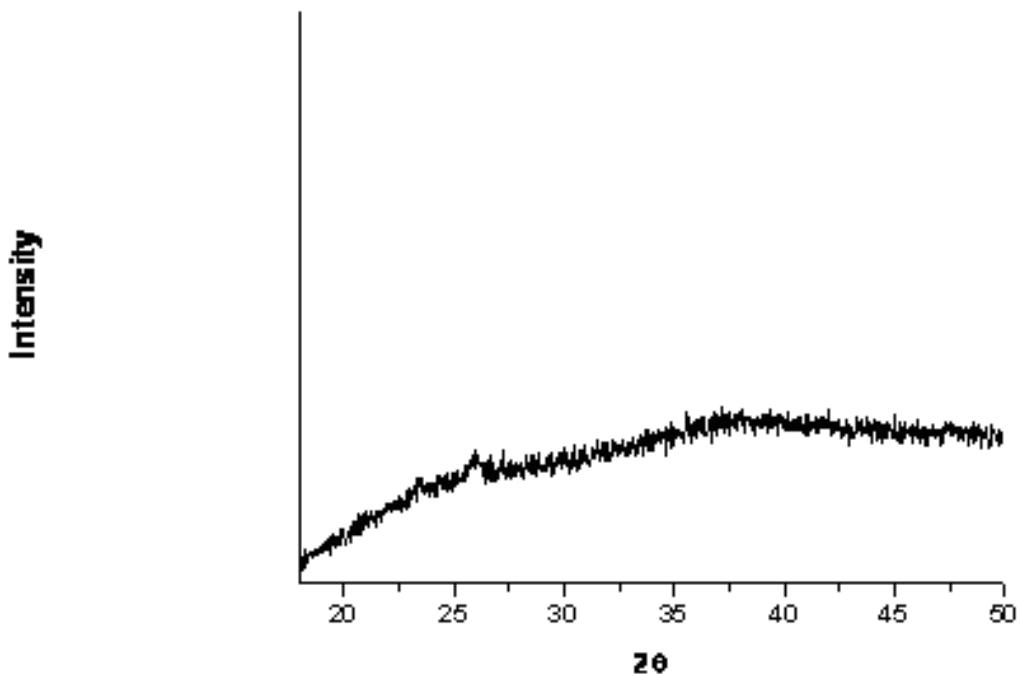
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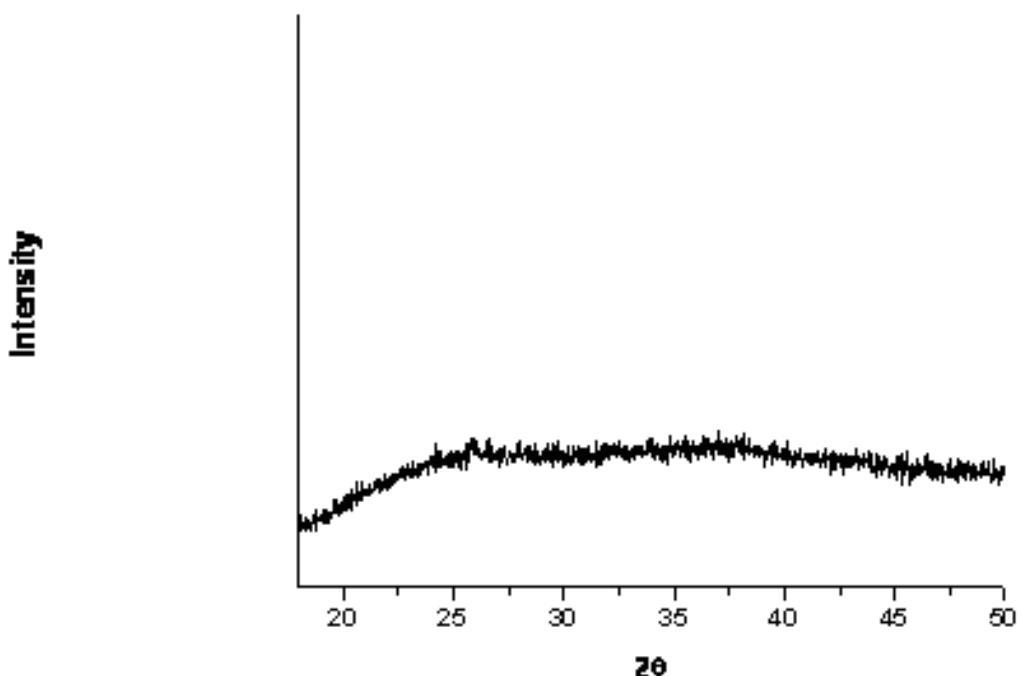
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