

## Electronic Supplementary Information

**New metal-anion radical framework materials: Co<sup>II</sup> compounds showing ferromagnetic to antiferromagnetic phase transition at about 344 K, and Zn<sup>II</sup> compounds exhibiting terminal anion ligand induced direct white-light-emission**

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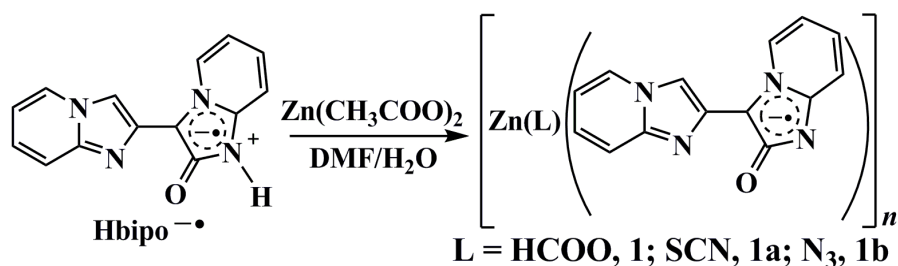
**Table S1** Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for compounds **1**, **2** and **4**<sup>a</sup>

| <b>1</b> <sup>b</sup> |            | <b>2</b> <sup>c</sup> |            | <b>4</b> <sup>c</sup> |            |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Zn(1)-O(1)            | 1.944(3)   | Zn(1)-O(1)            | 1.946(2)   | Co(1)-O(1)            | 1.9271(15) |
| Zn(1)-O(2)            | 1.966(4)   | Zn(1)-O(2)            | 1.962(2)   | Co(1)-O(2)            | 1.9561(14) |
| Zn(1)-N(1)            | 2.008(4)   | Zn(1)-N(1)            | 2.015(2)   | Co(1)-N(1)            | 2.0197(18) |
| Zn(1)-N(3)#2          | 1.981(4)   | Zn(1)-N(3)#2          | 1.979(2)   | Co(1)-N(3)#2          | 2.0044(18) |
| C(14)-O(1)            | 1.284(6)   | C(14)-O(1)            | 1.270(3)   | C(14)-O(1)            | 1.288(2)   |
| O(1)-Zn(1)-O(2)       | 99.42(19)  | O(1)-Zn(1)-O(2)       | 102.86(10) | O(1)-Co(1)-O(2)       | 104.04(7)  |
| O(1)-Zn(1)-N(1)       | 96.24(16)  | O(1)-Zn(1)-N(1)       | 96.45(9)   | O(1)-Co(1)-N(1)       | 96.45(7)   |
| O(1)-Zn(1)-N(3)#2     | 108.39(16) | O(1)-Zn(1)-N(3)#2     | 107.53(9)  | O(1)-Co(1)-N(3)#2     | 108.85(7)  |
| O(2)-Zn(1)-N(1)       | 113.96(19) | O(2)-Zn(1)-N(1)       | 116.21(10) | O(2)-Co(1)-N(1)       | 119.28(7)  |
| O(2)-Zn(1)-N(3)#2     | 115.06(19) | O(2)-Zn(1)-N(3)#2     | 110.61(10) | O(2)-Co(1)-N(3)#2     | 110.62(7)  |
| N(1)-Zn(1)-N(3)#2     | 119.45(17) | N(1)-Zn(1)-N(3)#2     | 120.11(10) | N(1)-Co(1)-N(3)#2     | 115.39(8)  |

