

Electronic Supplementary Information

Zinc complexes supported by claw-type aminophenolate ligands: synthesis, characterization and catalysis in the ring-opening polymerization of *rac*-lactide

Shaodi Song,^a Xingyu Zhang,^a Haiyan Ma^{*,a} and Yang Yang^a

^a Shanghai Key laboratory of Functional Materials Chemistry, and Laboratory of Organometallic Chemistry, East China University of Science and Technology, 130 Meilong Road, Shanghai 200237, People's Republic of China. Fax/Tel: +86 21 64253519.
E-mail: haiyanma@ecust.edu.cn (H. Ma).

Contents:

- Table S1.** ROP of lactides initiated by complex **2a** under various conditions
- Table S2.** The crystal data and structure refinement of complex **4b**
- Table S3.** The selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) of complex **4b**
- Fig. S1.** ¹H NMR spectrum of oligomer of *rac*-LA initiated by **2a**/*i*PrOH
- Fig. S2.** ¹H NMR spectra of **(A)** oligomer of *rac*-LA initiated by **4b** and **(B)** 3-*tert*-butyl-2-methoxy-5-methylbenzyl alcohol
- Fig. S3.** ¹H NMR spectrum of oligomer of *rac*-LA initiated by **4b**/*i*PrOH
- Fig. S4.** ESI-TOF spectra of oligomer of *rac*-LA initiated by complex **2a**
- Fig. S5.** The methine region of homonuclear decoupled ¹H NMR spectrum of poly(*rac*-LA) prepared with **1a** in the presence of *i*PrOH in toluene.

Table S1. ROP of lactides initiated by complex **2a** under various conditions

Run	[LA] ₀ /[Zn] ₀ /[ⁱ PrOH] ₀ ^a	Solv.	<i>T</i> (°C)	<i>t</i> (h)	Conv. ^b (%)	<i>M</i> _{n,calcd.} ^c (10 ⁻⁴)	<i>M</i> _n ^d (10 ⁻⁴)	PDI ^d	<i>P</i> _m ^e
1	200:1:0	Tol.	24	3	95	2.74	9.34	1.55	0.65
2	200:1:1	Tol.	24	1	98	2.82	4.74	1.46	0.65
3	200:1:1 ^g	Tol.	24	0.75	91	2.62	4.10	1.47	0.66
4	200:1:1 ^h	Tol.	24	1	97	2.80	4.85	1.39	0.63
5	400:1:0	Tol.	25	8	93	5.36	28.43	1.23	0.65
6	400:1:1	Tol.	25	1.25	97	5.59	8.96	1.34	0.61
7	200:1:0	Tol.	-39	96	12	0.35	--- ^f	--- ^f	--- ^f
8	200:1:1	Tol.	-39	96	84	2.42	5.13	1.35	0.62
9	200:1:1	Tol.	0	12	96	2.77	3.98	1.36	0.63
10	200:1:0	DMC	25	3	68	1.96	12.64	1.34	0.60
11	200:1:1	DMC	25	0.75	95	2.74	3.05	1.23	0.60
12	200:1:1	DMC	0	12	83	2.39	5.83	1.34	0.63
13	200:1:1	DMC	-39	72	86	2.48	1.14	1.26	0.62
14	200:1:1	DMC	60	0.75	83	2.39	17.25	1.20	0.61
15 ⁱ	200:1:1	Tol.	25	0.75	97	2.80	4.94	1.33	100
16 ⁱ	200:1:0	Tol.	25	2	96	2.77	--- ^f	--- ^f	--- ^f

^a [*rac*-LA]₀ = 1.0 M, [Zn]₀ = 0.005 M. ^b Determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy. ^c *M*_{n,calcd} = ([LA]₀/[Zn]₀) × 144.13 × conv.%. ^d Determined by GPC. ^e *P*_m is the probability of forming a new *m*-dyad, determined by homonuclear decoupled ¹H NMR spectroscopy. ^f Not detected. ^g Complex **2a** and ⁱPrOH were mixed together and then monomer was added. ^h BnOH was added instead of ⁱPrOH. ⁱ Polymerization of *L*-LA.