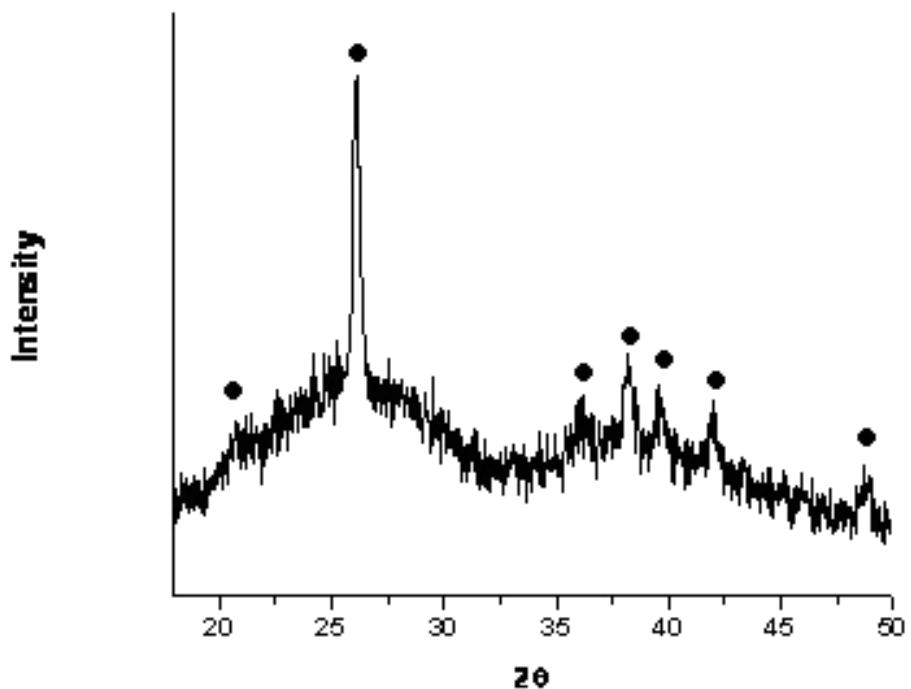
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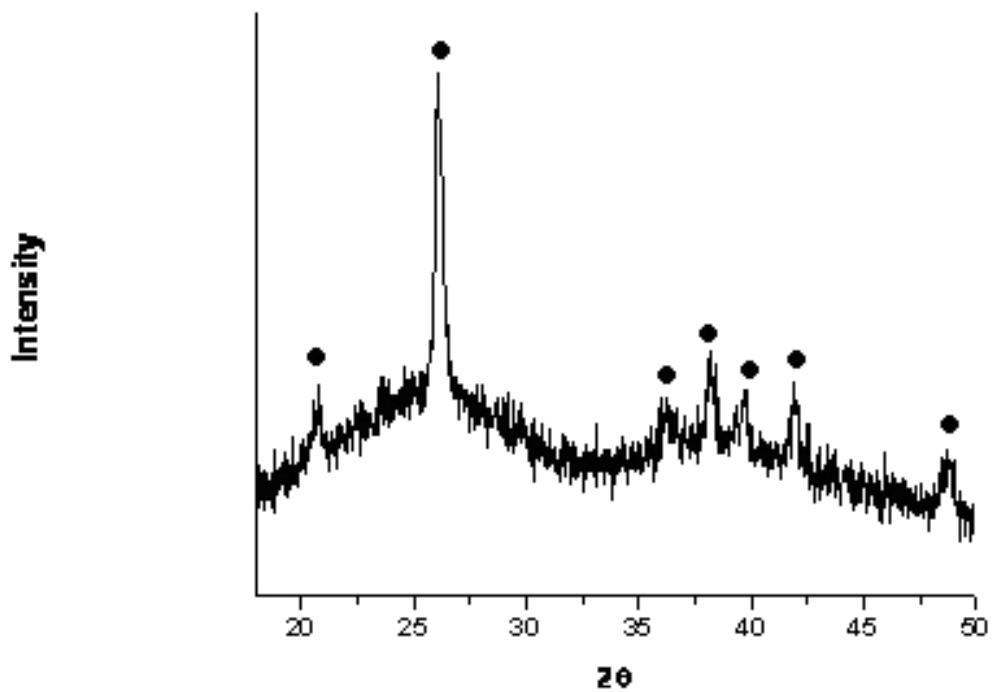
**S19**



