

## Electronic Supplementary Information

# Carbazolyl-contained phenol-pyridyl boron complexes: syntheses, structures, photoluminescent and electroluminescent properties

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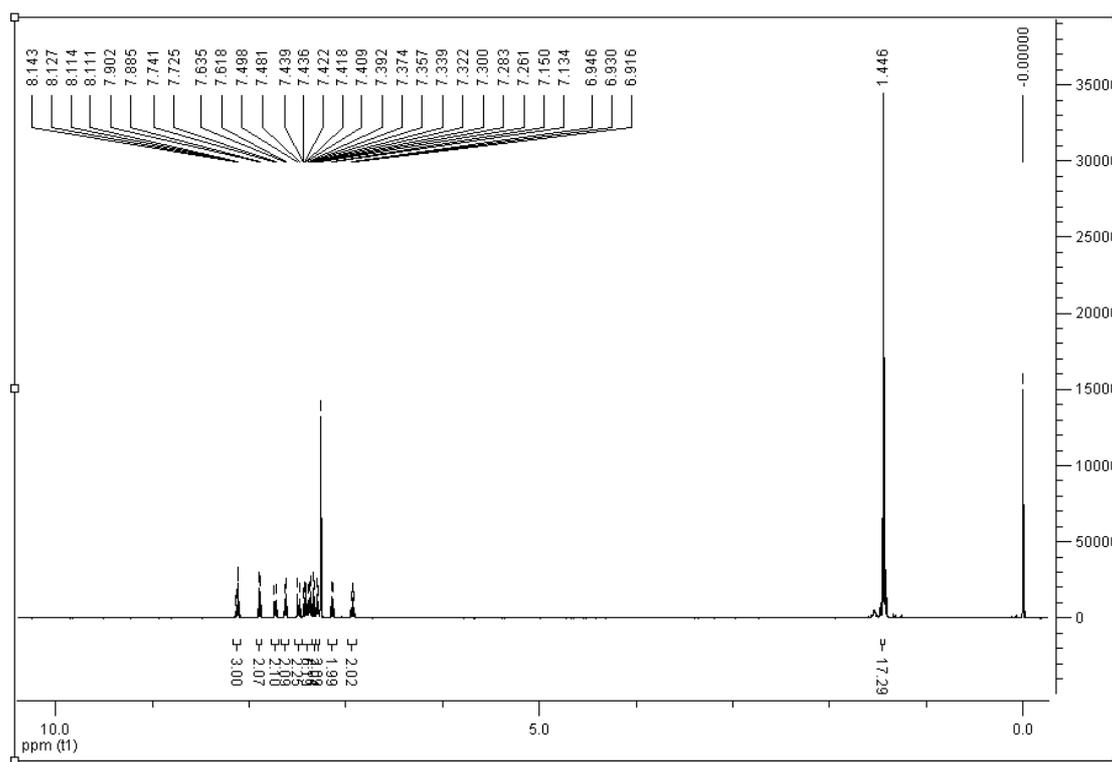
### Content

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectra of <b>1–4</b> and <b>7–9</b>     | P2–P8   |
| Crystal packing structures of <b>4</b>                      | P9      |
| DSC thermograms for the second heating cycle                | P10     |
| Emission spectra of complex <b>1</b> in different solvents  | P11     |
| Emission spectra of complexes <b>1–4</b> in the solid state | P12     |
| EL spectra of devices A1–A4                                 | P13     |
| <i>J–V</i> and <i>L–V</i> characteristics of the EL devices | P14     |
| Crystallographic data for <b>1</b> , <b>2</b> and <b>4</b>  | P15–P17 |
| Calculate HOMO and LUMO energies of <b>1–4</b>              | P18     |
| CIE coordinates of devices A1–A4                            | P19     |