Table S2. The crystal data and structure refinement of complex **4b**

4b	
Empirical formula	C ₅₇ H ₇₈ N ₂ O ₄ Zn·(0.5 C ₆ H ₁₄)
Formula weight	963.67
Temp (K)	293(2) K
Crystal size (mm)	0.407 x 0.361 x 0.257
Crystal system	Triclinic
Space group	P-1
a (Å)	14.726(2)
b (Å)	14.998(2)
c (Å)	15.817(2)
α (°)	63.485(3)
β (°)	67.435(3)
γ (°)	75.481(3)
Volume(Å ³)	2873.0(7)
Z	2
Density _{calc} (mg/m ³)	1.114
Abs coeff (mm ⁻¹)	0.471
F(000)	1042
θ range (°)	1.68 to 25.50
Data collected (hkl)	±17, -18 to 17, -18 to 19
Reflns collected/unique	15287 / 10556
R(int)	0.1084
Max. and min. transmn.	1.0000 and 0.3091
Data / restraints / para	10556 / 4 / 622
Final R ₁ , wR ₂ [I > 2σ(I)]	0.0720, 0.1511
R ₁ , wR ₂ (all data)	0.1531, 0.1823
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.839
Δρmax, min/e Å ⁻³	0.575 and -0.589

Table S3. The selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) of complex **4b**

4b			
Zn-O(2)	1.863(3)	O(4)-C(57)	1.432(6)
Zn-O(1)	1.939(3)	N(1)-C(2)	1.479(5)
Zn-N(1)	2.097(4)	N(1)-C(3)	1.493(5)
Zn-N(2)	2.109(4)	N(1)-C(20)	1.515(5)
O(1)-C(22)	1.322(5)	N(2)-C(16)	1.437(7)
O(2)-C(45)	1.400(5)	N(2)-C(18)	1.480(7)
O(3)-C(5)	1.392(5)	N(2)-C(1)	1.493(6)
O(3)-C(15)	1.431(6)	C(1)-C(2)	1.501(7)
O(4)-C(47)	1.401(5)		
O(2)-Zn-O(1)	111.16(14)	C(2)-N(1)-Zn	106.6(3)
O(2)-Zn-N(1)	134.74(15)	C(3)-N(1)-Zn	120.3(3)
O(1)-Zn-N(1)	97.43(13)	C(20)-N(1)-Zn	105.8(2)
O(2)-Zn-N(2)	113.55(16)	C(16)-N(2)-C(18)	114.1(5)
O(1)-Zn-N(2)	110.65(16)	C(16)-N(2)-C(1)	108.9(5)
N(1)-Zn-N(2)	86.11(16)	C(18)-N(2)-C(1)	108.9(5)
C(22)-O(1)-Zn	124.8(3)	C(16)-N(2)-Zn	110.0(4)
C(45)-O(2)-Zn	116.8(3)	C(18)-N(2)-Zn	113.6(4)
C(5)-O(3)-C(15)	113.8(4)	C(1)-N(2)-Zn	100.4(3)
C(47)-O(4)-C(57)	113.8(4)	N(2)-C(1)-C(2)	112.3(5)
C(2)-N(1)-C(3)	109.4(3)	N(2)-C(1)-H(1A)	109.1
C(2)-N(1)-C(20)	109.8(3)	N(1)-C(2)-C(1)	113.5(4)
C(3)-N(1)-C(20)	104.6(3)	N(1)-C(3)-C(4)	114.6(4)