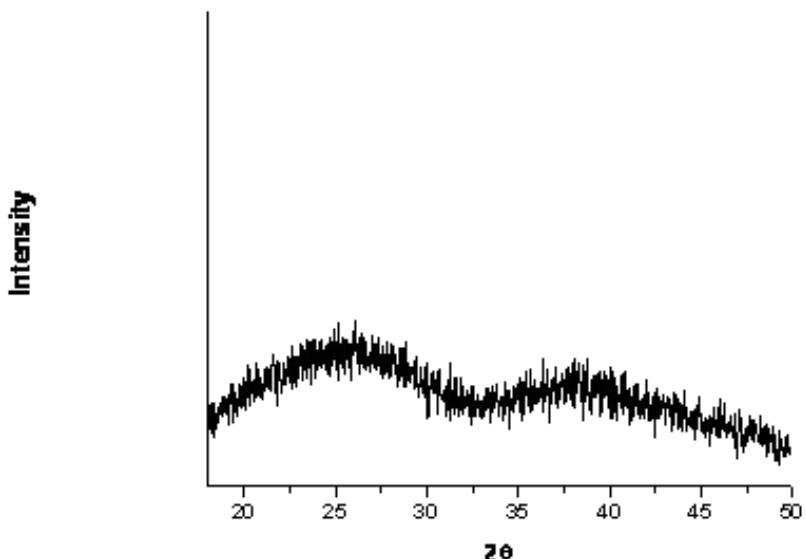
S20



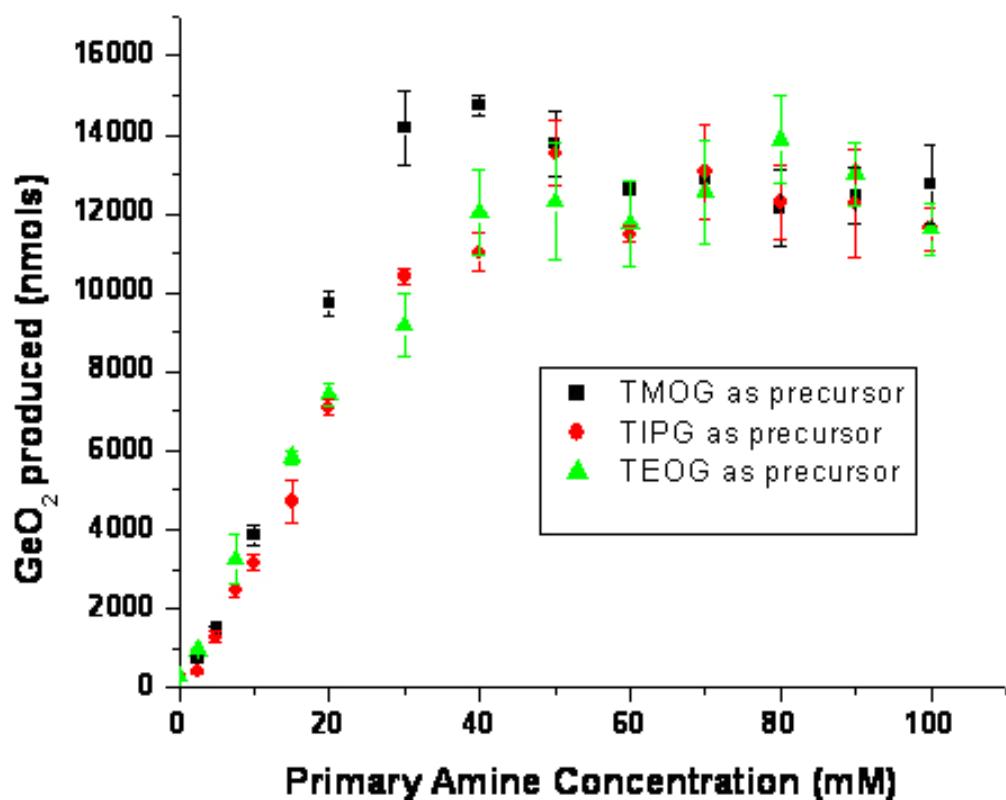
S21



S22

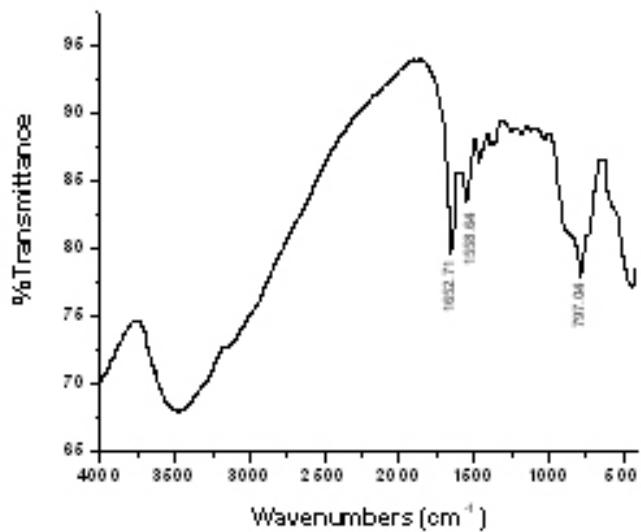


S23

