

A new chiral, poly-imidazole N₈-ligand and the related di- and tri-copper(II) complexes: synthesis, theoretical modelling, spectroscopic properties, and biomimetic stereoselective oxidations

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K. Kristoffer Andersson,[¶] Maria F. Iozzi,[¥] Giorgio Zoppellaro^{¶}*

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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Part 1: Catalytic Oxidations

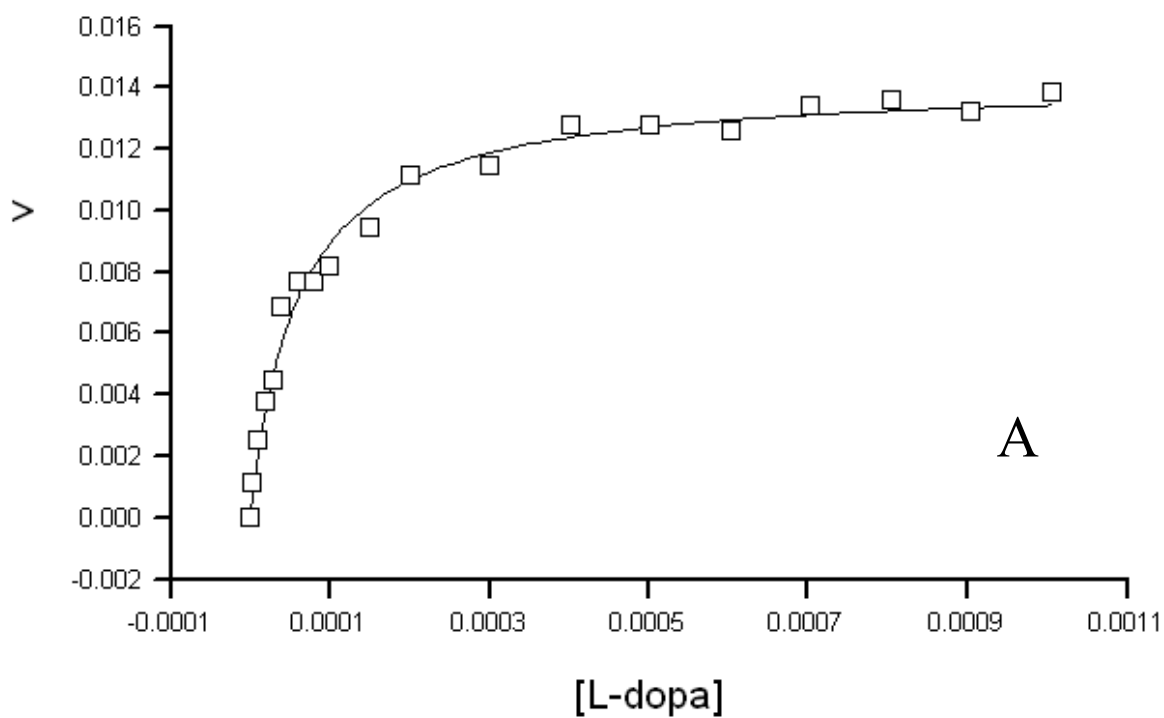
The kinetics of catalytic oxidation of *o*-catechols and flavonoids were performed as described in the general procedure. The plots of reaction rate versus substrate concentration were obtained according to the steady-state theory. Hence, for every substrate concentration, the initial reaction rate was determined in an independent experiment, fitting the absorbance versus time in the first few seconds. Furthermore, every single point was obtained as average of three determinations to avoid reproducibility mistakes. The collected data as $\Delta A / s$ unit were converted into mols of substrate reacted / s using the Lambert-Beer equation. Finally, the data were normalized dividing for the concentration of the catalyst and fitted using either the Michaelis-Menten equation or the modified one with inhibition effect, implemented in the software FigSys®.¹ A mixture of aqueous buffer (50 mM, pH 8.6) and methanol (9:1, v.v) was used as solvent for the catalytic oxidation of the *o*-catechols, whereas a mixture of aqueous buffer (50 mM, pH 7.0) and methanol (9:1, v.v) was used for the catalytic oxidation of the flavonoids. In all the kinetics, the temperature was kept constant at 20 ± 0.1 °C. The substrate concentration was varied from 4.0×10^{-6} M to 1.0×10^{-3} M and an excess of methyl-2-benzothiazolinone hydrazone (MBTH, 1.0×10^{-3} M) was added to generate an adduct with the formed *o*-quinone, which is stable and detectable by UV-Vis spectroscopy.

1) Biosoft, Great Shelford, Cambridge, CB22, United Kingdom.

<http://www.biosoft.com/w/figsys.htm>

Figure S1: Complex: $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{L})][\text{ClO}_4]_4$

- Substrate: L-Dopa



- Substrate: D-Dopa

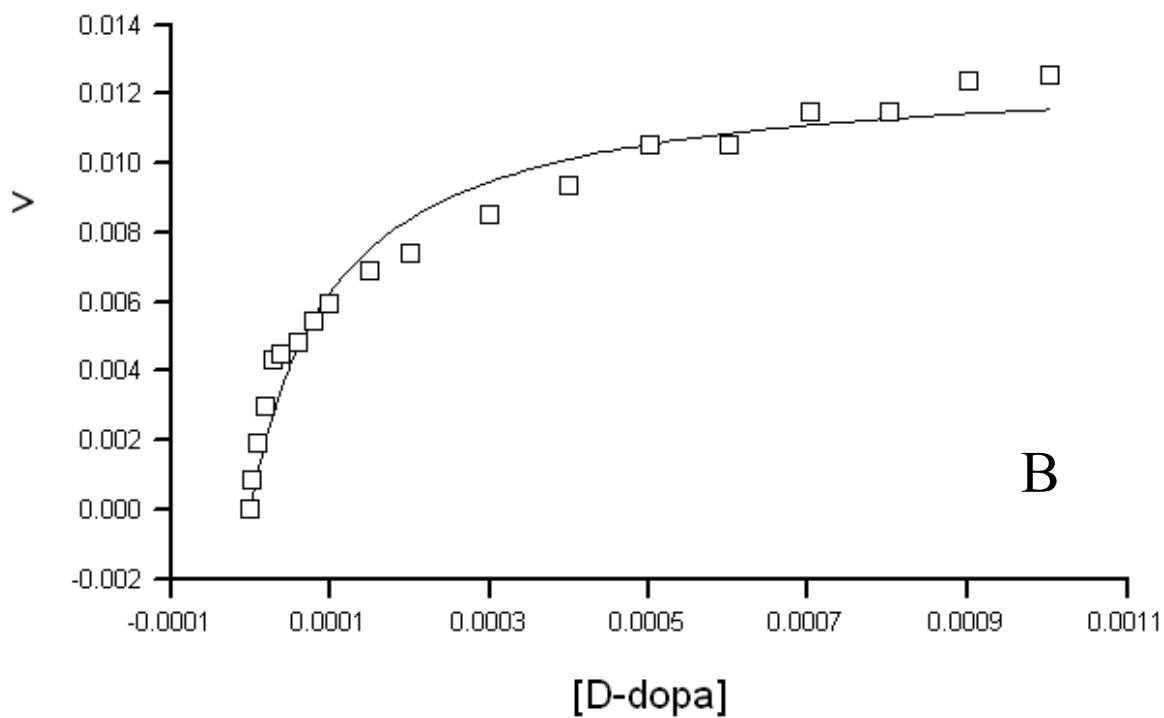
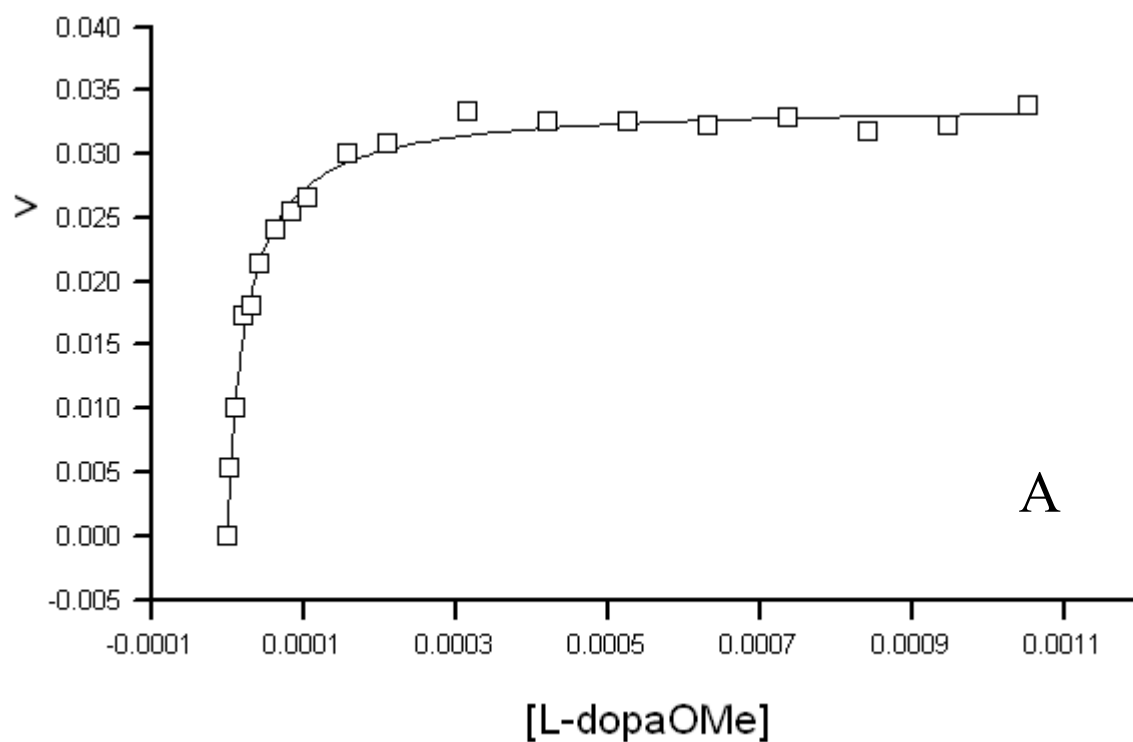


Figure S2: Complex: $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{L})][\text{ClO}_4]_4$

- Substrate: L-DopaOMe



- Substrate: D-DopaOMe

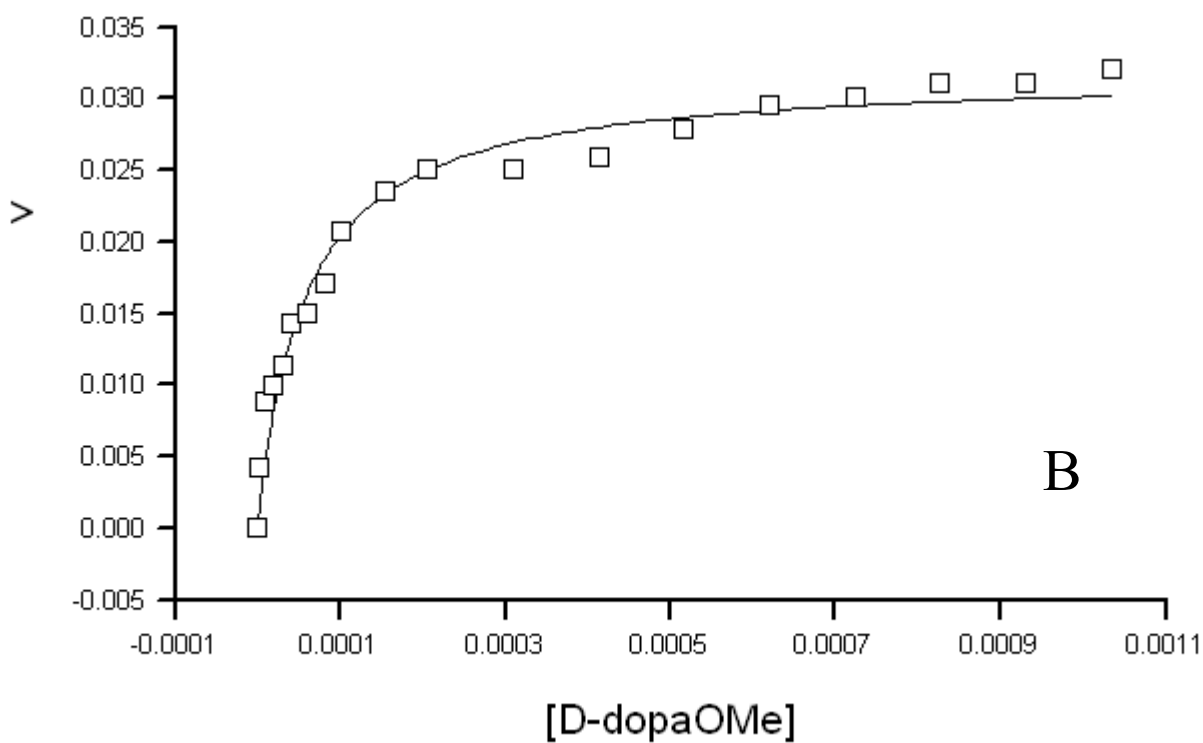
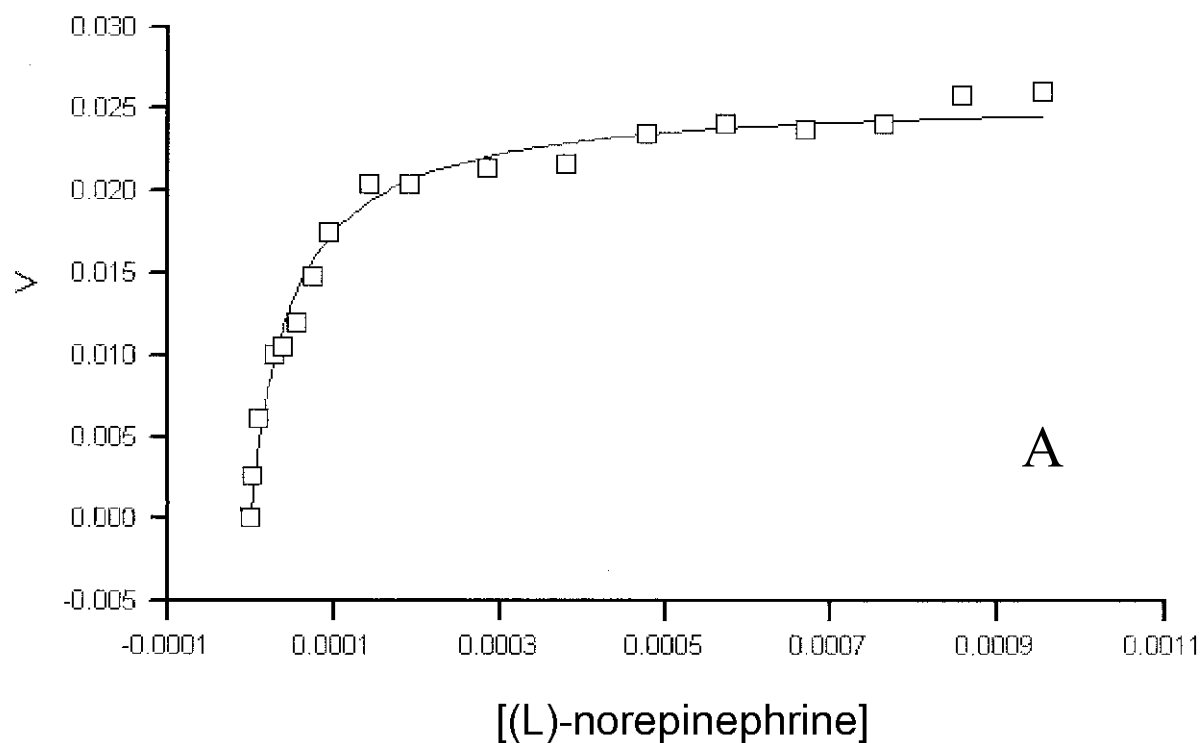