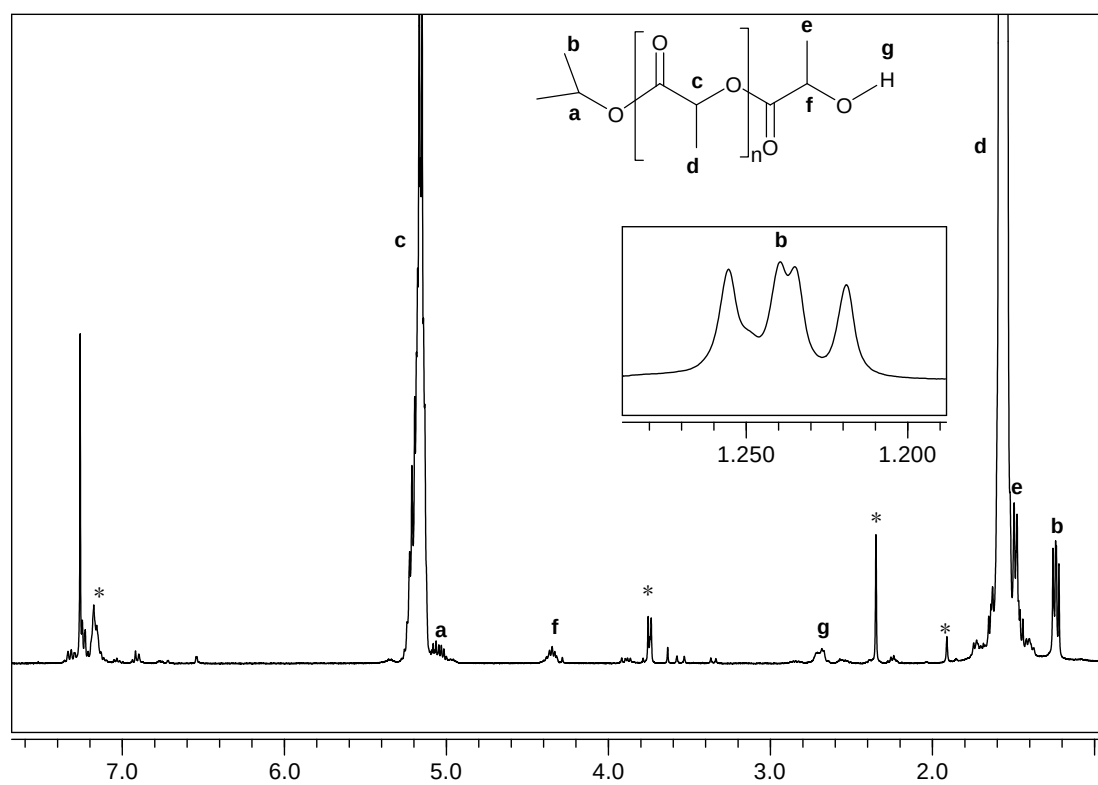


Fig. S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of oligomer of *rac*-LA initiated by **2a**/*i*PrOH (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz; $[\text{rac-LA}]_0:[\text{Zn}]_0:[i\text{PrOH}]_0 = 10:1:1$; *, proton peaks of ligand).