**Fig. S4**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of complex 4.

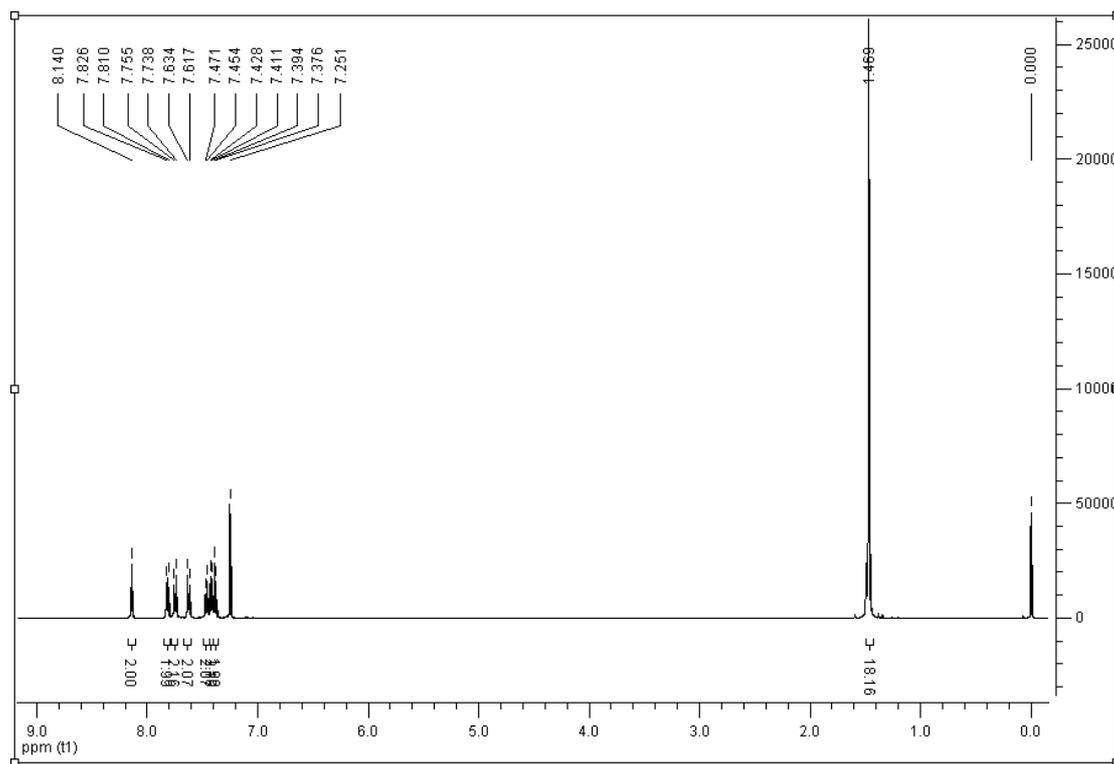