Figure S3: Complex: $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{L})][\text{ClO}_4]_4$

- Substrate: L-norepinephrine



- Substrate: D-norepinephrine

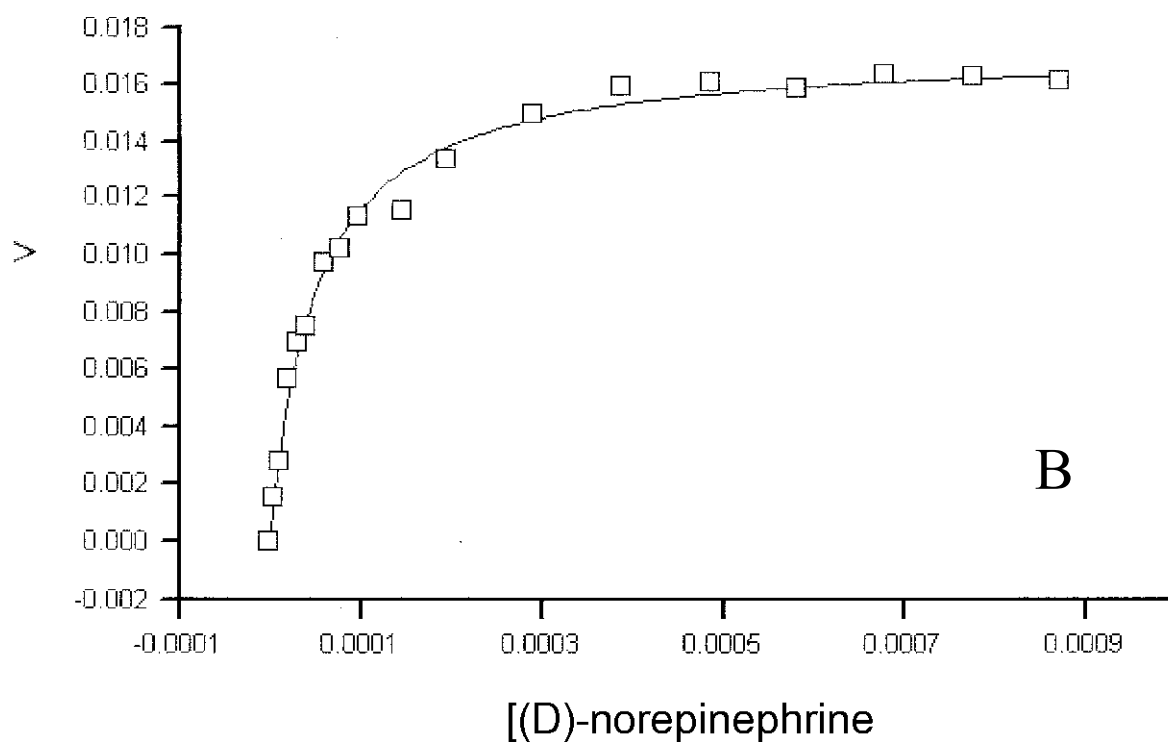
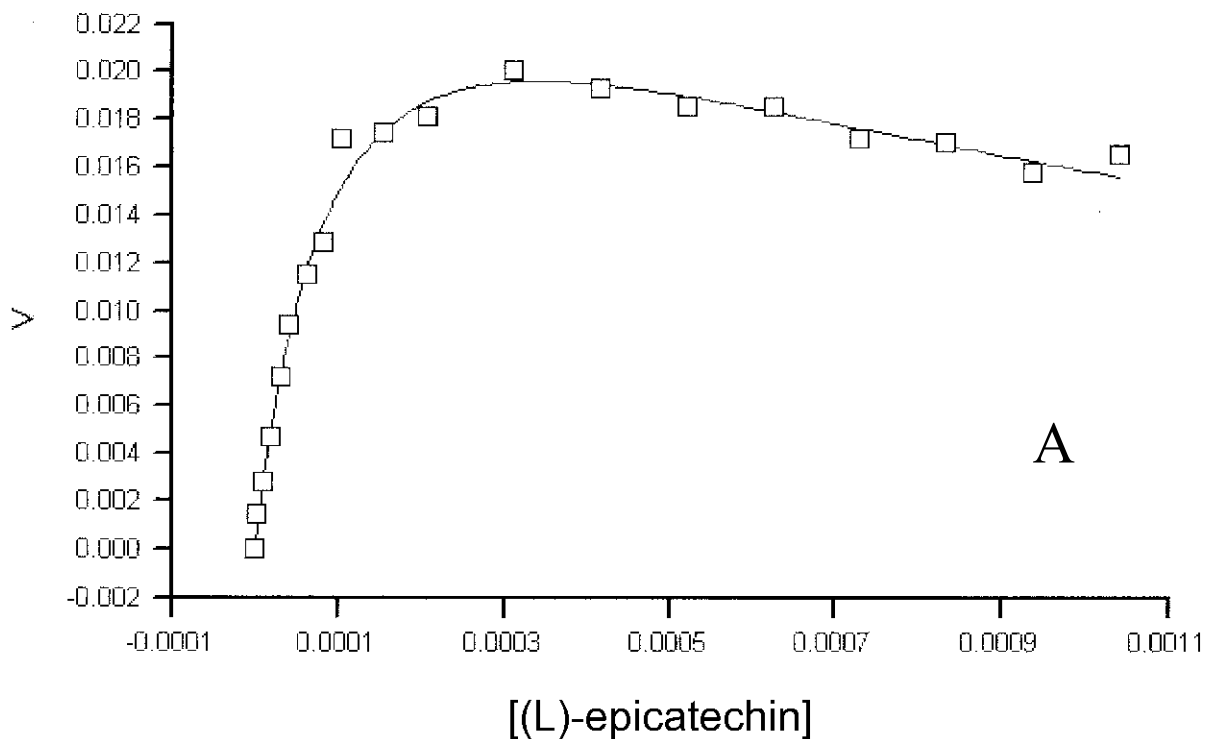


Figure S4: Complex: $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{L})][\text{ClO}_4]_4$

- Substrate: L-epicatechin



- Substrate: D-catechin

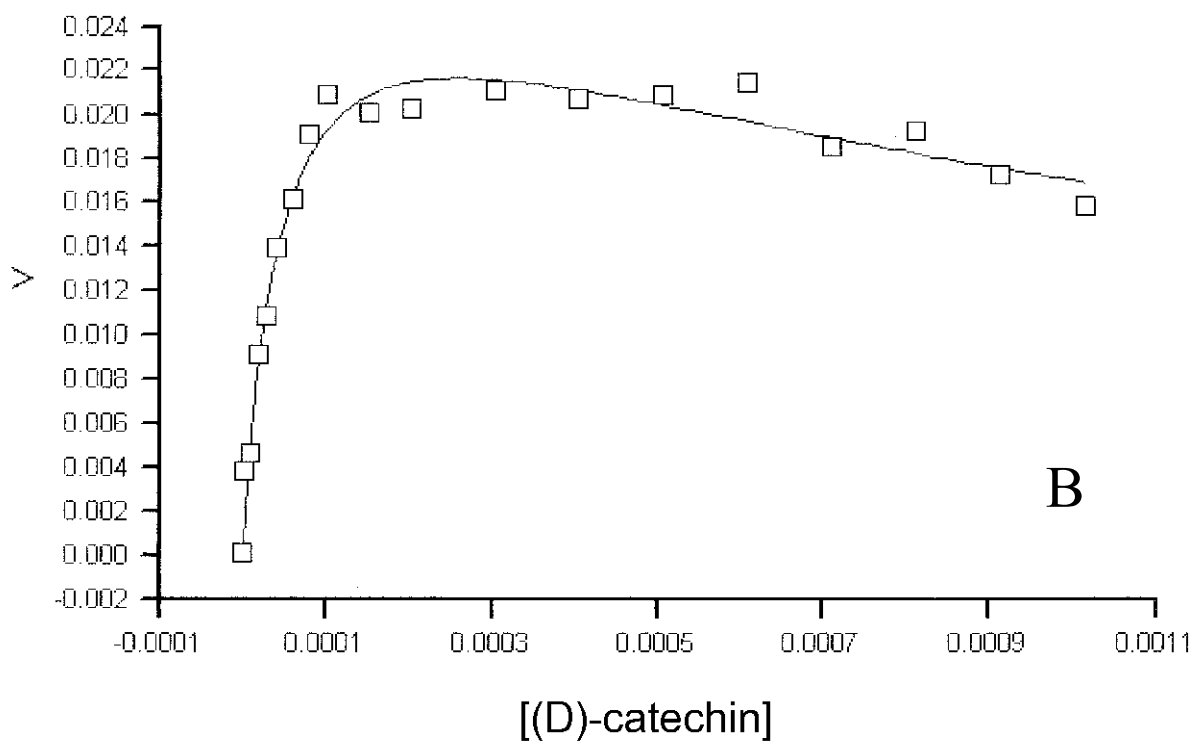
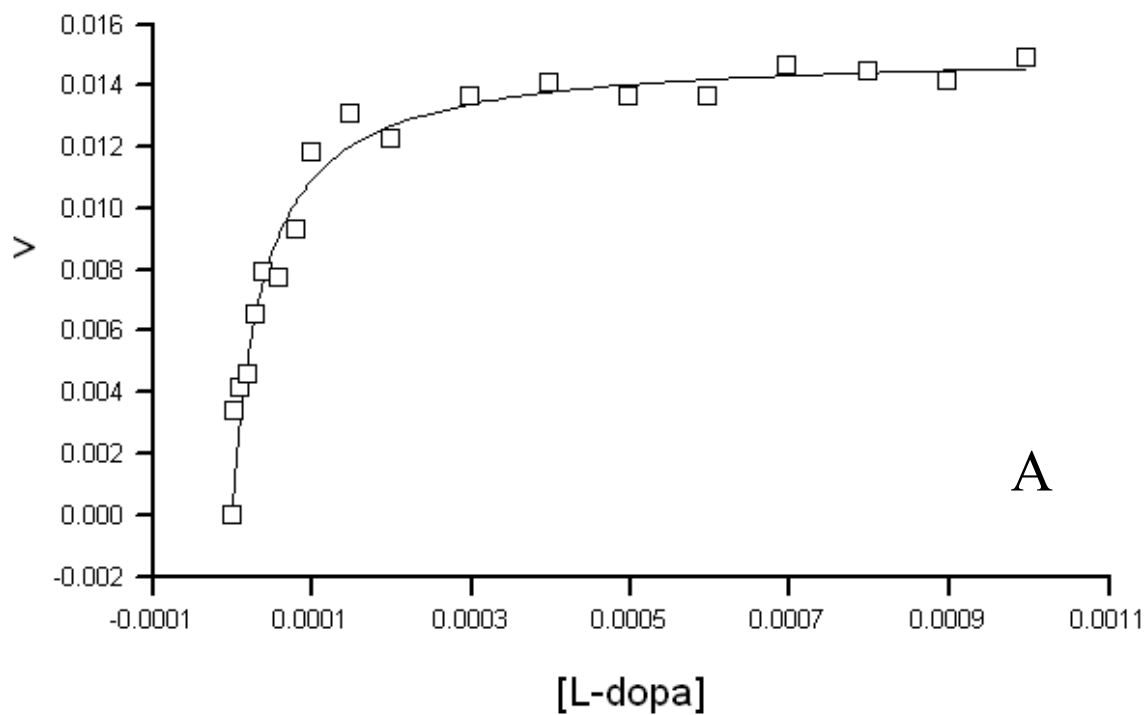


Figure S5: Complex: $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{L})][\text{ClO}_4]_6$