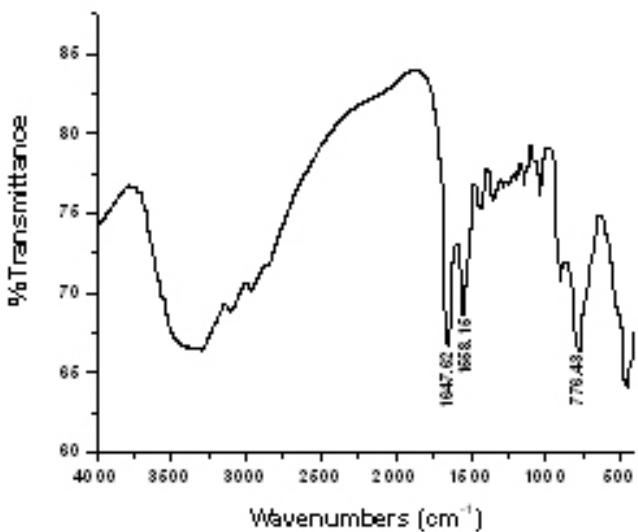


S24

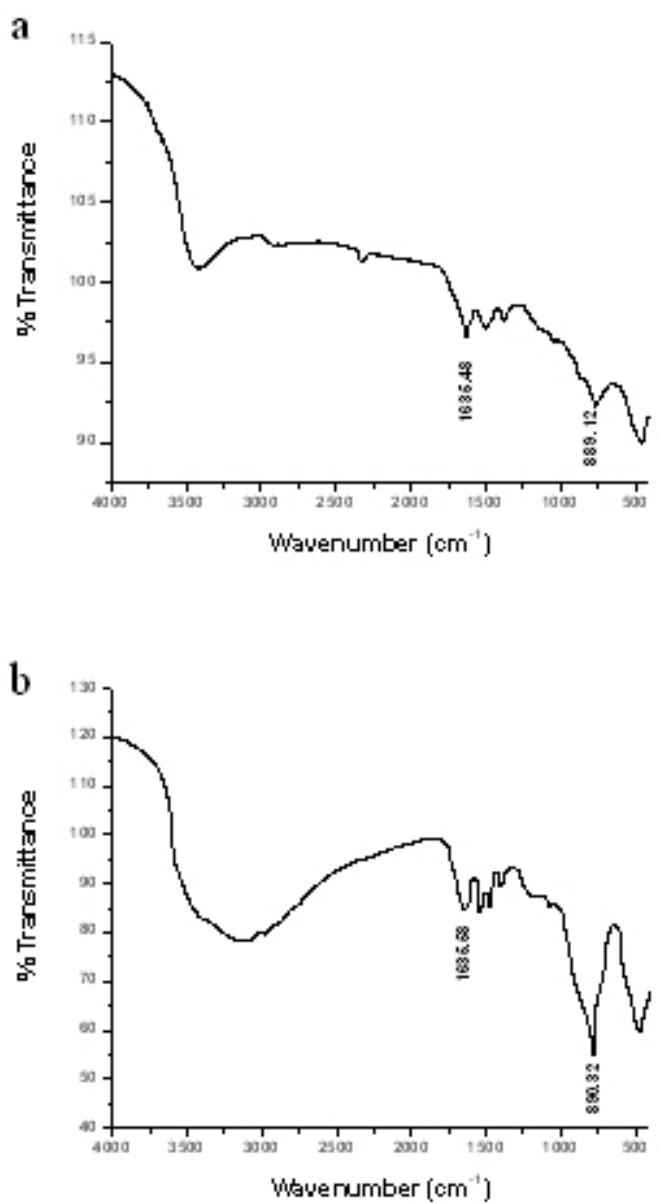
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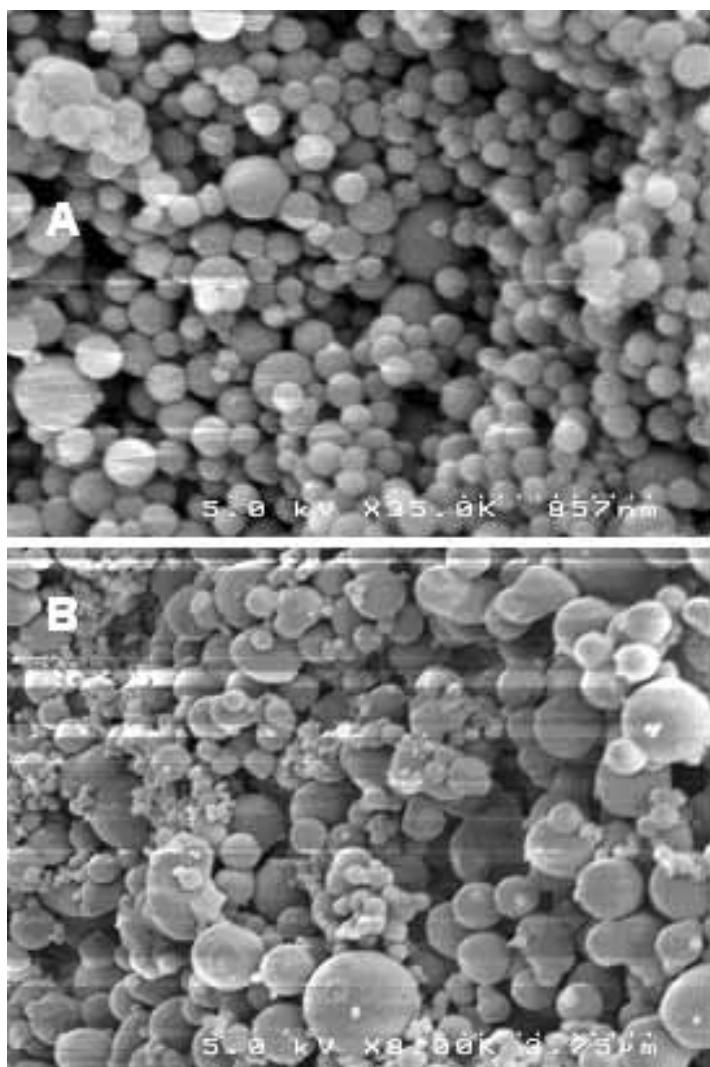