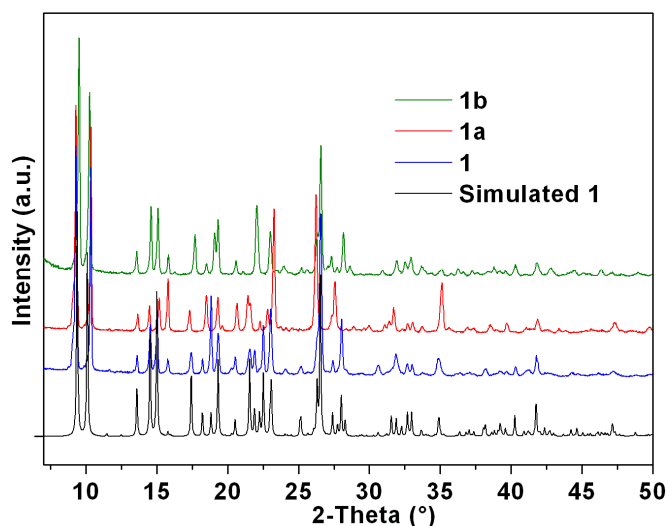
<sup>a</sup> According that data/crystal quality of **3** is not good, it is only given as a partial determination, the bond distances and angles of compound **3** are not provided.

<sup>b</sup> Symmetry code for compound **1**: #2 = -x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2.

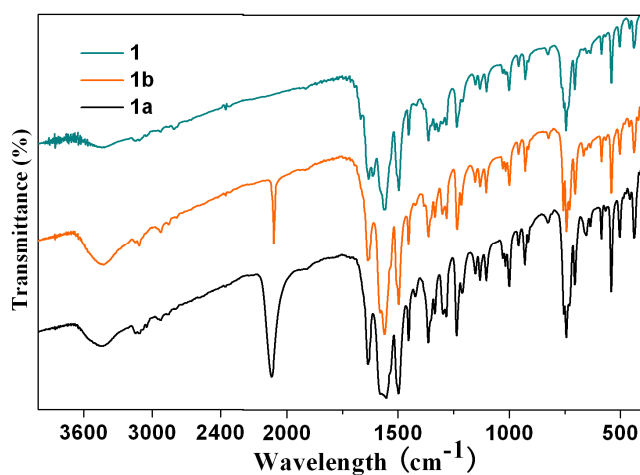
<sup>c</sup> Symmetry code for compounds **2** and **4**: #2 = -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2.



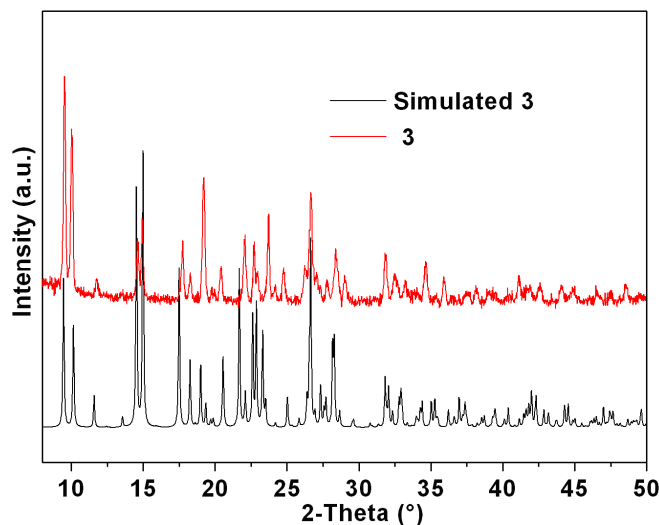
**Scheme S1** Synthesis of isomorphous zinc-anion radical frameworks from zwitterionic radical.



**Fig. S1** PXRD patterns of simulated **1** from the X-ray single-crystal structure, and synthesized **1**, **1a** and **1b**.



**Fig. S2** IR spectra of **1**, **1a** and **1b**, showing the characteristic band of the SCN<sup>-</sup> ligand at 2069 cm<sup>-1</sup> and N<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> ligand at 2059 cm<sup>-1</sup>, respectively, attributed to the stretching vibration of the SCN<sup>-</sup> and N<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> group, respectively.