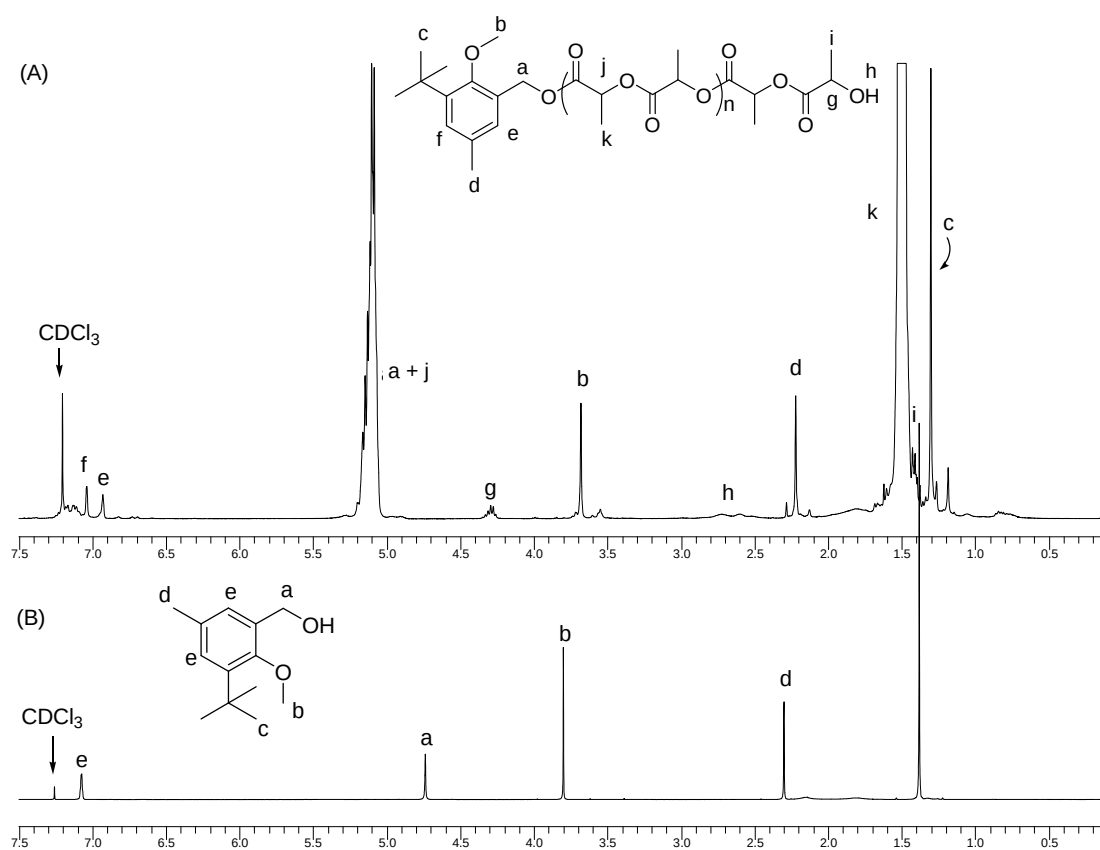


Fig. S2. ^1H NMR spectra of (A) oligomer of *rac*-LA initiated by **4b** and (B) 3-*tert*-butyl-2-methoxy-5-methylbenzyl alcohol (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz; $[\text{rac-LA}]_0:[\text{4b}]_0 = 10:1$).