- Substrate: L-dopa



- Substrate: D-dopa

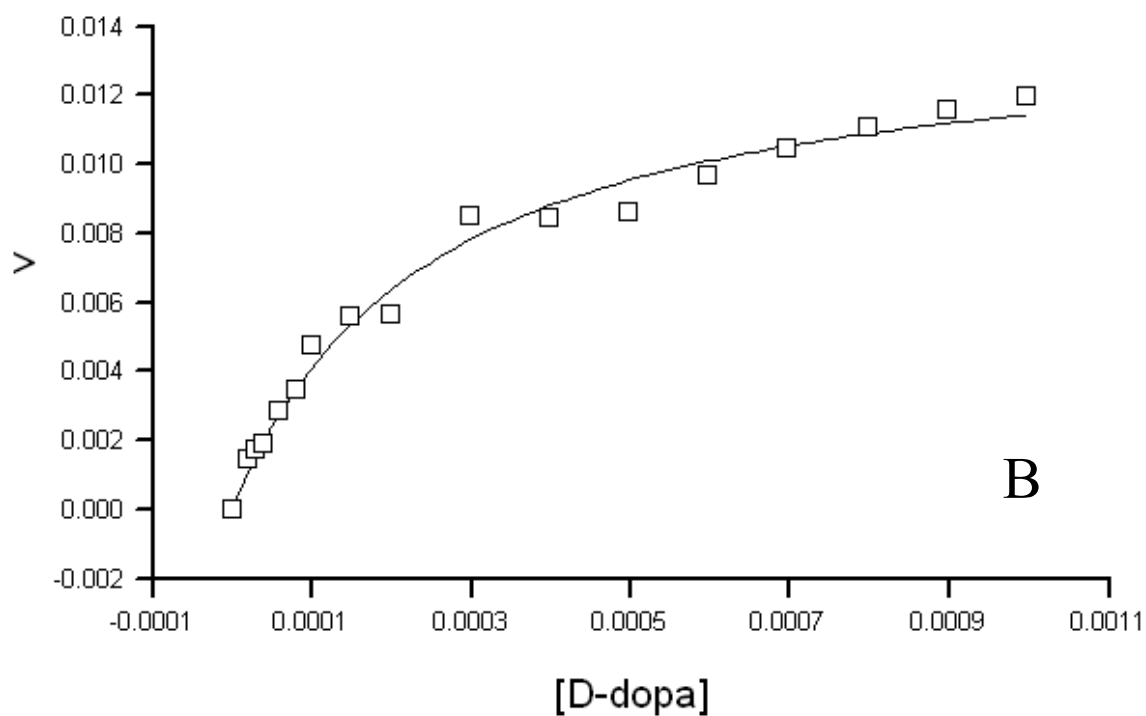
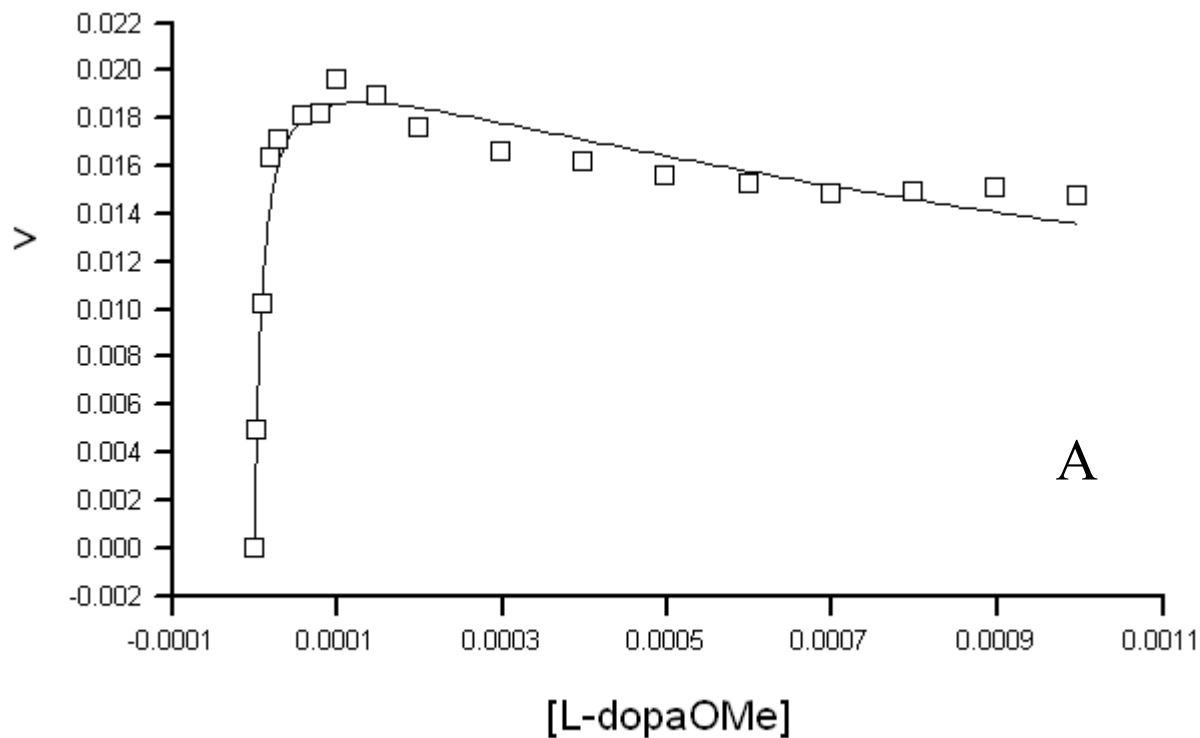


Figure S6: Complex: $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{L})][\text{ClO}_4]_6$

- Substrate: L-dopaOMe



- Substrate: D-dopaOMe

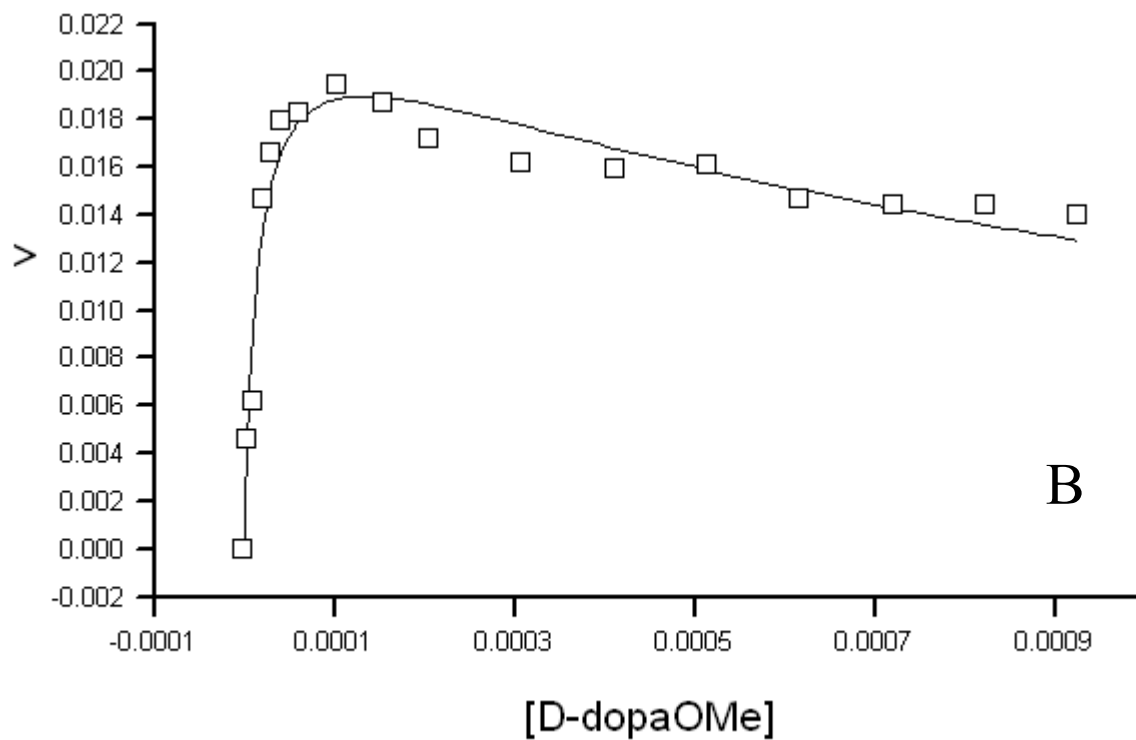
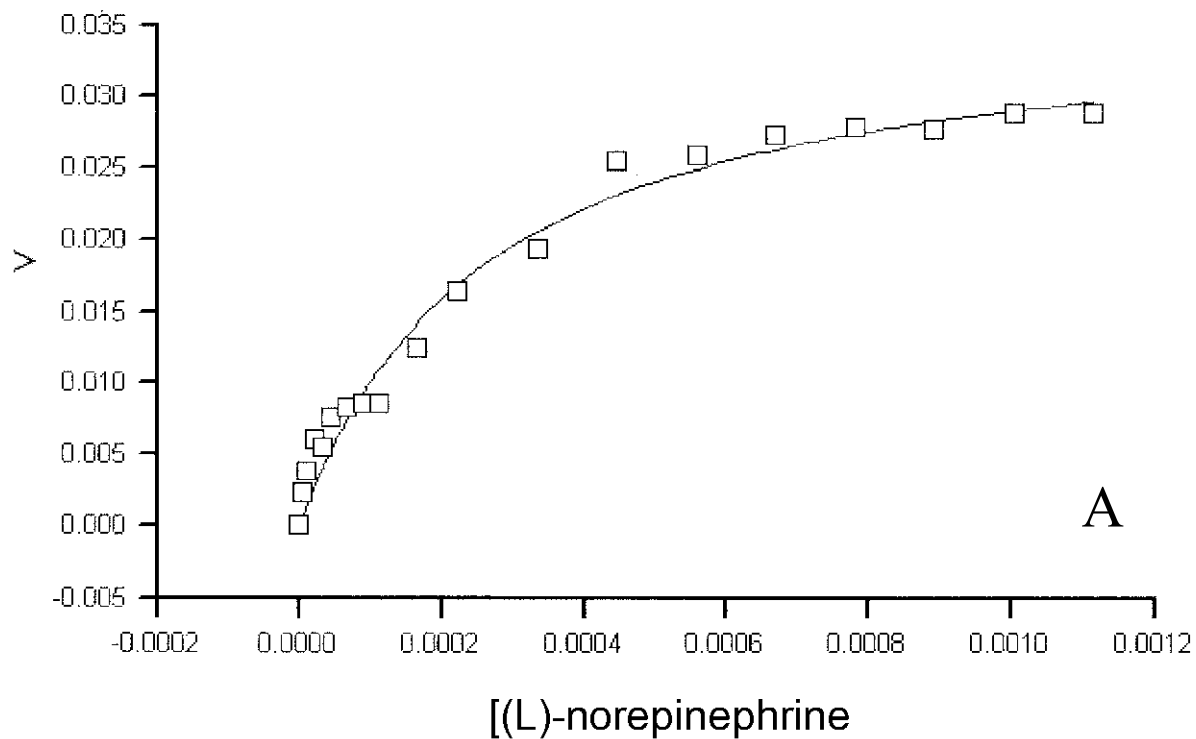


Figure S7: Complex: $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{L})][\text{ClO}_4]_6$

- Substrate: L-norepinephrine



- Substrate: D-norepinephrine

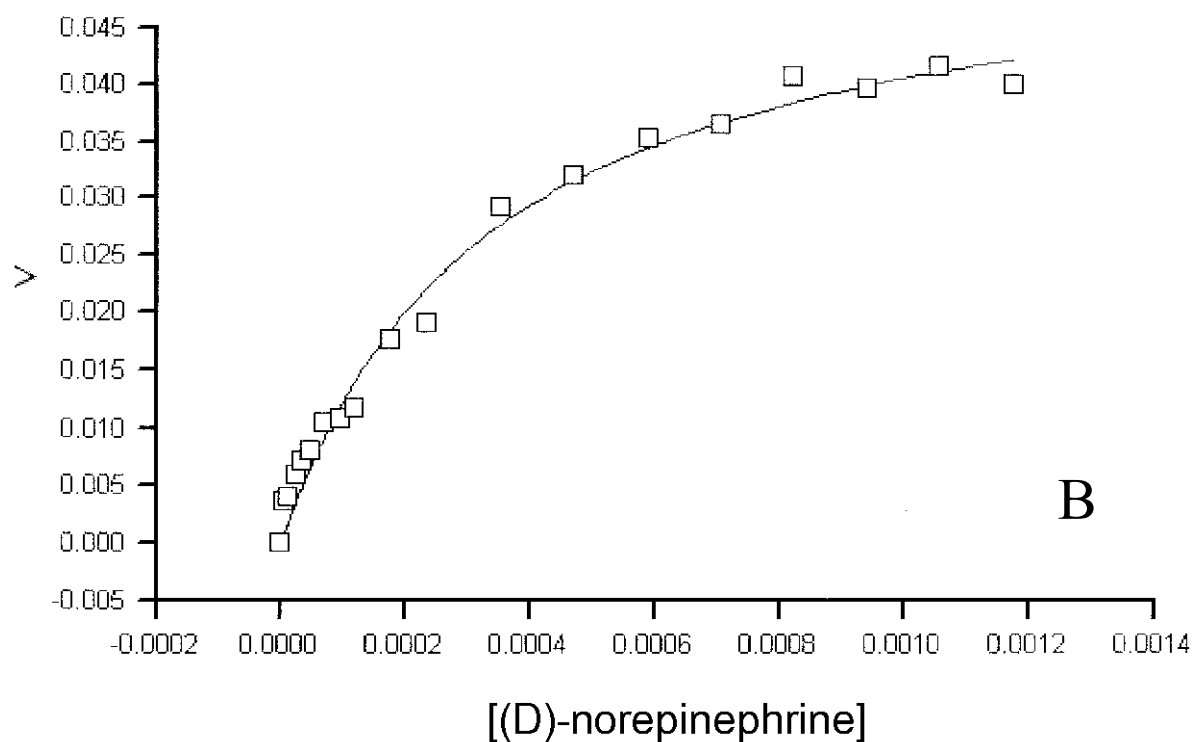
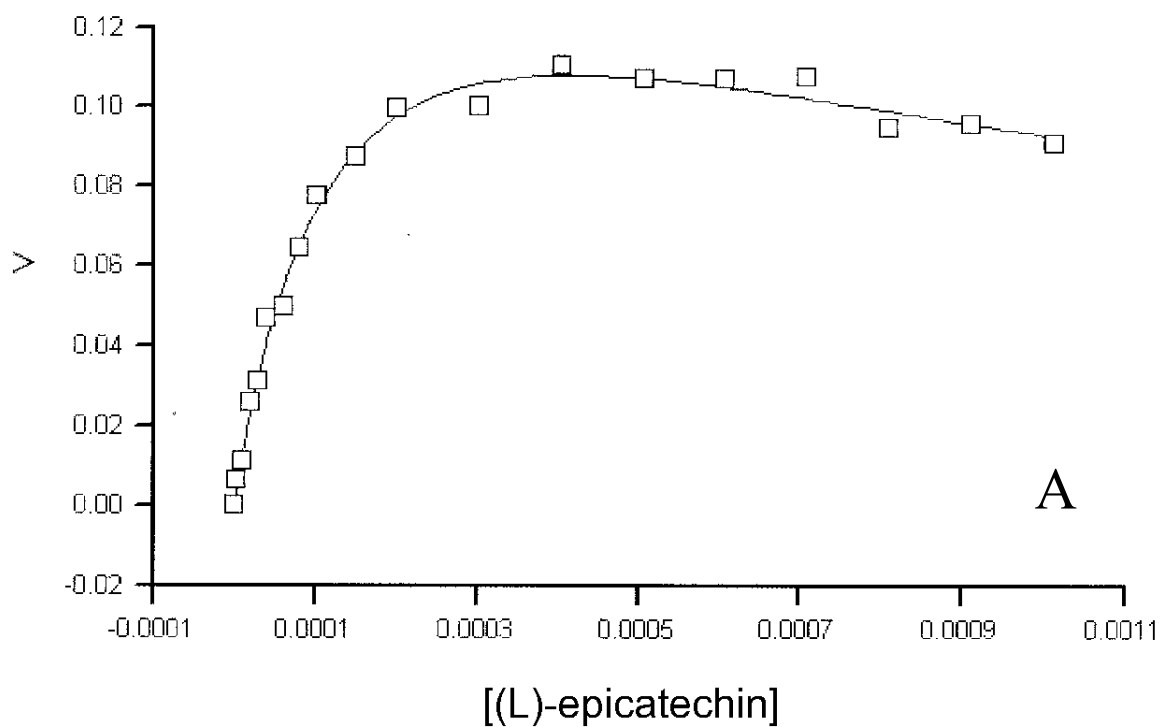


