

Supporting Information

Mn₄-Hinged Bithiacalix[4]arenes Accommodating Fullerenes

Yanfeng Bi, Wuping Liao,* Xiaofei Wang, Xinwu Wang, Hongjie Zhang*

Experimental Section

Materials and Measurements: Phenyl-thiacalix[4]arene (H₄PTC4A) was synthesized by literature method¹ and other reagents were purchased from commercial sources and used as received. Mn and S analyses were determined by a HITACHI S-4800 Scanning Electron Microscope. Fluorescence spectra were obtained on a Hitachi F-4700 fluorescence/phosphorescence spectrophotometer. UV measurements were collected using a Hitachi U-4100 spectrophotometer; BaSO₄ powder was used as the reference (100% reflectance). X-ray diffraction (XRD) measurements were performed on a Bruker D8 Focus diffractometer.

Synthesis of 1-3:

Colorless single crystals of **1** and a few orange sheets of **1'** were obtained from reaction of the mixture of phenylthiacalix[4]arene (0.1 g, 0.125 mmol), Mn(CH₃COO)₂·4H₂O (0.1 g, 0.4 mmol), CHCl₃ (5 ml), CH₃OH (5 ml) and several drops of water in a 20 ml Teflon-lined autoclave which was kept at 130 °C for 3 days and then slowly cooled to 20 °C at about 4 °C/h. The crystals were isolated by filtration and then washed with 1:1 methanol-chloroform. Yield: ca. 65 % for **1** with respect to H₄PTC4A. The EDS analysis of **1** reveals that the molar ratio of Mn to S molar is 2.50:4.94, comparable to the expected value (4:8).

2a and **2b** formed by slowly diffusing fullerenes (1.8/2.1 mg for C₆₀/C₇₀, 2.5×10⁻³ mmol in 2

ml toluene, respectively) to **1** (20mg, 1×10^{-2} mmol in 10 ml toluene). Dark-red octahedron crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction obtained after about three days, respectively. Due to the small amount original components used, calculations of the yields of **2a** and **2b** are meaningless.

The mixture **1** (20 mg, 1×10^{-2} mmol) with C₆₀ (3.6 mg, 5×10^{-3} mmol) in 30ml toluene afford 7.7 mg red crystal blocks of **3**. The crystals were isolated by filtration and then washed small amount of cooling toluene. Yield: ca. 95 % with respect to C₆₀.

[1] P. Lhoták, T. Šmejkal, I. Stibor, J. Havlíček, M. Tkadlecovč, H. Petříčková, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 2003, **44**, 8093.