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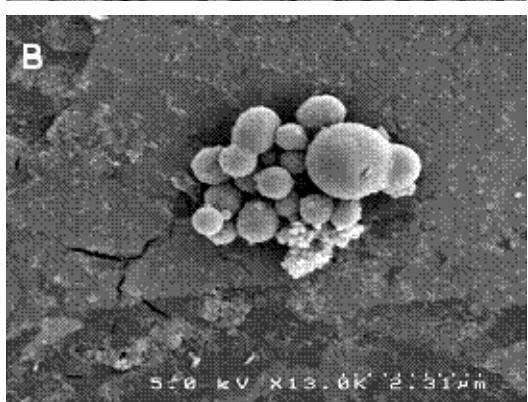
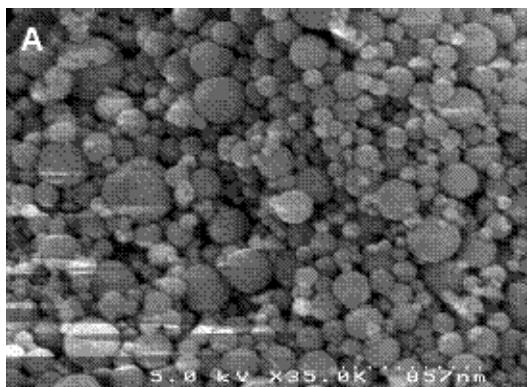
S25