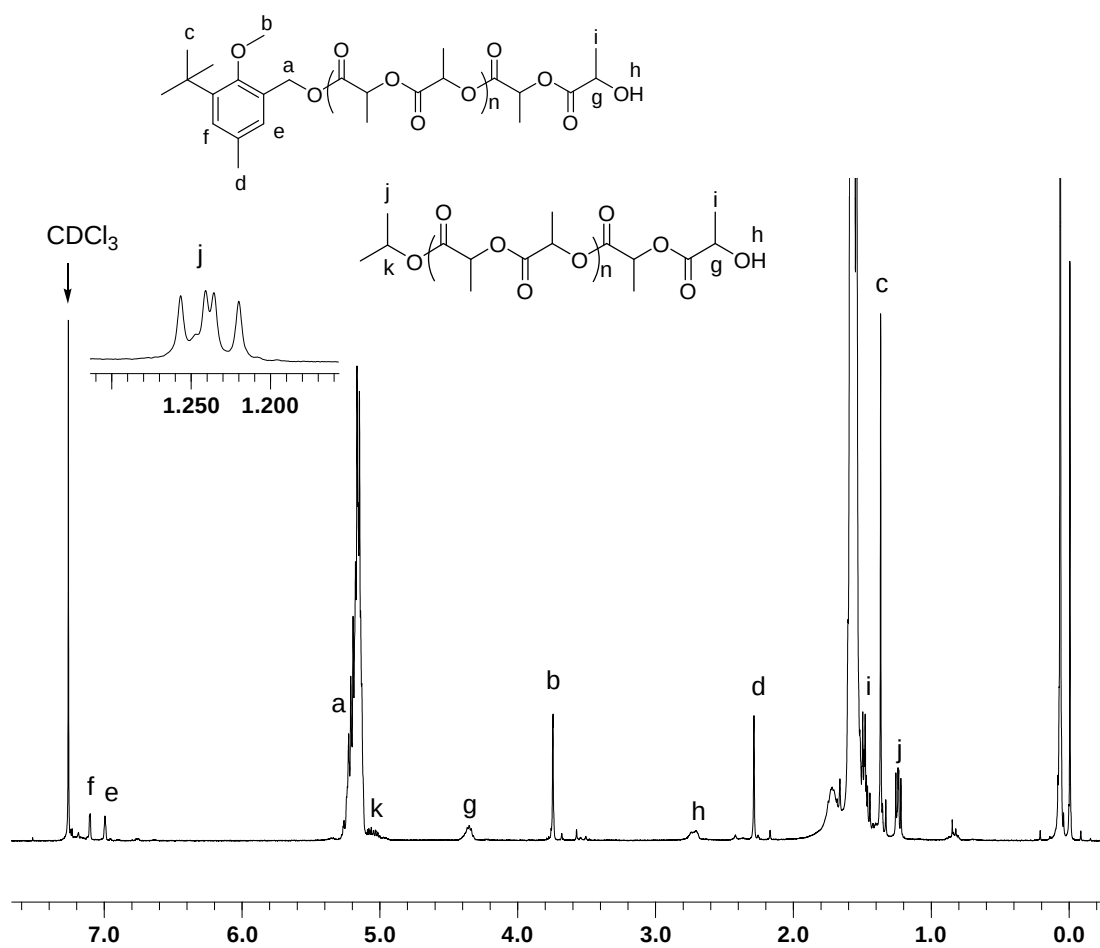


Fig. S3. ^1H NMR spectrum of oligomer of *rac*-LA initiated by **4b**/*i*PrOH (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz; $[\text{rac-LA}]_0:[\text{Zn}]_0:[i\text{PrOH}]_0 = 30:1:1$).

