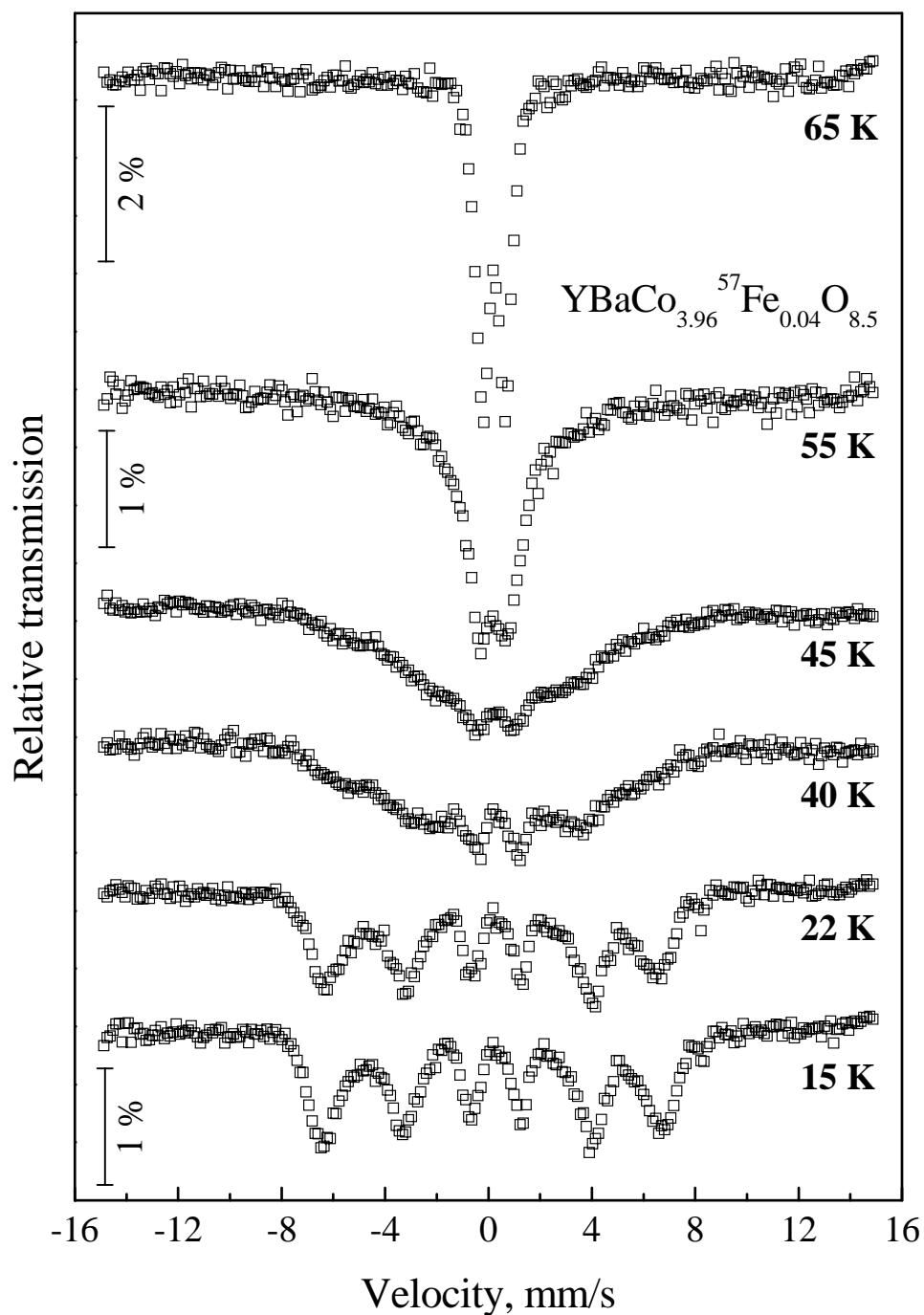


*Electronic Supplementary Information:*



Selected Mössbauer spectra of  $\text{YBaCo}_{3.96}\text{Fe}_{0.04}\text{O}_{8.5}$  in the vicinity of  $T_{\text{MF}}$ .

Typical distribution of the cobalt-oxygen polyhedra fractions in consecutive layers parallel to the *a-b* plane of simulated  $\text{YBaCo}_4\text{O}_{8.5}$ , extracted from the MD results at 150 K\*

| Layer designation | Polyhedron fraction in the layer |                      |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                   | $N_{\text{crd}} = 4$             | $N_{\text{crd}} = 5$ | $N_{\text{crd}} = 6$ |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.054                            | 0.717                | 0.229                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.075                            | 0.712                | 0.213                |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.042                            | 0.658                | 0.300                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.050                            | 0.887                | 0.063                |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.042                            | 0.775                | 0.183                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.025                            | 0.838                | 0.137                |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.021                            | 0.733                | 0.246                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.038                            | 0.887                | 0.075                |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.033                            | 0.725                | 0.242                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.037                            | 0.850                | 0.113                |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.021                            | 0.746                | 0.233                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.062                            | 0.825                | 0.113                |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.033                            | 0.696                | 0.271                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.037                            | 0.838                | 0.125                |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.029                            | 0.717                | 0.254                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.025                            | 0.862                | 0.113                |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.046                            | 0.717                | 0.237                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.037                            | 0.825                | 0.138                |
| <i>Co2</i>        | 0.029                            | 0.696                | 0.275                |
| <i>Co1</i>        | 0.062                            | 0.850                | 0.088                |

\* Cut-off distance of the Co-O bonds is 2.5 Å.

\*\* *Co1* and *Co2* correspond to the triangular and Kagomé-type layers in  $\text{YBaCo}_4\text{O}_7$  structure, respectively.