Figure S8: Complex: $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{L})][\text{ClO}_4]_6$

- Substrate: L-epicatechin



- Substrate: D-catechin

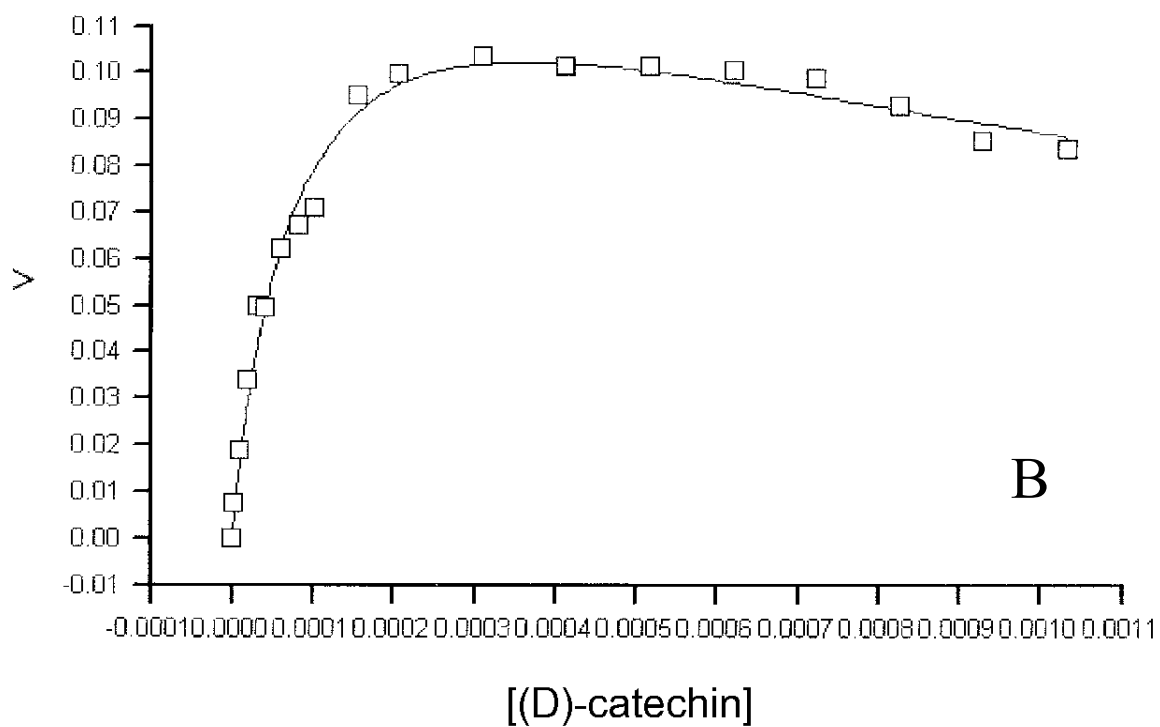


Figure S9: The low energy conformer of $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{L})\text{-D-catechin}](\text{OH})_2$ from MC/MMFF94 showing the angles between ring planes. In violet is drawn the plane containing the phenyl ring located at the phenylmethyl-*N*-acetoxy residue, in red (almost perpendicular to the viewer) the plane containing the phenyl ring of the 3,5,7 chroman residue of the substrate, and in light grey-blue the plane containing the *N*-methylimidazole (at the CuA2 site).

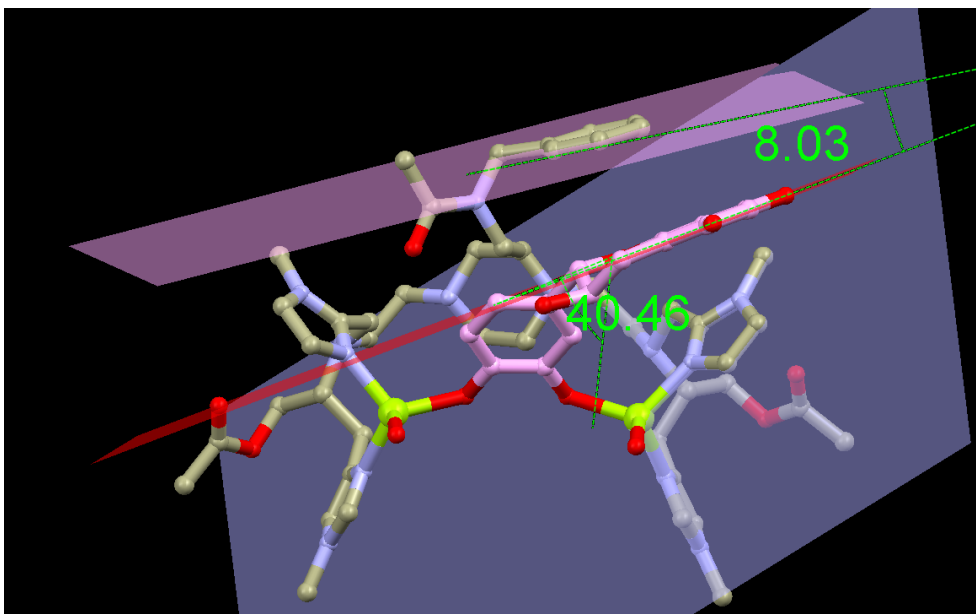


Figure S10: The low energy conformer of $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{L})\text{-D-catechin}](\text{OH})_4$ from MC/MMFF94 showing the angles between ring planes. In light grey-blue (almost perpendicular to the viewer) the plane containing the phenyl ring of the 3,5,7 chroman residue of the substrate, and in light tan the plane containing the *N*-methylimidazole ligand (at the CuA2 site). The distance between 3-OH in the 3,5,7 chroman residue with the methyl group of the same as above imidazole ligand is also shown.

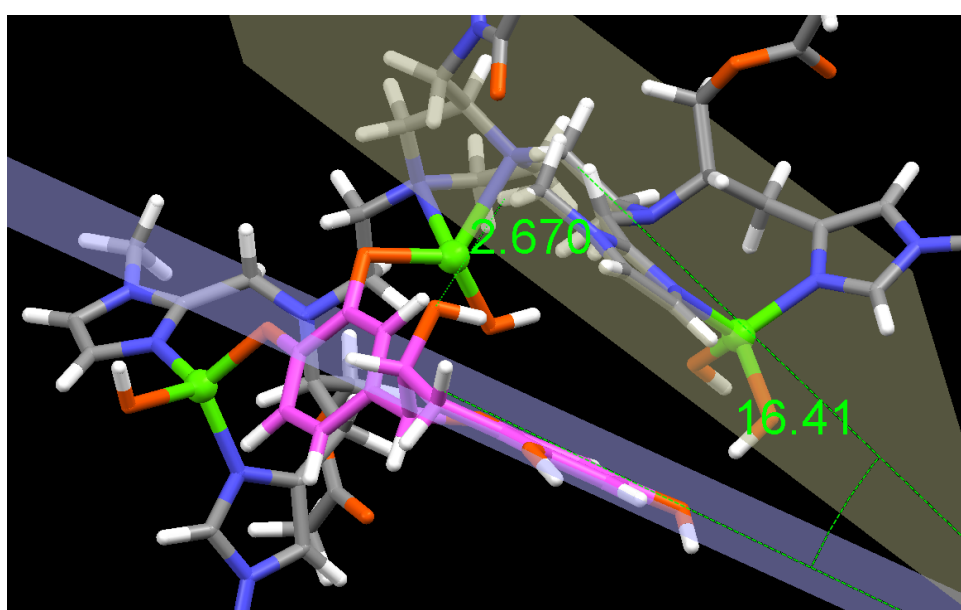
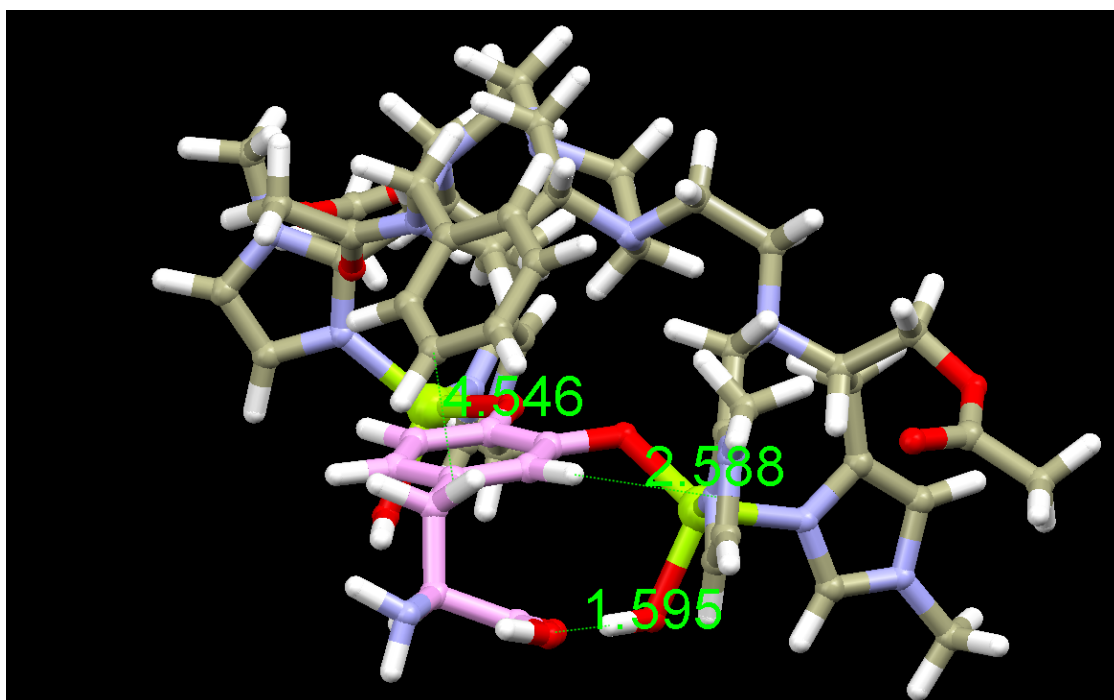


Figure S11: The low energy conformer of $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{L})\text{-D-Dopa}](\text{OH})_2$ from MC/MMFF94 showing the close distances between the phenyl ring of the substrate with the phenyl ring of the chiral residue located at the piperazine ring. Other close contacts are shown as well.