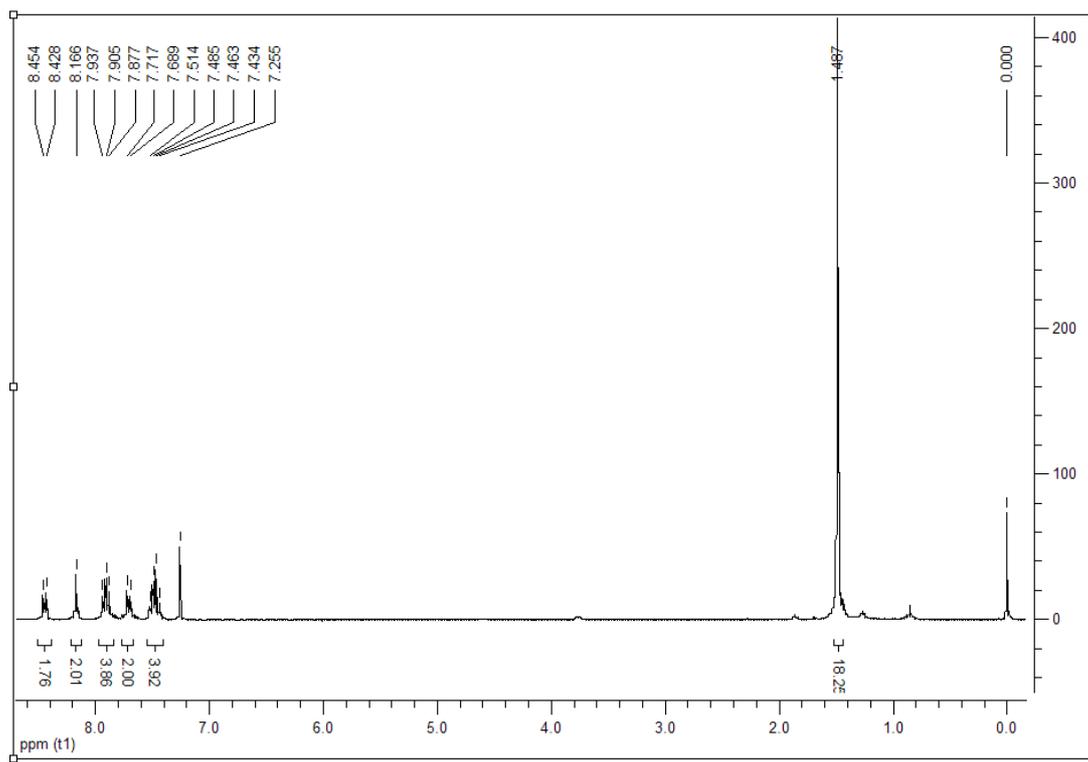
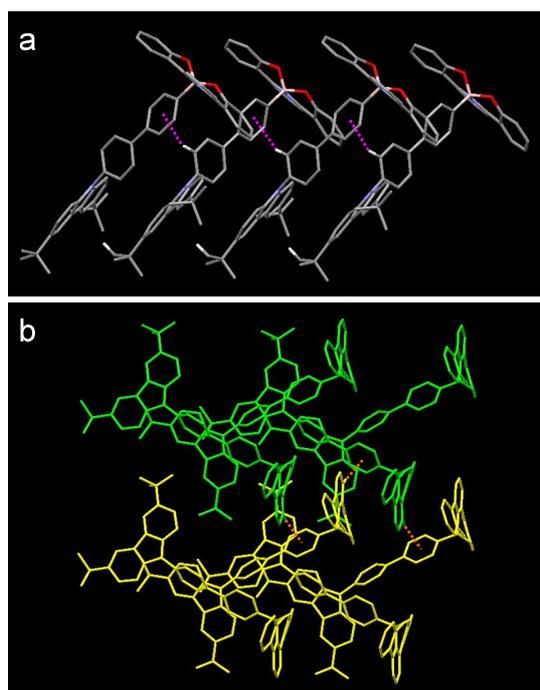


