

Electronic Supplementary Information

Novel Re(I) dendrimers: synthesis, characterization and theoretical studies

Zhenjun Si^{a,b}, Xiaona Li^a, Xiyun Li^a, Guohai Xu^a, Zhiyong Guo^a, Hongjie Zhang^{*a}, and Liang Zhou^a

^a State Key Laboratory of Rare Earth Resource Utilization, Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Changchun 130022, People's Republic of China. Fax: +86 43185698041; Tel: 86 431 85262127; E-mail: hongjie@ciac.jl.cn (H.-J. Zhang)

^b School of Materials Science and Engineering, Changchun University of Science and Technology, Changchun 130022, People's Republic of China. Fax: +86 43185583015; Tel: +86 43185583016; E-mail: sizj168@126.com (Zhenjun Si)

Table S1. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) for **P1** and **P2**.

	P1		P2	
	Experimental	Theoretical	Experimental	Theoretical
C(1)-Re(1)	1.881(7)	1.914	1.981(8)	1.914
C(2)-Re(1)	1.909(6)	1.925	1.921(7)	1.925
C(3)-Re(1)	1.927(7)	1.925	1.933(8)	1.925
N(1)-Re(1)	2.182(4)	2.186	2.161(5)	2.186
N(2)-Re(1)	2.175(5)	2.186	2.177(5)	2.186
Br(1)-Re(1)	2.6246(7)	2.677	2.6285(7)	2.677
O(1)-C(1)-Re(1)	176.9(5)	179.7	174.4(7)	179.8
O(2)-C(2)-Re(1)	178.3(6)	177.2	178.6(6)	177.2
O(3)-C(3)-Re(1)	177.2(6)	177.3	175.5(6)	177.3
C(13)-N(2)-Re(1)	126.3(4)	125.8	126.7(4)	125.8
C(12)-N(2)-Re(1)	114.8(4)	115.2	115.2(4)	115.2
C(5)-N(1)-Re(1)	125.7(4)	125.4	126.6(4)	125.4
C(4)-N(1)-Re(1)	115.8(4)	115.3	115.3(4)	115.3
C(1)-Re(1)-C(2)	89.8(3)	92.1	88.4(3)	92.2
C(1)-Re(1)-C(3)	88.9(3)	92.2	90.4(3)	92.1
C(2)-Re(1)-C(3)	87.5(3)	90.7	89.8(3)	90.7
C(1)-Re(1)-N(1)	94.5(2)	93.5	90.2(2)	93.4
C(2)-Re(1)-N(1)	98.5(2)	96.6	98.6(2)	96.5
C(3)-Re(1)-N(1)	173.1(2)	170.6	171.5(2)	170.7
C(1)-Re(1)-N(2)	95.6(2)	93.4	96.9(2)	93.4
C(2)-Re(1)-N(2)	172.3(2)	170.7	172.2(2)	170.6
C(3)-Re(1)-N(2)	98.1(2)	96.6	95.8(2)	96.6
N(1)-Re(1)-N(2)	75.64(17)	75.62	75.75(19)	75.62
C(1)-Re(1)-Br(1)	178.5(2)	177.0	169.94(18)	177.02
C(2)-Re(1)-Br(1)	89.8(2)	89.8	87.6(2)	89.9
C(3)-Re(1)-Br(1)	92.51(18)	90.1	98.8(2)	90.0
N(1)-Re(1)-Br(1)	84.15(13)	83.93	81.28(13)	84.19
N(2)-Re(1)-Br(1)	84.59(12)	84.34	86.25(13)	84.27

Table S2. Frontier molecular orbital compositions (%) in the ground state for P1 and P2 at B3LYP/LANL2DZ level