**Fig. S3** PXRD patterns of the simulated and synthesized **3**.

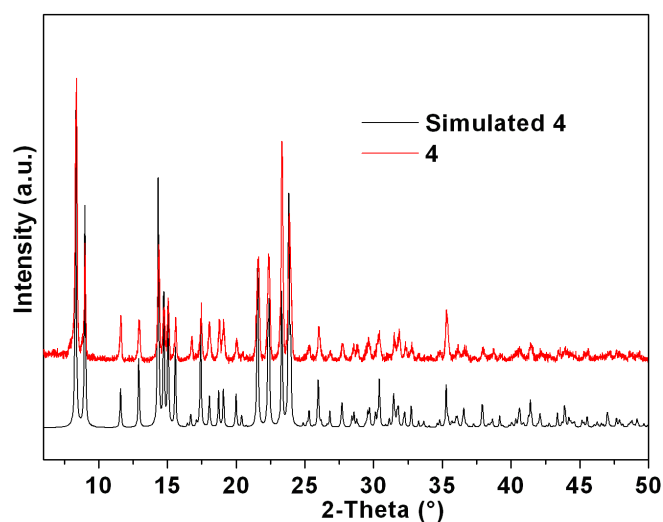


Fig. S4 PXRD patterns of the simulated and synthesized **4**.

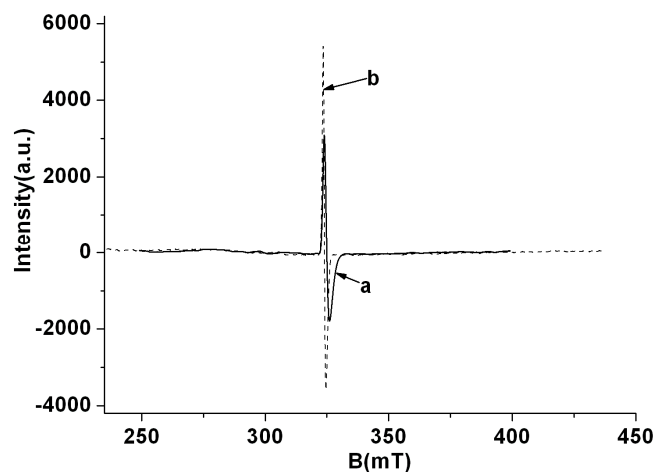


Fig. S5 X-band EPR spectra of **1** (a) and **2** (b) at room temperature.

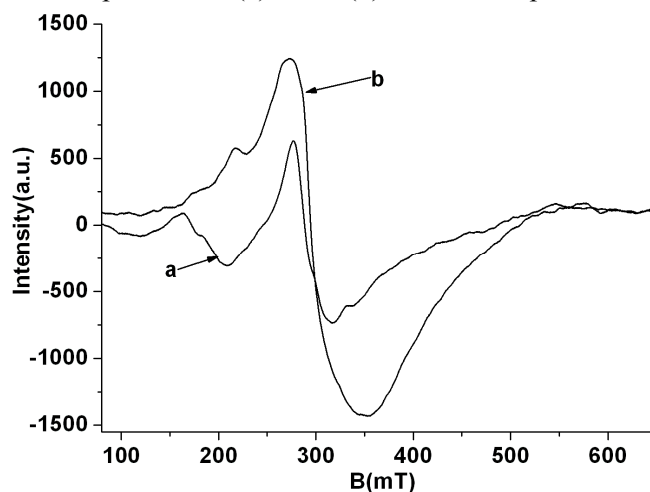
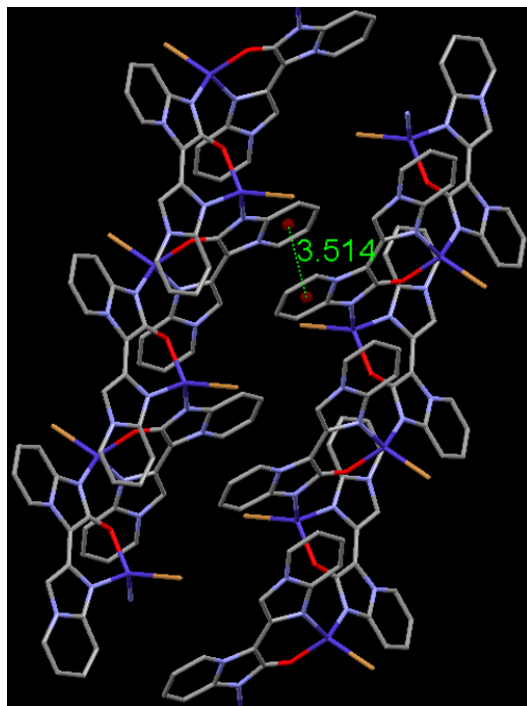
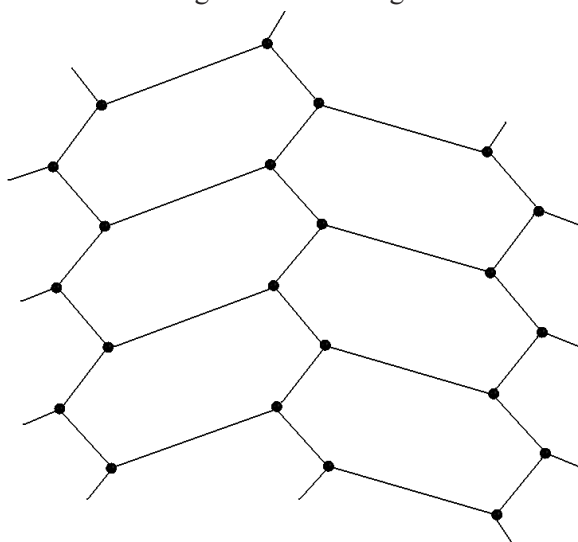