Fig. S5  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound 7.

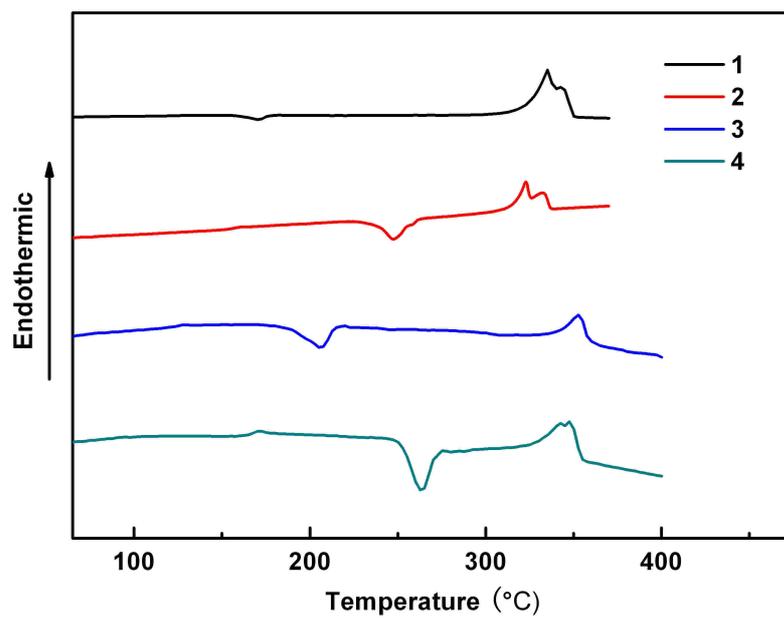




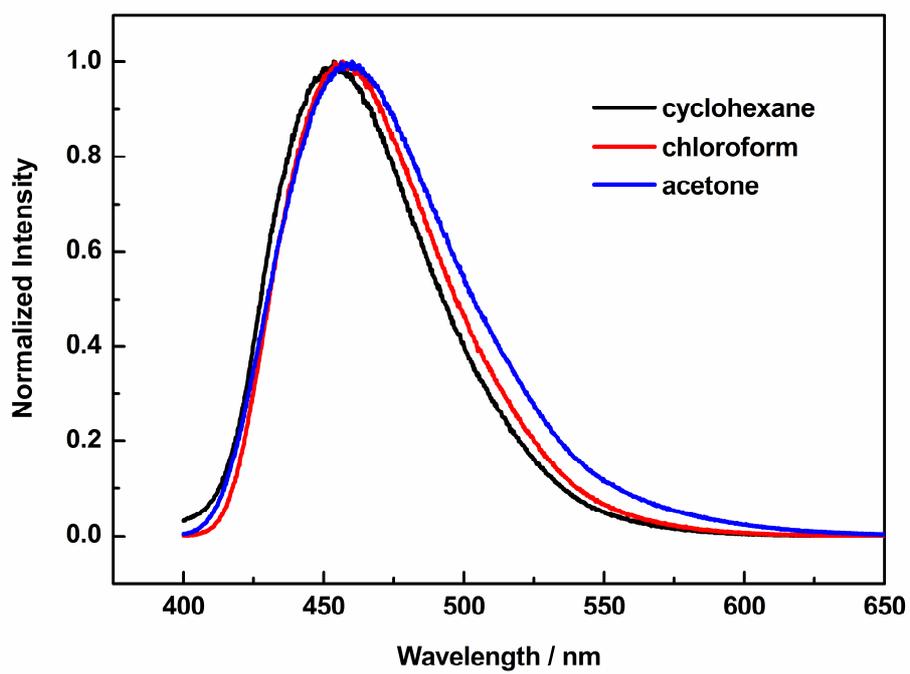
**Fig. S7**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of compound **9**.