Orbital	P1					P2						
	E (eV)	Bond type	Contribution (%)				E (eV)	Bond type	Contribution (%)			
			Re	CO	Br	L1			Re	CO	Br	L2
LUMO+3	-1.06	$\pi^*(L)$				72.3L'	-1.03	$\pi^*(L)$				93.3L'
LUMO+2	-2.01	$\pi^*(L)$				22.5R1	-1.96	$\pi^*(L)$				97.8L'
LUMO+1	-2.52	$\pi^*(L)$				93.1L'	-2.49	$\pi^*(L)$				98.9L'
LUMO	-2.78	$\pi^*(L)$				97.5L'	-2.76	$\pi^*(L)$				90.4L'
HOMO-LUMO gap	2.73					90.4L'	2.73					
HOMO	-5.51	d(Re)	11.4 d_{z^2}				d(Re)	16.9 d_{z^2}				
		$\pi(CO)$	5.1 d_{yz}	14.4	57.2		$\pi(CO)$	1.1 d_{yz}	14.4	57.2		
		$\pi(Br)$	3.4 $d_{x^2-y^2}$				$\pi(Br)$	4.4 $d_{x^2-y^2}$				
HOMO-1	-5.55	d(Re)	13.9 d_{xz}	11.1	59.6		d(Re)	8.8 d_{xz}	10.8	58.0		
		$\pi(CO)$	3.6 d_{xy}				$\pi(CO)$	5.5 d_{xy}				
		$\pi(Br)$					$\pi(Br)$					
HOMO-2	-5.78	$\pi(L)$				19.8L'	-5.59	$\pi(L)$				65.4L'
						79.5						30.7R2
HOMO-3	-6.19	$\pi(L)$				R1	-6.01	$\pi(L)$				96.6L'
						99.5R1						

Table S3. Frontier molecular orbital compositions (%) in the ground state for D1 and D2 at B3LYP/LANL2DZ level

Orbital	D1						D2					
	E (eV)	Bond type	Contribution (%)				E (eV)	Bond type	Contribution (%)			
			Re	CO	Br	L3			Re	CO	Br	L4
LUMO+3	-1.49	$\pi^*(L)$				97.6R3	-1.42	$\pi^*(L)$				97.6R4
LUMO+2	-2.15	$\pi^*(L)$				92.5L'	-2.13	$\pi^*(L)$				92.6L'
LUMO+1	-2.623	$\pi^*(L)$				96.8L'	-2.61	$\pi^*(L)$				96.9L'
LUMO	-2.87	$\pi^*(L)$				90.4L'	-2.85	$\pi^*(L)$				90.4L'
HOMO-LUMO gap	2.55						2.38					
HOMO	-5.42	$\pi(L)$				97.2R3	-5.23	$\pi(L)$				97.7R4
HOMO-1	-5.54	$\pi(L)$				99.8R3	-5.34	$\pi(L)$				99.8R4
HOMO-2	-5.58	d(Re)	13.7				d(Re)	16.2				
		$\pi(CO)$		14.9	55.9		$\pi(CO)$		14.9	55.9		
		$\pi(Br)$	4.7				$\pi(Br)$	4.8				
HOMO-3	-5.62	d(Re)	8.9				d(Re)	6.3				
		$\pi(CO)$		11.5	58.6		$\pi(CO)$		11.5	58.6		
		$\pi(Br)$	6.6				$\pi(Br)$	11.6				

Table S4. Selected triplet-absorption parameters of P1, P2, D1, and D2 in CH₂Cl₂ according to TDDFT (LANL2DZ) calculations

Complex	State	Transition	$\lambda(\text{nm}) / E(\text{eV})$	Assignment
P1	T ₁	H→L	507/2.44	d→π*/π→π*
	T ₂	H-1→L	501/2.47	d→π*/π→π*
	T ₃	H-1→L	485/2.56	d→π*/π→π*
	T ₄	H-2→L	476/2.60	π→π*
	T ₅	H→L+2	430/2.88	d→π*/π→π*
P2	T ₁	H→L	521/2,38	d→π*/π→π*
	T ₂	H-2→L	504/2.46	π→π*
	T ₃	H-2→L	489/2.54	π→π*
	T ₄	H-1→L	483/2.57	d→π*/π→π*
	T ₅	H→L+2	435/2.85	d→π*/π→π*
D1	T ₁	H→L	517/2.40	π→π*
	T ₂	H-4→L	502/2.47	π→π*
	T ₃	H-5→L	493/2.51	π→π*
	T ₄	H→L+1	480/2.58	π→π*
	T ₅	H-1→L	473/2.62	π→π*
D2	T ₁	H→L	543/2.28	π→π*
	T ₂	H-1→L	504/2.46	π→π*
	T ₃	H-5→L	503/2.46	π→π*
	T ₄	H-6→L	496/2.50	π→π*
	T ₅	H→L+1	489/2.54	π→π*