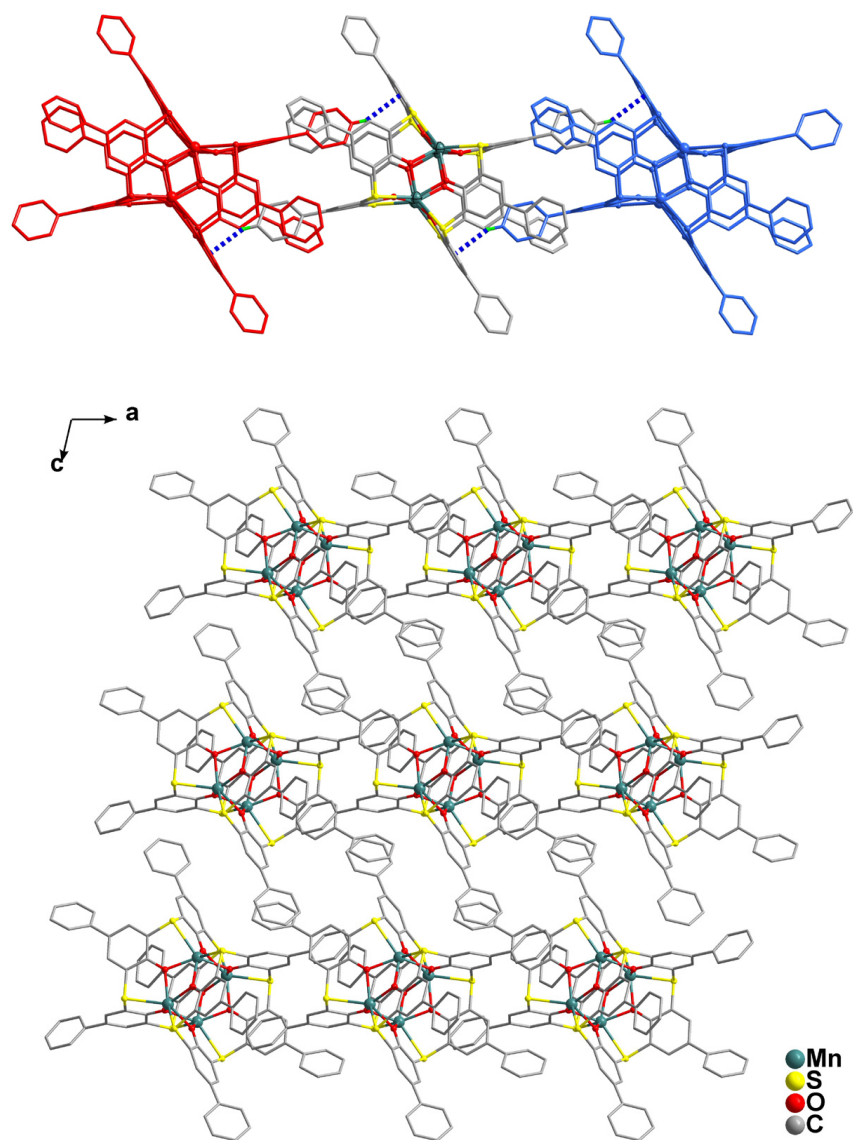


Figure S1. ‘Hand-shake’ dumbbell units linked by C–H $\cdots$ π interactions (upper) and the extended structure (bottom) of **1**.

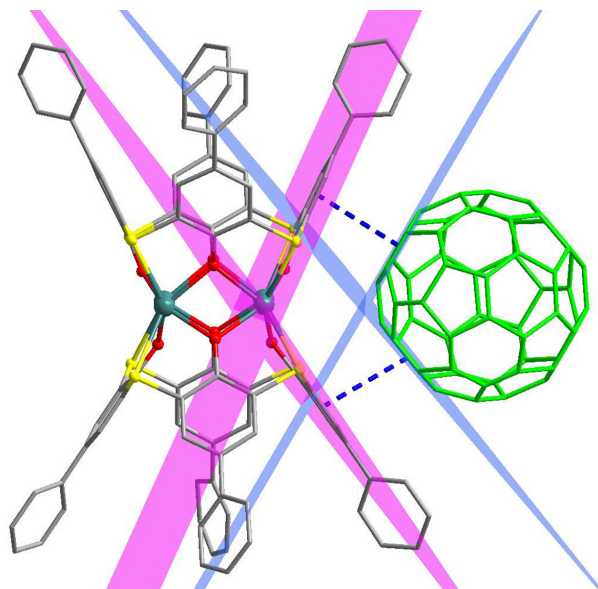


Fig. S2 Contact mode between $\text{Mn}_4(\text{PTC4A})_2$ and C_{60} . Blue dotted lines: $\pi \cdots \pi$ interactions.

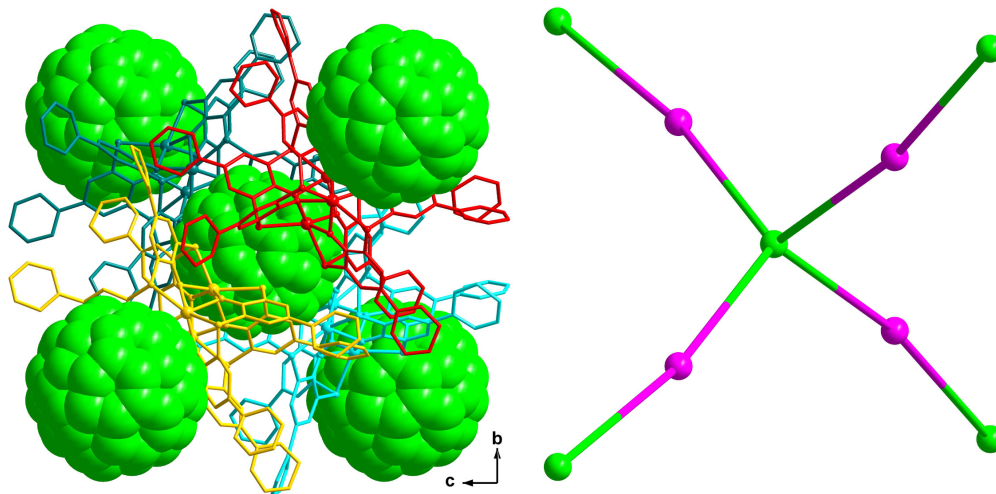


Fig. S3 Assembly mode between $\text{Mn}_4(\text{PTC4A})_2$ units (purple balls) and fullerenes (green balls, C_{60} or C_{70})