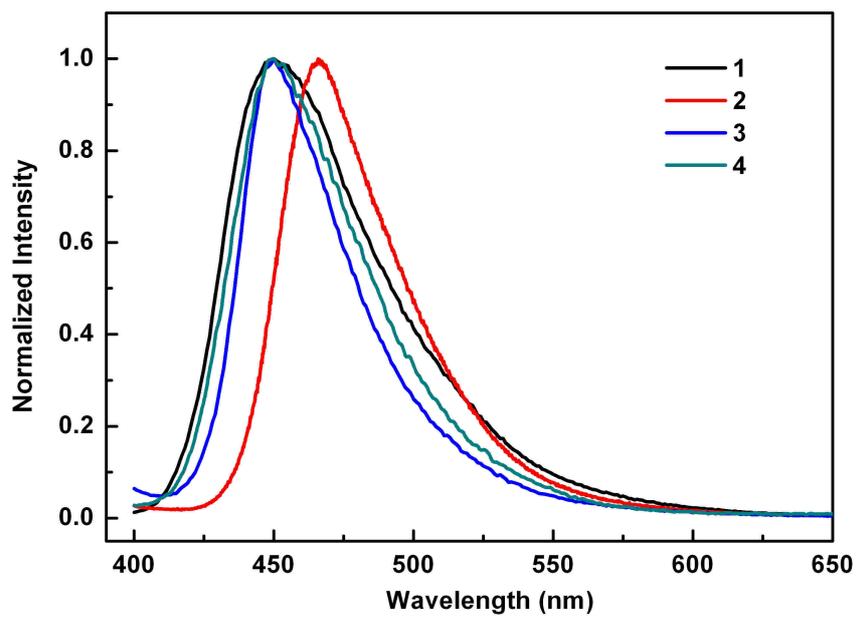
**Fig. S8** (a) View of the molecular chain in the crystal of complex 4, pink line: C(28)–H(28)··· $\pi$  hydrogen bond ( $C\cdots\pi$ -ring centroid = 3.82 Å,  $C\cdots\pi$ -ring plane = 3.62 Å,  $C-H\cdots\pi$ -ring centroid = 158.3°). (b) View of the interactions between molecular chains, orange line: C(10)–H(10)··· $\pi$  hydrogen bond ( $C\cdots\pi$ -ring centroid = 3.45 Å,  $C\cdots\pi$ -ring plane = 3.44 Å,  $C-H\cdots\pi$ -ring centroid = 150.1°).



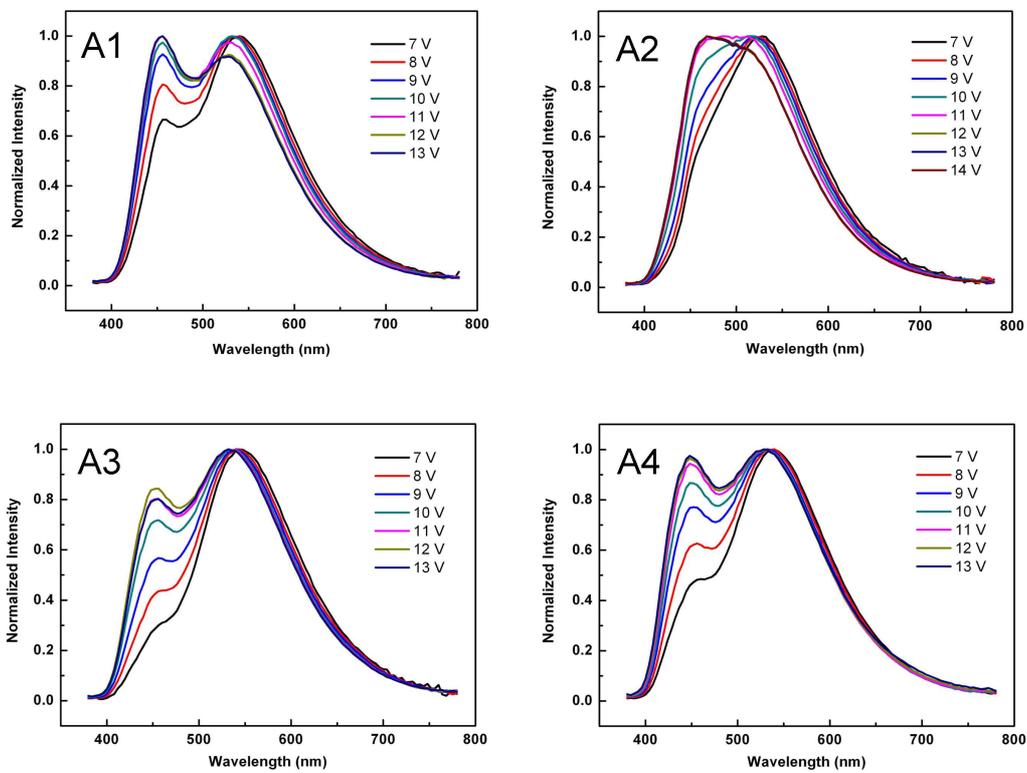
**Fig. S9** DSC thermograms for the second heating cycle.