Fig. S6 X-band EPR spectra of **3** (a) and **4** (b) at room temperature.

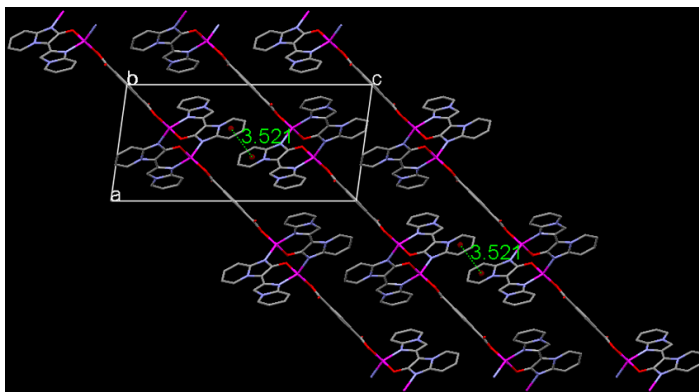
Noteworthy, except for one broad high field line ( $g = 2.240$ ), compound **3** also shows another broad lower field satellite line (Fig. S6a), which probably arises from the magnetic field lying on different orientation of crystals of 1D chain structure.



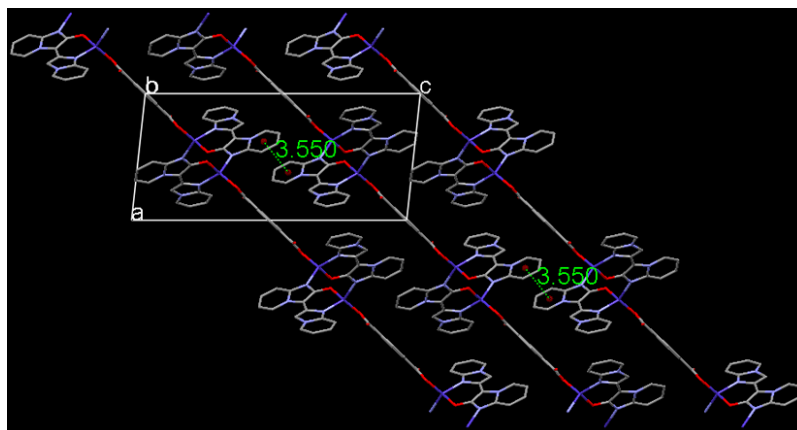
**Fig. S7** 2D network of **3** showing the  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interactions between adjacent chains.