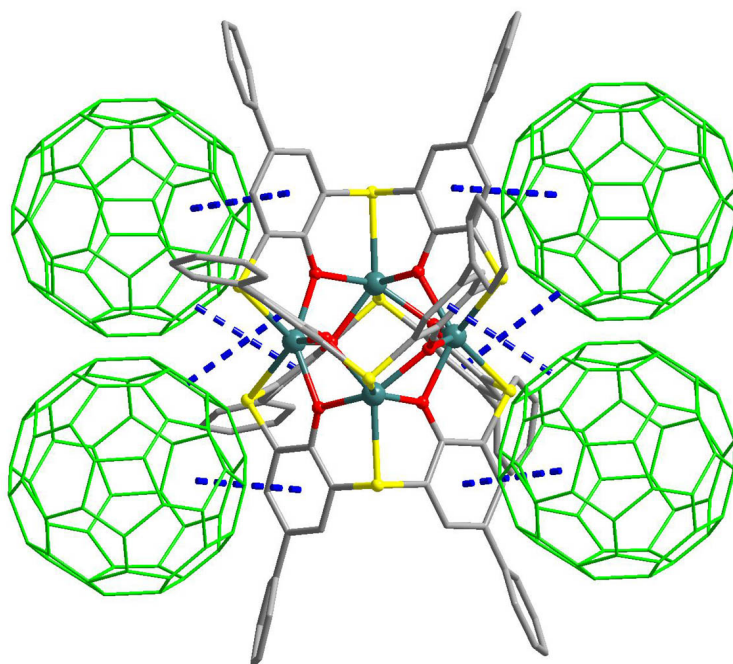


Fig. S4 Mn₄(PTC4A)₂ capturing four C₆₀ molecules by all four curved surfaces by $\pi \cdots \pi$ interactions in **3**.

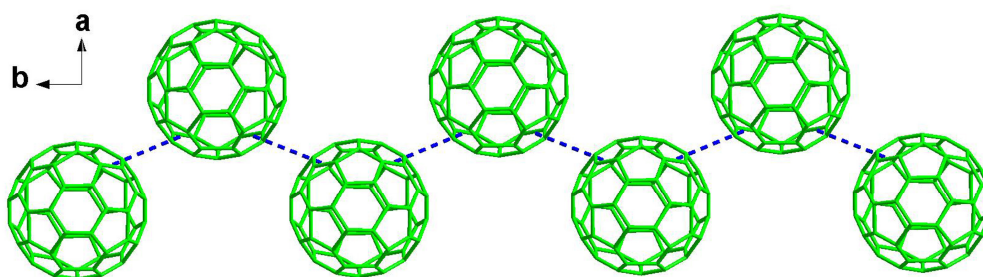


Fig. S5 $\pi \cdots \pi$ interactions between C₆₀ molecules in **3**.

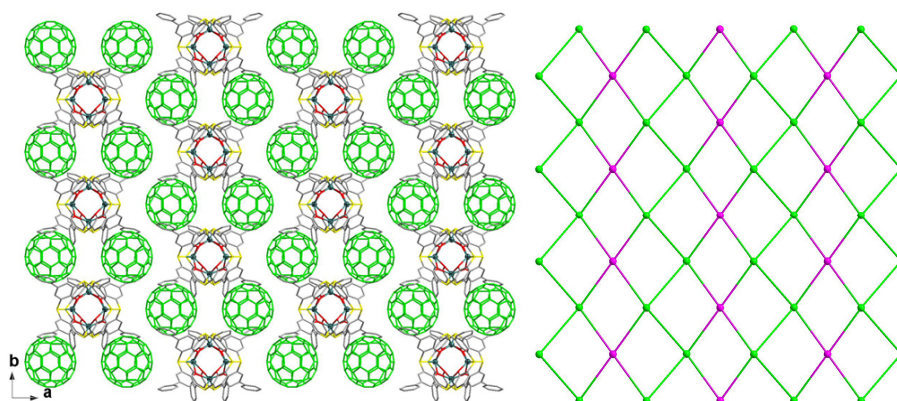


Fig. S6 Layer structure (left) and the topology diagram (right) in **3**.