Part 2. Cartesian Coordinates Output (pdb or x,y,z format)**Table 1:** The optimized geometry (RI–PB86/TZVP) of the dinuclear copper complex $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{L})]^{4+}[\text{H}_2\text{O}]_4$ in pdb format

Binuclear Copper Complex charged form

HEADER										
CSD ENTRY Energy = -6464.6831352420										
CRYST1 1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 90.00 90.00 90.00										
SCALE1 1.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000										
SCALE2 0.000000 1.000000 0.000000 0.000000										
SCALE3 0.000000 0.000000 1.000000 0.000000										
HETATM	1	C	UNK	1	-3.721	-7.352	-0.007	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	2	N	UNK	1	-3.076	-6.835	1.109	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	3	C	UNK	1	-1.810	-6.505	0.729	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	4	N	UNK	1	-1.628	-6.788	-0.569	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	5	C	UNK	1	-2.813	-7.316	-1.045	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	6	C	UNK	1	-0.692	-5.977	1.578	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	7	N	UNK	1	0.380	-5.395	0.716	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	8	C	UNK	1	0.103	-3.987	0.305	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	9	C	UNK	1	0.254	-2.876	1.395	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	10	N	UNK	1	-0.145	-1.569	0.888	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	11	C	UNK	1	0.940	-0.773	0.316	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	12	C	UNK	1	0.395	0.507	-0.322	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	13	N	UNK	1	-0.374	1.313	0.634	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	14	C	UNK	1	-1.503	0.530	1.192	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	15	C	UNK	1	-0.954	-0.775	1.812	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	16	C	UNK	1	-2.301	1.276	2.301	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	17	N	UNK	1	-3.588	1.867	1.917	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	18	C	UNK	1	-4.708	0.956	1.639	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	19	C	UNK	1	-5.160	0.850	0.184	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	20	C	UNK	1	-4.549	1.565	-0.867	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	21	C	UNK	1	-5.027	1.460	-2.185	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	22	C	UNK	1	-6.125	0.629	-2.468	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	23	C	UNK	1	-6.743	-0.093	-1.427	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	24	C	UNK	1	-6.267	0.020	-0.113	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	25	C	UNK	1	-0.680	2.650	0.130	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	26	C	UNK	1	0.528	3.628	0.325	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	27	N	UNK	1	0.282	5.089	0.122	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	28	C	UNK	1	-0.467	5.721	1.253	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	29	C	UNK	1	0.457	5.921	2.415	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	30	N	UNK	1	1.782	6.046	2.230	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	31	C	UNK	1	2.348	6.292	3.466	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	32	C	UNK	1	1.338	6.319	4.407	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	33	N	UNK	1	0.149	6.081	3.730	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	34	Cu	UNK	1	2.368	5.986	0.372	1.00	0.00	Cu
HETATM	35	O	UNK	1	4.227	6.853	0.786	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	36	C	UNK	1	-1.189	6.096	4.337	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	37	Cu	UNK	1	0.182	-6.540	-1.257	1.00	0.00	Cu
HETATM	38	O	UNK	1	-0.184	-7.593	-3.028	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	39	C	UNK	1	-3.645	-6.765	2.459	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	40	C	UNK	1	1.749	-5.711	1.268	1.00	0.00	C
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HETATM	43	C	UNK	1	3.304	-7.072	3.624	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	44	C	UNK	1	3.409	-8.157	4.658	1.00	0.00	C
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HETATM	51	C	UNK	1	4.927	-6.978	-3.849	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	52	C	UNK	1	-0.248	5.546	-1.210	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	53	C	UNK	1	-1.767	5.272	-1.392	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	54	O	UNK	1	-2.232	6.054	-2.490	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	55	C	UNK	1	-3.001	5.392	-3.443	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	56	C	UNK	1	-3.547	6.357	-4.458	1.00	0.00	C
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HETATM	63	C	UNK	1	4.844	6.826	-4.384	1.00	0.00	C
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HETATM	69	H	UNK	1	-1.068	-5.233	2.316	1.00	0.00	H
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HETATM	90	H	UNK	1	-0.043	5.207	-3.313	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	91	H	UNK	1	0.600	3.878	-2.343	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	92	H	UNK	1	-1.360	5.119	1.543	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	93	H	UNK	1	-0.836	6.711	0.901	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	94	H	UNK	1	3.427	6.422	3.610	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	95	H	UNK	1	1.363	6.483	5.491	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	96	H	UNK	1	-1.874	5.444	3.757	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	97	H	UNK	1	-1.585	7.134	4.362	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	98	H	UNK	1	-1.114	5.715	5.374	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	99	H	UNK	1	1.031	-4.805	3.183	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	100	H	UNK	1	2.804	-4.678	2.915	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	101	H	UNK	1	4.228	-8.852	4.389	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	102	H	UNK	1	2.451	-8.701	4.783	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	103	H	UNK	1	3.660	-7.695	5.640	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	104	H	UNK	1	-2.337	5.581	-0.490	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	105	H	UNK	1	-1.979	4.204	-1.605	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	106	H	UNK	1	-3.798	5.817	-5.391	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	107	H	UNK	1	-2.840	7.188	-4.657	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	108	H	UNK	1	-4.484	6.807	-4.057	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	109	H	UNK	1	-1.683	2.088	2.732	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	110	H	UNK	1	-2.505	0.557	3.128	1.00	0.00	H

HETATM	111	H	UNK	1	-5.114	4.888	1.903	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	112	H	UNK	1	-5.793	3.486	2.797	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	113	H	UNK	1	-5.692	3.426	1.007	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	114	H	UNK	1	-5.579	1.242	2.271	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	115	H	UNK	1	-4.406	-0.050	2.006	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	116	H	UNK	1	-3.700	2.235	-0.653	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	117	H	UNK	1	-6.773	-0.531	0.698	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	118	H	UNK	1	-7.615	-0.733	-1.640	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	119	H	UNK	1	-4.550	2.052	-2.982	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	120	H	UNK	1	-6.513	0.554	-3.497	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	121	H	UNK	1	4.745	6.797	-1.525	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	122	H	UNK	1	2.266	5.728	-4.823	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	123	H	UNK	1	4.452	7.657	-5.006	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	124	H	UNK	1	5.152	5.986	-5.041	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	125	H	UNK	1	5.725	7.183	-3.815	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	126	H	UNK	1	5.317	-5.722	-1.334	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	127	H	UNK	1	2.086	-7.249	-3.657	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	128	H	UNK	1	5.688	-7.662	-3.418	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	129	H	UNK	1	5.430	-6.083	-4.268	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	130	H	UNK	1	4.384	-7.503	-4.659	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	131	H	UNK	1	-4.748	-6.700	2.383	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	132	H	UNK	1	-3.273	-5.862	2.984	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	133	H	UNK	1	-3.377	-7.670	3.045	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	134	H	UNK	1	-2.944	-7.625	-2.087	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	135	H	UNK	1	-4.763	-7.695	0.033	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	136	H	UNK	1	4.874	6.354	1.333	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	137	H	UNK	1	-0.331	-8.620	-2.987	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	138	H	UNK	1	4.228	7.840	1.110	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	139	H	UNK	1	-0.796	-7.222	-3.702	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	140	O	UNK	1	-0.449	-10.151	-2.871	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	141	H	UNK	1	0.204	-10.742	-3.308	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	142	H	UNK	1	-1.295	-10.651	-2.840	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	143	O	UNK	1	4.181	9.336	1.461	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	144	H	UNK	1	4.723	9.983	0.956	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	145	H	UNK	1	4.098	9.699	2.371	1.00	0.00	H
CONNECT	1	2	5	135						
CONNECT	2	1	3	39						
CONNECT	3	2	4	6						
CONNECT	4	3	5	37						
CONNECT	5	1	4	134						
CONNECT	6	3	7	69	70					
CONNECT	7	6	8	37	40					
CONNECT	8	7	9	74	75					
CONNECT	9	8	10	76	77					
CONNECT	10	9	11	15						
CONNECT	11	10	12	80	83					
CONNECT	12	11	13	79	82					
CONNECT	13	12	14	25						
CONNECT	14	13	15	16	78					
CONNECT	15	10	14	81	84					
CONNECT	16	14	17	109	110					
CONNECT	17	16	18	66						
CONNECT	18	17	19	114	115					
CONNECT	19	18	20	24						
CONNECT	20	19	21	116						
CONNECT	21	20	22	119						
CONNECT	22	21	23	120						
CONNECT	23	22	24	118						
CONNECT	24	19	23	117						
CONNECT	25	13	26	85	86					
CONNECT	26	25	27	87	88					
CONNECT	27	26	28	34	52					
CONNECT	28	27	29	92	93					

CONNECT	29	28	30	33	
CONNECT	30	29	31	34	
CONNECT	31	30	32	94	
CONNECT	32	31	33	95	
CONNECT	33	29	32	36	
CONNECT	34	27	30	35	59
CONNECT	35	34	136	138	
CONNECT	36	33	96	97	98
CONNECT	37	4	7	38	50
CONNECT	38	37	137	139	
CONNECT	39	2	131	132	133
CONNECT	40	7	41	45	73
CONNECT	41	40	42	99	100
CONNECT	42	41	43		
CONNECT	43	42	44	64	
CONNECT	44	43	101	102	103
CONNECT	45	40	46	71	72
CONNECT	46	45	47	50	
CONNECT	47	46	48	126	
CONNECT	48	47	49	51	
CONNECT	49	48	50	127	
CONNECT	50	37	46	49	
CONNECT	51	48	128	129	130
CONNECT	52	27	53	57	89
CONNECT	53	52	54	104	105
CONNECT	54	53	55		
CONNECT	55	54	56	65	
CONNECT	56	55	106	107	108
CONNECT	57	52	58	90	91
CONNECT	58	57	59	62	
CONNECT	59	34	58	60	
CONNECT	60	59	61	121	
CONNECT	61	60	62	63	
CONNECT	62	58	61	122	
CONNECT	63	61	123	124	125
CONNECT	64	43			
CONNECT	65	55			
CONNECT	66	17	67	68	
CONNECT	67	66	111	112	113
CONNECT	68	66			
CONNECT	69	6			
CONNECT	70	6			
CONNECT	71	45			
CONNECT	72	45			
CONNECT	73	40			
CONNECT	74	8			
CONNECT	75	8			
CONNECT	76	9			
CONNECT	77	9			
CONNECT	78	14			
CONNECT	79	12			
CONNECT	80	11			
CONNECT	81	15			
CONNECT	82	12			
CONNECT	83	11			
CONNECT	84	15			
CONNECT	85	25			
CONNECT	86	25			
CONNECT	87	26			
CONNECT	88	26			
CONNECT	89	52			
CONNECT	90	57			
CONNECT	91	57			

Table 2: The optimized geometry (RI–PB86/TZVP) of the dinuclear copper complex

[Cu₂(L)][OH₄]₄ in cartesian coordinates format (x, y, z)

Binuclear Copper Complex neutral form

C	-6.428071	-1.842239	-0.713840
C	-6.153971	-0.700747	-1.657508
H	-5.841606	-1.107928	-2.642112
H	-7.112290	-0.186157	-1.830394
C	-4.635047	2.695715	-0.715417
H	-3.698427	2.685359	-1.298666
H	-5.097559	3.680097	-0.894787
C	-5.631267	1.677841	-1.295189
H	-6.577030	1.766475	-0.725641
N	-5.225933	0.274896	-1.114450
C	-3.823584	-0.101806	-1.018321
H	-3.798944	-1.119873	-0.603074
H	-3.364545	0.539136	-0.253273
Cu	-5.900602	0.024988	1.512228
C	-2.906963	-0.016506	-2.271697
H	-3.305046	0.723173	-2.984291
H	-2.866706	-0.994015	-2.806547
N	-1.574547	0.444787	-1.870451
C	0.312563	0.253315	-0.306575
C	0.613273	1.340107	-2.451570
N	1.276798	0.556960	-1.391114
C	-0.653885	0.671272	-2.978746
C	-0.920228	-0.430081	-0.897492
H	-0.020457	1.190002	0.183746
H	0.339680	2.356171	-2.088668
H	-0.389212	-0.279570	-3.497544
H	-0.620875	-1.399403	-1.359228
H	1.327555	1.461076	-3.280489
H	-1.128390	1.337695	-3.716915
H	-1.611411	-0.652446	-0.078398
C	2.498309	1.260008	-0.935701
H	2.730400	2.048002	-1.668187
H	2.312312	1.784562	0.022663
C	3.724973	0.321708	-0.824538
H	3.839259	-0.200216	-1.785056
H	3.508982	-0.467806	-0.085451
N	4.997956	0.928779	-0.467039
C	5.916444	1.457534	-1.475487
H	6.892210	1.479470	-0.954529
C	6.090908	0.560822	-2.714104
H	6.915760	1.017230	-3.287341
H	5.206486	0.625793	-3.371998
C	5.099766	1.567226	0.840393
H	4.375993	2.391806	0.991768
H	6.112213	1.996031	0.897320
C	5.003169	0.591908	1.980440
N	5.753824	-0.505763	2.075389
C	5.479955	-1.083771	3.293570
C	4.550461	-0.320696	3.957900
N	4.254943	0.745213	3.120508
H	5.992058	-1.984150	3.616709
H	4.087460	-0.420556	4.933094
C	3.296770	1.807952	3.433179
H	2.290593	1.572785	3.054416
H	3.639593	2.755696	3.003202
H	3.250105	1.923339	4.522646

Cu	7.187005	-1.022203	0.642791
C	-5.932543	2.080402	-2.767870
H	-5.381479	1.457768	-3.483376
H	-5.698862	3.138845	-2.945194
O	-7.335750	1.861761	-3.105454
C	-8.188729	2.867810	-2.733115
O	-7.817172	3.924096	-2.257798
C	-9.624124	2.471487	-2.969207
H	-10.235071	3.370878	-3.100464
H	-9.981326	1.934584	-2.077228
H	-9.723972	1.803816	-3.833135
C	5.628168	2.897335	-1.972623
H	4.554318	3.082285	-2.103947
H	6.157294	3.097797	-2.915260
O	6.057360	3.885524	-0.991328
C	7.359363	4.296399	-1.100210
O	8.097567	3.974826	-2.012659
C	7.749137	5.166607	0.068188
H	8.546526	5.853221	-0.236344
H	8.140514	4.511718	0.861721
H	6.891148	5.718789	0.469184
C	0.958806	-0.643405	0.771116
H	1.808458	-0.115879	1.226502
H	1.337964	-1.555449	0.289895
N	0.040060	-1.063773	1.849977
C	-0.382730	-0.108842	2.750989
O	0.007959	1.068952	2.645352
C	-1.390281	-0.491616	3.819051
H	-1.428393	0.332237	4.540063
H	-1.144397	-1.411077	4.366871
H	-2.398561	-0.617486	3.371214
C	-0.052871	-2.515240	2.099267
H	-0.467770	-2.659716	3.102180
H	0.973490	-2.919562	2.120856
C	-0.875127	-3.318054	1.108015
C	-2.387865	-4.913139	-0.647200
C	-2.270183	-3.167784	1.037235
C	-0.251969	-4.270190	0.289020
C	-1.000425	-5.062951	-0.587745
C	-3.018637	-3.963511	0.166073
H	-2.782588	-2.420067	1.652783
H	0.832256	-4.398678	0.344052
H	-0.498833	-5.800194	-1.217224
H	-4.104241	-3.848503	0.136307
H	-2.977009	-5.538335	-1.320885
C	6.404888	-0.897133	-2.513557
N	7.007550	-1.471745	-1.402239
C	7.174312	-2.764300	-1.679902
H	7.525127	-3.484418	-0.942185
N	6.710523	-3.057493	-2.922301
C	6.213235	-1.882698	-3.462654
H	5.782734	-1.846291	-4.457697
C	6.724084	-4.368069	-3.556944
H	7.337257	-4.351472	-4.468629
H	5.702909	-4.682404	-3.813500
H	7.152157	-5.092394	-2.854997
C	-4.266398	2.607554	0.741998
C	-3.271366	3.339962	1.358646
H	-2.566222	4.064751	0.967730
N	-4.866608	1.801269	1.697158
C	-4.244551	2.041490	2.850556
H	-4.429202	1.502304	3.772438
N	-3.275720	2.977451	2.692556