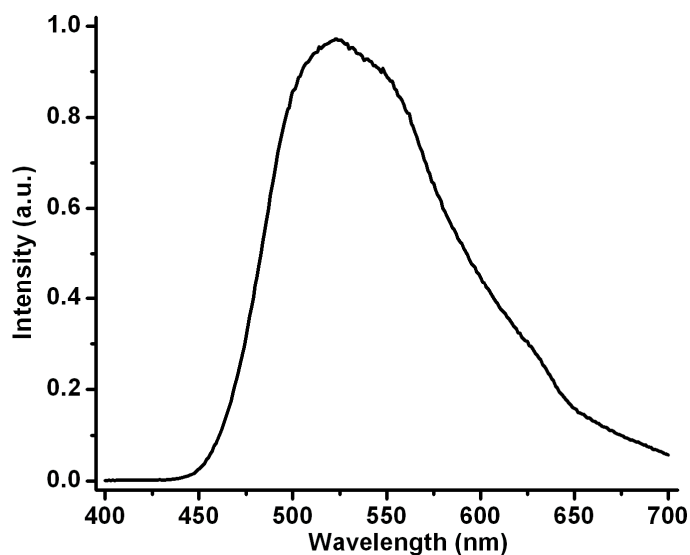
**Fig. S8** A topological illustration of the 2D (6, 3) network of compound **2**.



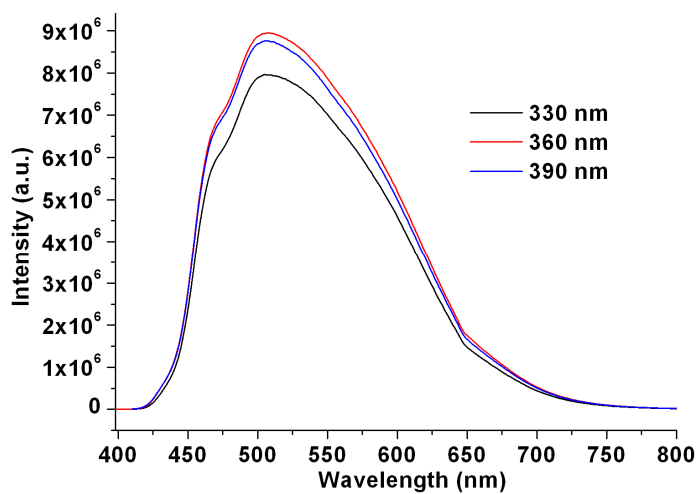
**Fig. S9** 3D framework of **2** as viewed down the  $b$ -axis, showing the offset  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interactions between 2D layers.



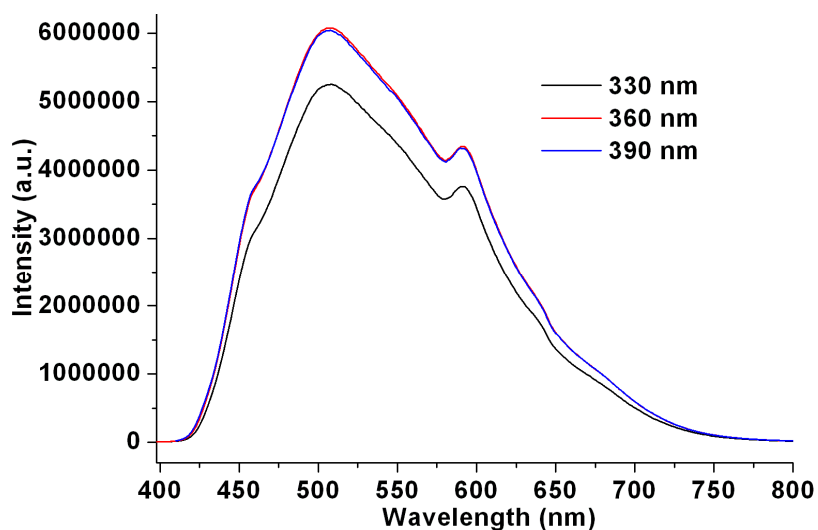
**Fig. S10** 3D framework of **4** as viewed down the *b*-axis, showing the offset  $\pi$ - $\pi$  stacking interactions between 2D layers.