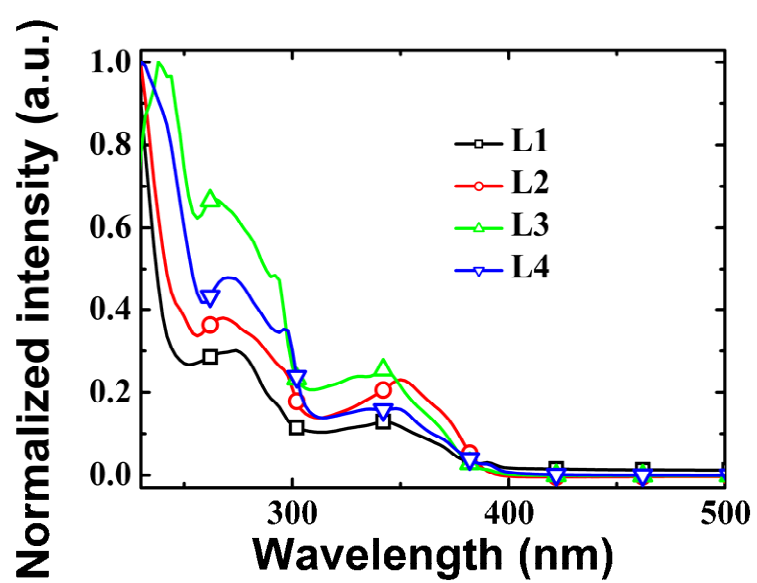


Fig. S1. Absorption spectra of L1 – L4 in CH₂Cl₂.

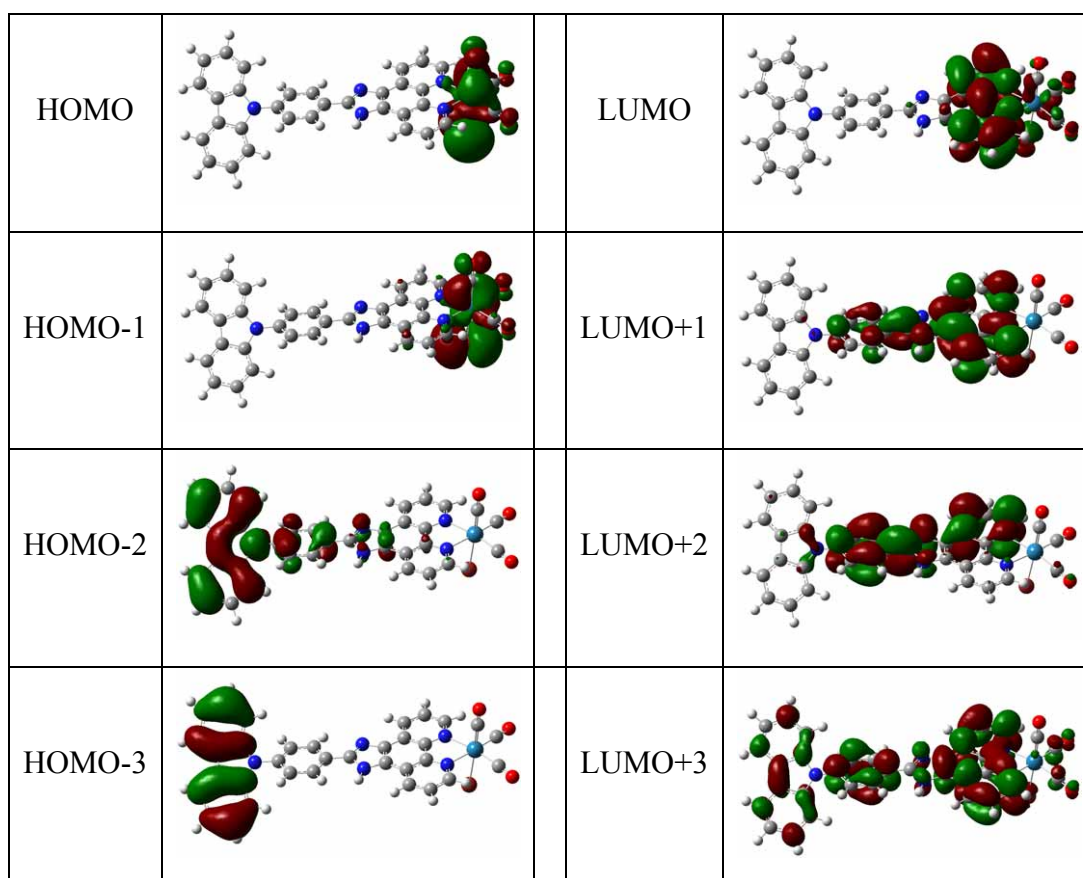


Fig. S2. Electron density plots of the frontier orbitals for **P1**.