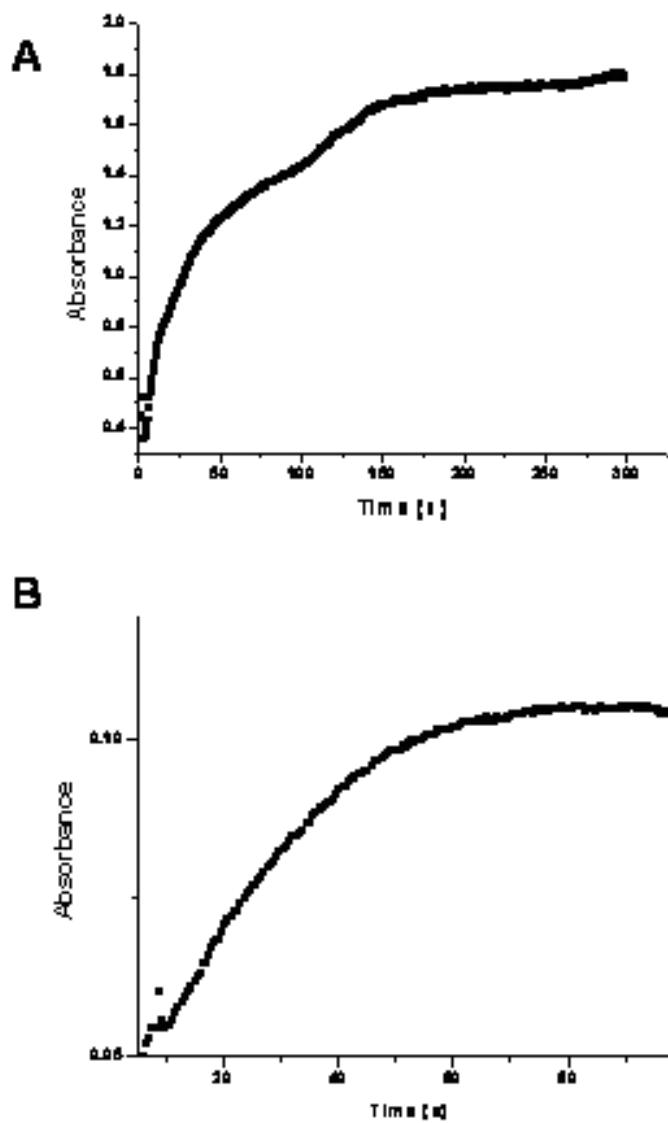
S26



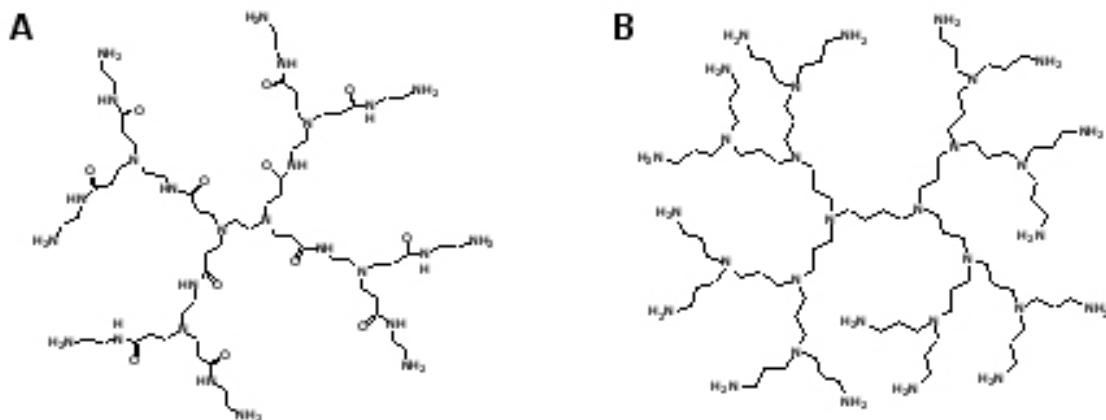