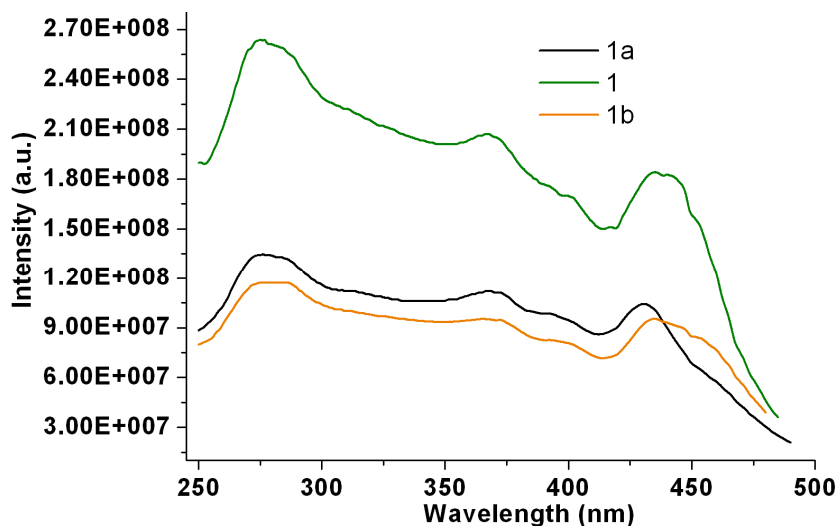
**Fig. S11** Solid photoluminescence spectrum of Hbipo<sup>-</sup> radical.



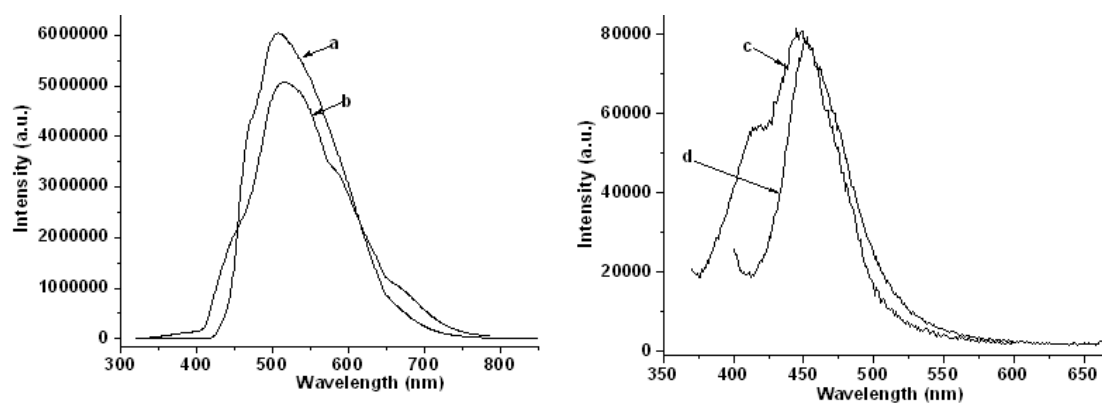
**Fig. S12** Solid state PL spectra of **1** by variation of excitation light under same metrical condition.



**Fig. S13** Solid state PL spectra of **1b** by variation of excitation light under same metrical condition.



**Fig. S14** Solid excitation spectra of **1**, **1a** and **1b** at room temperature.



**Fig. S15** Solid PL spectra of compounds **1** (a), **2**(b), **3**(c) and **4**(d).