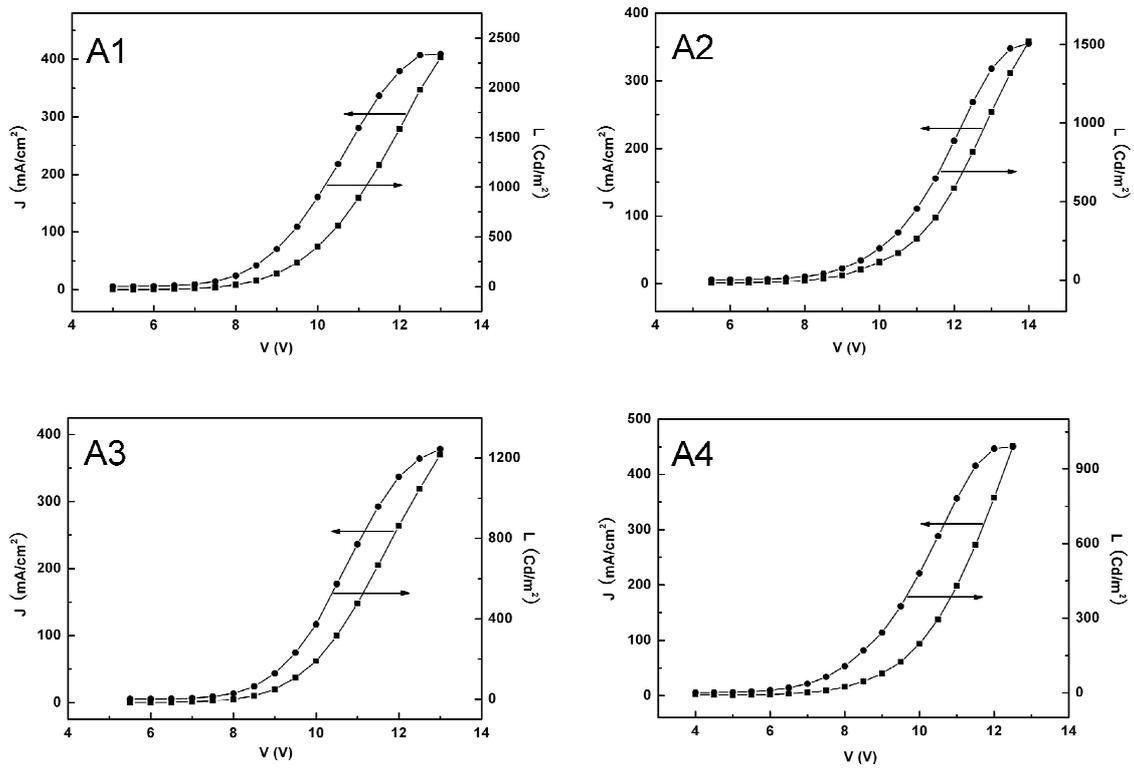
**Fig. S10** Emission spectra of complex 1 in different solvents.