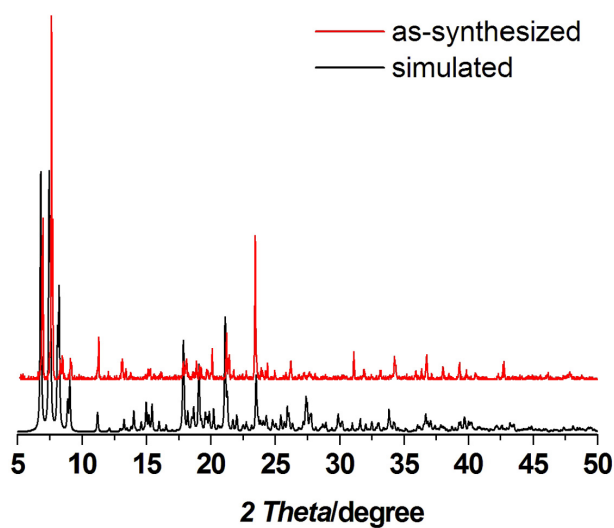


Fig. S7 Stimulated and experimental X-ray diffraction (XRD) patterns of **1**. The slight differences may be due to lose of CHCl₃ in the crystalline samples at room temperature.

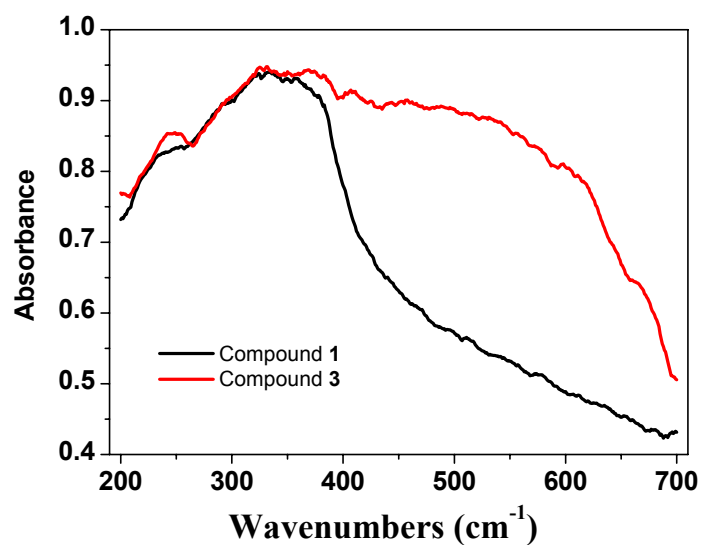


Fig. S8 UV-absorption spectra of compounds **1** and **3**.

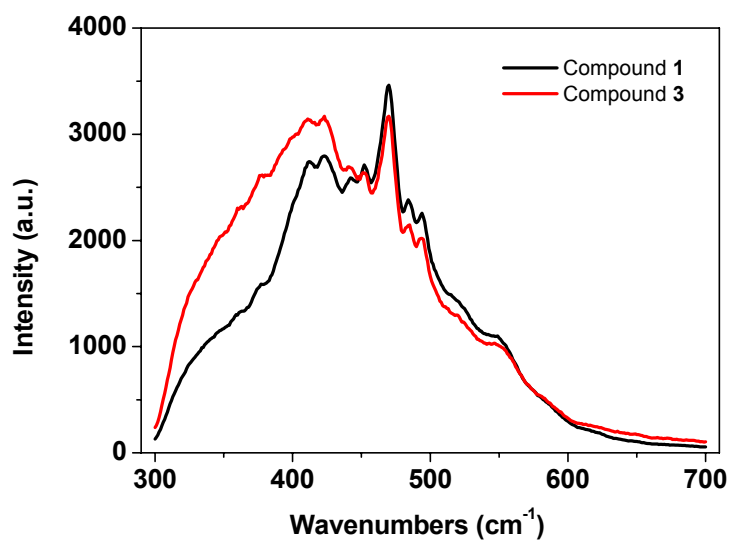


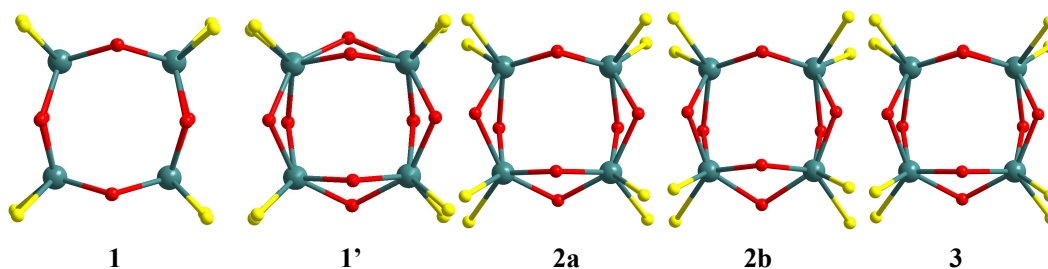
Fig. S9 Emission spectra ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 260$ nm) of **1** and **3** in the solid state at room temperature showing similar emission bands.