S27



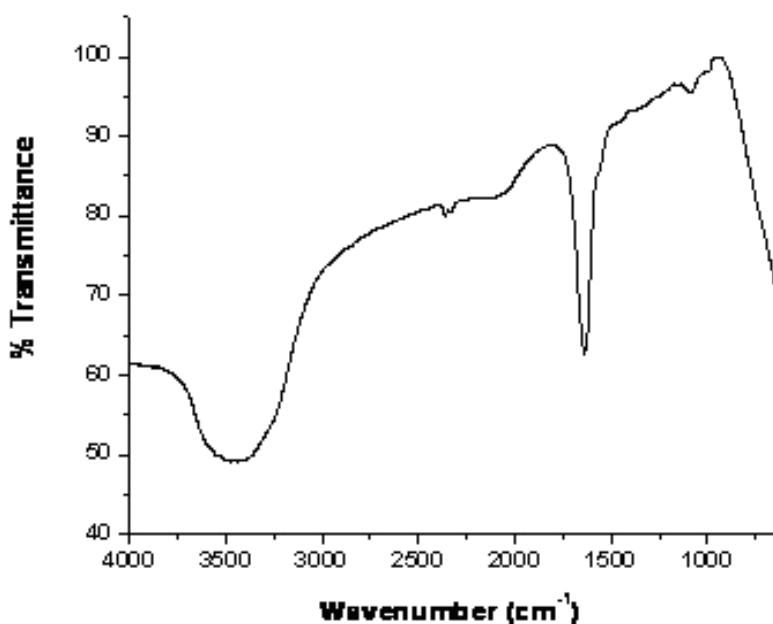
S28



S29



S30



S31