**Fig. S11** Emission spectra of complexes 1–4 in the solid state.



**Fig. S12** EL spectra of devices A1–A4.



**Fig. S13**  $J$ - $V$  and  $L$ - $V$  curves of the EL devices.

**Table S1** Crystal data for complexes **1**, **2** and **4**

|   | <b>1</b>   | <b>2</b>  | <b>4</b>  |
|---|--|---|---|
| formula                                     | C <sub>35</sub> H <sub>23</sub> BN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> | C <sub>37</sub> H <sub>27</sub> BN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ·CHCl <sub>3</sub> | C <sub>49</sub> H <sub>43</sub> BN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ·CHCl <sub>3</sub> |
| fw  | 514.36   | 661.78  | 822.03  |
| crystal system                              | <i>Monoclinic</i>  | <i>Monoclinic</i>   | <i>Monoclinic</i>   |
| space group                                 | <i>P2(1)/n</i>   | <i>P2(1)/c</i>  | <i>P2(1)/c</i>  |
| <i>a</i> (Å)                                | 11.376(2)  | 10.324(2)   | 32.791(7)   |
| <i>b</i> (Å)                                | 19.307(4)  | 29.638(6)   | 11.692(2)   |
| <i>c</i> (Å)                                | 12.927(3)  | 1.364(2)  | 11.615(2)   |
| $\alpha$ (deg)                              | 90   | 90  | 90  |
| $\beta$ (deg)                               | 111.60(3)  | 106.61(3)   | 90.69(3)  |
| $\gamma$ (deg)                              | 90   | 90  | 90  |
| <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )                  | 2640.0(9)  | 3332.3(12)  | 4452.8(15)  |
| <i>Z</i>                                    | 4  | 4   | 4   |
| <i>D<sub>c</sub></i> (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )  | 1.294  | 1.319   | 1.226   |
| $\theta_{\max}$ (deg)                       | 27.47  | 25.00   | 25.00   |
| no. of reflns meads                         | 25300  | 25586   | 32755   |
| no. of reflns used                          | 6013   | 5764  | 7586  |
| no. of parameters                           | 361  | 417   | 529   |
| <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>                     | 0.0491   | 0.0489  | 0.0994  |
| final <i>R</i> [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] |  |   |   |
| R1  | 0.0531   | 0.0833  | 0.1057  |
| wR2   | 0.1266   | 0.2607  | 0.2585  |

**Table S2** Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (deg) for **1**, **2** and **4**

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| <b>Complex 1</b> |            |                 |            |
|------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| O(1)-B(1)        | 1.454(2)   | O(1)-B(1)-O(2)  | 104.93(13) |
| O(2)-B(1)        | 1.455(2)   | O(1)-B(1)-N(1)  | 108.10(12) |
| N(1)-B(1)        | 1.606(2)   | O(2)-B(1)-N(1)  | 107.36(12) |
| C(18)-B(1)       | 1.618(2)   | O(1)-B(1)-C(18) | 113.93(13) |
| O(1)-C(1)        | 1.3518(18) | O(2)-B(1)-C(18) | 113.40(12) |
| O(2)-C(17)       | 1.3510(19) | N(1)-B(1)-C(18) | 108.80(13) |
| C(7)-C(6)        | 1.460(2)   | C(1)-O(1)-B(1)  | 119.36(13) |
| C(11)-C(12)      | 1.463(3)   | C(17)-O(2)-B(1) | 117.46(13) |
| N(2)-C(21)       | 1.4320(18) |                 |            |
| <b>Complex 2</b> |            |                 |            |
| O(1)-B(1)        | 1.443(5)   | O(1)-B(1)-O(2)  | 105.0(3)   |
| O(2)-B(1)        | 1.460(5)   | O(1)-B(1)-N(1)  | 108.1(3)   |
| N(1)-B(1)        | 1.607(5)   | O(2)-B(1)-N(1)  | 108.3(3)   |
| C(18)-B(1)       | 1.643(5)   | O(1)-B(1)-C(18) | 113.2(3)   |
| O(1)-C(1)        | 1.351(4)   | O(2)-B(1)-C(18) | 112.4(3)   |
| O(2)-C(17)       | 1.470(4)   | N(1)-B(1)-C(18) | 109.5(3)   |
| C(7)-C(6)        | 1.619(5)   | C(1)-O(1)-B(1)  | 115.9(3)   |
| C(11)-C(12)      | 1.466(5)   | C(17)-O(2)-B(1) | 118.6(3)   |
| N(2)-C(21)       | 1.426(5)   |                 |            |
| <b>Complex 4</b> |            |                 |            |
| O(1)-B(1)        | 1.455(8)   | O(1)-B(1)-O(2)  | 105.4(5)   |
| O(2)-B(1)        | 1.445(7)   | O(1)-B(1)-N(1)  | 106.8(5)   |
| N(1)-B(1)        | 1.625(8)   | O(2)-B(1)-N(1)  | 107.1(5)   |
| C(18)-B(1)       | 1.598(8)   | O(1)-B(1)-C(18) | 112.4(5)   |
| O(1)-C(1)        | 1.358(7)   | O(2)-B(1)-C(18) | 114.0(5)   |
| O(2)-C(17)       | 1.346(8)   | N(1)-B(1)-C(18) | 110.6(4)   |
| C(7)-C(6)        | 1.457(9)   | C(1)-O(1)-B(1)  | 115.4(4)   |
| C(11)-C(12)      | 1.482(9)   | C(17)-O(2)-B(1) | 116.3(5)   |
| C(21)-C(24)      | 1.488(7)   |                 |            |
| N(2)-C(27)       | 1.409(6)   |                 |            |