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for compounds **1-3**

	1	1'	2a	2b	3
formula	C ₉₈ H ₅₈ Cl ₆ Mn ₄ O ₈ S ₈	C ₉₆ H ₅₆ Mn ₄ O ₈ S ₈	C ₂₅₂ H ₁₁₂ Mn ₈ O ₁₆ S ₁₆	C ₂₆₂ H ₁₁₂ Mn ₈ O ₁₆ S ₁₆	C ₂₁₆ H ₅₆ Mn ₄ O ₈ S ₈
formula wt.	2052.38	1813.65	4347.90	4468.00	3254.85
Cryst. syst	Triclinic	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic	Orthorhombic	Monoclinic
space group	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>Fdd</i> 2	<i>Fdd</i> 2	<i>C</i> 2/ <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	13.2061(6)	15.1007(8)	56.211(3)	57.682(2)	33.470(2)
<i>b</i> (Å)	13.6364(6)	21.877(1)	29.843(2)	30.018(1)	14.4254(9)
<i>c</i> (Å)	14.9448(7)	23.903(1)	30.793(2)	30.768(1)	37.212(2)
α (°)	117.052(1)	90	90	90	90
β (°)	90.389(1)	99.005(1)	90	90	90.300(1)
γ (°)	113.035(1)	90	90	90	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	2148.9(2)	7799.6(7)	51655 (5)	53275(4)	17966(2)
<i>Z</i>	1	4	8	8	4
<i>T</i> (K)	173(2)	173(2)	187(2)	187(2)	185(2)
<i>D_c</i> /g cm ⁻³	1.586	1.545	1.118	1.114	1.203
μ /mm ⁻¹	1.016	0.910	0.560	0.545	0.426
<i>F</i> (000)	1040	3696	17664	18144	6576
Tot. Data	10999	39674	90912	94251	70547
Uniq. Data	7512	13720	21881	23419	15913
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0175	0.0704	0.1546	0.1514	0.0569
<i>GOF</i>	1.146	1.015	0.948	0.956	0.991
<i>R</i> 1 ^{<i>a</i>} [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0614	0.0517	0.0869	0.0877	0.0612
<i>wR</i> 2 ^{<i>b</i>} [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.1615	0.1137	0.2144	0.2176	0.1718

$$^a R1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|; ^b wR2 = \{ \sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2] \}^{1/2}$$

Table S2. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for Mn ions in Compounds **1-3**



1		1'	
Mn(1)–O(1)	2.097(3)	Mn(1)–O(1)	2.103(3)
Mn(1)–O(2) ^A	2.154(3)	Mn(1)–O(8)	2.124(3)
Mn(1)–O(3) ^A	2.120(3)	Mn(1)–O(4)	2.142(3)
Mn(1)–O(4)	2.128(3)	Mn(1)–O(5)	2.181(3)
Mn(1)–S(1)	2.7209(13)	Mn(1)–S(8)	2.6245(13)
Mn(1)–S(3) ^A	2.6983(12)	Mn(1)–S(4)	2.6527(13)
Mn(2)–O(1)	2.129(3)	Mn(2)–O(1)	2.103(3)
Mn(2)–O(2)	2.130(3)	Mn(2)–O(6)	2.124(3)
Mn(2)–O(3) ^A	2.110(3)	Mn(2)–O(2)	2.130(3)
Mn(2)–O(4) ^A	2.158(4)	Mn(2)–O(5)	2.172(3)
Mn(2)–S(2)	2.6940(13)	Mn(2)–S(5)	2.6735(13)
Mn(2)–S(4) ^A	2.7319(13)	Mn(2)–S(1)	2.7188(13)
		Mn(3)–O(6)	2.119(3)
Mn(1)–O(1) –Mn(2)	103.61(13)	Mn(3)–O(3)	2.119(3)
Mn(1) ^A –O(3) –Mn(2) ^A	103.47(13)	Mn(3)–O(7)	2.163(3)
Mn(1) ^A –O(2) –Mn(2)	103.27(13)	Mn(3)–O(2)	2.170(3)
Mn(1)–O(4) –Mn(2) ^A	103.18(13)	Mn(3)–S(2)	2.6858(13)
		Mn(3)–S(6)	2.7021(13)
		Mn(4)–O(8)	2.098(3)
		Mn(4)–O(3)	2.123(3)
		Mn(4)–O(7)	2.163(3)
		Mn(4)–O(4)	2.179(3)
		Mn(4)–S(3)	2.7343(13)
		Mn(4)–S(7)	2.7593(13)