C	-2.312595	3.408550	3.701729
H	-2.201728	4.500126	3.666819
H	-1.343685	2.918416	3.524450
H	-2.689687	3.125918	4.691457
N	-6.431171	-1.758611	0.612843
N	-6.827278	-3.096058	-1.104638
C	-7.008236	-3.575154	-2.471366
H	-7.136878	-4.663010	-2.446214
H	-6.125305	-3.341688	-3.079771
H	-7.895570	-3.122311	-2.935324
C	-6.843940	-2.979287	1.098070
H	-6.939276	-3.168175	2.161641
C	-7.101319	-3.823070	0.045505
H	-7.444304	-4.850558	0.001992
O	8.037405	0.693406	0.649623
H	8.760222	0.685536	-0.002352
O	7.194083	-2.886916	1.086731
H	6.399590	-3.141478	1.583794
O	-7.580641	0.791032	0.979230
H	-7.620506	1.689914	1.351919
O	-4.490181	-0.793176	2.593693
H	-4.758857	-1.709725	2.780816

Table 3: The optimized geometry (RI–PB86/TZVP) of the charged trinuclear copper complex $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{L})]^{6+}[\text{H}_2\text{O}]_6$ in pdb format

Trinuclear Copper Complex charged form

HEADER	CSD ENTRY Energy = -8256.9059604390									
CRYST1	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	90.00	90.00	90.00				
SCALE1	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000				0.000000			
SCALE2	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000				0.000000			
SCALE3	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000				0.000000			
HETATM	1	C	UNK	1	-0.387	-1.857	0.483	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	2	C	UNK	1	-0.362	-1.687	-1.041	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	3	H	UNK	1	0.154	-2.798	0.710	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	4	H	UNK	1	-1.437	-1.966	0.871	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	5	H	UNK	1	0.401	-2.365	-1.467	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	6	H	UNK	1	-1.310	-2.012	-1.499	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	7	C	UNK	1	1.636	-0.506	0.465	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	8	H	UNK	1	2.059	-1.521	0.430	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	9	C	UNK	1	1.373	-0.025	-1.015	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	10	H	UNK	1	1.515	1.054	-1.163	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	11	H	UNK	1	2.091	-0.544	-1.678	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	12	N	UNK	1	-0.039	-0.287	-1.400	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	13	N	UNK	1	0.294	-0.683	1.151	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	14	C	UNK	1	0.428	-1.043	2.620	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	15	H	UNK	1	1.423	-1.555	2.749	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	16	H	UNK	1	-0.360	-1.777	2.822	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	17	C	UNK	1	-0.420	0.120	-2.794	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	18	H	UNK	1	-1.520	0.233	-2.771	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	19	H	UNK	1	-0.038	1.151	-2.917	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	20	Cu	UNK	1	-0.866	0.824	0.302	1.00	0.00	Cu
HETATM	21	O	UNK	1	-2.704	0.974	1.216	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	22	H	UNK	1	-3.021	1.794	1.634	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	23	O	UNK	1	-1.072	2.809	-0.237	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	24	H	UNK	1	-1.934	3.201	-0.455	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	25	C	UNK	1	2.629	0.411	1.217	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	26	H	UNK	1	2.641	1.424	0.782	1.00	0.00	H

HETATM	27	H	UNK	1	2.307	0.500	2.280	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	28	N	UNK	1	4.016	-0.073	1.249	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	29	C	UNK	1	4.217	-1.310	1.883	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	30	O	UNK	1	3.256	-1.924	2.352	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	31	C	UNK	1	5.597	-1.920	2.031	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	32	H	UNK	1	6.101	-1.525	2.932	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	33	H	UNK	1	5.486	-3.000	2.172	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	34	H	UNK	1	6.219	-1.719	1.118	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	35	C	UNK	1	5.081	0.982	1.186	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	36	H	UNK	1	4.735	1.805	1.832	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	37	H	UNK	1	5.975	0.522	1.682	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	38	C	UNK	1	5.482	1.509	-0.170	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	39	C	UNK	1	5.215	2.841	-0.533	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	40	C	UNK	1	6.316	0.691	-0.997	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	41	C	UNK	1	5.800	3.334	-1.699	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	42	H	UNK	1	4.619	3.491	0.108	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	43	C	UNK	1	6.877	1.201	-2.168	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	44	H	UNK	1	6.553	-0.342	-0.659	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	45	C	UNK	1	6.640	2.535	-2.538	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	46	H	UNK	1	5.681	4.385	-1.960	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	47	H	UNK	1	7.542	0.580	-2.766	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	48	H	UNK	1	7.134	2.959	-3.423	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	49	C	UNK	1	0.196	0.046	3.723	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	50	N	UNK	1	-0.412	-0.504	4.975	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	51	H	UNK	1	1.131	0.585	4.020	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	52	H	UNK	1	-0.525	0.792	3.352	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	53	C	UNK	1	0.138	-1.830	5.438	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	54	C	UNK	1	-1.905	-0.531	5.122	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	55	C	UNK	1	1.503	-1.701	6.049	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	56	H	UNK	1	0.101	-2.565	4.608	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	57	H	UNK	1	-0.560	-2.222	6.212	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	58	C	UNK	1	-2.529	0.876	5.188	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	59	C	UNK	1	-2.596	-1.369	4.011	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	60	H	UNK	1	-2.080	-1.046	6.072	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	61	N	UNK	1	1.800	-0.623	6.791	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	62	N	UNK	1	2.531	-2.581	6.097	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	63	C	UNK	1	-2.424	1.589	6.501	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	64	H	UNK	1	-2.107	1.465	4.338	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	65	H	UNK	1	-3.599	0.794	4.941	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	66	O	UNK	1	-3.977	-1.613	4.312	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	67	H	UNK	1	-2.041	-2.324	3.879	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	68	H	UNK	1	-2.538	-0.813	3.036	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	69	C	UNK	1	3.059	-0.789	7.302	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	70	C	UNK	1	2.565	-3.900	5.442	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	71	C	UNK	1	3.535	-2.015	6.873	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	72	C	UNK	1	-3.386	2.386	7.111	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	73	N	UNK	1	-1.291	1.670	7.284	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	74	C	UNK	1	-4.940	-1.150	3.445	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	75	H	UNK	1	3.551	-0.041	7.910	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	76	H	UNK	1	3.392	-4.470	5.876	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	77	H	UNK	1	2.661	-3.842	4.335	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	78	H	UNK	1	1.634	-4.422	5.693	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	79	H	UNK	1	4.488	-2.502	7.049	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	80	N	UNK	1	-2.837	2.928	8.242	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	81	H	UNK	1	-4.408	2.583	6.798	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	82	C	UNK	1	-1.566	2.493	8.310	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	83	O	UNK	1	-4.673	-0.432	2.487	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	84	C	UNK	1	-6.328	-1.596	3.821	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	85	C	UNK	1	-3.514	3.828	9.191	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	86	H	UNK	1	-0.873	2.744	9.105	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	87	H	UNK	1	-6.998	-1.179	3.060	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	88	H	UNK	1	-6.564	-1.238	4.832	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	89	H	UNK	1	-6.397	-2.693	3.812	1.00	0.00	H

HETATM	90	H	UNK	1	-3.814	4.760	8.699	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	91	H	UNK	1	-2.818	4.033	10.009	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	92	H	UNK	1	-4.364	3.306	9.645	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	93	O	UNK	1	-0.615	-0.874	8.706	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	94	H	UNK	1	-0.169	-1.587	9.198	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	95	Cu	UNK	1	0.288	0.530	7.190	1.00	0.00	Cu
HETATM	96	O	UNK	1	1.283	1.587	8.800	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	97	H	UNK	1	1.470	1.121	9.633	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	98	C	UNK	1	0.089	-0.851	-3.902	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	99	N	UNK	1	-0.522	-0.801	-5.285	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	100	H	UNK	1	-0.077	-1.875	-3.512	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	101	H	UNK	1	1.173	-0.703	-4.037	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	102	C	UNK	1	0.084	-1.916	-6.093	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	103	C	UNK	1	-2.026	-0.855	-5.375	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	104	C	UNK	1	1.485	-1.623	-6.530	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	105	H	UNK	1	-0.022	-2.858	-5.531	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	106	H	UNK	1	-0.557	-2.042	-6.991	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	107	C	UNK	1	-2.716	0.512	-5.205	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	108	C	UNK	1	-2.596	-1.921	-4.412	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	109	H	UNK	1	-2.242	-1.211	-6.390	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	110	N	UNK	1	1.826	-0.363	-6.857	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	111	N	UNK	1	2.494	-2.500	-6.807	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	112	C	UNK	1	-2.597	1.456	-6.354	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	113	H	UNK	1	-2.296	1.014	-4.306	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	114	H	UNK	1	-3.766	0.264	-5.009	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	115	O	UNK	1	-3.919	-2.239	-4.826	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	116	H	UNK	1	-1.966	-2.824	-4.418	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	117	H	UNK	1	-2.608	-1.595	-3.352	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	118	C	UNK	1	3.091	-0.412	-7.373	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	119	C	UNK	1	2.545	-3.953	-6.677	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	120	C	UNK	1	3.503	-1.736	-7.363	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	121	C	UNK	1	-3.624	2.182	-6.946	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	122	N	UNK	1	-1.435	1.828	-6.991	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	123	C	UNK	1	-4.614	-3.062	-3.949	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	124	H	UNK	1	3.618	0.471	-7.713	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	125	H	UNK	1	3.577	-4.274	-6.511	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	126	H	UNK	1	1.947	-4.272	-5.812	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	127	H	UNK	1	2.189	-4.454	-7.586	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	128	H	UNK	1	4.435	-2.187	-7.689	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	129	N	UNK	1	-3.055	3.012	-7.880	1.00	0.00	N
HETATM	130	H	UNK	1	-4.689	2.220	-6.749	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	131	C	UNK	1	-1.728	2.776	-7.905	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	132	O	UNK	1	-4.108	-3.356	-2.882	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	133	C	UNK	1	-5.953	-3.448	-4.495	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	134	C	UNK	1	-3.772	3.997	-8.693	1.00	0.00	C
HETATM	135	H	UNK	1	-1.028	3.262	-8.572	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	136	H	UNK	1	-6.464	-4.134	-3.815	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	137	H	UNK	1	-6.605	-2.602	-4.753	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	138	H	UNK	1	-5.812	-3.962	-5.458	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	139	H	UNK	1	-4.209	4.752	-8.028	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	140	H	UNK	1	-3.138	4.498	-9.430	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	141	H	UNK	1	-4.581	3.501	-9.246	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	142	O	UNK	1	-0.380	-0.160	-8.967	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	143	H	UNK	1	0.086	-0.806	-9.523	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	144	Cu	UNK	1	0.244	0.820	-6.933	1.00	0.00	Cu
HETATM	145	O	UNK	1	1.129	2.179	-8.288	1.00	0.00	O
HETATM	146	H	UNK	1	1.228	1.808	-9.190	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	147	H	UNK	1	1.902	2.337	8.722	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	148	H	UNK	1	-0.399	3.516	-0.240	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	149	H	UNK	1	-3.364	0.267	1.531	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	150	H	UNK	1	1.850	2.826	-8.119	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	151	H	UNK	1	-1.230	-0.001	-9.411	1.00	0.00	H
HETATM	152	H	UNK	1	-1.433	-0.714	9.214	1.00	0.00	H

CONNECT	1	2	3	4	13
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CONNECT	4	1			
CONNECT	5	2			
CONNECT	6	2			
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CONNECT	123	115	132	133	
CONNECT	124	118			
CONNECT	125	119			

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CONNECT 126 119
CONNECT 127 119
CONNECT 128 120
CONNECT 129 121 131 134
CONNECT 130 121
CONNECT 131 122 129 135
CONNECT 132 123
CONNECT 133 123 136 137 138
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CONNECT 142 143 144 151
CONNECT 143 142
CONNECT 144 99 110 122 142
CONNECT 144 145
CONNECT 145 144 146 150
CONNECT 146 145
CONNECT 147 96
CONNECT 148 23
CONNECT 149 21
CONNECT 150 145
CONNECT 151 142
CONNECT 152 93
MASTER      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      0      3 152      0 154      0
END

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Table 4: The optimized geometry (RI-PB86/TZVP) of the neutral trinuclear copper complex

[Cu₃(L)][OH₄]₆ in cartesian coordinates format (x, y, z)

Trinuclear Copper Complex neutral form

C	-1.429848	-2.164520	0.510590
C	-1.508498	-1.830093	-0.995361
H	-1.147640	-3.224270	0.666638
H	-2.410688	-2.011693	0.978496
H	-1.417487	-2.758869	-1.588372
H	-2.469258	-1.354988	-1.240399
C	0.907951	-1.596623	0.637766
H	1.136399	-2.654311	0.855209
C	0.871489	-1.390067	-0.910432
H	1.635958	-0.663025	-1.213953
H	1.100105	-2.347086	-1.417493
N	-0.446381	-0.863735	-1.323981
N	-0.450273	-1.277888	1.196253
C	-0.555988	-1.531864	2.670290
H	0.085816	-2.399076	2.918596
H	-1.591102	-1.854005	2.847846
C	-0.522176	-0.324049	-2.708884
H	-1.316093	0.436120	-2.695053
H	0.418876	0.202235	-2.913824
Cu	-0.840365	0.651058	0.176299
O	-1.876331	1.739892	-1.015977
H	-2.251703	2.501451	-0.540910