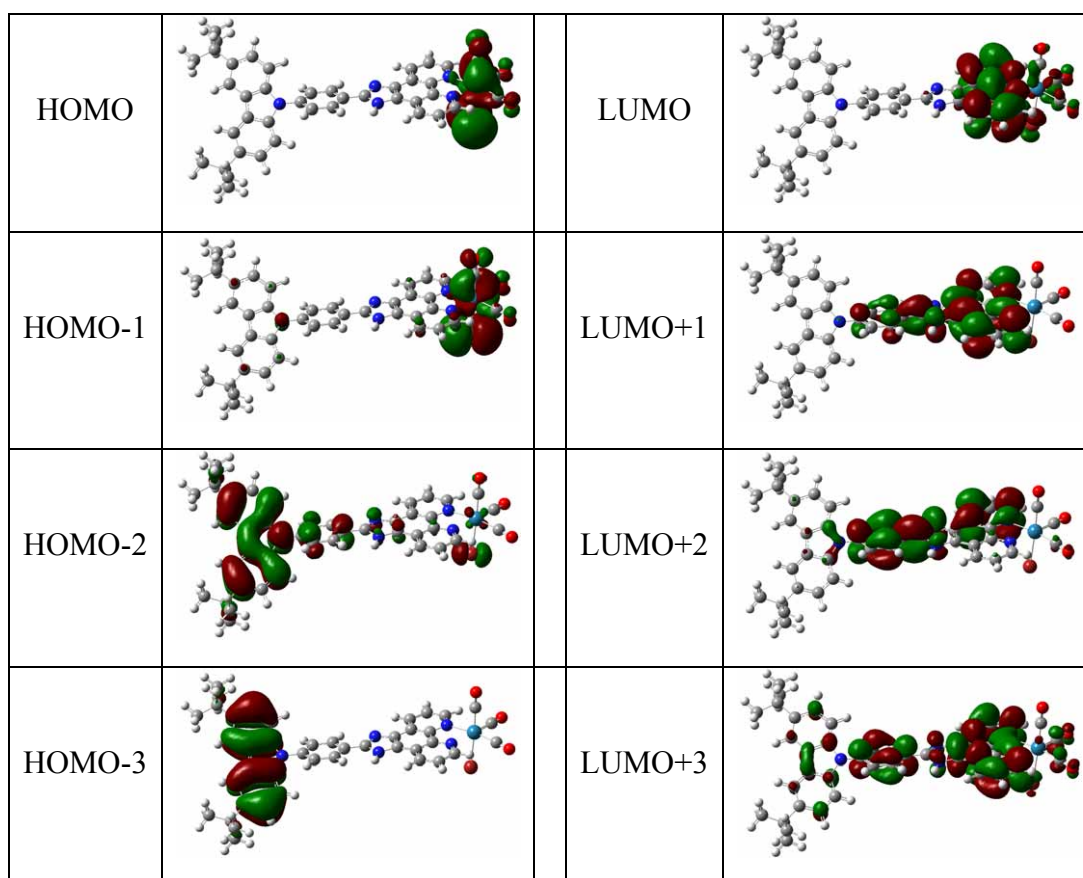


Fig. S3. Electron density plots of the frontier orbitals for **P2**.