	Mn(1)-O(1)-Mn(2)	103.88(12)
	Mn(2)-O(2)-Mn(3)	100.87(12)
	Mn(3)-O(3)-Mn(4)	102.68(12)
	Mn(4)-O(4)-Mn(1)	98.98(12)
	Mn(2)-O(5)-Mn(1)	99.06(11)
	Mn(3)-O(6)-Mn(2)	102.78(12)
	Mn(4)-O(7)-Mn(3)	99.95(11)
	Mn(4)-O(8)-Mn(1)	102.21(12)
2a		2b
Mn(1)-O(1)	2.18(2)	2.163(6)
Mn(1)-O(4)	2.09(2)	2.117(6)
Mn(1)-O(5)	2.073(18)	2.101(5)
Mn(1)-O(8)	2.176(18)	2.198(5)
Mn(1)-S(1)	2.685(8)	2.697(2)
Mn(1)-S(5)	2.646(9)	2.651(2)
Mn(2)-O(1)	2.15(2)	2.158(6)
Mn(2)-O(2)	2.142(19)	2.127(6)
Mn(2)-O(5)	2.094(18)	2.111(6)
Mn(2)-O(6)	2.175(17)	2.187(6)
Mn(2)-S(2)	2.679(9)	2.688(3)
Mn(2)-S(6)	2.689(9)	2.690(3)
Mn(3)-O(2)	2.117(19)	2.118(6)
Mn(3)-O(3)	2.18(2)	2.175(6)
Mn(3)-O(6)	2.188(19)	2.177(6)
Mn(3)-O(7)	2.08(2)	2.086(6)
Mn(3)-S(3)	2.715(9)	2.721(3)
Mn(3)-S(7)	2.677(8)	2.678(3)
Mn(4)-O(3)	2.19(2)	2.155(6)
Mn(4)-O(4)	2.131(18)	2.135(6)
Mn(4)-O(7)	2.09(2)	2.099(5)
Mn(4)-O(8)	2.179(19)	2.154(6)
Mn(4)-S(4)	2.699(9)	2.694(3)

Mn(4)–S(8)	2.659(9)	2.683(3)	
Mn(1)–O(1) –Mn(2)	99.5(9)	100.1(2)	
Mn(1)–O(4) –Mn(4)	102.4(8)	101.7(2)	
Mn(1)–O(5) –Mn(2)	104.9(8)	103.7(2)	
Mn(1)–O(8) –Mn(4)	98.3(8)	98.5(2)	
Mn(3)–O(2) –Mn(2)	101.0(8)	102.0(3)	
Mn(3)–O(3) –Mn(4)	98.3(9)	99.8(2)	
Mn(3)–O(6) –Mn(2)	97.7(8)	98.3(2)	
Mn(3)–O(7) –Mn(4)	105.3(9)	104.6(2)	
3			
Mn(1)–O(1)	2.112(2)	Mn(2)–O(1)	2.116(2)
Mn(1)–O(4)	2.161(2)	Mn(2)–O(2)	2.160(2)
Mn(1)–S(1)	2.7348(9)	Mn(2)–O(3) ^A	2.120(2)
Mn(3)–O(2)	2.159(2)	Mn(2)–O(4) ^A	2.160(2)
Mn(3)–O(3) ^A	2.123(2)	Mn(2)–S(2)	2.6671(10)
Mn(3)–S(3)	2.7436(10)	Mn(2)–S(4) ^A	2.6777(10)
Mn(1)–O(1) –Mn(2)	103.68(9)	Mn(1)–O(4) –Mn(2) ^A	100.62(9)
Mn(2)–O(2) –Mn(3)	100.63(9)	Mn(2) ^A –O(3) –Mn(3)	103.11(10)
A: -x,-y,-z for 1 and -x,y,1/2-z for 3			