O	-0.261783	1.865245	1.540652
H	-0.401501	2.784503	1.252891
C	1.962130	-0.719897	1.350208
H	1.589722	0.315169	1.375608
H	2.059151	-1.074537	2.387269
N	3.305138	-0.702972	0.751705
C	4.018219	-1.878249	0.769494
O	3.508732	-2.930367	1.189112
C	5.443776	-1.865950	0.239020
H	6.136645	-1.439040	0.980897
H	5.737166	-2.905786	0.059837
H	5.542984	-1.289753	-0.689807
C	3.946595	0.634681	0.620182
H	3.600830	1.236324	1.474844
H	5.029111	0.510604	0.738576
C	3.653790	1.353099	-0.680423
C	2.415446	1.980890	-0.898212
C	4.622956	1.401746	-1.694314
C	2.133760	2.574821	-2.132603
H	1.666779	2.018822	-0.098116
C	4.346868	2.020466	-2.917383
H	5.607481	0.957456	-1.522303
C	3.090216	2.586889	-3.154437
H	1.149446	3.018780	-2.294929
H	5.111880	2.054375	-3.696373
H	2.852313	2.992551	-4.142438
C	-0.267149	-0.347483	3.617752
N	-0.367319	-0.692778	5.047258
H	0.740714	0.050829	3.465768
H	-0.926156	0.494563	3.379813
C	0.621773	-1.678340	5.521276
C	-1.705789	-0.835021	5.680208
C	2.008953	-1.144788	5.315226
H	0.517173	-2.681024	5.065492
H	0.461411	-1.741184	6.618753
C	-2.698464	0.250670	5.223350
C	-2.342896	-2.221989	5.470889
H	-1.514500	-0.728276	6.763882
N	2.304009	0.138649	5.507883
N	3.139194	-1.864858	5.021362
C	-2.398037	1.666812	5.624755
H	-2.820656	0.190662	4.126868
H	-3.675924	-0.024371	5.646946
O	-3.386353	-2.374510	6.474466
H	-1.612653	-3.031239	5.605118
H	-2.800845	-2.337943	4.475438
C	3.662932	0.260922	5.331744
C	3.246506	-3.284315	4.682724
C	4.200467	-0.968555	5.027075
C	-3.303821	2.687223	5.842476
N	-1.120746	2.155903	5.822439
C	-3.998689	-3.592881	6.511522
H	4.162811	1.215875	5.455621
H	4.174480	-3.684618	5.110232
H	3.257253	-3.424623	3.591472
H	2.405018	-3.831902	5.120996
H	5.215288	-1.295732	4.828858
N	-2.556177	3.805534	6.178505
H	-4.387392	2.717970	5.798508
C	-1.245626	3.432505	6.159760
O	-3.726824	-4.506249	5.753757
C	-5.041681	-3.632349	7.603155
C	-3.073477	5.125094	6.511735

H	-0.414630	4.064197	6.463020
H	-5.442809	-4.647086	7.686801
H	-5.856833	-2.933560	7.365842
H	-4.607004	-3.314123	8.560193
H	-3.621846	5.554558	5.661427
H	-2.230215	5.781475	6.755637
H	-3.741297	5.069902	7.382873
O	0.138357	-0.161937	8.021300
H	0.823030	-0.135742	8.711114
Cu	0.582606	1.079461	6.531688
O	1.363994	2.567590	7.505501
H	1.096573	2.466582	8.436975
C	-0.745978	-1.398230	-3.792568
N	-0.645605	-0.899926	-5.191221
H	-1.720848	-1.895103	-3.641087
H	0.022748	-2.176634	-3.670046
C	0.140057	-1.825963	-6.035273
C	-1.927312	-0.494640	-5.842053
C	1.570637	-1.782474	-5.598644
H	-0.244232	-2.865620	-6.018543
H	0.091176	-1.410301	-7.063818
C	-2.709347	0.549970	-5.024496
C	-2.839059	-1.702409	-6.127727
H	-1.623213	-0.057288	-6.808304
N	2.150272	-0.664552	-5.167961
N	2.477700	-2.809619	-5.661988
C	-2.118160	1.926001	-4.937495
H	-2.895578	0.154156	-4.010719
H	-3.700928	0.636070	-5.492728
O	-3.903928	-1.247181	-7.007174
H	-2.296372	-2.511591	-6.634520
H	-3.291501	-2.118307	-5.213323
C	3.475610	-0.971016	-4.951944
C	2.255061	-4.162451	-6.159297
C	3.702110	-2.292615	-5.255634
C	-2.796394	3.122593	-4.816049
N	-0.761005	2.184418	-4.961440
C	-4.778840	-2.210855	-7.422175
H	4.171077	-0.222353	-4.589814
H	3.005024	-4.831760	-5.721275
H	1.259399	-4.513783	-5.862113
H	2.335037	-4.202579	-7.255462
H	4.592199	-2.911170	-5.216304
N	-1.831429	4.114450	-4.765613
H	-3.854838	3.352506	-4.757459
C	-0.619655	3.499793	-4.863749
O	-4.705952	-3.375857	-7.078857
C	-5.820494	-1.623220	-8.343979
C	-2.066339	5.545231	-4.631308
H	0.332626	4.018953	-4.928081
H	-6.472296	-2.421488	-8.711865
H	-6.419566	-0.874893	-7.805927
H	-5.337632	-1.110166	-9.186906
H	-2.545934	5.770897	-3.668459
H	-1.103115	6.066061	-4.676691
H	-2.704317	5.909179	-5.448538
O	0.300708	0.573279	-7.701727
H	1.065410	0.665424	-8.295227
Cu	0.808624	1.000757	-5.821723
O	2.027305	2.479801	-6.160014
H	1.829303	2.803837	-7.057155

Table 5: The optimized geometry (RI-BP86/def2-SV(P)) of the $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{L})\text{-L-Dopa}](\text{OH})_2$ adduct with bound L-Dopa in cartesian coordinate format (x,y,z).

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C	1.952032	-1.487698	0.671922
C	2.614226	-2.129836	-0.556189
H	1.445038	-2.252426	1.293087
H	1.143261	-0.796403	0.345480
H	3.327841	-2.952185	-0.250580
H	1.817878	-2.606885	-1.165422
C	3.621603	0.257541	0.698162
H	4.441343	0.657449	1.338386
C	4.281737	-0.382008	-0.549860
H	5.123558	-1.058858	-0.220175
H	4.730088	0.414104	-1.181709
N	3.304035	-1.113398	-1.353105
N	2.897160	-0.735320	1.510593
C	3.787497	-1.526398	2.352883
H	4.347579	-0.810355	2.998881
H	4.580771	-2.092397	1.789580
C	3.888036	-1.609334	-2.596451
H	4.461322	-0.775672	-3.062101
H	4.633664	-2.430408	-2.385096
C	2.699264	1.451408	0.325378
H	2.146549	1.243666	-0.610099
H	1.954784	1.590602	1.136695
N	3.449063	2.702335	0.137873
C	3.815945	3.097819	-1.131999
O	3.550546	2.417162	-2.132625
C	4.589740	4.408460	-1.253732
H	4.652700	4.667779	-2.328437
H	4.108420	5.242447	-0.699723
H	5.626000	4.296315	-0.861043
C	3.814345	3.461326	1.333981
H	3.740311	2.757308	2.192962
H	4.884927	3.759778	1.289556
C	2.964481	4.694077	1.636156
C	3.484288	5.694622	2.485088
C	1.661664	4.846404	1.123938
C	2.717678	6.820925	2.823904
H	4.507812	5.590626	2.887862
C	0.896230	5.977879	1.456490
H	1.234377	4.077922	0.459736
C	1.417665	6.965843	2.308132
H	3.140278	7.592625	3.488971
H	-0.121142	6.077138	1.044930
H	0.812995	7.850389	2.569122
C	3.097464	-2.581627	3.236475
N	1.888571	-2.154324	3.933988
H	2.830598	-3.460619	2.610633
H	3.903145	-2.940497	3.938844
C	2.080519	-0.930011	4.714428
C	1.150310	-3.245387	4.590330
C	0.822322	-0.375939	5.324263
H	2.464889	-0.169713	3.998756
H	2.853161	-1.044307	5.523788
C	0.390929	-4.145791	3.567671
C	2.042369	-4.100523	5.528107
H	0.389178	-2.756570	5.235898
N	-0.287932	-0.046800	4.653772
N	0.673123	-0.064544	6.658345
C	-1.046320	-3.768367	3.342271

H	0.945789	-4.140138	2.602204
H	0.406988	-5.195924	3.930710
O	1.231941	-4.986347	6.333145
H	2.647092	-3.457846	6.201392
H	2.712356	-4.771659	4.952120
C	-1.184356	0.473422	5.564429
C	1.632435	-0.278729	7.737508
C	-0.597228	0.474371	6.814653
C	-2.158242	-4.588406	3.497401
N	-1.467032	-2.498642	2.985381
C	0.931126	-4.594060	7.599241
H	-2.179481	0.767138	5.188243
H	2.598727	0.224878	7.518017
H	1.797261	-1.363960	7.909122
H	1.215393	0.164260	8.663783
H	-0.958933	0.802491	7.796313
N	-3.263962	-3.792280	3.232721
H	-2.254958	-5.647696	3.766606
C	-2.796878	-2.542777	2.934087
O	1.357340	-3.577645	8.120790
C	-0.012284	-5.579233	8.255537
C	-4.658640	-4.197173	3.269305
H	-3.398111	-1.616173	2.807393
H	-0.009694	-5.422194	9.351656
H	0.265017	-6.624901	8.007882
H	-1.042334	-5.406583	7.870867
H	-4.873749	-4.964450	2.492785
H	-5.290173	-3.307175	3.074730
H	-4.924577	-4.610814	4.266920
O	-2.831459	0.240779	3.230300
H	-3.232884	0.886220	2.605528
Cu	-1.012397	-0.250236	2.749378
O	-0.785718	0.297388	0.914736
C	2.901178	-2.166816	-3.636050
N	2.151488	-1.177170	-4.422633
H	2.223838	-2.900635	-3.125073
H	3.512330	-2.765856	-4.346035
C	1.483203	-0.139309	-3.606548
C	1.248140	-1.783561	-5.419887
C	0.841069	0.924304	-4.439815
H	0.679800	-0.538150	-2.935505
H	2.240115	0.315936	-2.936199
C	0.186726	-2.778630	-4.827830
C	2.067350	-2.411131	-6.563023
H	0.695403	-0.935353	-5.876362
N	-0.479882	1.110616	-4.549110
N	1.513509	1.838863	-5.208937
C	-1.208956	-2.655791	-5.365749
H	0.115583	-2.595697	-3.732345
H	0.534732	-3.827450	-4.950066
O	1.207391	-2.854340	-7.635020
H	2.791836	-1.666820	-6.952503
H	2.601373	-3.329337	-6.240136
C	-0.665057	2.179713	-5.397670
C	2.964944	1.954740	-5.319467
C	0.568416	2.643547	-5.820187
C	-1.904244	-3.471545	-6.248585
N	-2.068037	-1.658995	-4.926687
C	0.970329	-1.960030	-8.639765
H	-1.667804	2.545822	-5.649689
H	3.390156	0.950076	-5.522020
H	3.205690	2.635427	-6.160467
H	3.386723	2.346482	-4.368136

H	0.856229	3.459561	-6.493050
N	-3.194599	-2.958427	-6.326777
H	-1.599761	-4.368953	-6.799848
C	-3.245858	-1.867354	-5.508957
O	1.464888	-0.850902	-8.693334
C	0.006650	-2.545627	-9.651068
C	-4.294249	-3.495389	-7.111885
H	-4.130984	-1.251415	-5.276472
H	0.304591	-3.578149	-9.931065
H	-1.007773	-2.602328	-9.197557
H	-0.028833	-1.896760	-10.547434
H	-5.196753	-2.878843	-6.928162
H	-4.058323	-3.466513	-8.198121
H	-4.512539	-4.545041	-6.818392
O	-3.891178	0.181391	-3.710724
H	-4.221922	0.350696	-2.802756
C	-1.407840	1.322142	0.376130
C	-2.835361	3.501611	-0.795694
C	-1.734182	2.497350	1.118370
C	-1.788456	1.273907	-1.041814
C	-2.501495	2.394133	-1.576252
C	-2.455061	3.570273	0.570574
H	-1.454610	2.504533	2.186484
H	-2.852060	2.312778	-2.620002
H	-3.415640	4.327110	-1.247347
C	-2.871331	4.754421	1.415868
H	-2.276396	4.791733	2.355951
Cu	-2.002179	-0.010628	-3.648817
H	-2.666251	5.703776	0.860025
C	-4.379587	4.802198	1.794727
H	-4.978275	4.662199	0.867015
C	-4.738185	3.643670	2.762283
O	-4.938648	2.501299	2.405599
O	-4.762453	4.053376	4.046256
H	-4.637246	5.062486	3.956141
N	-4.672305	6.073020	2.495490
H	-4.055690	6.835252	2.177944
H	-5.646925	6.373203	2.347643
O	-1.475117	0.229693	-1.761192

Table 6: The optimized geometry (RI-BP86/def2-SV(P)) of the [Cu₂(L)-D-Catechin](OH)₂ adduct with bound D-Catechin in cartesian coordinate format (x,y,z).