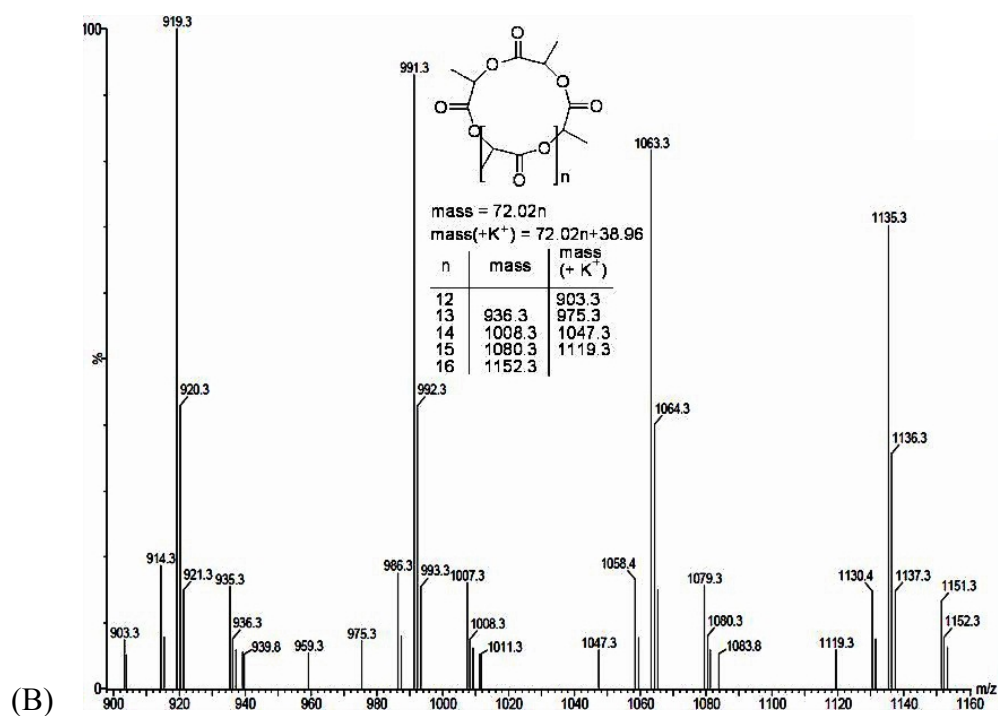


Fig. S4. ESI-TOF spectra of oligomer of *rac*-LA initiated by complex **2a** ($[\text{rac-LA}]_0:[\mathbf{2a}]_0 = 10:1$, in toluene): **(A)** the whole range; **(B)** Partial enlargement.

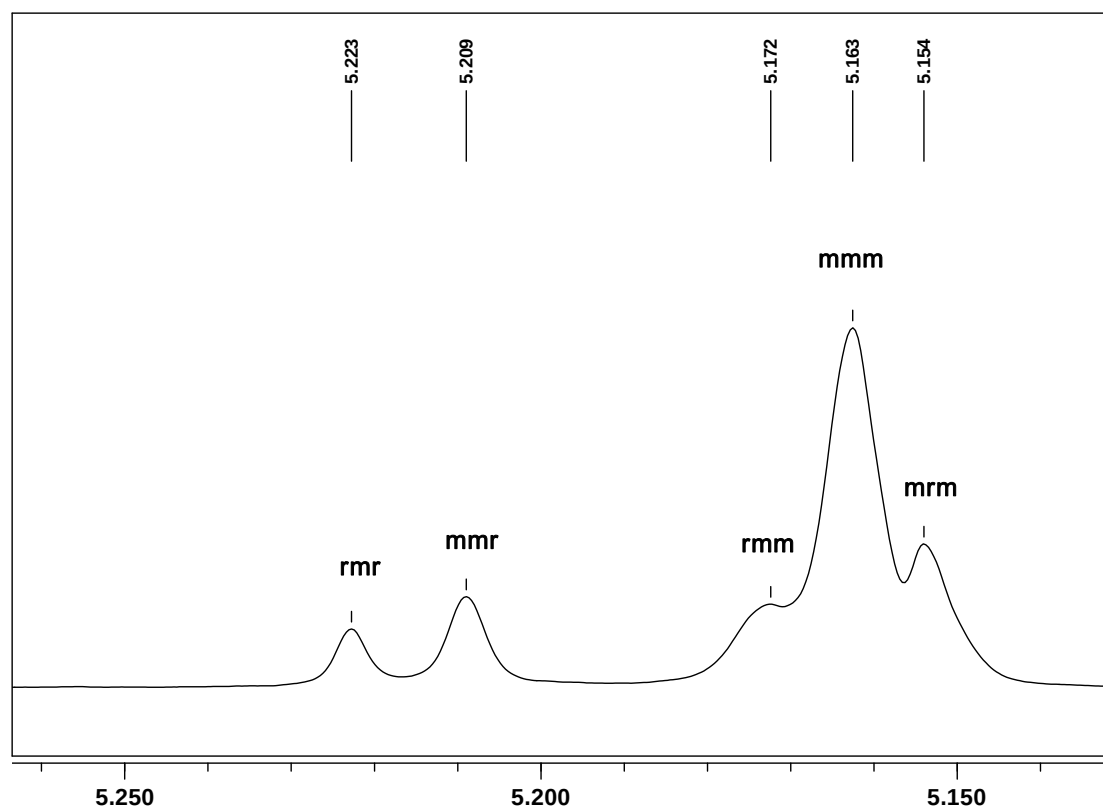


Fig. S5. The methine region of homonuclear decoupled ^1H NMR spectrum of poly(*rac*-LA) prepared with **1a** in the presence of $i\text{PrOH}$ in toluene.