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**Table S3** Selected torsion angles (deg) for complexes **1**, **2** and **4**

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|                         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| <b>Complex 1</b>        |         |
| C(1)-C(6)-C(7)-N(1)     | 15.93   |
| N(1)-C(11)-C(12)-C(17)  | -18.73  |
| C(19)-C(18)-B(1)-N(1)   | -55.63  |
| C(20)-C(21)-N(2)-C(24)  | -70.91  |
| <b>Complex 2</b>        |         |
| C(1)-C(6)-C(7)-N(1)     | 15.16   |
| N(1)-C(11)-C(12)-C(17)  | -12.44  |
| C(19)-C(18)-B(1)-N(1)   | 0.42    |
| C(20)-C(21)-N(2)-C(24)  | -108.02 |
| <b>Complex 4</b>        |         |
| C(1)-C(6)-C(7)-N(1)     | 18.63   |
| N(1)-C(11)-C(12)-C(17)  | -20.79  |
| C(19)-C(18)-B(1)-N(1)   | 35.41   |
| C(20)-C(21)-C(24)-C(25) | 21.91   |
| C(26)-C(27)-N(2)-C(30)  | -62.19  |

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**Table S4** Calculated HOMO and LUMO energy levels of **1–4**<sup>a</sup>

| complex  | HOMO (eV)     | LUMO (eV)     |
|----------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>1</b> | –5.06 (–5.58) | –2.12 (–2.85) |
| <b>2</b> | –5.04 (–5.56) | –2.05 (–2.83) |
| <b>3</b> | –5.15 (–5.60) | –2.08 (–2.84) |
| <b>4</b> | –4.98 (–5.47) | –2.06 (–2.83) |

<sup>a</sup> Values in parentheses are obtained from the electrochemical data.

**Table S5** CIE coordinates of devices A1–A4

| device | CIE coordinates |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|        | 7 V             | 8 V        | 9 V        | 10 V       | 11 V       | 12 V       | 13 V       |
| A1     | 0.32, 0.41      | 0.30, 0.38 | 0.29, 0.36 | 0.28, 0.36 | 0.27, 0.35 | 0.27, 0.34 | 0.27, 0.34 |
| A2     | 0.30, 0.43      | 0.29, 0.42 | 0.28, 0.40 | 0.26, 0.37 | 0.25, 0.35 | 0.25, 0.34 | 0.25, 0.34 |
| A3     | 0.36, 0.47      | 0.34, 0.44 | 0.32, 0.41 | 0.30, 0.39 | 0.29, 0.37 | 0.29, 0.37 | 0.29, 0.37 |
| A4     | 0.33, 0.43      | 0.31, 0.40 | 0.29, 0.38 | 0.28, 0.36 | 0.28, 0.35 | 0.28, 0.34 | 0.28, 0.34 |