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C	1.811606	-2.039596	-0.108083
C	2.196658	-2.505153	-1.516102
H	1.112514	-2.752507	0.371951
H	1.240707	-1.089261	-0.183568
H	2.649847	-3.540608	-1.490068
H	1.267294	-2.569384	-2.119095
C	3.953839	-0.933973	0.153533
H	4.889201	-1.033559	0.748839
C	4.306082	-1.360543	-1.294975
H	4.916957	-2.309469	-1.253006
H	4.949669	-0.583831	-1.763403
N	3.121868	-1.550560	-2.131332
N	2.964495	-1.830057	0.776080
C	3.576589	-3.013521	1.373344
H	4.246086	-2.657023	2.192020
H	4.248350	-3.584553	0.672821
C	3.503011	-1.893322	-3.502033

H	4.244360	-1.139618	-3.850504
H	4.027927	-2.893480	-3.520602
C	3.498465	0.544326	0.267612
H	2.776342	0.800739	-0.530358
H	2.998379	0.675277	1.251426
N	4.610809	1.502152	0.181119
C	4.808528	2.208042	-0.989624
O	4.126785	1.987799	-1.997926
C	5.903288	3.276027	-1.004537
H	5.797915	3.844490	-1.949035
H	5.830633	3.982139	-0.149600
H	6.918896	2.820957	-0.987687
C	5.430312	1.667936	1.377612
H	5.724075	0.658790	1.748567
H	6.383063	2.159319	1.091142
C	4.782316	2.438492	2.526119
C	5.234824	2.218445	3.844389
C	3.765524	3.388024	2.308690
C	4.687163	2.934317	4.920744
H	6.024892	1.469273	4.031382
C	3.213290	4.103501	3.385767
H	3.381612	3.554437	1.288460
C	3.670349	3.879779	4.695841
H	5.047322	2.743120	5.945592
H	2.405459	4.829260	3.198294
H	3.216620	4.421863	5.541635
C	2.609156	-4.069437	1.937757
N	1.472068	-3.582397	2.717241
H	2.202204	-4.672482	1.095695
H	3.267775	-4.771130	2.522472
C	1.830439	-2.585614	3.730931
C	0.543506	-4.640309	3.148090
C	0.649560	-1.963003	4.428024
H	2.372550	-1.778006	3.187564
H	2.531960	-2.987095	4.512126
C	-0.293424	-5.216335	1.959630
C	1.234127	-5.772823	3.952129
H	-0.165729	-4.149714	3.848562
N	-0.428703	-1.432421	3.838015
N	0.567617	-1.791518	5.792647
C	-1.701634	-4.699905	1.887221
H	0.233570	-4.991178	1.005976
H	-0.339441	-6.323690	2.038432
O	0.246077	-6.598629	4.606864
H	1.917738	-5.355568	4.721008
H	1.795252	-6.466877	3.292867
C	-1.233040	-0.917980	4.834848
C	1.511973	-2.252168	6.805705
C	-0.623190	-1.128793	6.054941
C	-2.882356	-5.429301	1.952018
N	-2.009717	-3.354689	1.783457
C	-0.060759	-6.301171	5.898676
H	-2.188316	-0.454115	4.539308
H	2.530099	-1.851148	6.613871
H	1.534569	-3.362021	6.838386
H	1.173414	-1.876657	7.791843
H	-0.918276	-0.868456	7.078060
N	-3.914080	-4.501417	1.890773
H	-3.073132	-6.506665	2.032313
C	-3.338461	-3.265846	1.793821
O	0.498406	-5.436957	6.550970
C	-1.184890	-7.183811	6.397043
C	-5.339006	-4.783405	1.927888

H	-3.850010	-2.281590	1.844051
H	-1.316893	-7.037888	7.486363
H	-0.976640	-8.251173	6.171212
H	-2.127422	-6.913409	5.871926
H	-5.645821	-5.401922	1.055754
H	-5.891577	-3.823372	1.895507
H	-5.611696	-5.320265	2.862890
O	-2.992992	-0.549163	2.515196
H	-3.131272	0.220210	1.918735
Cu	-1.250360	-1.280051	1.959890
O	-0.966927	-0.355267	0.269435
C	2.368486	-1.975412	-4.540268
N	1.856634	-0.695709	-5.046441
H	1.549572	-2.627169	-4.135870
H	2.793594	-2.529076	-5.404117
C	1.306006	0.170394	-3.980528
C	0.944356	-0.829989	-6.200044
C	0.899701	1.520005	-4.483273
H	0.400105	-0.258420	-3.478814
H	2.080538	0.264339	-3.189640
C	-0.298206	-1.756104	-5.954474
C	1.742653	-1.228655	-7.455803
H	0.563982	0.194221	-6.398464
N	-0.365906	1.955510	-4.545662
N	1.750833	2.480455	-4.965054
C	-1.608171	-1.257679	-6.493663
H	-0.433479	-1.868392	-4.855738
H	-0.099792	-2.775096	-6.352387
O	0.902837	-1.236857	-8.629416
H	2.579380	-0.516072	-7.603666
H	2.134223	-2.265385	-7.390518
C	-0.328984	3.232830	-5.062132
C	3.204534	2.366805	-5.062280
C	0.984439	3.572038	-5.331359
C	-2.358731	-1.702300	-7.573911
N	-2.319513	-0.251875	-5.855046
C	0.835031	-0.073796	-9.342108
H	-1.244049	3.819635	-5.209427
H	3.454725	1.377117	-5.496518
H	3.578740	3.168740	-5.729580
H	3.669016	2.450296	-4.055807
H	1.437399	4.479102	-5.747625
N	-3.534073	-0.958496	-7.570638
H	-2.166963	-2.484874	-8.316894
C	-3.465936	-0.099721	-6.512645
O	1.456849	0.931598	-9.059988
C	-0.123131	-0.222239	-10.505800
C	-4.642792	-1.088087	-8.502343
H	-4.254732	0.588814	-6.164777
H	0.069312	-1.164192	-11.061632
H	-1.164116	-0.272365	-10.115899
H	-0.026842	0.651487	-11.178767
H	-5.436186	-0.369974	-8.214517
H	-4.316713	-0.861613	-9.541115
H	-5.063625	-2.116693	-8.473645
O	-3.944577	1.468525	-4.227272
H	-4.348395	1.388366	-3.337288
C	-1.409914	0.861050	0.078765
C	-2.550057	3.465975	-0.276126
C	-1.482575	1.808753	1.142875
C	-1.911452	1.275385	-1.249432
C	-2.486466	2.580465	-1.357102
C	-2.045399	3.084045	0.996218

H	-1.091234	1.491643	2.122718
H	-2.898637	2.855875	-2.344024
H	-2.982116	4.472262	-0.418132
Cu	-2.109336	0.954947	-4.154470
O	-1.841726	0.456725	-2.258528
C	-2.641004	4.723630	4.888510
C	-0.323740	4.815864	6.522976
C	-1.386562	4.270096	4.411523
C	-2.689459	5.246564	6.203279
C	-1.546757	5.301933	7.022668
C	-0.235566	4.299064	5.221686
H	-1.637068	5.721336	8.037745
H	0.714489	3.913565	4.828675
O	-1.218216	3.768327	3.153492
C	-3.885659	4.601304	4.035177
H	-4.203402	5.582036	3.604202
H	-4.751193	4.217877	4.628962
C	-3.648746	3.649100	2.862267
C	-2.278936	3.966699	2.200213
H	-2.291478	5.042028	1.894556
O	0.826655	4.838313	7.273954
H	0.618626	5.242857	8.143813
O	-3.859298	5.717785	6.736894
H	-4.566809	5.632281	6.060240
O	-4.716134	3.812101	1.946297
H	-4.484765	3.281421	1.145584
H	-3.585455	2.594540	3.234313

Table 7: The optimized geometry (RI-BP86/def2-SV(P)) of the $[\text{Cu}_3(\text{L})\text{-L-Dopa}](\text{OH})_3$ adduct with bound L-Dopa in cartesian coordinate format (x,y,z).

C	-2.860580	0.325245	0.239876
C	-2.616085	-1.214060	0.140267
H	-3.861224	0.523946	0.644925
H	-2.860402	0.727447	-0.778948
H	-3.495447	-1.763395	0.499620
H	-2.502722	-1.466183	-0.920235
C	-1.949229	0.356215	2.427059
H	-2.997912	0.492323	2.726458
C	-1.689996	-1.192770	2.290515
H	-0.843782	-1.513663	2.910849
H	-2.562926	-1.741837	2.667264
N	-1.436797	-1.532997	0.902013
N	-1.819592	0.924682	1.060893
C	-1.775273	2.364561	1.015399
H	-0.984830	2.736514	1.663555
H	-2.714701	2.730953	1.448692
C	-0.883523	-2.848553	0.760319
H	0.127009	-2.833204	1.191023
H	-1.471776	-3.542743	1.378347
Cu	-0.003441	-0.006723	0.295059
C	-1.067256	0.919439	3.584064
H	-0.393792	0.158858	3.994493
H	-0.395201	1.706123	3.235515
N	-1.841841	1.455798	4.721254
C	-2.182954	2.799796	4.731686
O	-1.809661	3.591659	3.860852
C	-3.025506	3.309291	5.875408
H	-2.433175	3.336607	6.793461
H	-3.356608	4.328202	5.650089
H	-3.918854	2.694902	6.006561

C	-2.095180	0.546808	5.852340
H	-1.115738	0.165171	6.167344
H	-2.491228	1.080802	6.719878
C	-3.030816	-0.594075	5.541182
C	-2.639378	-1.916422	5.803168
C	-4.326416	-0.359665	5.057423
C	-3.514909	-2.977737	5.565329
H	-1.656615	-2.132620	6.216422
C	-5.198547	-1.422517	4.815694
H	-4.673274	0.653010	4.868797
C	-4.792333	-2.730479	5.068515
H	-3.211553	-3.997434	5.789816
H	-6.204241	-1.230259	4.448320
H	-5.481701	-3.554882	4.900284
C	-1.561682	3.053148	-0.356047
N	-1.332844	4.497630	-0.398615
H	-0.753903	2.550983	-0.888521
H	-2.457863	2.833871	-0.945841
C	-2.175822	5.264271	0.507083
C	-1.283874	5.096185	-1.735201
C	-1.481663	5.774794	1.730686
H	-3.054575	4.715128	0.853002
H	-2.556442	6.182894	0.044783
C	-0.050505	4.666265	-2.556574
C	-2.589818	4.928371	-2.567482
H	-1.188148	6.181138	-1.564302
N	-0.157347	5.705109	1.901582
N	-1.983899	6.429803	2.799997
C	1.014143	5.650016	-2.292001
H	0.317373	3.668292	-2.307832
H	-0.247345	4.666209	-3.633450
O	-3.204948	6.198888	-2.877143
H	-3.354942	4.387809	-2.004418
H	-2.434509	4.372250	-3.499126
C	0.200975	6.194451	3.127911
C	-3.397786	6.711779	3.024375
C	-0.951439	6.663998	3.700336
C	1.639381	6.569505	-3.104893
N	1.463391	5.924929	-1.017241
C	-2.548280	6.999917	-3.761002
H	1.223666	6.156183	3.449734
H	-3.520808	7.337765	3.912049
H	-3.928869	5.766944	3.166446
H	-3.798846	7.238286	2.154475
H	-1.178408	7.129467	4.645233
N	2.440258	7.366650	-2.298583
H	1.575821	6.788162	-4.159789
C	2.289354	6.980416	-1.020211
O	-1.410677	6.796816	-4.166908
C	-3.388804	8.185814	-4.120474
C	3.248132	8.497839	-2.751879
H	2.759073	7.433366	-0.156860
H	-2.890076	8.756849	-4.908732
H	-3.517246	8.826495	-3.244808
H	-4.358452	7.852702	-4.499308
H	3.774585	8.222479	-3.669563
H	3.977776	8.758132	-1.980626
H	2.588603	9.349128	-2.938814
O	2.702812	5.245125	1.433937
H	2.954709	4.447350	1.938110
C	-0.800708	-3.460047	-0.651323
N	-0.035266	-4.681223	-0.850428
H	-0.436909	-2.694173	-1.338434

H	-1.835804	-3.644375	-0.966052
C	0.224427	-5.509714	0.318343
C	-0.393926	-5.476685	-2.039643
C	1.568309	-6.187705	0.261352
H	0.299073	-4.953946	1.253940
H	-0.519367	-6.299195	0.450703
C	-0.287530	-4.716008	-3.381936
C	-1.800794	-6.142844	-1.921271
H	0.334156	-6.300665	-2.079634
N	2.591229	-5.651888	-0.412210
N	2.015072	-7.347577	0.783924
C	1.049953	-4.885945	-3.994571
H	-0.488896	-3.646250	-3.282644
H	-1.011842	-5.094342	-4.112443
O	-1.696764	-7.578882	-1.806211
H	-2.324539	-5.813985	-1.018328
H	-2.463621	-5.906454	-2.761775
C	3.698098	-6.445406	-0.366672
C	1.220293	-8.269374	1.593374
C	3.344207	-7.526230	0.399849
C	1.436260	-5.361863	-5.227940
N	2.232899	-4.593623	-3.347062
C	-1.312785	-8.231027	-2.941867
H	4.591421	-6.148682	-0.882377
H	1.860340	-9.050393	2.011853
H	0.749444	-7.712713	2.407845
H	0.454524	-8.723074	0.958754
H	3.864610	-8.413954	0.722028
N	2.822916	-5.289360	-5.296747
H	0.891349	-5.743899	-6.077060
C	3.293043	-4.799826	-4.135709
O	-0.864038	-7.677817	-3.938144
C	-1.456421	-9.711483	-2.771493
C	3.638461	-5.684546	-6.442080
H	4.331119	-4.626128	-3.888647
H	-1.258384	-10.206267	-3.726514
H	-0.738362	-10.068828	-2.029526
H	-2.477722	-9.952888	-2.465890
H	3.331167	-5.104385	-7.316130
H	4.693021	-5.491162	-6.229019
H	3.493820	-6.751577	-6.630376
C	2.493400	1.058740	0.765782
C	4.431995	1.987714	-0.934102
C	3.613169	0.263079	0.514584
C	2.351081	2.350133	0.240239
C	3.337946	2.816402	-0.615147
C	4.577613	0.693102	-0.389723
H	3.677593	-0.693316	1.021648
H	3.276188	3.790628	-1.086611
H	5.187498	2.364304	-1.627629
C	5.776652	-0.144360	-0.802200
H	6.657604	0.380593	-0.406138
H	5.844190	-0.102614	-1.898502
C	5.857598	-1.628082	-0.365209
C	4.876262	-2.522867	-1.149658
Cu	2.289611	-3.917770	-1.414262
Cu	0.977684	4.895212	0.556978
O	0.018313	0.139295	-1.646542
H	-0.866204	0.356893	-1.995012
O	1.478156	0.477825	1.478371
O	5.077496	-2.976693	-2.272056
N	7.235904	-2.106728	-0.591074
H	7.377125	-3.065366	-0.274254

H	7.476757	-2.090835	-1.585703
H	5.664254	-1.733547	0.707456
O	1.189686	2.995782	0.565215
O	1.905068	-2.065118	-2.286809
H	1.286017	-1.553288	-1.734647
O	3.755590	-2.772445	-0.401140