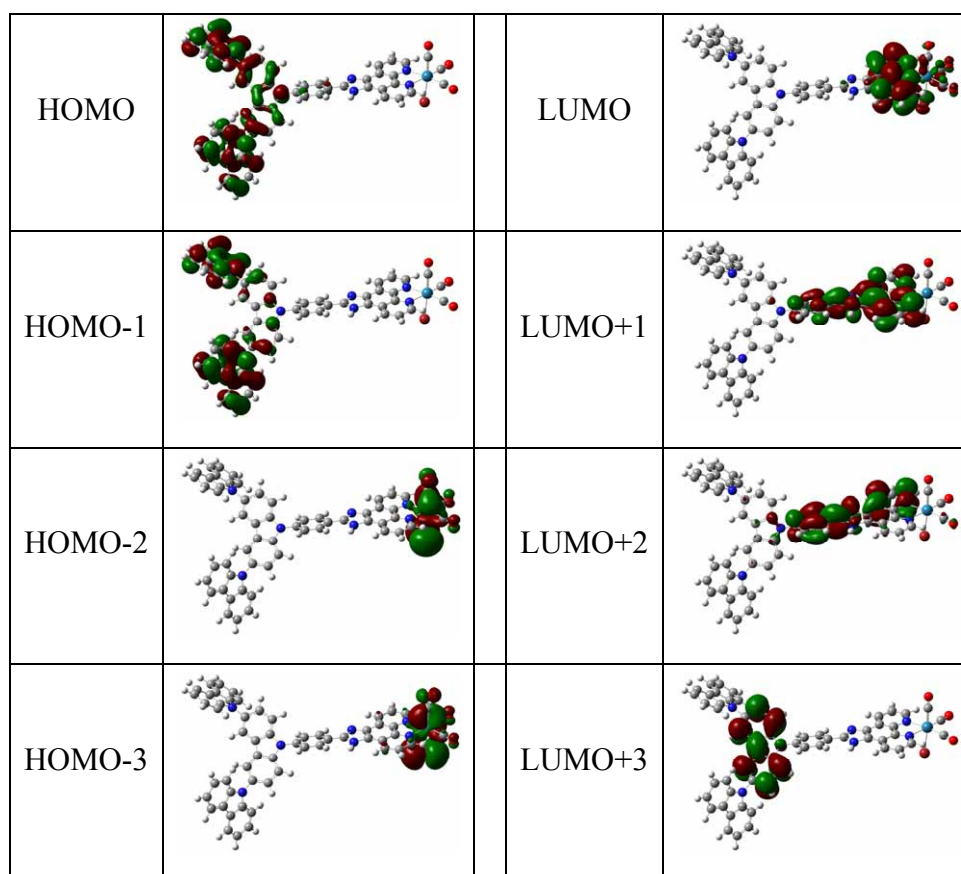


Fig. S4. Electron density plots of the frontier orbitals for **D1**.

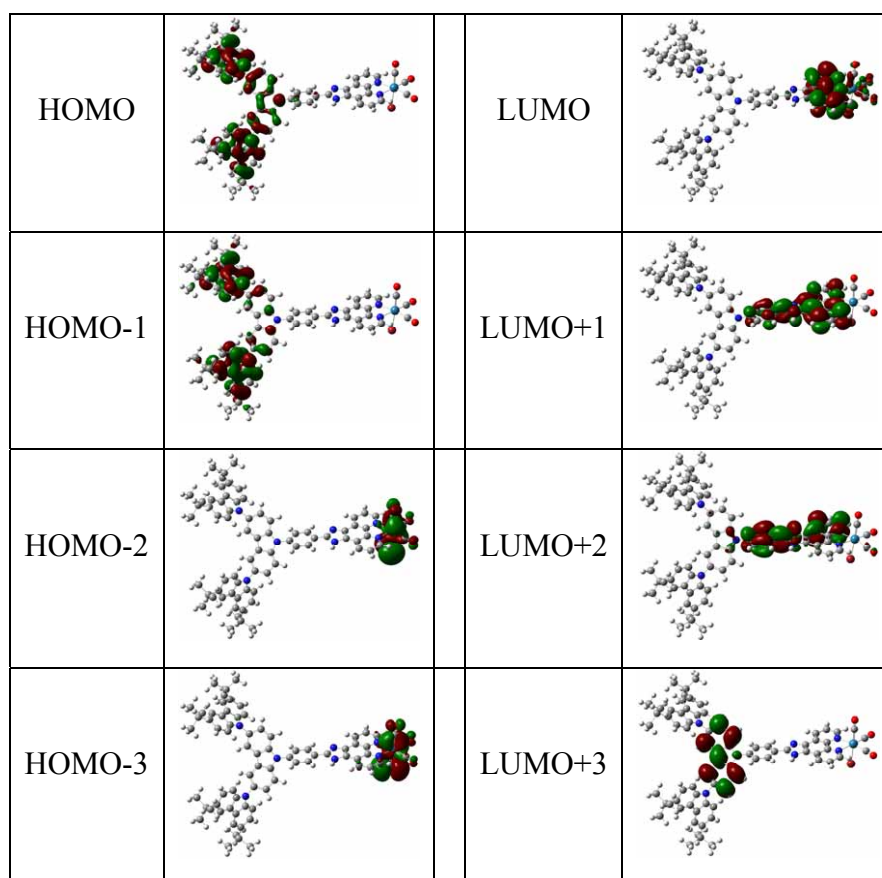


Fig. S5. Electron density plots of the frontier orbitals for **D2**.